

Supporting Information

A New Organic-Inorganic Hybrid Perovskite Ferroelectric [ClCH₂CH₂N(CH₃)₃][PbBr₃] and Its PVDF Matrix-assisted Highly- oriented Flexible Ferroelectric Films

Duo-Fu Li, Peng-Ju Zhao, Xiang-Hong Deng, Yao-Zhen Wu, Xiao-Li He, Dong-Sheng Liu, Yong-Xiu Li and Yan Sui

Calculation of the polarization of CEPbBr with a point charge model

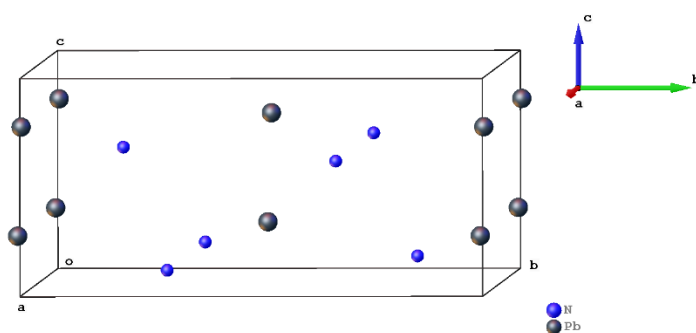


Figure S1. Atoms distribution of low-temperature phase of **CEPbBr** at 223 K for the calculation of polarization with a point charge model.

According to the crystal structure data collected at 223 K, we select a unit cell and make an assumption that the positive charge of [ClCH₂CH₂N(CH₃)₃]⁺ and the negative charge of [PbBr₃]⁻ is on the N atom and Pb atom, respectively.

Atoms	Coordinate			Center coordinate
Pb	0.5	0.5	0.28	(0.5,0.5,0.53)
Pb	1	1	0.78	
Pb	1	0	0.28	
Pb	0	1	0.28	
Pb	0	0	0.28	
Pb	1	1	0.28	

Pb	1	0	0.78	(0.5,0.5,0.37)
Pb	0	0	0.78	
Pb	0.5	0.5	0.78	
Pb	0	1	0.78	
N	0.5	0.182	0.62	
N	0	0.318	0.12	
N	0	0.682	0.62	
N	1	0.682	0.62	
N	0.5	0.818	0.12	
N	1	0.318	0.12	

According to the center coordinate, the polarization can only be calculated along c axis, it does not exist along a or b axis.

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_S &= \lim \frac{1}{V} \sum q_i r_i \\
 &= (q_{\text{Pb}} r_{\text{Pb}} + q_{\text{N}} r_{\text{N}}) / V \\
 &= [(-e \times 0.53) + (e \times 0.37)] \times 4 \times c / V \\
 &= [-0.16 \times 4 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 8.747 \times 10^{-10} \text{ C m}] / (1259 \times 10^{-30} \text{ m}^3) \\
 &= -6.6 \times 10^{-2} \text{ C m}^{-2} \\
 |P_S| &= 6.6 \mu\text{C cm}^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

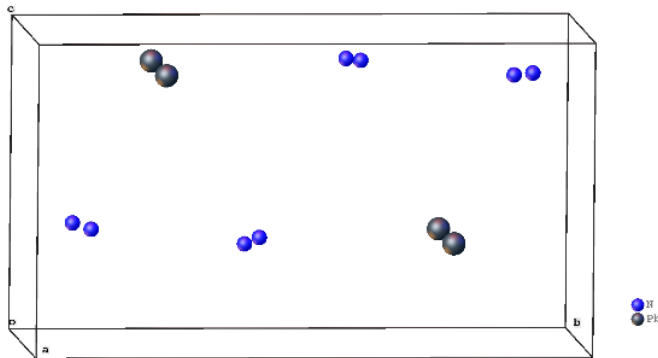


Figure S2. Atoms distribution of high-temperature phase of **CEPbBr** at 340 K for the calculation of polarization with a point charge model.

According to the crystal structure data collected at 340 K, we select a unit cell and

make an assumption that the positive charge of $[\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_3]^+$ and the negative charge of $[\text{PbBr}_3]^-$ is on the N atom and Pb atom, respectively.

Atoms	Coordinate			Center coordinate
N	0.636	0.906	0.871	(0.5,0.5,0.6145)
N	0.136	0.594	0.871	
N	0.864	0.406	0.371	
N	0.562	0.876	0.858	
N	0.062	0.624	0.858	
N	0.364	0.094	0.371	
N	0.938	0.376	0.358	
N	0.438	0.124	0.358	
Pb	0.055	0.248	0.857	(0.5,0.5,0.607)
Pb	0.555	0.252	0.857	
Pb	0.445	0.748	0.357	
Pb	0.945	0.752	0.357	

According to the center coordinate, the polarization can only be calculated along c axis, it does not exist along a or b axis.

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_S &= \lim_{V \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{V} \sum q_i r_i \\
 &= (q_{\text{Pb}} r_{\text{Pb}} + q_{\text{N}} r_{\text{N}}) / V \\
 &= [(-e \times 0.607) + (e \times 0.6145)] \times 2 \times c / V \\
 &= [0.0075 \times 2 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 9.7334 \times 10^{-10} \text{ C m}] / (1330.500 \times 10^{-30} \text{ m}^3) \\
 &= 1.756 \times 10^{-3} \text{ C m}^{-2} \\
 |P_S| &= 0.1756 \mu\text{C cm}^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$