

Supplementary information

Isolation and Characterization of Auronlignan Derivatives with Hepatoprotective and Hypolipidemic Activities from the Fruits of *Hippophae rhamnoides* L.¹

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Table S1 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) and ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) of compounds (**1-3**).

No.	1		2		3	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	143.6	-	143.7	-	143.6
3	-	182.1	-	182.1	-	182.1
4	7.83(dd,2.0,8.0)	127.8	7.84(dd,2.0,8.0)	127.9	7.83(dd,2.0,8.0)	127.8
5	6.41(d,8.0)	114.7	6.41(d,8.0)	114.7	6.41(d,8.0)	114.7
6	-	164.7	-	164.7	-	164.7
7	6.44(d,2.0)	101.9	6.45(d,2.0)	101.8	6.44(d,2.0)	101.9
8	-	168.2	-	168.4	-	168.2
9	-	116.2	-	116.3	-	116.2
10	-	128.3	-	128.3	-	128.3
1'	-	130.8	-	129.7	-	130.9
2'	6.91(s)	107.1	6.11(s)	111.4	6.12(s)	111.8
3'	-	151.2	-	150.7	-	151.1
4'	-	142.4	-	134.1	-	132.4
5'	-	127.0	-	147.0	-	151.1
6'	7.30(s)	112.4	6.23(s)	106.5	6.12(s)	111.8
1''	-	-	-	-	-	-
2''	-	143.6	-	143.7	-	143.6
3''	-	182.1	-	182.1	-	182.1
4''	7.83(dd,2.0,8.0)	127.8	7.84(dd,2.0,8.0)	127.9	7.83(dd,2.0,8.0)	127.8
5''	6.41(d,8.0)	114.7	6.41(d,8.0)	114.7	6.41(d,8.0)	114.7
6''	-	164.7	-	164.7	-	164.7
7''	6.44(d,2.0)	101.9	6.45(d,2.0)	101.8	6.44(d,2.0)	101.9
8''	-	168.2	-	168.4	-	168.2
9''	-	116.2	-	116.3	-	116.2
10''	-	128.1	-	128.1	-	128.1
1'''	-	126.2	-	126.3	-	126.2
2'''	7.31(d,8.0)	128.5	7.33(d,8.0)	129.4	7.32(d,8.0)	128.8
3'''	6.62(d,8.0)	116.6	6.63(d,8.0)	116.7	6.62(d,8.0)	116.7
4'''	-	156.4	-	157.0	-	156.4
5'''	6.62(d,8.0)	116.6	6.63(d,8.0)	116.7	6.62(d,8.0)	116.7
6'''	7.31(d,8.0)	128.5	7.33(d,8.0)	129.4	7.32(d,8.0)	128.8
1''''	-	125.2	-	124.5	-	134.2
2''''	7.45(d,8.0)	126.4	7.13(dd,2.0,8.0)	121.4	6.37(s)	105.0
3''''	6.83(d,8.0)	117.2	6.92(d,8.0)	117.6	-	148.8
4''''	-	157.8	-	148.0	-	137.1
5''''	6.83(d,8.0)	117.2	-	150.6	-	148.8
6''''	7.45(d,8.0)	126.4	6.65(d,2.0)	112.1	6.37(s)	105.0
7''''	-	152.0	-	126.2	7.01(s)	129.2
8''''	-	114.1	-	124.8	-	122.2
9''''	4.63(s)	51.2	4.21(s)	48.6	4.22(s)	57.2
3''''-OCH ₃	-	-	-	-	3.84(s)	56.2
5''''-OCH ₃	-	-	3.85(s)	56.4	3.84(s)	56.2

Table S2 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) and ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) of compounds (4-6).

No.	4		5		6	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	143.3	-	143.2	-	143.1
3	-	182.3	-	182.3	-	182.3
4	7.83(d,8.0)	125.0	8.28(d,8.0)	130.3	7.89(d,8.0)	126.4
5	7.02(d,8.0)	110.2	6.82(d,8.0)	112.9	7.04(d,8.0)	111.3
6	-	164.8	-	162.9	-	163.5
7	-	113.1	-	113.4	-	111.9
8	-	157.9	-	158.5	-	159.1
9	-	115.0	-	114.9	-	115.2
10	-	124.1	-	124.1	-	124.1
11	3.49(d,7.0)	22.5	-	197.2	3.65(s)	40.3
12	5.42(t,7.0,1.5)	122.6	2.72(s)	49.2	-	210.8
13	-	132.9	-	88.6	2.72(m)	40.5
1'	-	131.3	-	134.8	-	136.1
2'	6.95(s)	107.4	6.09(s)	109.0	6.10(s)	106.2
3'	-	151.0	-	150.9	-	150.6
4'	-	142.2	-	133.7	-	131.7
5'	-	127.3	-	146.8	-	150.6
6'	7.36(s)	111.9	6.13(s)	107.6	6.10(s)	106.2
1''	-	128.2	-	128.2	-	-
2''	6.95(d,8.0)	130.8	6.96(d,8.0)	130.9	6.95(d,8.0)	130.8
3''	6.63(d,8.0)	116.3	6.62(d,8.0)	116.5	6.62(d,8.0)	116.5
4''	-	156.1	-	156.2	-	156.1
5''	6.63(d,8.0)	116.3	6.62(d,8.0)	116.5	6.62(d,8.0)	116.5
6''	6.95(d,8.0)	130.8	6.96(d,8.0)	130.9	6.95(d,8.0)	130.8
7''	3.24(s)	42.3	3.24(s)	42.3	3.24(s)	42.3
1'''	-	125.2	-	124.5	-	134.2
2'''	7.45(d,8.0)	126.4	7.13(dd,2.0,8.0)	121.4	6.37(s)	105.0
3'''	6.83(d,8.0)	117.2	6.92(d,8.0)	117.6	-	148.8
4'''	-	157.8	-	148.0	-	137.1
5'''	6.83(d,8.0)	117.2	-	150.6	-	148.8
6'''	7.45(d,8.0)	126.4	6.65(d,2.0)	112.1	6.37(s)	105.0
7'''	-	152.0	-	126.2	7.01(s)	129.2
8'''	-	114.1	-	124.8	-	122.2
9'''	4.63(s)	51.2	4.21(s)	48.6	4.22(s)	57.2
14-CH ₃	1.69(s)	25.9	1.41(s)	27.4	1.18(d,6.9)	17.8
15-CH ₃	1.88(s)	18.3	1.41(s)	27.4	1.18(d,6.9)	17.8
3'''-OCH ₃	-	-	-	-	3.84(s)	56.2
5'''-OCH ₃	-	-	3.85(s)	56.4	3.84(s)	56.2

Table S3 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) and ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) of compounds (7-9).

No.	7		8		9	
	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}	δ_{H}	δ_{C}
1	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	143.1	-	143.2	-	143.1
3	-	179.8	-	179.8	-	179.8
4	7.84(d,8.0)	125.2	7.80(d,8.0)	126.8	7.76(d,8.0)	127.0
5	7.03(d,8.0)	110.4	6.62(d,8.0)	113.6	6.55(d,8.0)	112.2
6	-	164.7	-	158.9	-	162.6
7	-	113.2	-	110.7	-	114.7
8	-	158.2	-	157.4	-	157.1
9	-	115.1	-	114.7	-	115.0
10	-	142.9	-	142.8	-	142.7
11	3.50(d,7.0)	22.7	6.67(d,10.0)	115.9	6.89(d,16.5)	121.6
12	5.42(t,7.0,1.5)	122.6	5.75(d,10.0)	128.5	6.70(d,16.5)	116.9
13	-	132.9	-	81.8	-	81.5
1'	-	131.5	-	128.8	-	127.6
2'	6.93(s)	107.6	6.11(s)	109.4	6.12(s)	107.0
3'	-	151.1	-	149.9	-	149.9
4'	-	142.4	-	133.9	-	131.9
5'	-	127.4	-	146.5	-	149.9
6'	7.34(s)	111.7	6.16(s)	107.5	6.12(s)	107.0
1''	5.51(d,7.8)	101.8	5.50(d,7.8)	101.6	5.51(d,7.8)	101.7
2''	3.76(m)	75.1	3.74(m)	75.0	3.75(m)	75.1
3''	3.88(m)	78.6	3.86(m)	78.4	3.86(m)	78.5
4''	3.41(m)	72.1	3.40(m)	72.0	3.41(m)	72.2
5''	3.79(m)	74.6	3.79(m)	74.5	3.79(m)	74.4
6''a	3.49(dd,11.2,6.4)	62.7	3.50(dd,11.2,6.4)	62.6	3.51(dd,11.2,6.4)	62.6
6''b	3.90(dd,11.2,3.2)	62.7	3.92(dd,11.2,3.2)	62.6	3.93(dd,11.2,3.2)	62.6
1'''	-	125.3	-	124.3	-	134.1
2'''	7.46(d,8.0)	126.5	7.14(dd,2.0,8.0)	121.6	6.37(s)	105.2
3'''	6.84(d,8.0)	117.1	6.93(d,8.0)	117.6	-	148.6
4'''	-	157.9	-	148.2	-	137.0
5'''	6.84(d,8.0)	117.1	-	150.8	-	148.6
6'''	7.46(d,8.0)	126.5	6.65(d,2.0)	112.2	6.37(s)	105.2
7'''	-	152.0	-	126.4	7.01(s)	130.0
8'''	-	114.1	-	124.7	-	122.1
9'''	4.63(s)	51.3	4.20(s)	48.7	4.22(s)	57.2
14-CH ₃	1.70(s)	26.0	1.45(s)	28.1	1.46(s)	28.4
15-CH ₃	1.88(s)	18.4	1.45(s)	28.1	1.46(s)	28.4
3'''-OCH ₃	-	-	-	-	3.84(s)	56.2
5'''-OCH ₃	-	-	3.85(s)	56.5	3.84(s)	56.2

4. Data information of compounds (1-9).

3,3',4'',6,6''-tetrahydroxy-7''',8''''-(4''''-hydroxy-1''''-cinnamylalcohol)-10,10''-biauronlignan (**1**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 669.1395 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{39}H_{25}O_{11}$, 669.1397); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 204, 255, 335, 402 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3452, 1668, 1605, 1514, 1385 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S1.

3',4'',6,6''-tetrahydroxy-7''',8''''-(4''''-hydroxy-5''''-methoxy-1''''-cinnamylalcohol)-10,10''-biauronlignan (**2**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 715.1453 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{40}H_{27}O_{13}$, 715.1452); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 205, 255, 335, 401 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3454, 1668, 1606, 1513, 1387 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S1.

3',4'',6,6''-tetrahydroxy-4'-(4''''-hydroxy-3''''',5''''-dimethoxy-1''''-cinnamylalcohol)-10,10''-biauronlignan (**3**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 747.1716 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{41}H_{30}O_{14}$, 747.1714); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 207, 255, 335, 403 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3453, 1668, 1606, 1511, 1386 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S1.

3',6-dihydroxy-7-prenyl-7''',8''''-(4''''-hydroxy-1''''-cinnamylalcohol)-10-(4''-hydroxy-benzyl)-auronlignan (**4**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 591.2017 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{36}H_{31}O_8$, 591.2019); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 203, 256, 275, 403 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3348, 1674, 1608, 1507, 1387 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S2.

3'-hydroxy-6,7-(14,15-dimethyl-11-cyclohexanone)-7''',8''''-(4''''-hydroxy-5''''-

methoxy-1'''-cinnamylalcohol)-10-(4''-hydroxy-benzyl)-auronlignan (**5**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 651.1863 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{37}H_{31}O_{11}$, 651.1866); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 202, 255, 275, 404 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3346, 1674, 1607, 1508, 1388 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S2.

3'/5'/6-trihydroxy-7-(14,15-dimethylbutan-12-one)-4'-(4'''-hydroxy-3''',5'''-methoxy-1'''-cinnamylalcohol)-10-(4''-hydroxy-benzyl)-auronlignan (**6**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 685.2282 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{38}H_{37}O_{12}$, 685.2285); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 204, 254, 275, 401 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3343, 1676, 1604, 1509, 1387 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S2.

3',6-dihydroxy-7-prenyl-7''',8'''-(4'''-hydroxy-1'''-cinnamylalcohol)-10-O- β -D-glucopyranosyl-auronlignan (**7**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 663.2079 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{35}H_{35}O_{13}$, 663.2078); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 203, 255, 275, 402 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3346, 1675, 1610, 1511, 1388 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S3.

3'-hydroxy-6,7-(14,15-dimethylchromeneprenyl)-7''',8'''-(4'''-hydroxy-5''''-methoxy-1'''-cinnamylalcohol)-10-O- β -D-glucopyranosyl-auronlignan (**8**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 707.1973 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{36}H_{35}O_{15}$, 707.1976); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 202, 255, 275, 403 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3348, 1674, 1608, 1506, 1389 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S3.

3',5',6-trihydroxy-7-isopentenol-7''',8'''-(4'''-hydroxy-3''',5'''-methoxy-1'''-cinnamyl alcohol)-10-O- β -D-glucopyranosyl-auronlignan (**9**): a yellow amorphous powder, HR-ESI-MS: m/z 757.2348 $[M + H]^+$ (calc. for $C_{37}H_{41}O_{17}$, 757.2344); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} : 205, 254, 275, 402 nm; IR (KBr) ν_{max} : 3345, 1677, 1607, 1510, 1386 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR data were shown in Table S3.