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Electronic supplementary information

High-Sensitivity Long-Range Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensing Assisted by Gold Nanoring Cavity Array and Nanocavity Coupling

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Figures



Fig. S1 (A) 3D illustrations of conventional SPR (cSPR) substrate. (B) Charge distributions and (C) z component of the *E*-field (*Ez*-field) distributions of cSPR substrate at different resonance modes. The yellow and blue colors in B represent the positive and negative charges, respectively. The color bar in C represents (E_z/E_0).



Fig. S2 (A) 3D illustrations of pseudo SPR (pSPR) substrate. (B) Charge distributions and (C) *Ez*-field distributions of pSPR substrate at different resonance modes. The yellow and blue colors in B represent the positive and negative charges, respectively. The color bar in C represents (E_z/E_0) .



Fig. S3 Reflectance spectra in a surrounding medium of RI varying from 1.31 to 1.35 of nanohole array-LRSPR substrate.



Fig. S4 Reflectance spectra calculated of LRSPR substrate with different refractive indices of space layer and their corresponding *Ez*-field distributions at LRSPR Mode (marked with *).



Fig. S5 *Ez*-field distributions at LRSPR Mode of LRSPR substrate with increasing T from 50 to 500 nm.



Fig. S6 RI-dependent reflectance spectra and their corresponding *Ez*-field distributions at LRSPR Mode of LRSPR substrate with increasing *S* from 100 to 300 nm (a–f).



Fig. S7 RI-dependent reflectance spectra and their corresponding *Ez*-field distributions of LRSPR substrate with increasing *G* from 50 to 125 nm (a–f).



Fig. S8 RI-dependent reflectance spectra and their corresponding *Ez*-field distributions of LRSPR substrate with increasing *P* from 560 to 680 nm (a-f).



Fig. S9 Reflectance spectra of LRSPR substrate with increasing θ from 0 to 60°.



Fig. S10 (A) RI-dependent reflectance spectra of LRSPR substrate with increasing θ from 120 to 300°. (B and C) Corresponding *E*-field distributions at Au–water interfaces of the top NRCA and *Ez*-field distributions at the cross-sectional x–z plane of LRSPR substrates at different resonance modes.