

## Supplementary Information

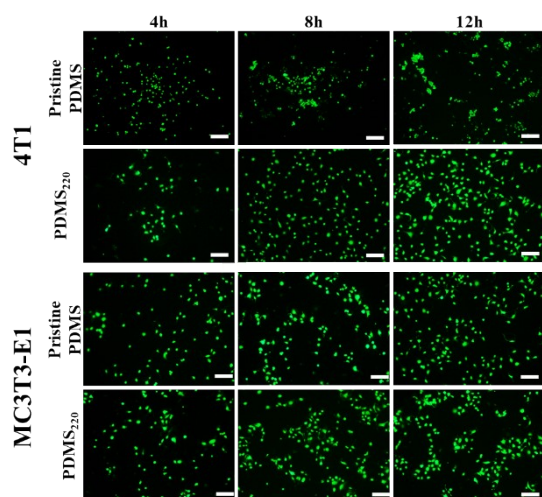
### Micro-cavities on PDMS microchannel replicated from sandpaper templates trap cells to enhance cell adhesion and proliferation

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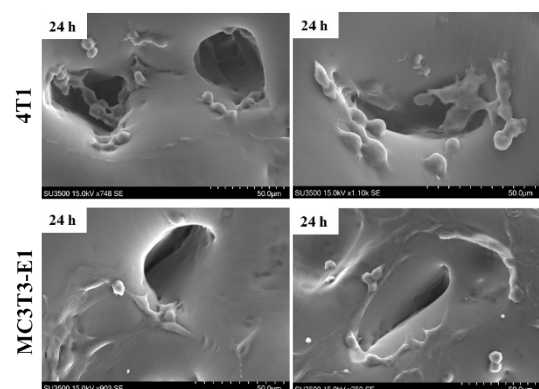
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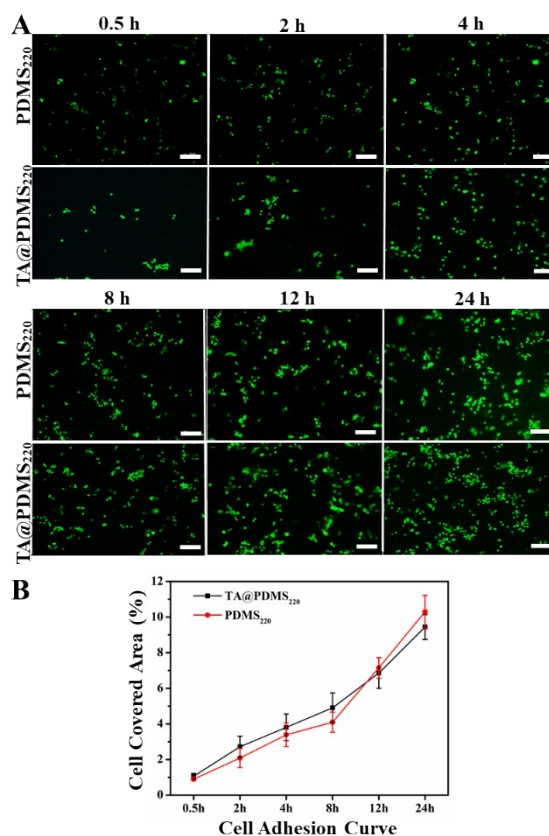
#### Supplementary information



**s. Figure 1** Adhesion of 4T1, MC3T3-E1 cells on pristine PDMS and PDMS<sub>220</sub>.  $1 \times 10^4$  cells were cultured on various PDMS substrates for different times, microscope images of the adherent cells stained by Calcein-AM (green), scale bar: 200  $\mu$ m.



**s. Figure 2** SEM characterized cells grown on PDMS<sub>220</sub>. 4T1, MC3T3-E1 cells were cultured on PDMS<sub>220</sub> for 24 h. The samples were treated by 4% paraformaldehyde and dehydrated in ethanol.



**s. Figure 3** Adhesion of HepG2 cells on PDMS<sub>220</sub> and TA@PDMS<sub>220</sub>. A)  $1 \times 10^4$  HepG2 cells were cultured on various PDMS substrates for different times, and the adherent cells were stained by Calcein-AM (green), scale bar: 200  $\mu$ m. B) Quantification of cell adhesion by the particle analysis function of ImageJ software.

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