

# Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for:

## Assessment of Time-Dependent Density Functionals for the Electronic Excitation Energies of Organic Dyes Used in DSSCs

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Table S1: Vertical Excitation Energies (eV) Using GGA Functionals.

	OLYP	BLYP	BP86	XLYP	PBE	mPWPW	mPWLYP	B97-D3	Exp
<b>N1</b>	1.621	1.603	1.626	1.602	1.633	1.622	1.604	1.609	2.743
<b>N2</b>	1.529	1.507	1.497	1.511	1.489	1.496	1.507	1.537	2.666
<b>N3</b>	1.225	1.157	1.161	1.160	1.163	1.164	1.151	1.186	2.495
<b>N4</b>	1.139	1.102	1.124	1.101	1.134	1.126	1.102	1.115	2.331
<b>N5</b>	1.832	1.797	1.815	1.798	1.820	1.814	1.796	1.821	2.407
<b>N6</b>	1.978	1.954	1.976	1.951	1.975	1.976	1.953	1.963	2.422
<b>N7</b>	1.977	1.935	1.939	1.936	1.932	1.937	1.925	1.976	2.799
<b>N8</b>	1.352	1.321	1.346	1.321	1.342	1.342	1.317	1.373	2.530
<b>N9</b>	1.048	1.020	1.037	1.020	1.037	1.036	1.018	1.046	2.743
<b>N10</b>	1.611	1.578	1.609	1.576	1.615	1.607	1.577	1.603	2.755
<b>N11</b>	2.194	2.171	2.178	2.171	2.178	2.178	2.169	2.193	2.362
<b>N12</b>	2.116	2.090	2.106	2.083	2.107	2.112	2.090	2.123	2.300
<b>N13</b>	1.728	1.688	1.693	1.692	1.681	1.690	1.678	1.734	2.357
MAE	0.889	0.922	0.908	0.922	0.908	0.908	0.925	0.895	
Max	-0.168	-0.191	-0.184	-0.191	-0.184	-0.184	-0.193	-0.169	
Min	-1.695	-1.723	-1.706	-1.723	-1.706	-1.707	-1.725	-1.697	
SD	0.073	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.071	0.072	0.070	0.070	
$R^2$	0.073	0.070	0.070	0.069	0.071	0.073	0.071	0.070	

Table S2: Vertical Excitation Energies (eV) Using GH-GGA Functionals.

	O3LYP	B3LYP	B3P86	X3LYP	PBE0	mPW1PW	mPW1LYP	BH&HLYP	Exp
<b>N1</b>	0.901	1.262	1.273	1.346	1.511	1.514	1.499	2.483	2.743
<b>N2</b>	1.429	1.170	1.173	1.292	1.521	1.523	1.508	2.475	2.666
<b>N3</b>	1.024	1.375	1.376	1.452	1.593	1.596	1.596	2.594	2.495
<b>N4</b>	1.606	1.939	1.945	2.010	2.136	2.136	2.133	2.846	2.331
<b>N5</b>	2.736	1.066	1.075	1.140	1.289	1.290	1.275	2.340	2.407
<b>N6</b>	2.173	1.561	1.536	1.724	1.981	1.996	2.018	2.659	2.422
<b>N7</b>	1.698	1.377	1.380	1.472	1.652	1.653	1.658	2.903	2.799
<b>N8</b>	1.950	1.292	1.287	1.401	1.594	1.601	1.604	2.656	2.530
<b>N9</b>	1.471	0.843	0.837	0.958	1.160	1.172	1.184	2.590	2.743
<b>N10</b>	1.147	1.461	1.470	1.533	1.670	1.673	1.665	2.619	2.755
<b>N11</b>	1.024	0.837	0.842	0.956	1.182	1.187	1.186	2.513	2.362
<b>N12</b>	1.579	1.039	1.066	1.183	1.429	1.436	1.427	2.807	2.300
<b>N13</b>	0.981	1.296	1.289	1.361	1.475	1.481	1.487	2.533	2.357
MAE	1.065	1.261	1.259	1.160	0.978	0.973	0.975	0.209	
Max	0.329	-0.392	-0.386	-0.321	-0.195	-0.195	-0.198	0.515	
Min	-1.842	-1.900	-1.906	-1.785	-1.583	-1.571	-1.559	-0.260	
SD	0.043	0.007	0.008	0.010	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.000	
$R^2$	0.043	0.007	0.008	0.010	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.000	

Table S3: Vertical Excitation Energies (eV) Using mGGA and GH-mGGA Functionals.

	M06-L	TPSS	TPSSh	TPSS0	M060	M06-2X	Exp
<b>N1</b>	1.792	1.701	2.202	1.571	1.678	2.493	2.743
<b>N2</b>	1.046	1.555	1.434	1.581	1.729	2.526	2.666
<b>N3</b>	2.413	2.275	2.507	1.651	1.737	2.542	2.495
<b>N4</b>	1.280	1.165	1.585	2.183	2.233	2.727	2.331
<b>N5</b>	2.082	1.916	2.736	3.031	2.927	2.353	2.407
<b>N6</b>	2.086	2.016	2.201	2.092	2.208	2.641	2.422
<b>N7</b>	2.195	2.081	2.392	2.649	2.592	2.908	2.799
<b>N8</b>	1.602	1.470	1.990	1.663	1.818	2.722	2.530
<b>N9</b>	1.207	1.109	1.491	1.256	1.458	2.597	2.743
<b>N10</b>	1.844	1.701	1.189	1.748	1.753	2.551	2.755
<b>N11</b>	2.323	2.241	1.028	1.261	1.452	2.475	2.362
<b>N12</b>	0.997	1.964	1.568	1.512	1.659	2.741	2.300
<b>N13</b>	2.061	1.885	1.029	1.571	1.510	2.438	2.357
MAE	0.768	0.756	0.788	0.799	0.707	0.184	
Max	-0.039	-0.121	0.329	0.624	0.520	0.441	
Min	-1.620	-1.634	-1.566	-1.487	-1.285	-0.250	
SD	0.002	0.060	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.030	
$R^2$	0.002	0.060	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.029	

Table S4: Vertical Excitation Energies (eV) Using RSH-GGA Functionals.

	LC-BLYP	CAM-B3LYP	$\omega$ B97	$\omega$ B97X	$\omega$ B97X-D3	$\omega$ B97X-D3(BJ)	$\omega$ B97X-V	Exp
<b>N1</b>	2.853	2.559	2.961	2.889	2.828	2.908	2.908	2.743
<b>N2</b>	2.822	2.566	2.914	2.842	2.782	2.860	2.860	2.666
<b>N3</b>	2.957	2.633	3.089	3.007	2.931	3.033	3.033	2.495
<b>N4</b>	2.971	2.786	3.162	3.065	2.986	3.093	3.093	2.331
<b>N5</b>	3.115	2.471	3.294	3.189	3.064	3.217	3.217	2.407
<b>N6</b>	2.826	2.654	2.936	2.864	2.806	2.885	2.885	2.422
<b>N7</b>	3.079	2.910	3.180	3.112	3.058	3.133	3.133	2.799
<b>N8</b>	3.064	2.737	3.191	3.090	3.003	3.108	3.108	2.530
<b>N9</b>	2.928	2.657	3.034	2.955	2.885	2.976	2.976	2.743
<b>N10</b>	3.002	2.651	3.148	3.064	2.983	3.087	3.087	2.755
<b>N11</b>	2.693	2.535	2.793	2.737	2.688	2.761	2.761	2.362
<b>N12</b>	2.971	2.789	3.146	3.058	2.984	3.088	3.088	2.300
<b>N13</b>	3.140	2.587	3.379	3.228	3.086	3.253	3.253	2.357
MAE	0.424	0.198	0.563	0.476	0.398	0.499	0.499	
Max	0.783	0.489	1.022	0.871	0.729	0.896	0.896	
Min	0.110	-0.184	0.218	0.146	0.085	0.165	0.165	
SD	0.227	0.134	0.266	0.248	0.229	0.251	0.251	
$R^2$	0.000	0.016	0.029	0.016	0.004	0.021	0.021	

Table S5: Vertical Excitation Energies (eV) Using DH-GGA and RSDH-GGA Functionals.

	B2PLYP	B2GPPLYP	mPW2PLYP	DSDBLYP	DSDPBEP86	$\omega$ B2PLYP	$\omega$ B2GPPLYP	Exp
<b>N1</b>	2.192	2.463	2.285	2.329	2.227	2.852	2.844	2.743
<b>N2</b>	2.297	2.509	2.362	2.515	2.430	2.833	2.834	2.666
<b>N3</b>	2.205	2.524	2.319	2.291	2.152	2.968	2.956	2.495
<b>N4</b>	2.369	2.566	2.468	1.987	1.853	2.987	2.968	2.331
<b>N5</b>	1.739	2.416	1.910	2.502	2.198	3.207	3.209	2.407
<b>N6</b>	2.401	2.523	2.456	2.269	2.194	2.803	2.787	2.422
<b>N7</b>	2.743	2.874	2.787	2.811	2.749	3.107	3.108	2.799
<b>N8</b>	2.432	2.696	2.513	2.674	2.569	3.100	3.102	2.530
<b>N9</b>	2.362	2.627	2.446	2.595	2.490	2.970	2.975	2.743
<b>N10</b>	2.210	2.531	2.327	2.226	2.081	3.020	3.008	2.755
<b>N11</b>	2.240	2.417	2.313	2.153	2.070	2.695	2.682	2.362
<b>N12</b>	2.287	2.490	2.393	2.008	1.750	2.963	2.994	2.300
<b>N13</b>	1.906	2.355	2.067	1.798	1.544	3.158	3.133	2.357
MAE	0.277	0.126	0.215	0.250	0.360	0.443	0.438	
Max	0.038	0.235	0.137	0.144	0.039	0.801	0.802	
Min	-0.668	-0.280	-0.497	-0.559	-0.813	0.109	0.101	
SD	0.232	0.091	0.175	0.167	0.233	0.236	0.236	
$R^2$	0.163	0.293	0.158	0.452	0.506	0.000	0.000	

Table S6: Excited state properties calculated with the OLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	764.7	1.621	0.290	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.434)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	810.8	1.529	0.711	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.849)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1012.4	1.225	0.031	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.921)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1088.1	1.139	0.341	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.869)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	676.9	1.832	0.101	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.779)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	626.8	1.978	0.478	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.800)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	627.2	1.977	0.873	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.767)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	916.9	1.352	0.358	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.902)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1182.5	1.048	0.280	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.901)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	769.4	1.611	0.117	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.603)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	565.0	2.194	0.784	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.551)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	585.8	2.116	0.195	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.441)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	717.3	1.728	0.128	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.870)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S7: Excited state properties calculated with the BLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	773.6	1.603	0.290	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.429)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	822.8	1.507	0.708	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.844)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1071.2	1.157	0.026	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.937)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1125.5	1.102	0.323	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.866)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	690.1	1.797	0.095	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.785)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	634.6	1.954	0.460	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.768)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	640.8	1.935	0.845	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.757)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	938.6	1.321	0.351	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.903)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1215.2	1.020	0.270	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.897)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	785.7	1.578	0.119	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.593)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	571.0	2.171	0.769	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.547)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	593.4	2.090	0.187	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.433)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	734.6	1.688	0.123	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.870)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S8: Excited state properties calculated with the BP86 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	762.4	1.626	0.294	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.423)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	828.0	1.497	0.683	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.851)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1068.3	1.161	0.024	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.934)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1103.3	1.124	0.342	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.866)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	683.0	1.815	0.097	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.784)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	627.6	1.976	0.444	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.728)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	639.3	1.939	0.839	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.756)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	920.9	1.346	0.361	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.903)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1195.7	1.037	0.281	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.901)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	770.4	1.609	0.126	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.587)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	569.2	2.178	0.790	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.564)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	588.9	2.106	0.147	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.392)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	732.4	1.693	0.124	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.864)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S9: Excited state properties calculated with the XLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	773.9	1.602	0.291	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.430)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	820.3	1.511	0.715	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.843)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1069.0	1.160	0.026	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.937)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1126.5	1.101	0.320	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.866)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	689.7	1.798	0.096	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.784)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	635.5	1.951	0.462	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.775)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	640.5	1.936	0.846	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.757)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	938.8	1.321	0.351	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.903)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1216.0	1.020	0.269	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.896)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	786.7	1.576	0.118	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.597)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	571.0	2.171	0.769	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.547)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	595.1	2.083	0.190	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.435)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	732.8	1.692	0.123	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.870)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S10: Excited state properties calculated with the PBE functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	759.1	1.633	0.295	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.420)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	832.5	1.489	0.668	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.853)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1066.4	1.163	0.024	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.933)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1093.4	1.134	0.349	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.865)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	681.3	1.820	0.097	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.783)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	627.7	1.975	0.423	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.683)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	641.8	1.932	0.825	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.753)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	924.1	1.342	0.358	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.903)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1195.4	1.037	0.281	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.902)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	767.9	1.615	0.130	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.577)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	569.4	2.178	0.787	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.563)+1	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	588.4	2.107	0.149	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.394)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	737.5	1.681	0.121	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.866)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$



Table S11: Excited state properties calculated with the mPWPW functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	764.4	1.622	0.290	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.422)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	828.7	1.496	0.679	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.851)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1065.3	1.164	0.024	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.933)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1101.4	1.126	0.343	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.866)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	683.3	1.814	0.096	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.784)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	627.6	1.976	0.447	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.733)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	640.2	1.937	0.834	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.755)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	923.6	1.342	0.358	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.903)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1196.9	1.036	0.279	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.901)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	771.4	1.607	0.126	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.583)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	569.3	2.178	0.785	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.557)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	587.1	2.112	0.159	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.404)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	733.7	1.690	0.122	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.867)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S12: Excited state properties calculated with the mPWLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	772.9	1.604	0.292	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.428)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	822.7	1.507	0.710	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.844)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1076.7	1.151	0.025	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.938)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1125.0	1.102	0.323	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.865)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	690.3	1.796	0.095	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.785)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	634.7	1.953	0.455	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.758)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	644.2	1.925	0.834	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.754)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	941.1	1.317	0.351	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.903)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1218.0	1.018	0.269	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.897)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	786.4	1.577	0.120	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.590)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	571.5	2.169	0.769	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.547)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	593.2	2.090	0.182	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.425)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	738.7	1.678	0.121	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.870)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S13: Excited state properties calculated with the B97-D3 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	770.4	1.609	0.288	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.438)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	806.7	1.537	0.732	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.845)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1045.2	1.186	0.025	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.934)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1111.7	1.115	0.323	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.870)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	680.8	1.821	0.099	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.782)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	631.6	1.963	0.479	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.812)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	627.5	1.976	0.883	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.767)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	903.3	1.373	0.367	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.904)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1185.5	1.046	0.275	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.896)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	773.2	1.603	0.113	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.623)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	565.4	2.193	0.793	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.555)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	584.1	2.123	0.165	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.404)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	715.1	1.734	0.133	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.861)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S14: Excited state properties calculated with the M06-L functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	691.8	1.792	0.338	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.442)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1185.5	1.046	0.332	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.821)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	513.9	2.413	0.213	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.425)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	968.3	1.280	0.381	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.893)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	595.4	2.082	0.195	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.690)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	594.5	2.086	0.545	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.839)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	564.8	2.195	1.057	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.823)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	773.9	1.602	0.431	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.915)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1027.4	1.207	0.309	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.896)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	672.5	1.844	0.125	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.712)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	533.7	2.323	0.857	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.620)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1243.9	0.997	0.138	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.849)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	601.6	2.061	0.179	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.876)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S15: Excited state properties calculated with the TPSS functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	728.7	1.701	0.322	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.433)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	797.2	1.555	0.703	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.861)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	544.9	2.275	0.161	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.389)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1064.0	1.165	0.345	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.880)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	647.0	1.916	0.122	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.758)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	615.0	2.016	0.504	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.835)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	595.7	2.081	0.971	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.794)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	843.2	1.470	0.402	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.910)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	1118.3	1.109	0.297	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.901)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	729.1	1.701	0.120	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (0.642)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	553.3	2.241	0.821	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.590)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	631.4	1.964	0.024	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.847)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	657.7	1.885	0.150	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.863)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S16: Excited state properties calculated with the O3LYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1376.7	0.901	0.311	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.978)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	867.5	1.429	0.565	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.942)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1210.5	1.024	0.324	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.989)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	771.9	1.606	0.616	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.967)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	453.1	2.736	1.084	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.704)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	570.6	2.173	0.516	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.906)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	730.2	1.698	0.171	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (0.751)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	635.9	1.950	0.531	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.979)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	842.6	1.471	0.486	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.943)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1081.3	1.147	0.166	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.575)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1211.0	1.024	0.179	H $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.979)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	785.2	1.579	0.272	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.952)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1263.3	0.981	0.200	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.986)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S17: Excited state properties calculated with the B3LYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	982.2	1.262	0.498	H→L (0.993)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1060.0	1.170	0.580	H→L (0.987)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	901.8	1.375	0.457	H→L (0.984)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	639.3	1.939	0.842	H→L (0.986)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1162.9	1.066	0.017	H→L (0.984)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	794.3	1.561	0.304	H→L (0.972)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	900.2	1.377	0.020	H→L (0.928)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	959.5	1.292	0.269	H→L (0.982)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1471.4	0.843	0.112	H→L (0.984)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	848.4	1.461	0.366	H→L (0.966)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1480.6	0.837	0.253	H→L (0.990)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1193.1	1.039	0.048	H→L (0.825)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	956.8	1.296	0.255	H→L (0.987)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S18: Excited state properties calculated with the B3P86 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	974.1	1.273	0.501	H→L (0.993)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1056.8	1.173	0.572	H→L (0.987)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	901.1	1.376	0.458	H→L (0.985)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	637.5	1.945	0.859	H→L (0.986)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1153.1	1.075	0.017	H→L (0.984)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	807.3	1.536	0.288	H→L (0.974)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	898.3	1.380	0.019	H→L (0.929)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	963.6	1.287	0.263	H→L (0.983)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1480.6	0.837	0.110	H→L (0.984)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	843.3	1.470	0.370	H→L (0.964)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1472.8	0.842	0.258	H→L (0.990)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1162.8	1.066	0.050	H→L (0.804)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	961.9	1.289	0.260	H→L (0.987)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S19: Excited state properties calculated with the X3LYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	921.3	1.346	0.549	H→L (0.993)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	959.9	1.292	0.706	H→L (0.977)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	854.0	1.452	0.491	H→L (0.981)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	616.9	2.010	0.897	H→L (0.984)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1087.3	1.140	0.018	H→L (0.980)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	719.0	1.724	0.389	H→L (0.981)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	842.3	1.472	0.031	H→L (0.916)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	884.8	1.401	0.311	H→L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1294.7	0.958	0.138	H→L (0.980)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	809.0	1.533	0.394	H→L (0.963)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1297.6	0.956	0.307	H→L (0.983)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1048.5	1.183	0.056	H→L (0.761)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	911.2	1.361	0.270	H→L (0.985)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S20: Excited state properties calculated with the PBE0 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	820.5	1.511	0.652	H→L (0.989)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	814.9	1.521	0.958	H→L (0.946)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	778.5	1.593	0.555	H→L (0.974)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	580.5	2.136	1.017	H→L (0.975)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	962.1	1.289	0.023	H→L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	625.9	1.981	0.539	H→L (0.979)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	750.6	1.652	0.010	H→L (0.893)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	777.8	1.594	0.387	H→L (0.954)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1068.5	1.160	0.189	H→L (0.968)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	742.2	1.670	0.452	H→L (0.958)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1049.2	1.182	0.434	H→L (0.963)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	867.6	1.429	0.068	H→L (0.633)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	840.6	1.475	0.307	H→L (0.982)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S21: Excited state properties calculated with the mPW1PW functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	819.1	1.514	0.655	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.989)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	814.1	1.523	0.966	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.946)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	776.6	1.596	0.556	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	580.4	2.136	1.011	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.974)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	961.1	1.290	0.023	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	621.3	1.996	0.551	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.979)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	750.1	1.653	0.011	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.893)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	774.4	1.601	0.392	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.953)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1057.9	1.172	0.194	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.968)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	741.1	1.673	0.453	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.958)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1044.3	1.187	0.436	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.963)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	863.7	1.436	0.069	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.637)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	837.3	1.481	0.307	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.982)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S22: Excited state properties calculated with the mPW1LYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	826.8	1.499	0.653	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.989)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	822.0	1.508	0.976	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.946)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	777.0	1.596	0.558	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	581.4	2.133	0.993	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	972.5	1.275	0.022	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.972)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	614.3	2.018	0.581	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.978)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	747.9	1.658	0.017	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.888)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	772.8	1.604	0.403	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.949)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1047.0	1.184	0.205	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.968)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	744.6	1.665	0.450	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.959)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1045.7	1.186	0.436	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.961)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	868.7	1.427	0.070	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.640)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	833.6	1.487	0.300	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.982)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S23: Excited state properties calculated with the BH&amp;HLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	499.2	2.483	1.569	H→L (0.758)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	500.9	2.475	2.618	H→L (0.572)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	478.0	2.594	1.256	H→L (0.784)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	435.6	2.846	1.568	H→L (0.773)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	529.9	2.340	0.129	H→L (0.841)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	466.2	2.659	1.037	H→L (0.861)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	427.0	2.903	1.816	H-1→L (0.901)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	466.7	2.656	1.135	H→L (0.565)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	478.8	2.590	1.257	H→L (0.517)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	473.5	2.619	1.035	H→L (0.843)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	493.4	2.513	1.822	H-1→L (0.422)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	441.6	2.807	0.208	H→L+1 (0.313)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	489.5	2.533	0.741	H→L (0.877)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S24: Excited state properties calculated with the TPSSh functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	563.2	2.202	0.637	H-1→L (0.788)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	864.5	1.434	0.588	H-1→L (0.933)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	494.6	2.507	0.266	H-2→L (0.759)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	782.3	1.585	0.577	H→L (0.964)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	453.2	2.736	1.026	H-1→L (0.686)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	563.4	2.201	0.534	H-1→L (0.899)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	518.3	2.392	1.234	H-1→L (0.828)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	623.0	1.990	0.554	H-1→L (0.977)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	831.7	1.491	0.497	H-1→L (0.936)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1042.4	1.189	0.259	H→L (0.655)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	1206.2	1.028	0.177	H→L (0.978)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	790.5	1.568	0.268	H-1→L+1 (0.948)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	1204.8	1.029	0.201	H→L (0.986)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S25: Excited state properties calculated with the TPSS0 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	789.4	1.571	0.697	H→L (0.988)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	784.0	1.581	1.039	H→L (0.940)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	750.9	1.651	0.582	H→L (0.973)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	567.8	2.183	1.023	H→L (0.972)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	409.1	3.031	1.526	H-1→L (0.960)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	592.7	2.092	0.612	H→L (0.974)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	468.0	2.649	1.605	H-1→L (0.962)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	745.6	1.663	0.415	H→L (0.949)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	987.2	1.256	0.220	H→L (0.966)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	709.4	1.748	0.491	H→L (0.952)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	983.3	1.261	0.476	H→L (0.959)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	820.3	1.512	0.074	H→L (0.635)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	789.4	1.571	0.324	H→L (0.982)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S26: Excited state properties calculated with the M06 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	738.9	1.678	0.761	H→L (0.974)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	716.9	1.729	1.270	H→L (0.884)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	713.8	1.737	0.610	H→L (0.959)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	555.4	2.233	1.102	H→L (0.954)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	423.6	2.927	1.294	H-1→L (0.829)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	561.5	2.208	0.746	H→L (0.939)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	478.4	2.592	1.541	H-1→L (0.934)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	682.1	1.818	0.519	H→L (0.904)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	850.2	1.458	0.319	H→L (0.935)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	707.2	1.753	0.462	H→L (0.958)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	854.0	1.452	0.631	H→L (0.917)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	747.4	1.659	0.075	H→L (0.502)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	820.8	1.510	0.338	H→L (0.978)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$



Table S27: Excited state properties calculated with the M06-2X functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	497.3	2.493	1.528	H→L (0.739)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	490.7	2.526	2.548	H→L (0.517)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	487.7	2.542	1.192	H→L (0.776)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	454.6	2.727	1.517	H→L (0.792)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	527.0	2.353	0.137	H→L (0.812)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	469.5	2.641	1.002	H→L (0.790)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	426.3	2.908	1.773	H-1→L (0.908)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	455.5	2.722	1.197	H→L (0.515)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	477.4	2.597	1.217	H→L (0.469)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	486.1	2.551	0.965	H→L (0.840)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	501.0	2.475	1.617	H-1→L (0.465)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	452.4	2.741	0.153	H-1→L+1 (0.314)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	508.5	2.438	0.669	H→L (0.867)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S28: Excited state properties calculated with the LC-BLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	434.6	2.853	1.762	H→L (0.456)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	439.4	2.822	2.699	H→L (0.305)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	419.3	2.957	1.481	H→L (0.494)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	417.3	2.971	1.635	H→L (0.626)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	398.0	3.115	0.885	H-1→L (0.400)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	438.7	2.826	1.063	H→L (0.764)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	402.7	3.079	1.796	H-1→L (0.774)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	404.6	3.064	1.349	H-1→L (0.441)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	423.5	2.928	1.357	H-1→L (0.399)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	413.0	3.002	1.302	H→L (0.625)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	460.4	2.693	1.435	H→L (0.542)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	417.3	2.971	0.140	H-1→L+1 (0.422)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	394.8	3.140	1.098	H→L (0.561)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S29: Excited state properties calculated with the CAM-B3LYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	484.6	2.559	1.621	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.667)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	483.2	2.566	2.655	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.451)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	470.9	2.633	1.268	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.708)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	445.0	2.786	1.551	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.745)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	501.8	2.471	0.182	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.746)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	467.2	2.654	1.010	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.788)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	426.1	2.910	1.786	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.886)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	453.0	2.737	1.172	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.437)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	466.6	2.657	1.288	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.401)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	467.6	2.651	1.056	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.798)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	489.1	2.535	1.654	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.497)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	444.6	2.789	0.148	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.390)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	479.2	2.587	0.783	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.818)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S30: Excited state properties calculated with the  $\omega$ B97 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	418.7	2.961	1.796	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.437)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	425.4	2.914	2.741	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.307)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.3	3.089	1.567	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.460)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	392.1	3.162	1.735	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.588)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	376.4	3.294	1.252	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.604)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	422.3	2.936	1.111	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.798)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	389.9	3.180	1.820	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.725)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	388.6	3.191	1.414	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.455)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	408.6	3.034	1.378	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.366)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	393.8	3.148	1.409	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.593)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	443.9	2.793	1.507	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.529)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	394.1	3.146	0.208	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.313)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	366.9	3.379	1.341	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.519)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S31: Excited state properties calculated with the  $\omega$ B97X functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	429.1	2.889	1.792	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.465)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	436.2	2.842	2.758	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.324)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	412.3	3.007	1.526	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.493)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	404.6	3.065	1.690	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.612)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	388.7	3.189	1.056	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.489)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	432.9	2.864	1.083	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.793)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	398.4	3.112	1.825	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.749)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.2	3.090	1.356	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.441)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	419.6	2.955	1.357	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.377)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	404.7	3.064	1.356	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.625)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	453.0	2.737	1.520	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.530)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	405.4	3.058	0.174	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.378)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	384.1	3.228	1.211	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.566)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S32: Excited state properties calculated with the  $\omega$ B97X-D3 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	438.4	2.828	1.790	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.493)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	445.6	2.782	2.776	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.339)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	423.0	2.931	1.480	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.526)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	415.2	2.986	1.655	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.635)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	404.6	3.064	0.806	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.412)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	441.8	2.806	1.058	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.781)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	405.5	3.058	1.830	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.794)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	412.9	3.003	1.305	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.432)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	429.7	2.885	1.340	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.396)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	415.6	2.983	1.302	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.656)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	461.3	2.688	1.532	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.534)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	415.5	2.984	0.155	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.413)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.8	3.086	1.107	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.613)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S33: Excited state properties calculated with the  $\omega$ B97X-D3(BJ) functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	426.4	2.908	1.803	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.470)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	433.5	2.860	2.782	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.332)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	408.8	3.033	1.542	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.497)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	400.8	3.093	1.699	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.615)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	385.4	3.217	1.076	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.494)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	429.7	2.885	1.089	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.803)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	395.7	3.133	1.837	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.693)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	398.9	3.108	1.360	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.434)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	416.6	2.976	1.362	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.370)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.6	3.087	1.370	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.630)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	449.0	2.761	1.545	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.524)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.5	3.088	0.178	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.381)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	381.2	3.253	1.226	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.573)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S34: Excited state properties calculated with the  $\omega$ B97X-V functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	426.3	2.908	1.803	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.470)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	433.5	2.860	2.782	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.332)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	408.8	3.033	1.542	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.497)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	400.8	3.093	1.699	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.615)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	385.4	3.217	1.076	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.494)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	429.7	2.885	1.089	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.803)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	395.7	3.133	1.837	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.693)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	398.9	3.108	1.360	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.434)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	416.6	2.976	1.362	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.370)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.6	3.087	1.370	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.630)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	449.0	2.761	1.545	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (0.524)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	401.5	3.088	0.178	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (0.381)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	381.2	3.253	1.226	H $\rightarrow$ L (0.573)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S35: Excited state properties calculated with the B2PLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	565.7	2.192	1.404	H→L (0.722)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	539.7	2.297	2.449	H→L (0.545)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	562.3	2.205	1.099	H→L (0.749)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	523.4	2.369	1.314	H→L (0.746)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	713.0	1.739	0.126	H→L (0.808)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	516.3	2.401	0.941	H→L (0.866)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	452.0	2.743	1.710	H-1→L (0.879)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	509.8	2.432	1.054	H→L (0.537)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	525.0	2.362	1.157	H→L (0.491)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	560.9	2.210	0.906	H→L (0.819)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	553.4	2.240	1.626	H-1→L (0.441)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	542.1	2.287	0.184	H→L+1 (0.283)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	650.5	1.906	0.594	H→L (0.850)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S36: Excited state properties calculated with the B2GPPLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	503.4	2.463	1.596	H→L (0.605)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	494.2	2.509	2.660	H→L (0.468)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	491.2	2.524	1.324	H→L (0.626)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	483.2	2.566	1.441	H→L (0.651)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	513.1	2.416	0.576	H→L (0.534)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	491.4	2.523	0.998	H→L (0.873)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	431.5	2.874	1.758	H→L (0.540)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	459.9	2.696	1.202	H→L (0.464)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	472.0	2.627	1.274	H→L (0.464)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	489.8	2.531	1.132	H→L (0.722)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	513.0	2.417	1.732	H-1→L (0.463)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	497.9	2.490	0.338	H-1→L (0.334)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	526.5	2.355	0.908	H→L (0.726)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S37: Excited state properties calculated with the mPW2PLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	542.5	2.285	1.472	H→L (0.701)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	524.9	2.362	2.520	H→L (0.529)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	534.7	2.319	1.170	H→L (0.727)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	502.4	2.468	1.373	H→L (0.730)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	649.0	1.910	0.164	H→L (0.781)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	504.8	2.456	0.964	H→L (0.868)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	444.9	2.787	1.732	H-1→L (0.858)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	493.4	2.513	1.097	H→L (0.521)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	506.9	2.446	1.200	H→L (0.483)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	532.9	2.327	0.971	H→L (0.803)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	536.0	2.313	1.676	H-1→L (0.449)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	518.0	2.393	0.204	H→L+1 (0.264)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	599.8	2.067	0.667	H→L (0.832)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S38: Excited state properties calculated with the DSD-BLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	532.3	2.329	1.485	H→L (0.537)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	493.0	2.515	2.613	H→L (0.428)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	541.2	2.291	1.204	H→L (0.551)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	624.0	1.987	1.115	H→L (0.585)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	495.6	2.502	1.001	H-1→L (0.624)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	546.5	2.269	0.902	H→L (0.871)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	441.1	2.811	1.685	H→L (0.805)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	463.6	2.674	1.202	H→L (0.433)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	477.7	2.595	1.227	H→L (0.470)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	556.9	2.226	1.025	H→L (0.648)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	575.9	2.153	1.531	H-1→L (0.453)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	617.3	2.008	0.567	H-1→L (0.478)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	689.7	1.798	0.791	H→L (0.617)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S39: Excited state properties calculated with the DSD-PBEP86 functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	556.8	2.227	1.431	H→L (0.558)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	510.3	2.430	2.546	H→L (0.439)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	576.1	2.152	1.134	H→L (0.575)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	669.0	1.853	1.045	H→L (0.612)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	564.0	2.198	0.788	H-1→L (0.530)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	565.1	2.194	0.871	H→L (0.870)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	451.1	2.749	1.661	H→L (0.773)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	482.6	2.569	1.161	H→L (0.437)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	497.9	2.490	1.187	H→L (0.458)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	595.7	2.081	0.952	H→L (0.674)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	598.8	2.070	1.468	H-1→L (0.461)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	708.5	1.750	0.345	H-1→L (0.424)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	803.2	1.544	0.652	H→L (0.656)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$

Table S40: Excited state properties calculated with the  $\omega$ B2PLYP functional.

Compound	Electronic transition	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	Optical gap (eV)	Oscillator strength	MO designation (coefficient)	Nature
<b>N1</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	434.7	2.852	1.747	H→L (0.455)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N2</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	437.7	2.833	2.762	H→L (0.354)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N3</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	417.8	2.968	1.525	H→L (0.466)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N4</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	415.0	2.987	1.658	H→L (0.553)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N5</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	386.6	3.207	1.384	H-1→L (0.715)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N6</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	442.3	2.803	1.093	H→L (0.842)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N7</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	399.0	3.107	1.804	H-1→L (0.767)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N8</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	399.9	3.100	1.383	H→L (0.400)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N9</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	417.4	2.970	1.353	H→L (0.401)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N10</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	410.6	3.020	1.385	H→L (0.581)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N11</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	460.0	2.695	1.694	H-1→L (0.475)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N12</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	418.4	2.963	0.618	H→L+1 (0.418)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$
<b>N13</b>	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	392.6	3.158	1.386	H→L (0.505)	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$





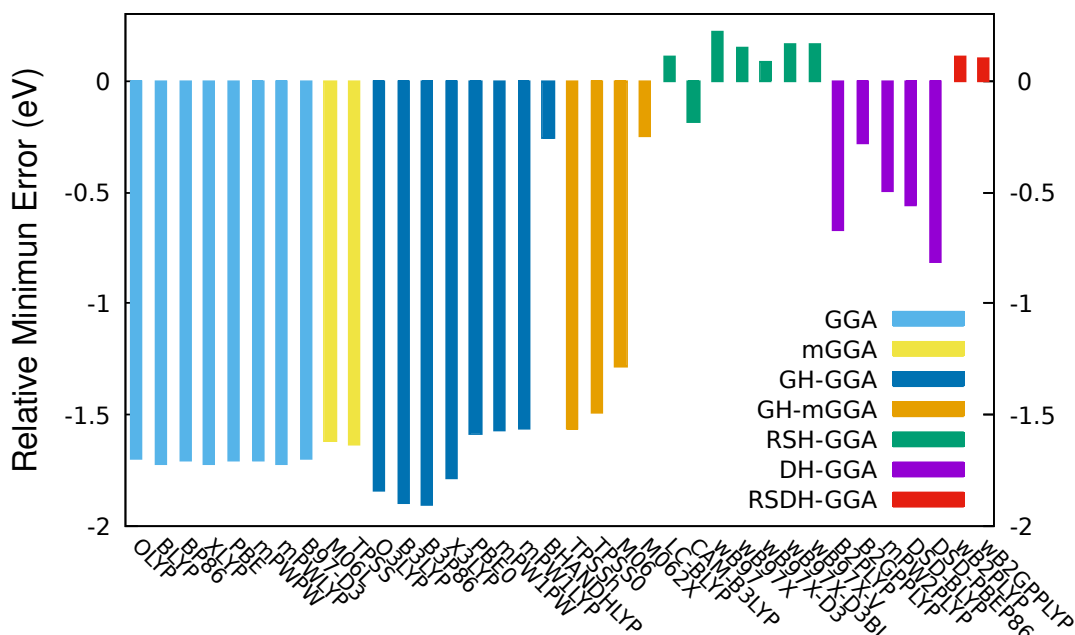


Figure S2: Relative minimum errors (Min) of TD-DFT excitation energies.

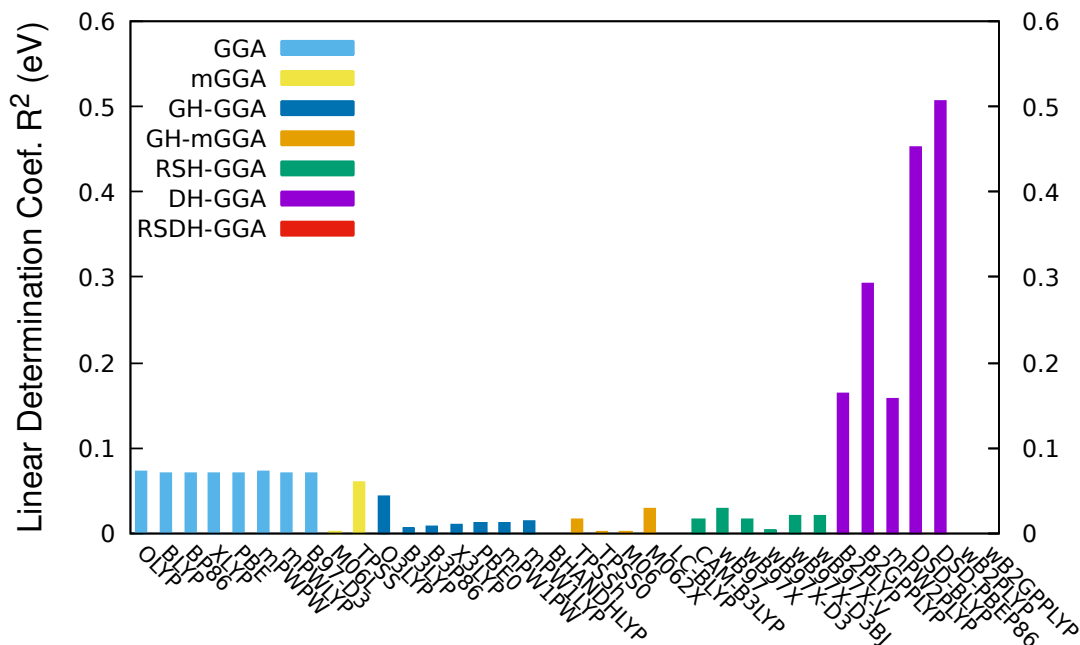


Figure S3: Linear determination coefficients ( $R^2$ ) of TD-DFT excitation energies.

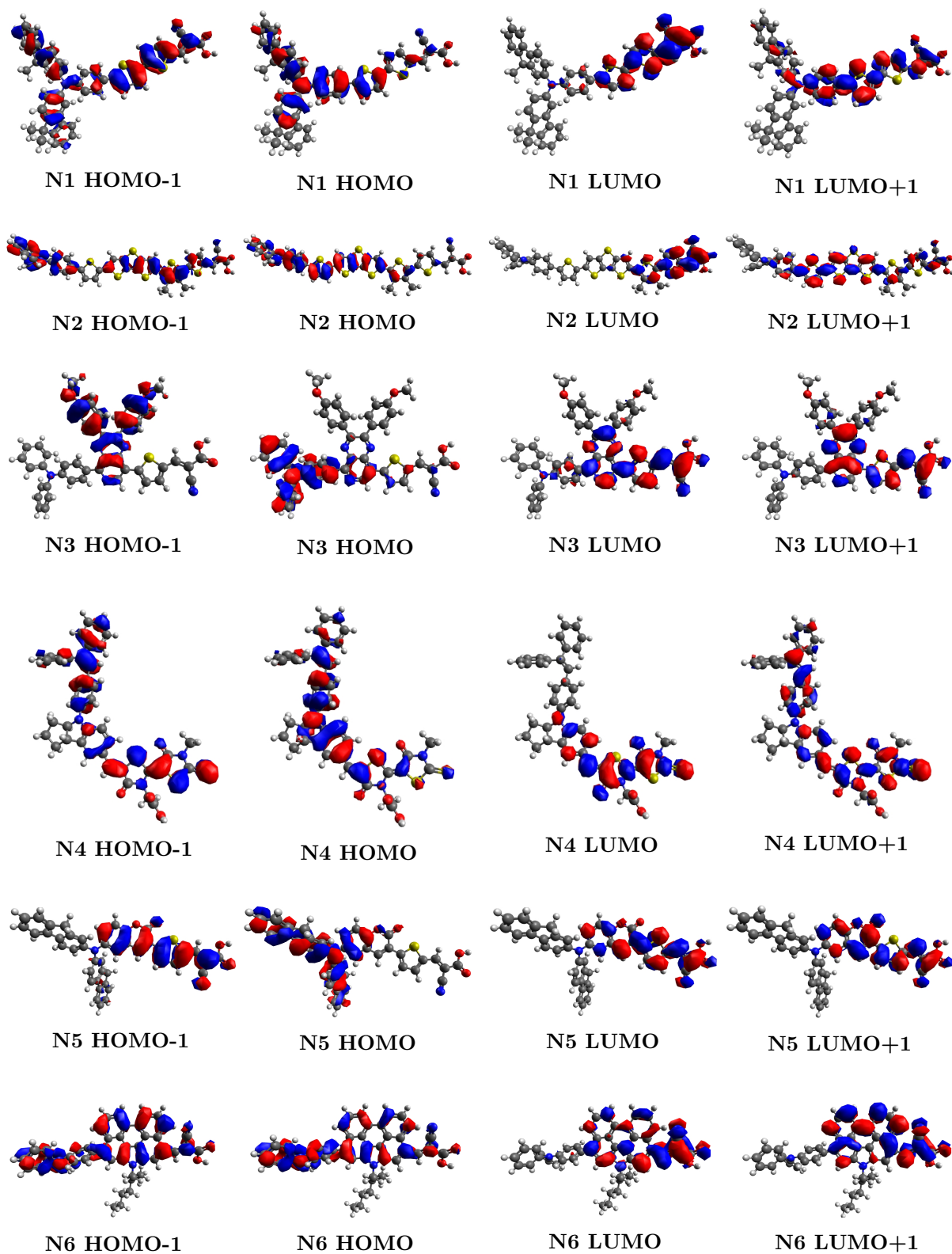


Figure S4: Molecular orbitals (HOMO-1, HOMO, LUOM and LUMO+1) involved in the main transitions of the dye sensitizers (N1–N13). Isosurface value = 0.02.

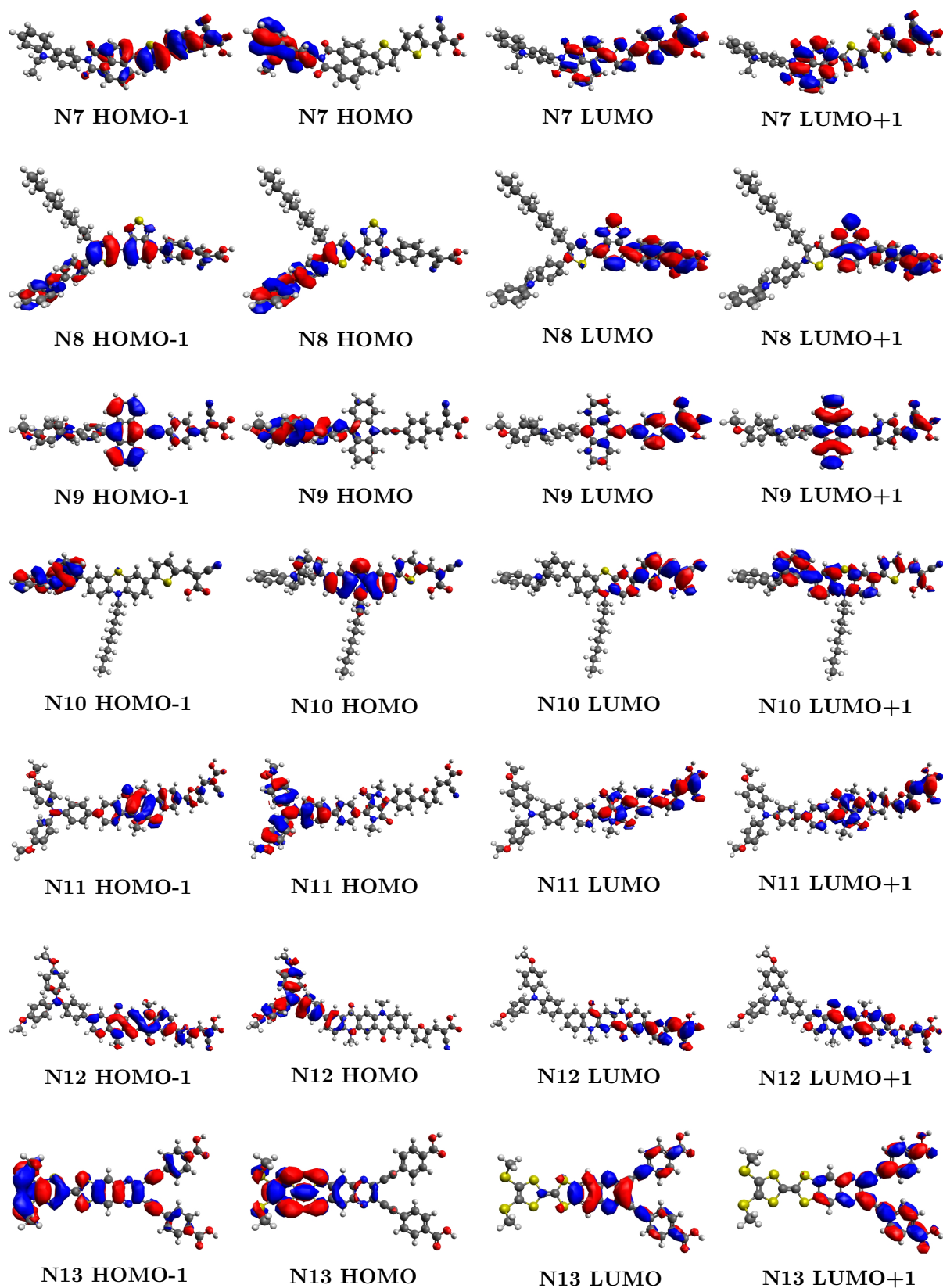


Figure S4: (*Cont.*) Molecular orbitals (HOMO-1, HOMO, LUMO and LUMO+1) involved in the main transitions of the dye sensitizers (N1–N13). Isosurface value = 0.02.