

Supporting Information for
Electrocatalytic Hydrogen Production by CN- substituted Cobalt
Triaryl Corroles

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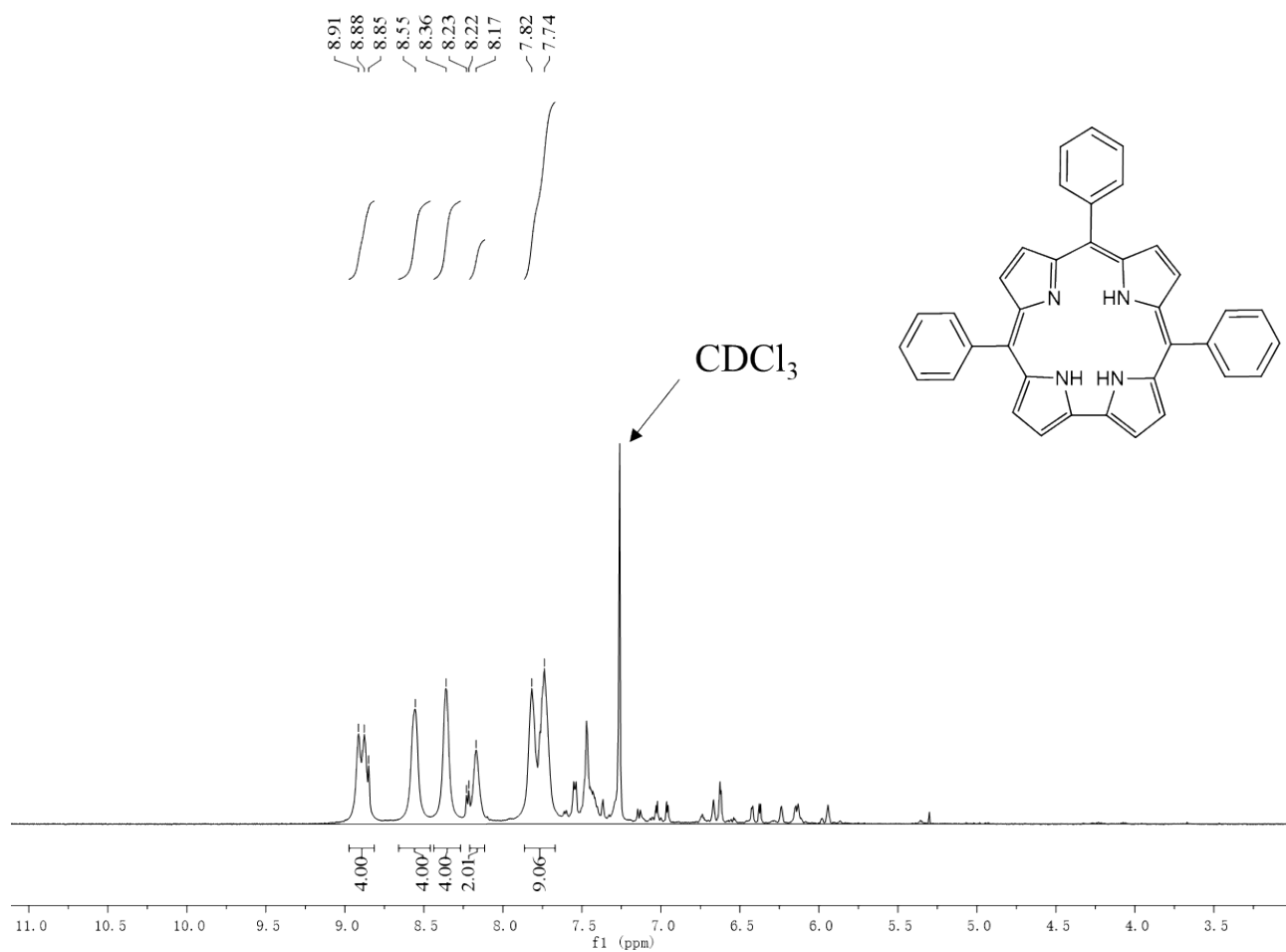


Figure S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of TPC

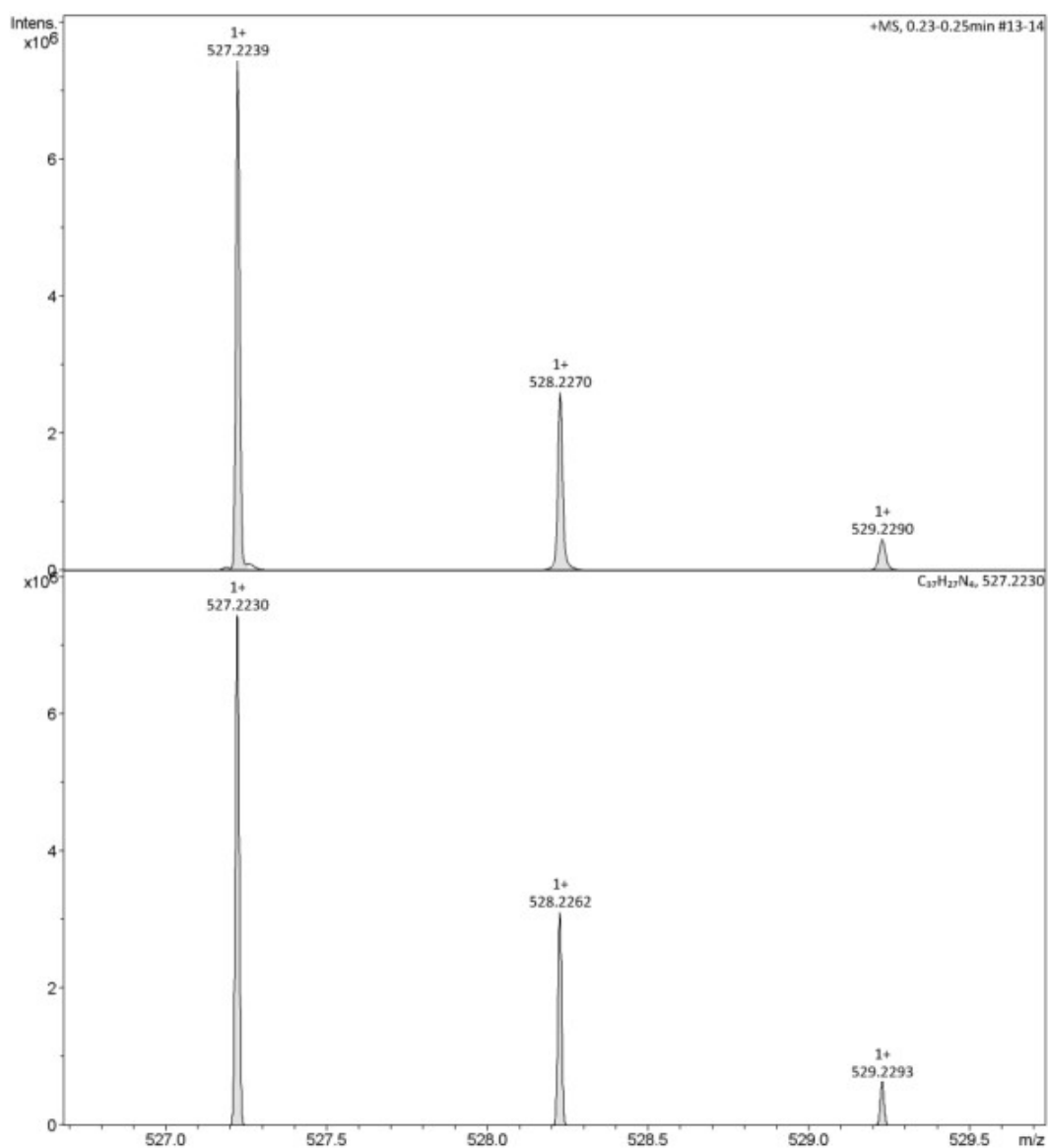


Figure S2 ESI-HRMS spectrum of TPC

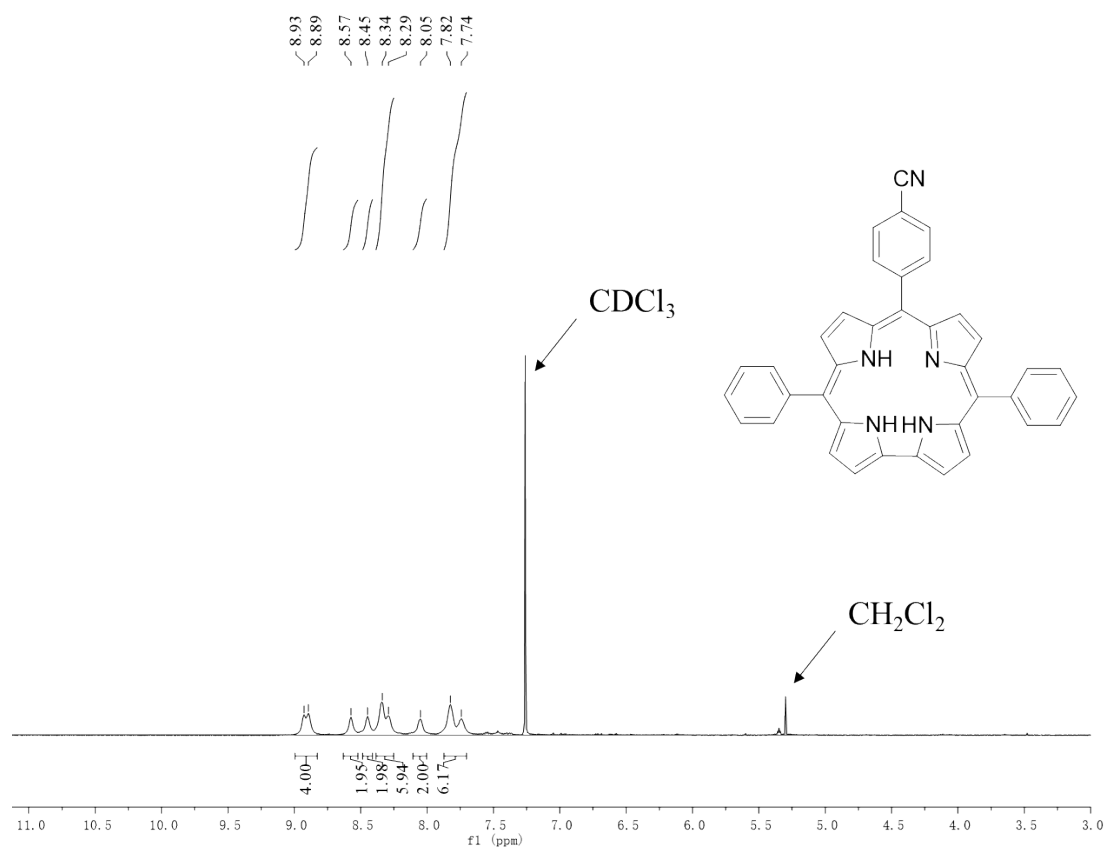


Figure S3 ¹H NMR spectrum of BPCC

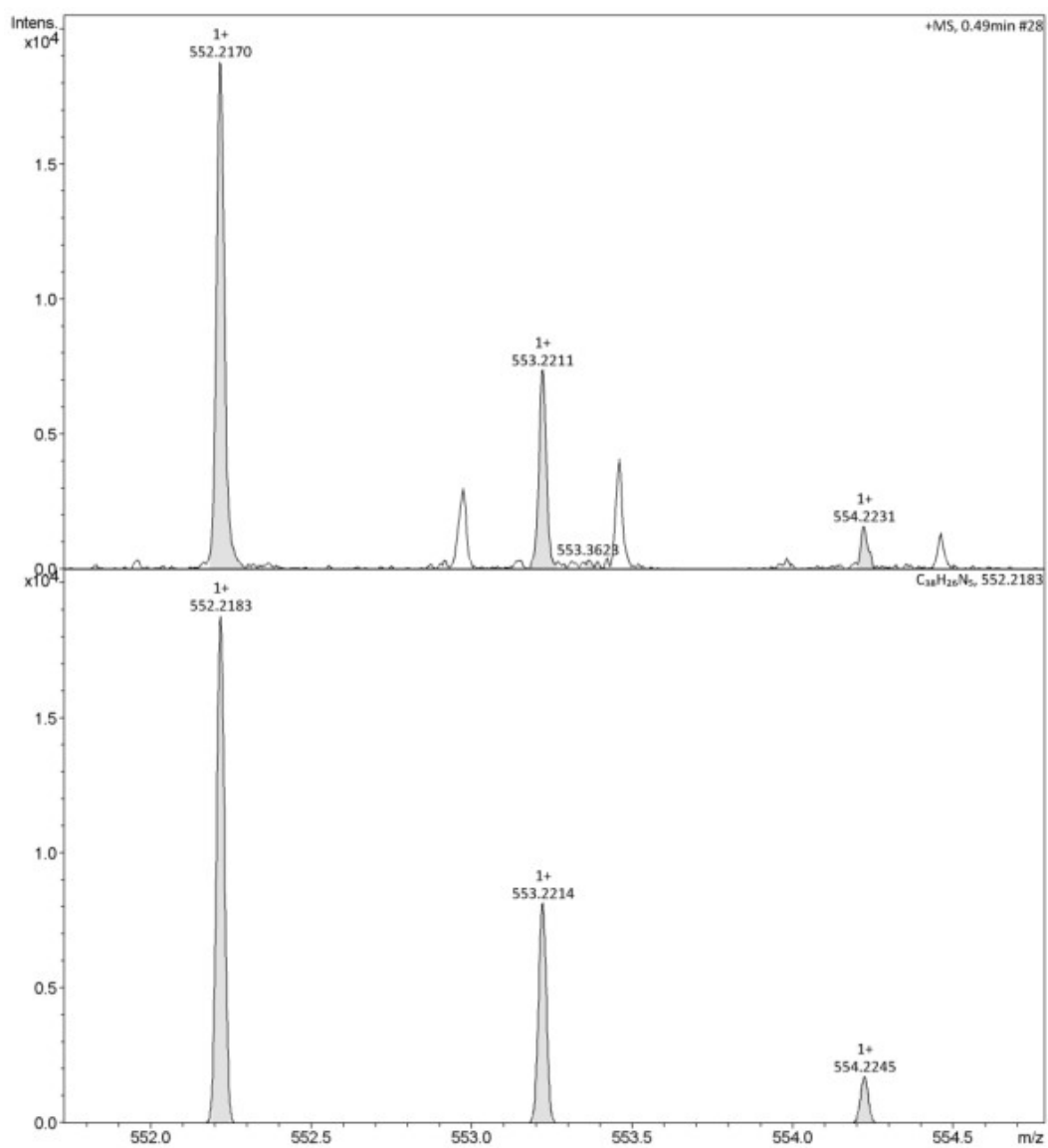


Figure S4 ESI-HRMS spectrum of BPCC

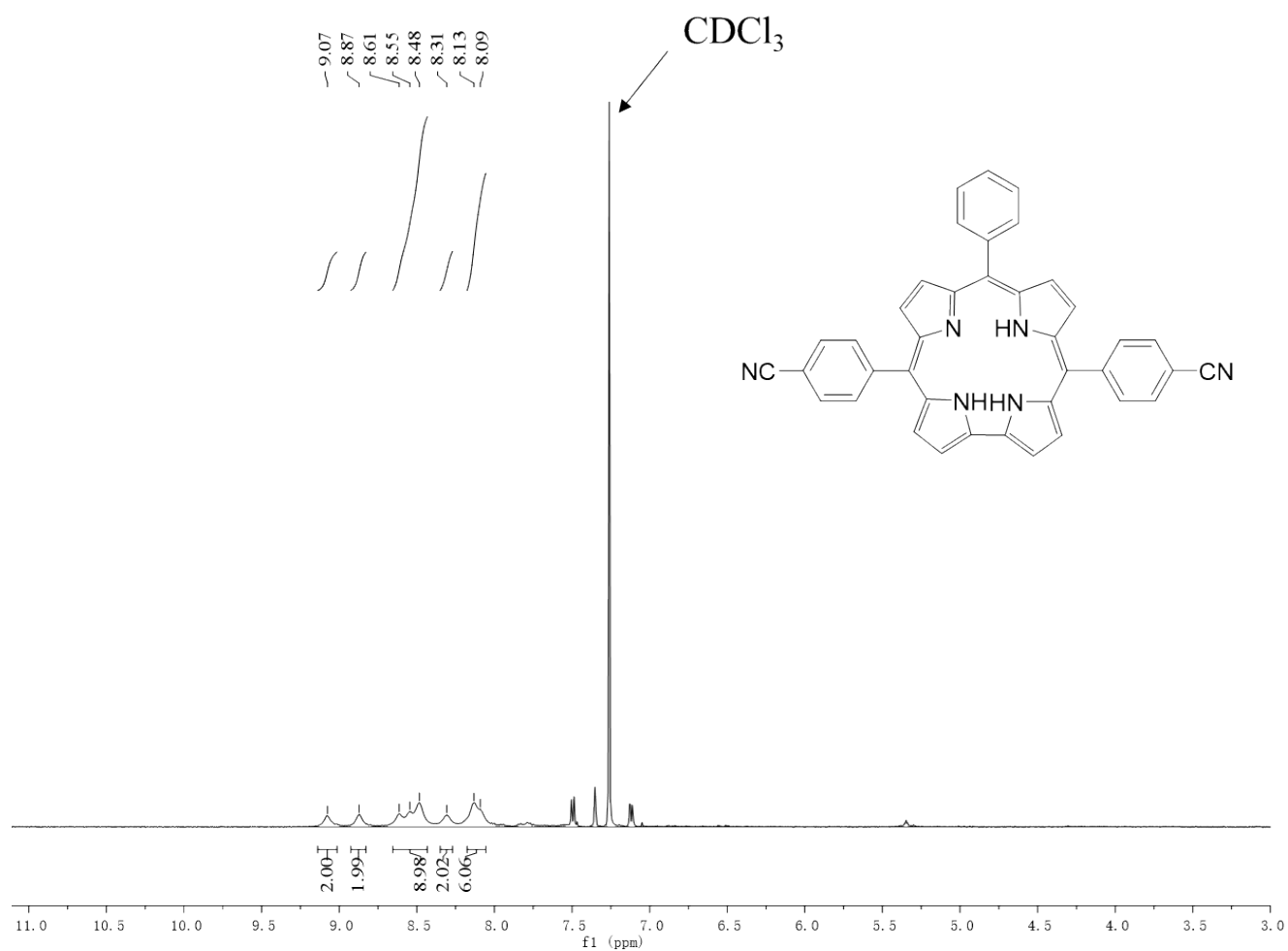


Figure S5 ¹H NMR spectrum of PBCC

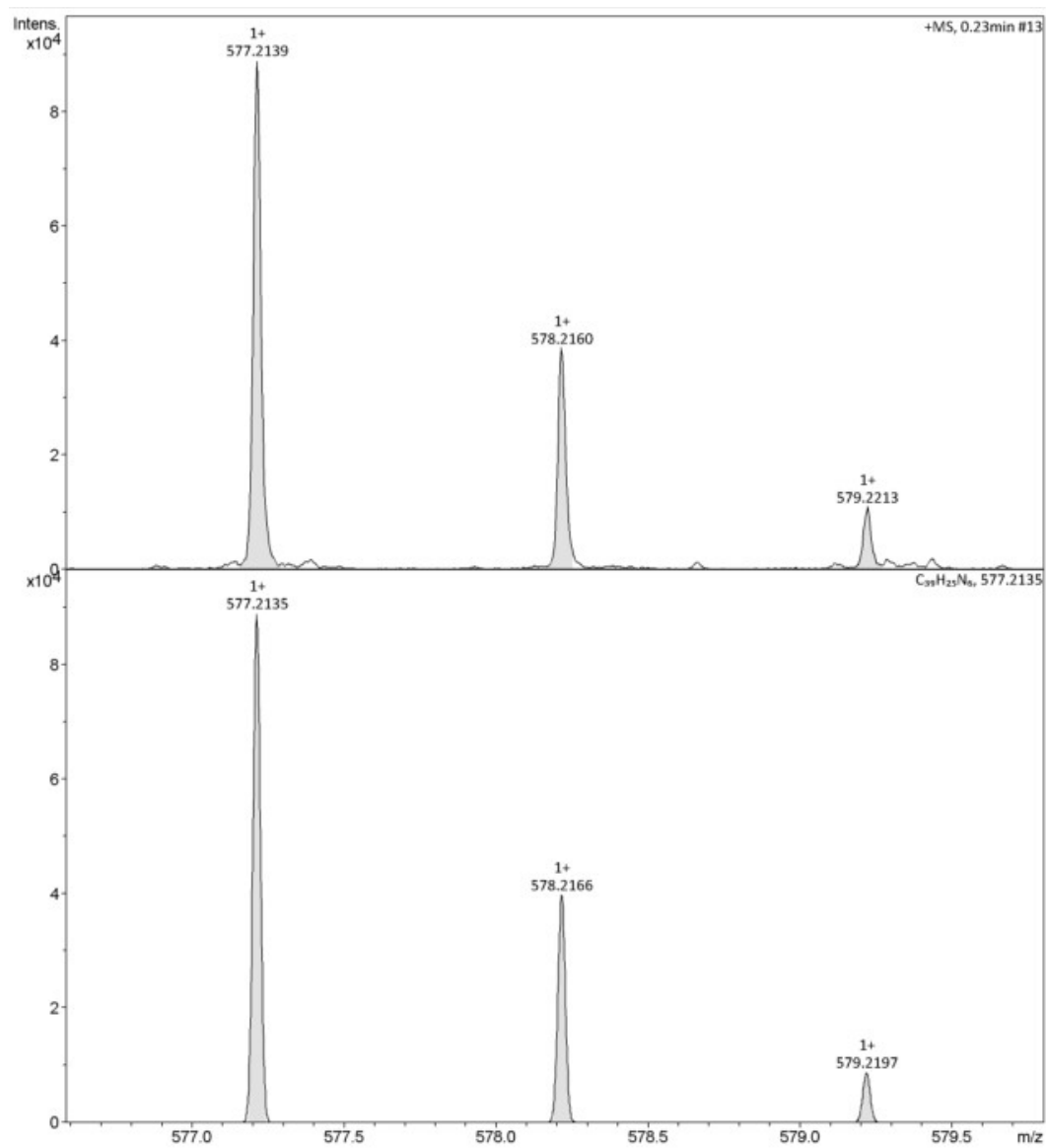
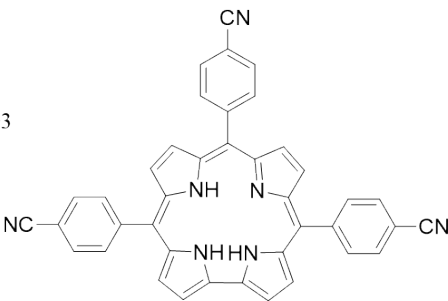


Figure S6 ESI-HRS spectrum of PBCC



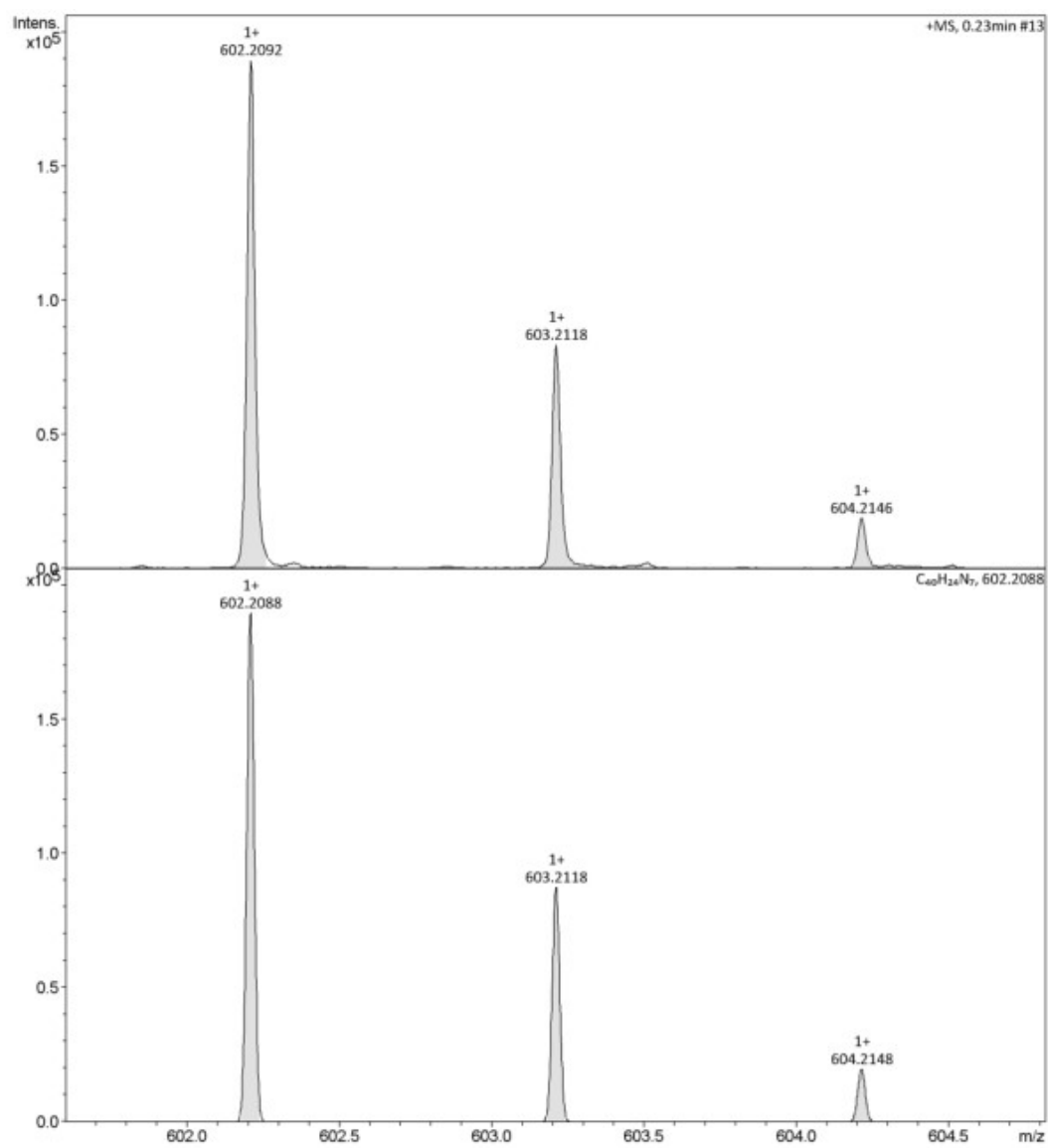
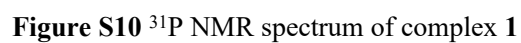
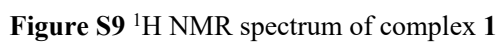


Figure S8 ESI-HRMS spectrum of TCC



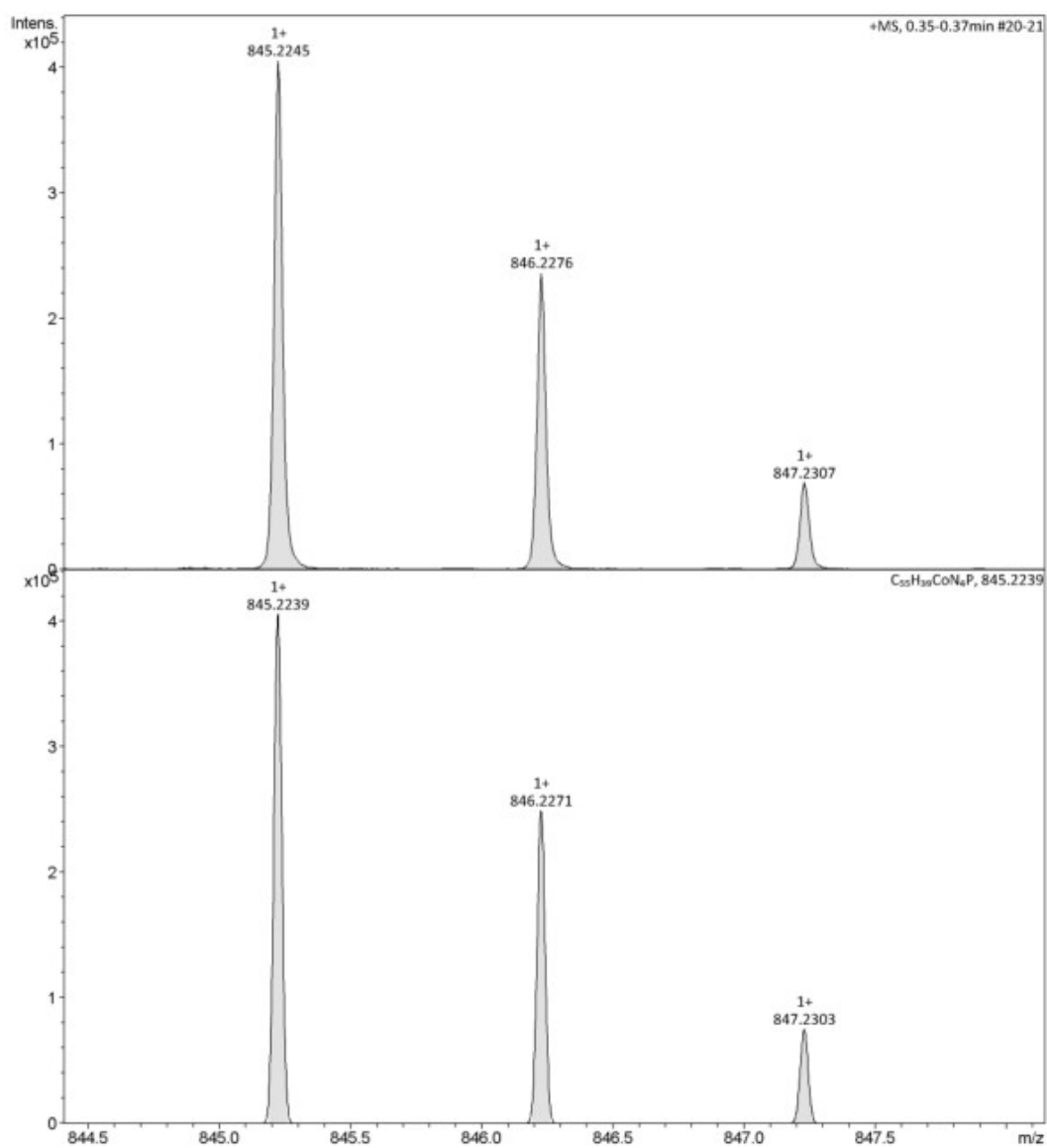


Figure S11 ESI-HRMS spectrum of complex **1**

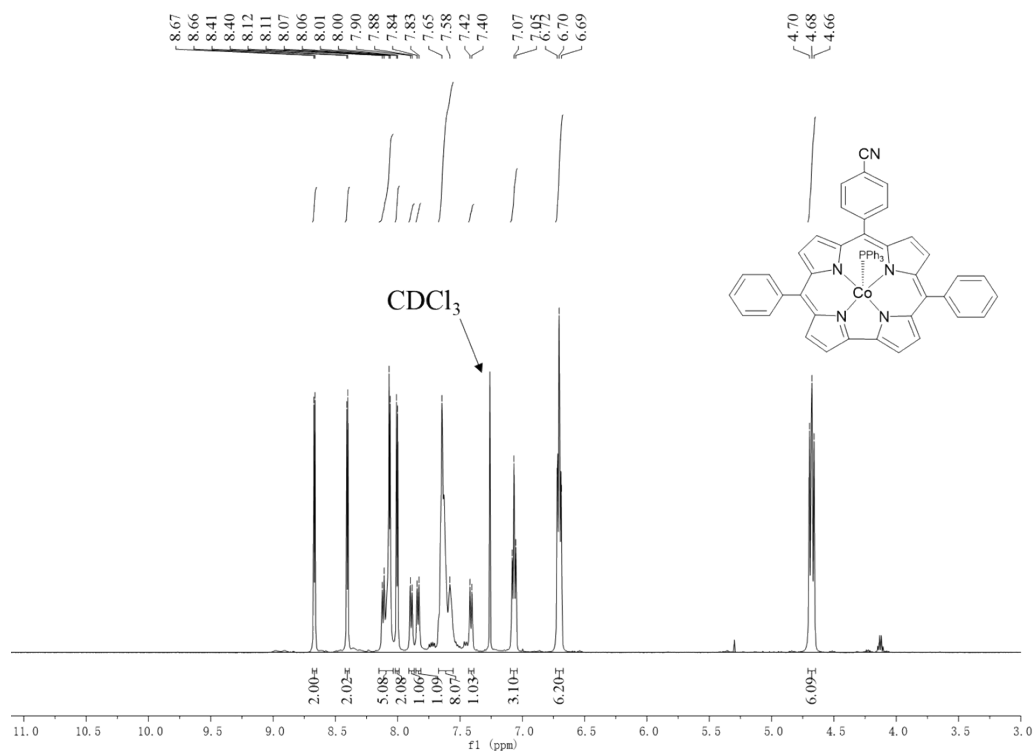


Figure S12 ¹H NMR spectrum of complex 2

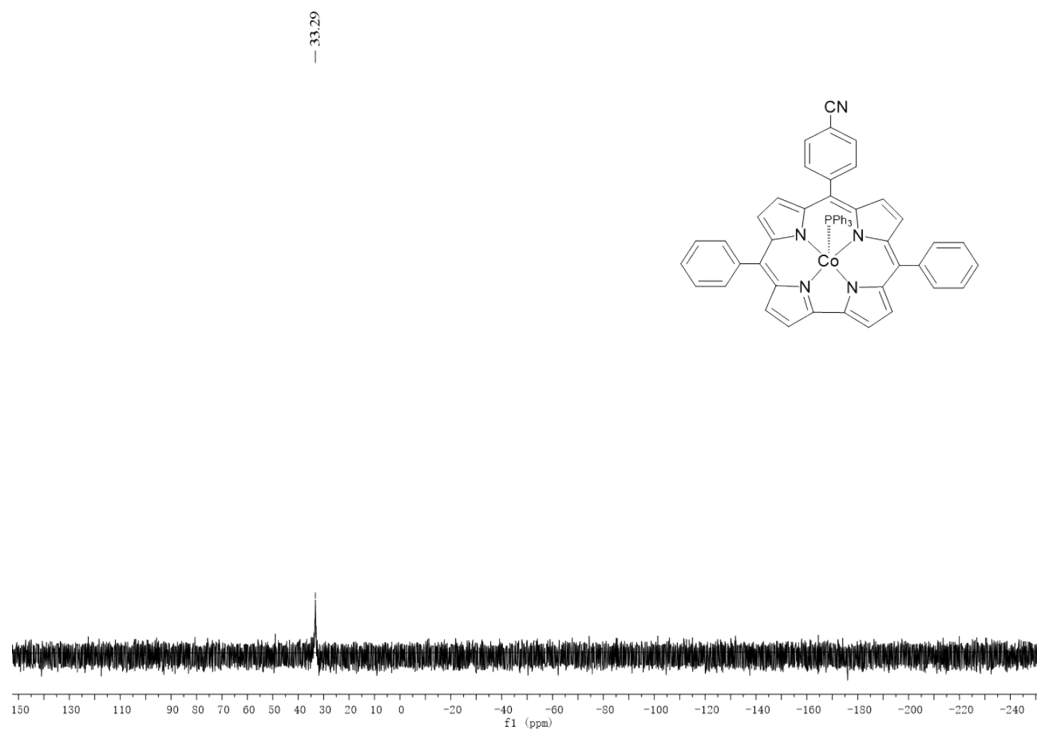


Figure S13 ³¹P NMR spectrum of complex 2

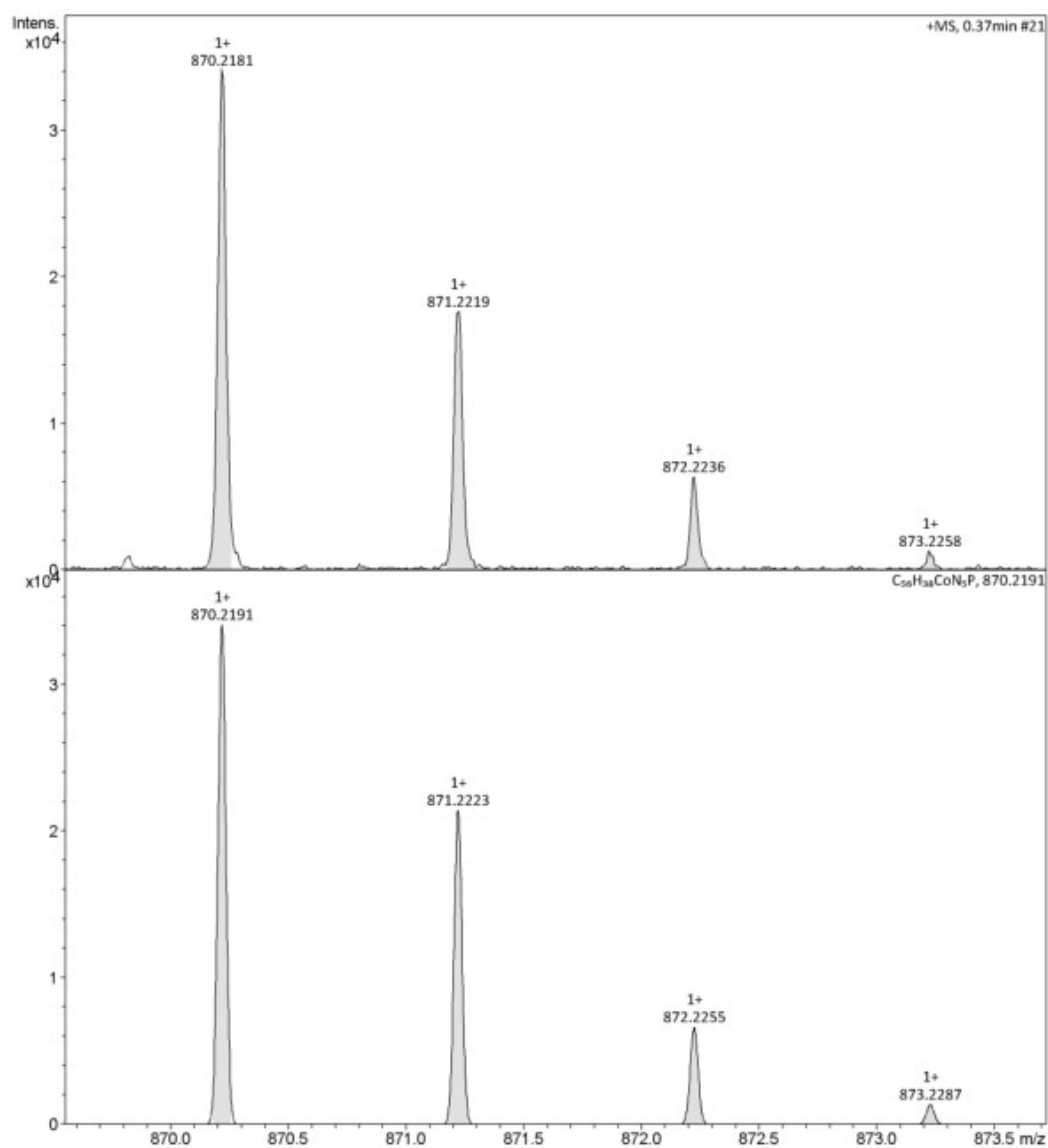


Figure S14 ESI-HRMS spectrum of complex 2

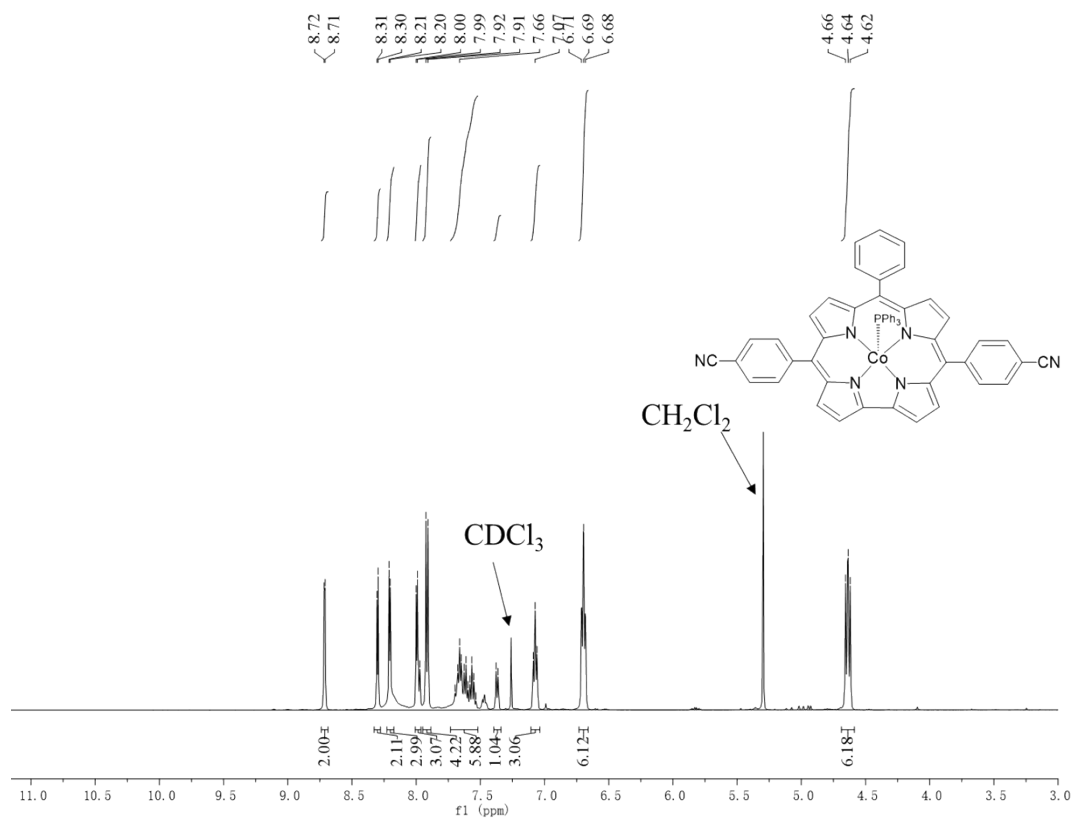


Figure S15 ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **3**

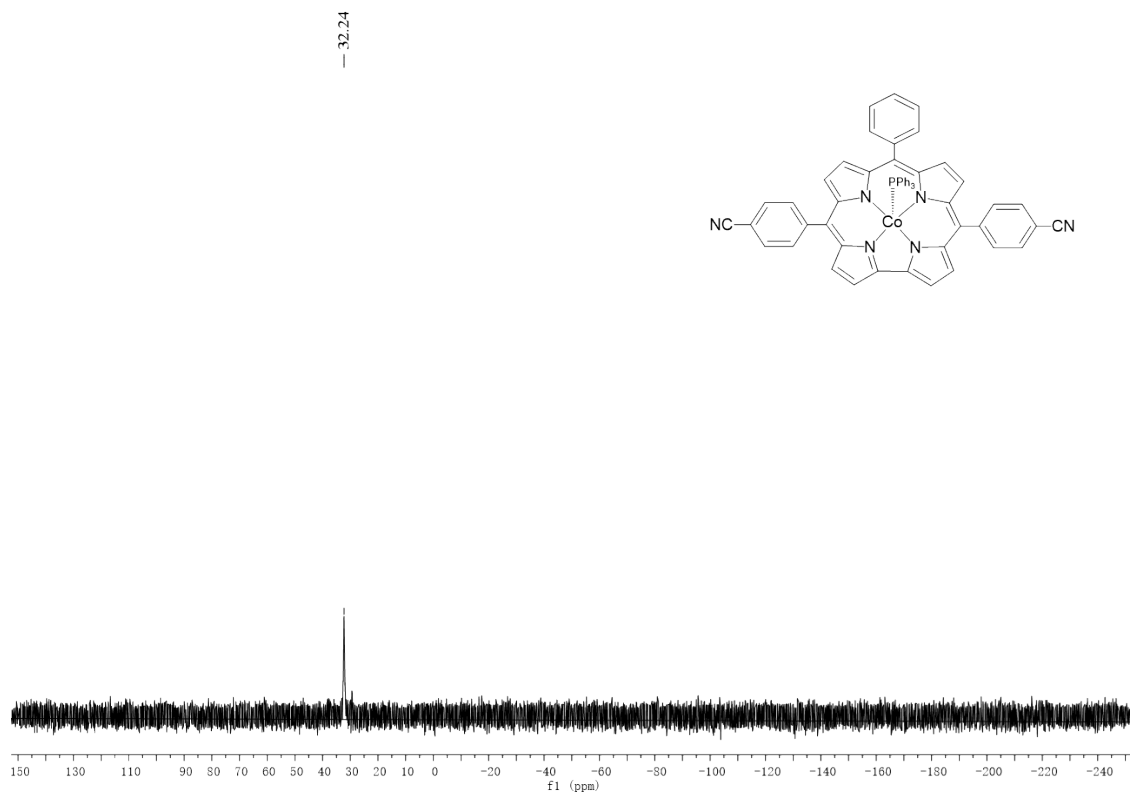


Figure S16 ³¹P NMR spectrum of complex **3**

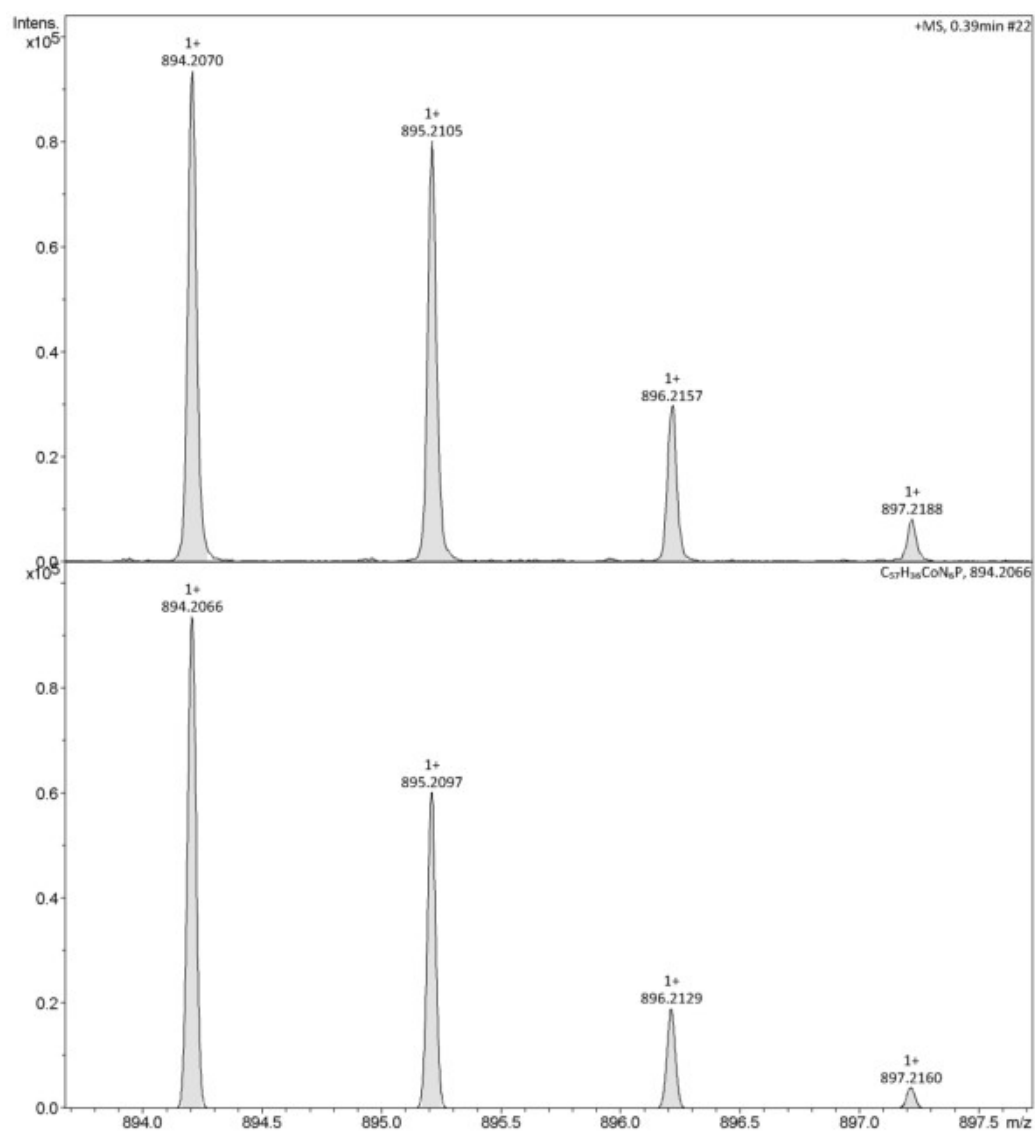


Figure S17 ESI-HRMS spectrum of complex **3**

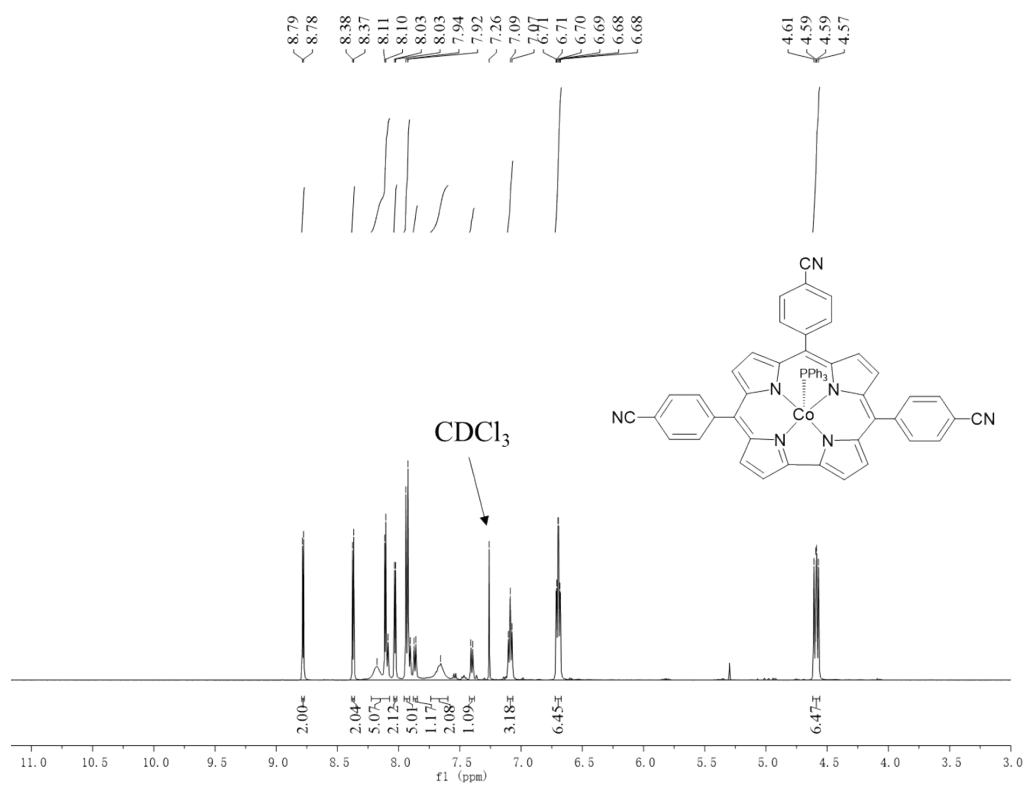


Figure S18 ¹H NMR spectrum of complex 4

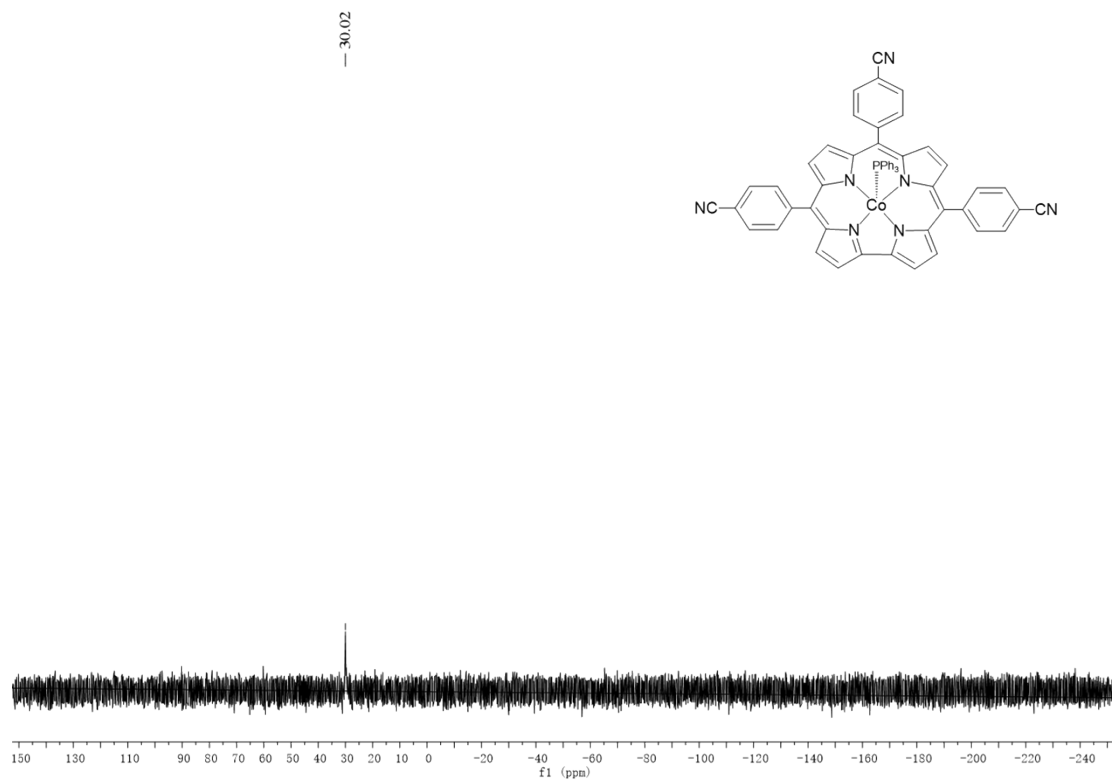


Figure S19 ³¹P NMR spectrum of complex 4

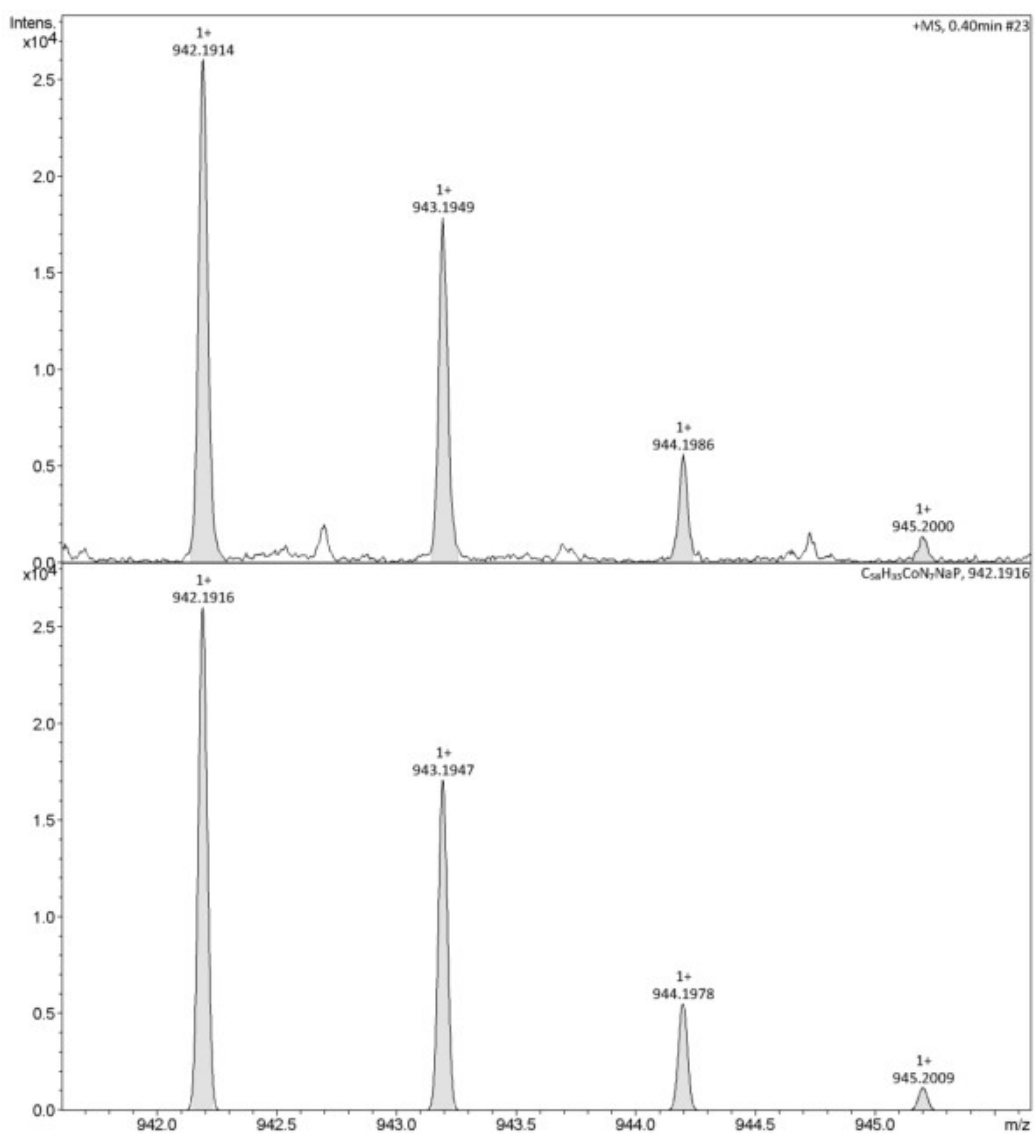


Figure S20 ESI-HRMS spectrum of complex **4**

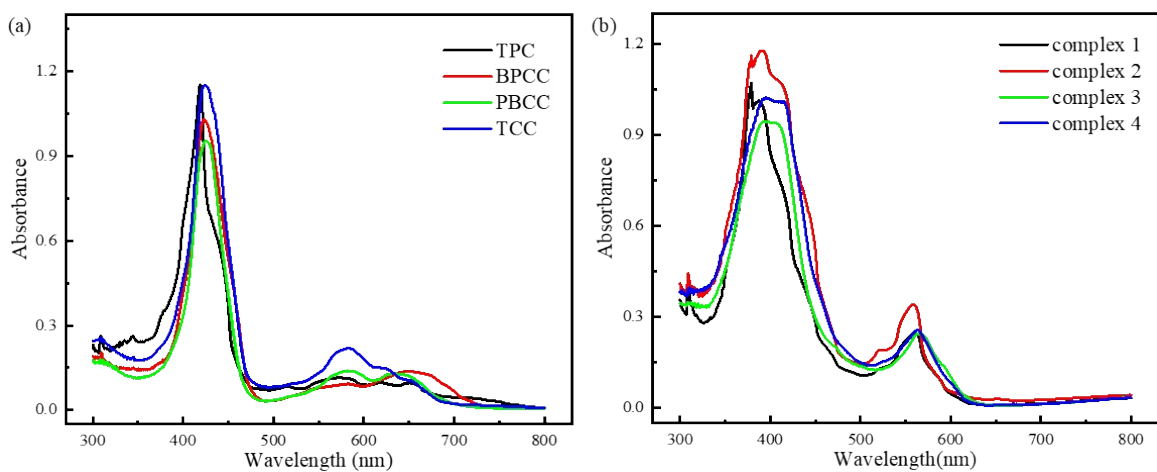


Figure S21 UV-Vis spectrum of free base corroles (TPC, BPCC, PBCC, TCC) and cobalt complexes **1, 2, 3, 4** in dichloromethane (DCM).

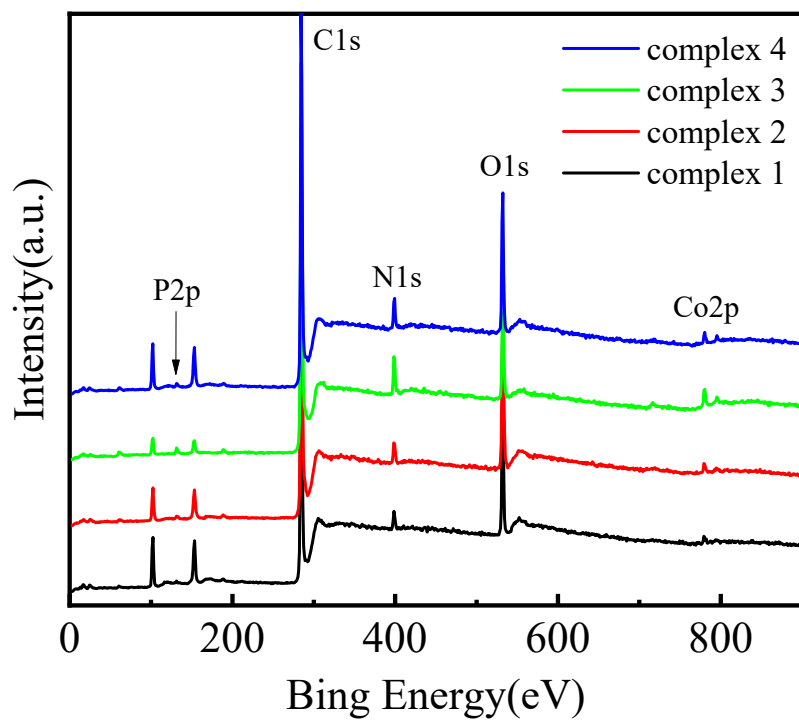


Figure S22 XPS survey spectrum of complex **1,2,3,4**

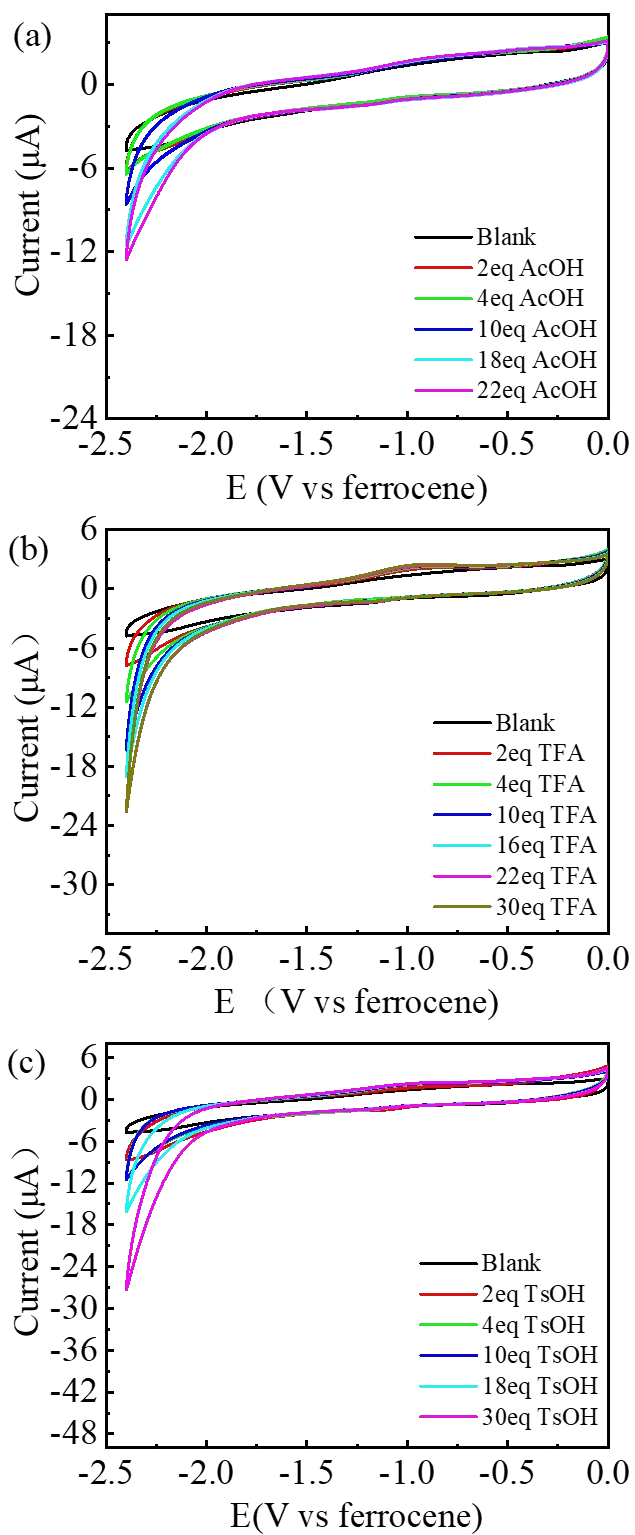


Figure S23 CVs of catalyst-free control experiments with the gradual addition of AcOH(a), TFA(b), TsOH(c) and without cobalt complex.

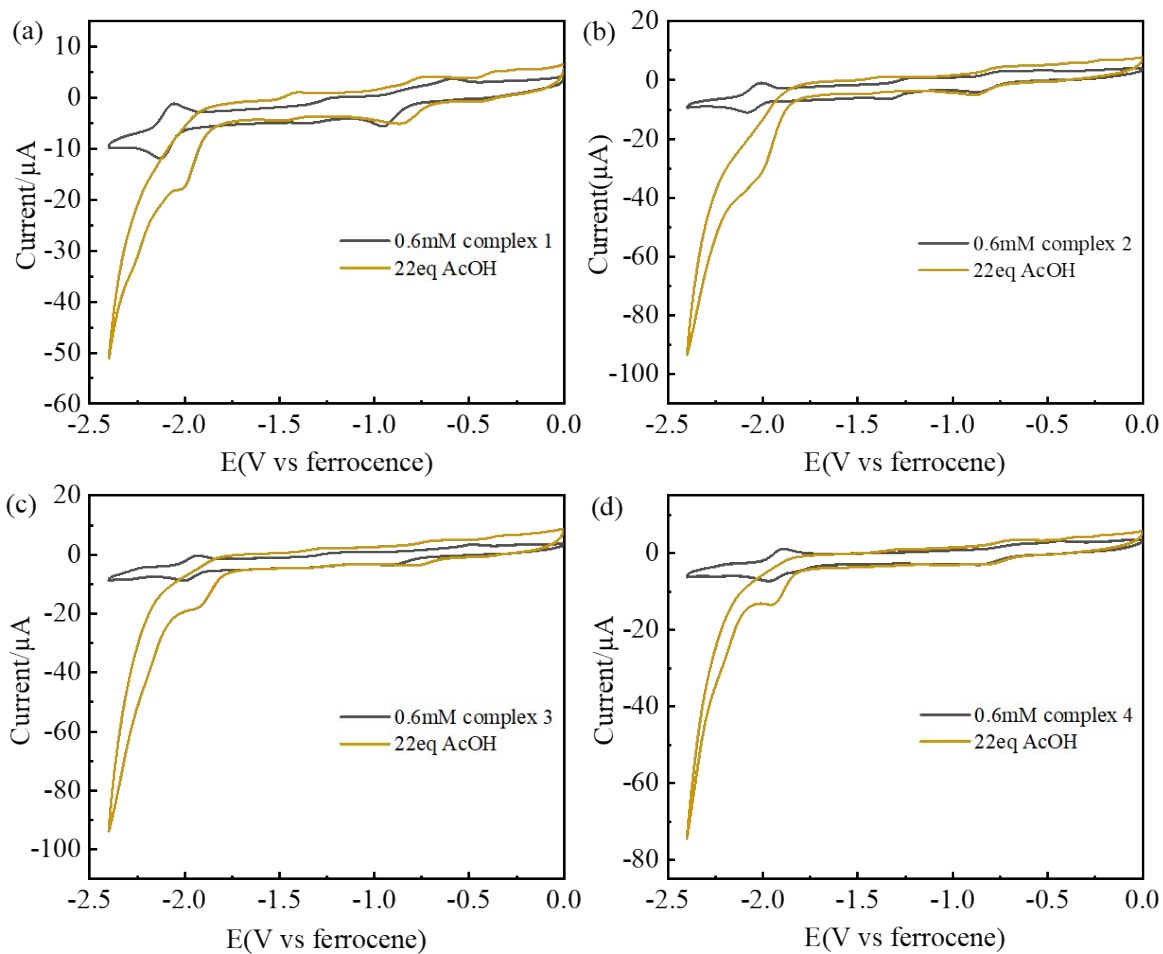


Figure S24 CV of 0.6mM cobalt complex 1, 2, 3, 4 (a, b, c, d) with the addition of 22 equiv AcOH.

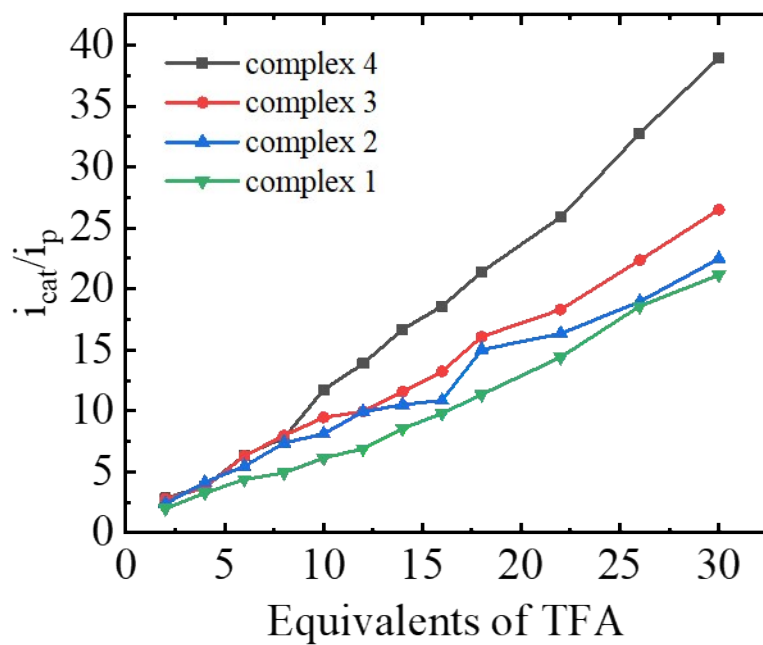


Figure S25 i_{cat}/i_p value of cobalt complex **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** (0.6 mM) in DMF at different trifluoroacetic acid concentrations.

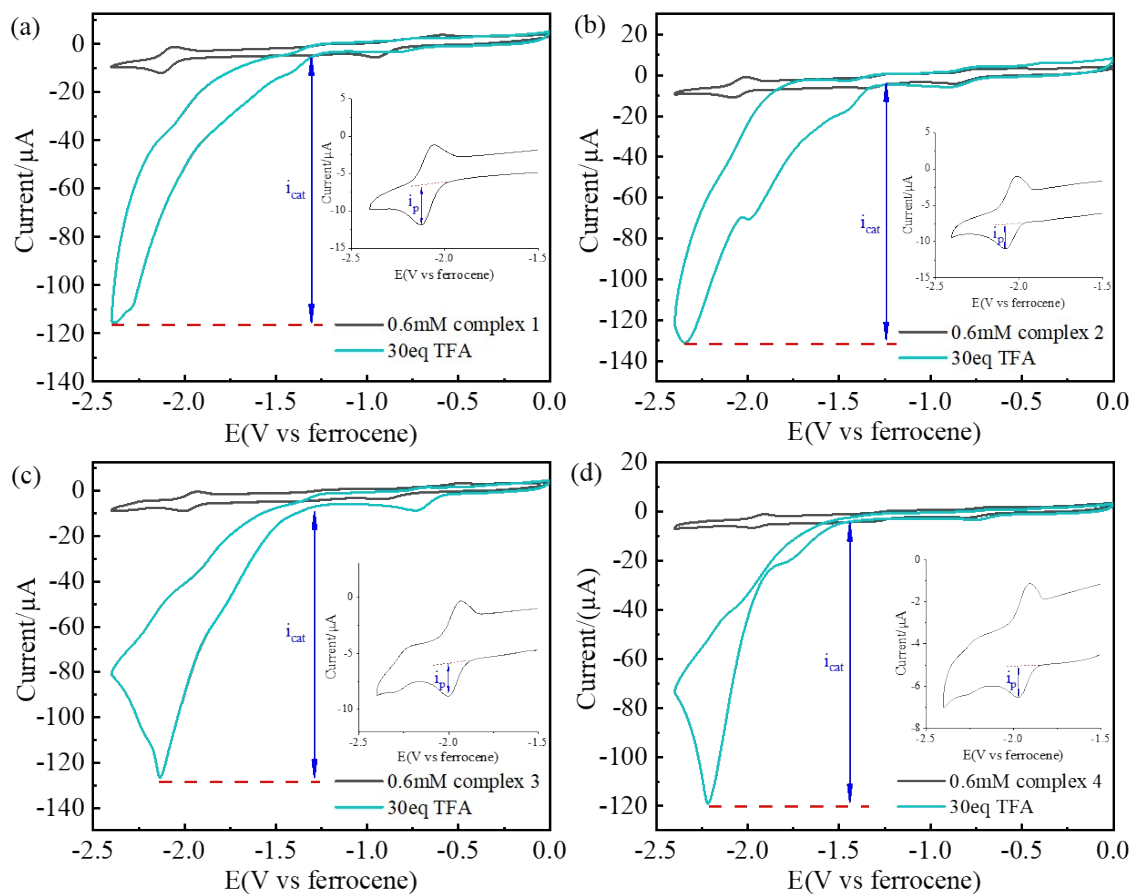


Figure S26 CV of 0.6 mM cobalt complex **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** (a, b, c, d) with the addition of 30 equiv TFA.

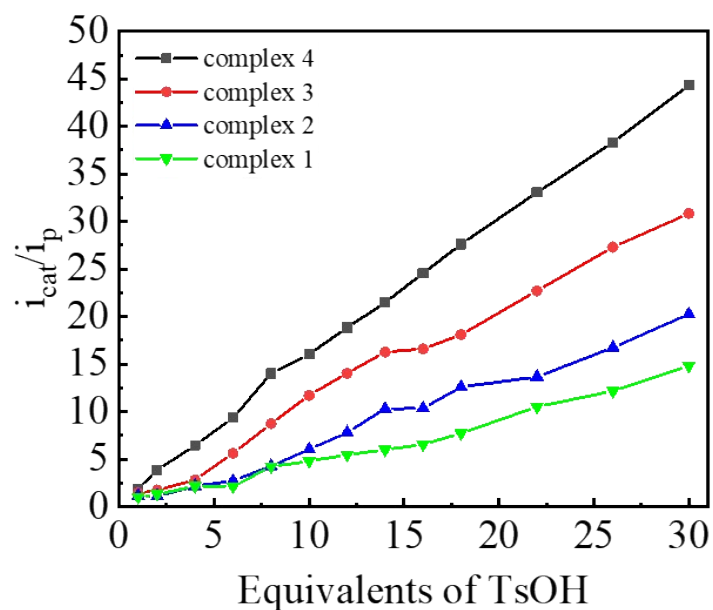


Figure S27 i_{cat}/i_p value of cobalt complex 1, 2, 3, 4 (0.6 mM) in DMF at different p-Toluenesulfonic acid concentrations.

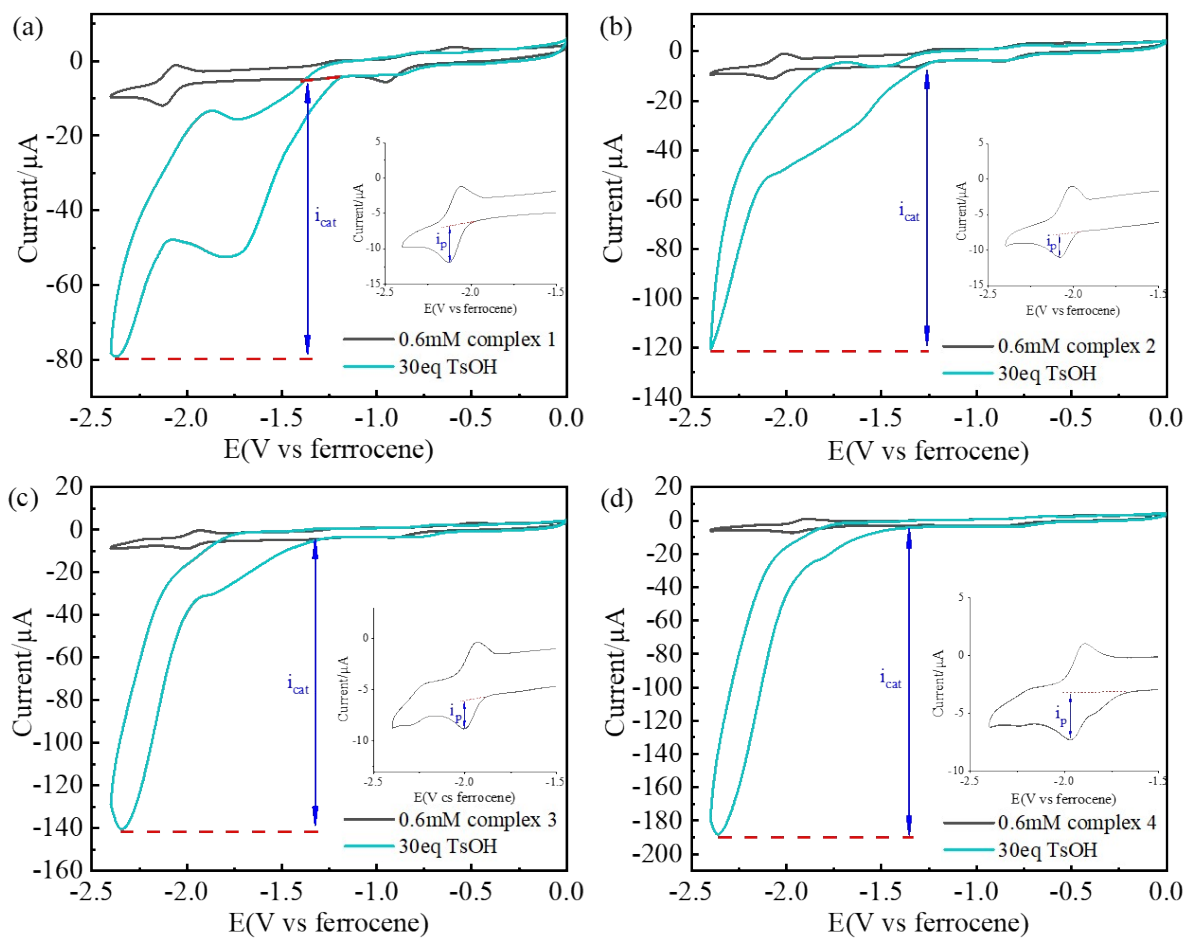


Figure S28 CV of 0.6 mM cobalt complex 1, 2, 3, 4 (a, b, c, d) with the addition of 30 equiv TsOH.

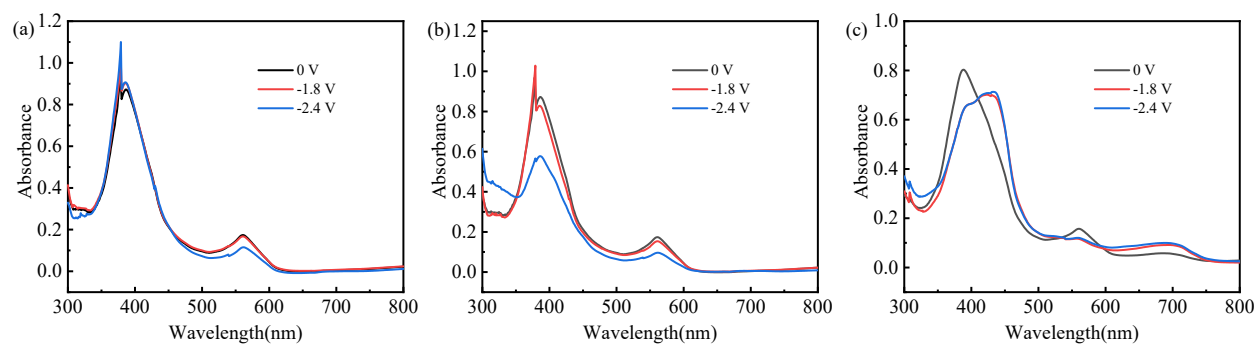


Figure S29 Absorption spectra of complex 1 in DMF with different acid concentration at the fixed potentials after 40 minutes electrolysis. (a) Without acid, (b) Low TsOH concentration, (c) High TsOH concentration.

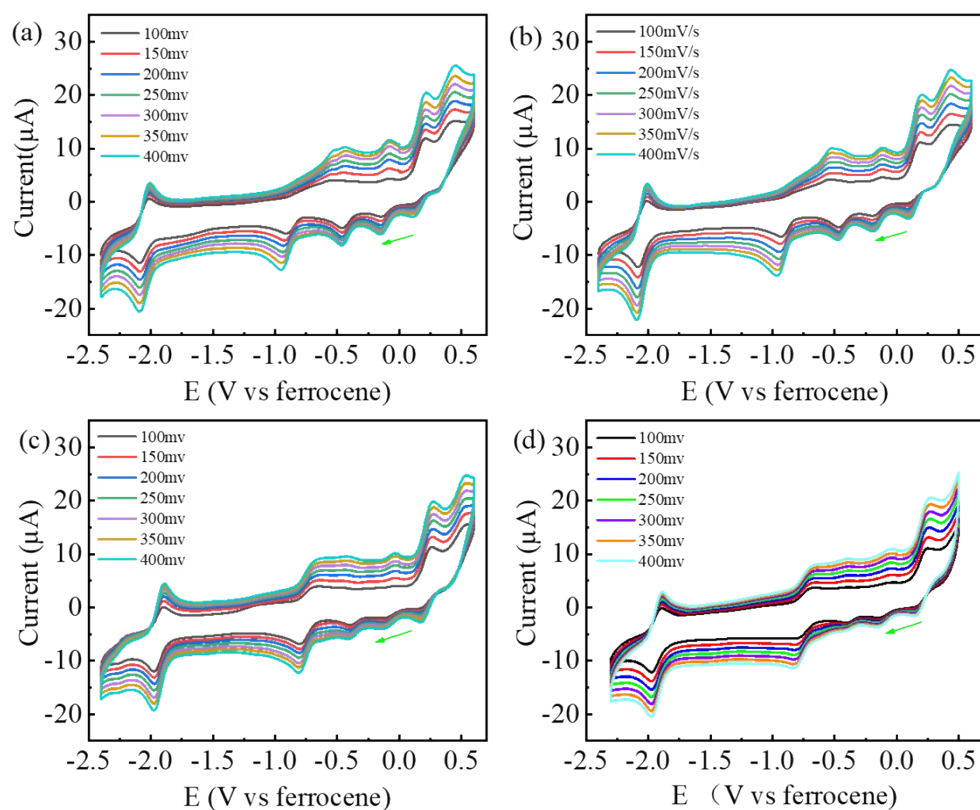


Figure S30 Cobalt complexes **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** (a,b,c,d, 0.6 mM) were test by CV in a varying scan rate (v) from 100 mV/s to 400 mV/s using the glassy carbon as the working electrode

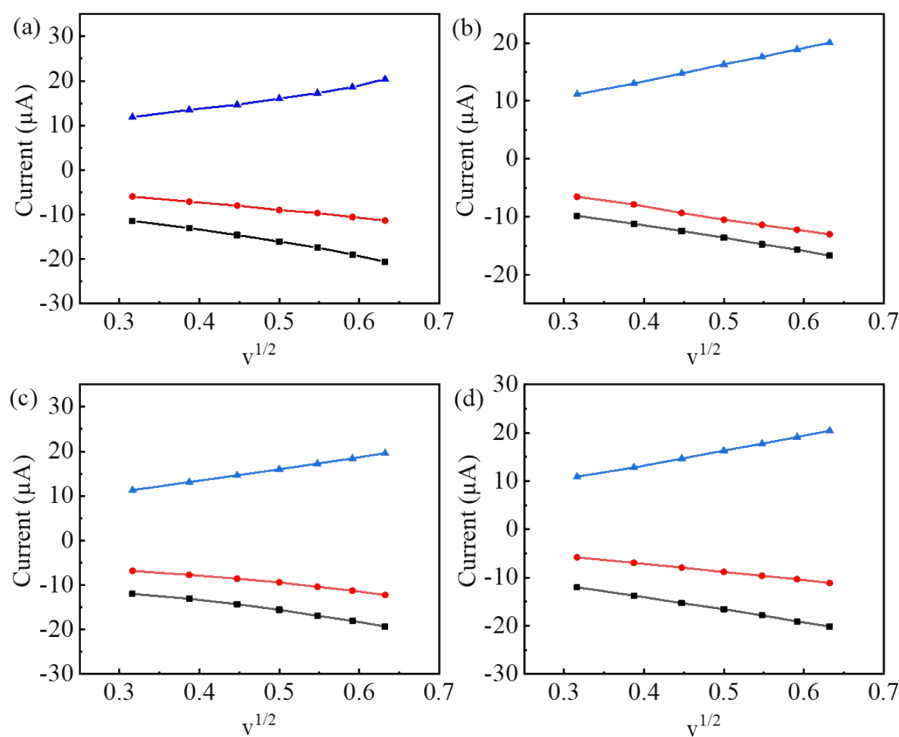


Figure S31 the maximum current (i_p) plots of reduction and first oxidation waves vs. the scan rate ($v_{1/2}$). Cobalt complex **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** (a, b, c, d)

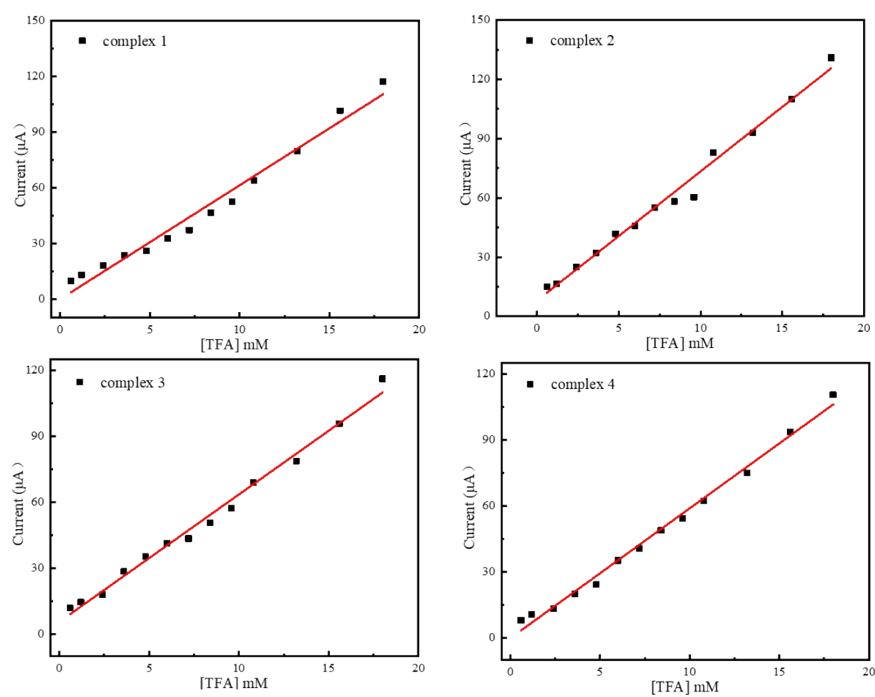


Figure S32 The plot of i_{cat} versus [TFA] for complex 1,2,3,4

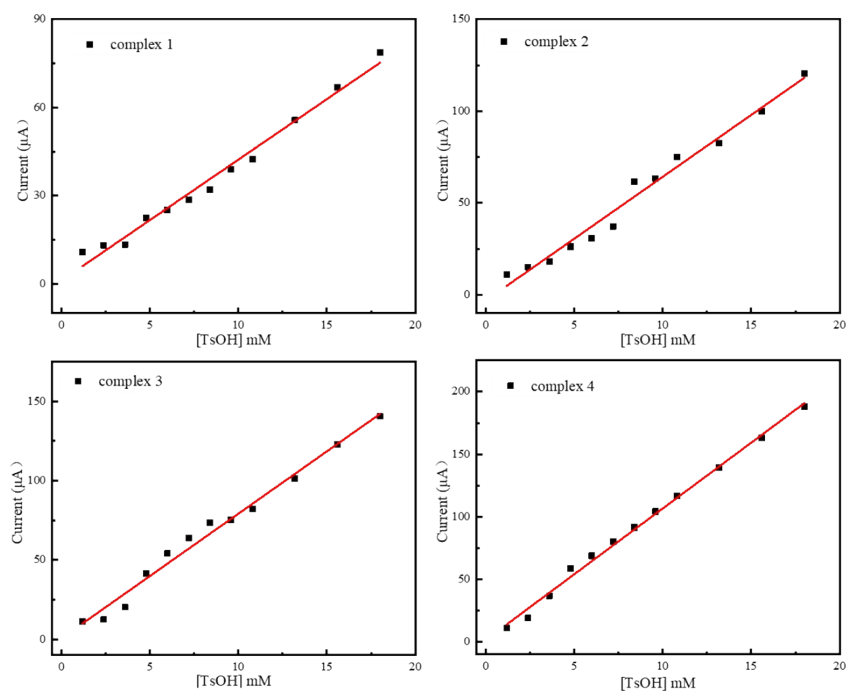


Figure S33 The plot of i_{cat} versus [TsOH] for complex 1,2,3,4

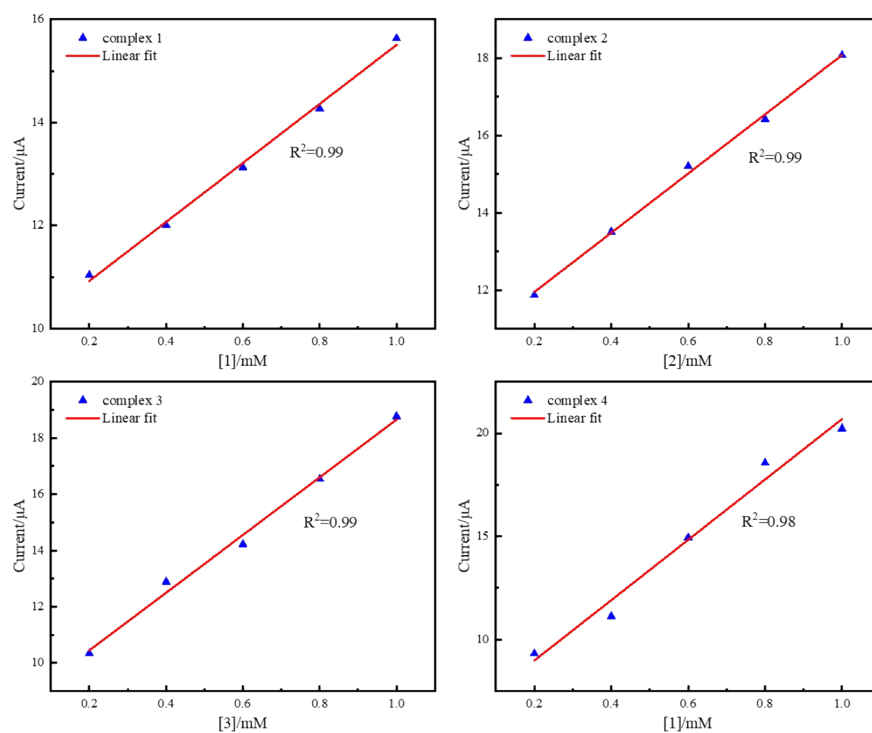


Figure S34 Plot of catalytic current i_{cat} vs. the concentration of **1**, **2**, **3**, **4**, with fixed concentrations of TFA

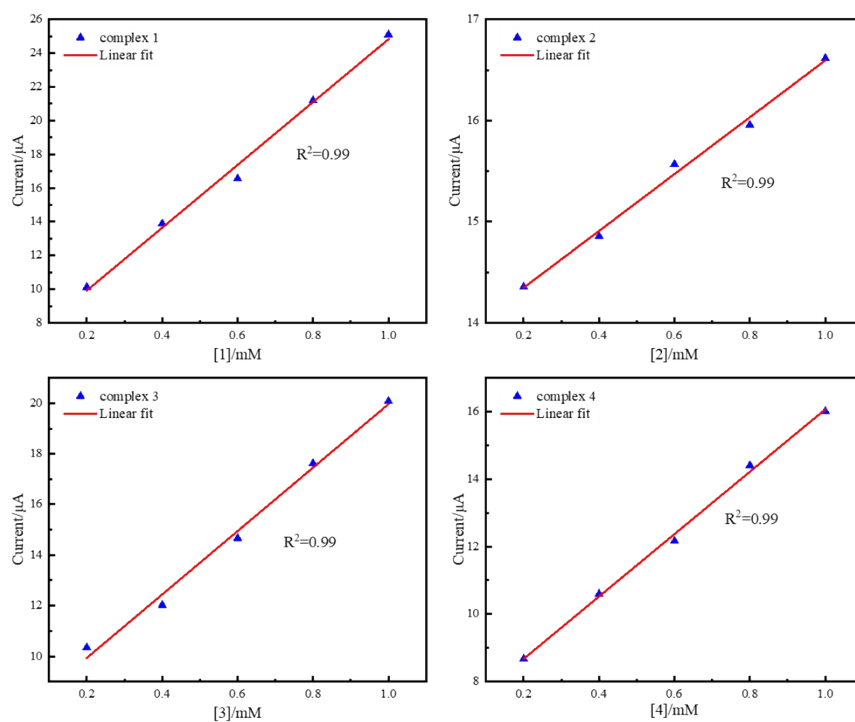


Figure S35 Plot of catalytic current i_{cat} vs. the concentration of **1**, **2**, **3**, **4**, with fixed concentrations of TsOH

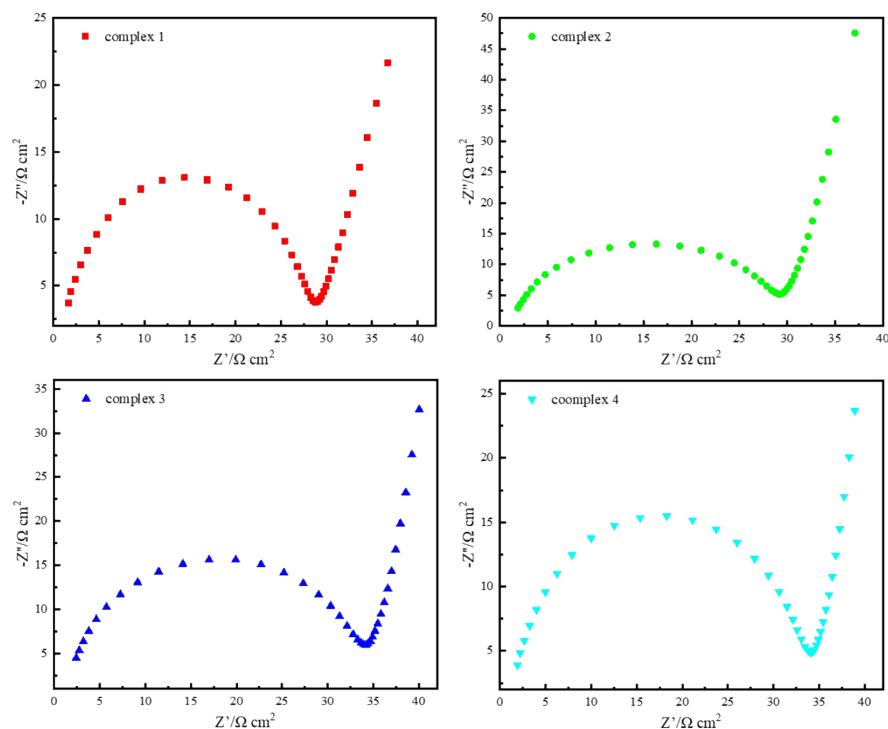


Figure S36 The Nyquist plot for 0.6 mM complex **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** in 0.1M TBAP/DMF with 22 equiv AcOH as external proton source.

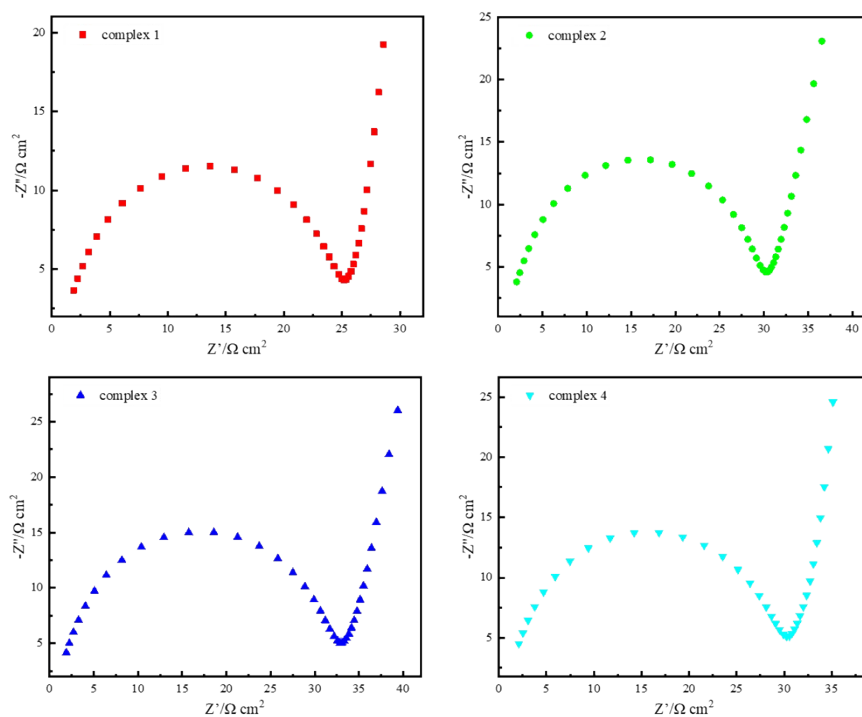


Figure S37 The Nyquist plot for 0.6 mM complex **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** in 0.1M TBAP/DMF with 30 equiv TFA as external proton

source.

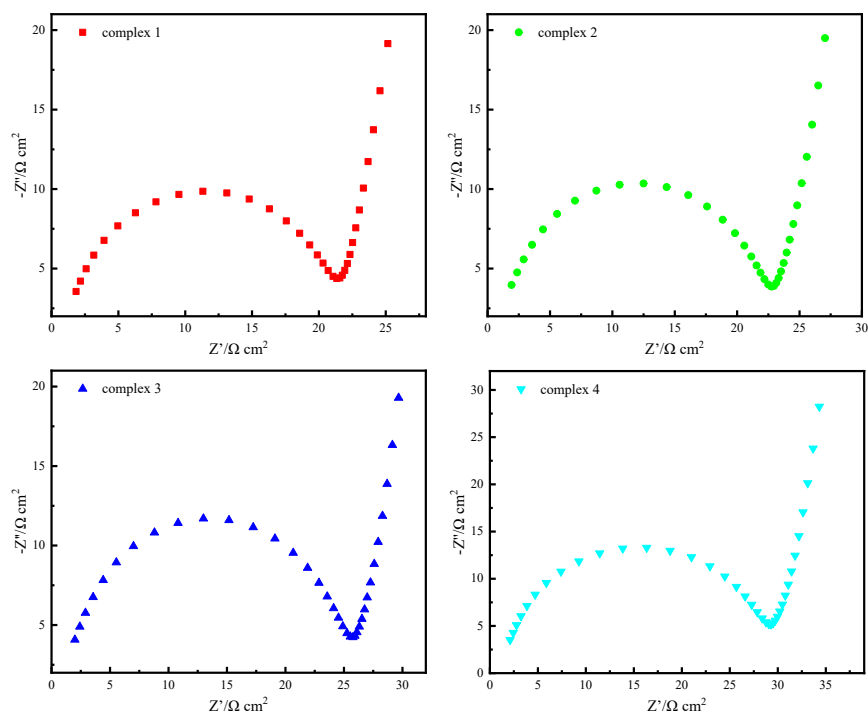


Figure S38 The Nyquist plot for 0.6 mM complex **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** in 0.1 M TBAP/DMF with 30 equiv TsOH as external proton source.

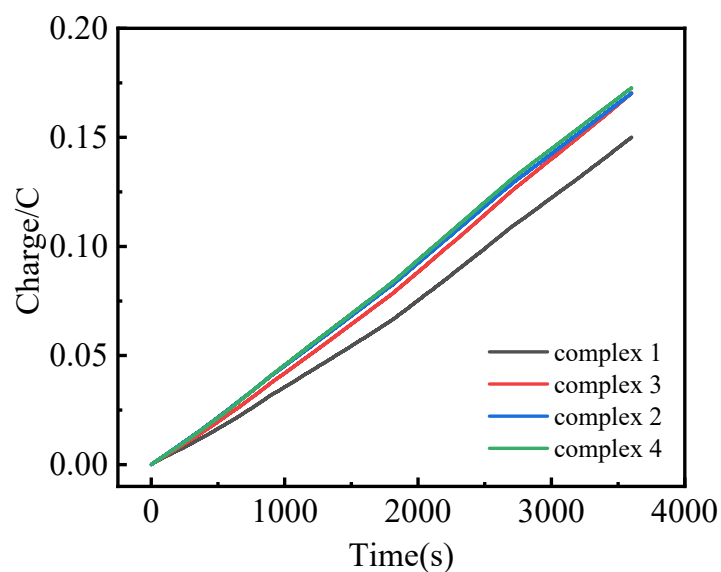


Figure. S39 Charge of complex 1, 2, 3, 4 with the addition of 400 equiv TsOH in DMF over an 1 h electrolysis.

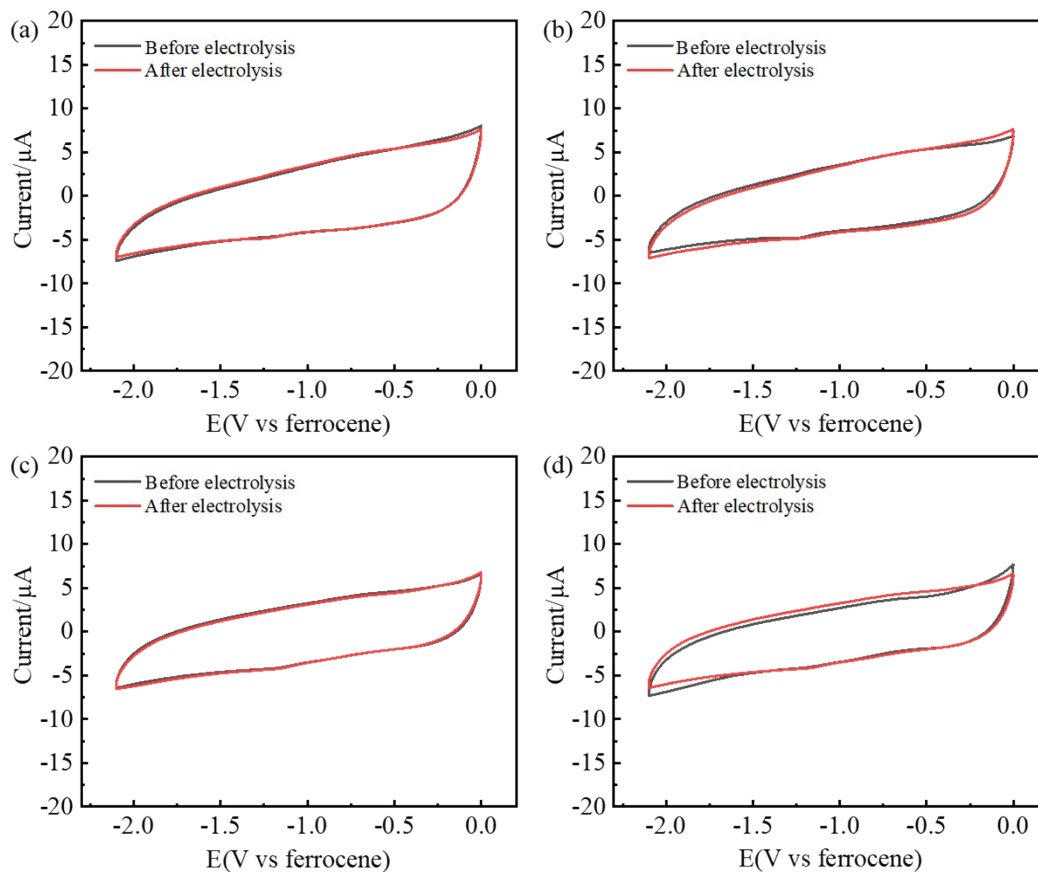


Figure S40 CVs of complex 1(a),2(b),3(c),4(d) in 0.1M TBAP/DMF at a bare glassy carbon electrode (black line) and the rinsed glassy-carbon electrode after electrochemical measurement (red line).

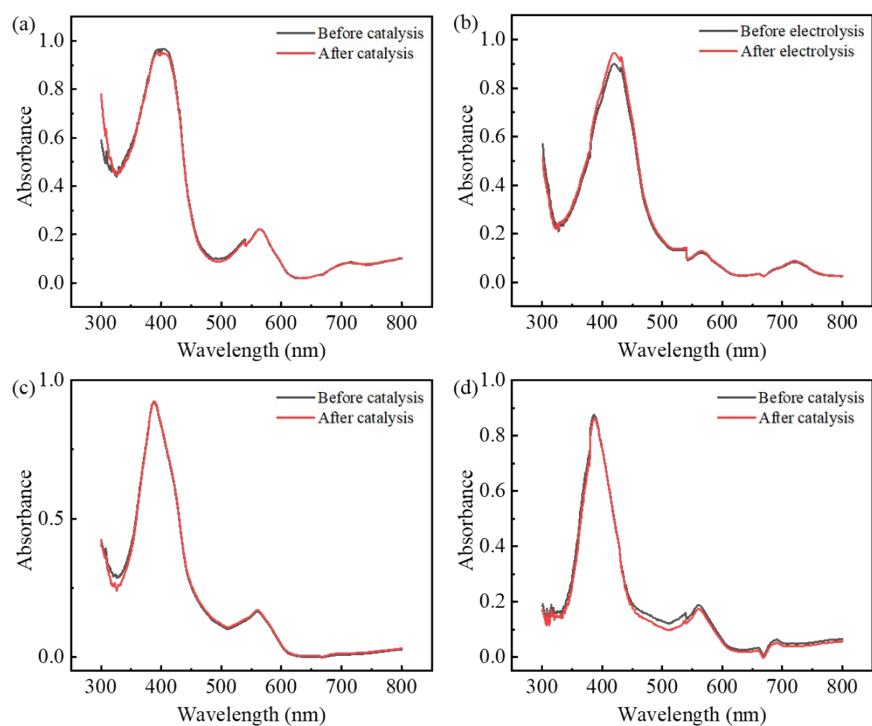


Figure S41 Absorption spectra of complex **1(a)**, **2(b)**, **3(c)**, **4(d)** before (black) and after (red) 2 h electrolysis by applying a voltage of -1.1 V, examined in similar situation (0.1M TBAP/DMF, 400eq TsOH).

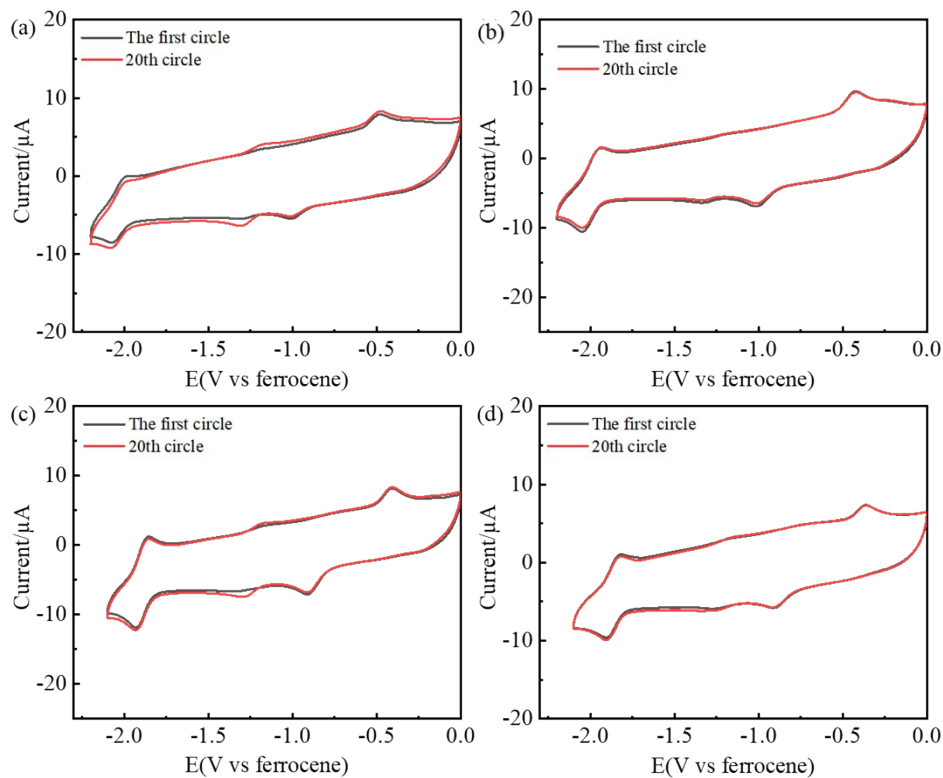


Figure S42 CVs of complex **1(a)**, **2(b)**, **3(c)**, **4(d)** the first circle (black line) and the 20th circle (red line).

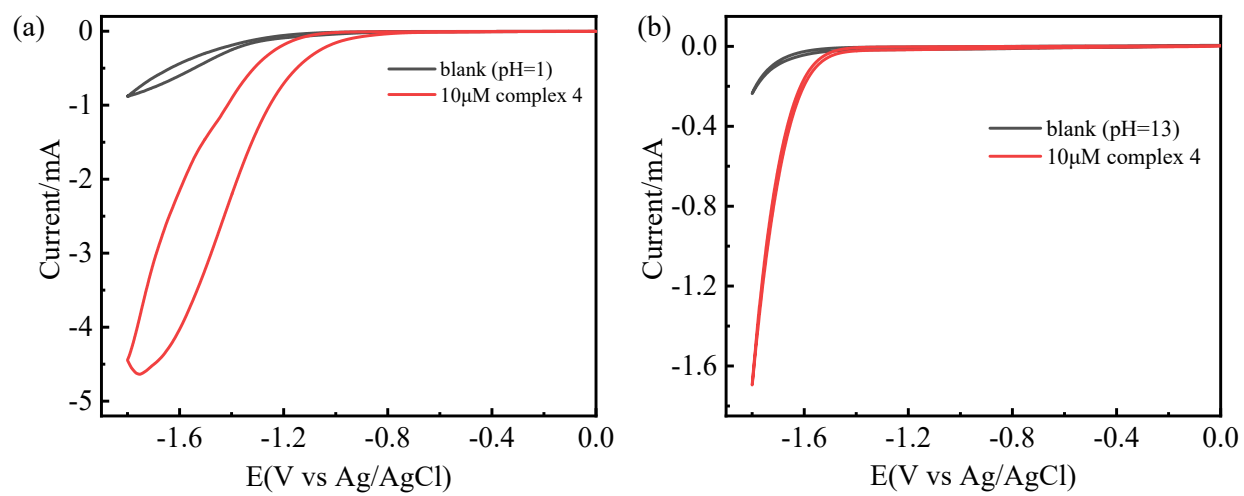


Figure S43. CVs of 10 μ M complexes **4** in in nature aqueous medium (a) acidic buffer (pH=1), (b) alkaline buffer (pH=13).

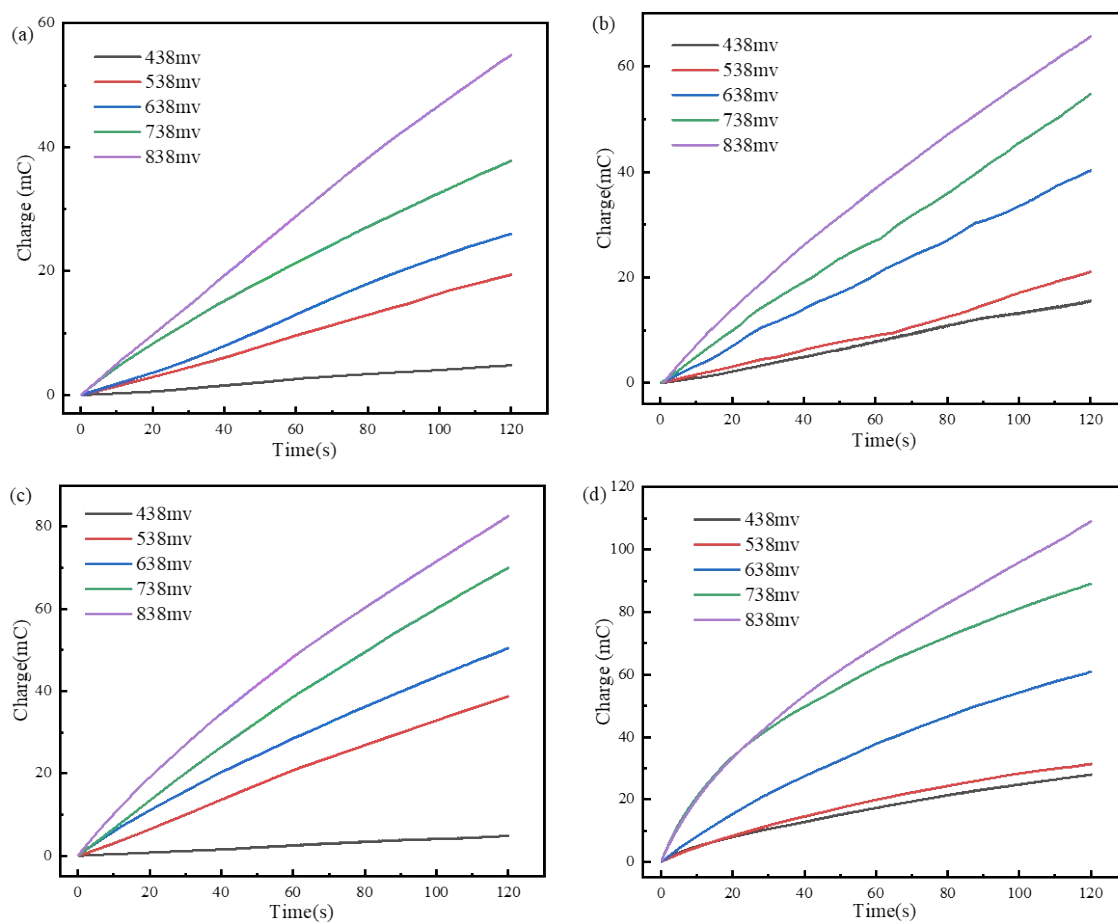


Figure S44 CPE in the different overpotential of 2.5 μM complex 1, 2, 3, 4 (a, b, c, d) in nature aqueous medium all these data were eliminate the blank.

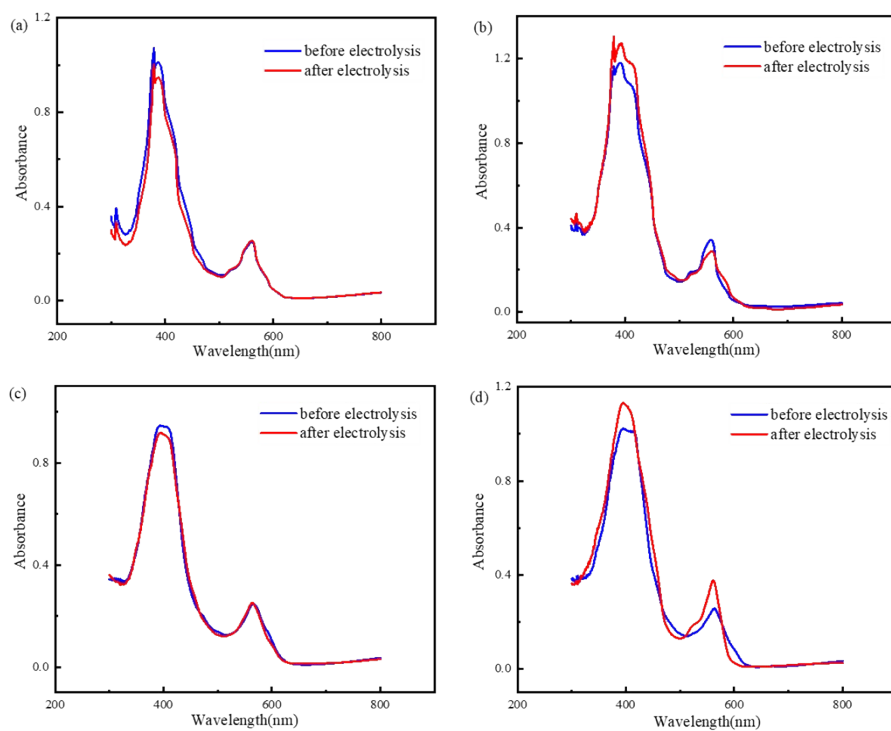


Figure S45 UV-Vis spectra of cobalt complexes **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** (a, b, c, d) before and after 8 h electrolysis with concentration of $2.5\mu\text{M}$ in nature aqueous medium.

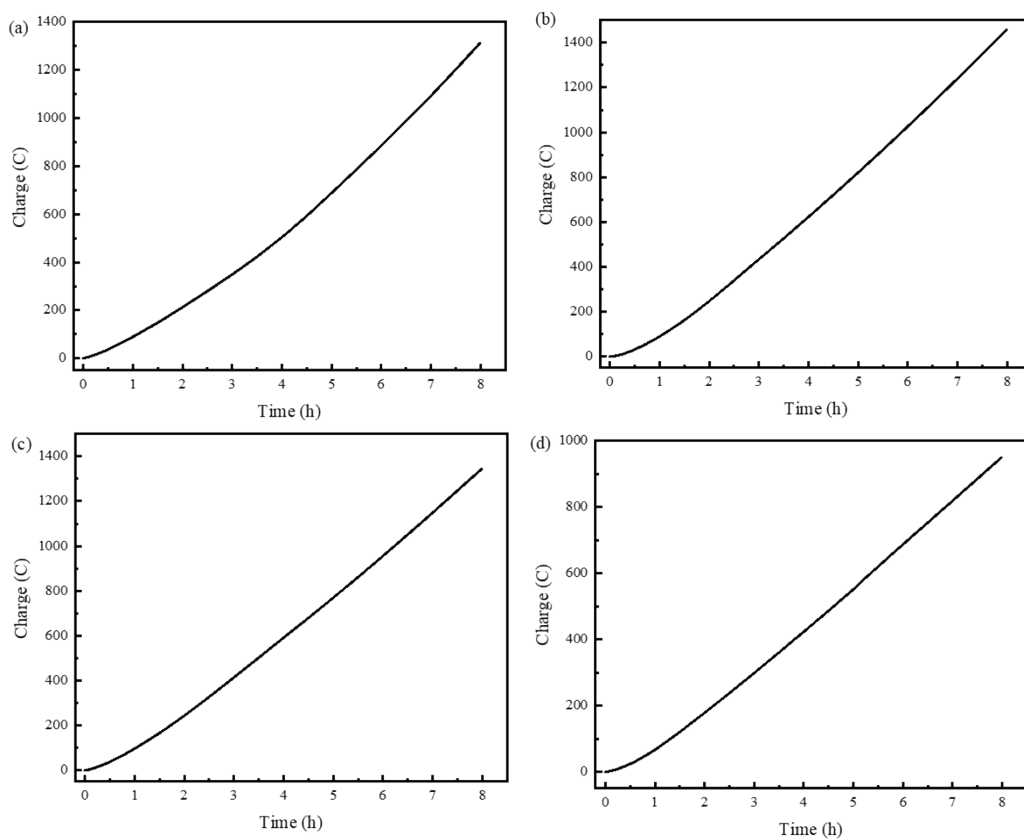


Figure S46 Chronocoulometric of complexes **1**, **2**, **3**, **4** (a, b, c, d, $2.5\mu\text{M}$) in nature aqueous medium after 8h electrolysis.

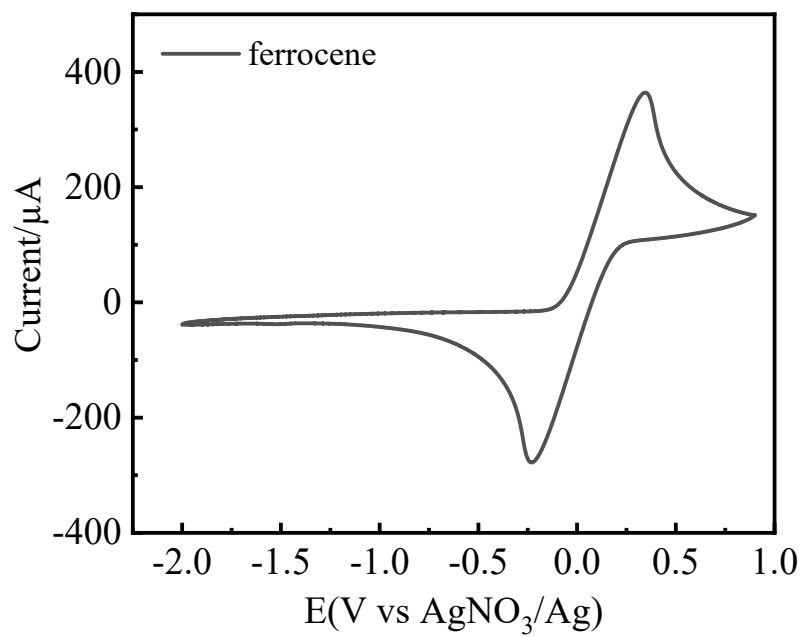


Figure S47 The redox couple of ferrocene with bare GC electrode as working electrode in 0.1M TBAP/DMF

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for complex **3**

Identification code	lzy_0m_sq
Empirical formula	C ₅₇ H ₃₆ CoN ₆ P
Formula weight	894.82
Temperature/K	150
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	14.3899(7)
b/Å	16.2551(8)
c/Å	19.6213(9)
$\alpha/^\circ$	91.265(2)
$\beta/^\circ$	108.634(2)
$\gamma/^\circ$	94.679(2)
Volume/Å ³	4328.9(4)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$	1.373
μ/mm^{-1}	0.482
F(000)	1848.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.12 × 0.08 × 0.05
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	3.88 to 50.054
Index ranges	-17 ≤ h ≤ 17, -19 ≤ k ≤ 19, -23 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	45199
Independent reflections	15233 [R_{int} = 0.0941, R_{sigma} = 0.1133]
Data/restraints/parameters	15233/1687/1237
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.018
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	R_1 = 0.0812, wR_2 = 0.1866
Final R indexes [all data]	R_1 = 0.1385, wR_2 = 0.2263
Largest diff. peak/hole /e Å ⁻³	3.21/-0.85

Table S2 Crystal data and structure refinement for complex **2**

Identification code	RBP_0m
Empirical formula	C ₅₆ H ₃₇ CoN ₅ P
Formula weight	869.80
Temperature/K	150
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	9.7214(18)
b/Å	12.920(2)
c/Å	17.269(3)
$\alpha/^\circ$	77.514(5)
$\beta/^\circ$	83.542(6)
$\gamma/^\circ$	79.876(6)
Volume/Å ³	2078.4(7)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$	1.390
μ/mm^{-1}	0.499
F(000)	900.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.08 × 0.05 × 0.03
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	4.268 to 52.796
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 11, -16 ≤ k ≤ 16, -21 ≤ l ≤ 21
Reflections collected	21831
Independent reflections	8338 [R _{int} = 0.1267, R _{sigma} = 0.1867]
Data/restraints/parameters	8338/0/568
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.030
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2 σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0810, wR ₂ = 0.1323
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1912, wR ₂ = 0.1739
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.39/-0.62

Table S3 Selected bond lengths and angles for complex **2**

Bond length, Å		Bond Angle, °	
Co1-P1	2.1967(16)	N1-Co1-N2	89.21(18)
Co1-N1	1.867(4)	N1-Co1-N4	81.19(18)
Co1-N2	1.883(4)	N2-Co1-N3	95.60(18)
Co1-N3	1.882(4)	N3-Co1-N4	88.87(18)
Co1-N4	1.856(4)	P1-Co1-N1	100.93(14)
N5-C1	1.129(7)	P1-Co1-N2	89.21(18)
P1-C40	1.830(6)	P1-Co1-N3	94.84(14)
P1-C46	1.807(5)	P1-Co1-N4	98.98(14)
P1-C51	1.825(5)	N5-C1-C2	177.8(7)

Table S4 Selected bond lengths and angles for complex **3**

Bond length, Å		Bond Angle, °	
Co1-P1	2.1912(17)	N1-Co1-N2	94.8(2)
Co1-N1	1.887(5)	N1-Co1-N4	100.89(14)
Co1-N2	1.885(5)	N2-Co1-N3	89.9(2)
Co1-N3	1.868(5)	N3-Co1-N4	80.8(2)
Co1-N4	1.863(5)	P1-Co1-N1	97.92(15)
N5-C026	1.150(8)	P1-Co1-N2	94.95(15)
N6-C02Q	1.134(9)	P1-Co1-N3	94.95(15)
P1-C00H	1.828(6)	P1-Co1-N4	100.89(14)
P1-C01P	1.832(7)	N5-C026-C01C	179.7(8)
P1-C00O	1.787(6)	N6-C02Q-C01X	178.6(10)

Table S5 Redox potentials of cobalt corroles in DMF (V vs. ferrocene) performed by 0.1 M TBAP

Complex	Couple of Co ^{III} /Co ^{II}		Couple of Co ^{II} /Co ^I		
	Ox 1, V	Red 1, V	Ox 2, V	Red 2, V	E _{1/2} , V
1	-0.511	-0.964	-1.990	-2.068	-2.029
2	-0.474	-0.957	-1.948	-2.026	-1.987
3	-0.428	-0.884	-1.851	-1.924	-1.887
4	-0.392	-0.872	-1.825	-1.897	-1.861

Table S6 H₂ evolving activity by 0.6mM cobalt complex and 18mM (30 equiv) TFA in DMF

Complex	i_{cat}/i_p	E _{cat} , V	Overpotential, mV ^a	TOF, s ⁻¹	Efficiency
1	21.15	-2.359	280	86.78	0.70
2	20.48	-2.344	325	98.09	0.75
3	26.50	-2.130	425	136.25	0.88
4	38.95	-2.204	534	294.46	1.29

Table S7 H₂ evolving activity by 0.6mM cobalt complex and 18mM (30 equiv) TsOH in DMF

Complex	i_{cat}/i_p	E _{cat}	Overpotential, mV ^a	TOF, s ⁻¹	Efficiency
1	14.81	-2.359	241	42.56	0.49
2	20.25	-2.344	272	79.58	0.67
3	30.84	-2.342	326	184.51	1.02
4	44.33	-2.359	486	381.37	1.47

^a As determined by the method of Evans for calculating overpotentials.¹

Table S8 HER TOF for transition metal corrole in organic solvent by using organic acids as proton

Complex	TOF	Proton resource	Solution	Reference
1	42 s ⁻¹	TsOH	DMF	This work
2	79 s ⁻¹	TsOH	DMF	This work
3	184 s ⁻¹	TsOH	DMF	This work
4	381 s ⁻¹	TsOH	DMF	This work
((CF ₃) ₃ -tpfc)Cu	356 s ⁻¹	TFA	Acetonitrile	2
((CF ₃) ₄ -tpfc)Cu	227 s ⁻¹	TFA	Acetonitrile	2
(tpfc)MoV(O)	23 s ⁻¹	DMF-H ⁺	DMF	3
(tpfc)MoV(O)Br ₈	2.48 s ⁻¹	DMF-H ⁺	DMF	3
(4-BPFC)Co	93.15 s ⁻¹	TsOH	DMF	4
(3-BPSC)Co	187.61 s ⁻¹	TsOH	DMF	4

Table S9 TOF of transition metal complexes in nature homogeneous aqueous solution

Complex	TOF	Overpotential(mV)	Solution	Reference
1	388.3 h ⁻¹	838	Buffer	This work
2	698.9 h ⁻¹	838	Buffer	This work
3	723.5 h ⁻¹	838	Buffer	This work
4	1657.9 h ⁻¹	838	Buffer	This work
Fe(TPFC)Cl	274.2 h ⁻¹	838	Water	5
Cu(HL)Cl	482.0 h ⁻¹	837.6	Buffer	6
[Ni-en-P ₂](ClO ₄) ₂	1327 h ⁻¹	837.6	Buffer	7
[Ni(HL-Cl) ₂]	574 h ⁻¹	837.6	Buffer	8

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