

Electrolyte Additive Strategy Enhancing the Electrochemical Performance of Soft-Packed LiCoO₂//Graphite Full Cell

Hongjie Su [†], Zezhong Xie [†], Jin Feng [†], Qiushi Wang ^{†*}, Junyi Zhou [†], Qishan Fu [‡], Tao
Meng [†], Binbin Huang [†], Changgong Meng ^{¶,§}, Yexiang Tong ^{†*}

[†]: MOE of the Key Laboratory of Bioinorganic and Synthetic Chemistry. The Key Lab of
Low-Carbon Chemistry & Energy Conservation of Guangdong Province. School of Chemistry.
Sun Yat-sen University. Guangzhou 510275, People's Republic of China.

[‡]: School of Materials Science and Engineering. Sun Yat-sen University. Guangzhou 510275,
People's Republic of China.

[¶]: School of Chemistry. Dalian University of Technology, Dalian 116024, People's Republic
of China.

[§]: School of Chemistry. Dalian University, Dalian 116024, People's Republic of China.

*Corresponding author. E-mail: wangqsh6@mail.sysu.edu.cn

*Corresponding author. E-mail: chedhx@mail.sysu.edu.cn

Figure S1

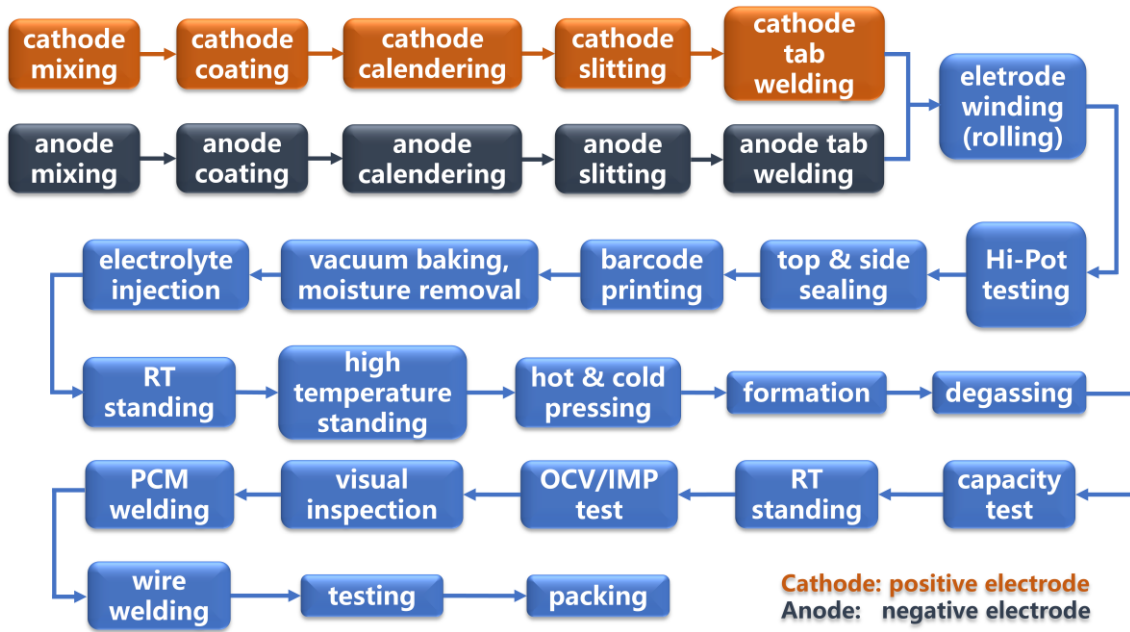


Figure S1. The flow chart of the assembling process of the soft-packed full cell.

Figure S2

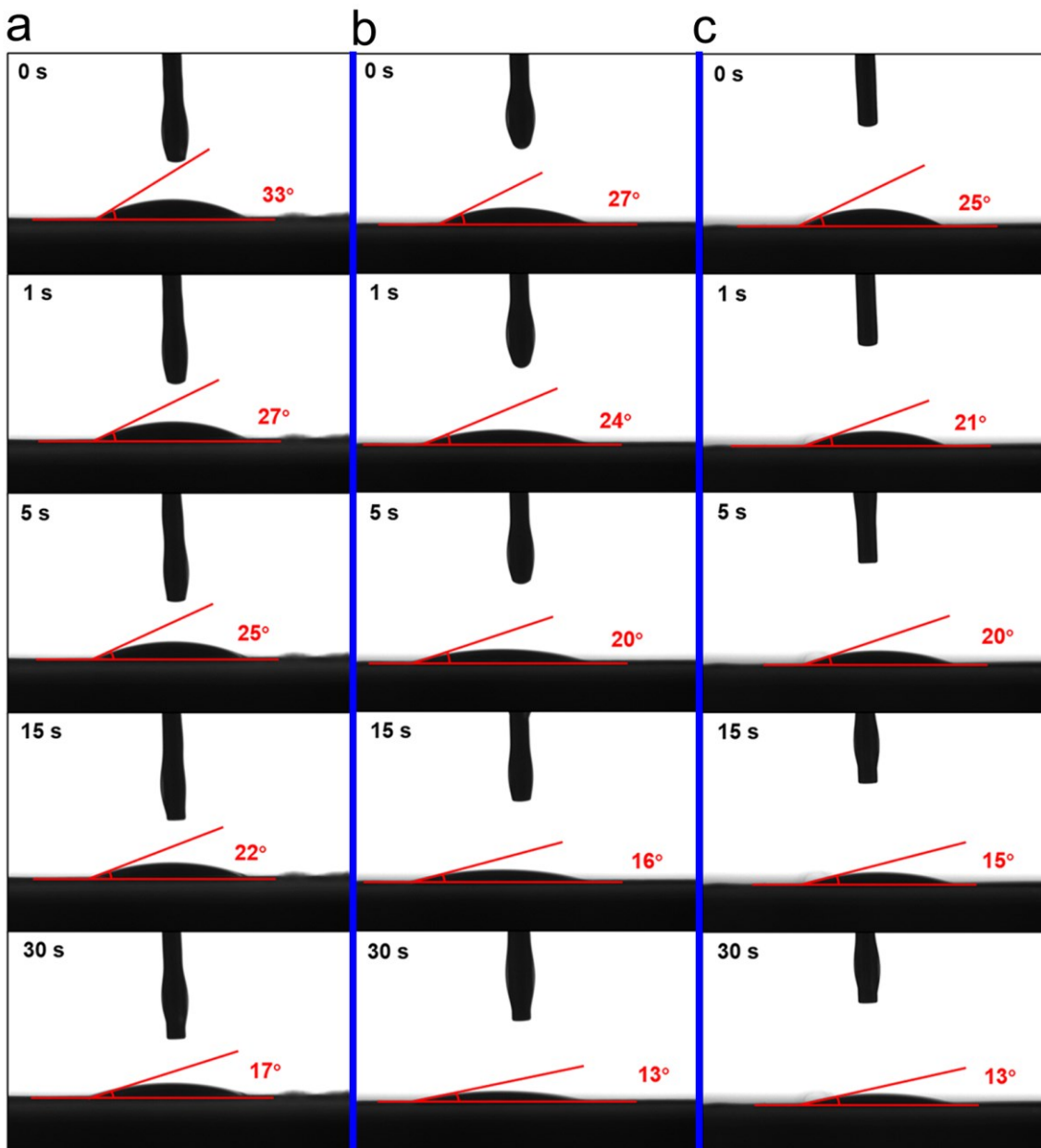


Figure S2. The contact angle test results of LiCoO₂ in F01 (1.0% FEC), F02 (1.5% FEC), F03 (2.0% FEC).

Figure S3

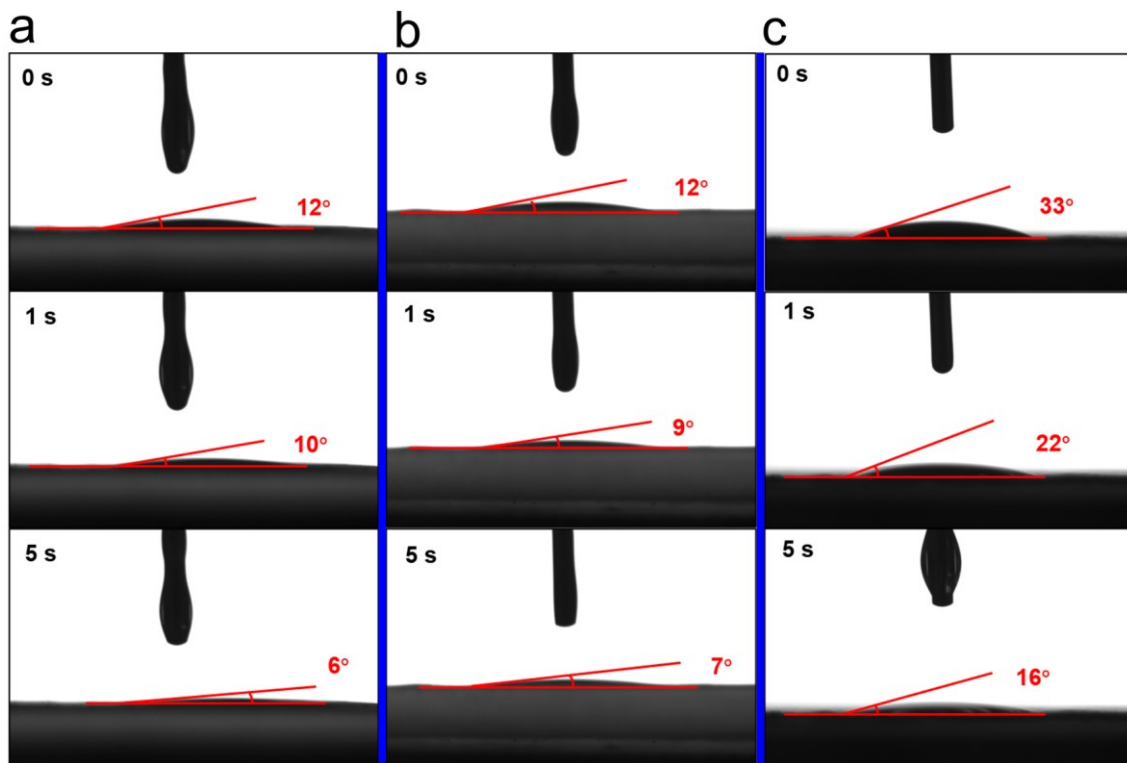


Figure S3. The contact angle test results of graphite in F01 (1.0% FEC), F02 (1.5% FEC), F03 (2.0% FEC).

Figure S4

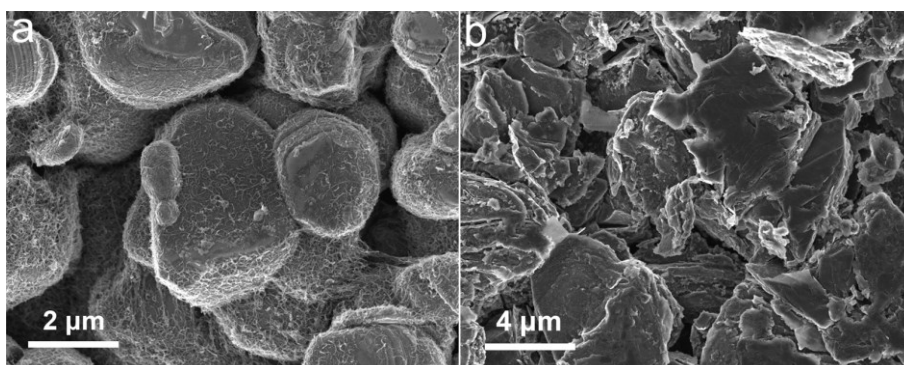


Figure S4. SEM results of (a) LiCoO_2 and (b) graphite.

Figure S5

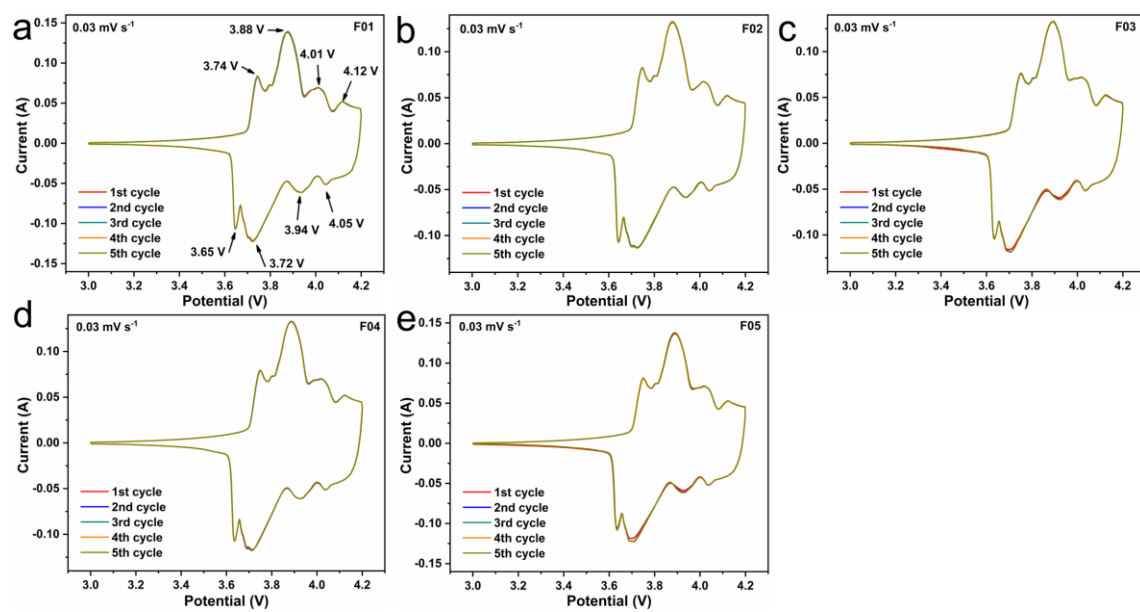


Figure S5. CV curves of all samples at 0.03 mV s^{-1} .

Figure S6

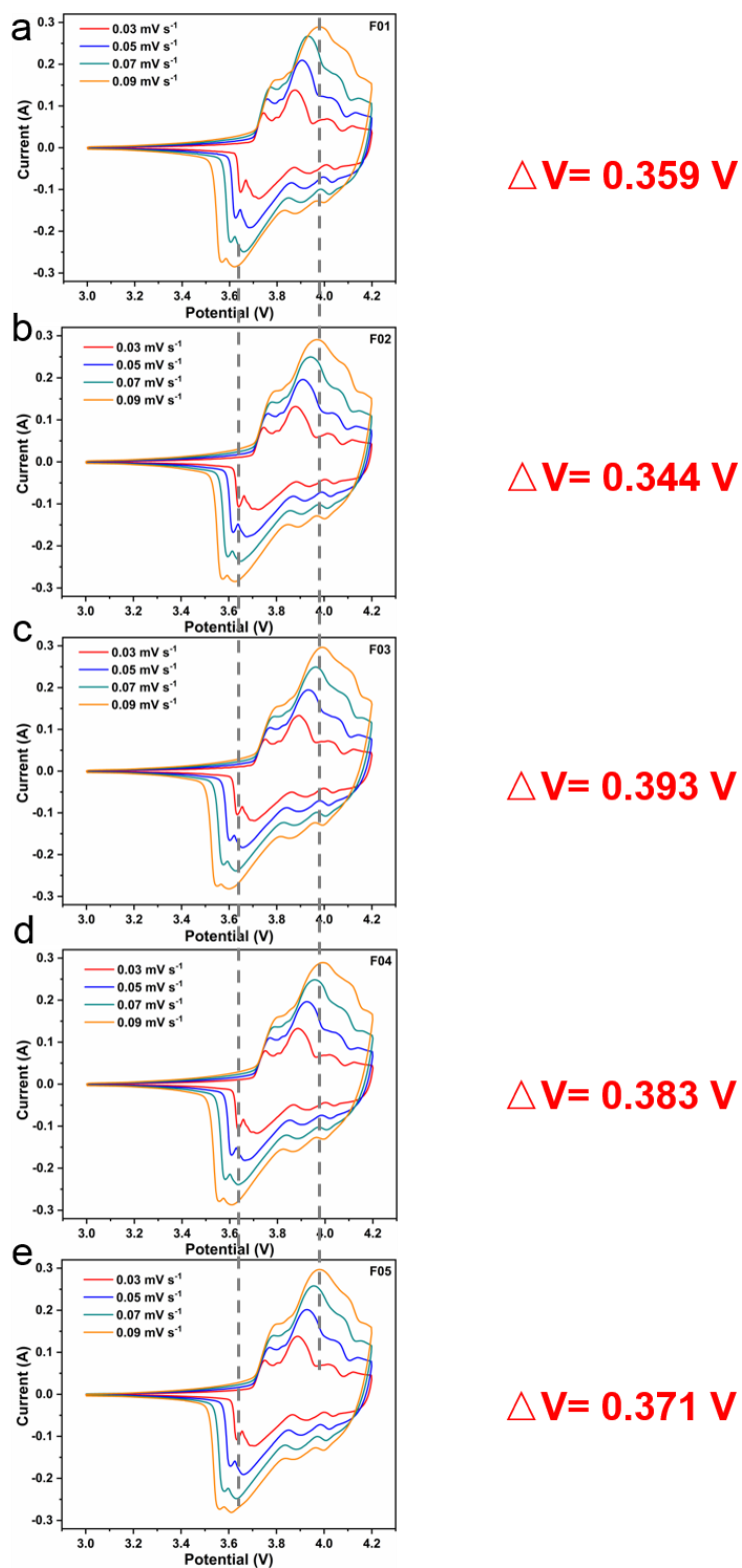


Figure S6. CV curves of all samples at the sweeping rates of 0.03-0.09 mV s⁻¹.

Figure S7

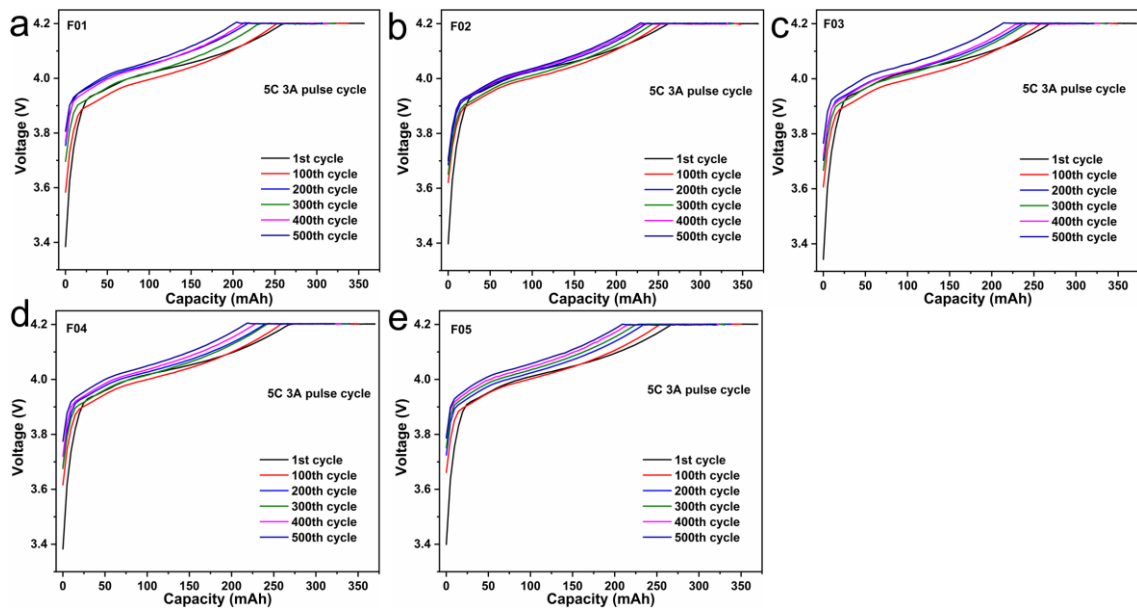


Figure S7. GCD curve of cycles (1st, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500 cycles) under 5C (charge) and 8.6C (3A) (discharge) pulse.

Figure S8

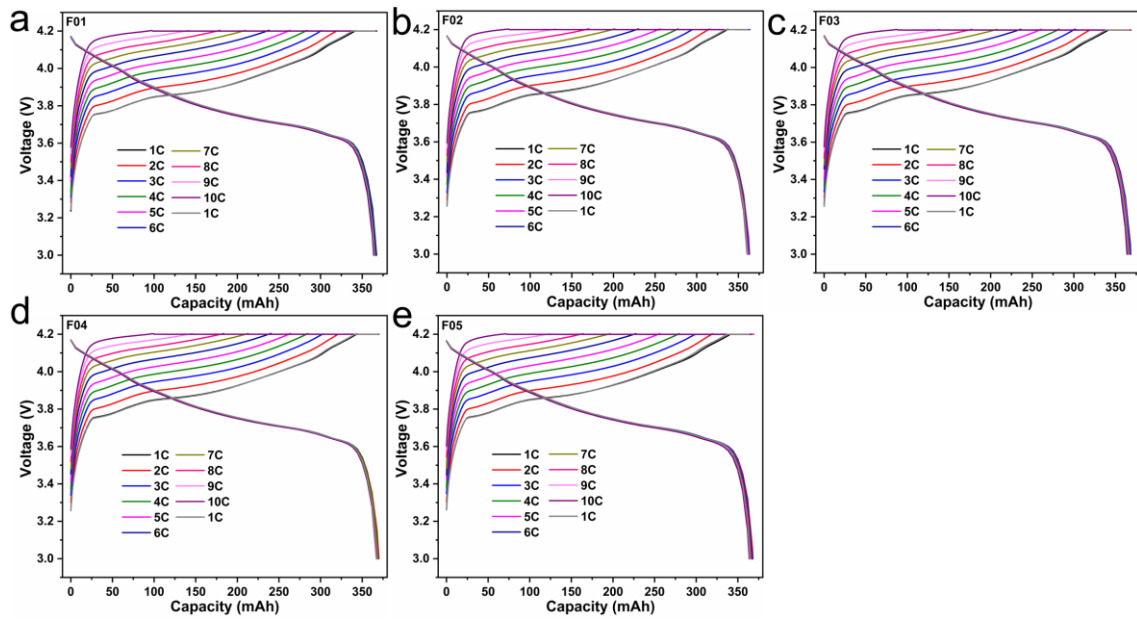


Figure S8. GCD curves of rate charging at 1C-10C and discharging at 1C of all the samples.

Table S1

Table S1. The comparison of the price of FEC and EC.

FEC				EC			
Supplier	Purity	URL	Price/kg	Price/kg	URL	Purity	Supplier
Aladdin	>98%	[1]	\$236.88	\$18.44	[8]	>98%	Aladdin
Macklin	99%	[2]	\$340	\$21.56	[9]	>99%	Macklin
Reagent	99%	[3]	\$368.75	\$30.94	[10]	>99%	Reagent
Alfa Aesar	98%	[4]	\$4670	\$73.8	[11]	99%	Alfa Aesar
Sigma aldrich	≥99%	[5]	\$13240	\$1720	[12]	≥99%	Sigma aldrich
Thermo Scientific	98%	[6]	\$6871.4	\$75.8	[13]	99%	Thermo Scientific
P212121	>98%	[7]	\$862	\$82	[14]	>99%	P212121

1 USD = 6.4 CNY, Data collected at 2021/11/05 (GMT+8).

Web URL:

- [1] https://www.aladdin-e.com/zh_cn/f120339.html
- [2] <http://www.macklin.cn/products/F810047>
- [3] <https://www.reagent.com.cn/goodsDetail/42a40d6644c0451e99a012290a9ce439>
- [4] <https://www.alfa.com/zh-cn/catalog/H61502/>
- [5] <https://www.sigmaldrich.com/US/en/product/aldrich/901686?context=product>
- [6] <https://www.fishersci.ca/shop/products/4-fluoro-1-3-dioxolan-2-one-98-2/p-7053812>
- [7] <https://store.p212121.com/fluoroethylene-carbonate/>
- [8] https://www.aladdin-e.com/zh_cn/e105727.html
- [9] <http://www.macklin.cn/products/E808838>
- [10] <https://www.reagent.com.cn/goodsDetail/ce0e69c7788847c8ad1331f93a2e45fd>
- [11] <https://www.alfa.com/zh-cn/catalog/A15735/>

[12]

[https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/US/en/search/96-49-1?focus=products&page=1&perPage=30
&sort=relevance&term=96-49-1&type=product](https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/US/en/search/96-49-1?focus=products&page=1&perPage=30&sort=relevance&term=96-49-1&type=product)

[13]

[https://www.fishersci.ca/shop/products/ethylene-carbonate-99-thermo-scientific/p-3736441#?
keyword=96-49-1](https://www.fishersci.ca/shop/products/ethylene-carbonate-99-thermo-scientific/p-3736441#?keyword=96-49-1)

[14] <https://store.p212121.com/ethylene-carbonate/>

Table S2

Table S2. The main constituent of electrolyte.

Ingredients	Structural formula
Ethylene carbonate (EC)	
Fluoroethylene carbonate (FEC)	
Propylene carbonate (PC)	
Ethyl methyl carbonate (EMC)	
Propyl propionate (PP)	
Lithium hexafluorophosphate (Li _x PF ₆)	
Vinylene carbonate (VC)	
1,3-Propanesultone (PS)	