

## Supplementary Materials

### **Unveiling the correlation between structural and magnetic ordering in nano $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Ni}_x\text{TeO}_4$**

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Table S1. Synthesis conditions for  $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{Ni}_x\text{TeO}_4$  ( $x = 0, 0.5$  and  $1$ ) nanoparticles for different calcination temperatures and soaking time.

<b>CTO</b>		<b>CNTO</b>		<b>NTO</b>	
Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)
Pristine	0	Pristine	0	Pristine	0
400	24	400	24	400	24
500	24	500	24	500	24

Table S2. EDS analysis presenting atomic percentage of each element for CTO, CNTO and NTO at different calcination temperatures.

<b>CTO</b>
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Calcination Temperature	O (%)	Co (%)	Te (%)
Pristine	64.80	17.54	17.66
400 °C	64.99	16.93	18.80
500 °C	65.04	16.90	18.06
<b>CNTO</b>			
Calcination Temperature	O (%)	Co (%) and Ni (%)	Te (%)
Pristine	68.74	8.51 and 7.92	14.83
400 °C	64.77	8.34 and 8.22	18.67
500 °C	69.25	7.41 and 7.42	15.91
<b>NTO</b>			
Calcination Temperature	O (%)	Co (%)	Te (%)
Pristine	68.42	15.35	16.22
400 °C	61.95	19.57	18.48
500 °C	67.99	15.79	16.22

Table S3. Particle size for CTO, CNTO and NTO at different calcination temperatures.

<b>CTO</b>	
Calcination Temperature	Average size (nm)
Pristine	~ 3
400 °C	~ 10
500 °C	~ 25
<b>CNTO</b>	
Calcination Temperature	Average size (nm)
Pristine	~ 3
400 °C	~ 8
500 °C	~ 14
<b>NTO</b>	
Calcination Temperature	Average size (nm)

Pristine	~ 3
400 °C	~ 6
500 °C	~ 13

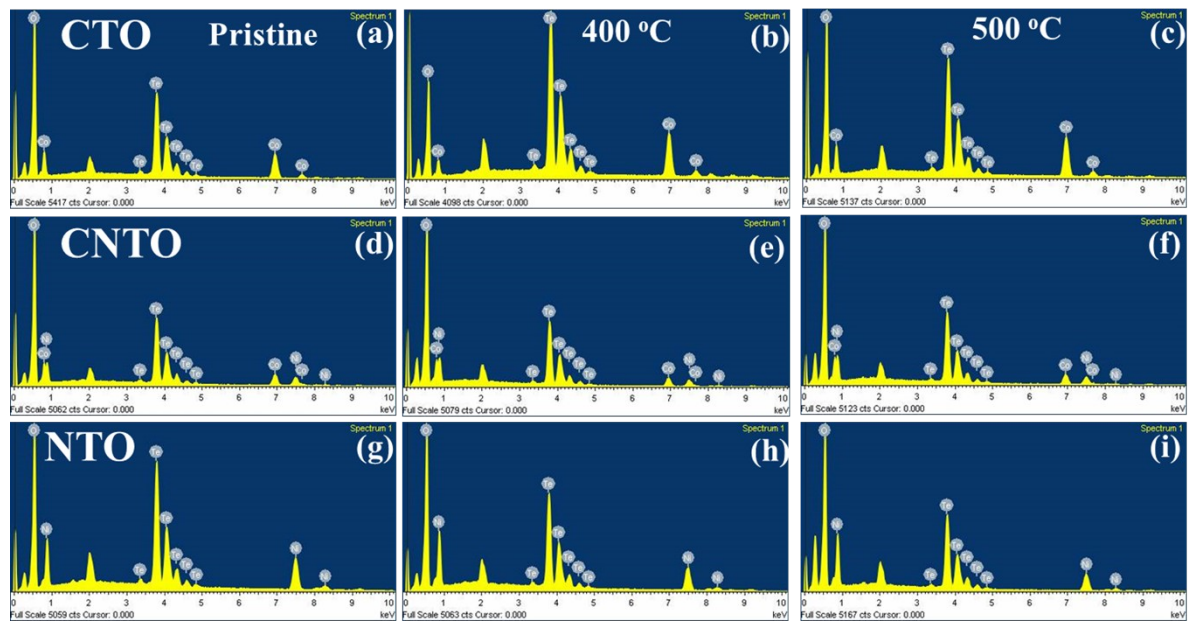


Fig. S1. EDS spectra for (a-c) CTO, (d-f) CNTO and (g-i) NTO at different calcination temperatures.

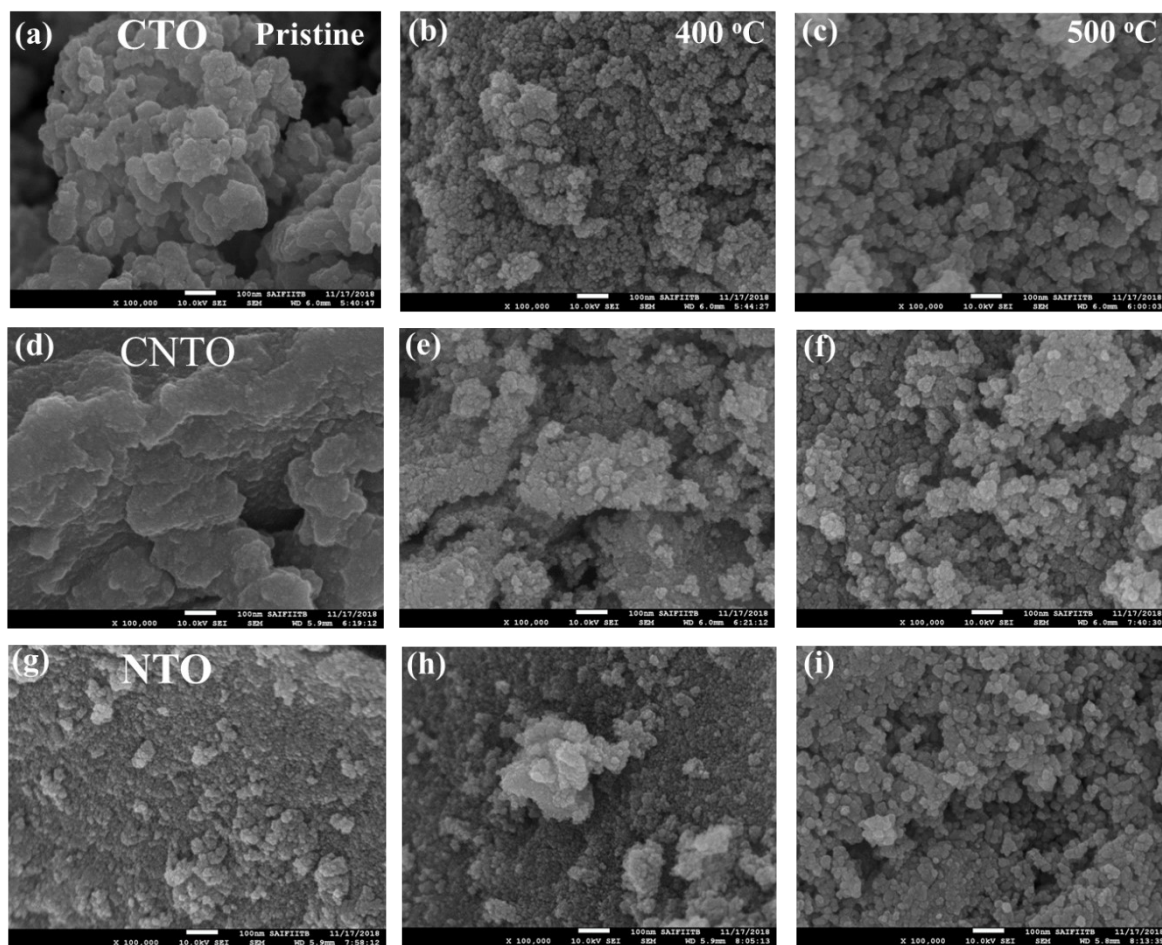


Fig. S2. SEM images of CTO, CNTO and NTO at different calcination temperature for, (a, d and g) pristine sample, calcined at (b, e and h) 400 °C, and (c, f and i) 500 °C, respectively.

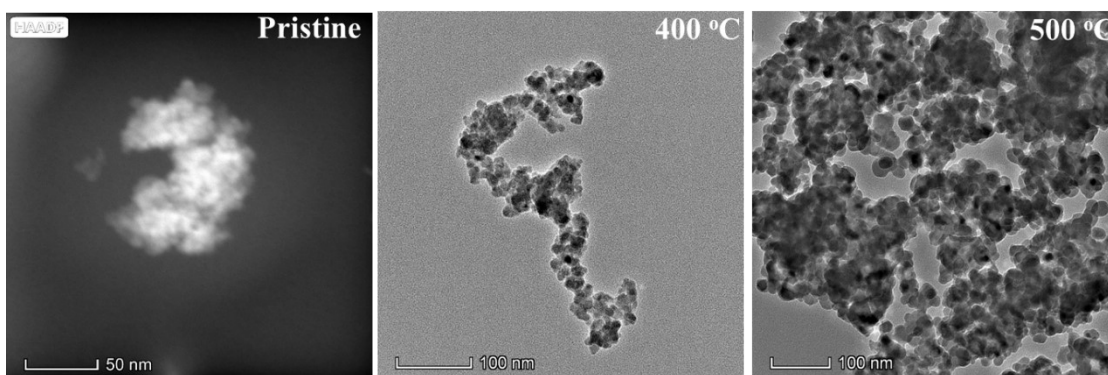


Fig. S3. TEM images for pristine and calcined (400 °C and 500 °C) CTO compounds.

