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New Journal of Chemistry

Supporting Information

A novel core-shell Pd(0)@enSiO₂-Ni-TiO₂ nanocomposite with synergistic effect for efficient hydrogenations

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S1. Spectral details of compounds listed in Table 4

Aniline (2a)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.68 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.77 (d, *J*= 8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (t, *J*= 7.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.28 (t, *J*= 7.3 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 115.24, 118.76, 129.43,146.59.

4-Methylaniline (2b)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.28 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.49 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.65 (d, *J*= 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.01 (d, *J*= 8.1 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.50, 115.31, 127.84, 129.79, 143.82.

4-Fluoroaniline(2c)

¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃): δ 3.60 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.62(dd, *J*= 8.6 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (t, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³**C NMR** (**100 MHz**, **CDCl**₃): δ 115.69 (d, *J*= 22.4 Hz), 116.10 (d, *J*= 7.6 Hz), 142.57 (d, *J*= 2.0 Hz), 156.38 (d, *J*= 235.2 Hz).

4-Chloroaniline (2d)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.68 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.63 (d, *J*= 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH),7.12 (d, *J*= 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 116.25, 123.16, 129.13, 144.95.

4-Bromoaniline (2e)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.69 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.59 (d, *J*= 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH),7.26 (d, *J*= 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 110.22, 116.72, 132.02, 145.41.

1,2-Diaminobenzene (2f)



¹**H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO):** δ 4.38 (s, 4H, NH₂), 6.36-6.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.49-6.52 (m, 2H, ArH); ¹³**C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO):** δ 114.98, 117.73, 135.39.

1,3-Diaminobenzene (2g)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.55 (bs, 4H, NH₂), 6.05 (s, 1H, ArH),6.18 (d, *J*= 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH),6.95 (t, *J*= 7.7 Hz, 1H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 103.22, 106.79,132.07, 149.19.

1,4-Diaminobenzene (2h)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.23 (bs, 4H, NH₂), 6.60 (s, 4H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 116.74, 138.59.

2-Aminobenzylalcohol (2i)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 3.36 (s, 2H, NH₂), 4.37 (d, *J*= 5.4 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 4.99 (t, *J*= 5.4 Hz, 1H, OH),6.51 (td, *J*= 7.3 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.61 (d, *J*= 7.9 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H, ArH),6.95 (td, *J*= 7.7 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H, ArH),7.04 (d, *J*= 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO): δ 61.60, 114.96,116.22, 125.80,128.07,146.78.

Quinoline (4a)



¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 1.94-2.00 (m, 2H, CH₂), 2.79 (t, *J*= 6.4Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.32 (t, *J*= 6.5Hz, 2H, CH₂), 6.50 (d, *J*= 7.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.63 (t, *J*= 7.3Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.96-7.00 (m, 2H, ArH); ¹³**C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 22.23, 27.29, 41.98, 114.20, 117.20, 121.57, 126.90, 129.92, 144.98.

S2. Spectral details of compounds listed in Table 5

3-(4-Methoxylphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (6a)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.04 (t, J= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.30 (t, J= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.87 (d, J= 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (d, J= 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.48 (t, J= 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.58 (t, J= 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.98 (d, J= 7.2 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.28, 40.73, 55.29, 113.94, 128.12, 128.61, 129.42, 133.05, 133.39, 136.93, 158.23, 199.49.

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)propan-1-one (6b)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.43 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.02 (t, *J*= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂),3.27 (t, *J*= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂),3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃),6.86 (d, *J*= 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH),7.19 (d, *J*= 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH),7.27 (d, *J*= 8 Hz, 2H, ArH),7.88 (d, *J*= 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.73, 29.65, 40.74, 55.29, 113.91, 128.18, 129.29, 129.37, 133.43, 134.40,158.23, 199.21.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one (6c)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.10 (t, *J*= 4Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.34 (t, *J*= 4Hz, 2H, CH₂), 7.22-7.61 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.99 (d, *J*= 4Hz,2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.14, 40.47, 126.15, 128.05, 128.44, 128.54, 128.62, 133.08, 136.86, 141.30, 199.21.

1-(4-Methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one (6d)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.44 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.10(t, *J*= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂),3.32 (t, *J*= 8 Hz, 2H, CH₂),7.23-7.36(m, 7H, ArH), 7.90 (d, *J*= 8.1 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.68, 30.32, 40.39, 126.14, 128.21, 128.47, 128.55, 129.32, 134.38, 141.47, 143.89, 198.98.

1,3-Diphenylpropan-1-one (6e)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.10 (t, J= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.34 (t, J= 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 7.22-7.35 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.48 (t, J= 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.59 (t, J=7.4 Hz, 1H,ArH), 7.99 (d, J= 7.4 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.13, 40.48,126.15, 128.06, 128.45, 128.55, 128.64, 128.63,133.10,136.84,141.30, 199.29.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (6f)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.06 (t, *J*= 8Hz,2H, CH₂), 3.20 (t, *J*= 8Hz, 2H,CH₂), 7.20-7.61 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.97 (d, *J*= 8Hz,2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.39, 40.13, 128.02, 128.61, 128.65, 129.83, 131.89, 133.16, 136.79, 139.75, 198.84. S3. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 4



Figure 1. ¹H NMR spectra of Aniline.



Figure 2.¹³C NMR spectra of Aniline.



Figure 3. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Methylaniline.



Figure 4.¹³C NMR spectra of 4-Methylaniline.



Figure 5. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Fluoroaniline.



Figure 6.¹³C NMR spectra of 4-Fluoroaniline.



Figure 7. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Chloroaniline.



Figure 8. ¹³C NMR spectra of 4-Chloroaniline.



Figure 9. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Bromoaniline.



Figure 10. ¹³C NMR spectra of 4-Bromoaniline.





Figure 11. ¹H NMR spectra of 1,2-Diaminobenzene.



Figure 12. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1,2-Diaminobenzene.



Figure 13. ¹H NMR spectra of 1,3-Diaminobenzene.



Figure 14. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1,3-Diaminobenzene.



Figure 15. ¹H NMR spectra of 1,4-Diaminobenzene.

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Figure 16. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1,4-Diaminobenzene.



Figure 17. ¹H NMR spectra of 2-Aminobenzylalcohol.



Figure 18. ¹³C NMR spectra of 2-Aminobenzylalcohol.



Figure 19. ¹H NMR spectra of Quinoline.



Figure 20. ¹³C NMR spectra of Quinoline.

S4. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 5



Figure 21. ¹H NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxylphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 22. ¹³C NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxylphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 23. ¹H NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)propan-1-one.



Figure 24. ¹³C NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)propan-1-one.



Figure 25. ¹H NMR spectra of 1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 26. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 27. ¹H NMR spectra of 1-(4-Methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 28. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1-(4-Methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 29. ¹H NMR spectra of 1,3-Diphenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 30. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1,3-Diphenylpropan-1-one.



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Figure 31. ¹H NMR spectra of 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one.



Figure 32. ¹³C NMR spectra of 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one