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Potential application value of hydroxychalcones based on isoliquiritigenin in agricultural plant diseases

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Compound	Sclerotinia sclerotiorum			
	Regression equation	R ²	EC ₅₀ (µg/mL)	
LH-4	-	-	>20	
LH-5	-	-	>20	
LH-9	-	-	>20	
LH-14	y=4.23x-6.32	0.921	32.18	
LH-15	y=3.27x-2.91	0.871	9.12	
Isoliquiritigenin	y=1.90x-3.61	0.981	56.68	
Azoxystrobin	y=2.53x-2.94	0.989	14.45	
Compound	Botrytis cinerea			
	Regression equation	R ²	EC ₅₀ (µg/mL)	
LH-4	-	-	>20	
LH-5	-	-	>20	
LH-9	-	-	>20	
LH-14	y=4.14x-4.16	0.971	10.06	
LH-15	y=2.90x-2.61	0.990	7.96	
Isoliquiritigenin	y=1.73x-2.33	0.999	20.40	
Azoxystrobin	-	-	>20	
Compound	Fusarium graminearum			
	Regression equation	R ²	EC50(µg/mL)	
LH-4	-	-	>20	

LH-5

LH-9

LH-14

LH-15

-

-

-

y=1.95x-1.88

>20

>20

>20

9.06

-

-

-

0.990

Table S1 The EC_{50} values of the most active compounds against four phytopathogenic fungi in detail.

Isoliquiritigenin	y=3.65x-5.63	0.980	34.58	
Azoxystrobin	-	-	>20	
Compound	Rhizoctonia solani			
	Regression equation	R ²	EC50(µg/mL)	
LH-4	y=2.46x-1.76	0.970	5.96	
LH-5	y=2.95x-2.61	0.990	8.17	
LH-9	y=2.80x-2.98	0.985	12.25	
LH-14	-	-	>20	
LH-15	y=1.95x-2.03	0.967	11.62	
Isoliquiritigenin	y=3.06x-4.83	0.996	36.91	
Azoxystrobin	-	-	>20	

"-" means not test .

2. Physical properties of the target compounds.



LH-1. (E)-3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

White solid, m.p. 163.24-164.64 °C, yield: 40%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d4) δ 8.06 (d, J = 8.7 Hz,2H, β -H, ArH), 7.68 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, α -H, ArH), 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.23 (m, J = 16.3, 7.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.13 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-d₄) δ 191.08, 157.75, 145.13, 137.98, 136.12, 132.78, 129.69, 128.44, 128.22, 121.52, 119.89, 117.61, 114.43. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₂, [M+H]⁺, 224.0837; found, 225.1596.



LH-2. (E)-3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 200.45-201.95 °C, yield: 30%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, β -H, ArH), 7.67 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54 – 7.44 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.18 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.09 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 191.34, 148.75, 146.07, 145.50, 138.36, 132.51, 128.37, 128.08, 126.85, 122.37, 118.29, 115.24, 114.35. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M-H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 239.0906.



LH-3. (E)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 140.04-140.14 °C, yield: 48%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.89 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 2.9 Hz, 2H, α -H, ArH), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.43 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 3H, ArH), 6.97 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 7.9 Hz, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 194.09, 163.04, 145.16, 136.05, 134.76, 130.57, 130.04, 128.71, 128.55, 120.29, 118.82, 117.68. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₂, [M+H]⁺, 224.0837; found, 225.0834.



LH-4. (E)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(3 -hydroxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 159.11-160.01 °C, yield: 38%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.81 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.51 (dd, 1H, α -H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.04 – 6.91 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.87 (m, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 194.08, 163.01, 157.76, 145.37, 136.02, 129.96, 129.71, 120.14, 120.07, 118.81, 117.79, 117.69, 114.64. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M+H]⁺, 240.0876; found, 241.1032.



LH-5. (E)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 160.27-160.97 °C, yield: 57%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, α -H, ArH), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.99 – 6.91 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 194.05, 162.99, 160.54, 145.75, 135.70, 130.75, 129.80, 126.24, 118.69, 117.62, 116.67, 115.59. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M+H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 241.1549.



LH-6. (E)-3-(2,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 193.16-195.86 °C, yield: 37%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.16 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.03 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.86 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.07 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.96 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.75 (m, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 194.51, 163.00, 151.07, 150.00, 141.37, 135.78, 129.73, 121.93, 120.18, 119.55, 118.71, 117.68, 116.67, 114.01. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M-H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 255.0975.



LH-7. (E)-3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-yellow solid, m.p. 180.33-181.93 °C, yield: 57%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.79 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.62 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.20 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.13 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.82 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 193.99, 162.96, 148.95, 146.18, 145.52, 135.68, 129.71, 126.82, 122.63, 120.15, 118.69, 117.64, 116.63, 115.25, 114.57. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M-H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 255.0874.



LH-8. (E)-3-(3,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-yellow solid, m.p. 187.59-189.19 °C, yield: 51%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.73 (s, 3H, ArH), 7.54 – 7.48 (d, 1H, α-H), 7.03 – 6.90 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.37 (s, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 194.10, 162.99, 158.70, 145.59, 136.33, 136.02, 129.89, 120.07, 120.01, 118.81, 117.69, 105.11. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1519.



LH-9. (E)-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Light yellow solid, m.p. 160.05-160.25 °C, yield: 29%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanold4) δ 7.78 – 7.69 (m, 3H, β -H, ArH), 7.65 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.54 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.35 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.7 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-d4) δ 190.99, 157.74, 144.71, 139.35, 134.87, 130.35, 129.50, 128.69, 128.29, 121.82, 119.98, 119.60, 114.43. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₂, [M+H]⁺, 224.0837; found, 225.1267.



LH-10. (E)-1,3-bis(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

White solid, m.p. 182.80-183.60 °C, yield: 33%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.60 – 7.49 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.41 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.10, 157.73, 144.96, 139.38, 136.13, 129.69, 129.49, 121.71, 119.94, 119.86, 119.55, 117.58, 114.41, 114.36. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M+H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 241.1222.



LH-11. (E)-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 193.74-195.34 °C, yield: 47%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.71 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.62 – 7.56 (d, 2H, α -H, ArH), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.40 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.33 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.02 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.84 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 191.30, 160.33, 157.66, 145.44, 139.73, 130.45, 129.41, 126.28, 119.67, 119.45, 118.45, 115.55, 114.34. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M+H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 241.1222.



LH-12. (E)-3-(2,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 190.04-191.14 °C, yield: 42%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.51 – 7.46 (d, 1H, α-H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.03 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.74 (m, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.84, 157.66, 150.86, 149.97, 141.10, 139.72, 129.43, 121.99, 121.30, 119.71, 119.45, 119.29, 116.62, 114.39, 113.72. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1155.



LH-13. (E)-3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 197.29-199.79 °C, yield: 35%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.17 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR

(101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 191.35, 157.65, 148.71, 145.92, 145.49, 139.76, 129.42, 126.84, 122.34, 119.65, 119.40, 118.44, 115.22, 114.33, 114.25. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1185.



LH-14. (E)-3-(3,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 160.03-160.23 °C, yield: 34%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.58 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.51 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.48 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.46 – 7.28 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.62 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.35 (s, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.16, 158.74, 158.68, 157.72, 145.21, 139.38, 129.50, 121.56, 119.93, 119.51, 114.37, 106.52, 104.87. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1162.



LH-15. (E)-1-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 180.03-180.93 °C, yield: 54%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.80 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H, α -H, ArH), 7.77 – 7.70 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.41 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.29 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.95, 166.27, 165.28, 143.74, 134.97, 132.20, 130.22, 128.65, 128.33, 120.47, 113.29, 107.90, 102.44. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M-H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 239.1013.



LH-16. (E)-1-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 222.74-224.54 °C, yield: 47%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.77 – 7.72 (dd, 2H, α -H, ArH), 7.28 – 7.17 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.11 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.85 (dd, J = 7.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.42 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.33 – 6.26 (m, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 191.97, 166.25, 165.25, 157.69, 143.94, 136.26, 132.13, 129.66, 120.32, 119.85, 117.43, 114.48, 113.28, 107.89, 102.45. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.0987.



LH-17. (E)-1-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(2,5-dihydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 282.71-284.04 °C, yield: 47%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.08 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.77 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.05 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.73 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.41 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.29 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 192.53, 166.16, 165.02, 150.77, 149.97, 139.90, 131.89, 122.17, 119.81, 119.09, 116.60, 113.87, 113.38, 107.75, 102.44. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M-H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 271.0979.



LH-18. (E)-1-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-yellow solid, m.p. 282.71-284.04 °C; yield: 70%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.75 – 7.67 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.53 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.17 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.10 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.82 – 6.77 (t, 1H, ArH), 6.41 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.28 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 192.09, 166.10, 164.94, 148.53, 145.44, 144.69, 131.89, 127.04, 122.21, 116.90, 115.21, 114.43, 113.33, 107.74, 102.43. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M+H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 273.0497.



LH-19. (E)-1-(2,6-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Orange solid, m.p. 169.45-172.05 °C, yield: 54%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.41 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.23 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.39 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 194.86, 161.91, 142.65, 135.62, 135.36, 130.01, 128.63, 128.10, 127.43, 110.81, 107.12. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M-H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 239.0975.



LH-20. (E)-1-(2,6-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange solid, m.p. 169.96-171.46 °C, yield: 44%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 8.09 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.71 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.23 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.84 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.39(d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 194.88, 161.92, 157.66, 142.93, 136.65, 135.60, 129.61, 127.27, 119.93, 117.26, 114.05, 110.79, 107.12. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.0998.



LH-21. (E)-1-(2,6-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-red solid, m.p. 150.85-153.15 °C, yield: 57%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanold4) δ 8.00 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.76 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.21 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.84 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.81 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.39 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.37 (s, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-d4) δ 194.86, 161.76, 160.00, 143.57, 135.19, 130.21, 127.68, 126.80, 124.10, 115.51, 107.11. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1537.



LH-22. (E)-1-(2,6-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 290.05-290.15 °C; yield: 39%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.37 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.24 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, β-H), 6.56 – 6.39 (m, 3H, α-H, ArH), 6.33 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.66 (dd, J = 13.3, 2.9 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 199.62, 162.42, 161.87, 158.45, 155.46, 137.74, 127.51, 116.29, 108.31, 107.72, 107.17, 106.38, 102.03. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M-H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 271.0946.



LH-23. (E)-1-(2,6-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 176.34-178.44 °C, yield: 37%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.95 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.69 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.12 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.38 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.36 (s, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol*d*₄) δ 194.81, 161.77, 148.40, 145.45, 144.07, 135.17, 127.41, 124.05, 122.29, 115.15, 114.02, 110.88, 107.10. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M-H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 271.0786.



LH-24. (E)-1-(3,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

Yellow solid, m.p. 152.98-155.48 °C, yield: 61%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.78 – 7.68 (m, 3H, β -H, ArH), 7.58 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.43 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.95 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.52 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.11, 158.73, 144.63, 139.97, 134.87, 130.33, 128.70, 128.23, 121.95, 106.94, 106.52. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃, [M+H]⁺, 240.0786; found, 241.1564.





Brown solid, m.p. 214.78-215.78 °C, yield: 58%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.65 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.48 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.16 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.10 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.92 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.51 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.23, 158.71, 157.73, 144.89, 140.00, 136.13, 129.70, 121.84, 119.82, 117.56, 114.29, 106.92, 106.50. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.0975.



LH-26. (E)-1-(3,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Grayish-yellow solid, m.p. 230.64-230.94 °C, yield: 28%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.69 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, α-H, ArH), 7.38 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.91 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.50 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.50, 160.28, 158.63, 145.38, 140.39, 130.37, 126.29, 118.63, 115.57, 106.67, 106.43. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1520.



LH-27. (E)-1-(3,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(2,5-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 160.04-160.14 °C, yield: 59%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.91 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.73 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.49 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.92, 158.65, 150.84, 149.96, 141.05, 140.38, 122.01, 121.53, 119.21, 116.62, 113.87, 106.71, 106.45. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M+H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 273.0932.



LH-28. (E)-1-(3,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3,4-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Brown solid, m.p. 226.75-227.75 °C, yield: 43%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.45 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 191.53, 158.64, 148.68, 145.84, 145.50, 140.43, 126.85, 122.27, 118.62, 115.23, 114.19, 106.63, 106.39. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M+H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 273.0945.



LH-29. (E)- 1-(2,3,4-trihydroxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-yellow solid, m.p. 164.67-166.47 °C, yield: 39%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.80 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H, β -H, ArH), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.57 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.42 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.47 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 192.56, 153.11, 152.27, 143.65, 134.97, 132.39, 130.22, 128.66, 128.32, 122.15, 120.53, 113.71, 107.31. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₄, [M+H]⁺, 256.0736; found, 257.1540.



LH-30. (E)- 1-(2,3,4-trihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-yellow solid, m.p. 220.35-222.55 °C, yield: 46%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.78 – 7.66 (q, 2H, β -H, ArH), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.22 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.12 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.47 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 192.57, 157.69, 153.09, 152.24, 143.85, 136.25, 132.39, 129.66, 122.07, 120.38, 119.87, 117.44, 114.45, 113.70, 107.30. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M+H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 273.1506.



LH-31. (E)- 1-(2,3,4-trihydroxyphenyl)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one

Orange solid, m.p. 219.20-220.30 °C, yield: 36%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.54 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H, α-H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.46 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 192.75, 160.17, 153.03, 151.90, 144.18, 132.35, 130.44, 126.45, 121.90, 117.03, 115.54, 113.76, 107.15. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₅, [M+H]⁺, 272.0685; found, 273.1519.



LH-32. (E)-1-(2,3,4-trihydroxyphenyl)-3-(2,5-dihydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-red solid, m.p. 174.05-176.55 °C, yield: 66%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanold₄) δ 8.09 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, β-H), 7.77 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.49 (d, J = 8.9Hz, 1H, α-H), 7.05 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.73 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.46 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 193.13, 153.06, 151.97, 150.78, 149.96, 139.80, 132.39, 122.17, 121.83, 119.89, 119.12, 116.63, 113.87, 113.81, 107.17. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₆, [M+H]⁺, 288.0634; found, 289.0890.



LH-33. (E)-1-(2,3,4-trihydroxyphenyl)-3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Orange-yellow solid, m.p. 242.04-245.74 °C; yield: 53%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.71 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H, β -H), 7.53 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H, α -H), 7.50 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.17 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.09 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.81 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.46 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 192.69, 153.02, 151.88, 148.54, 145.45, 144.60, 132.36, 127.03, 122.24, 121.79, 116.98, 115.23, 114.39, 113.76, 107.15. MS-ESI calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₆, [M-H]⁺, 288.0634; found, 287.0929.

3. Spectrums of the representative compounds.







MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-1



 $^{13}\,\mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-2



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-2

 8:11
 8:11

 6:11
 8:11

 7:7:7
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 7:7:49
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 7:7:43
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 7:7







¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-3



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-3







 $^{13}\,\text{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-4



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-4



f1 (ppm)

 $^{13}\,\mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-5



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-5









 $^{13}\,\mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-6



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-6

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¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-7



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-7



140 130 . 90 . 40 f1 (ppm)

¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-8



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-8





100 90

f1 (ppm)

10 0

00 190

170 160

120 110



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-9



f1 (ppm)

 $^{13}\,C$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-10


MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-10



f1 (ppm)

¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-11



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-11

8.04 8.00 8.00 7.55 7.55 7.59 4.9 7.59 4.9 7.50 7.40 7.7.40 7.7.30 7.7.30 7.7.30 7.7.30 6.77 7.7.32 6.77 7.7.02 6.77 6.675 6.675 6.677 6.677





 $^{13}\,C$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-12



MS (ESI) spectrum of LH-12



¹H NMR spectrum of compound LH-13



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-13











 $^{13}\,C$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-14



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-14





 $^{13}\,C$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-15



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-15



¹H NMR spectrum of compound LH-16



¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound LH-16



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-16





 $^{13}\,\mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-17









MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-18







MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-19



f1 (ppm)





8.02 7.78 7.78 7.77 7.77 7.73 7.53 7.51 7.51 7.51 7.21 7.21 7.22 7.21 7.23 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.83 6.83









¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-21



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-21







 $^{13}\,C$ NMR spectrum of compound LH-22



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-22











¹³C NMR spectrum of compound LH-23









¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound LH-24





















MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-27

7,51 7,25 7,25 7,25 7,25 7,25 7,25 7,11 7,25 7,11 7,04 7,04 7,04 6,85 6,85 6,45 6,45 6,45 6,45 6,45






MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-28









MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-29







¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound LH-30



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-30







¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound LH-31



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-31







MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-32





¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound LH-33



MS (ESI) spectrum of compound LH-33