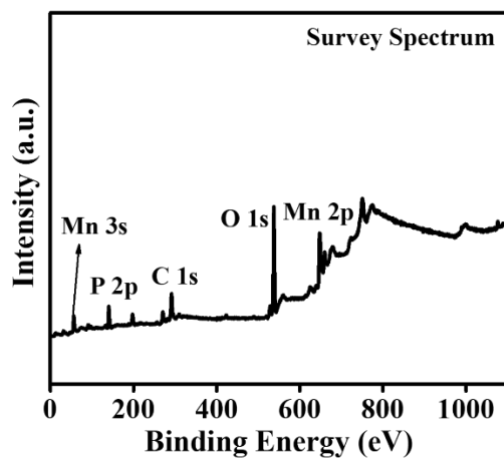


# Revealing the electrochemical performance of manganese phosphite/RGO hybrid in acidic media

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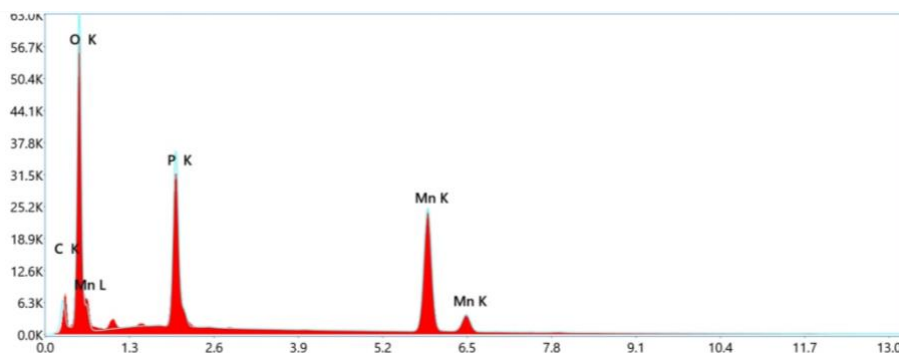
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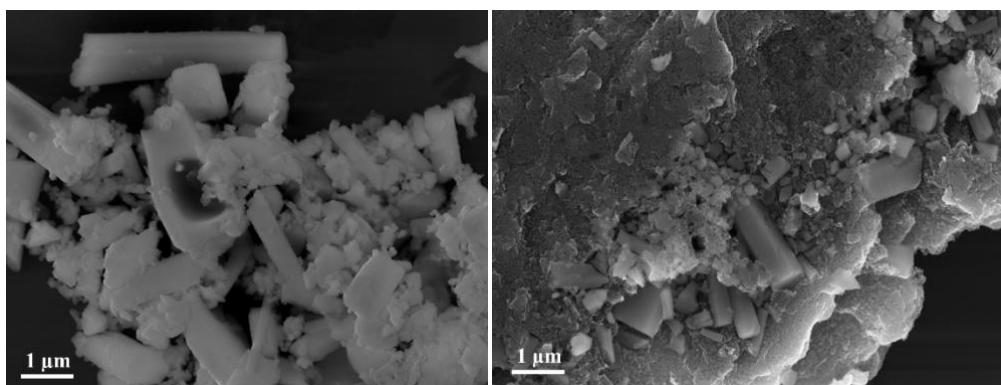


**Fig. S1** XPS survey spectra of Mn-HPO/RGO hybrid.

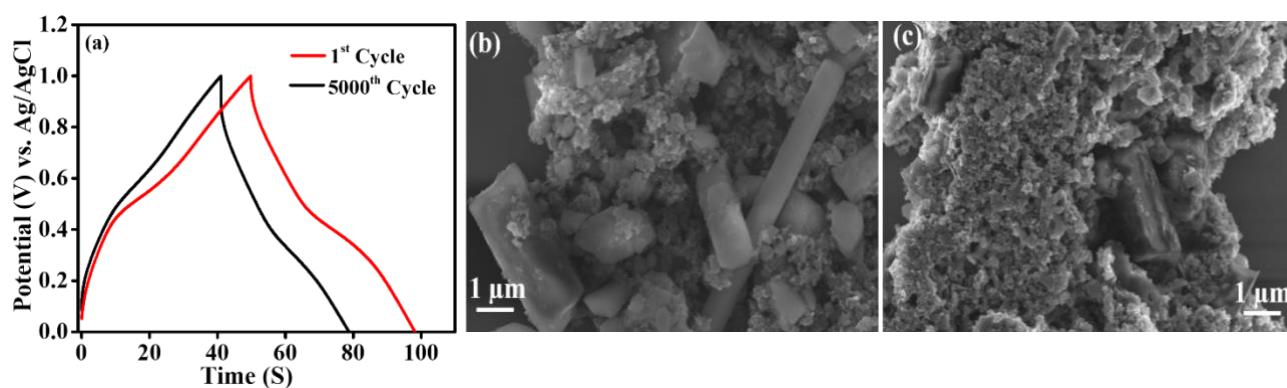
Element	Weight %
Mn	23.6
P	8.9
O	45.5
C	22



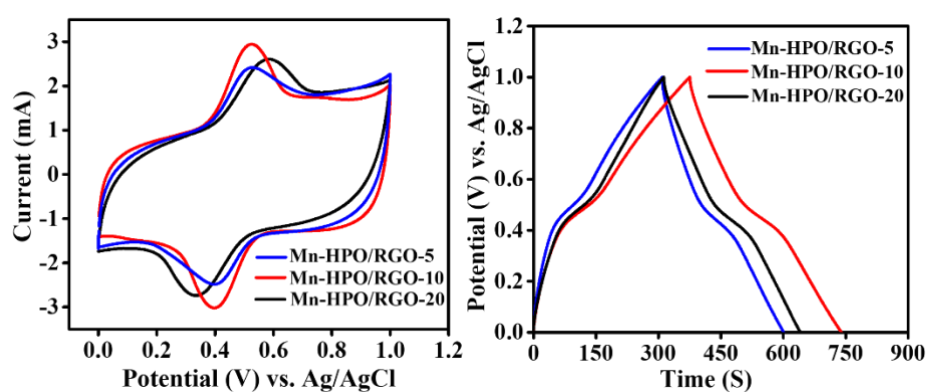
**Fig. S2** EDX spectra of the Mn-HPO/RGO hybrid with atomic percentage of elements.



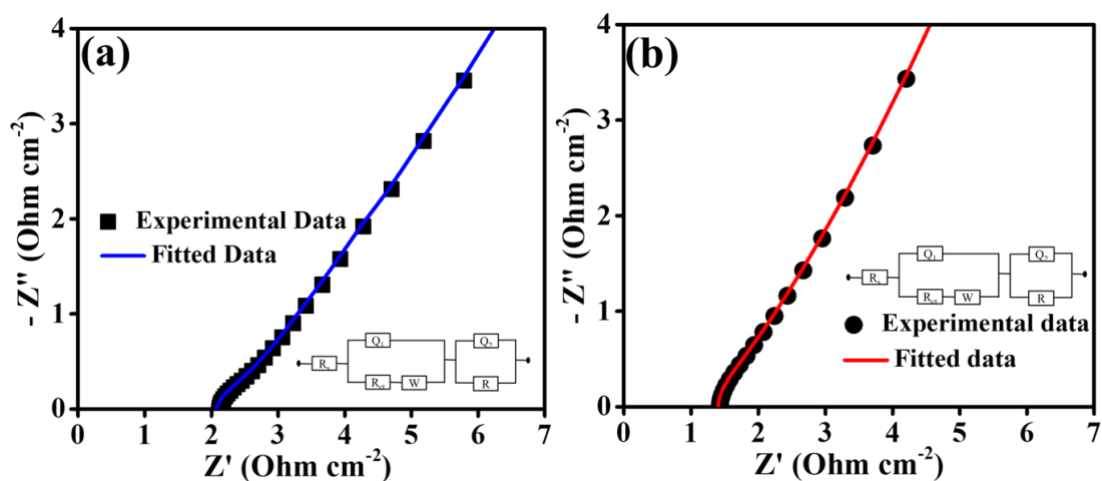
**Fig. S3** SEM images of Mn-HPO/RGO synthesized with 5 mg and 20 mg GO



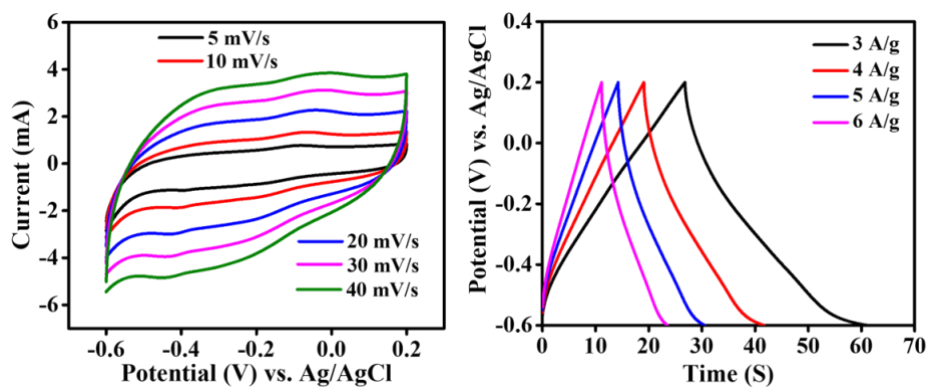
**Fig. S4** Charge-discharge curve for 1<sup>st</sup> and 5000<sup>th</sup> cycle along with the morphology of the active material before and after cyclic stability



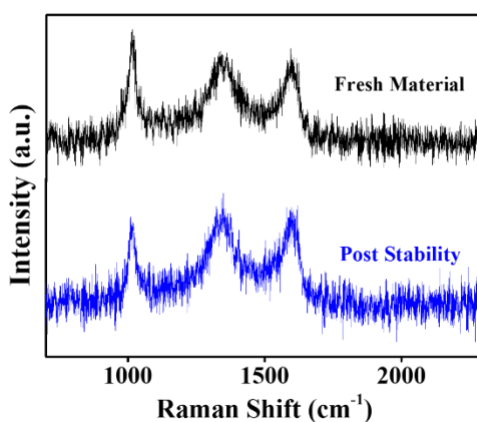
**Fig. S5** CV curves at 5 mV/s and GCD curves at 1 A/g for Mn-HPO/RGO-5, Mn-HPO/RGO-10 and Mn-HPO/RGO-20.



**Fig. S6** EIS spectra of (a) Mn-HPO and (b) Mn-HPO/RGO-10 with fitted data.



**Fig. S7** CV and GCD curves MXene ( $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2$ ).



**Fig. S8** Raman spectra of the fresh electroactive material and the electroactive material after stability

**Table S1** Comparison of supercapacitor performance of Mn-HPO/RGO with previous reports

Name of the Material	Specific Capacitance (F/g)	Electrolyte	Rate performance (in %)	Specific Capacitance of the device (F/g)	Energy Density of the Device (Wh/kg)	Cyclic Stability	References
$\text{MnO}_x\text{@C@MnO}_x$	350	6 M KOH	34.8 %	53.4	23	94 % up to 2000 cycles	<b>1</b>
ov- $\text{MnO}_2\text{@MnO}_2$	452.4	1 M $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$	69.9 %	90.8	40.2	92.2 % up to 10000 cycles	<b>2</b>
$\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$ (MXene)- $\delta$ - $\text{MnO}_2$ ASC	-	1 M $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$	-	23.3	8.3	-	<b>3</b>

Mn <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> /GF	270	6 M KOH	-	28	7.6	96 % up to 10000 cycles	<b>4</b>
Mn <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	203	1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	88 %	46.8	16.64	90 % up to 10000 cycles	<b>5</b>
Mn <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	194	2 M KOH	85 %	41.9	14.89	90 % up to 10000 cycles	<b>5</b>
NH <sub>4</sub> MnPO <sub>4</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O	423	3 M KOH	65 %	65.4	29.4	93 % up to 100k cycles	<b>6</b>
Amorphous Manganese phosphate	912.4	1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> + PBS	66.6 %	205.59	126	95 % up to 5000 cycles	<b>7</b>
<b>Mn-HPO/RGO hybrid</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>67 %</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>94 % up to 12000 cycles</b>	<b>This work</b>

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