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Energy transfer properties of a single-phase Na₃Gd(PO₄)₂: Eu²⁺, Mn²⁺ phosphor with excellent thermal stability for w- LEDs Supplementary Information

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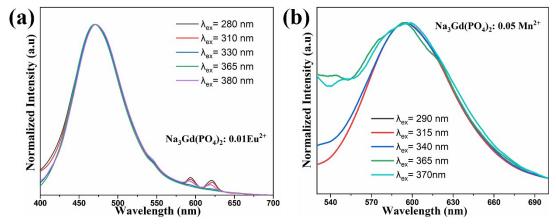


Fig. S1. The normalized emission spectra of the $Na_3Gd(PO_4)_2$: 0.01 Eu^{2+} phosphor (a) and $Na_3Gd(PO_4)_2$: 0.05 Mn^{2+} phosphor (b)

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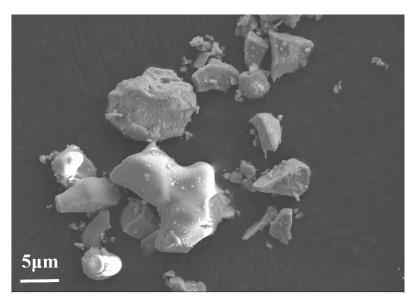


Fig. S2. The SEM micrograph of $Na_3Gd(PO_4)_2$: $0.01~Eu^{2+}$, $0.05Mn^{2+}$ phosphor

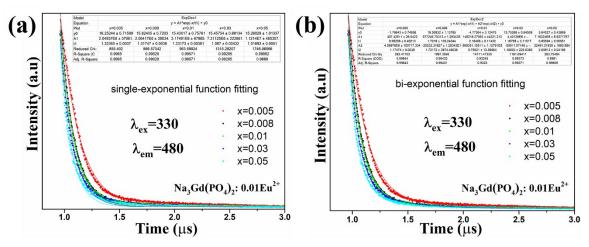


Fig. S3. Single-exponential function fitting (a) and bi-exponential function fitting of decay curve of the $Na_3Gd(PO_4)_2$: 0.01 Eu²⁺ phosphor

As shown Fig. S3, we performed single-exponential function fitting and biexponential function fitting, respectively. As can be seen from the value of R-Square in the tables, the results show that the single exponential fitting equation is more suitable.

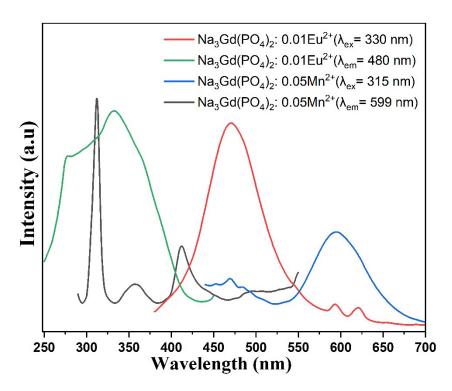


Fig. S4. PLE and PL spectra of $Na_3Gd(PO_4)_2$: $0.01~Eu^{2+}$ and $Na_3Gd(PO_4)_2$: $0.05~Mn^{2+}$ phosphor