

***In-situ* construction of self-supporting Ni-Fe sulfide for high-efficient oxygen evolution**

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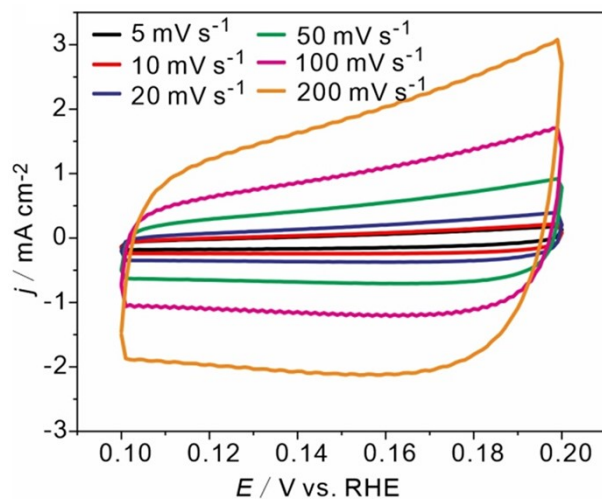
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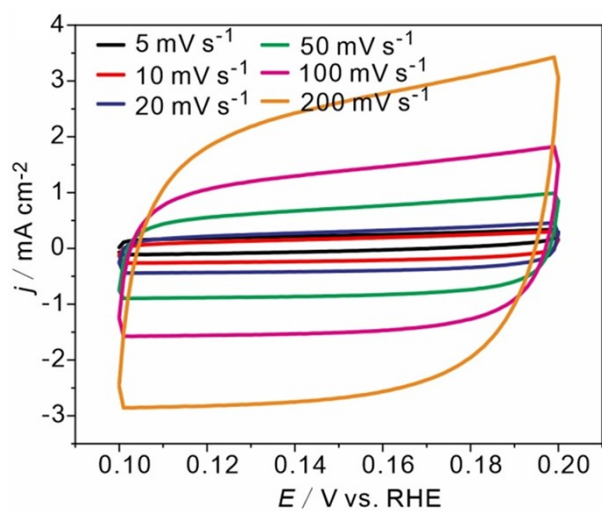
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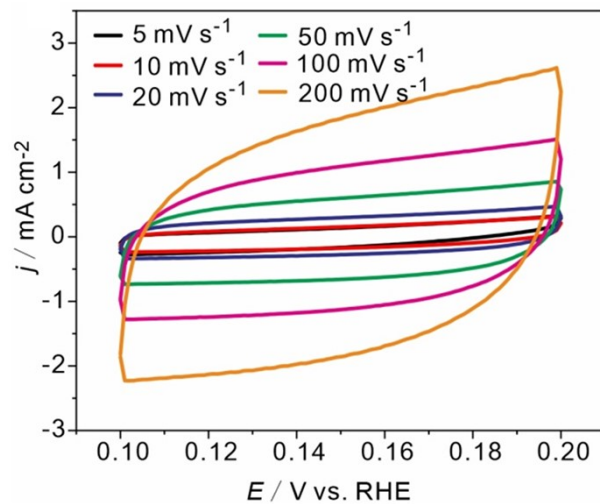
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**Figure S1** CV curves of (Fe,Ni)<sub>3</sub>S<sub>4</sub>-90 at potential window from 1.1 to 1.2 V under different scan rates.



**Figure S2** CV curves of (Fe,Ni)<sub>3</sub>S<sub>4</sub>-130 at potential window from 1.1 to 1.2 V under different scan rates.



**Figure S3** CV curves of (Fe,Ni)<sub>3</sub>S<sub>4</sub>-150 at potential window from 1.1 to 1.2 V under different scan rates.

**Table S1** Comparison of key parameters for the OER performance of recent published references related to Fe-based catalysts.

Catalysts	$j$ (mA cm <sup>-2</sup> )	$E_{10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ OER (V)	Electrolyte	Refs
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @NiCoFe-OH	10	235.0	1 M KOH	[1]
Co-NC@CoFeS <sub>2</sub>	10	275.0	1 M KOH	[2]
NiFeO <sub>x</sub> film	10	336.0	1 M KOH	[3]
NiFe LDH	10	300.0	1 M KOH	[4]
Ni-Fe nanoparticles	10	311.0	1 M NaOH	[5]
NiFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>x</sub> Spinels	10	356.0	1 M NaOH	[6]
FeNiS <sub>2</sub>	10	310.0	0.1 M KOH	[7]
Ni-Fe-O-S	10	272.0	1 M KOH	[8]
FeNi <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> hollow balloons	10	273.0	1 M KOH	[9]
(Ni, Fe)S <sub>2</sub> @MoS <sub>2</sub>	10	270.0	1 M KOH	[10]
Ni-Fe-S <sub>3:1</sub> -160	10	207.0	1 M KOH	[11]
NiS/Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /carbon nanotube	10	243.0	1 M KOH	[12]
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @NiS <sub>x</sub> /rGO	10	330.0	1 M KOH	[13]
Fe-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /FeNi	10	282.0	1 M KOH	[14]
(Fe,Ni) <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> -110	50	240.0	1 M KOH	This work

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