

Supplementary Information

Highly sensitive colorimetric detection and effective adsorption of phosphate based on MOF-808(Zr/Ce)

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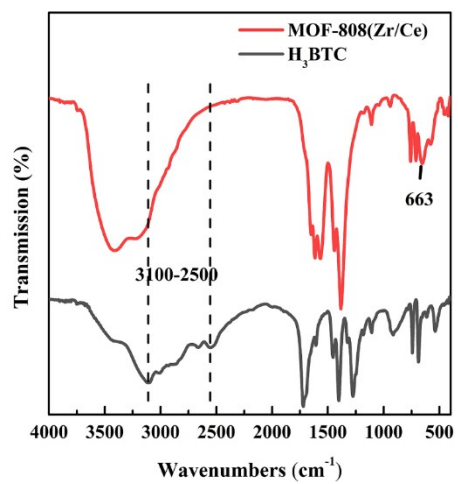


Fig. S1 FTIR spectra of H₃BTC and MOF-808(Zr/Ce).

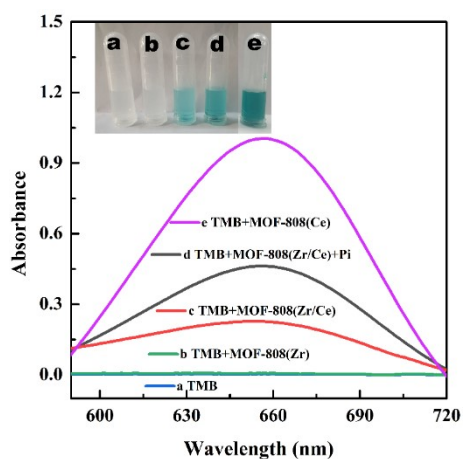


Fig. S2 UV-vis spectra of (a) TMB solution, (b) TMB + MOF-808(Zr) solution, (c) TMB + MOF-808(Zr/Ce) solution, (d) TMB + MOF-808(Zr/Ce) solution + phosphate solution, (e) TMB + MOF-808(Ce) solution. (Reaction conditions: TMB concentration: 186 μM ; catalyst: 279 mg mL^{-1} ; incubation time: 10 min).

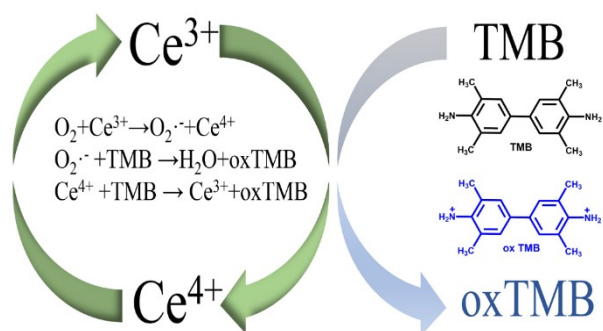


Fig. S3 The underlying process for MOF-808(Zr/Ce) catalyze oxidize TMB reaction.

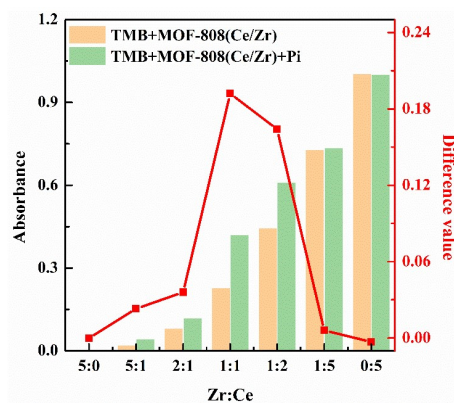


Fig. S4 Effect of the ratio of Zr^{4+}/Ce^{4+} for phosphate detection. The left Y-axis represent A_{654} of the mixture in the absence and presence of phosphate The right Y-axis represent $A_{pi}-A_0$ (A_{pi} : A_{654} in the presence of phosphate; A_0 : A_{654} in the absence of phosphate.).

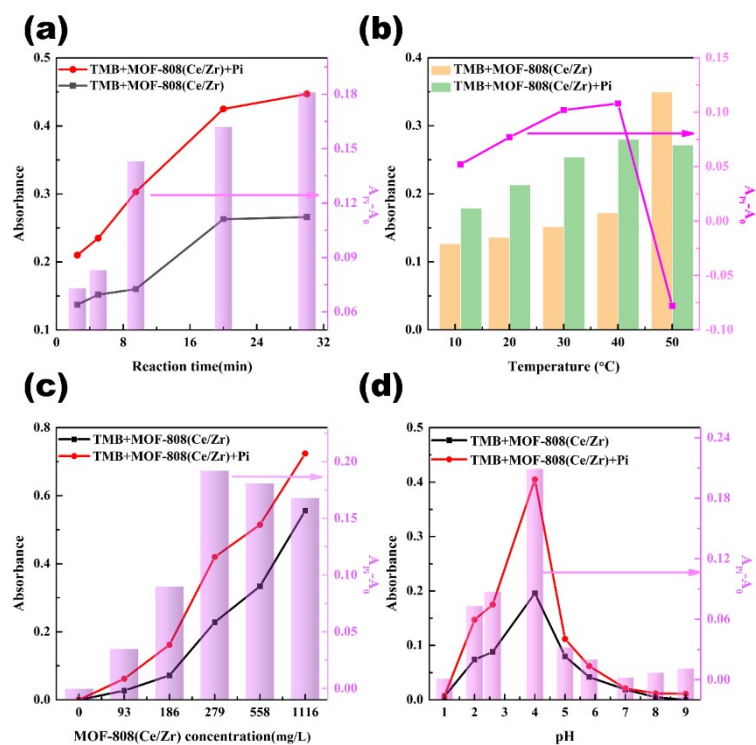


Fig. S5 Effect of (a) reaction time, (b) incubate temperature, (c) catalysts concentration, and (d) pH for Pi detection. The left Y-axis represent A_{654} of the mixture in the absence and presence of Pi. The right Y-axis represent $A_{\text{pi}} - A_0$ (A_{pi} : A_{654} in the presence of Pi; A_0 : A_{654} in the absence of Pi.). Reaction conditions: concentration of TMB is 186 μM .

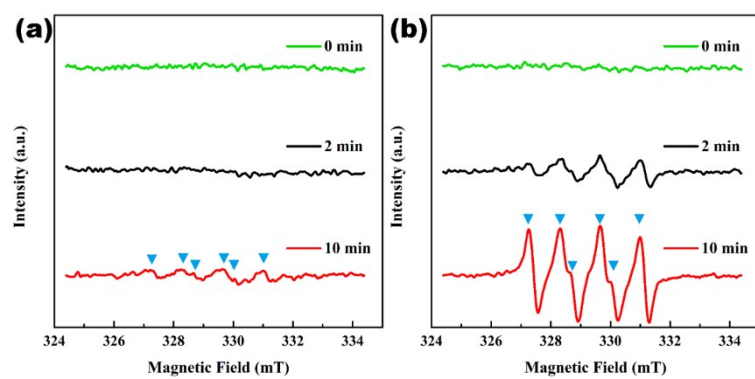


Fig. S6 EPR spectra of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) (a) in the absence and (b) in the presence of phosphate.

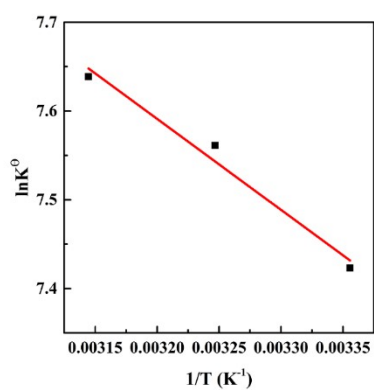


Fig. S7 Phosphate adsorption plot of $\ln K^{\theta}$ versus $1/T$ for estimation of thermodynamic parameters.

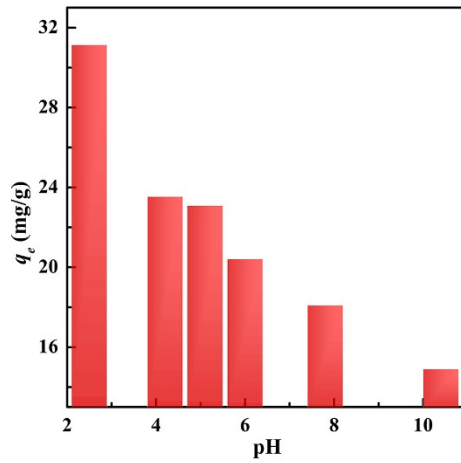


Fig. S8 Effects of the pH on phosphate adsorption of MOF-808(Zr/Ce). The initial pH value is 2.5, 4.2, 6, 7.8, and 10.4. The pH value is 5.1 when the concentration of Pi is 50 mg L⁻¹.

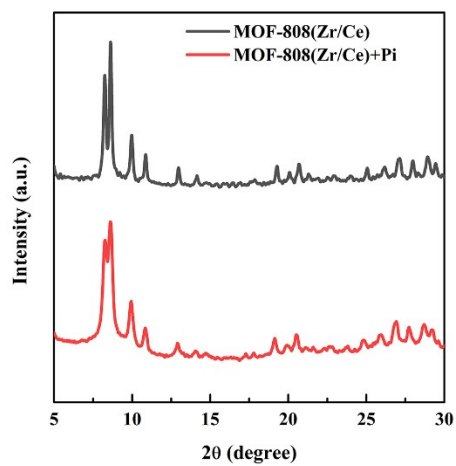


Fig. S9 XRD spectra of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) and MOF-808(Zr/Ce) +Pi.

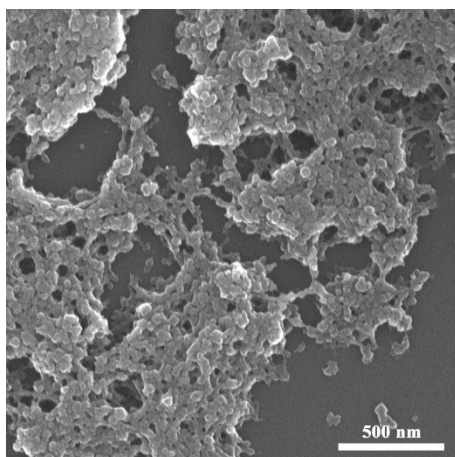


Fig. S10 SEM image of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) after phosphate adsorption.

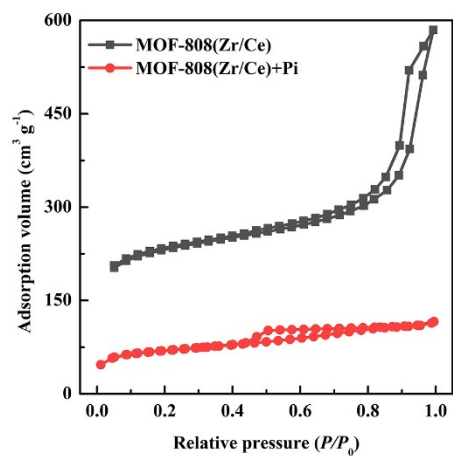


Fig. S11 BET isotherms of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) before and after phosphate adsorption.

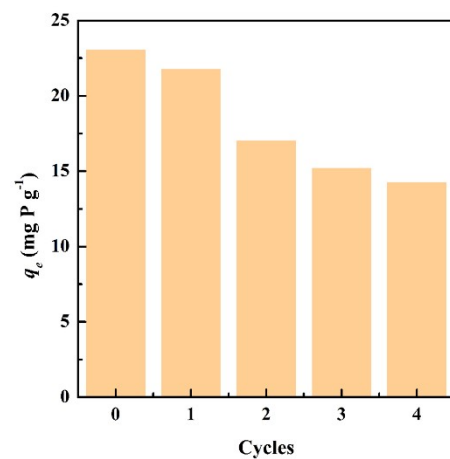


Fig. S12 Reusability of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) for P (50 mg·L⁻¹, 10 h) adsorption from water after NaOH washing.

Table S1 EDS elemental analysis of MOF-808(Zr/Ce).

Element	Atomic %			Mean %
	1	2	3	
C	41.49	47.35	45.83	44.89
O	43.47	41.11	41.22	41.93
Zr	8.48	6.33	7.02	7.28
Ce	6.56	5.22	5.92	5.90

Table S2 List of phosphate detection performance by different material and method.

Material	Method	Linear range (μM)	LOD (μM)	Ref.
MS-Ag nanoplates	Colorimetric	6.1-183	2	1
Eu/Ce UiO-66-(COOH) ₂	Fluorescent	0.3-20	0.247	2
Mn-ZnS-QDs/Ce ³⁺ nanohybrids	Fluorescent	8-320	2.71	3
Au NPs-CTAB	Luminescence	11.7-750	3.8	4
Reagentless paper-based	Electrochemical	Up to 300	4	5
Oxidized UiO-66(Ce/Zr)	Colorimetric	33.3-666.7	11.1	6
MOF-808(Zr/Ce)	Colorimetric	11-581	3.7	This work

Table S3 Kinetic model parameters of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) for phosphate adsorption.

Kinetic models parameters	
Pseudofirst-order kinetic	
q_e (mg g ⁻¹)	14.9
k_1 (min ⁻¹)	0.0089
R ²	0.974
Pseudosecond-order kinetic	
q_e (mg g ⁻¹)	23.7
k_2 (g mg ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	0.0017
R ²	0.9990
Intraparticle diffusion kinetic	
$k_{p,1}$ (g mg ⁻¹ min ^{-1/2})	1.70333
R ²	0.95966
$k_{p,2}$ (g mg ⁻¹ min ^{-1/2})	0.56232
R ²	0.94611
$k_{p,3}$ (g mg ⁻¹ min ^{-1/2})	0.00888
R ²	0.67726

Table S4 Parameters of isotherm models of MOF-808(Zr/Ce) for phosphate adsorption.

Isotherm models parameters	298 K	308 K	318 K
Langmuir	298 K	308 K	318 K
q_m (mg g ⁻¹)	54.9	65.1	68.5
K_L (L mg ⁻¹)	0.054	0.062	0.070
R ²	0.97966	0.98239	0.98202
Freundlich	298 K	308 K	318 K
K_F ((mg·g ⁻¹) · (L mg ⁻¹) ^{1/n})	9.60	11.42	13.28
1/n	0.35	0.36	0.34
R ²	0.95616	0.96441	0.97442
Temkin	298 K	308 K	318 K
B_T	10.21	12.18	11.88
K_T (L mg ⁻¹)	0.89	1.03	1.43
b_T (J mol ⁻¹)	242.68	211.25	222.56
R ²	0.91992	0.92963	0.92836

Table S5 Thermodynamic parameters of phosphate adsorption onto MOF-808(Zr/Ce).

T (K)	K^\ominus	ΔG^\ominus (kJ mol ⁻¹)	ΔH^\ominus (kJ mol ⁻¹)	ΔS^\ominus (J mol ⁻¹ ·K ⁻¹)
298	1674	-9.91		
308	1922	-10.52	8.52	61.83
318	2077	-11.14		

Table S6 Adsorption capacity of phosphate on MOF-808(Zr/Ce) and other adsorbents.

Adsorbent	q_e (mg P g ⁻¹)	pH	Temperature (°C)	Reference
Fe ₃ O ₄ /lignin bio-activated carbons	21.18	7	25	[7]
La/Fe ₃ O ₄ -BC	10.82	6.5	25	[8]
NH ₂ -MIL-100(Fe)	32.14	7	20	[9]
Fe ₃ O ₄ @MgAl-LDH@La(OH) ₃	66.5	7	25	[10]
UiO-66-NH ₂	50.5	5.5	40	[11]
MOF-808(Zr/Ce)	54.9	5.1	25	This work

Reference

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