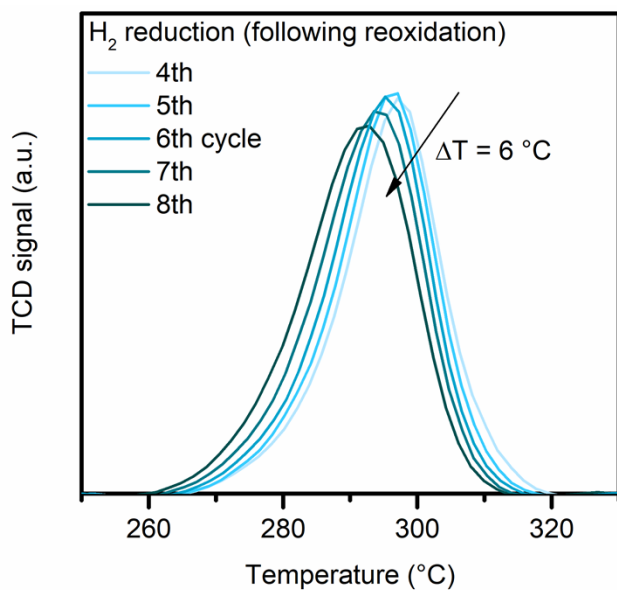
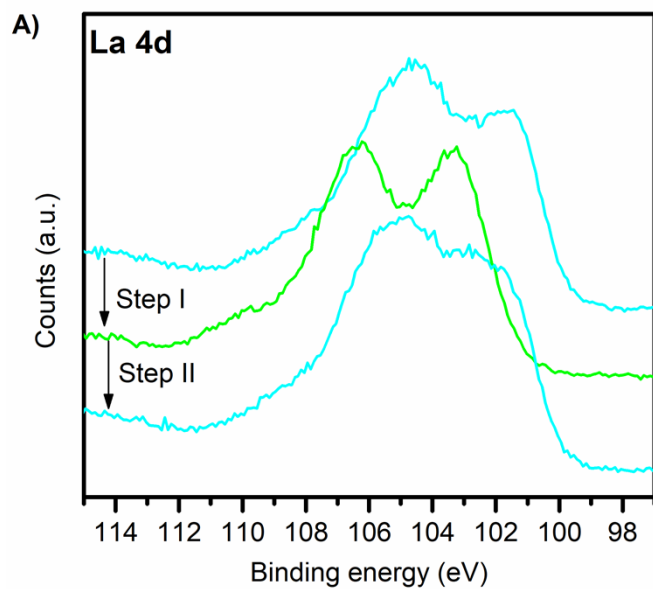
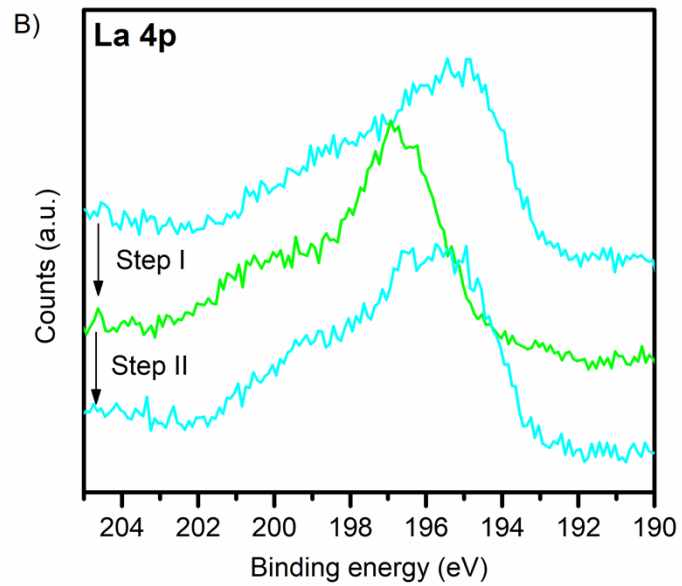


### Supporting information

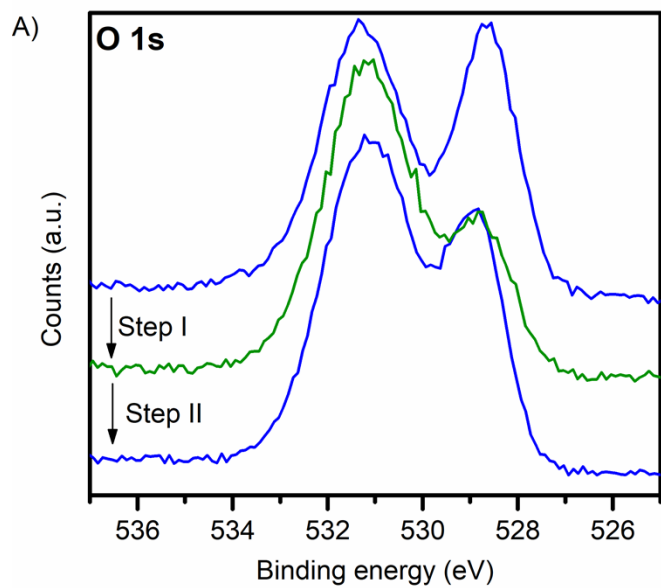


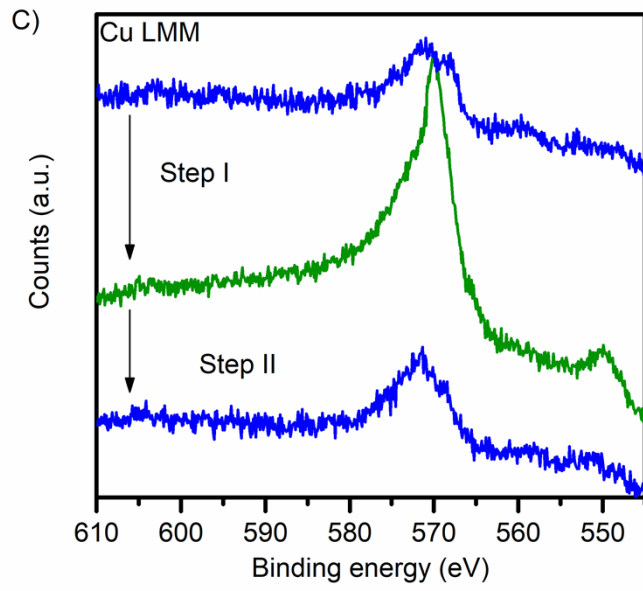
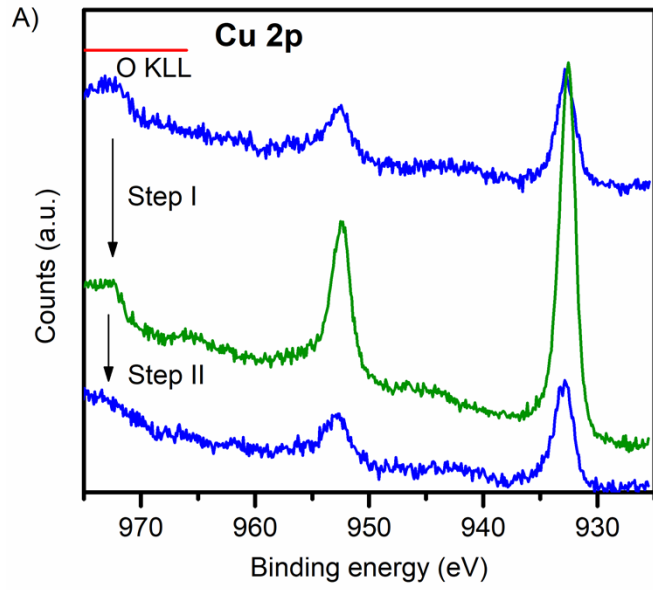
**Figure S1.** Cyclic H<sub>2</sub>-TPR of LCAO followed with reoxidation after each reduction step.

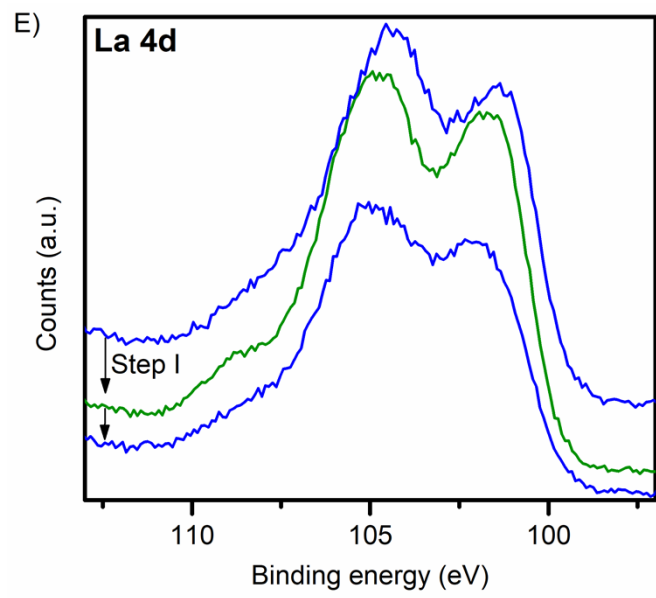
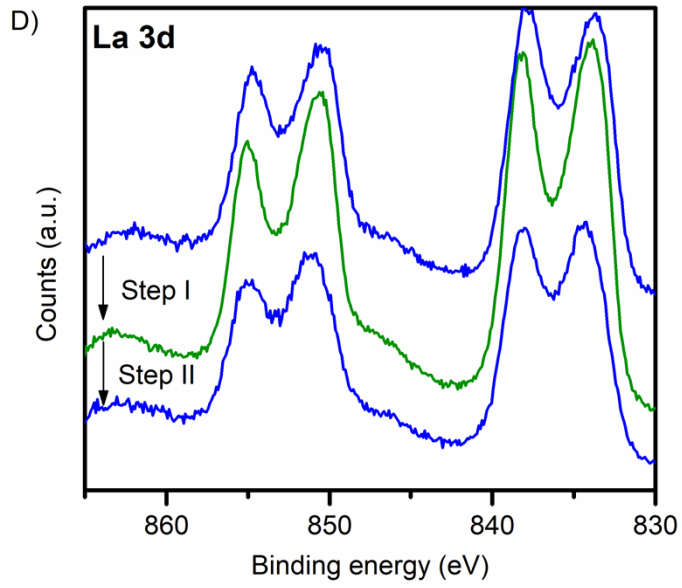


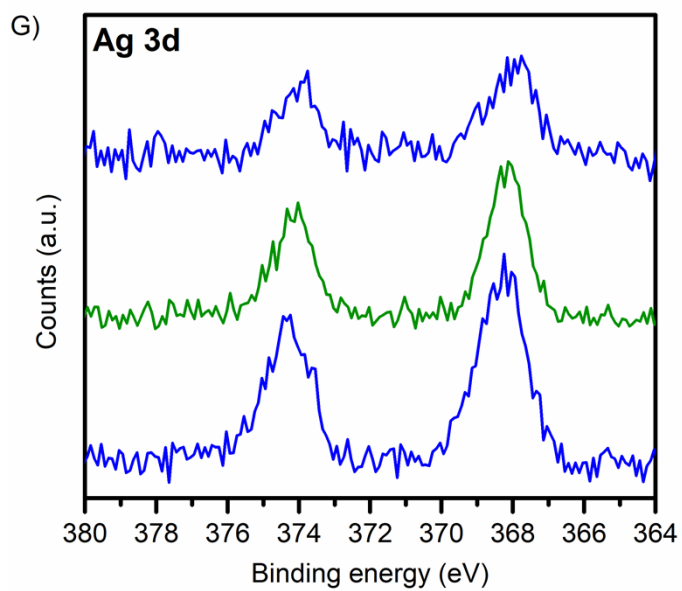
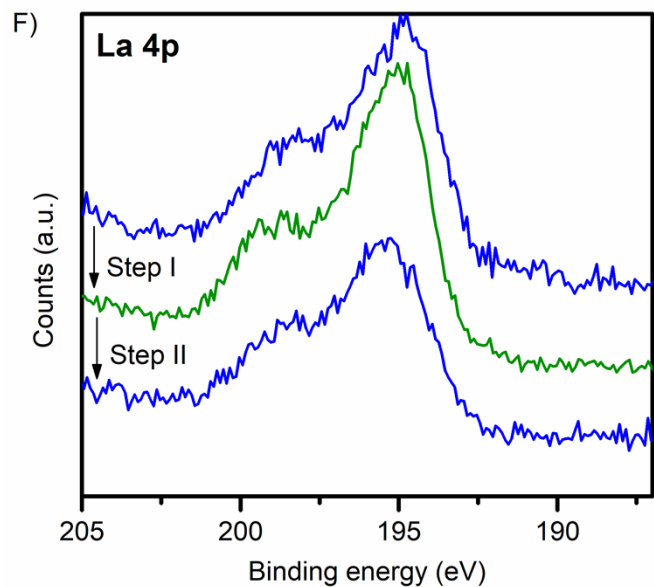


**Figure S2.** Supplementary XP spectra of LCO La 4d (A) and La 4p (B).

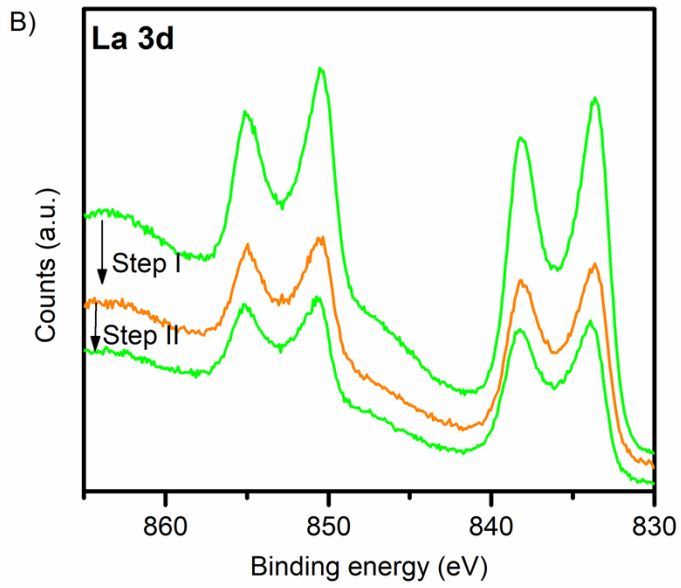
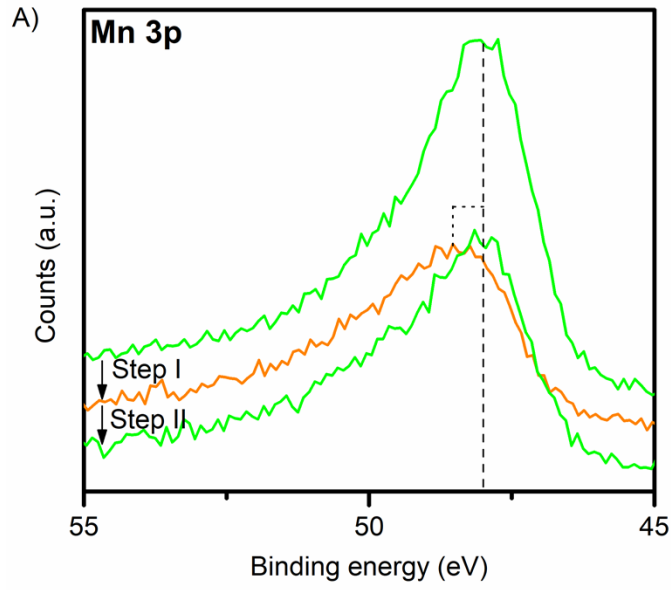


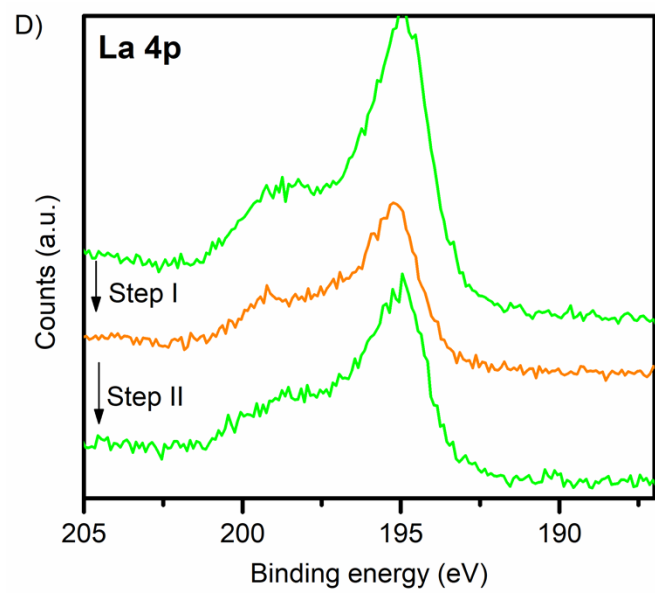
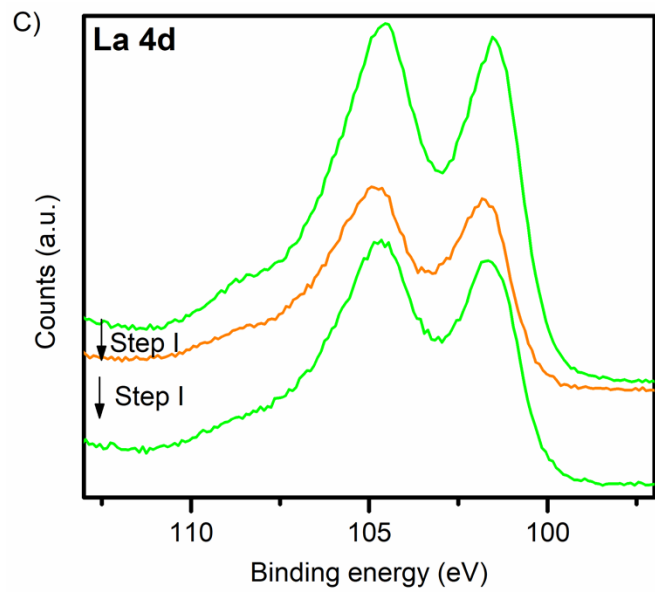




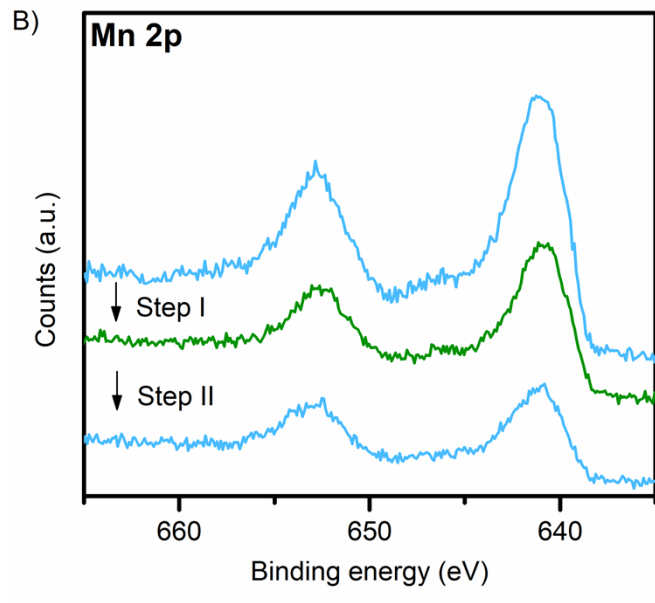
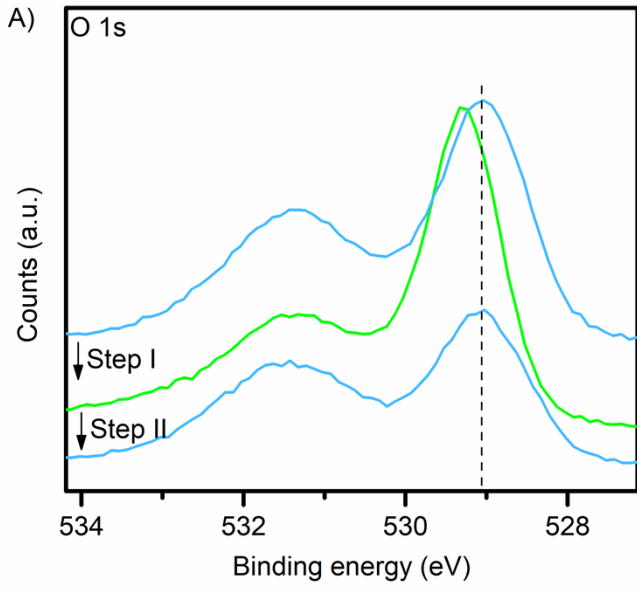


**Figure S3.** XP spectra of LCAO: O 1s (A), Cu 2p (B), Cu LMM (C), La 3d (D), La 4d (E), La 4p (F), Ag 3d (G). Note that Cu LMM overlaps with Ag 3p<sub>3/2</sub>.

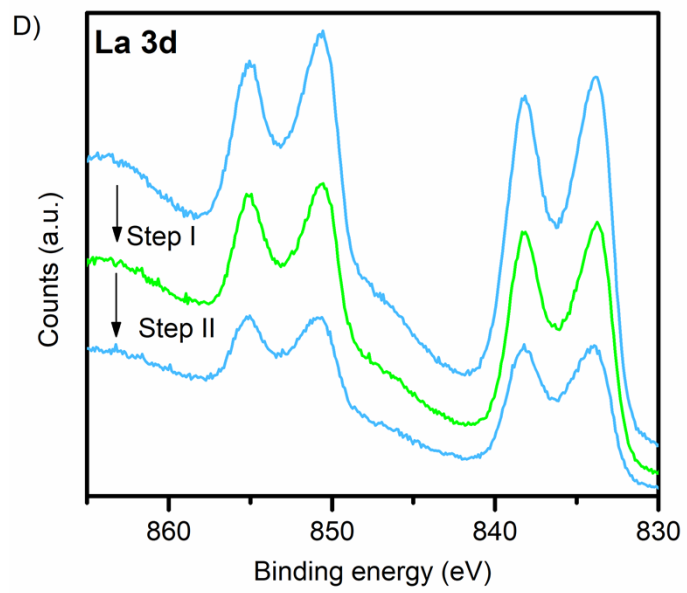
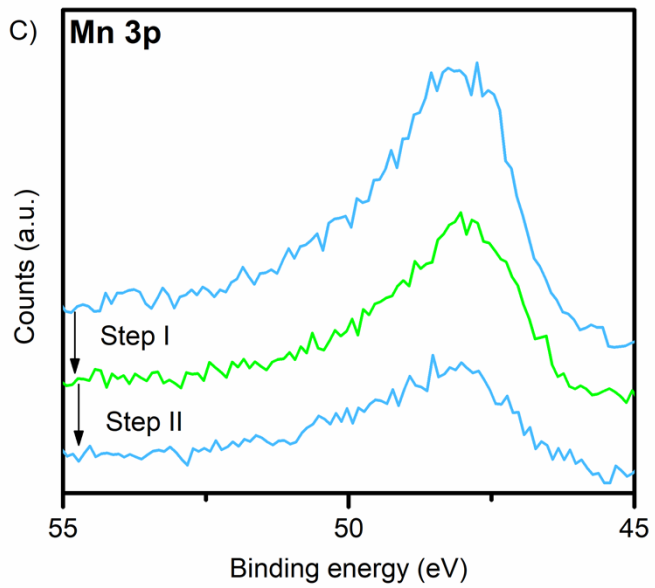


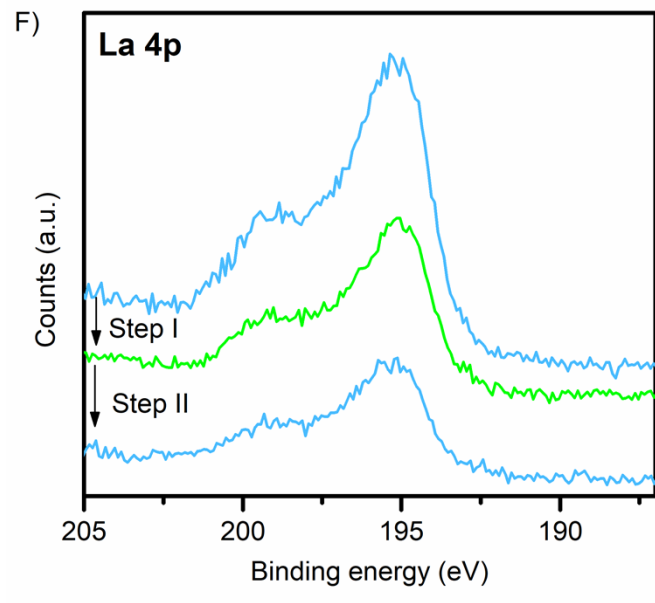
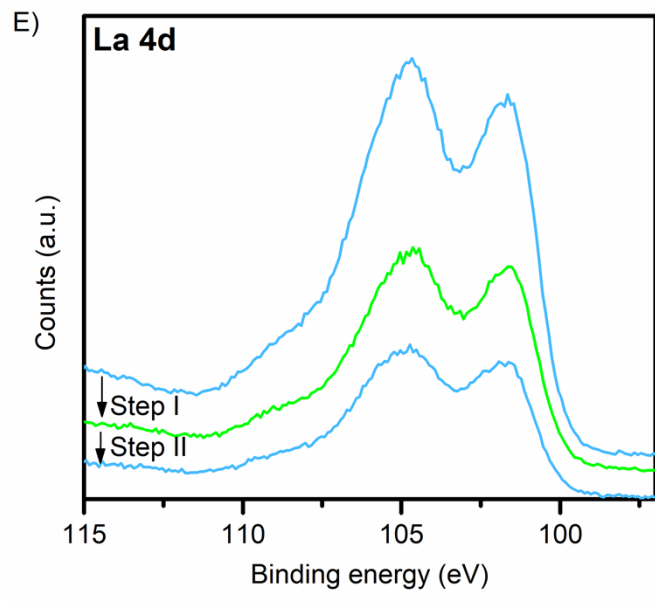


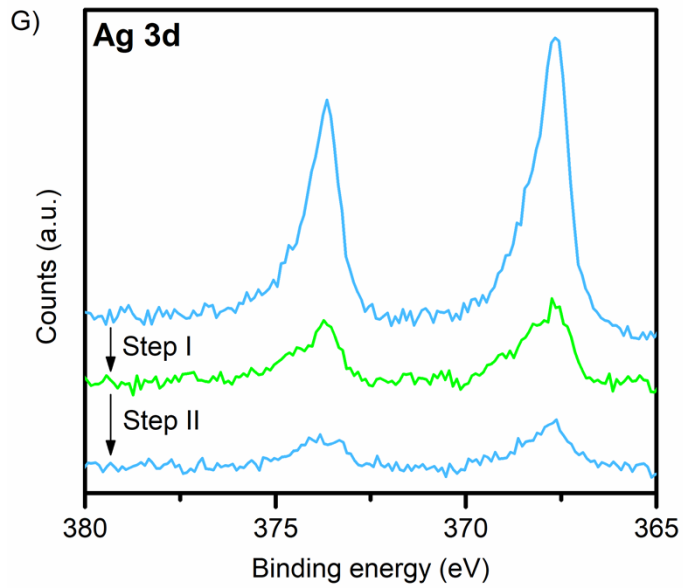
**Figure S4.** XP spectra of LMO: Mn 3p (A), La 3d (B), La 4d (C), La 4p (D)



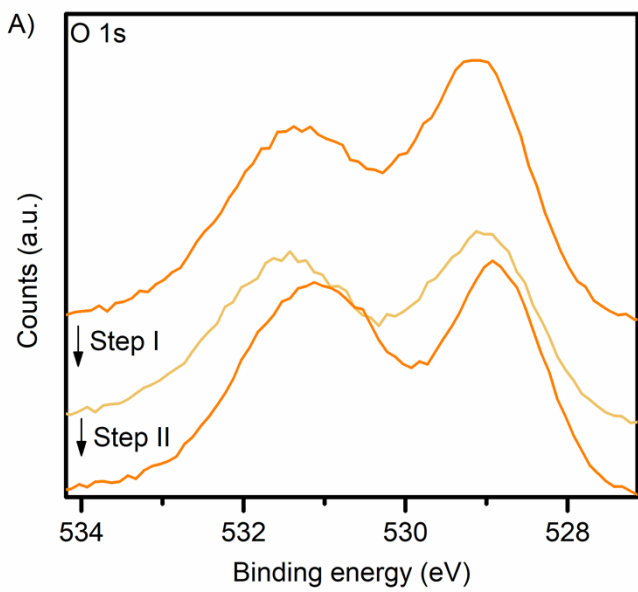


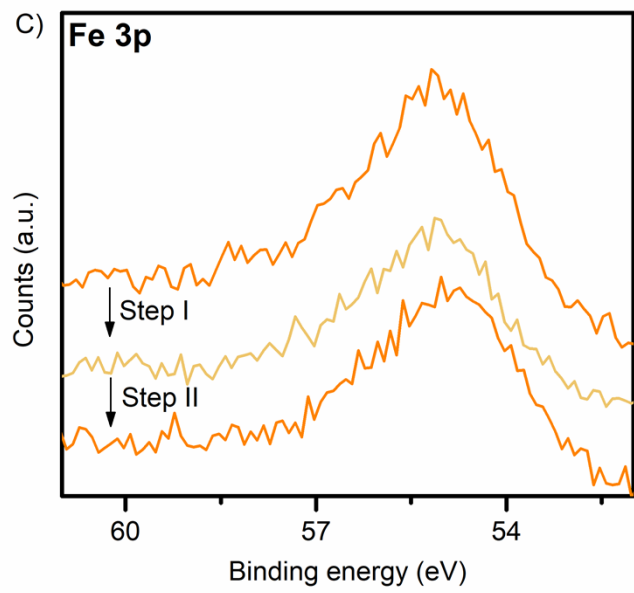
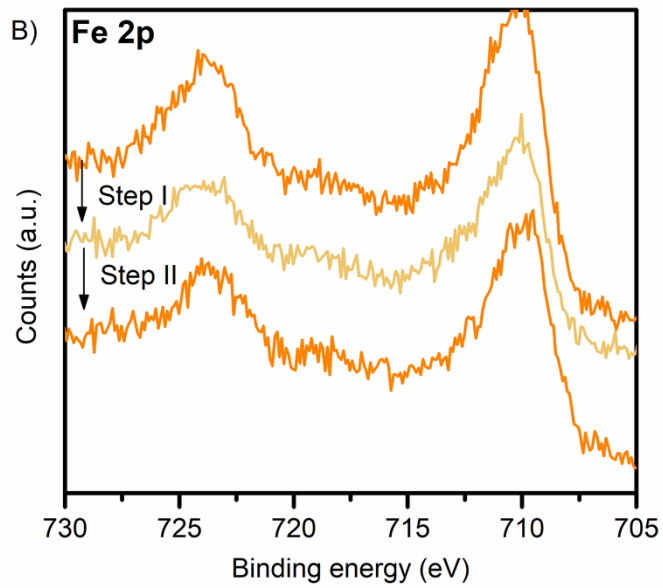


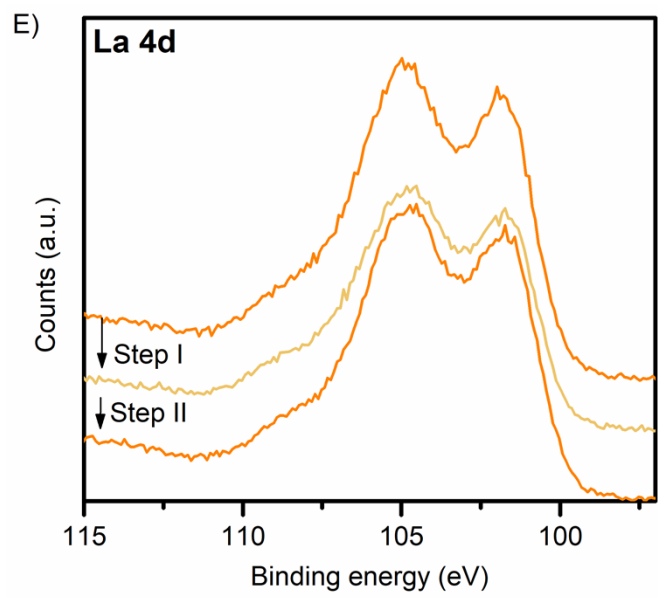
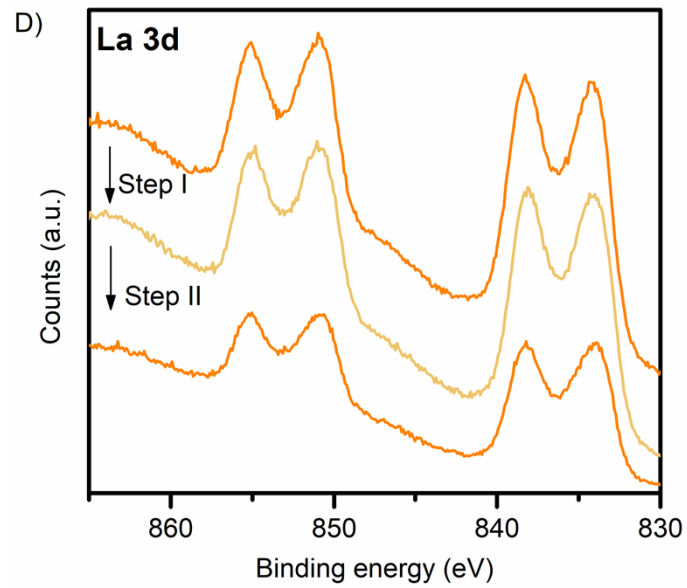


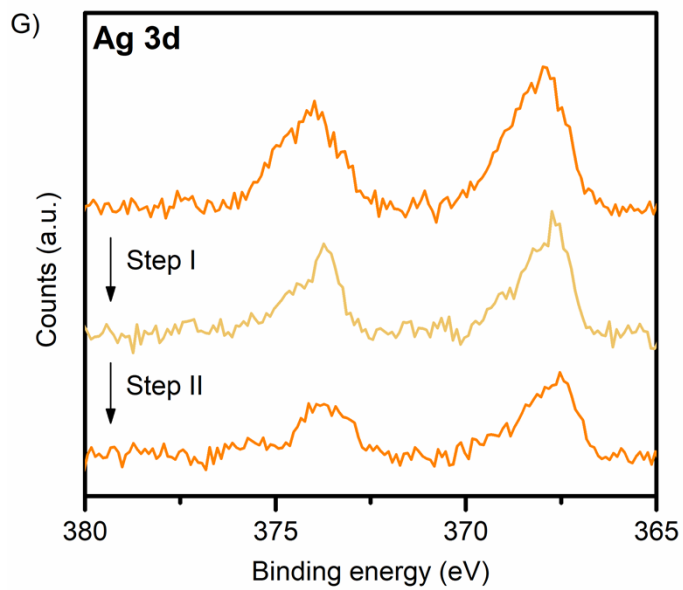
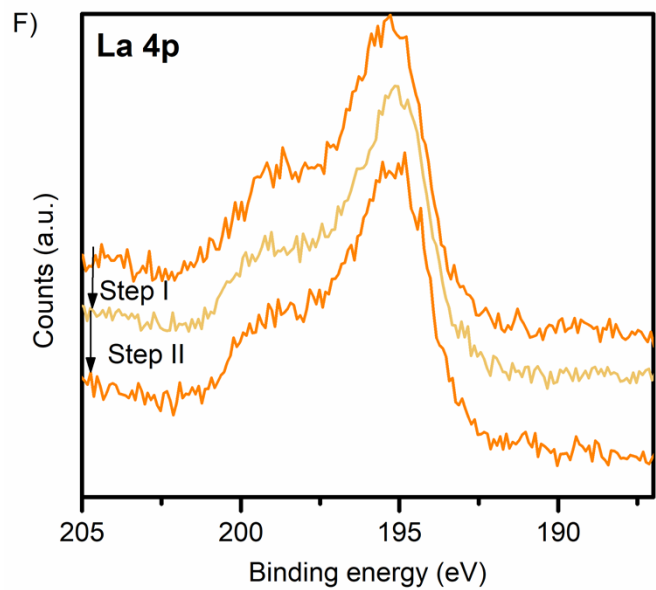


**Figure S5.** XP spectra of LMAO: O 1s (A), Mn 2p (B), Mn 3p (C), La 3d (D), La 4d (E), La 4p (F), Ag 3d (G).









**Figure S6.** XP spectra of LFAO: O 1s (A), Fe 2p (B), Fe 3p (C), La 3d (D), La 4d (E), La 4p (F), Ag 3d (G).