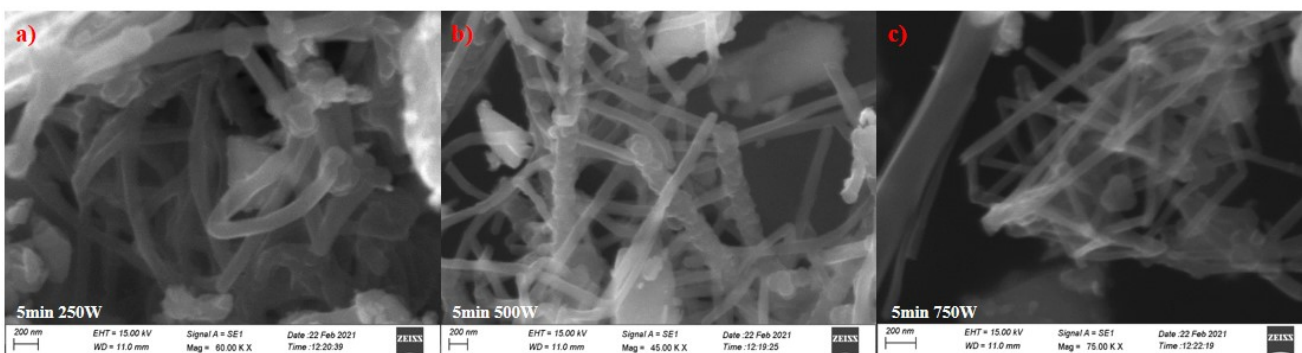
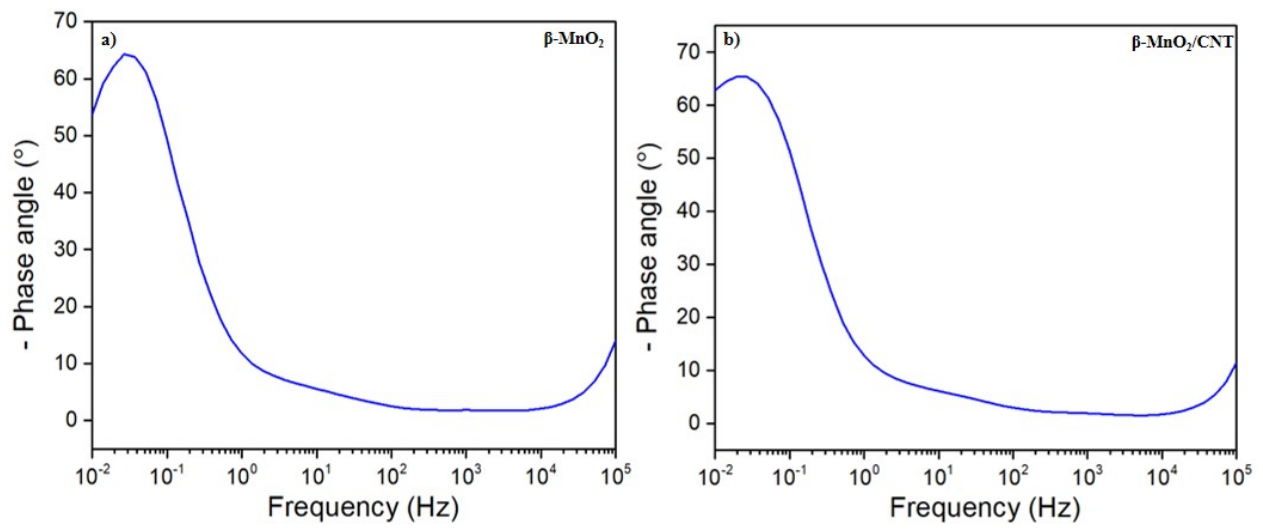


S1. (a) XRD spectra of MWCNT and (b) FTIR spectra of MWCNT



S2. SEM micrographs of β -MnO₂/CNT nanocomposite under the optimal conditions



S3. Bode plots for the (a) pristine $\beta\text{-MnO}_2$ and (b) $\beta\text{-MnO}_2/\text{CNT}$ composite.

Table.1

Material	Synthesis process	Electrolyte	Specific capacitance	Capacitance retention	Ref.
MnO ₂ /MWCNT	Wet chemical route	Na ₂ SO ₄	106 F g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹	95% @ 1000 cycles	(1)
Amorphous MWCNT/MnO ₂ nanoflakes	Wet chemical route	Na ₂ SO ₄	108.5 F g ⁻¹ at 0.7 A g ⁻¹	~1400 cycles	(2)
3D MnO ₂ -CNT	hydrothermal	Na ₂ SO ₄	214 Fg ⁻¹ at 5mV s ⁻¹		(3)
MnO ₂ /PEDOT	electro codeposition	KCl	89.7 at 10 mV s ⁻¹	97.1 % at 5000 cycles	(4)
NCNTs@MnO ₂	chemical method	Na ₂ SO ₄	219 F g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	86.8% 1000 cycles	(5)
MnO ₂ /MWCNT 3:1	hydrothermal route	KCl	252 F g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹	95% @ 920 cycles	(6) ¹
β-MnO ₂ /CNT	Microwave processing route	Na ₂ SO ₄	263.8 F g ⁻¹ at A g ⁻¹	This work	

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