

Supporting information

**Two-dimensional porous CeO₂@Co₃O₄ sheet-like heterostructures for
high-performance aqueous hybrid supercapacitors**

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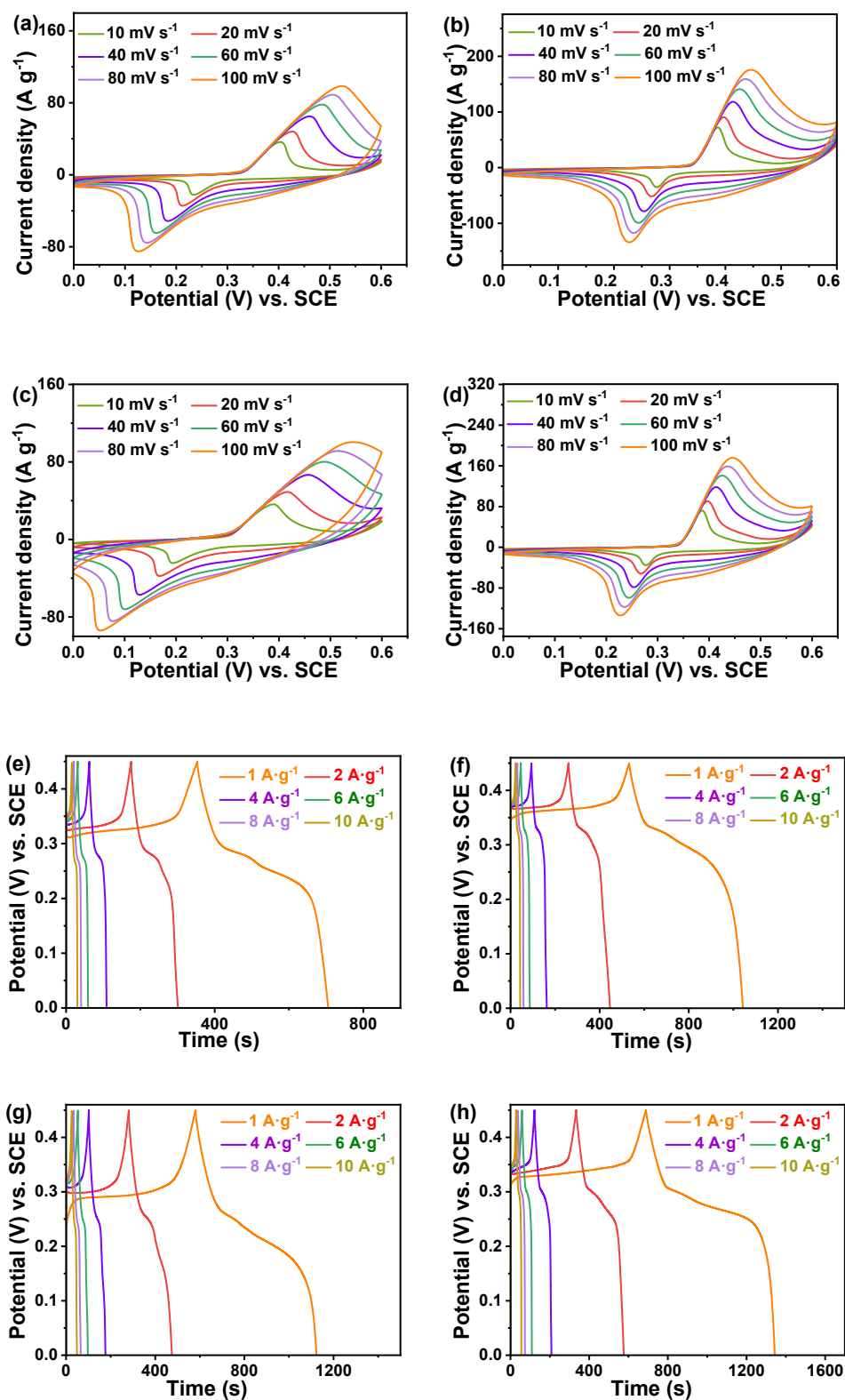


Fig. S1. CV curves at different scan rates and GCD curves at different of (a,e) CeO_2 , (b, f) Co_3O_4 , (c,g) $2\text{CeO}_2@\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$, (d, h) $\text{CeO}_2@2\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$

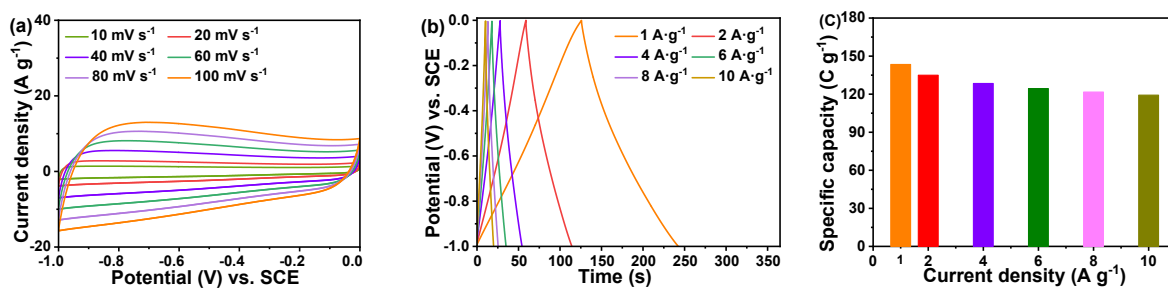


Fig. S2. (a) CV curves at different scan rates, (b) GCD curves, and (c) corresponding specific capacitance at various current densities of AC.

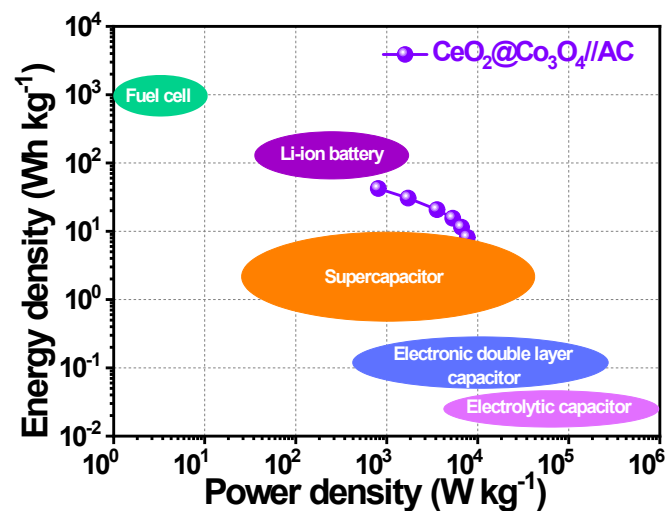


Fig. S3. Ragone plot illustrating the performances of specific power vs specific energy for the device and different electrical energy-storage technologies

Table S1. The comparison of the nanostructure, preparation method, and electrochemical property of CeO₂-based composites.

Nano-structure	Preparation method	Specific capacitance	Electrolyte	Cycle stability (cycles, current density)	Ref.
CeO ₂ @ZnO monodispersed spherical-shaped	Chemical precipitation	377 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	1 M LiClO ₄	94.6% (1000, 1 A g ⁻¹)	1
CdS/rGO/CeO ₂ spherical nanoparticles	Hydrothermal	407 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	2 M KOH	96% (5000, 1 A g ⁻¹)	2
CeO ₂ /rGO spherical nanoparticles	Hydrothermal	89 F g ⁻¹ (10 mV s ⁻¹)	3 M KOH	96% (1000)	3
MnO ₂ /CeO ₂ nanorods	Hydrothermal	274 F g ⁻¹ (500 mA g ⁻¹)	3 M KOH	93.9% (1000, 500 mA g ⁻¹)	4
rGO/CeO ₂ nanoparticles	Self-assembly	265 F g ⁻¹ (5 mV s ⁻¹)	3 M KOH	96.2% (1000, 80 mV s ⁻¹)	5
rGO-CeO ₂ /porous nanoparticles	In situ polymerization	454.8 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	1 M H ₂ SO ₄	70.23% (10,000, 5 A g ⁻¹)	6
NiO@CeO ₂ Spherical flowerlike	Hydrothermal	543.6 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	2 M KOH	74.39 % (10,000, 20 A g ⁻¹)	7
CeO ₂ /C integrated MoS ₂ spherical particles	Hydrothermal	1325.67 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	2 M KOH	92.8% (1000, 1 A g ⁻¹)	8
CeO ₂ @CoP/NF nanoflowers	Hydrothermal	595.1 C g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	6 M KOH	89% (5000, 5 A g ⁻¹)	9
Mn ₃ O ₄ -CeO ₂ / holey-graphene hierarchical architectures	Hydrothermal	310 F g ⁻¹ (2 A g ⁻¹)	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	92.4% (1000, 2 A g ⁻¹)	10
CeO ₂ /Co ₃ O ₄ /rGO flammulina-velutipes-like	Hydrothermal	1606.6 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	6 M KOH	92.4% (10,000, 10 A g ⁻¹)	11
α-Fe ₂ O ₃ @CeO ₂ core-shell	Calcination	168 F g ⁻¹ (5 mV s ⁻¹)	2 M Na ₂ SO ₄	87.5% (2000, 200 mV s ⁻¹)	12
CeO ₂ @Co ₃ O ₄ thin sheets	Hydrothermal	1856 F g ⁻¹ (1 A g ⁻¹)	2M KOH	83.79% (10,000, 10 A g ⁻¹)	This

Table S2. The fitted result of EIS data

Electrode	R_{ct} (Ω)	R_s (Ω)
CeO ₂	7.112	1.151
CeO ₂ @Co ₃ O ₄	0.380	0.626
2CeO ₂ @Co ₃ O ₄	3.491	0.627
CeO ₂ @2Co ₃ O ₄	2.011	0.622
Co ₃ O ₄	4.309	0.630

References

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