

New Journal of Chemistry

Supporting Information

A novel core-shell Pd(0)@enSiO₂-Ni-TiO₂ nanocomposite with synergistic effect for efficient hydrogenations

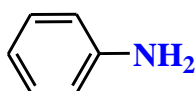
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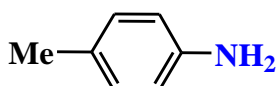
S1. Spectral details of compounds listed in Table 4

Aniline (2a)



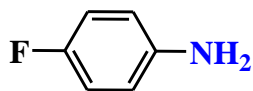
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.68 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 115.24, 118.76, 129.43, 146.59.

4-Methylaniline (2b)



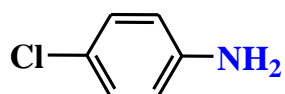
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.28 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.49 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.65 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.50, 115.31, 127.84, 129.79, 143.82.

4-Fluoroaniline(2c)



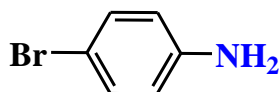
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.60 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.62(dd, *J*= 8.6 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (t, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 115.69 (d, *J*= 22.4 Hz), 116.10 (d, *J*= 7.6 Hz), 142.57 (d, *J*= 2.0 Hz), 156.38 (d, *J*= 235.2 Hz).

4-Chloroaniline (2d)



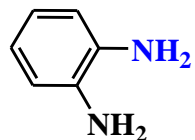
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.68 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.63 (d, *J*= 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.12 (d, *J*= 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 116.25, 123.16, 129.13, 144.95.

4-Bromoaniline (2e)



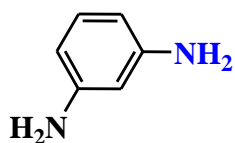
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.69 (s, 2H, NH₂), 6.59 (d, *J*= 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.26 (d, *J*= 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 110.22, 116.72, 132.02, 145.41.

1,2-Diaminobenzene (2f)



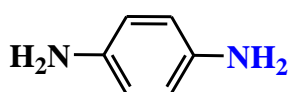
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 4.38 (s, 4H, NH₂), 6.36-6.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.49-6.52 (m, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO):** δ 114.98, 117.73, 135.39.

1,3-Diaminobenzene (2g)



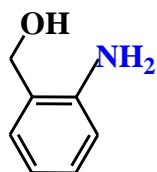
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.55 (bs, 4H, NH_2), 6.05 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.18 (d, $J=8.5$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.95 (t, $J=7.7$ Hz, 1H, ArH); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 103.22, 106.79, 132.07, 149.19.

1,4-Diaminobenzene (2h)



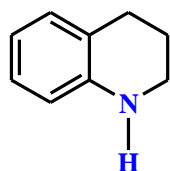
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.23 (bs, 4H, NH_2), 6.60 (s, 4H, ArH); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 116.74, 138.59.

2-Aminobenzylalcohol (2i)



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 3.36 (s, 2H, NH_2), 4.37 (d, $J=5.4$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 4.99 (t, $J=5.4$ Hz, 1H, OH), 6.51 (td, $J=7.3$ Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.61 (d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (td, $J=7.7$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.04 (d, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H, ArH); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, DMSO): δ 61.60, 114.96, 116.22, 125.80, 128.07, 146.78.

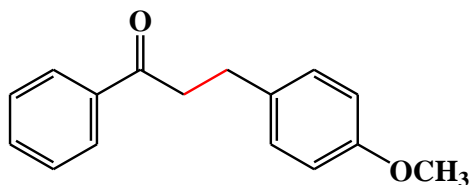
Quinoline (4a)



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.94-2.00 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.79 (t, $J=6.4$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 3.32 (t, $J=6.5$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 6.50 (d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.63 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.96-7.00 (m, 2H, ArH); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 22.23, 27.29, 41.98, 114.20, 117.20, 121.57, 126.90, 129.92, 144.98.

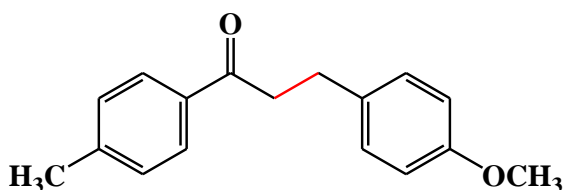
S2. Spectral details of compounds listed in Table 5

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (6a)



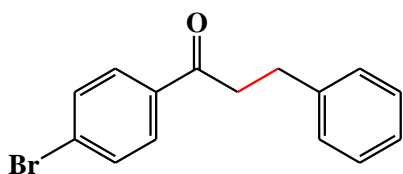
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.04 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.30 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 29.28, 40.73, 55.29, 113.94, 128.12, 128.61, 129.42, 133.05, 133.39, 136.93, 158.23, 199.49.

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)propan-1-one (6b)



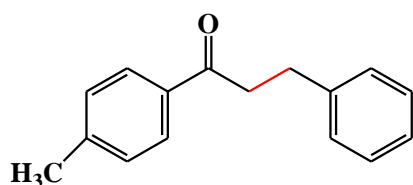
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.43 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.27 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 21.73, 29.65, 40.74, 55.29, 113.91, 128.18, 129.29, 129.37, 133.43, 134.40, 158.23, 199.21.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one (6c)



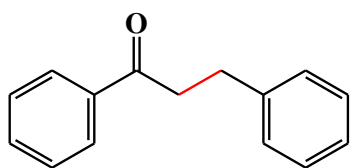
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.10 (t, *J* = 4 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 3.34 (t, *J* = 4 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 7.22-7.61 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.99 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 2H, ArH); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 30.14, 40.47, 126.15, 128.05, 128.44, 128.54, 128.62, 133.08, 136.86, 141.30, 199.21.

1-(4-Methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one (6d)



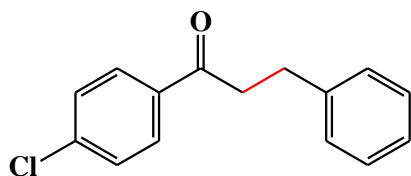
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 2.44 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.10(t, $J= 7.7$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 3.32 (t, $J= 8$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 7.23-7.36(m, 7H, ArH), 7.90 (d, $J= 8.1$ Hz, 2H, ArH); **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3):** δ 21.68, 30.32, 40.39, 126.14, 128.21, 128.47, 128.55, 129.32, 134.38, 141.47, 143.89, 198.98.

1,3-Diphenylpropan-1-one (6e)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.10 (t, $J= 7.7$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 3.34 (t, $J= 7.7$ Hz, 2H, CH_2), 7.22-7.35 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.48 (t, $J= 7.6$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.59 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.99 (d, $J= 7.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH); **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3):** δ 30.13, 40.48, 126.15, 128.06, 128.45, 128.55, 128.64, 128.63, 133.10, 136.84, 141.30, 199.29.

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (6f)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.06 (t, $J= 8\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH_2), 3.20 (t, $J= 8\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH_2), 7.20-7.61 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.97 (d, $J= 8\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH); **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3):** δ 29.39, 40.13, 128.02, 128.61, 128.65, 129.83, 131.89, 133.16, 136.79, 139.75, 198.84.

S3. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds listed in **Table 4**

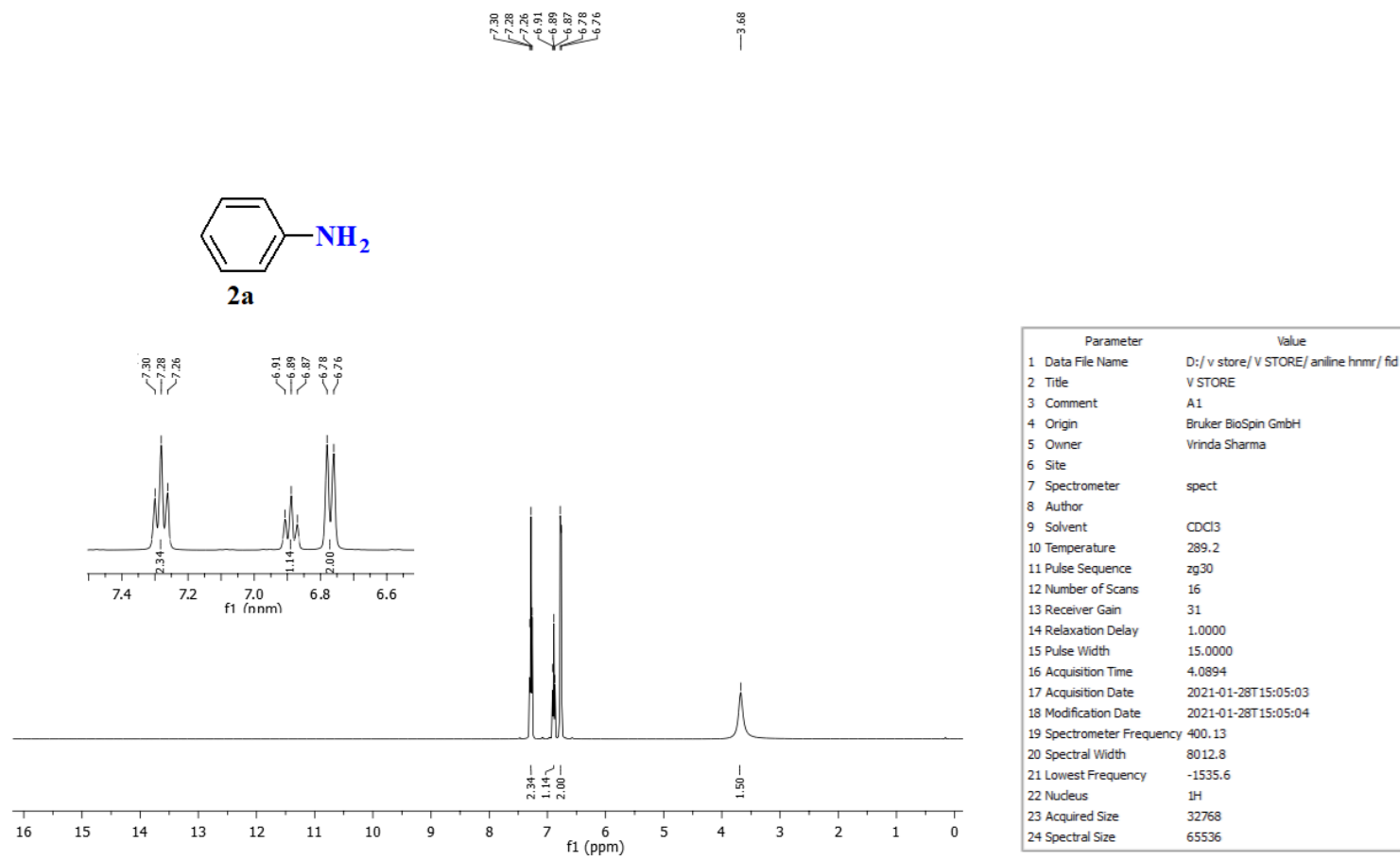


Figure 1. ^1H NMR spectra of Aniline.

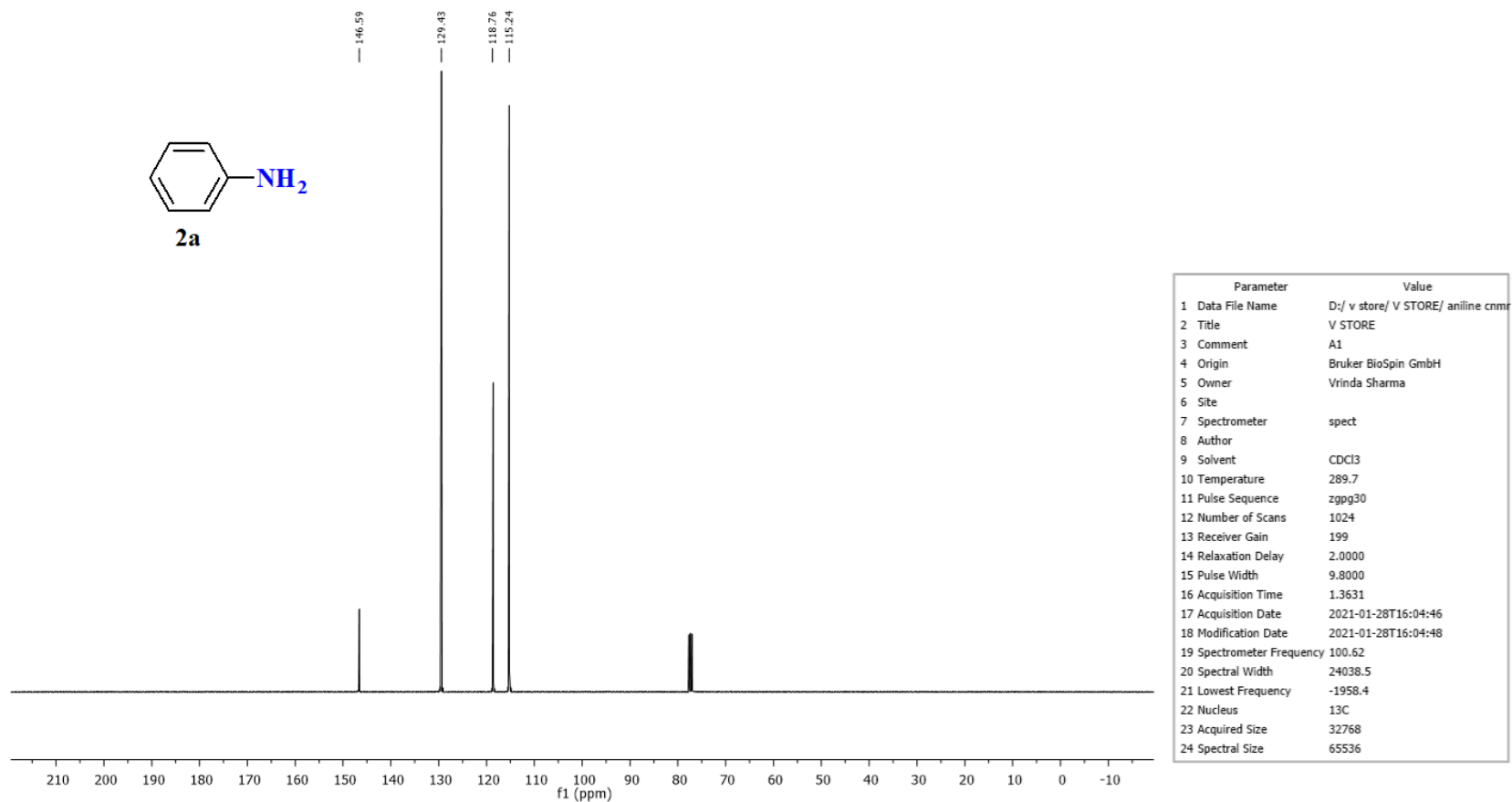


Figure 2. ¹³C NMR spectra of Aniline.

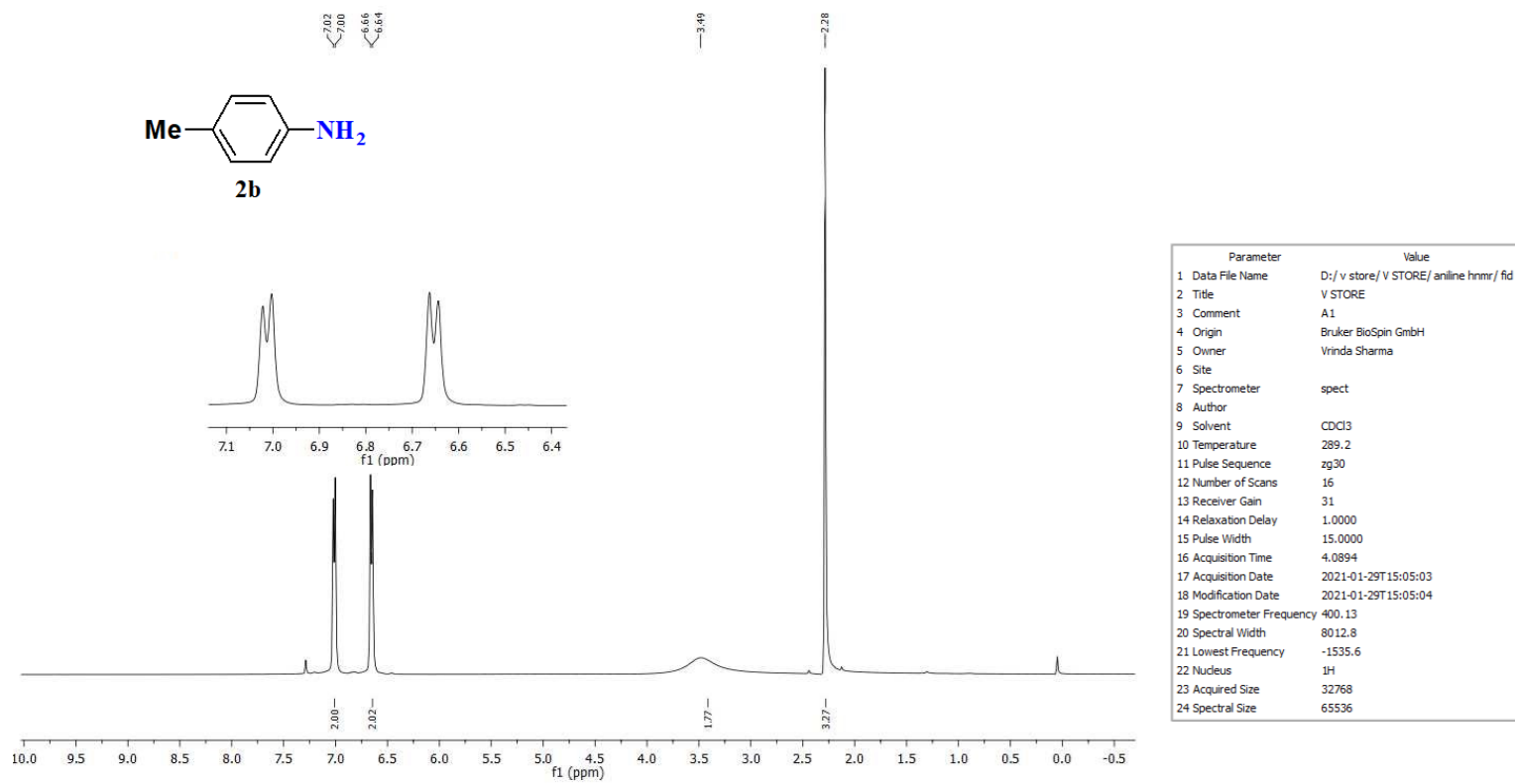


Figure 3. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Methylaniline.

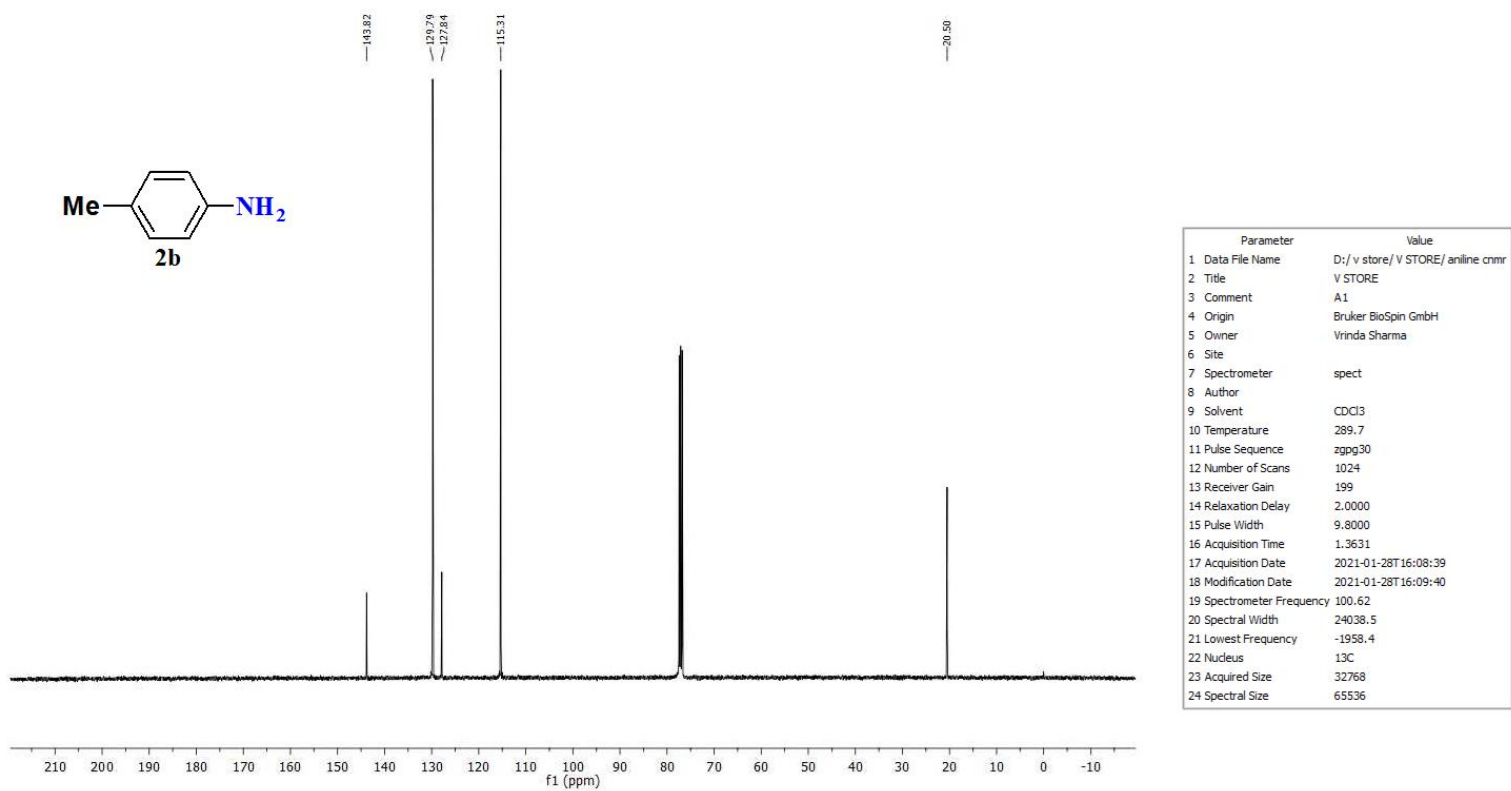


Figure 4. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 4-Methylaniline.

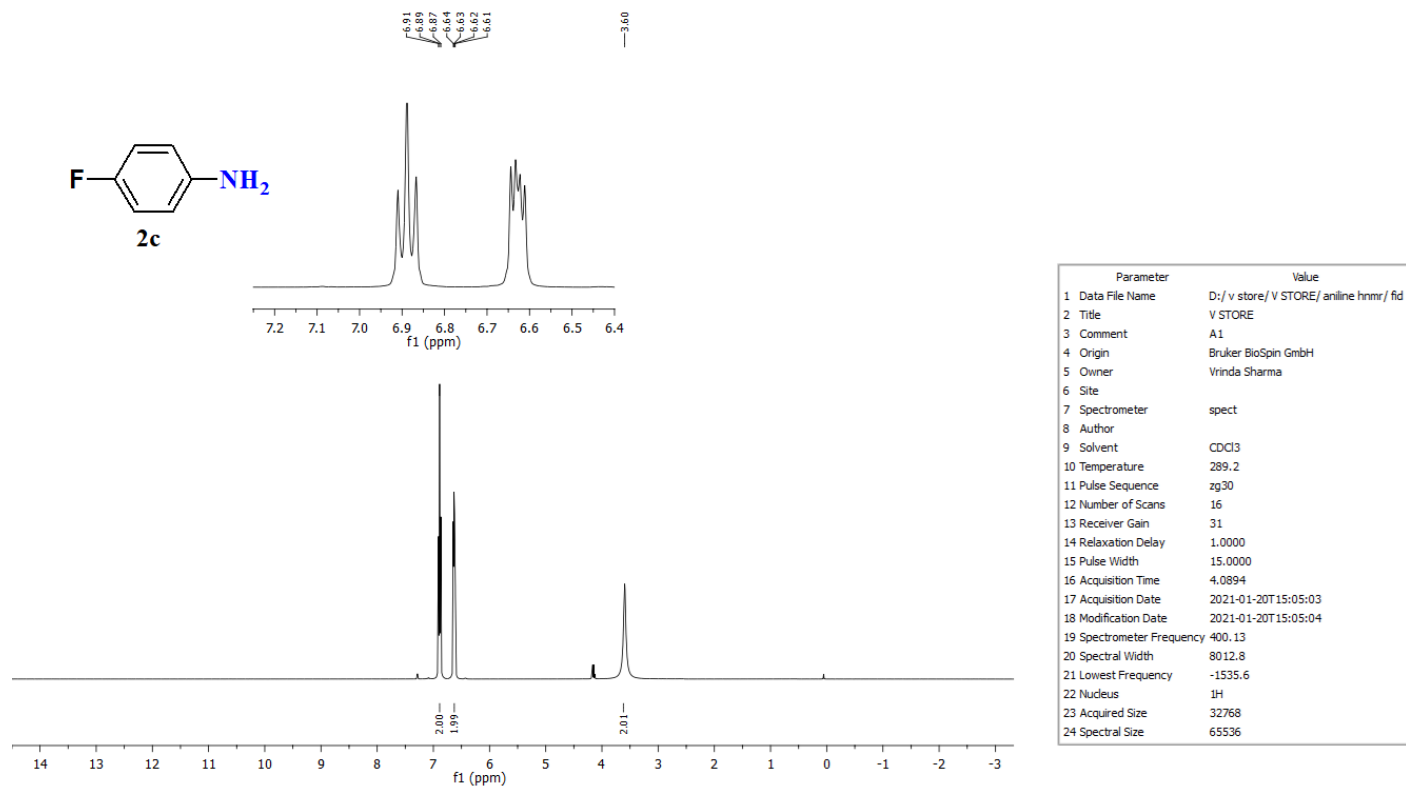


Figure 5. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Fluoroaniline.

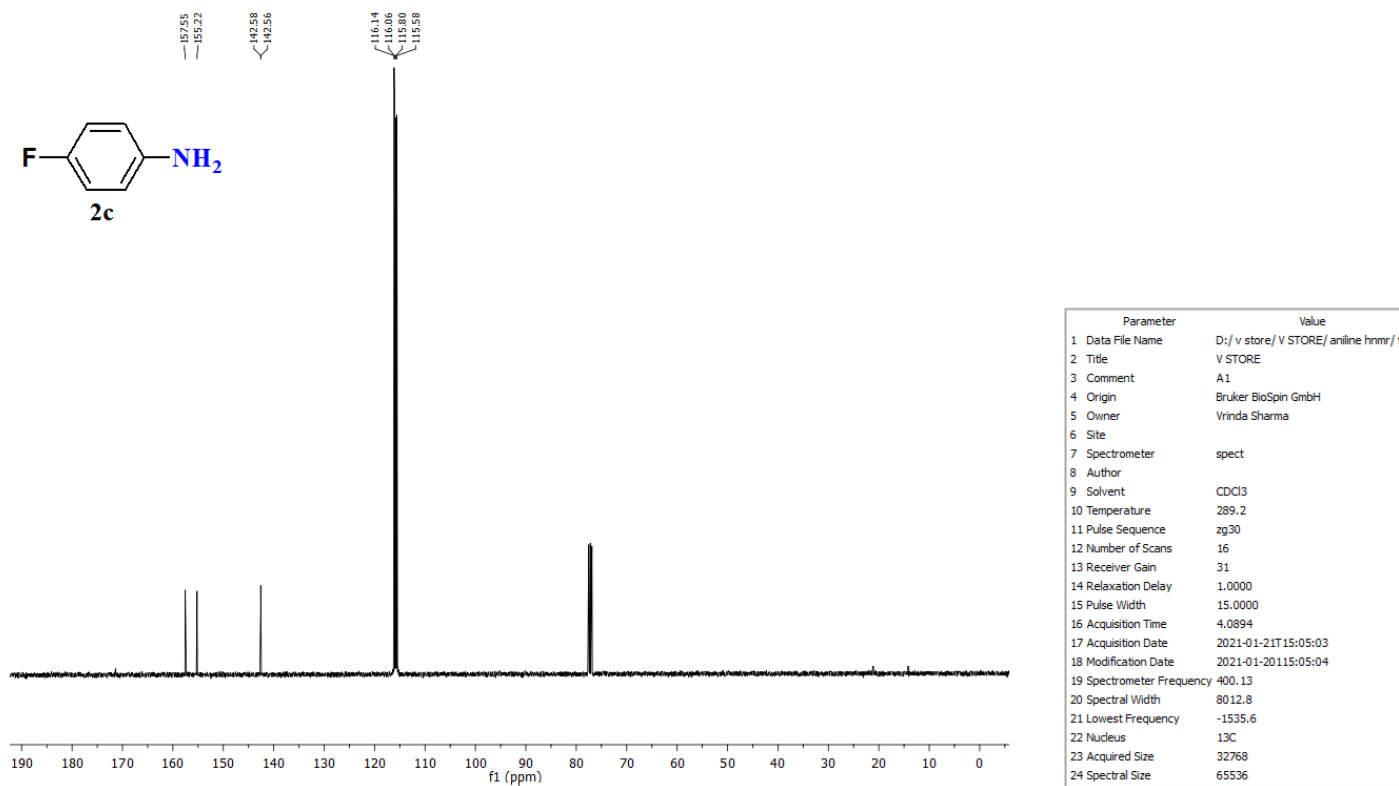


Figure 6. ¹³C NMR spectra of 4-Fluoroaniline.

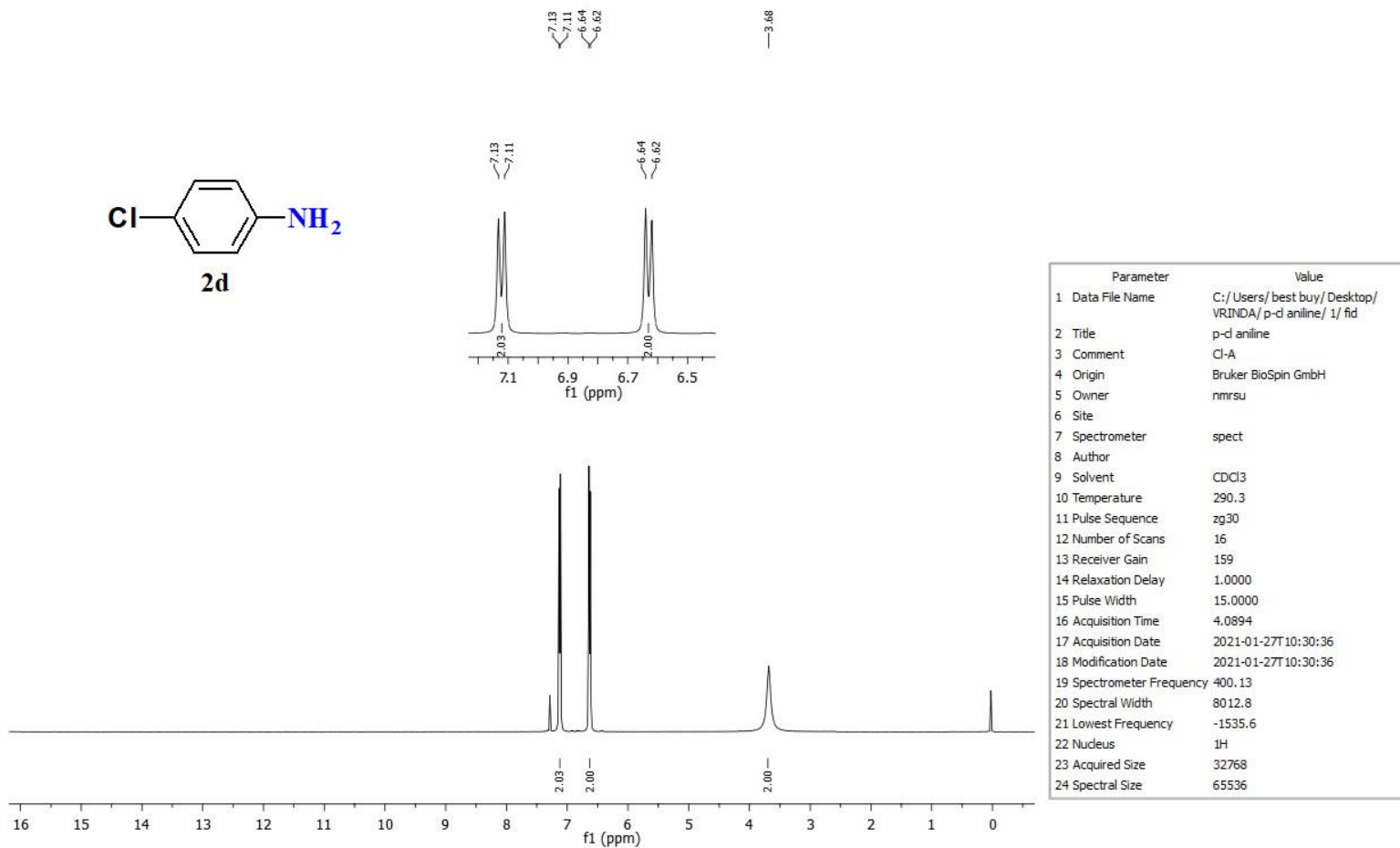
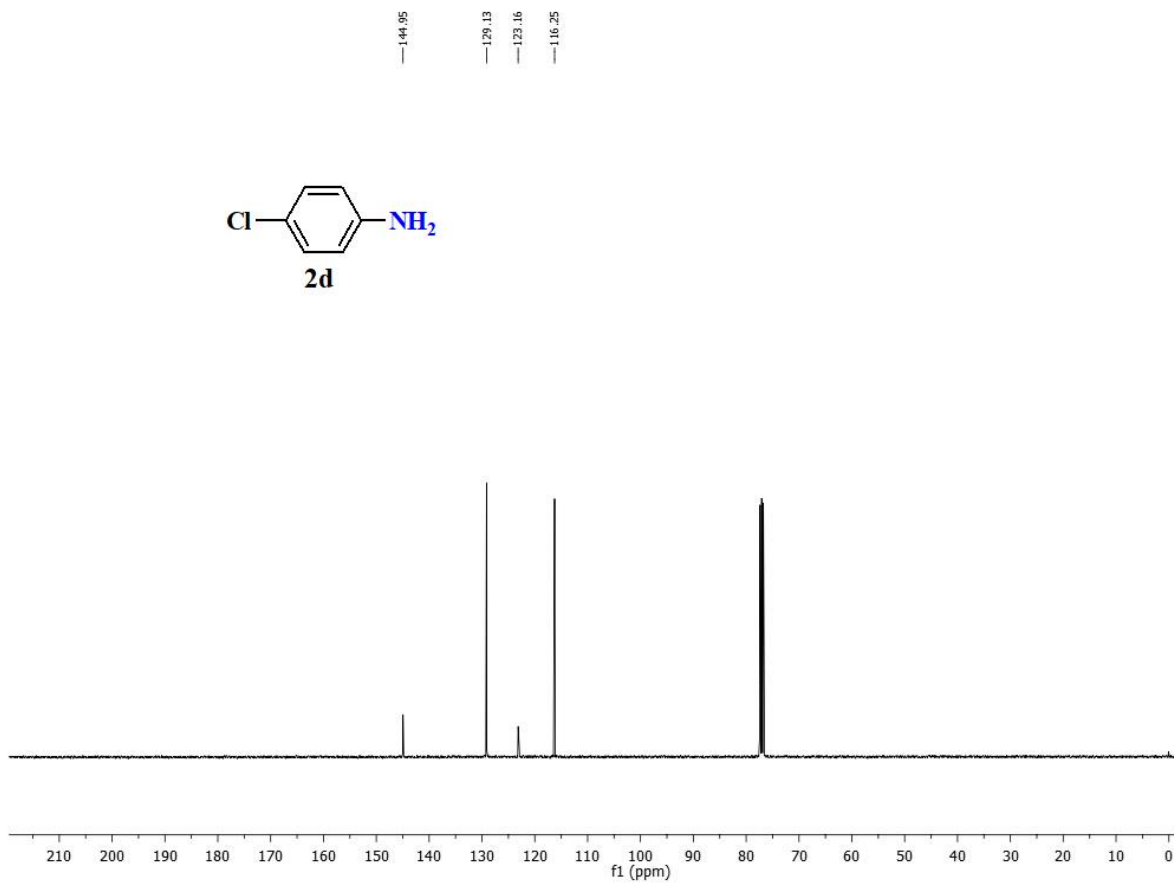


Figure 7. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Chloroaniline.



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9 Solvent	CDCl3
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Figure 8. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 4-Chloroaniline.

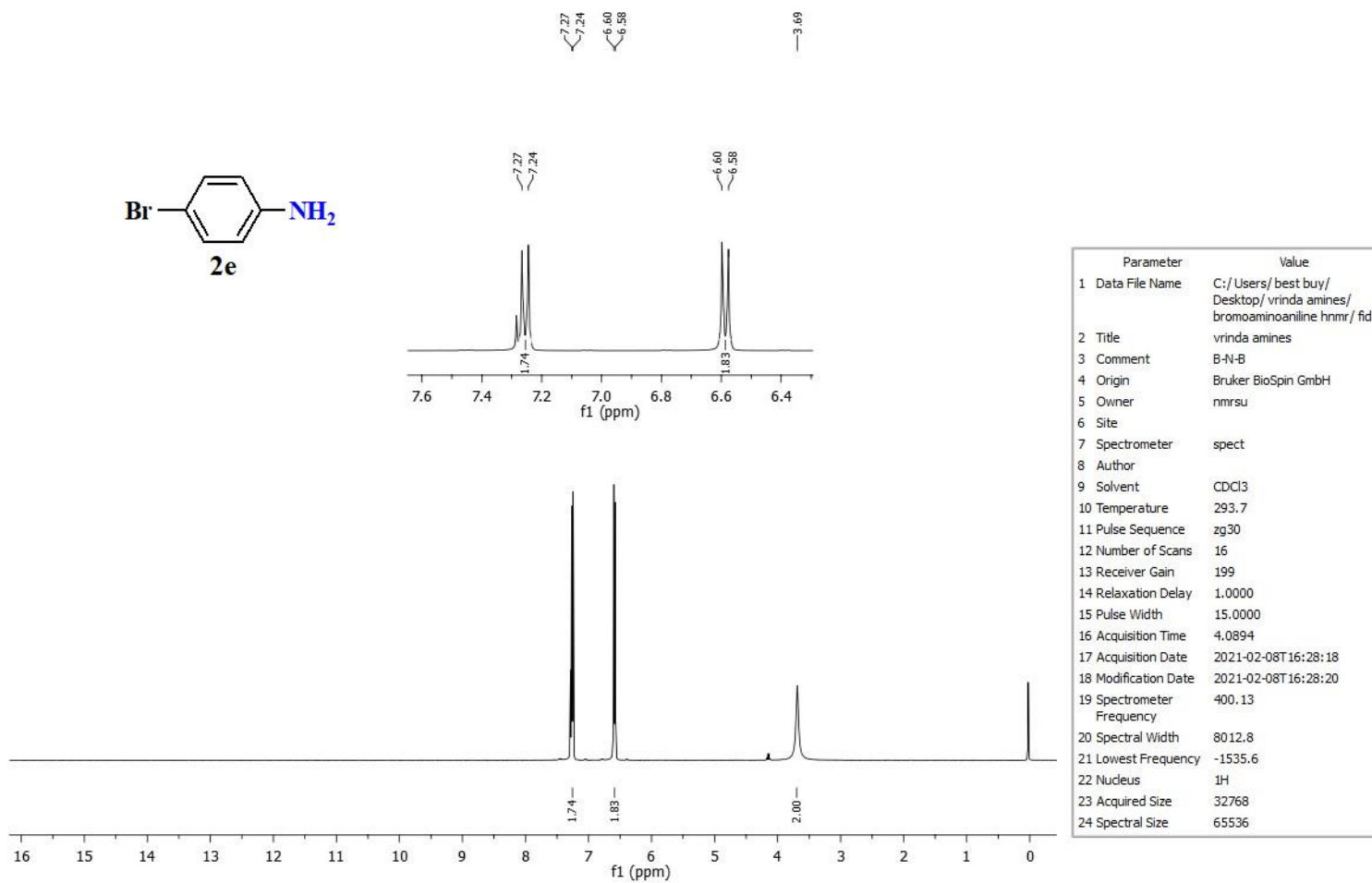


Figure 9. ¹H NMR spectra of 4-Bromoaniline.

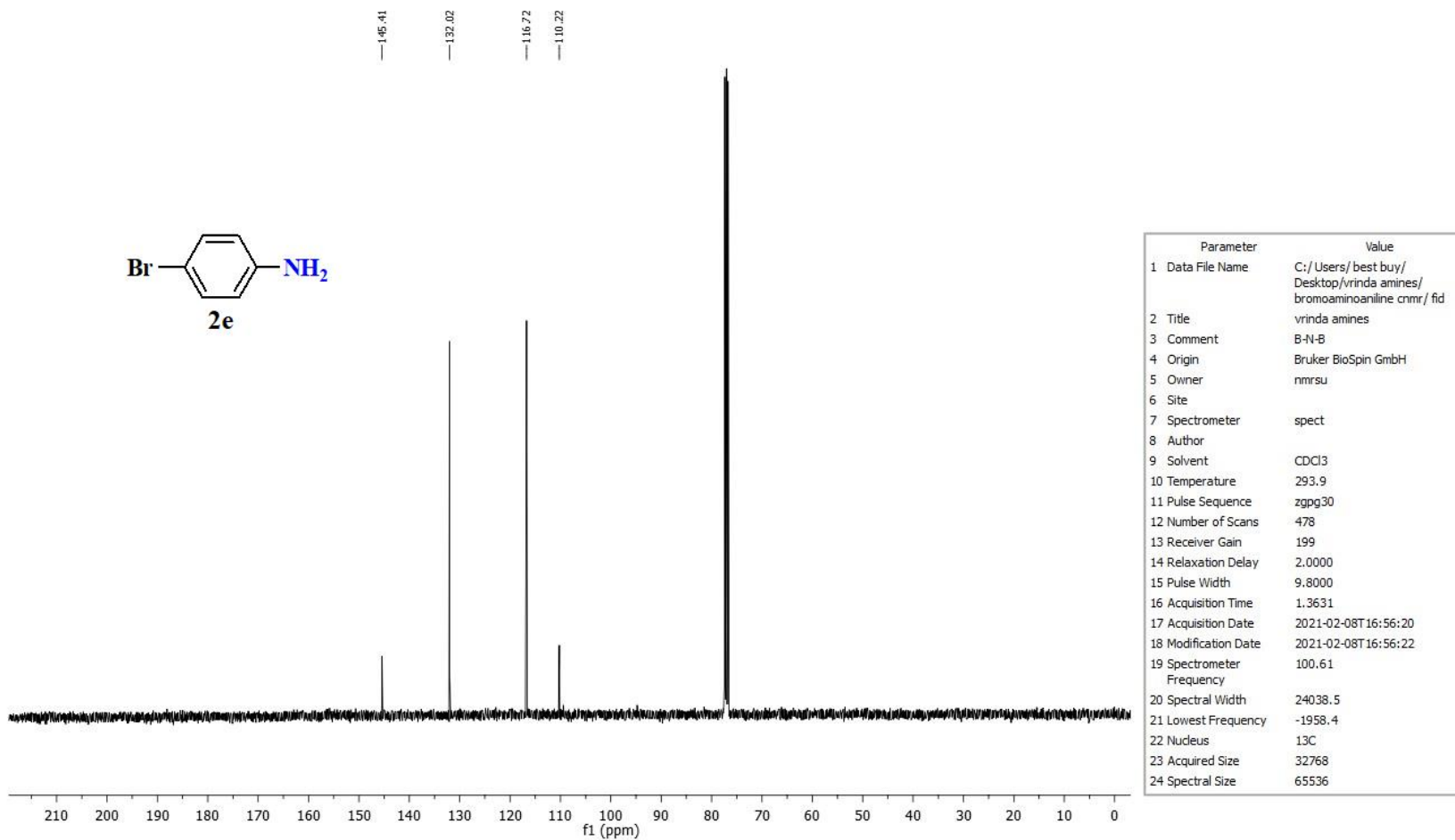


Figure 10. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 4-Bromoaniline.

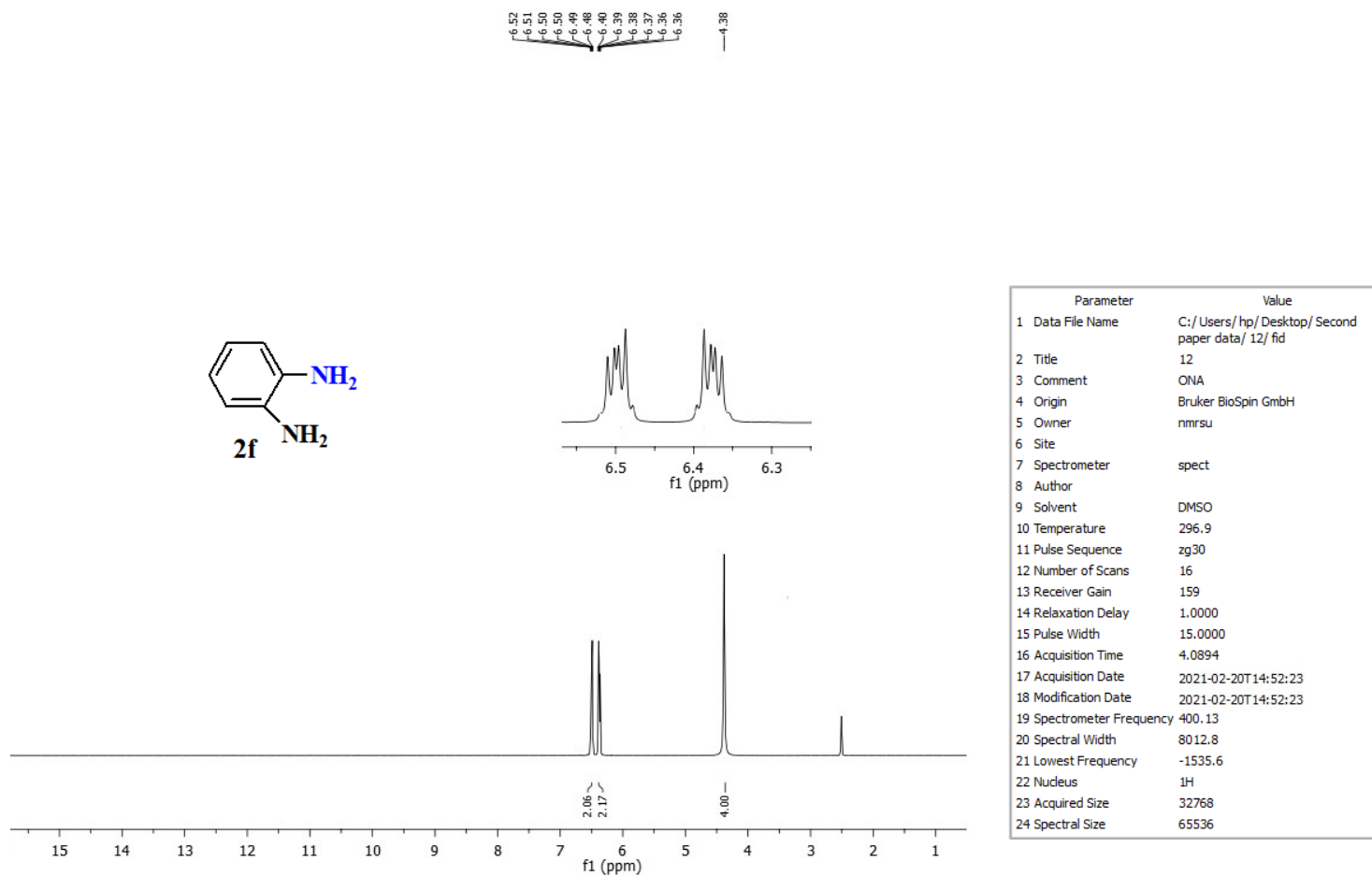


Figure 11. ¹H NMR spectra of 1,2-Diaminobenzene.

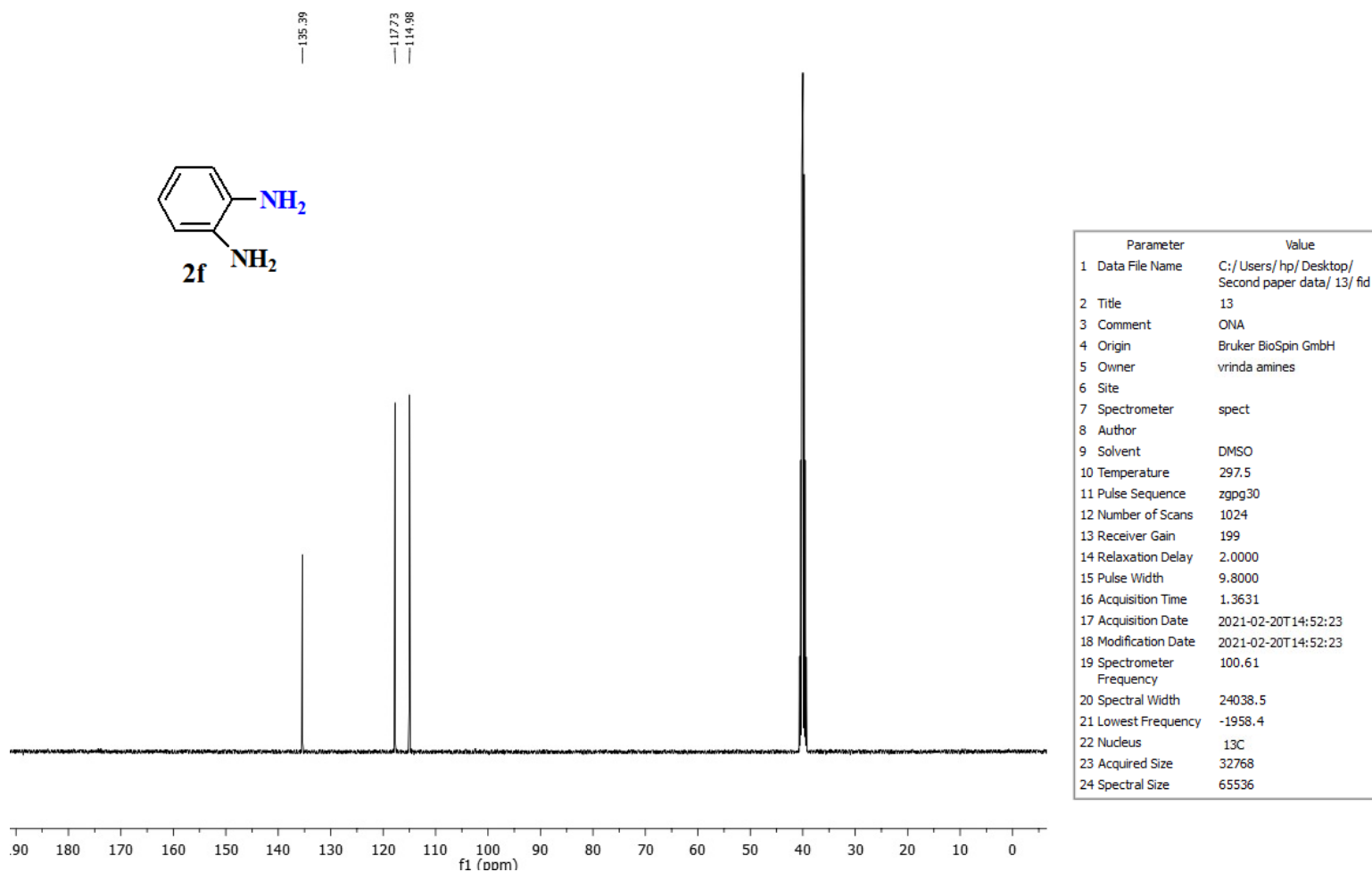


Figure 12. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1,2-Diaminobenzene.

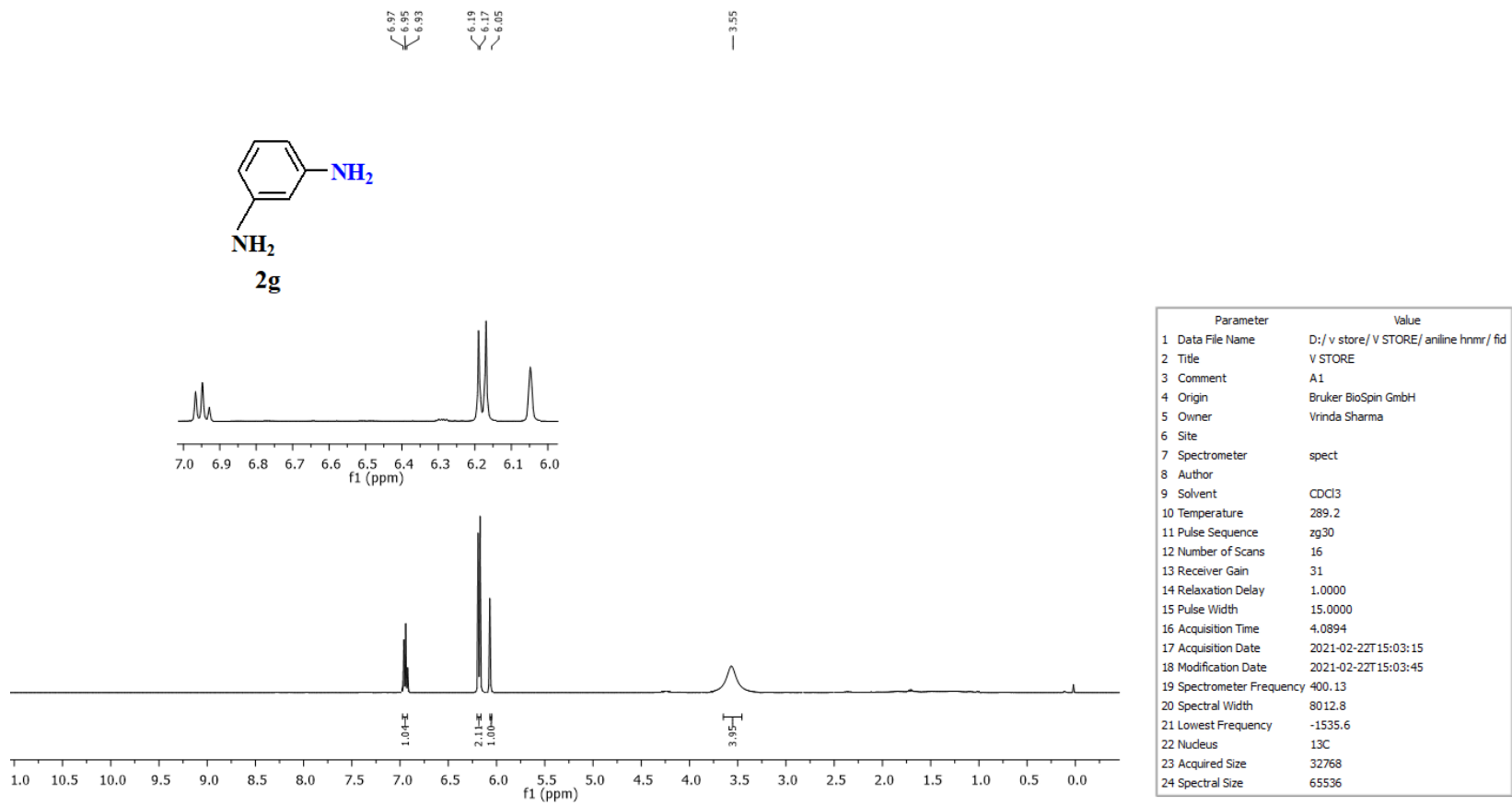
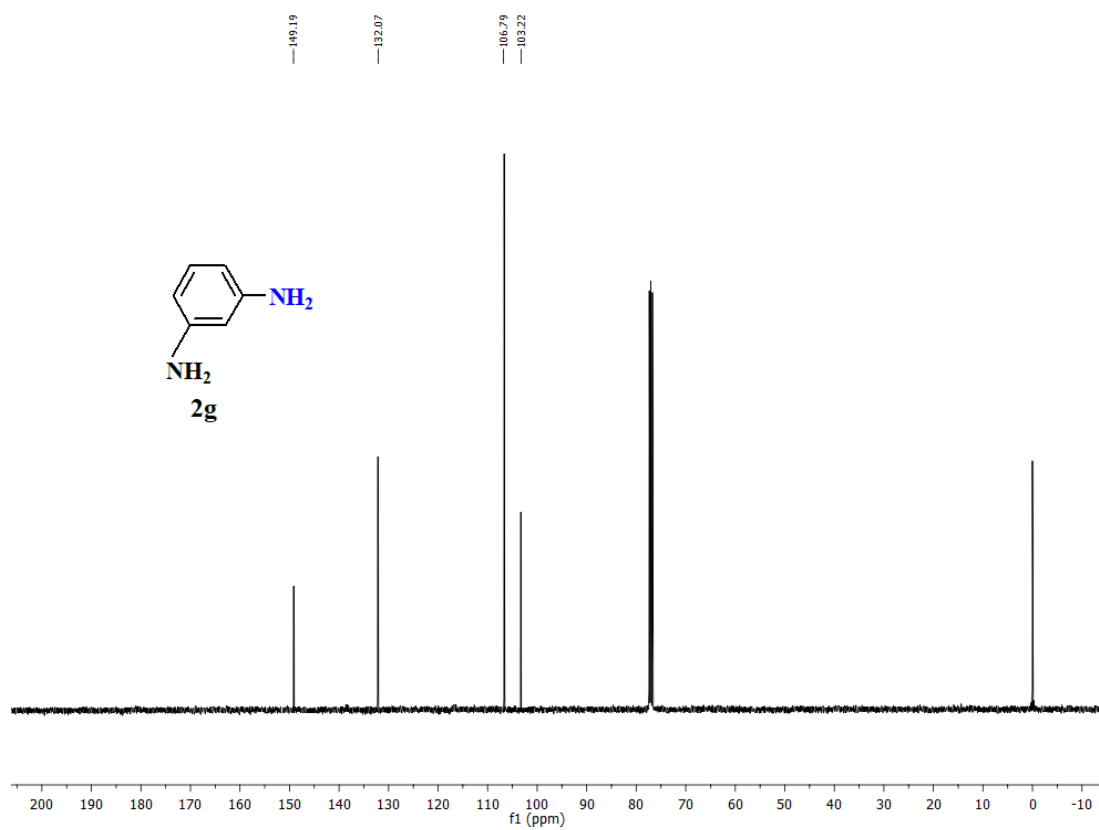


Figure 13. ¹H NMR spectra of 1,3-Diaminobenzene.



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11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
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Figure 14. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1,3-Diaminobenzene.

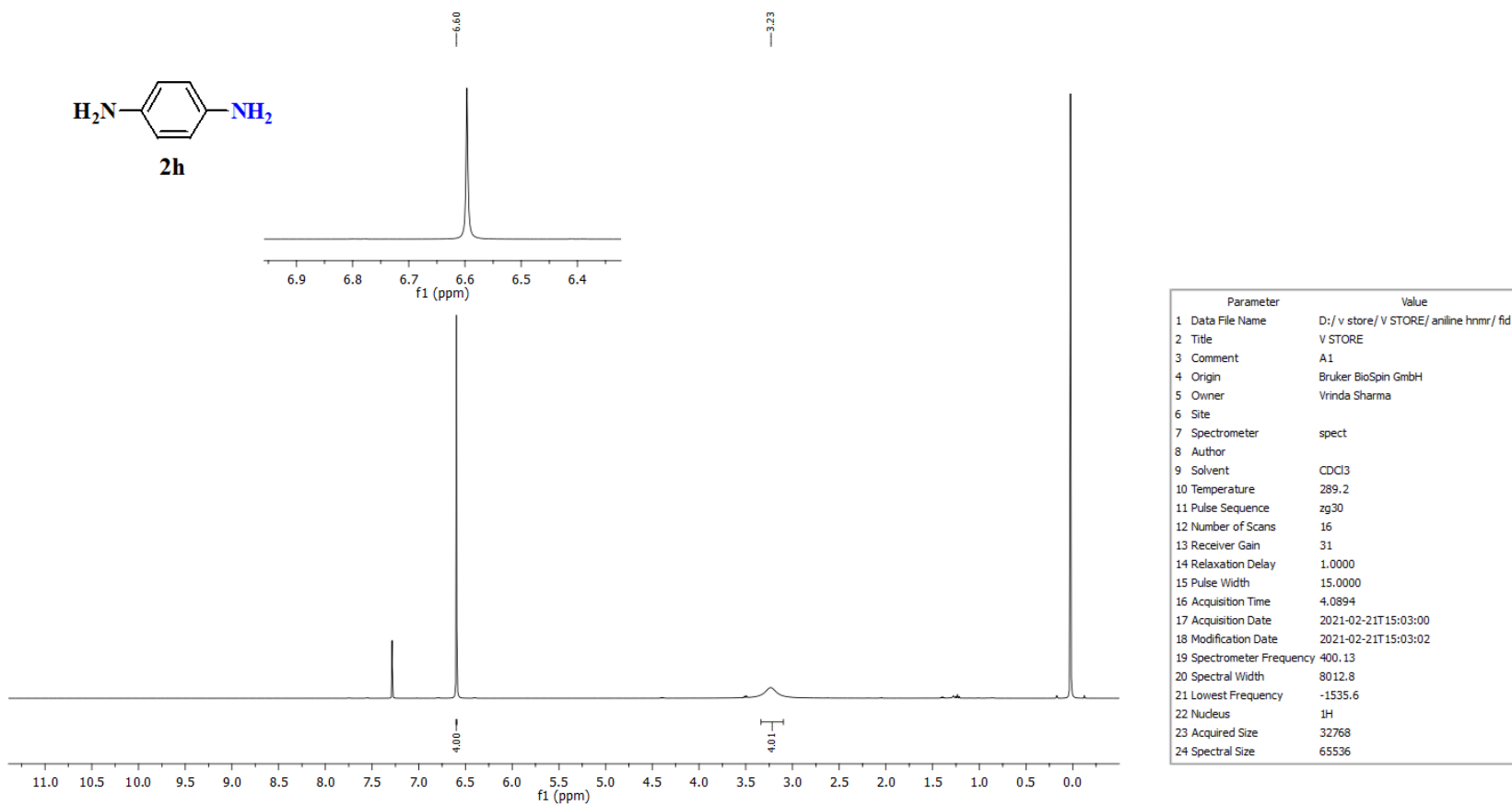
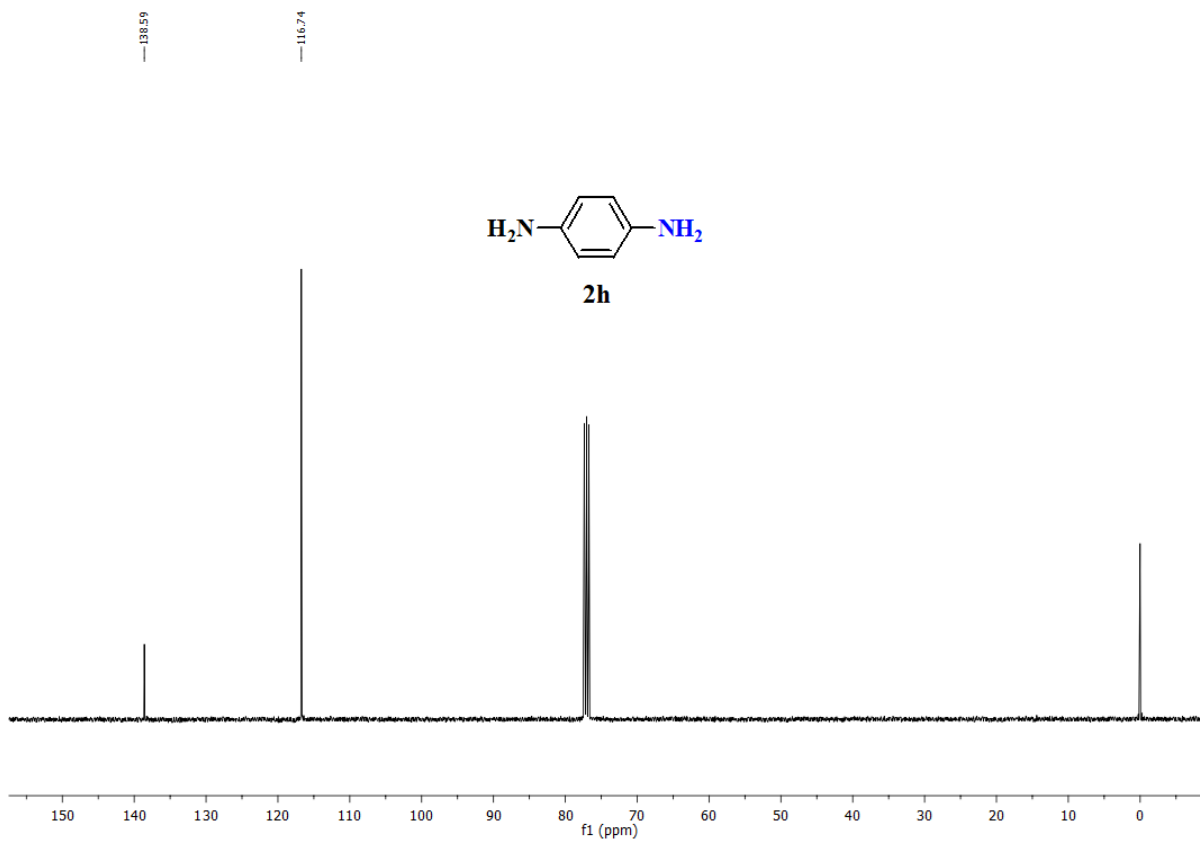


Figure 15. ^1H NMR spectra of 1,4-Diaminobenzene.



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8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	289.2
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	31
14 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
15 Pulse Width	15.0000
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24 Spectral Size	65536

Figure 16. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1,4-Diaminobenzene.

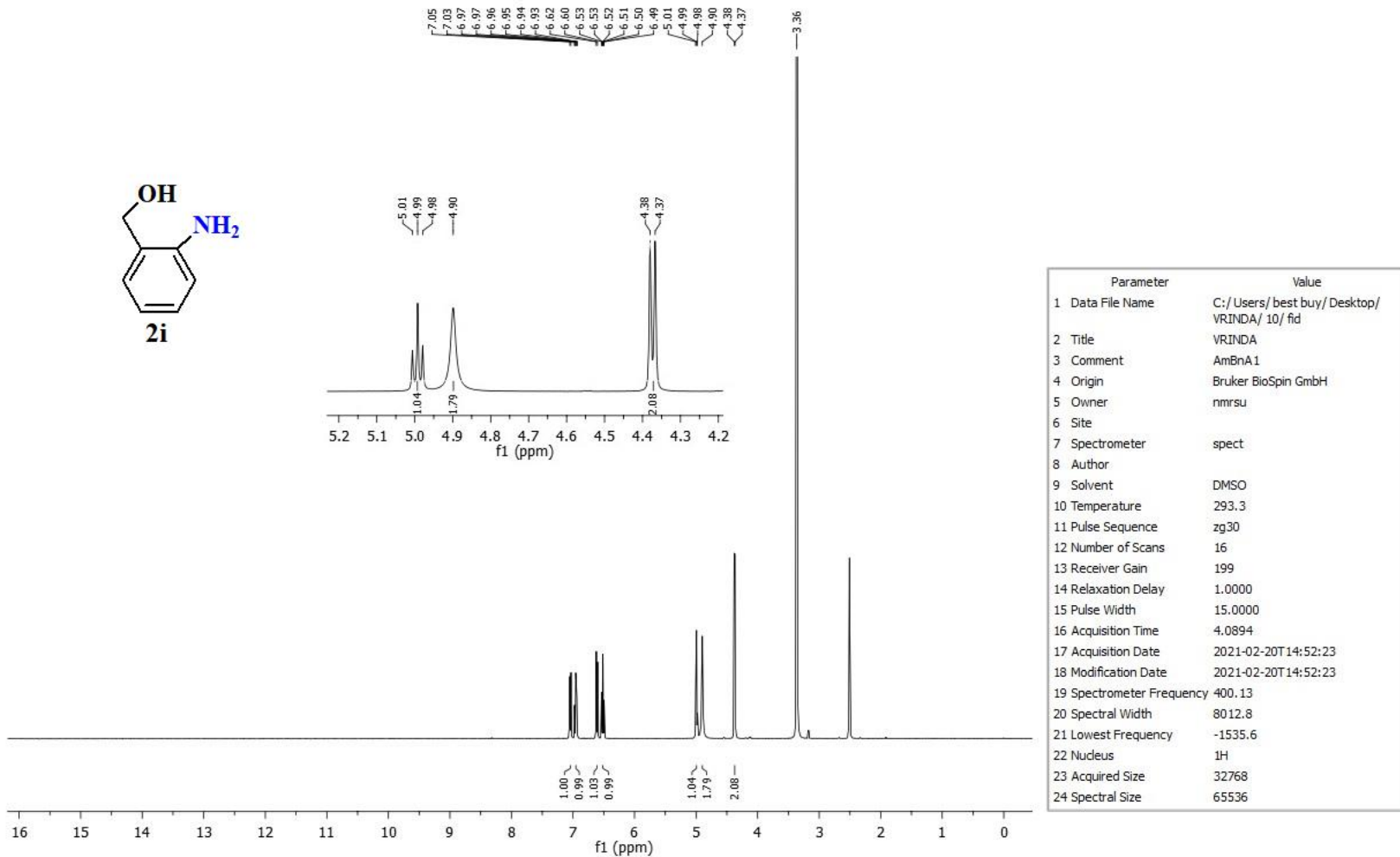


Figure 17. ^1H NMR spectra of 2-Aminobenzylalcohol.

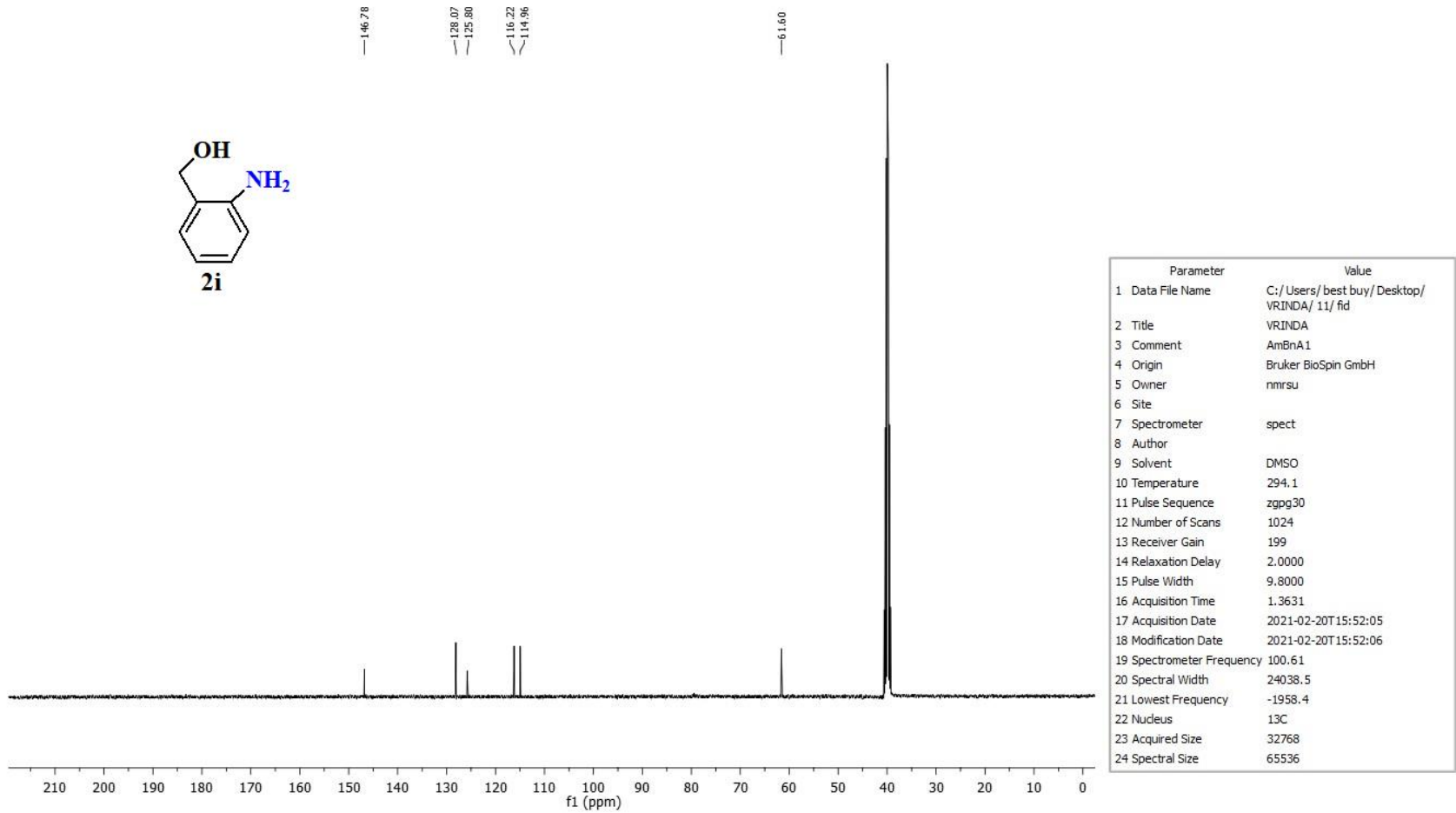


Figure 18. ¹³C NMR spectra of 2-Aminobenzylalcohol.

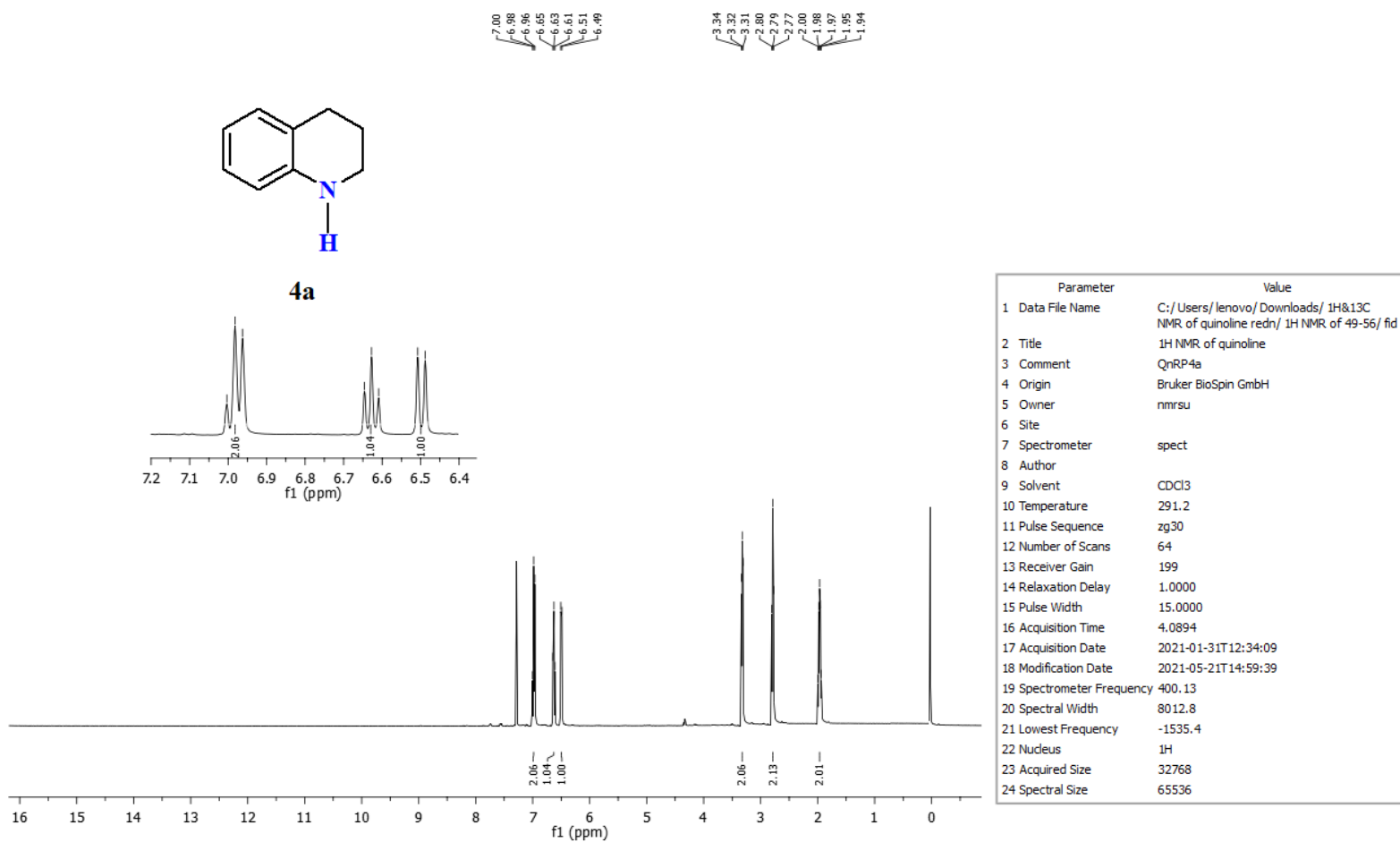


Figure 19. ¹H NMR spectra of Quinoline.

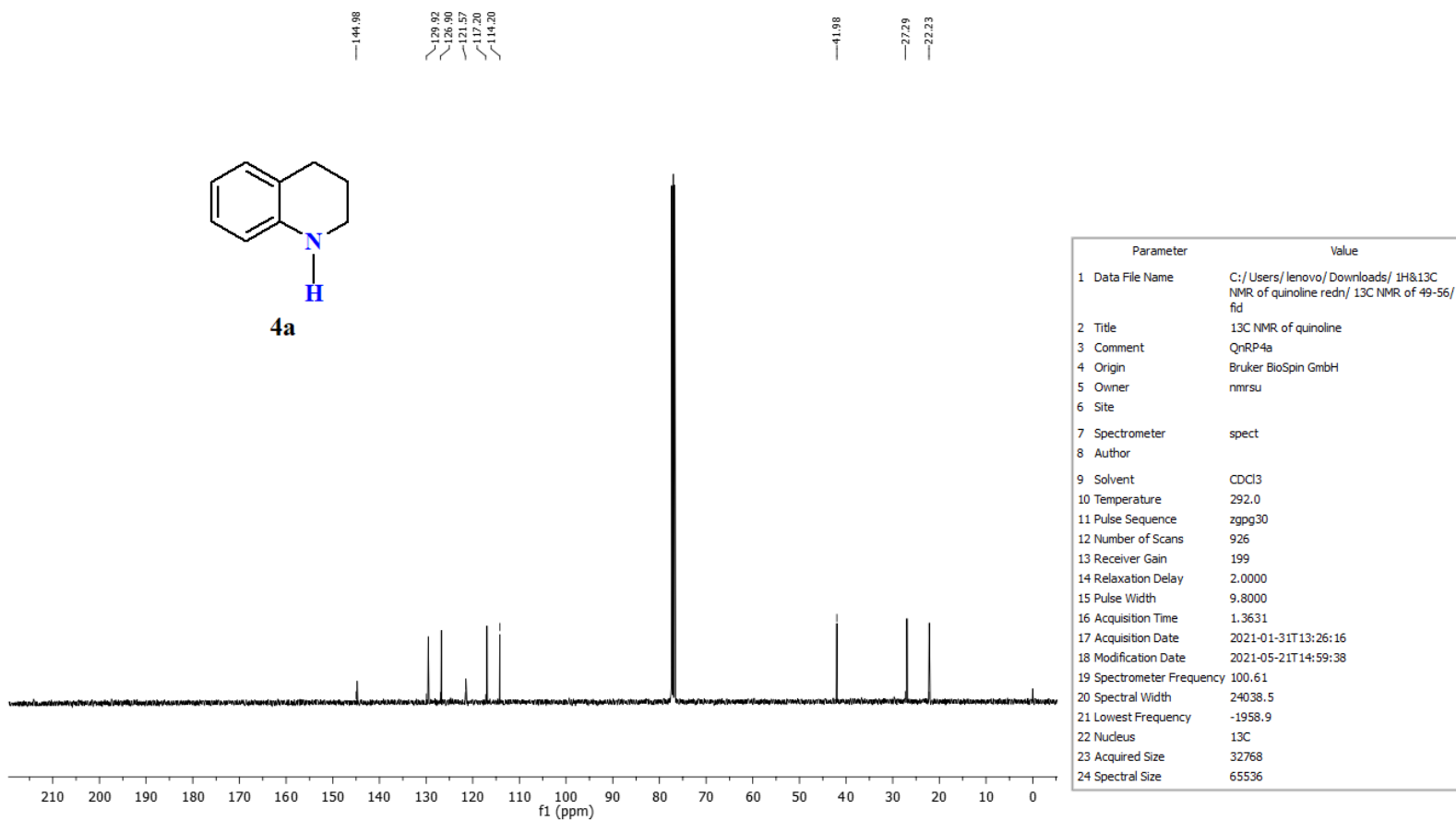


Figure 20. ^{13}C NMR spectra of Quinoline.

S4. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds listed in Table 5

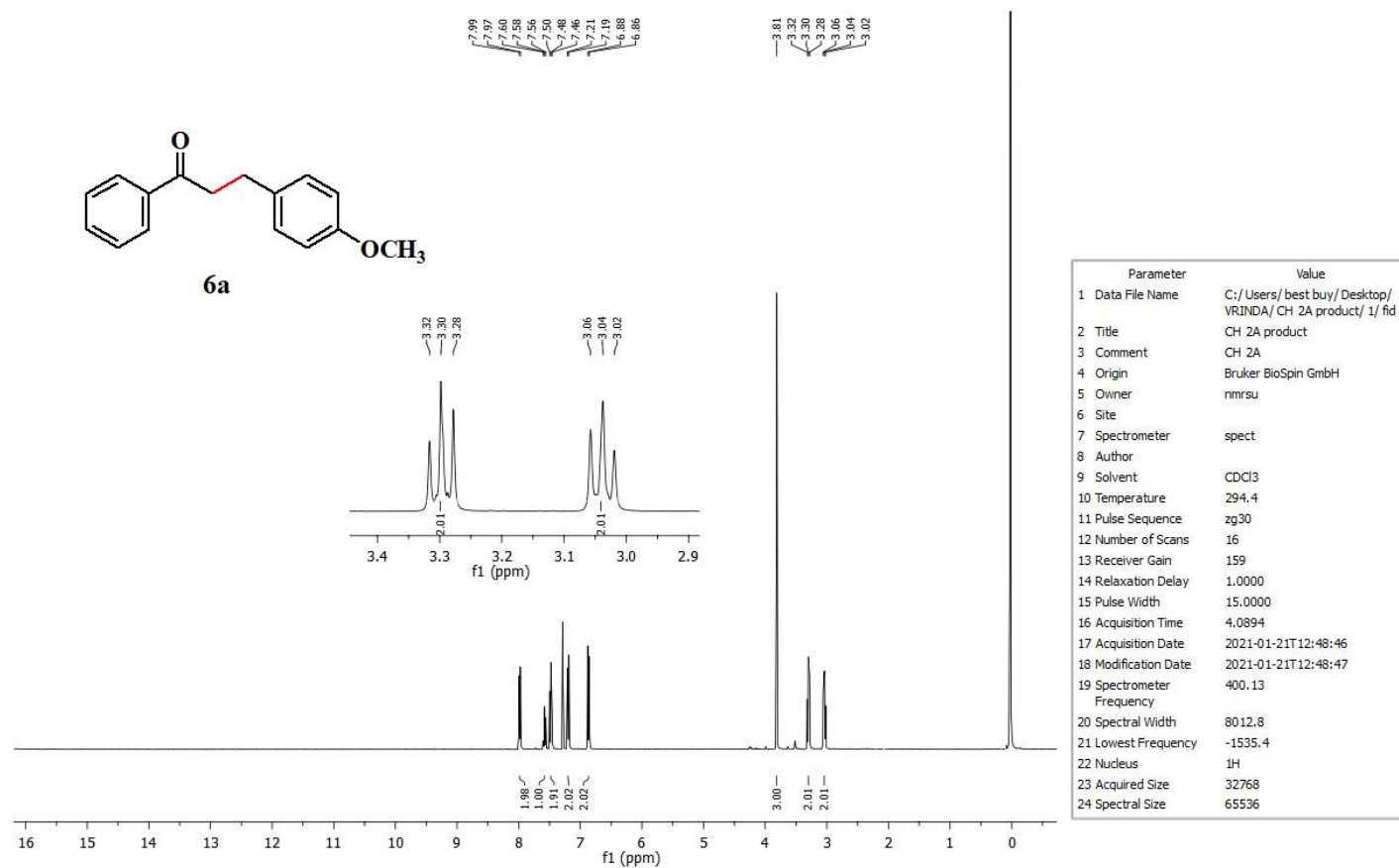


Figure 21. ^1H NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one.

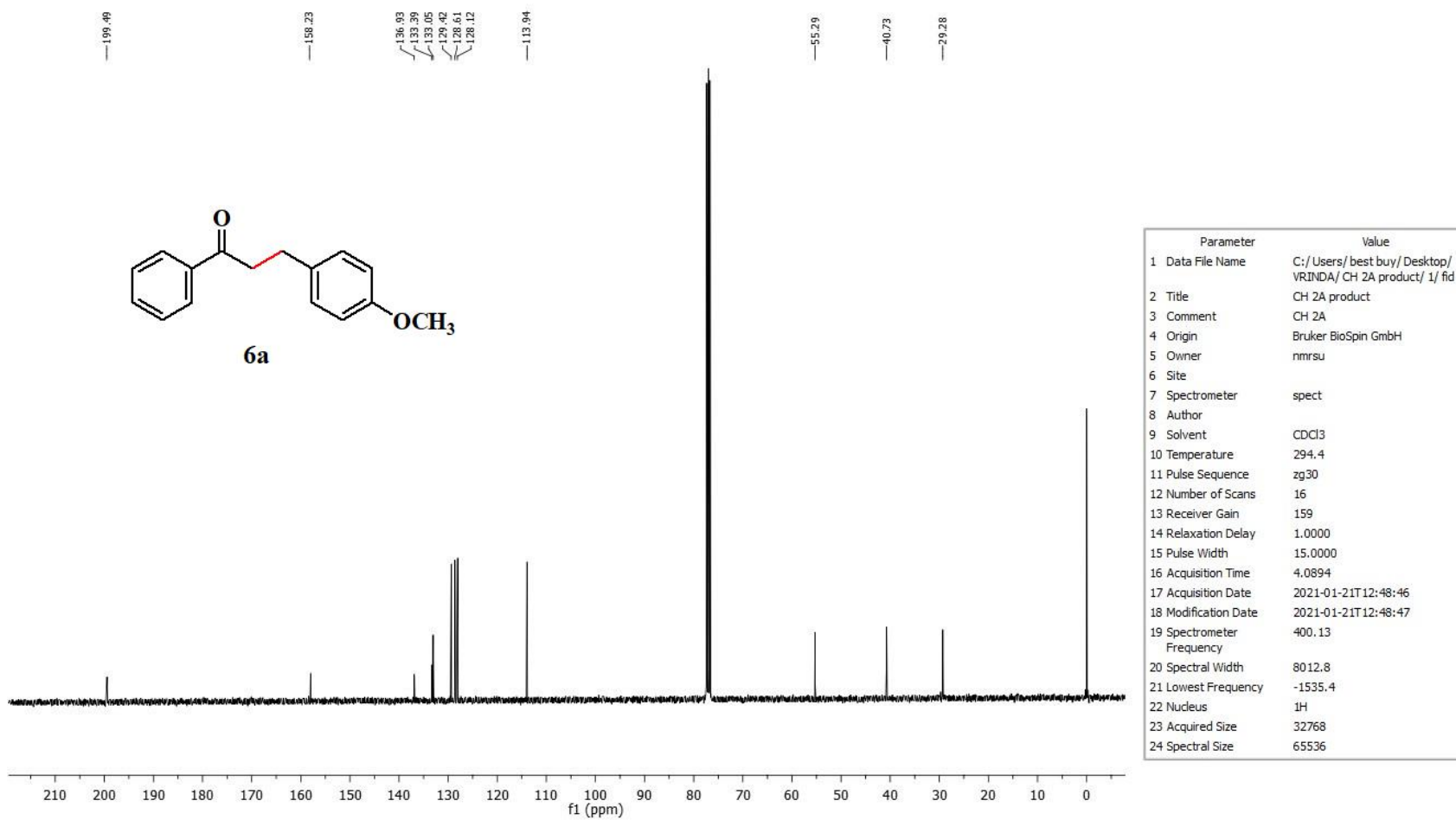


Figure 22. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one.

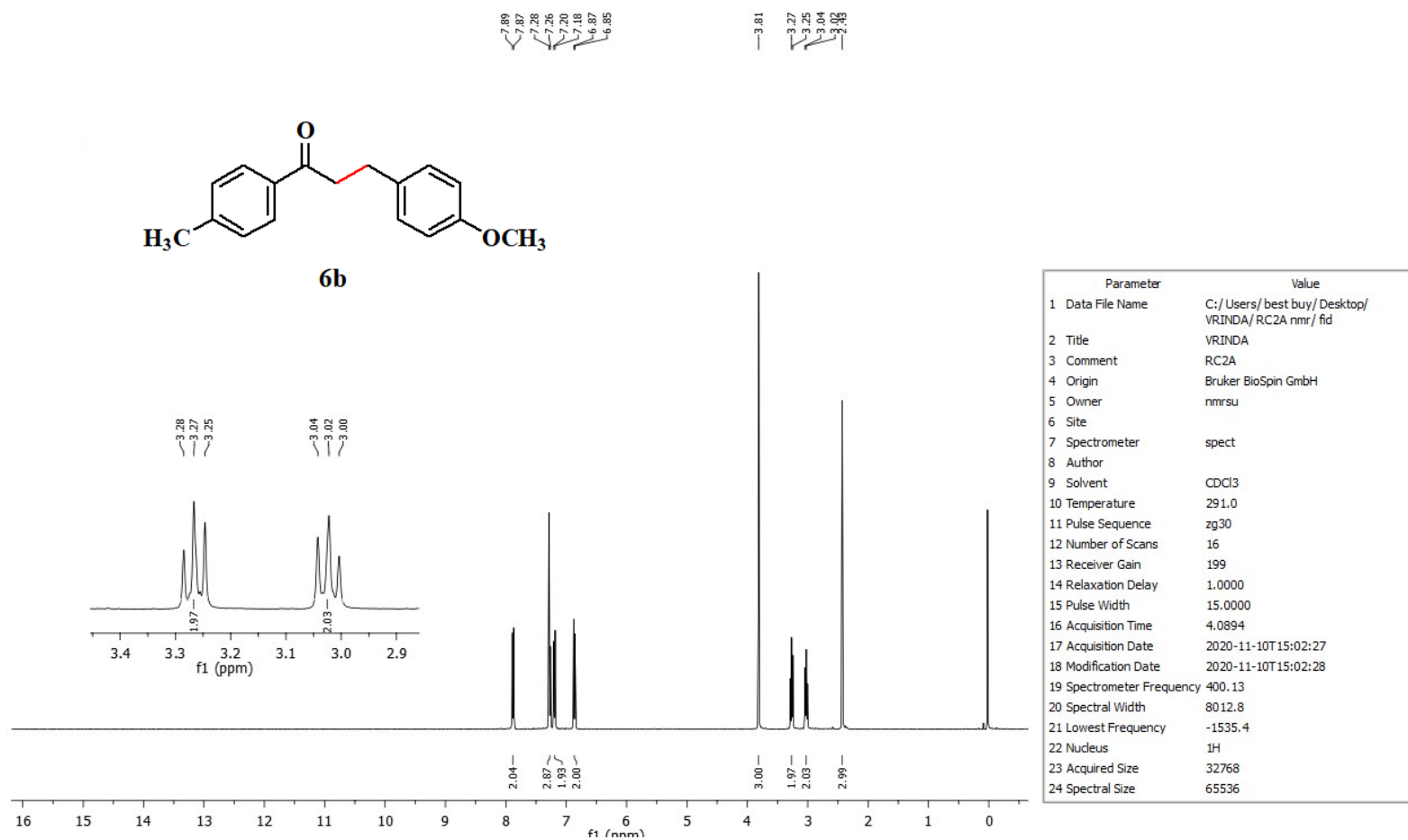


Figure 23. ¹H NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)propan-1-one.

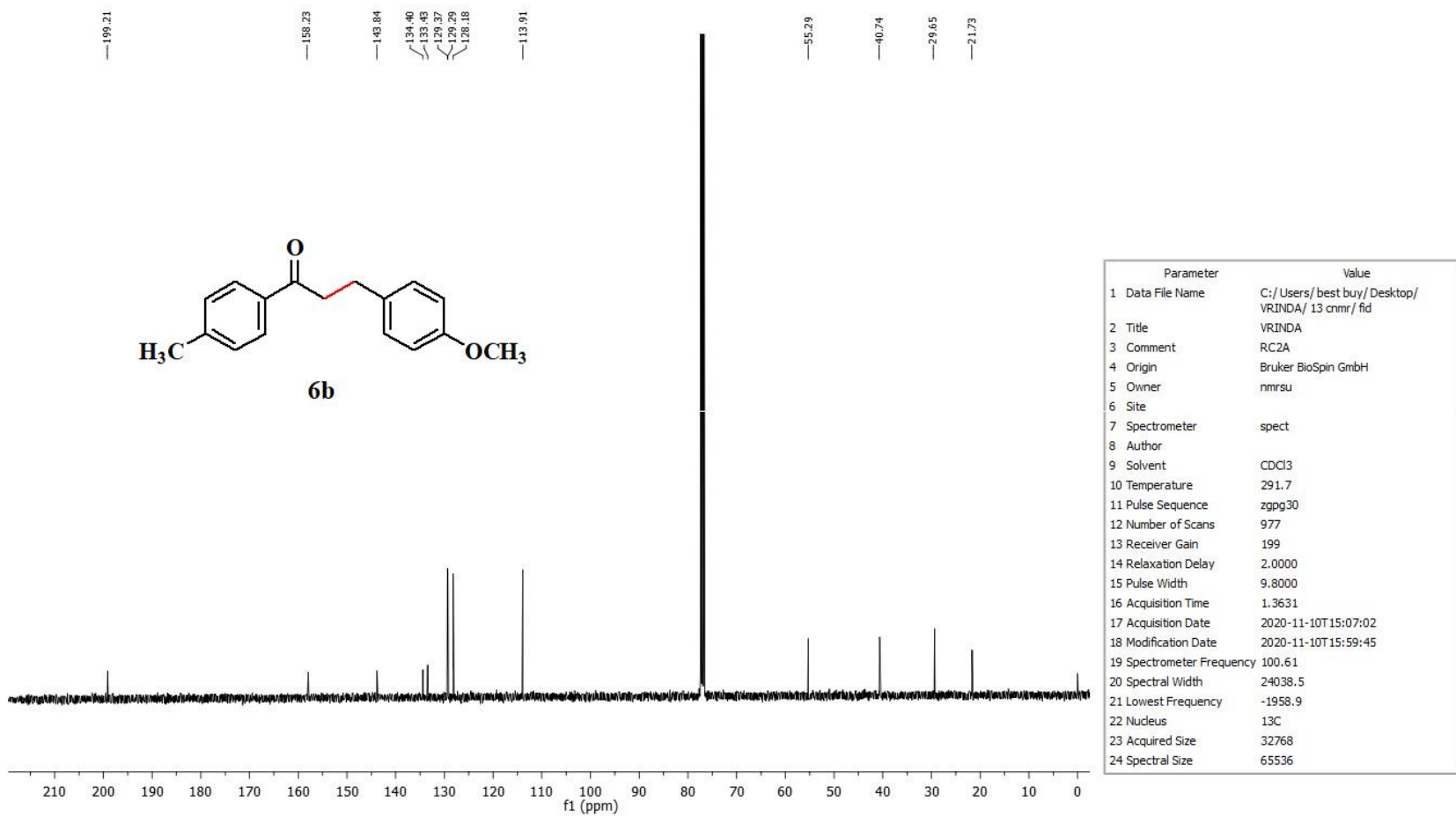


Figure 24. ¹³C NMR spectra of 3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)propan-1-one.

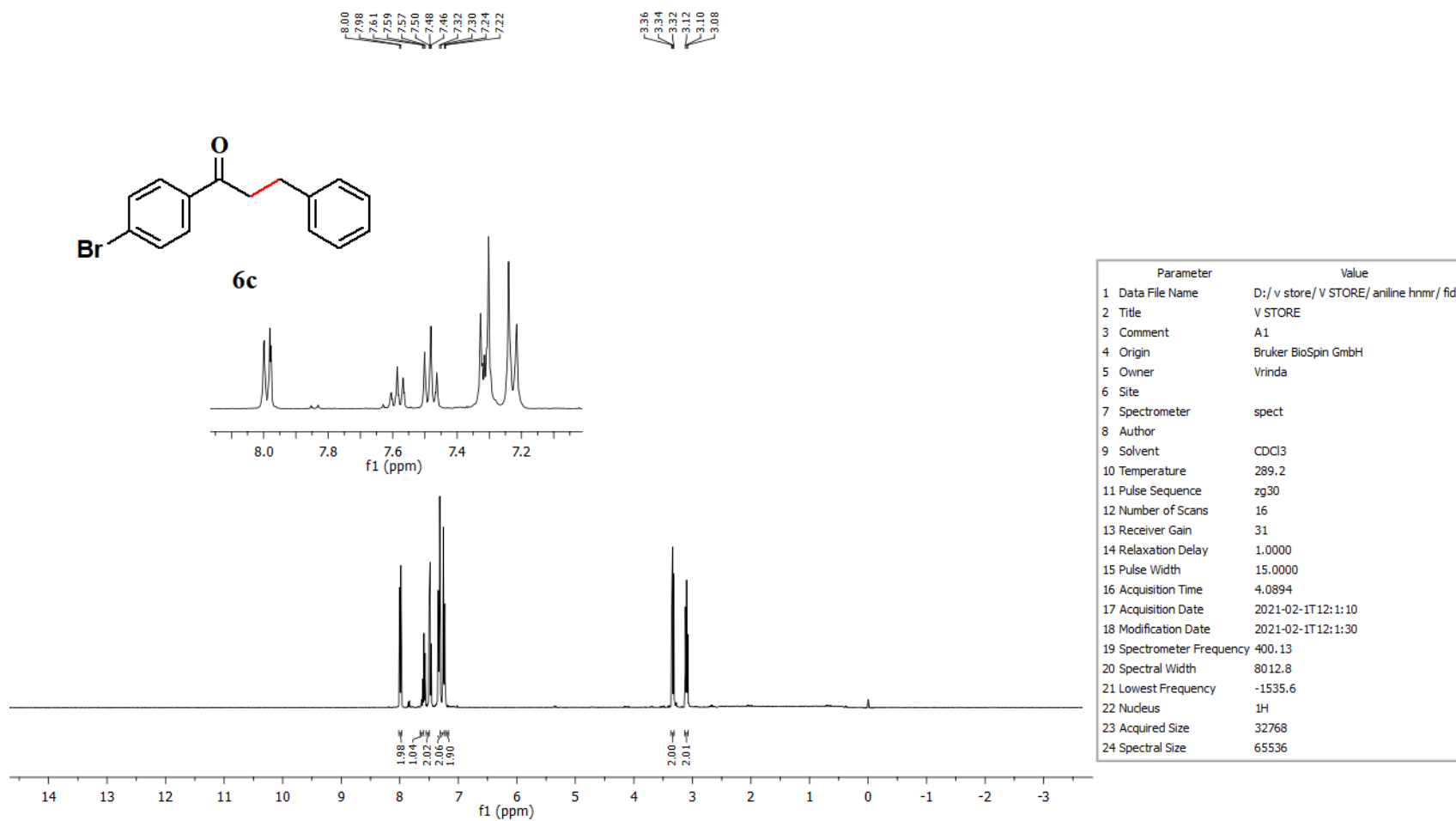


Figure 25. ¹H NMR spectra of 1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.

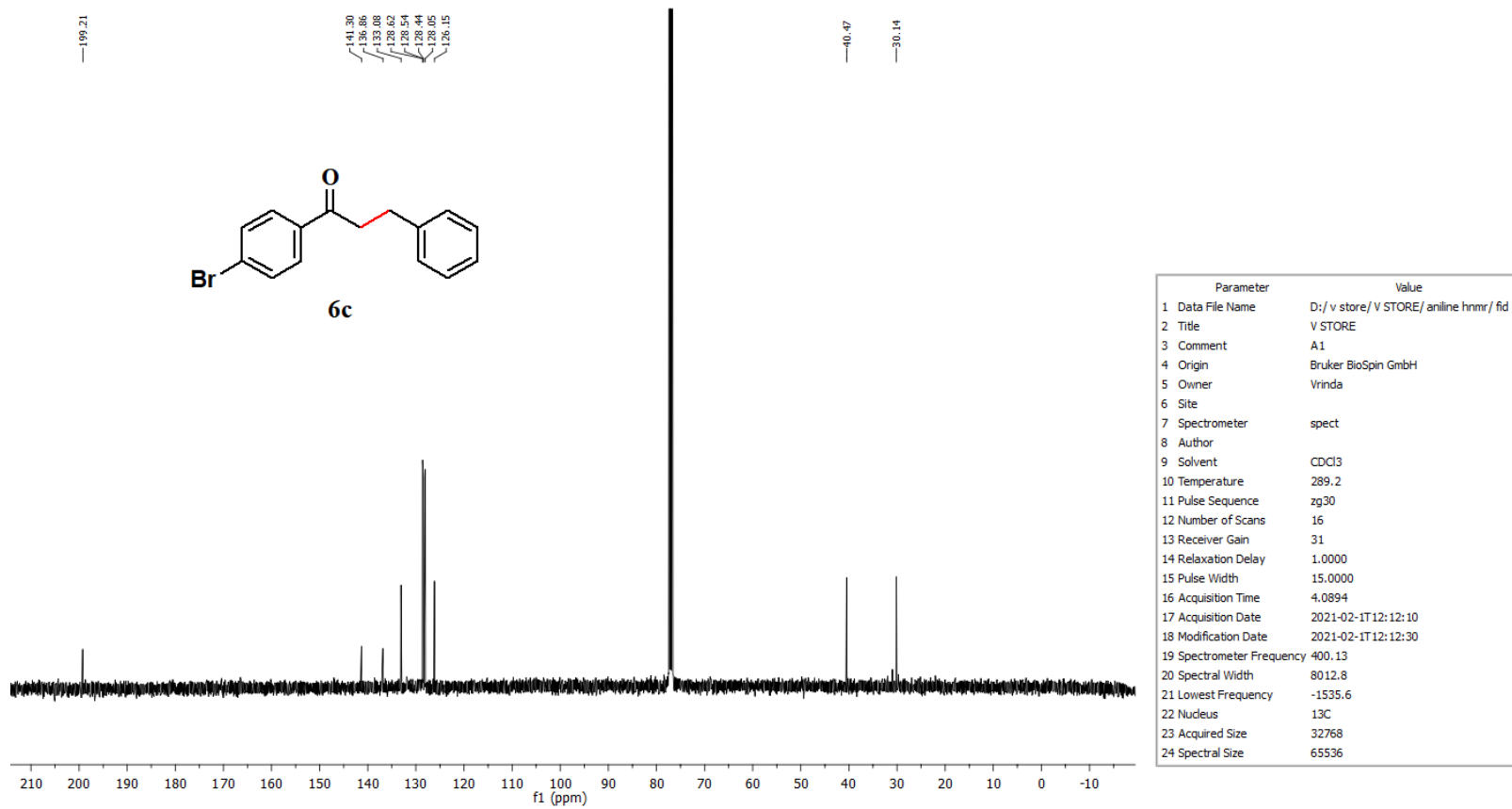


Figure 26. ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.

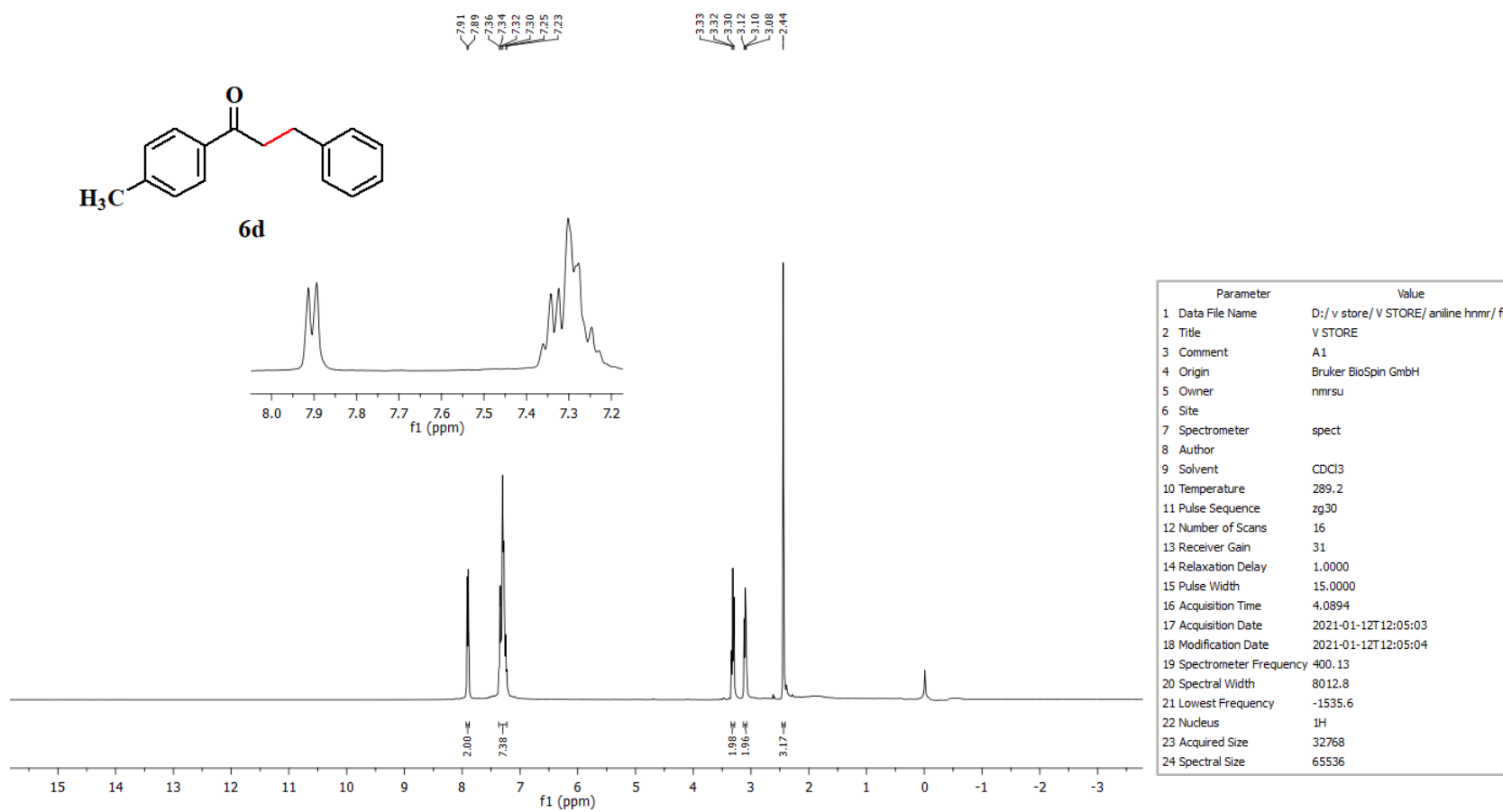
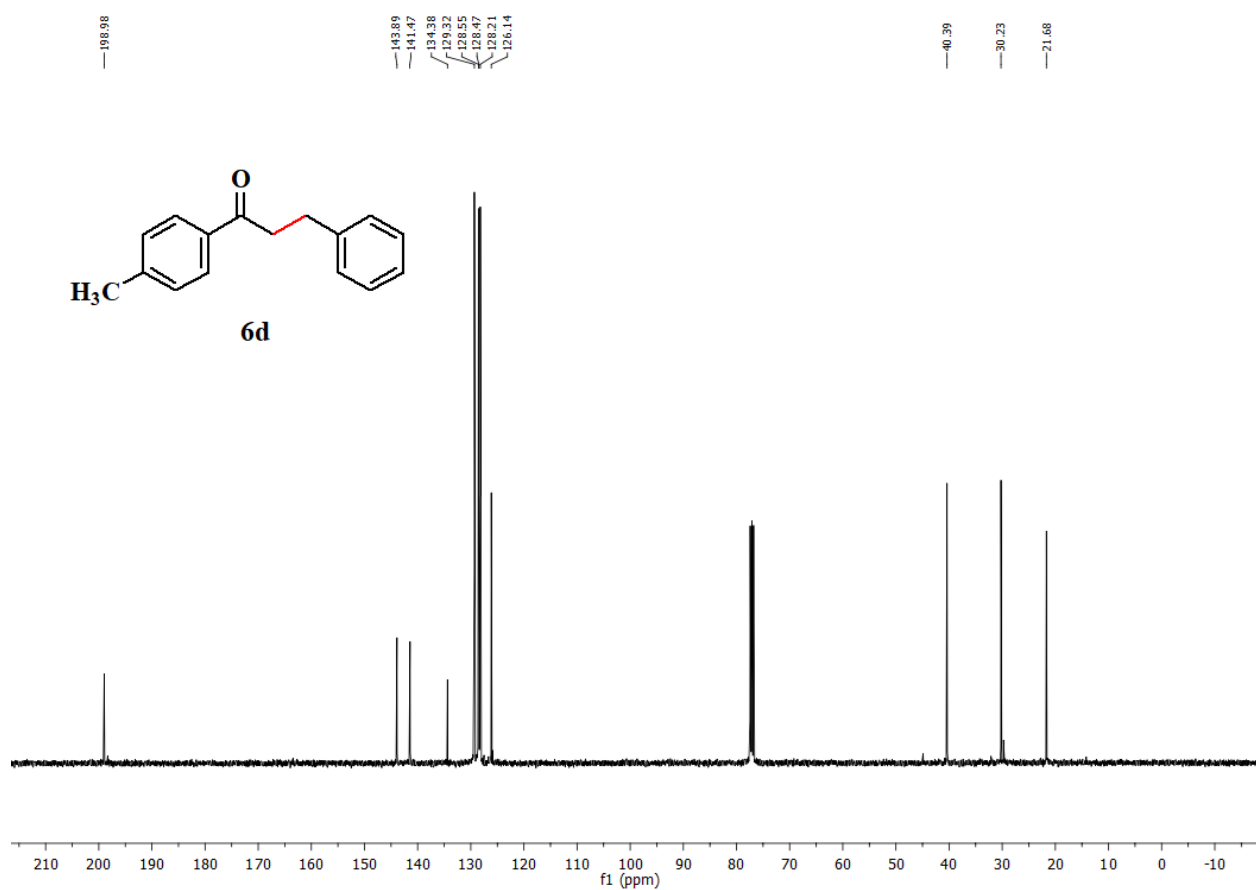


Figure 27. ¹H NMR spectra of 1-(4-Methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.



Parameter	Value
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8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	289.2
11 Pulse Sequence	zg30
12 Number of Scans	16
13 Receiver Gain	31
14 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
15 Pulse Width	15.0000
16 Acquisition Time	4.0894
17 Acquisition Date	2021-01-13T12:05:10
18 Modification Date	2021-01-13T12:05:30
19 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
20 Spectral Width	8012.8
21 Lowest Frequency	-1535.6
22 Nucleus	13C
23 Acquired Size	32768
24 Spectral Size	65536

Figure 28. ¹³C NMR spectra of 1-(4-Methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one.

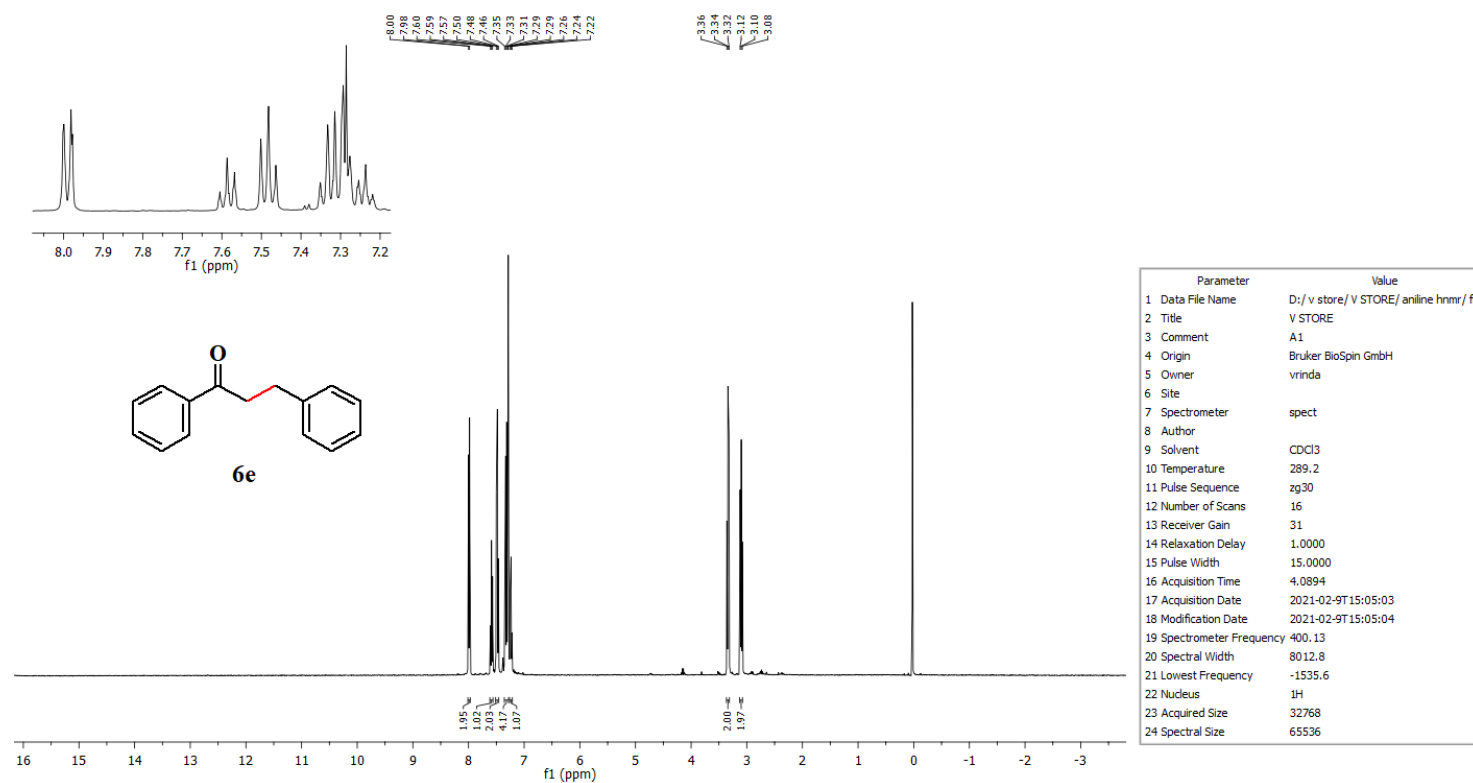
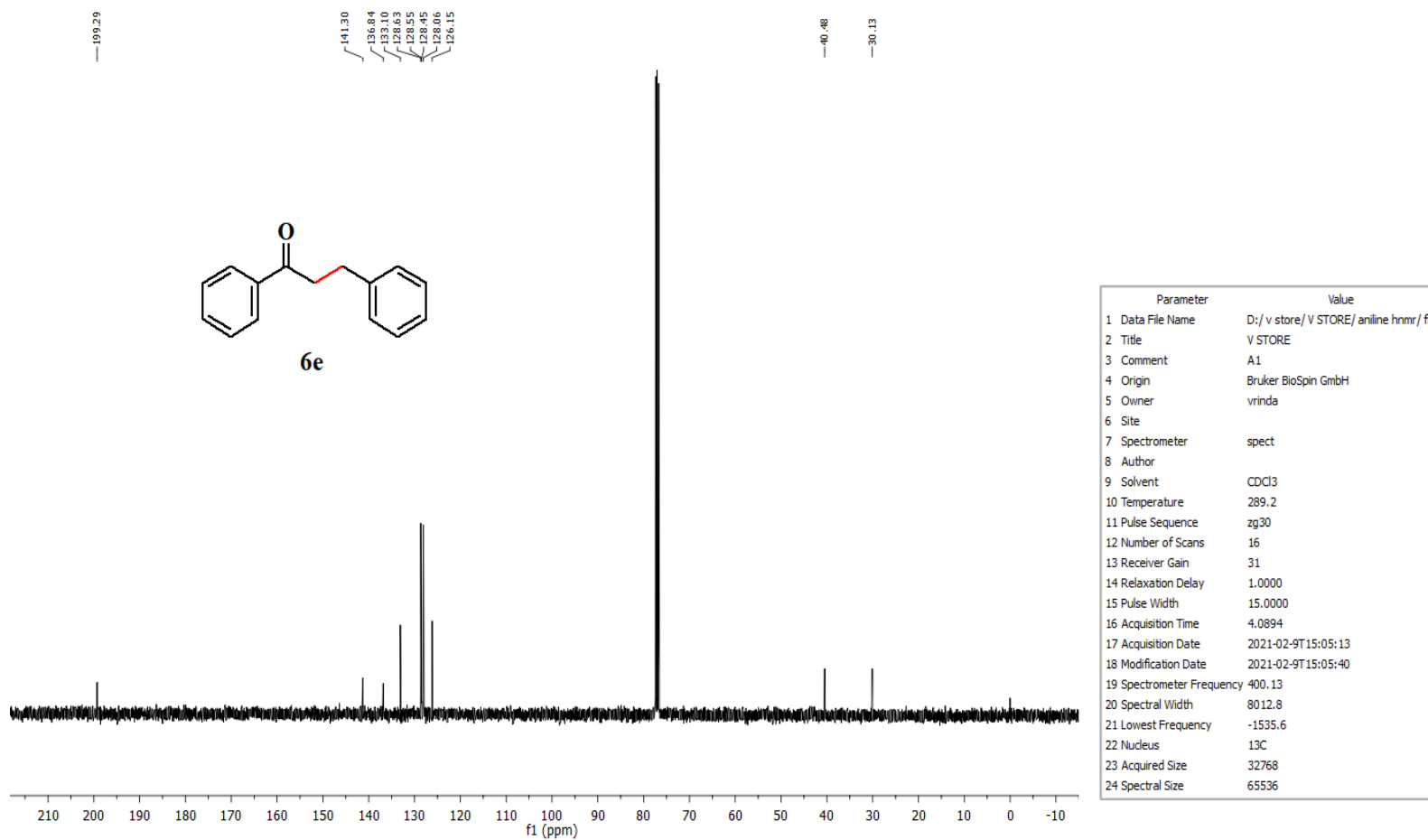


Figure 29. ^1H NMR spectra of 1,3-Diphenylpropan-1-one.



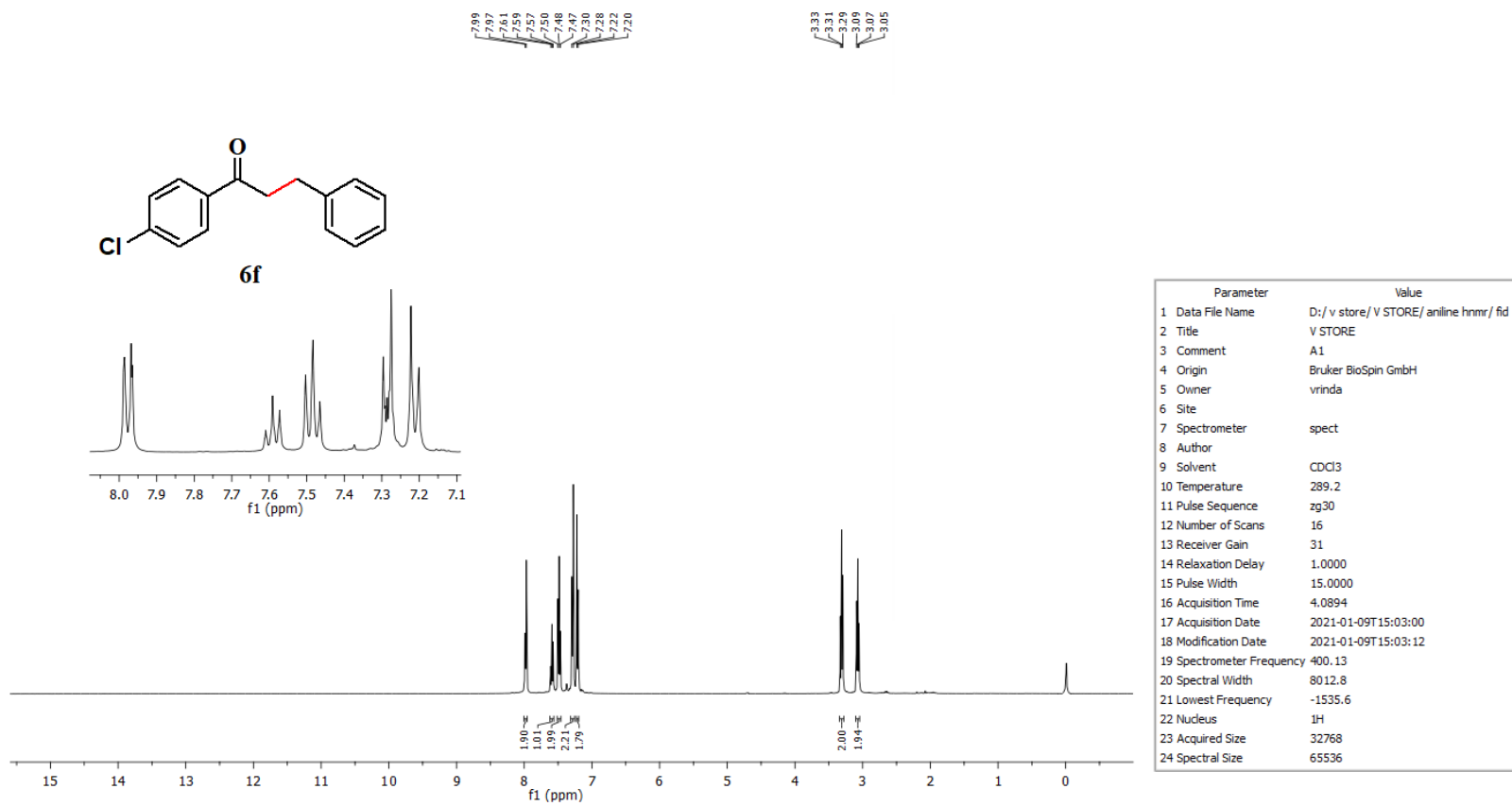


Figure 31. ¹H NMR spectra of 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one.

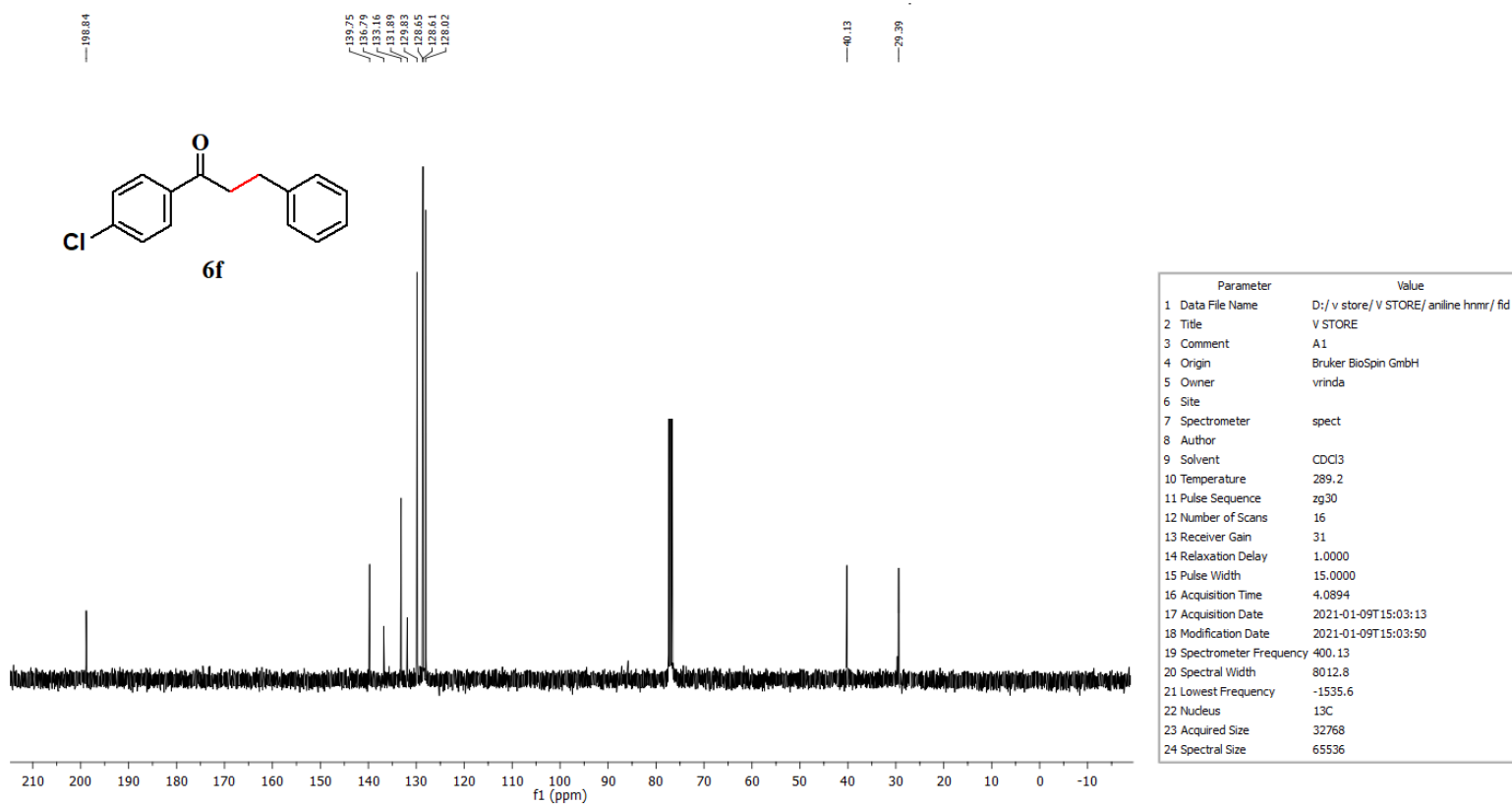


Figure 32. ¹³C NMR spectra of 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one