

Supporting information

Facile preparation, catalytic performance and reaction mechanism of $Mn_xCo_{1-x}O_\delta/3DOM-m Ti_{0.7}Si_{0.2}W_{0.1}O_y$ catalysts for the simultaneous removal of soot and NO_x

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(Reaction conditions: 1000 ppm NO, 1000 ppm NH₃, 5% O₂, 5% H₂O, balance N₂.)

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Table S1 Textural properties of as-prepared catalysts

Catalyst	Surface area(m ² g ⁻¹) ^a	Total pore volume(cm ³ g ⁻¹) ^b	Pore size(nm) ^c
3DOM-m TiSiWO	167.7	0.260	6.3
MnO ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	56.2	0.109	7.2
Mn _{0.8} Co _{0.2} O ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	57.9	0.118	7.3
Mn _{0.6} Co _{0.4} O ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	58.2	0.117	7.3
Mn _{0.5} Co _{0.5} O ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	56.5	0.114	7.4
Mn _{0.4} Co _{0.6} O ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	59.1	0.134	8.6
Mn _{0.2} Co _{0.8} O ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	62.9	0.161	9.8
Co ₃ O ₄ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	61.5	0.125	7.9

^aCalculated by BET method. ^bCalculated by BJH desorption cumulative volume of pores between 1.7 nm and 300 nm diameter. ^cCalculated by BJH desorption average pore diameter.

Table S2. Performance of various catalysts for SCR reaction

Catalyst	Feed composition				GHSV (h ⁻¹)	TOF(s ⁻¹) ×10 ⁻³	Temperature (°C) ^a	X _{NO} (%)	Ref.
	NO (ppm)	NH ₃ (ppm)	O ₂ (vol %)	H ₂ O (vol %)					
Co-Mn/TiO ₂	500	500	5	5	120,000	-	150-200 200 ^b	80 92 ^b	[1]
17%Mn ₇ Ce ₃ - CM	500	550	5	10	20,000	-	125-225 175 ^b	80 75 ^b	[2]
Mn8/SEP-S	600	600	3		30,000	0.3 (200 °C)	-	-	[3]
Hierc- MnFe _{0.6} Co _{0.4} O _x	500	500	5	5	60,000	0.583 (100 °C)	110-250 180 ^b	90 90 ^b	[4]
MnO ₂ -Co-0.8	500	500	5	5	50000	-	240-280 110 ^b	100 75 ^b	[5]
α- Mn ₂ O ₃ (111)	500	500	5	-	36000	3.5 (510 °C)	480-620	80	[6]
MnO _x -ZSM- 5 (150)	500	500	4	-	30000	0.293 (100 °C)	190-290	100	[7]
Mn/TiSi(3:1)	900+ 100N O ₂	1000	10		80000	-	250	75	[8]
MnO _x /TiO ₂ (NS)	1000	1100	4	2.5	50000	0.7 (160 °C)	150 ^b	62 ^b	[9]
CoMn/ZSM- 5	500	500	5	5	50000	-	100-250 ^b	80 ^b	[10]
Mn _{0.5} Co _{0.5} O _δ / 3DOM-m TiSiWO	1000	1000	5	5	20000	0.57 (100 °C)	216-426	90	This work

a. Temperature or temperature window corresponding to conversion of NO.

b. NO conversion and corresponding temperature window of the catalysts in the presence of water.

Table S3. Performance of various catalysts for soot removal

Catalyst	Feed composition			Flow rate (ml min ⁻¹)	Catal/ soot	TOF(s ⁻¹) ×10 ⁻³	T ₁₀ ^a (°C)	T ₅₀ ^a / T _m ^b (°C)	T ₉₀ ^a (°C)	Ref
	NO (ppm)	O ₂ (vol%)	H ₂ O (vol%)							
Mn _x Ce _{1-x} O ₈ /SiO ₂	2000	10	10	50	10		-	350	-	[11]
α-Mn ₂ O ₃	2500	5	10	80	10		-	420	-	[12]
α-MnO ₂ - Co ₃ O ₄ / AISI304	500	6	10	100	2.5		302	354	395	[13]
Ce ₁ MnO _x	2000	10	10	50	10	0.89 (250 °C)	272	329	362	[14]
K-OMS-2- M2	2000	10	10	50	10	0.91 (253 °C)	266	332	428	[15]
Ag/SmMn ₂ O ₅	500	10	5	500	10		350			[16]
Mn _{0.5} Co _{0.5} O ₈ /3DOM- m TiSiWO	1000	5	5	100	10	1.47 (350 °C)		448		This work

a. T₁₀, T₅₀ and T₉₀ represented temperatures for soot conversion at 10%, 50% and 90%, respectively.

b. T_m represented the temperature of the maximum CO₂ concentration.

Table S4. Performance of various catalysts for or simultaneous removal of soot and NO_x

Catalyst	Feed composition				Flow rate (ml min ⁻¹)	Catal /soot	T(°C) ^a	X _{NO} (%)	T _m (%)	Ref.
	NO (ppm)	NH ₃ (ppm)	O ₂ (vol%)	H ₂ O (vol%)						
La _{0.7} Ag _{0.3} MnO ₃ -MW	2000	-	10	-	100	9/1	325	60	400	[17]
4CoAlO-800	2500	-	5	-	80	20/1	318 ^c	3.5 ^c	290 (T _i) ^b	[18]
Co _{2.5} Mg _{0.5} Al _{0.92} Ce _{0.08}	600		20		150	20/1	160	15.4	449	[19]
Ce _{0.8} Mn _{0.1} Zr _{0.1} O ₂	1000	1000	3	-	100	10/1	374–512	100	402	[20]
Fe ₁ -Mn ₃ -O _x	1000	1000	3	-	50	10/1	302–485	80	487	[21]
(La _{1.7} Rb _{0.3} CuO ₄) ₂₀ /nmCeO ₂	2000	-	5	-	50	5/1	401 ^c	26.8 ^c	401	[22]
La _{1-x} K _x MnO ₃	1000	-	0.5	-	70	10/1	300	53	270	[23]
Mn _{0.5} Co _{0.5} O _{8/3} DOM-m TiSiWO	1000	1000	5	5	100	10/1	216-426	97	470	This work

a. Temperature or temperature window corresponding to conversion of NO.

b. T_i and T_m represented initial combustion temperature and the temperature of the maximum CO₂ concentration.

c. N₂ formation of related catalyst and corresponding to temperature.

Table S5 The reaction rate (r) for NH₃-SCR/soot combustion and the amount of active oxygen species (O_{amount}) for soot combustion

Catalyst	$r_{\text{NO}} \times 10^{-5}$ (mol g ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	$r_{\text{soot}} \times 10^{-8}$ (mol g ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	$O_{\text{amount}} \times 10^{-5}$ (mol g ⁻¹)
	0.71 (100 °C)		
MnO ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	1.60 (125 °C)	5.35	4.86
	2.59 (150 °C)		
	1.08 (100 °C)		
Mn _{0.5} Co _{0.5} O ₈ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	2.14 (125 °C)	4.45	3.02
	3.13 (150 °C)		
	0.76 (100 °C)		
Co ₃ O ₄ /3DOM-m TiSiWO	1.75 (125 °C)	3.75	3.01
	2.75 (150 °C)		

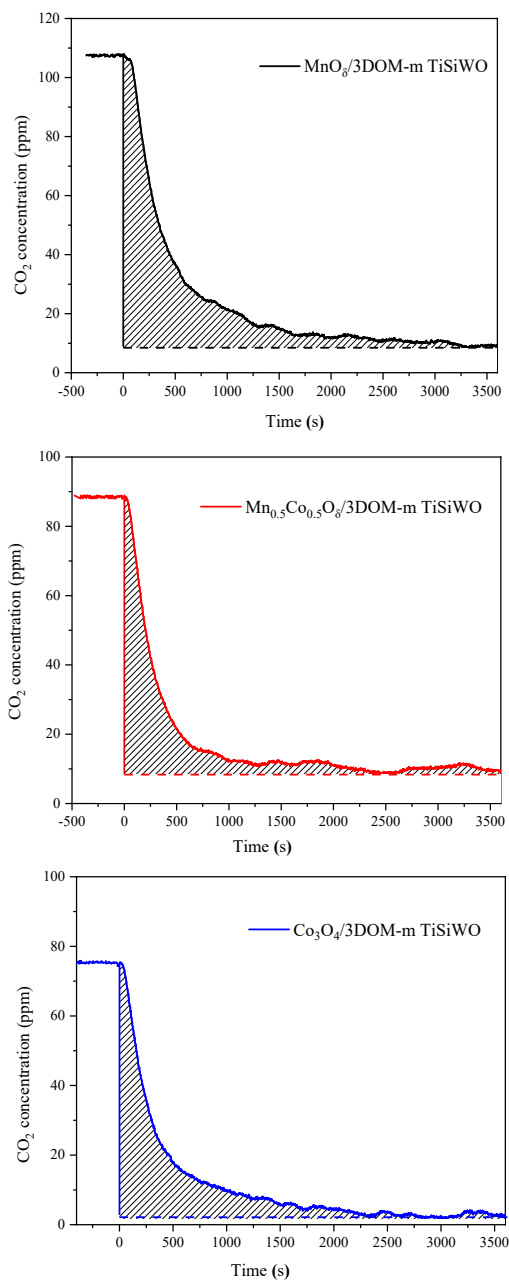


Fig. S1 CO₂ concentrations at 350 °C as a function of time over catalysts before and after O₂ is removed from the reactant feed. (Reaction conditions: 1000 ppm NO, 1000 ppm NH₃, 5% O₂, 5% H₂O, balance N₂, flow rate = 150 ml min⁻¹)

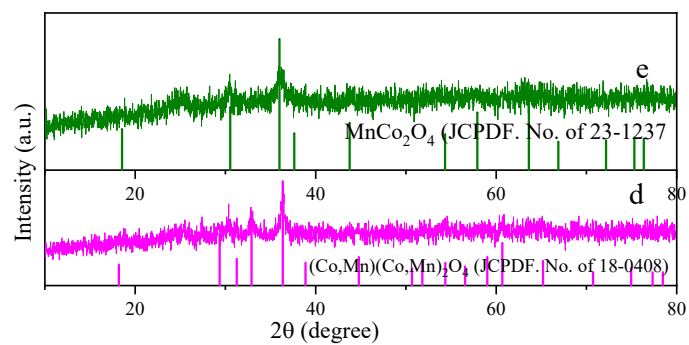


Fig. S2. X-ray diffraction patterns of $Mn_xCo_{1-x}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO catalysts with different x values. (d: $Mn_{0.6}Co_{0.4}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, e: $Mn_{0.5}Co_{0.5}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO)

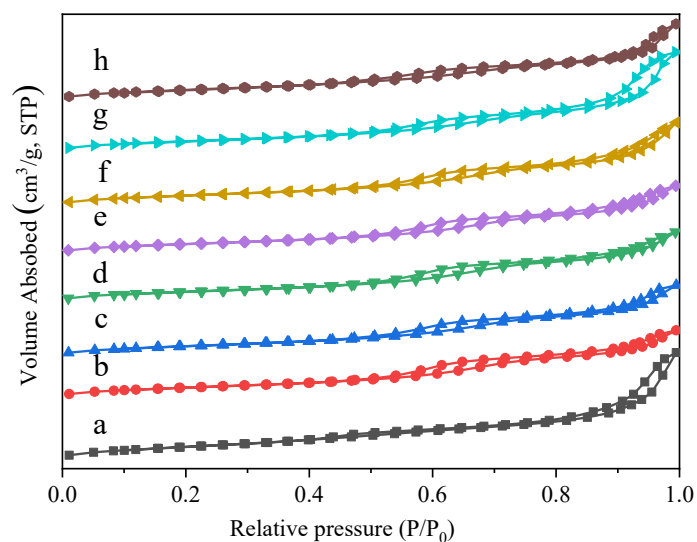


Fig. S3. Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of $Mn_xCo_{1-x}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO catalysts with different x values

(a: 3DOM- m TiSiWO, b: $MnO_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, c: $Mn_{0.8}Co_{0.2}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, d: $Mn_{0.6}Co_{0.4}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, e: $Mn_{0.5}Co_{0.5}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, f: $Mn_{0.4}Co_{0.6}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, g: $Mn_{0.2}Co_{0.8}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO, h: $Co_3O_4/3DOM\text{-}m$ TiSiWO)

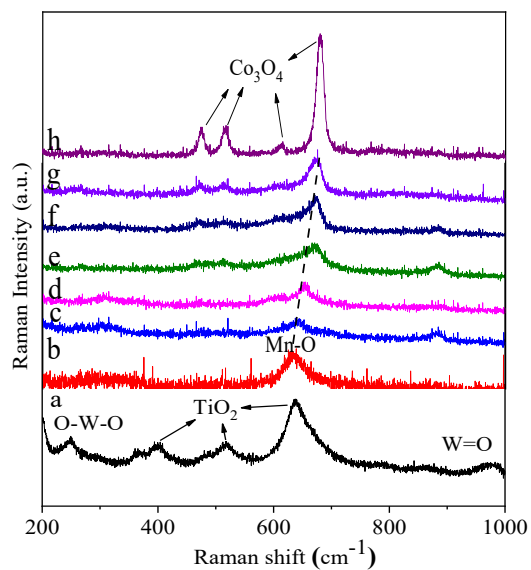


Fig. S4. Raman spectra of $Mn_xCo_{1-x}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$ catalysts with different x values (a: 3DOM- m TiSiWO, b: $MnO_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$, c: $Mn_{0.8}Co_{0.2}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$, d: $Mn_{0.6}Co_{0.4}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$, e: $Mn_{0.5}Co_{0.5}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$, f: $Mn_{0.4}Co_{0.6}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$, g: $Mn_{0.2}Co_{0.8}O_8/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$, h: $Co_3O_4/3DOM\text{-}m\text{ TiSiWO}$)

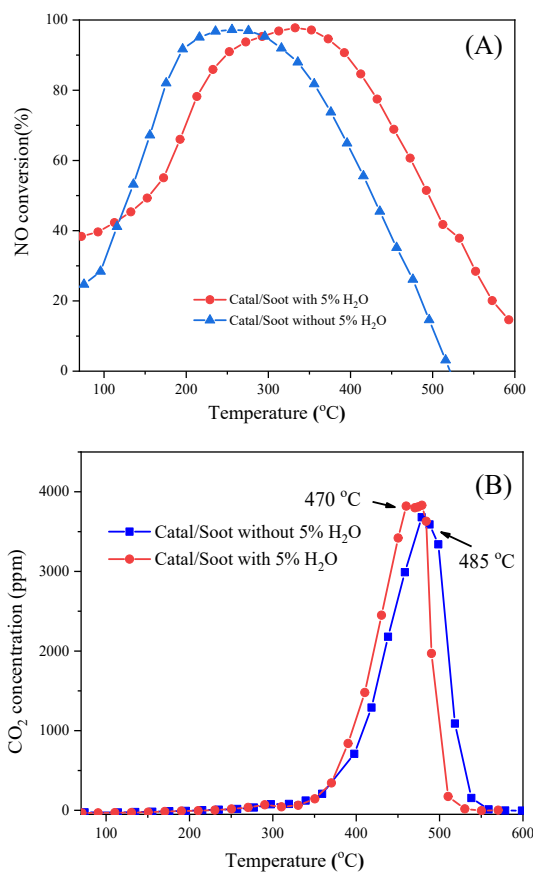


Fig. S5. (A) NO conversion and (B) CO₂ concentration of Mn_{0.5}Co_{0.5}O₈/3DOM-m TiSiWO catalyst in the presence or absence of water vapor. (Reaction conditions: 1000 ppm NO, 1000 ppm NH₃, 5% O₂, 5% H₂O, balance N₂.)

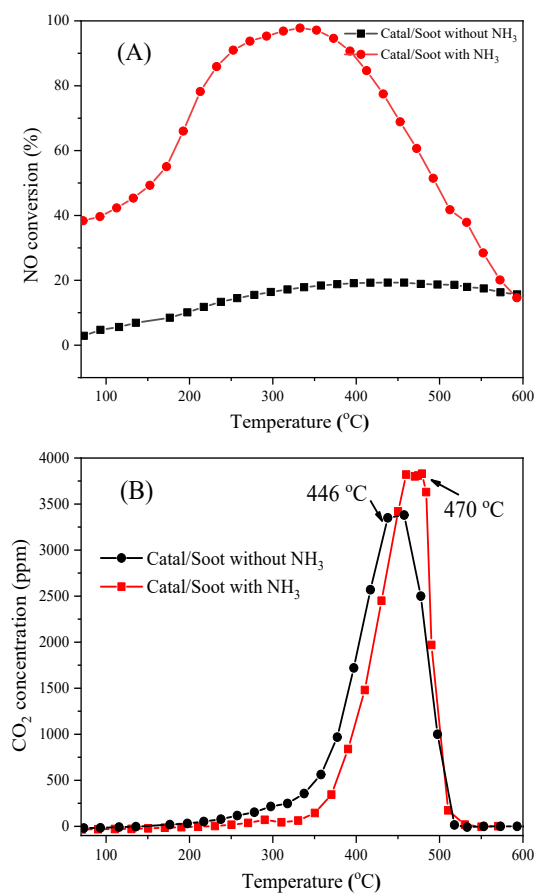


Fig. S6. (A) NO conversion and (B) CO_2 concentration of $\text{Mn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{O}_8/3\text{DOM-m TiSiWO}$ catalyst in the presence or absence of NH_3 . (Reaction conditions: 1000 ppm NO, 1000 ppm NH_3 , 5% O_2 , 5% H_2O , balance N_2 .)

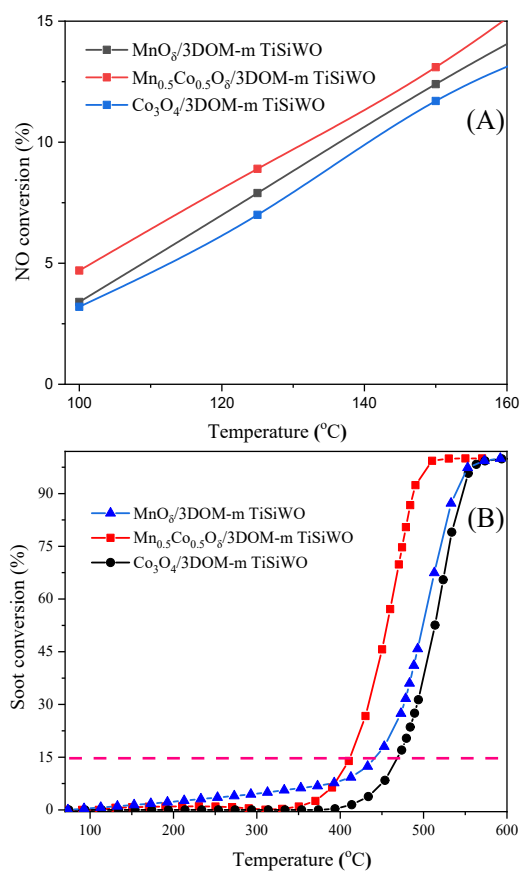


Fig. S7. (A) NO conversion and (B) Soot conversion of the catalysts (Reaction conditions: (A) 1000 ppm NO, 1000 ppm NH₃, 5% O₂, 5% H₂O, balance N₂, flow rate = 300 ml min⁻¹; (B) 1000 ppm NO, 1000 ppm NH₃, 5% O₂, 5% H₂O, balance N₂, flow rate = 100 ml min⁻¹;))

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