

Sterically shielded primary anilides of the alkaline-earth metals of the type $(\text{thf})_n\text{Ae}(\text{NH-Ar}^*)_2$ (Ae = Mg, Ca, Sr, and Ba; Ar* = bulky aryl)

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Content

1	Analytical data	1
1.1	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{NH-C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ 1b	1
1.2	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ca}(\text{NH-C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ 1c	4
1.3	$[(\text{thf})_3\text{Sr}(\text{NH-C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ 1d	6
1.4	$[(\text{thf})_3\text{Ba}(\text{NH-C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ 1e	8
1.5	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{}^n\text{Bu}/\text{}^s\text{Bu})]$ 2b_{Bu}	11
1.6	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{Ph})]$ 2b_{Ph}	14
1.7	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ 2b	16
1.8	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ca}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ 2c	18
1.9	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH-2-(Ph}_2\text{C)-6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ 2d'	20
1.10	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)}_2\text{-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ 2d	21
1.11	$[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ba}\{\text{NH-2-(Ph}_2\text{C)-6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ 2e'	24
2	Crystallographic data	25

1 Analytical data

1.1 $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{NH}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ **1b**

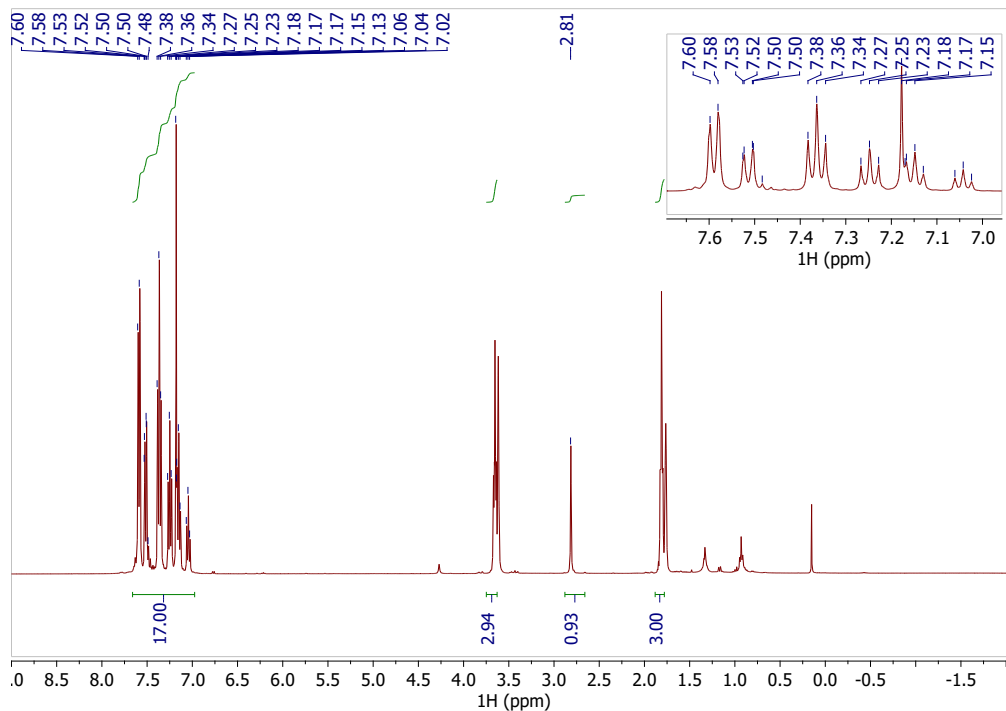


Figure S 1: ^1H -NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{HN}-(\text{Ph})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2)_2]$ **1b**.

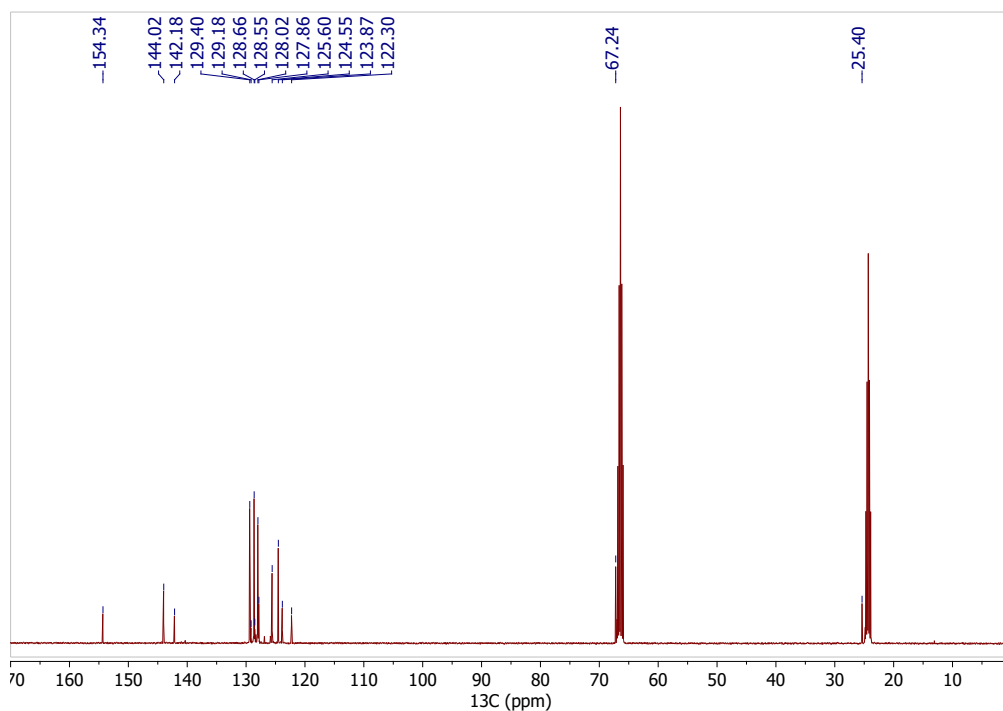


Figure S 2: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR -Spectrum (101 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{HN}-(\text{Ph})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2)_2]$ **1b**.

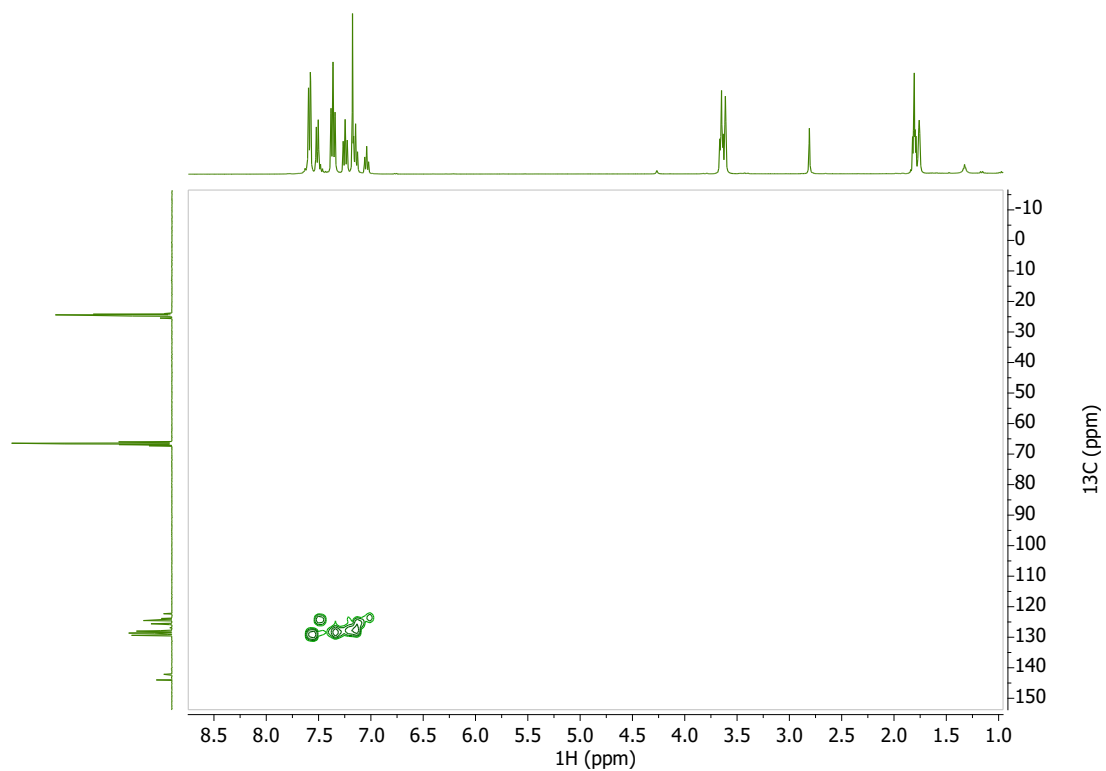


Figure S 3: HSQC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]$ THF, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{HN}-(\text{Ph})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2)_2]$ **1b**.

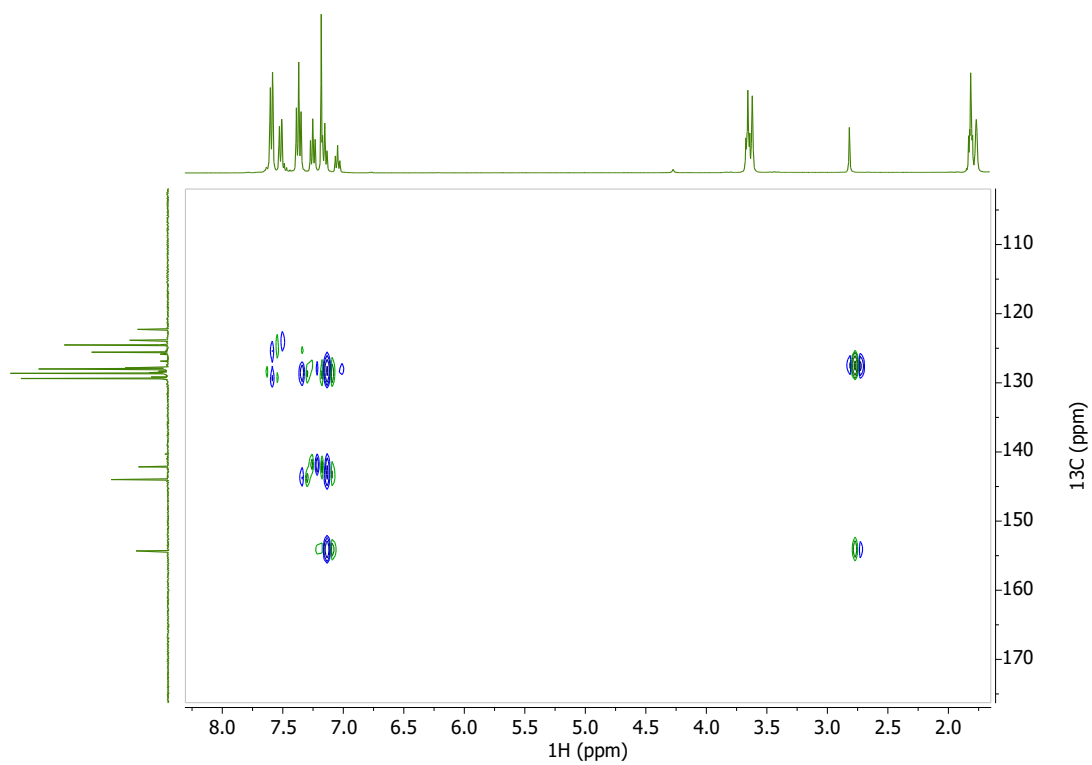


Figure S 4: HMBC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]$ THF, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{HN}-(\text{Ph})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2)_2]$ **1b**.

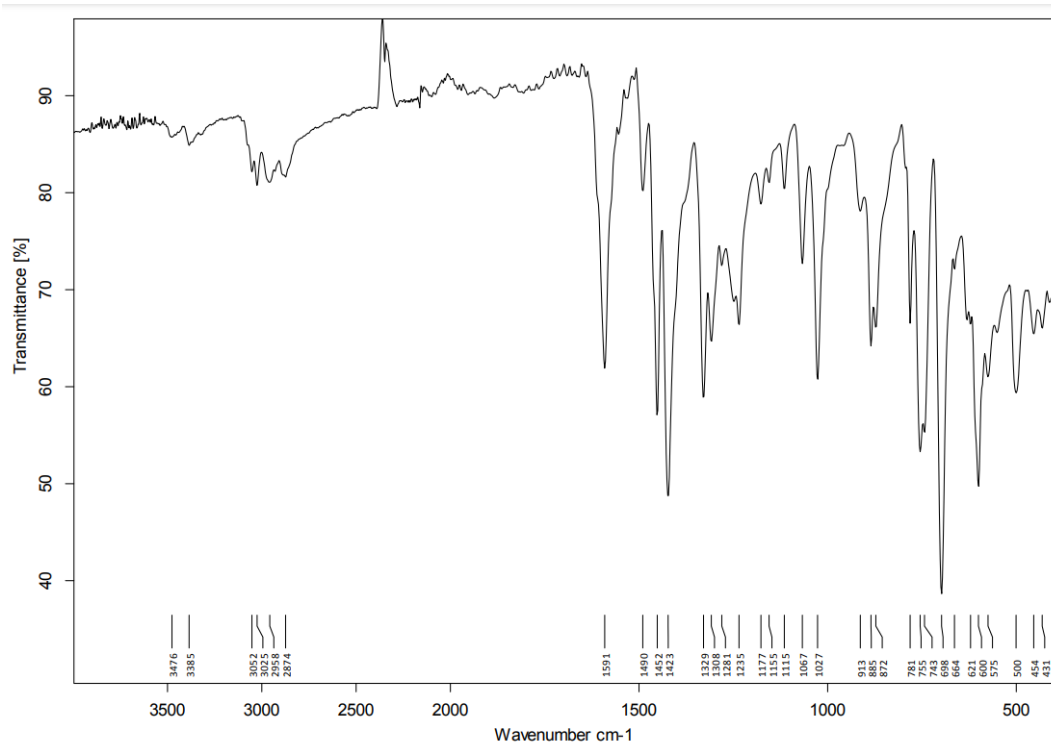


Figure S 5: IR spectrum (ATR) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}(\text{HN}-(\text{Ph})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2)_2]$ **1b**.

1.2 $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ca}(\text{NH}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ **1c**

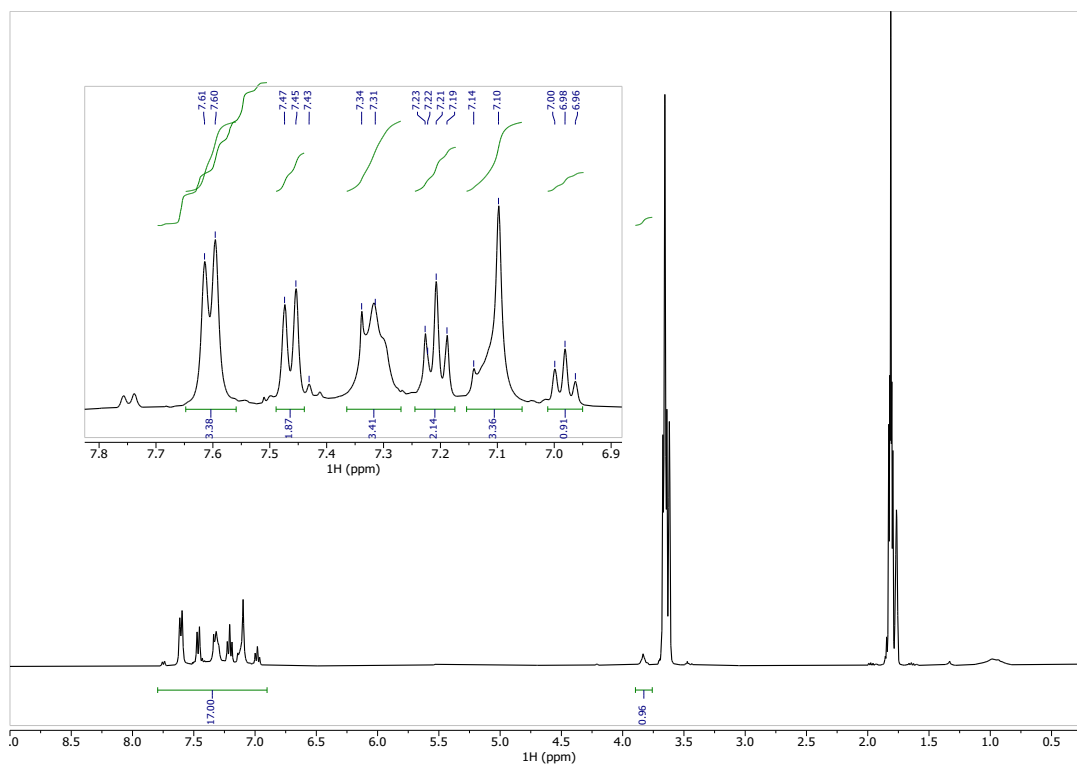


Figure S 6: ^1H -NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ca}(\text{NHC}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ **1c**.

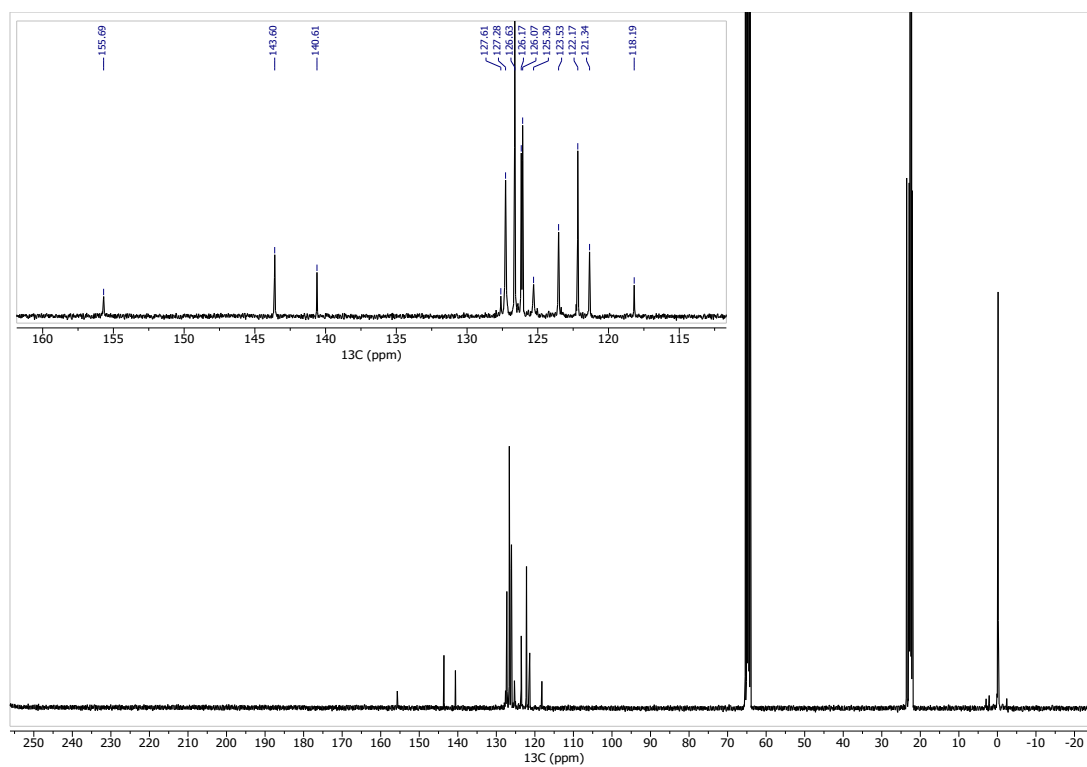


Figure S 7: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ca}(\text{NHC}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ **1c**.

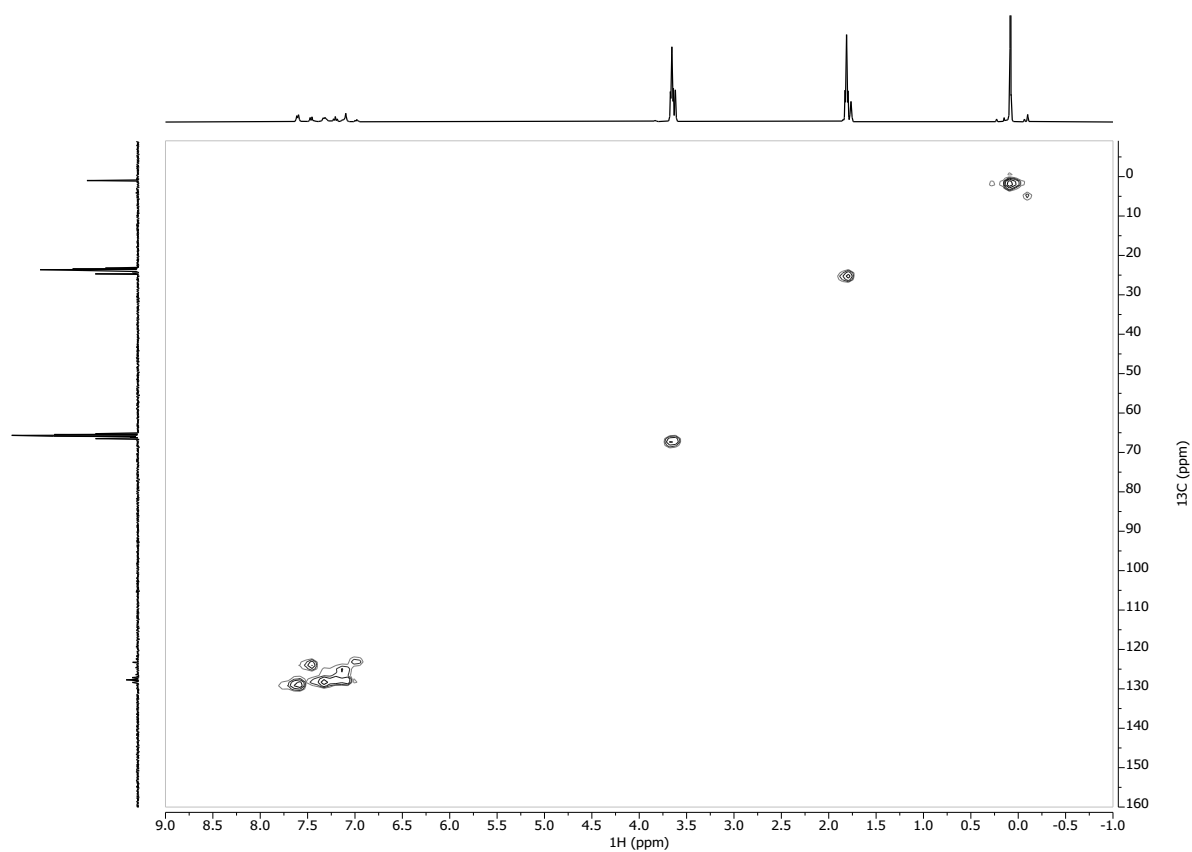


Figure S 8: HSQC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, [D₈]THF, 297 K) of [(thf)₂Ca(NHC₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1c**.

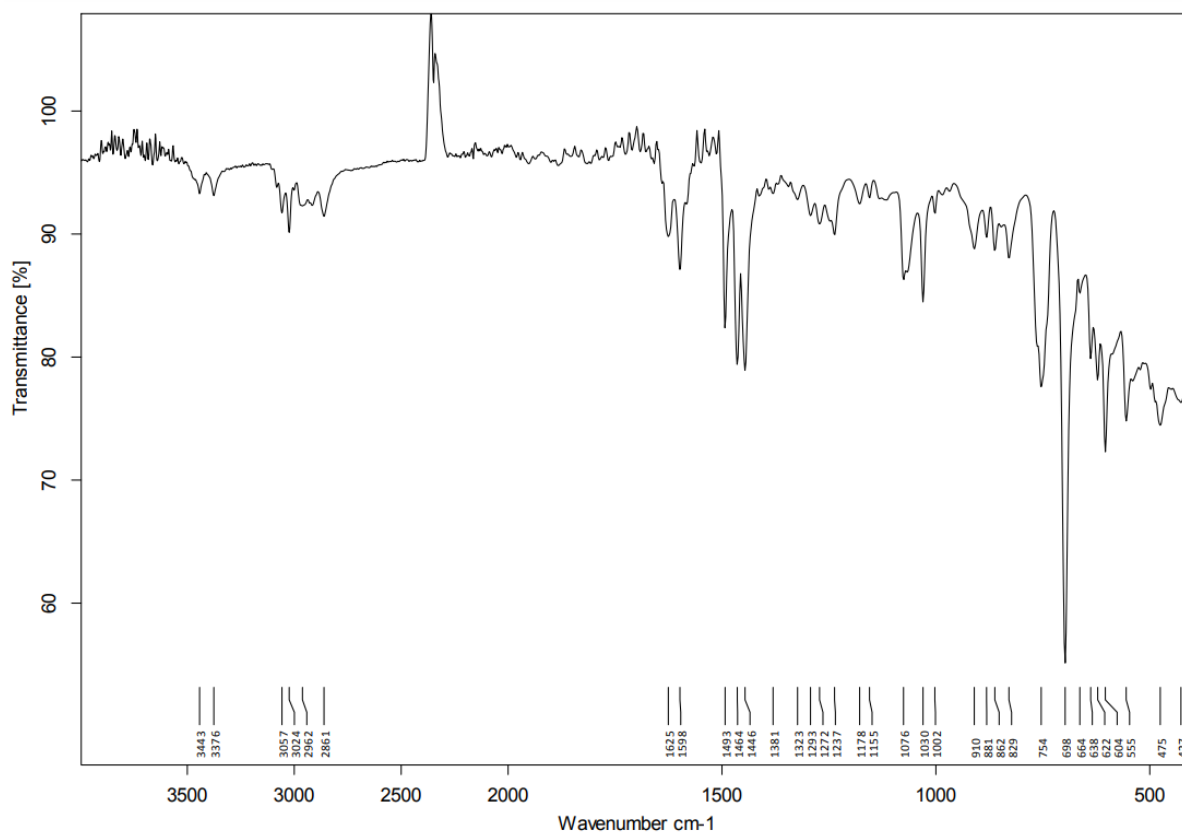


Figure S 9: IR spectrum (ATR) of [(thf)₂Ca(NHC₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1c**.

1.3 $[(\text{thf})_3\text{Sr}(\text{NH}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ **1d**

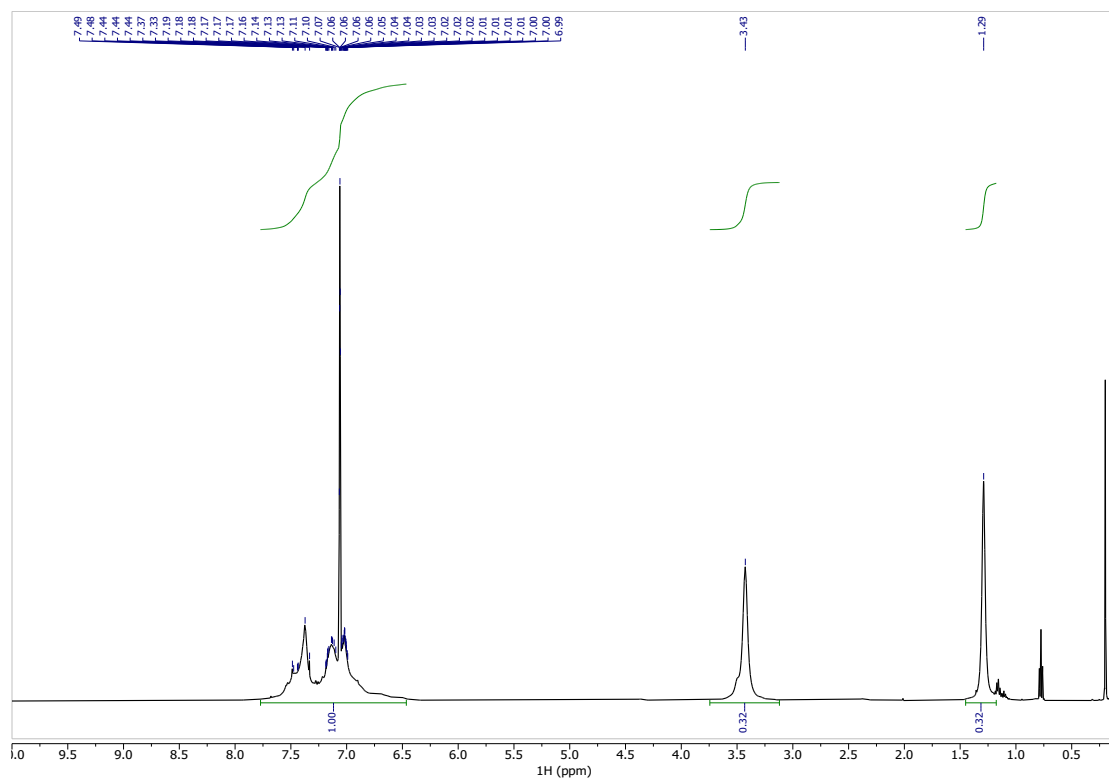


Figure S 10: ^1H -NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_3\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,4,6-(\text{Ph})_3-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}]$ **1d**.

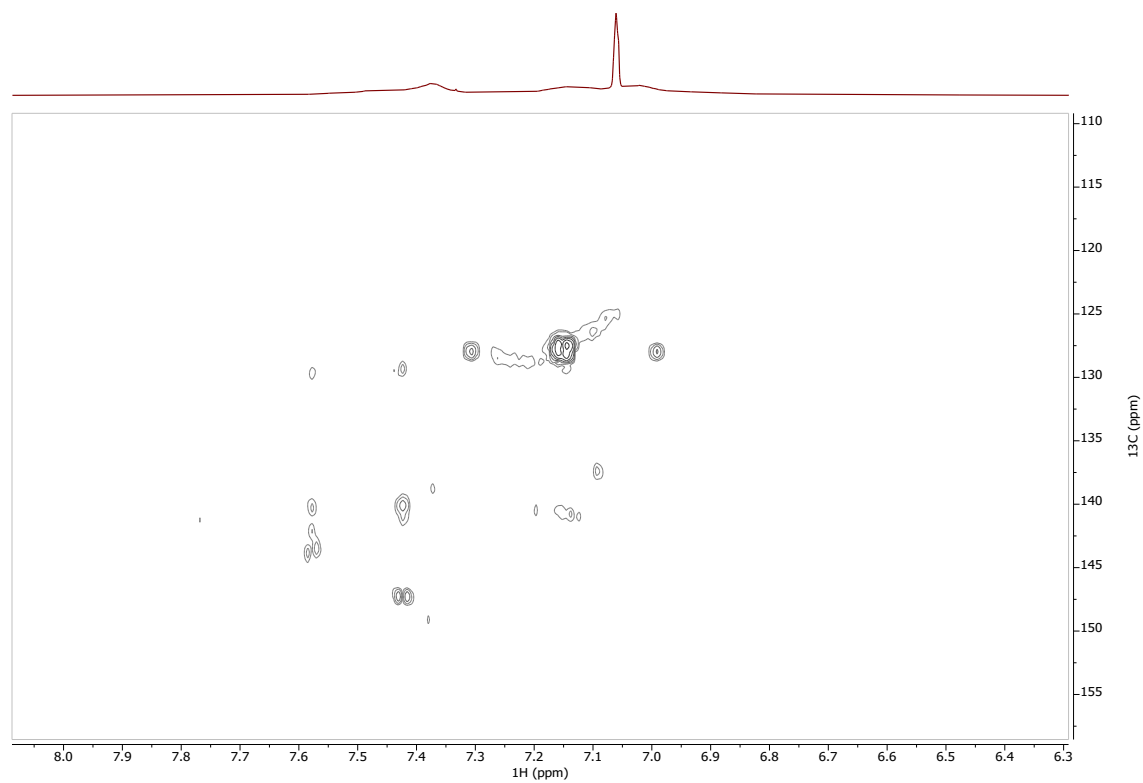


Figure S 11: HMBC -NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_3\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,4,6-(\text{Ph})_3-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}]$ **1d**.

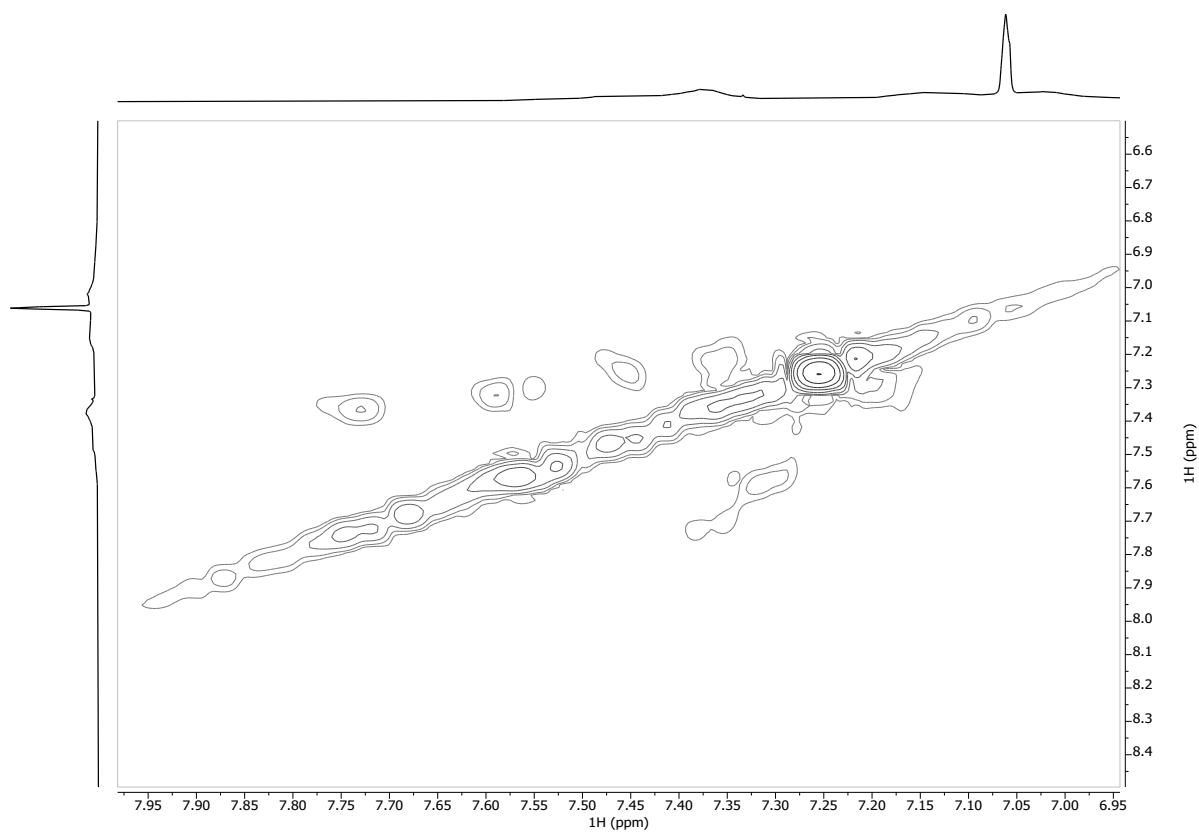


Figure S 12: H,H-COSY-NMR-Spektrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 297 K) von [(thf)₃Sr{NH-2,4,6-(Ph)₃-C₆H₂}] **1d**.

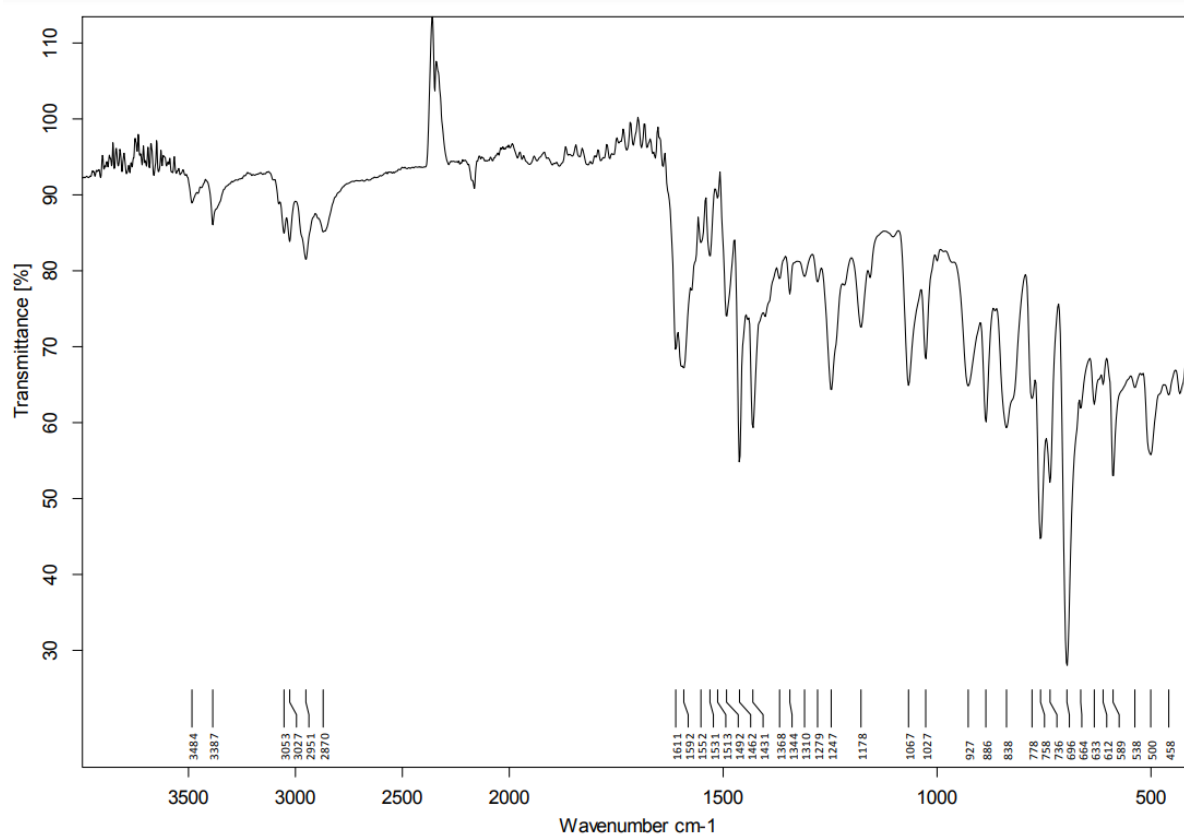


Figure S 13: IR spectrum (ATR) of [(thf)₃Sr{NH-2,4,6-(Ph)₃-C₆H₂}] **1d**.

1.4 [(thf)₃Ba(NH-C₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1e**

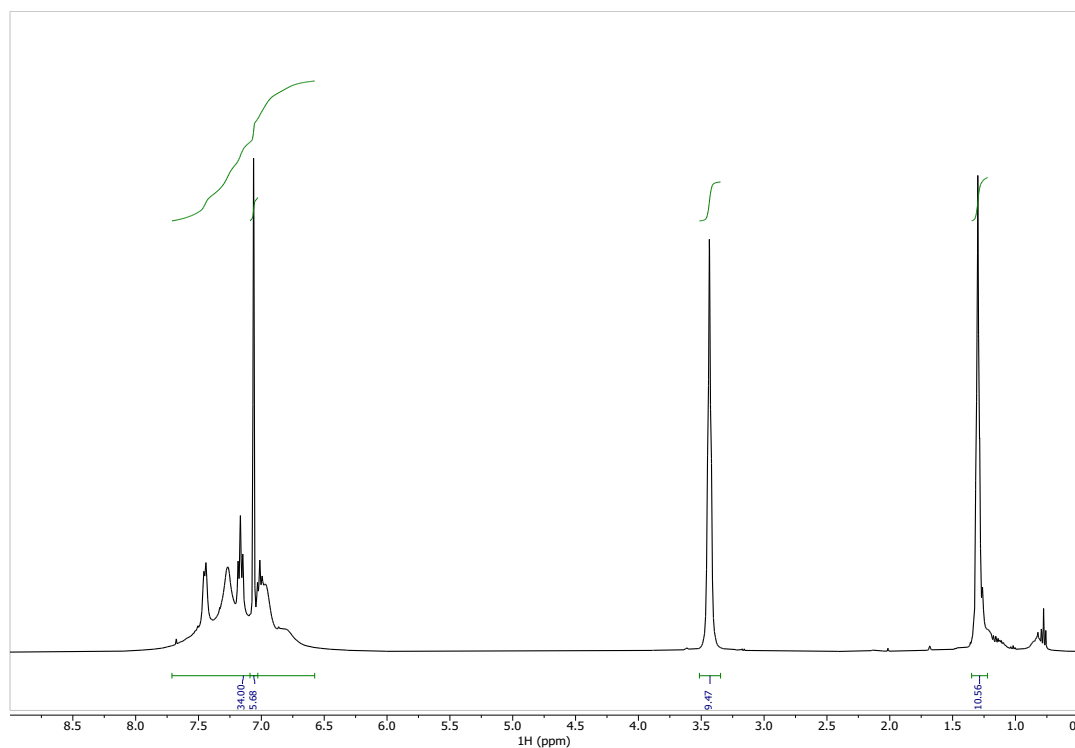


Figure S 14: ¹H-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 297 K) of [(thf)₃Ba(NH-C₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1e**.

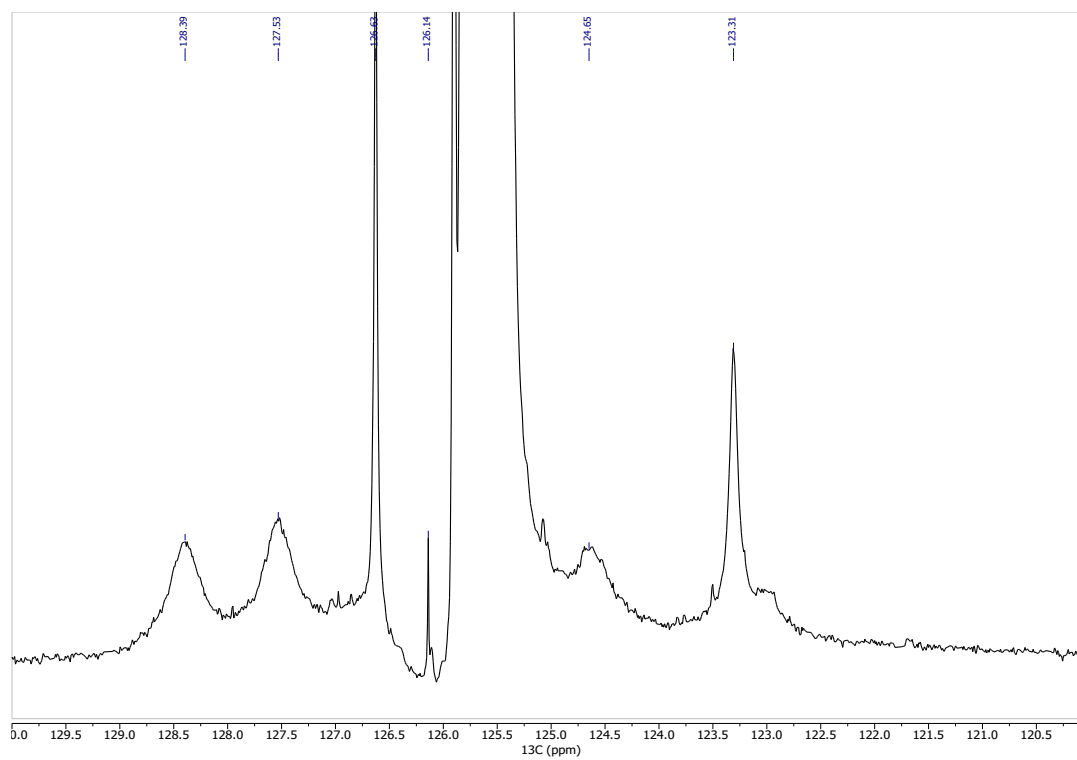


Figure S 15: ¹³C{¹H}-NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, C₆D₆, 297 K) of [(thf)₃Ba(NH-C₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1e**.

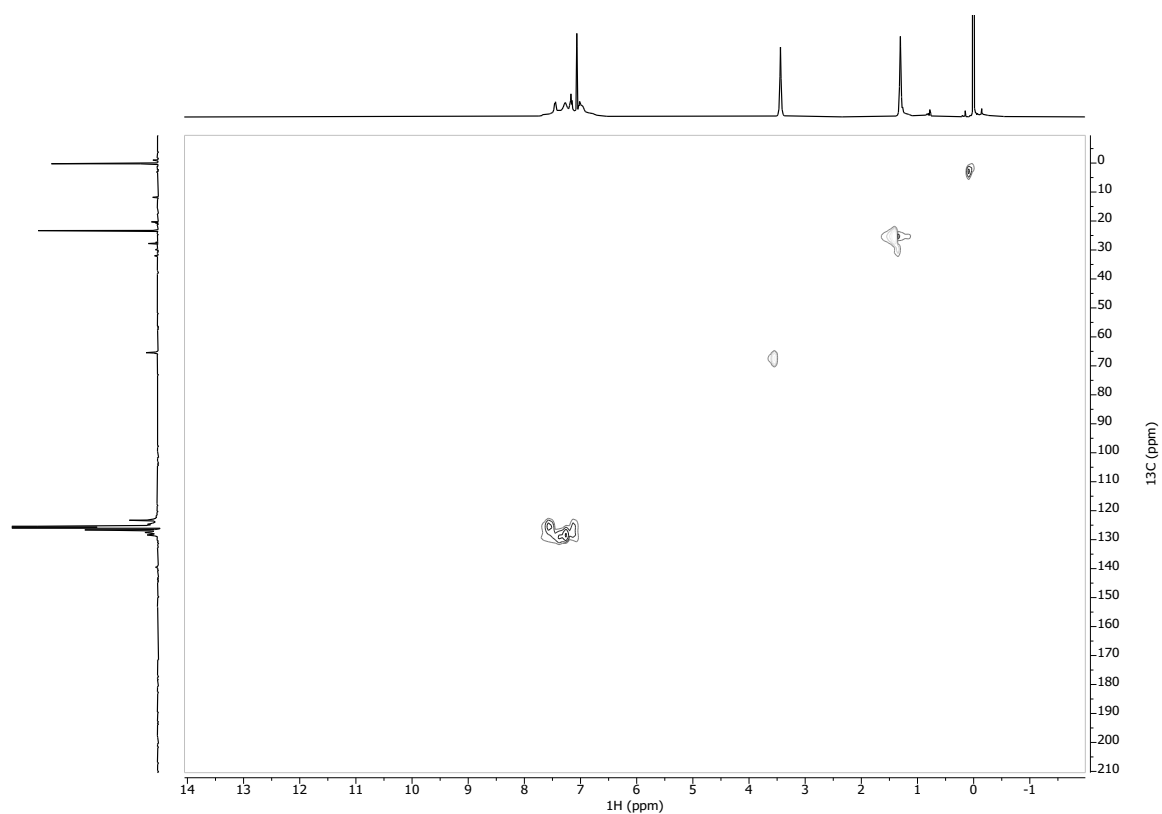


Figure S 16: HSQC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 297 K) of [(thf)₃Ba(NH-C₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1e**.

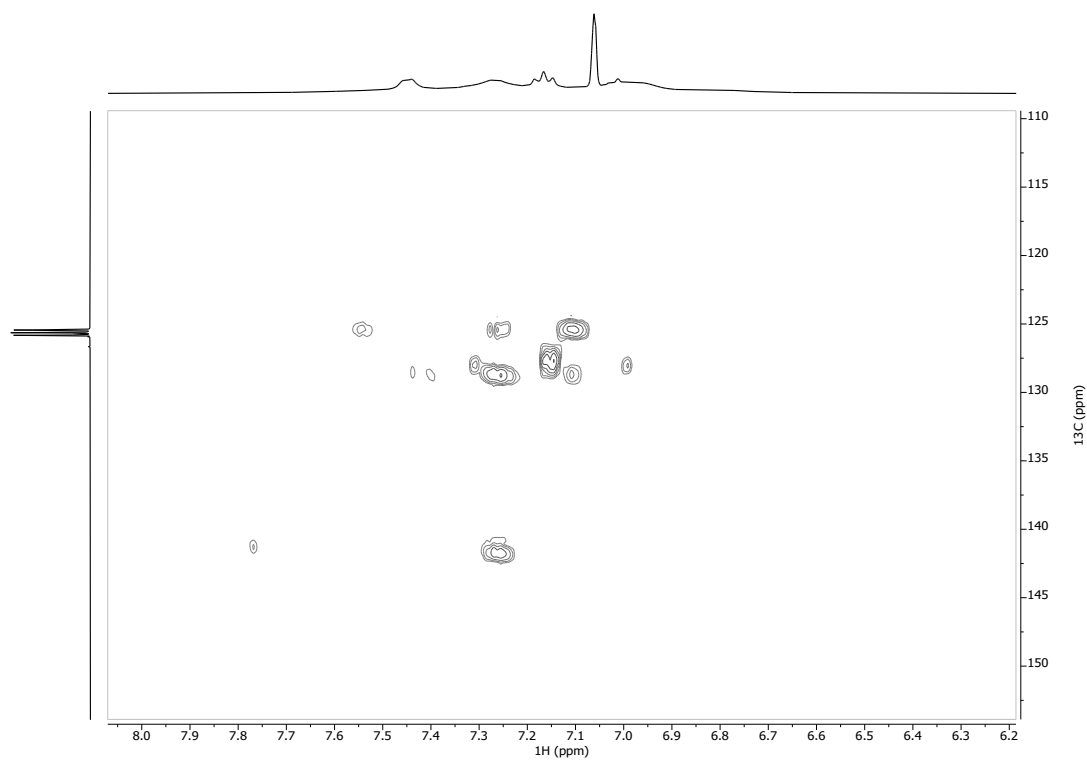


Figure S 17: HMBC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆, 297 K) of [(thf)₃Ba(NH-C₆H₂(Ph)₃)₂] **1e**.

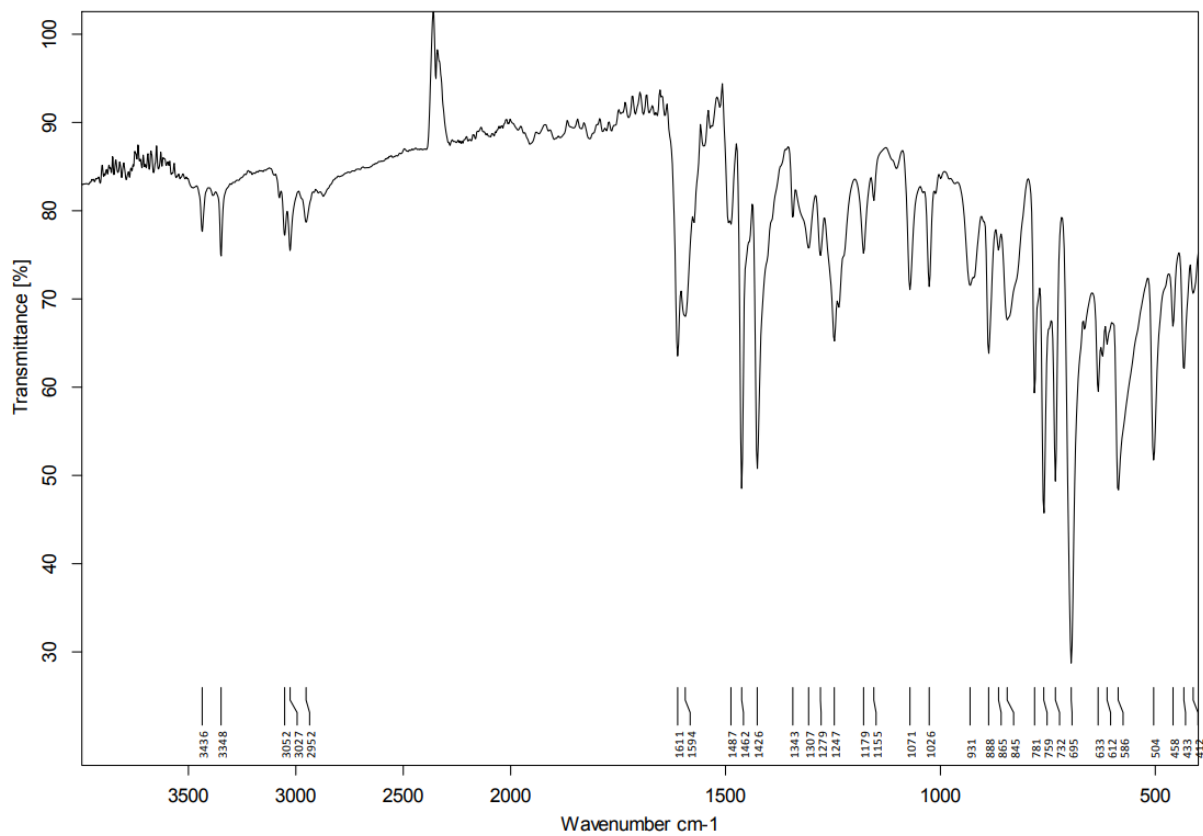


Figure S 18: IR spectrum (ATR) of $[(\text{thf})_3\text{Ba}(\text{NH}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{Ph})_3)_2]$ **1e**.

1.5 $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}({}^n\text{Bu}/{}^s\text{Bu})]$ **2b_{Bu}**

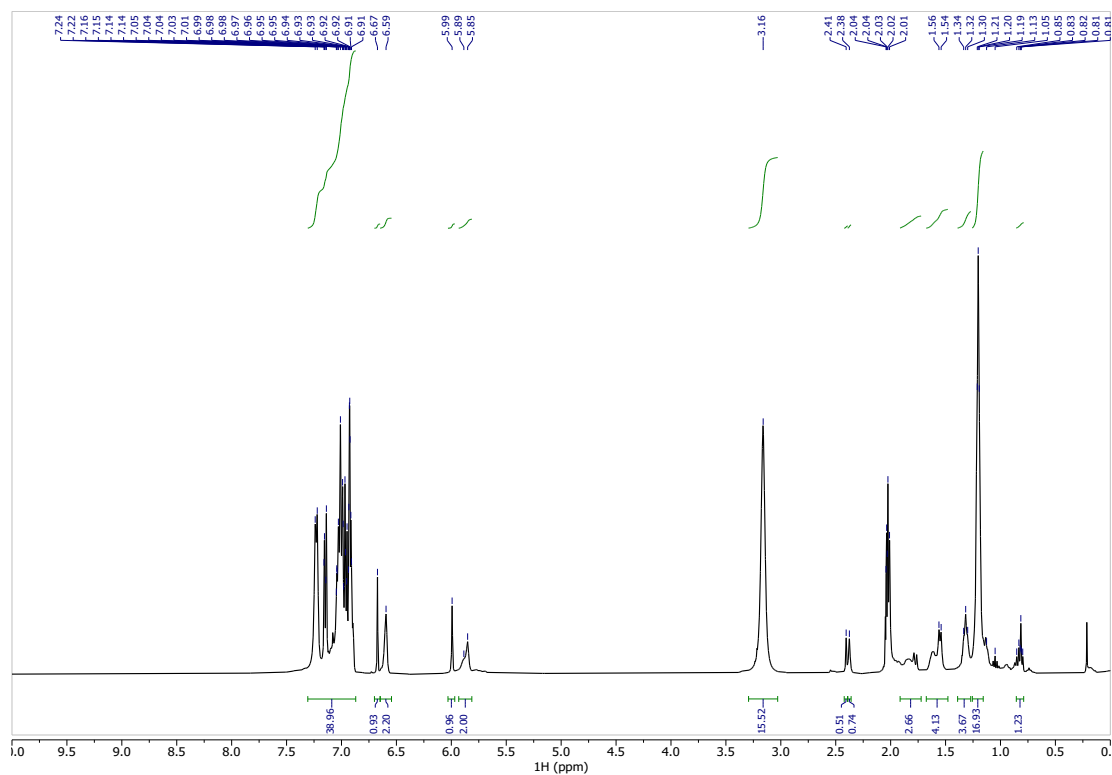


Figure S 19: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ -Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{ToI}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}({}^n\text{Bu}/{}^s\text{Bu})]$ **2b_{Bu}**.

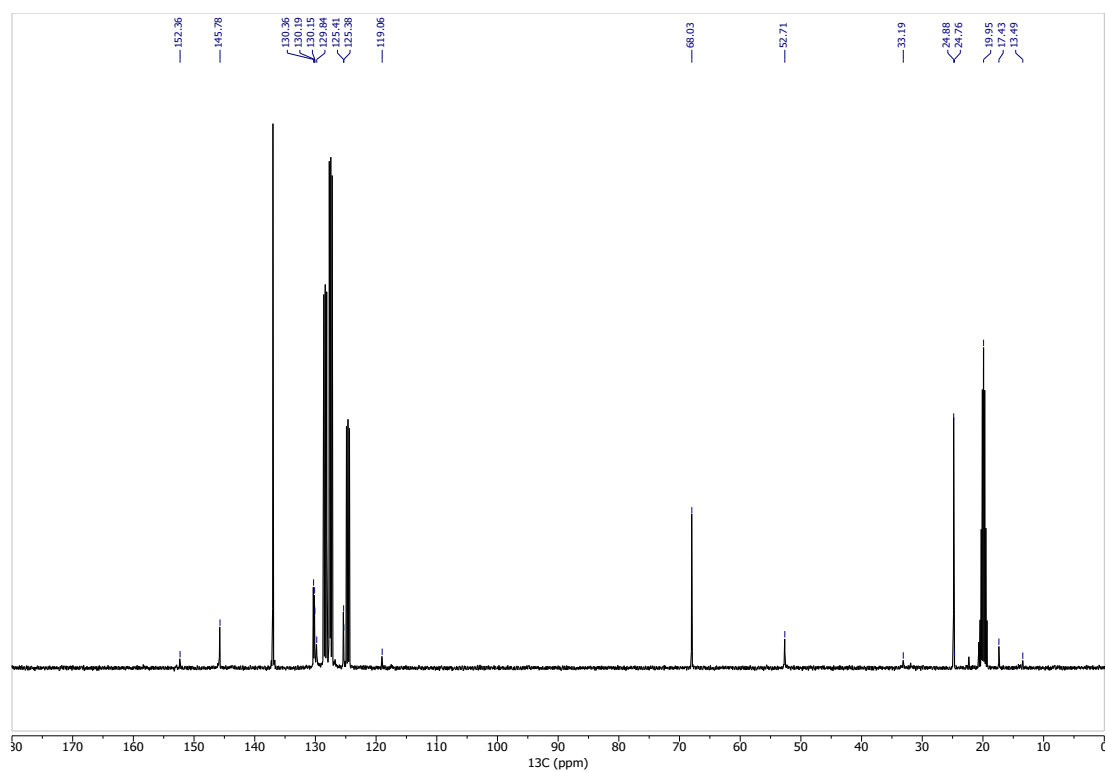


Figure S 20: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{Tol}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{}^n\text{Bu}/\text{}^s\text{Bu})]$ **2b_{Bu}**.

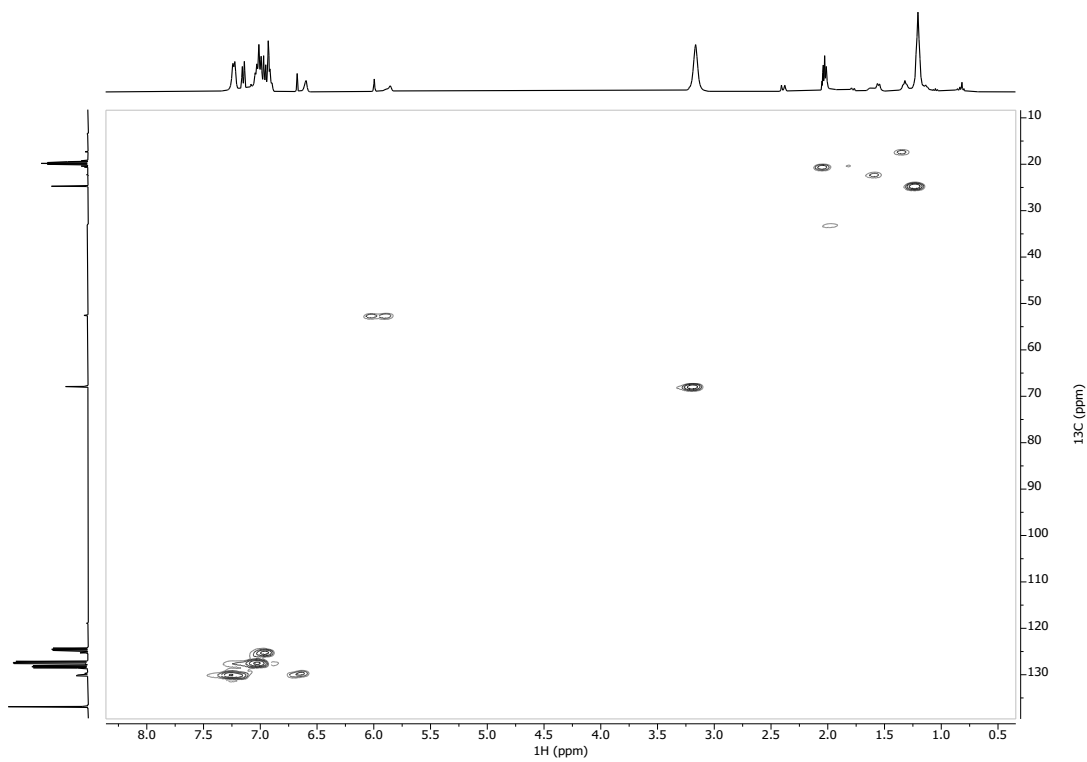


Figure S 21: HSQC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{Tol}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH-2,6-(Ph}_2\text{CH)-4-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{}^n\text{Bu}/\text{}^s\text{Bu})]$ **2b_{Bu}**.

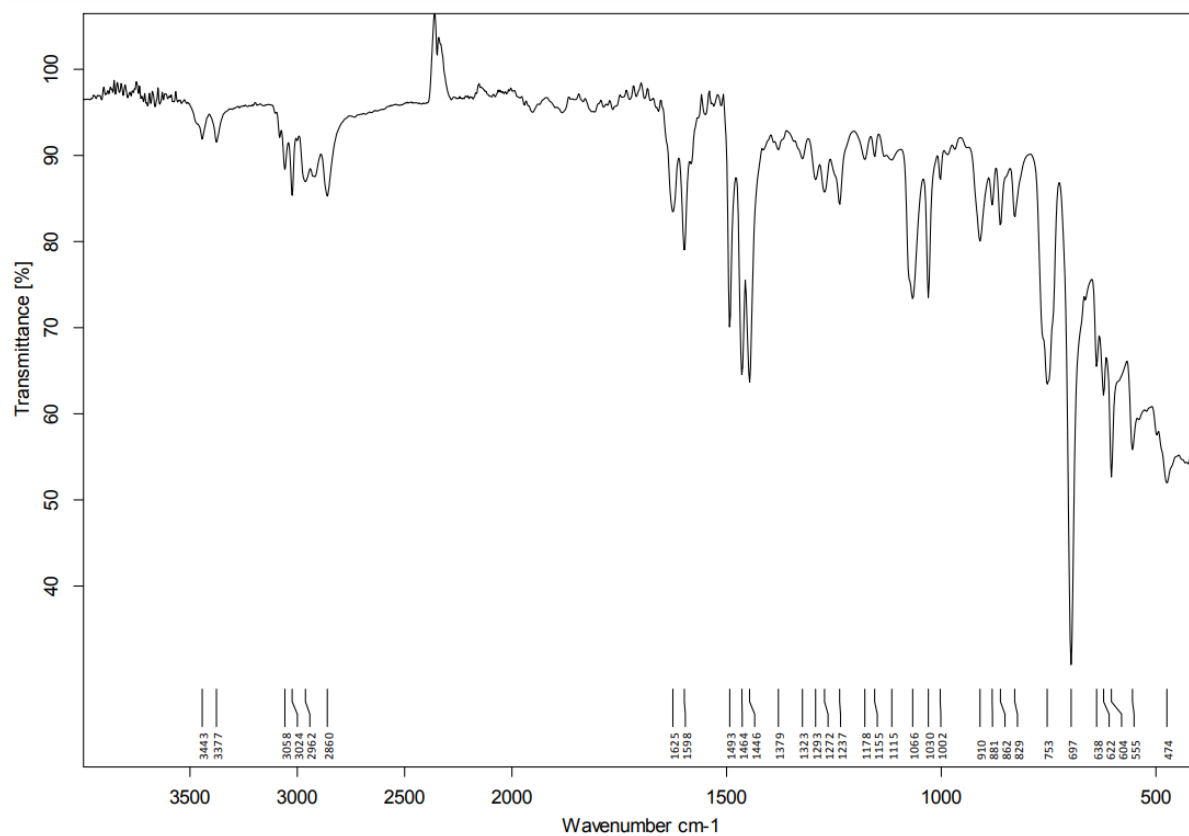


Figure S 22: IR spectrum of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4\text{-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{}^n\text{Bu}/\text{}^s\text{Bu})]$ **2b_{Bu}**.

1.6 $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{Ph})]$ **2b_{Ph}**

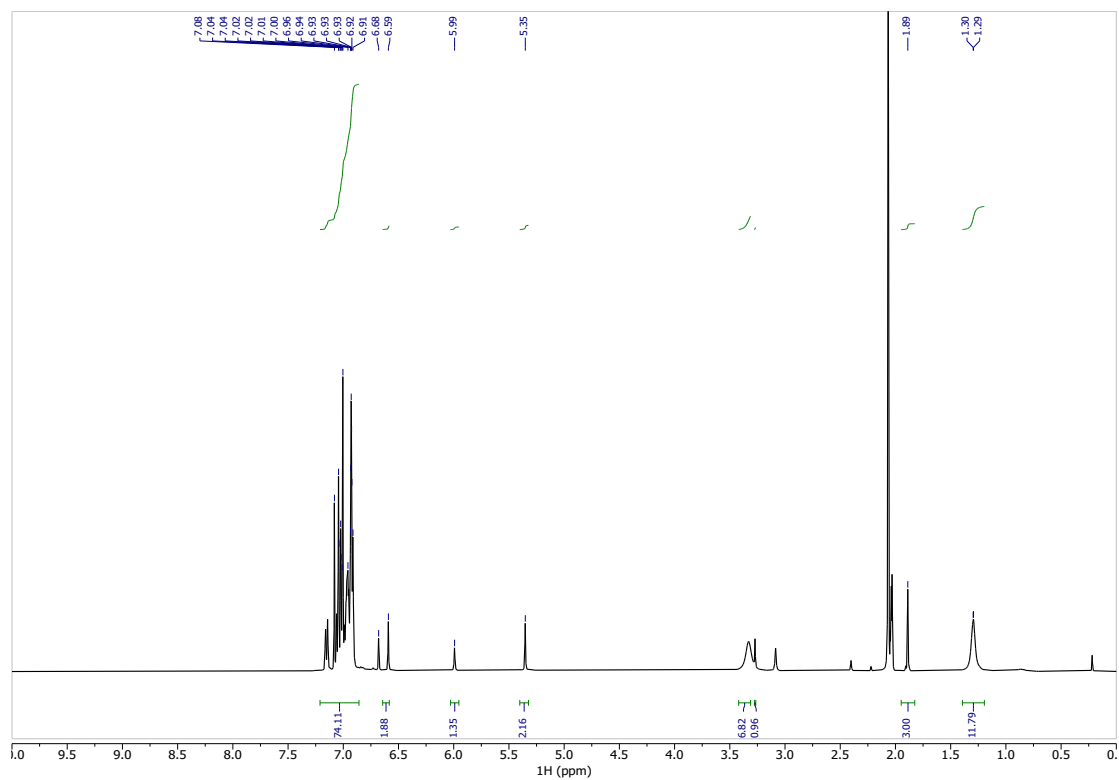


Figure S 23: ^1H -NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{Tol}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{Ph})]$ **2b_{Ph}**.

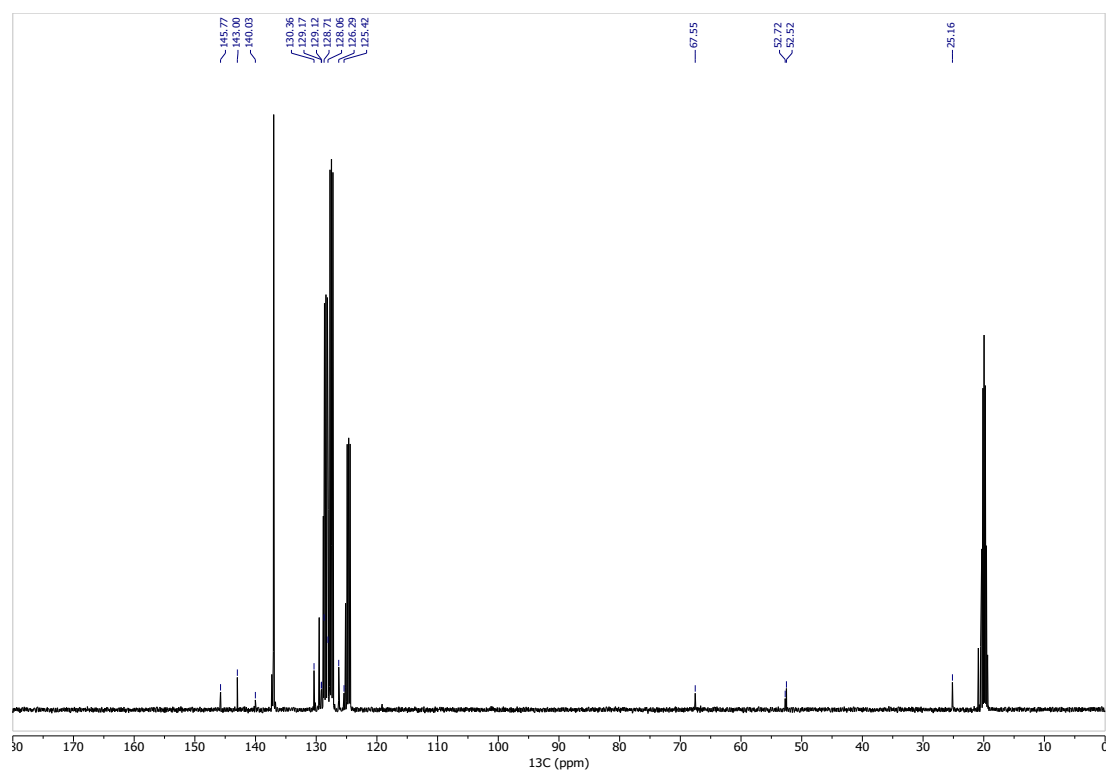


Figure S 24: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{Tol}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}(\text{Ph})]$ **2b_{Ph}**.

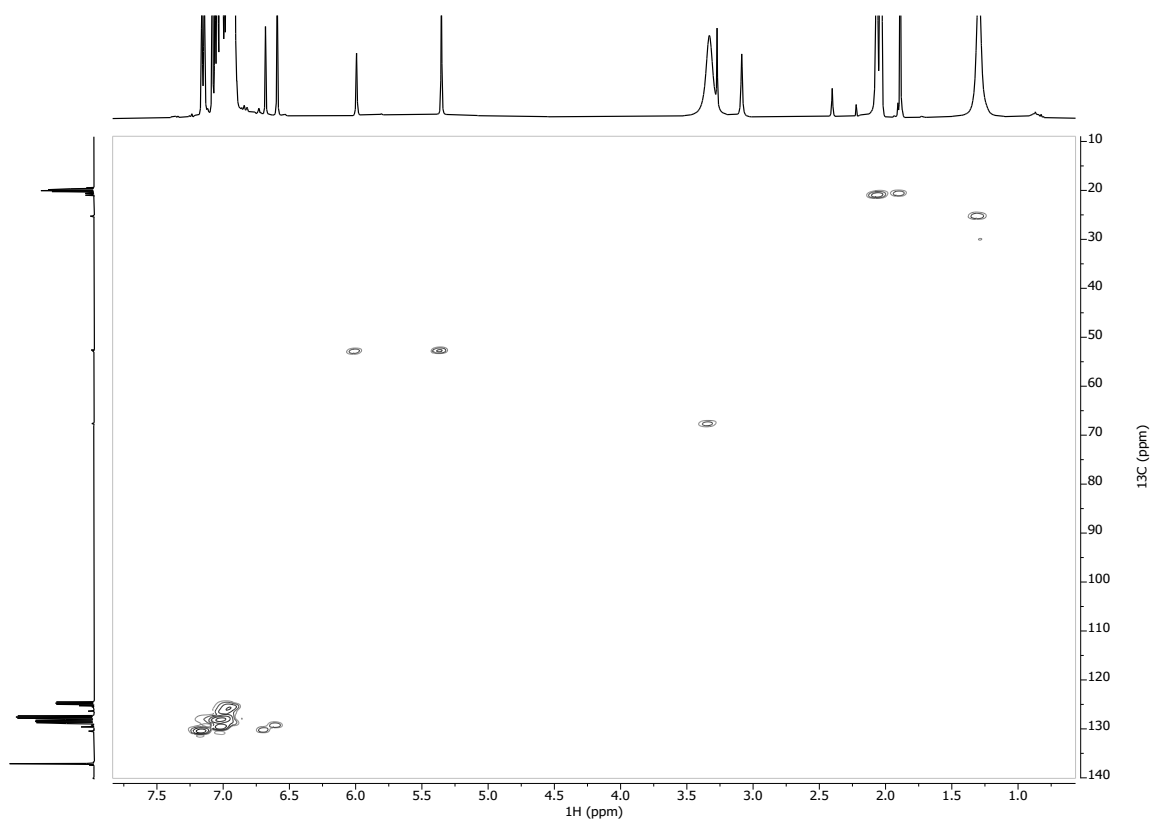


Figure S 25: HSQC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[D_8]Tol$, 297 K) of $[(thf)_2Mg \{NH-2,6-(Ph_2CH)-4-Me-C_6H_2\}(Ph)]$ **2b_{Ph}**.

1.7 $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2b**

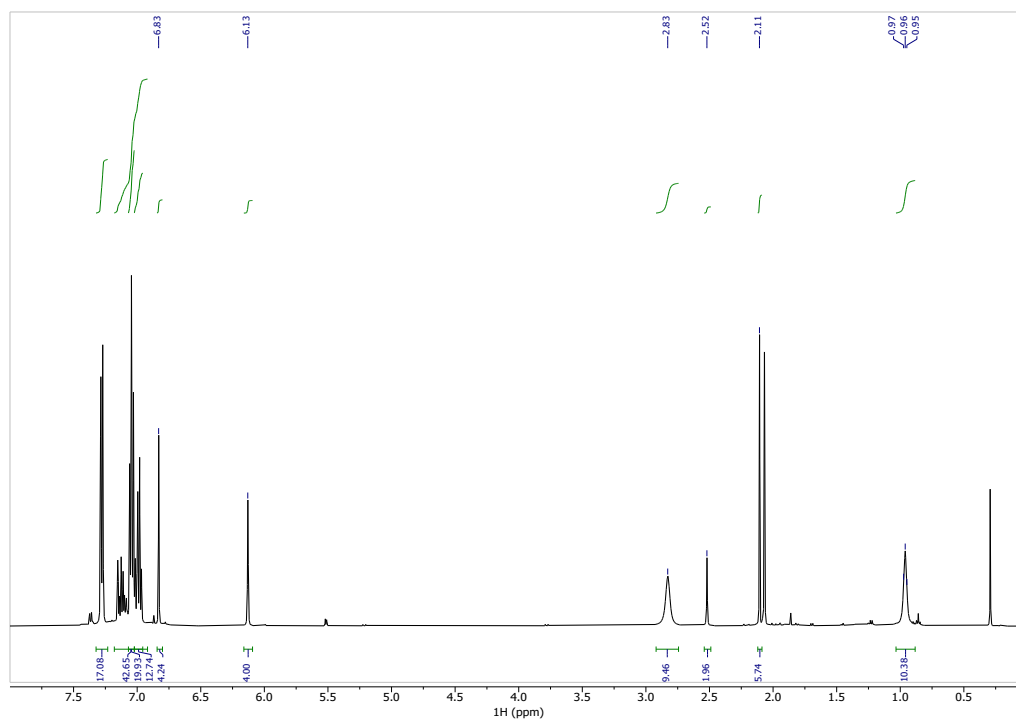


Figure S 26: ^1H -NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2b**. The sample contains substoichiometric amounts of toluene.

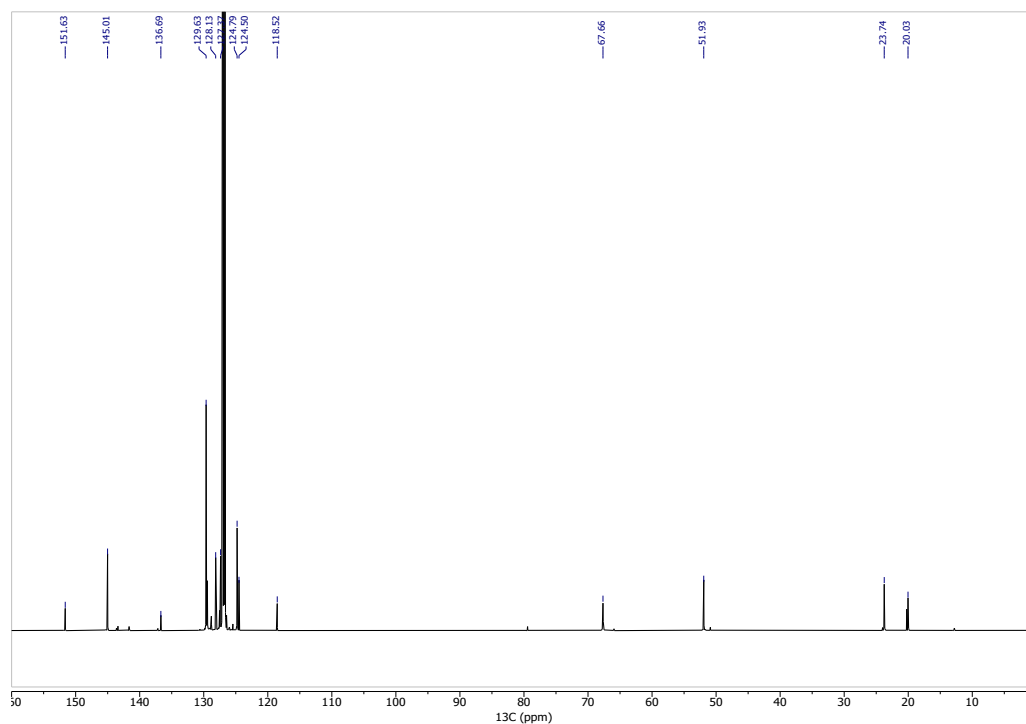


Figure S 27: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6 , 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Mg}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2b**. The sample contains substoichiometric amounts of toluene.

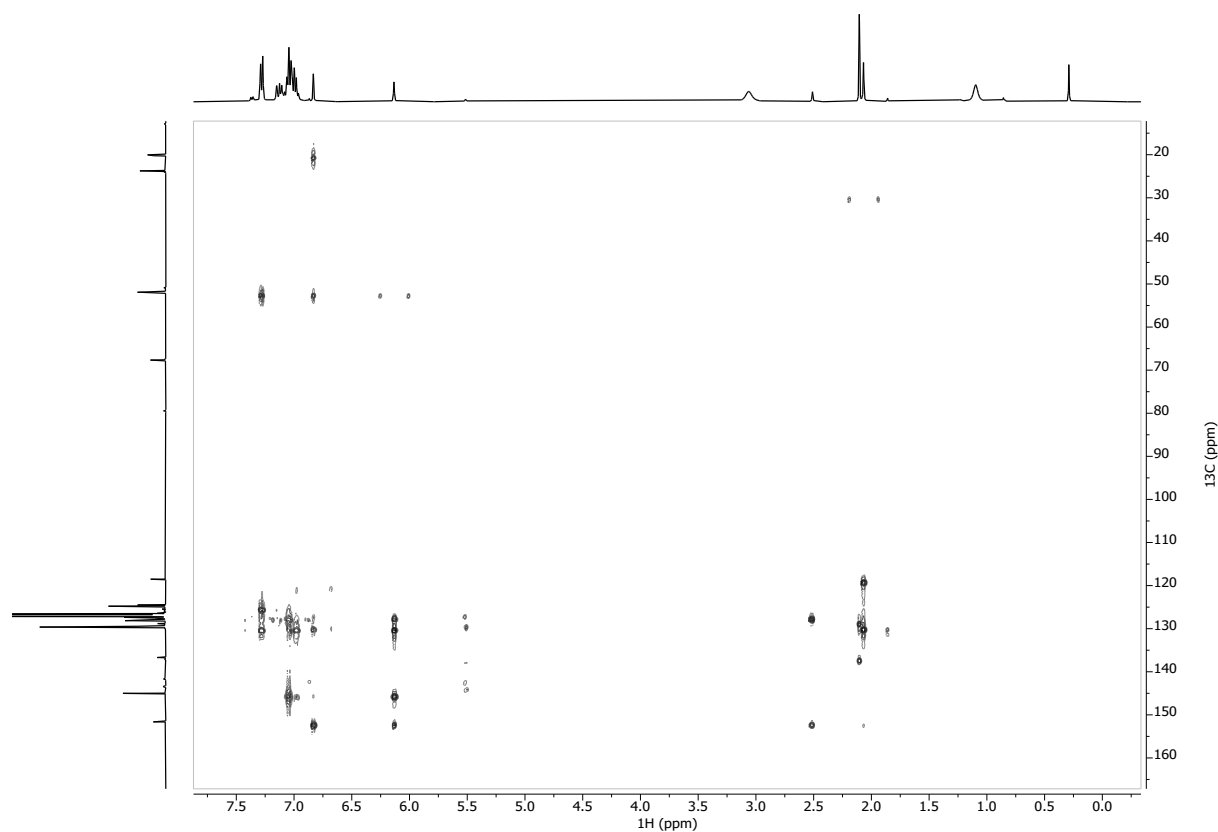


Figure S 28: HMBC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6 , 297 K) of $[(thf)_2Mg \{NH-2,6-(Ph_2CH)-4-Me-C_6H_2\}_2]$ **2b**. The sample contains substoichiometric amounts of toluene.

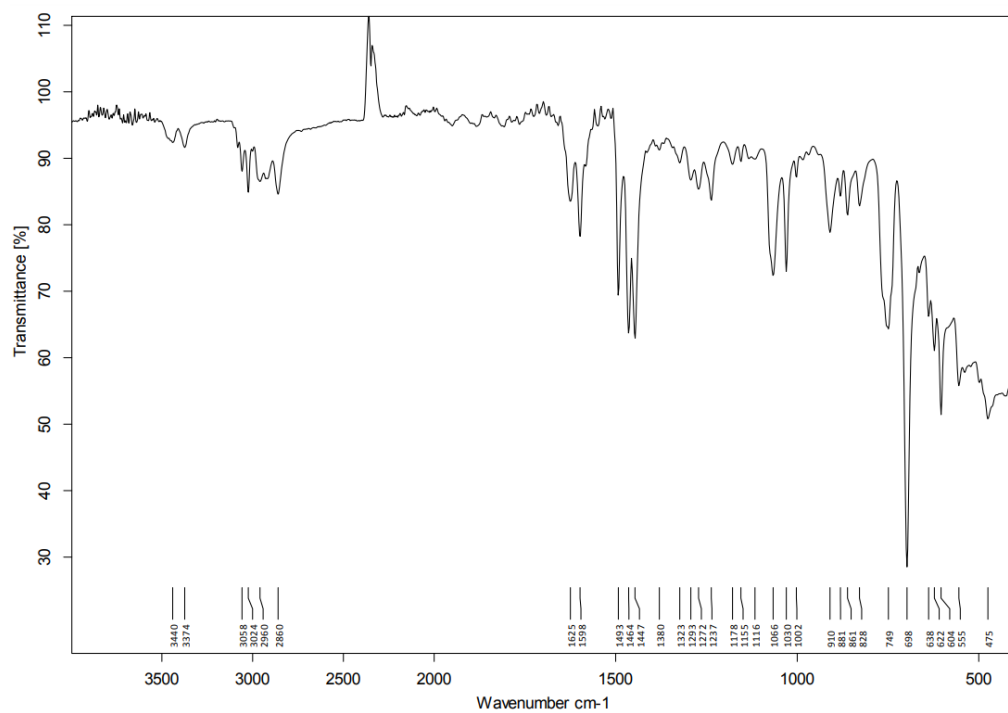


Figure S 29: IR spectrum of $[(thf)_2Mg \{NH-2,6-(Ph_2CH)-4-Me-C_6H_2\}_2]$ **2b**.

1.8 [(thf)₂Ca{NH-2,6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}₂] **2c**

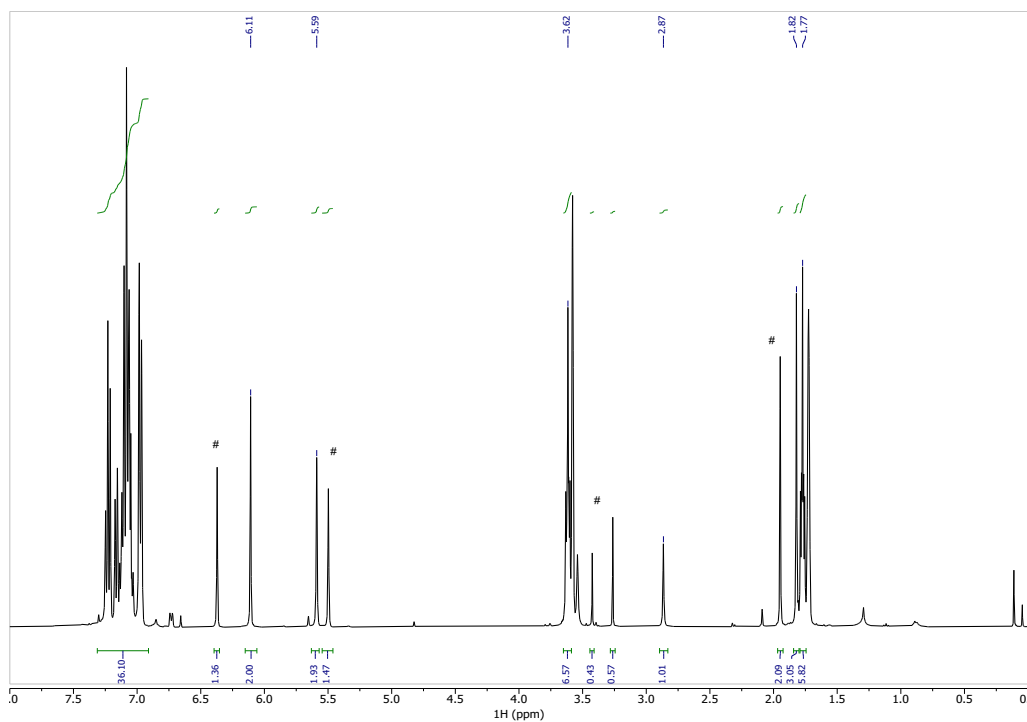


Figure S 30: ¹H-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, [D₈]THF, 297 K) of [(thf)₂Ca{NH-2,6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}₂] **2c**. The sample contains protonated aniline (#).

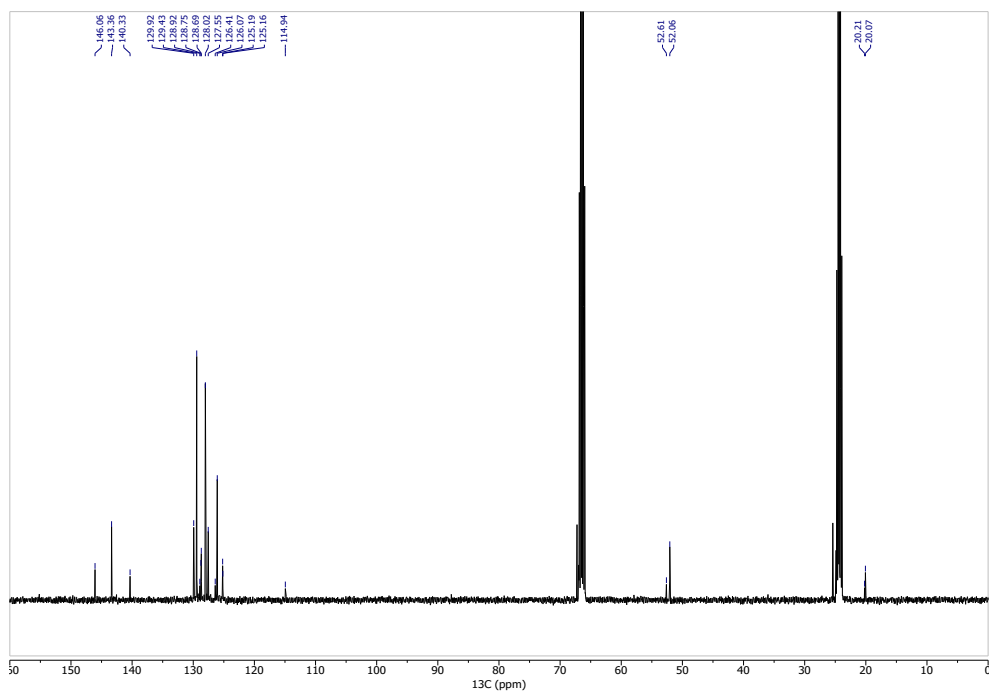


Figure S 31: ¹³C{¹H}-NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, [D₈]THF, 297 K) of [(thf)₂Ca{NH-2,6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}₂] **2c**. The sample contains protonated aniline (#).

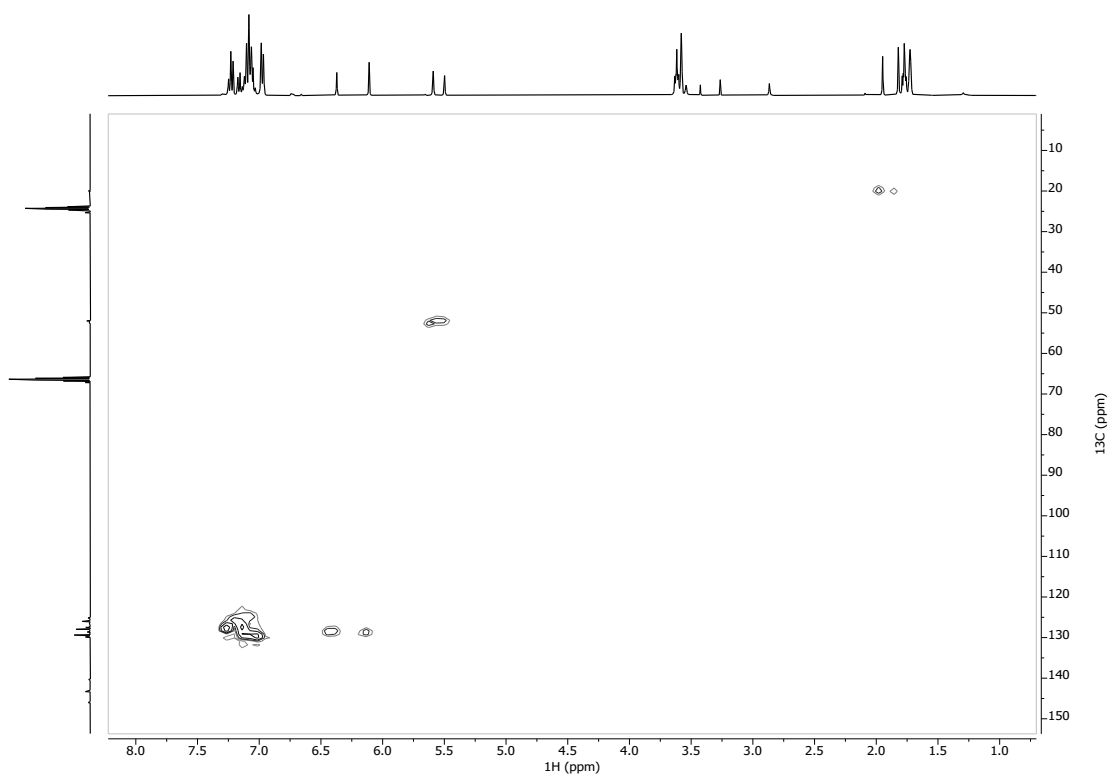


Figure S 32: HSQC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[D_8]THF$, 297 K) of $[(thf)_2Ca\{NH-2,6-(Ph_2CH)-4-Me-C_6H_2\}_2]$ **2c**. The sample contains protonated aniline (#).

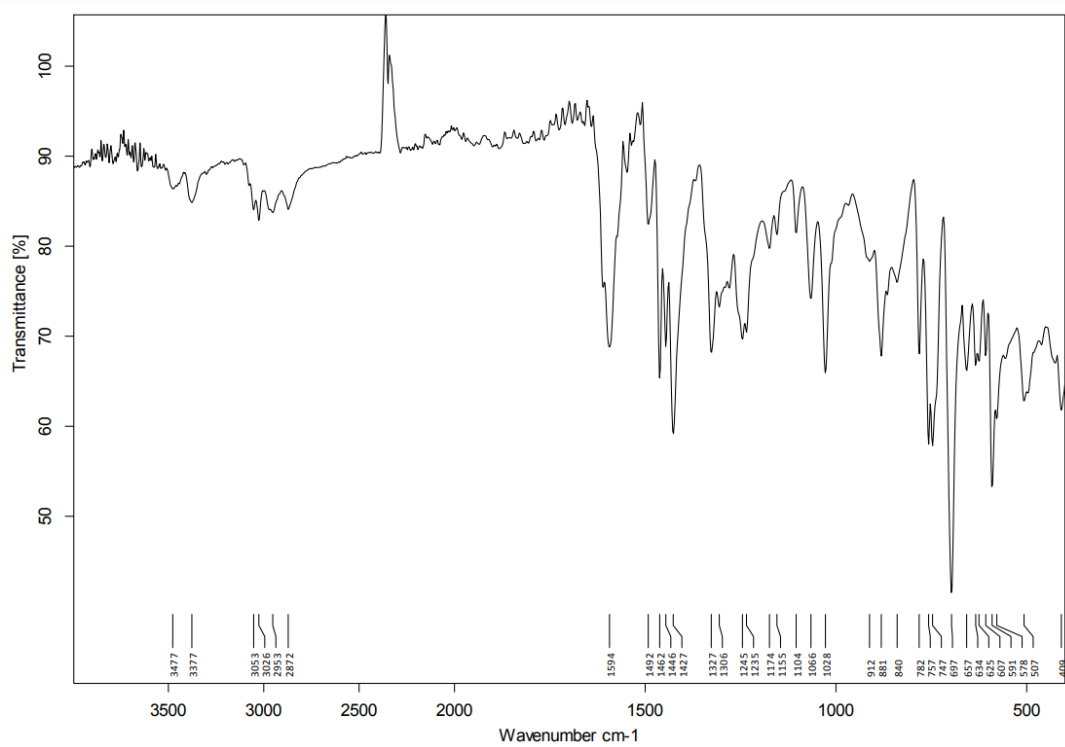


Figure S 33: IR spectrum (ATR) of $[(thf)_2Ca\{NH-2,6-(Ph_2CH)-4-Me-C_6H_2\}_2]$ **2c**.

1.9 [(thf)₂Sr{NH-2-(Ph₂C)-6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}]₂ **2d'**

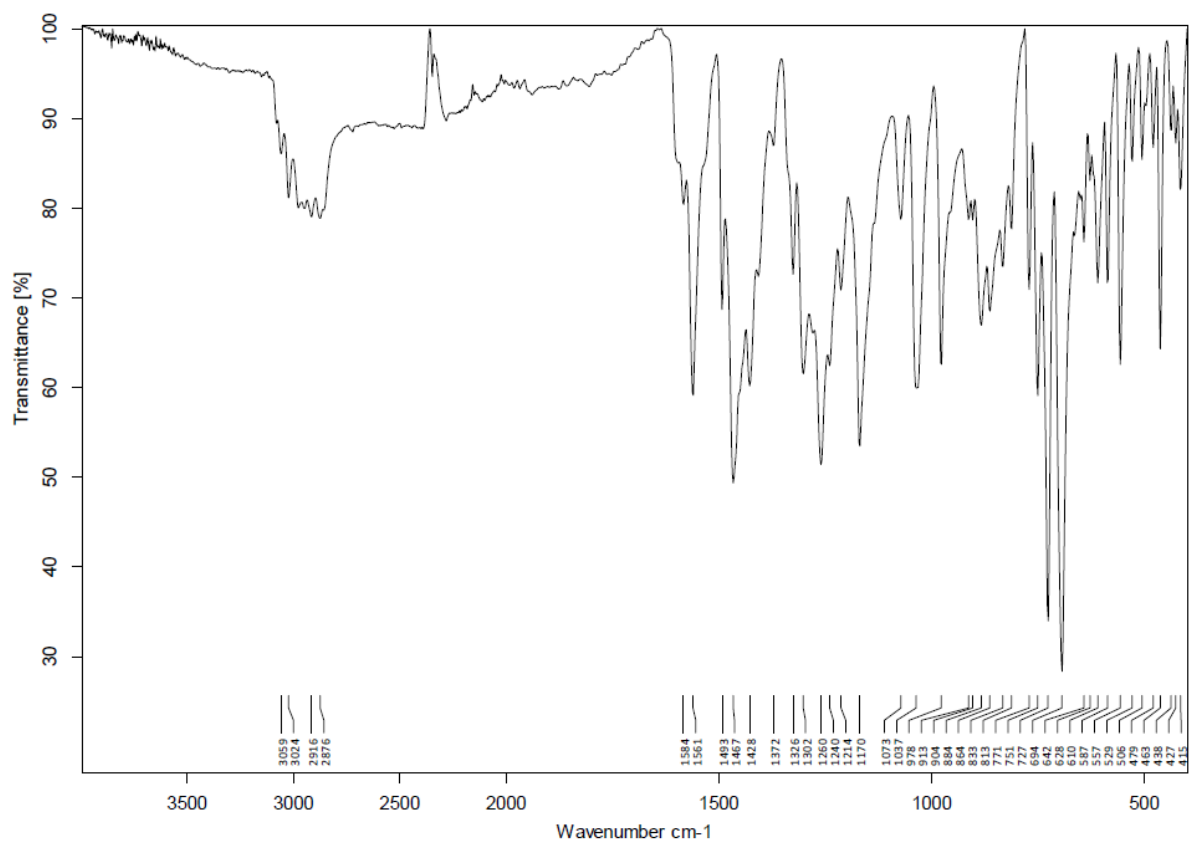


Figure S 34: IR spectrum (ATR) of [(thf)₂Sr {NH-2-(Ph₂C)-6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}]₂ **2d'**.

1.10 $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})_2-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2d**

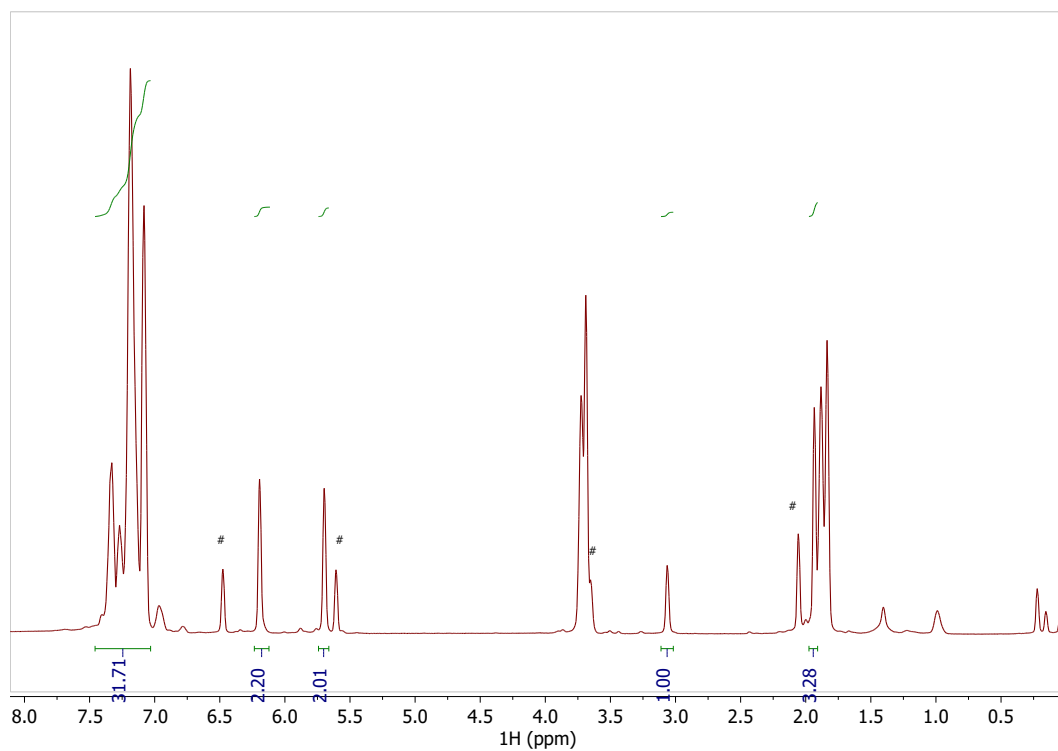


Figure S 35: ^1H -NMR spectrum ($[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297K, 400 MHz) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})_2-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2d**.

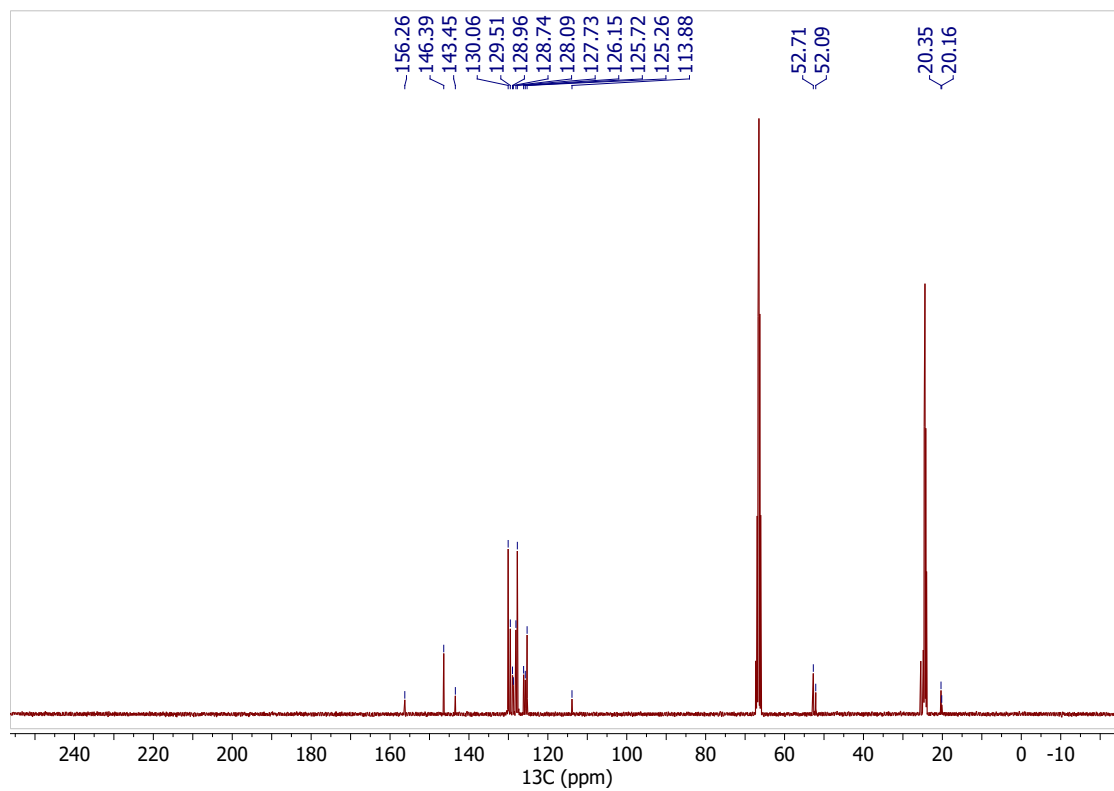


Figure S 36: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR spectrum ($[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297K, 101 MHz) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})_2-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2d**.

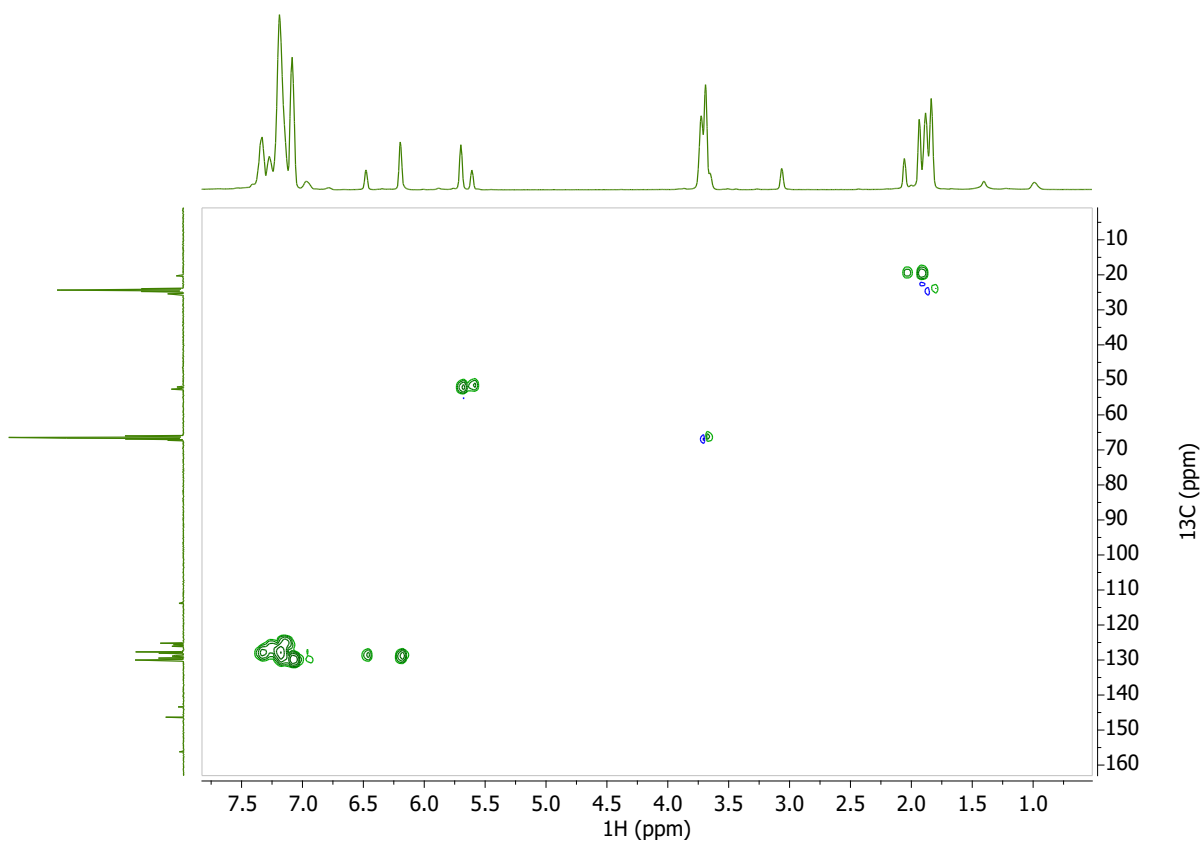


Figure S 37: HSQC-DEPT-NMR spectrum ($[\text{D}_8]$ THF, 297K, 400 MHz) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})_2-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2d**.

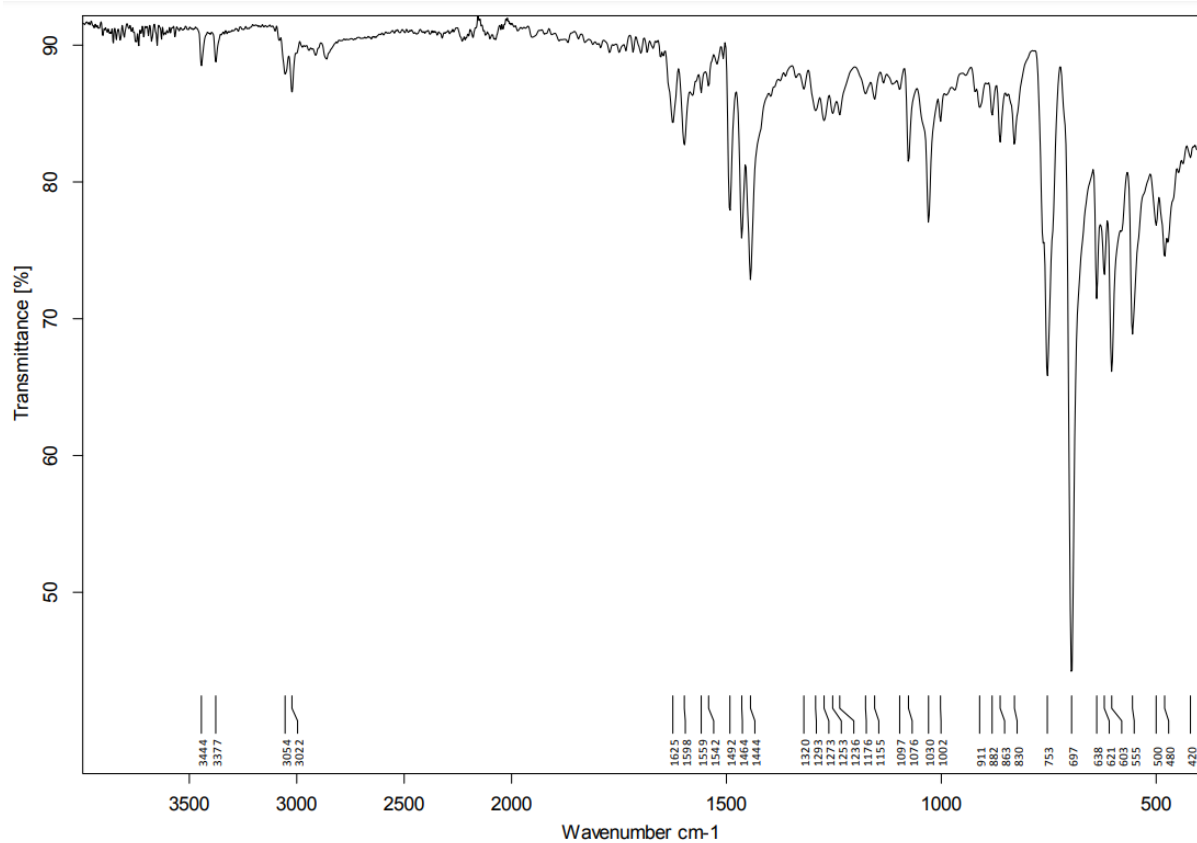


Figure S 38: IR spectrum (ATR) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Sr}\{\text{NH}-2,6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4\text{-Me-C}_6\text{H}_2\}_2]$ **2d**.

1.11 [(thf)₂Ba{NH-2-(Ph₂C)-6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}]₂ **2e'**

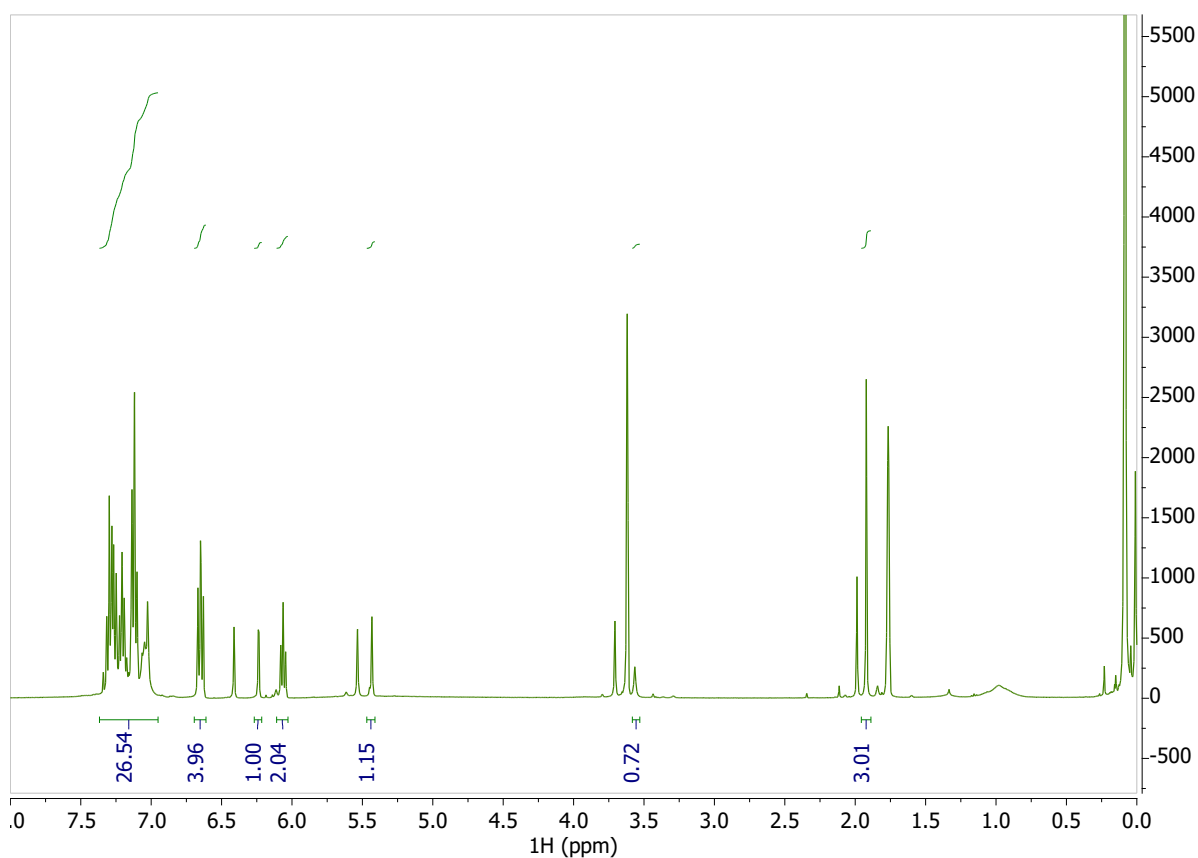


Figure S 39: ¹H-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, [D₈]THF, 297 K) of [(thf)₂Ba{NH-2-(Ph₂C)-6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}]₂ **2e'**.

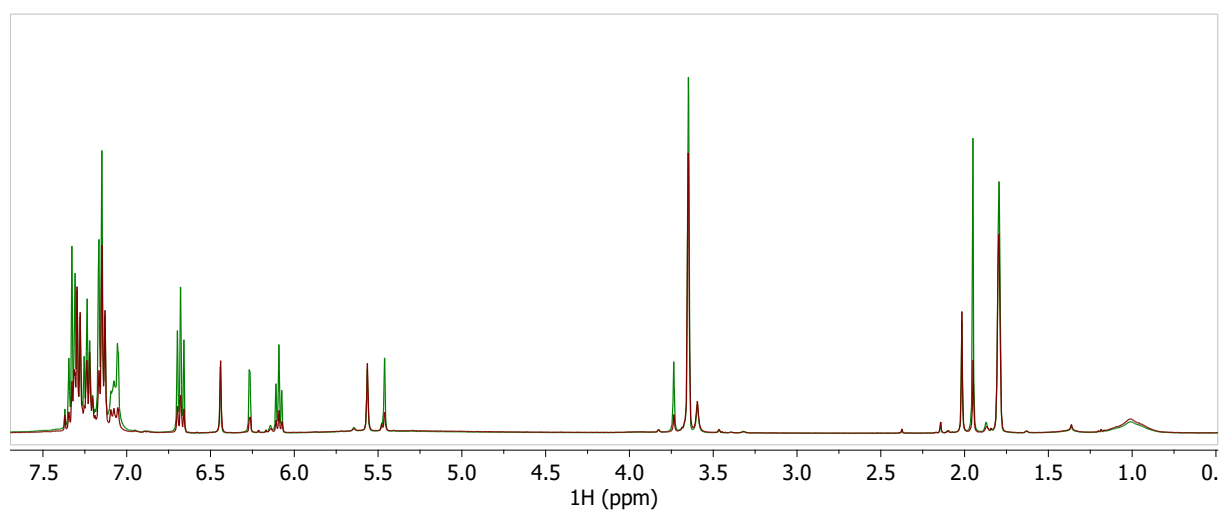


Figure S 40: Overlay of ¹H-NMR-Spectra (400 MHz, [D₈]THF, 297 K) *in situ* generated [(thf)₂Ba{NH-2-(Ph₂C)-6-(Ph₂CH)-4-Me-C₆H₂}]₂ **2e'** directly prepared (green) and after one hour (red). The compound **2e'** precipitated during this period in red crystals, yielding a intensity loss in ¹H-NMR spectrum.

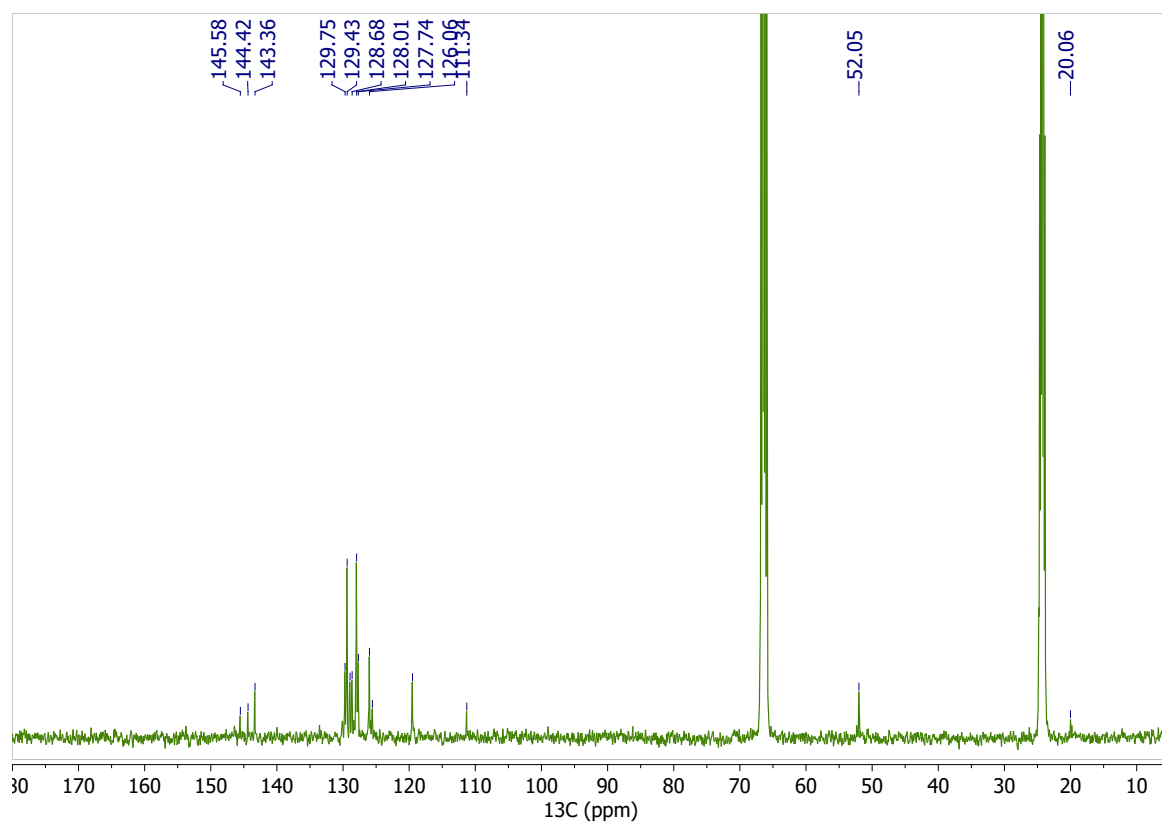


Figure S 41: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ -NMR-Spectrum (101 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ba}\{\text{NH}-2-(\text{Ph}_2\text{C})-6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}]$ **2e'**.

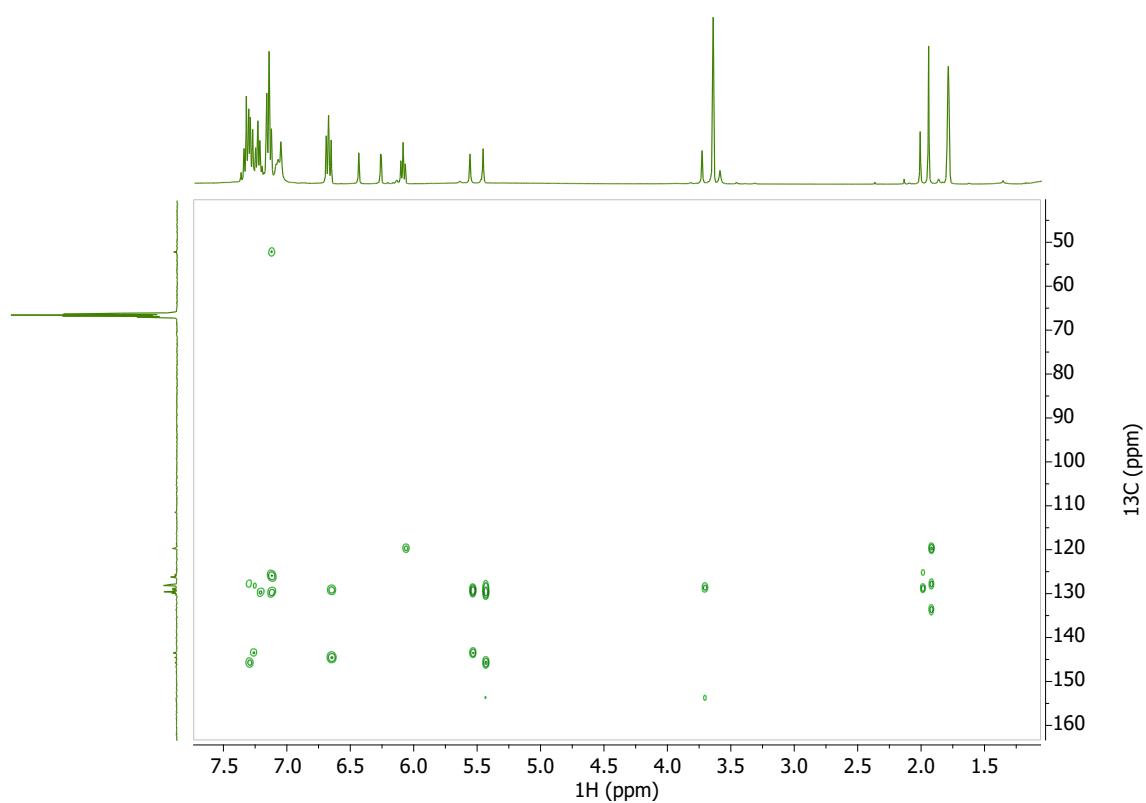


Figure S 42: ^1H -HMBC-NMR-Spectrum (400 MHz, $[\text{D}_8]\text{THF}$, 297 K) of $[(\text{thf})_2\text{Ba}\{\text{NH}-2-(\text{Ph}_2\text{C})-6-(\text{Ph}_2\text{CH})-4-\text{Me}-\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\}]$ **2e'**.

2 Crystallographic data

Table S 1: Crystal data and refinement details for the X-ray structure determinations.

Compound	1b	1c	1d	2b_{Bu}	2b_{Ph}
formula	C ₆₀ H ₆₀ MgN ₂ O ₃	C ₅₆ H ₅₂ CaN ₂ O ₂	C ₆₀ H ₆₀ N ₂ O ₃ Sr[*]	C ₄₅ H ₅₃ MgNO ₂	C ₄₇ H ₄₉ MgNO ₂
fw (g·mol ⁻¹)	881.41	825.07	944.72[*]	664.19	684.18
T/°C	-140(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)
crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic	Triclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
space group	P 2 ₁ /c	P $\bar{1}$	P $\bar{1}$	C 2/c	C 2/c
a/ Å	21.6285(5)	9.7673(3)	11.8826(2)	27.9665(5)	28.1647(5)
b/ Å	10.8549(2)	11.2864(4)	20.3808(4)	17.3376(4)	17.8406(4)
c/ Å	21.1559(4)	11.3300(3)	23.1208(4)	18.9540(5)	18.1355(3)
α /°	90	62.604(2)	66.247(1)	90	90
β /°	103.708(1)	82.371(2)	78.218(1)	124.620(1)	124.063(1)
γ /°	90	86.915(1)	84.243(1)	90	90
V/Å ³	4825.40(17)	1099.06(6)	5016.01(16)	7563.0(3)	7549.1(3)
Z	4	1	4	8	8
ρ (g·cm ⁻³)	1.213	1.247	1.251[*]	1.167	1.204
μ (cm ⁻¹)	0.85	1.88	11.22[*]	0.85	0.87
measured data	28122	13616	59383	40739	21851
data with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	8168	3995	16074	6309	6510
unique data (R_{int})	10982/0.0562	4987/0.0448	22603/0.0441	8671/0.0497	8616/0.0480
wR ₂ (all data, on F^2) ^{a)}	0.1505	0.1617	0.2358	0.2154	0.1400
R ₁ ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) ^{a)}	0.0667	0.0698	0.0902	0.0884	0.0651
s ^{b)}	1.075	1.055	1.087	1.079	1.089
Res. dens./e·Å ⁻³	0.366/-0.336	0.381/-0.589	2.276/-1.086	1.362/-0.406	0.658/-0.333
absorpt method	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan
absorpt corr T _{min} /max	0.6592/0.7456	0.6891/0.7456	0.6564/0.7456	0.6796/0.7456	0.6895/0.7456
CCDC No.	2152421	2152422	2152423	2152424	2152425

Contd. Table S 1: Crystal data and refinement details for the X-ray structure determinations.

Compound	2b	2c	2d	2d'	2e'
formula	C ₇₈ H ₈₀ MgN ₂ O ₃	C ₈₆ H ₉₆ CaN ₂ O ₅	C ₇₄ H ₇₂ N ₂ O ₂ Sr	C ₈₂ H ₈₆ N ₂ O ₄ Sr ₂ [*]	C ₉₆ H ₁₀₂ Ba ₂ N ₂ O ₄
fw (g·mol ⁻¹)	1117.75	1277.72	1108.95	1338.76[*]	1622.47
°C	-140(2)	-140(2)	-153(2)	-140(2)	-140(2)
crystal system	triclinic	orthorhombic	triclinic	triclinic	triclinic
space group	P $\bar{1}$	F d d 2	P $\bar{1}$	P $\bar{1}$	P $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> / Å	11.6149(2)	30.1857(5)	9.7312(13)	11.4529(4)	11.4133(3)
<i>b</i> / Å	11.8127(3)	34.5680(5)	12.4502(15)	12.3964(3)	12.6652(3)
<i>c</i> / Å	23.2496(5)	13.7013(2)	13.6436(17)	14.2573(4)	14.4790(3)
<i>α</i> /°	103.213(1)	90	99.627(5)	76.074(2)	73.278(1)
<i>β</i> /°	95.942(1)	90	108.743(6)	83.267(1)	82.423(1)
<i>γ</i> /°	93.433(1)	90	104.168(6)	82.325(2)	81.815(1)
<i>V</i> /Å ³	3077.27(12)	14296.7(4)	1462.3(3)	1939.45(10)	1974.90(8)
<i>Z</i>	2	8	1	1	1
<i>ρ</i> (g·cm ⁻³)	1.206	1.187	1.259	1.146[*]	1.364
<i>μ</i> (cm ⁻¹)	.81	1.42	9.71	14.21[*]	10.45
measured data	33576	45739	18360	23046	10609
data with <i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)	9907	7433	5799	6848	7893
unique data (<i>R</i> _{int})	12477/0.0484	8180/0.0473	7228/0.0437	8773/0.0492	8414/0.0252
w <i>R</i> ₂ (all data, on <i>F</i> ²) ^{a)}	0.2582	0.0897	0.1003	0.1410	0.1005
<i>R</i> ₁ (<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)) ^{a)}	0.0956	0.0454	0.0454	0.0696	0.0454
<i>s</i> ^{b)}	1.087	1.078	1.029	1.033	1.083
Res. dens./e·Å ⁻³	0.703/-0.432	0.223/-0.218	0.432/-0.463	1.770/-0.447	1.208/-0.674
Flack-parameter	-	0.17(4)	-	-	-
absorpt method	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan	multi-scan
absorpt corr T _{min} /max	0.6305/0.7456	0.6954/0.7391	0.6193/0.7456	0.6625/0.7456	0.6719/0.7456
CCDC No.	2152426	2152427	2161838	2152428	2152429

[*] derived parameters do not contain the contribution of the disordered solvent.

^{a)} Definition of the *R* indices: $R_1 = (\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||) / \sum |F_o|$;

$wR_2 = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$ with $w^{-1} = \sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP$; $P = [2F_c^2 + \text{Max}(F_o^2)]/3$; ^{b)} $s = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (N_o - N_p)\}^{1/2}$.