

Supplementary Information

Highly efficient rGO-MoS₂ nanohybrid based laccase biosensor for hydroquinone detection in waste water

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Figure S1. UV visible spectra of (i) GO and (ii) rGO-MoS₂

Figure S2. (A) Adsorption studies of 10 ppm MB under 2.5mg of rGO-MoS₂ nanocomposite using UV-Visible spectroscopy (B) Pseudo first order kinetics plot (C) Temkin adsorption isotherm plot (D) Freundlich adsorption isotherm plot

Figure S3. Zeta potential distribution of rGO-MoS₂ nanocomposite in DI

Figure S4. Comparison between CV (i) rGO-MoS₂/ITO (ii) GO/ITO (iii) Lac/rGO-MoS₂/ITO electrode and (iv) Hq/Lac/rGO-MoS₂/ITO electrode measured at 50 mV/s in PBS consisting of 5mM [Fe(CN)₆]³⁻ and [Fe(CN)₆]⁴⁻

Figure S5. Variation of concentration of Lac enzyme immobilized onto rGO-MoS₂/ITO for 100 μM Hq using Chronoamperometry

Figure S6. Variation of pH for PBS buffer for biosensing of 100 μM Hq using Chronoamperometry

Figure S7. Reproducibility of the fabricated biosensor at 100 μM Hq

Table 1. Comparison of adsorption capacity of different materials towards MB dye

Table 2. Feasibility of adsorption equations and isotherms towards adsorption of MB dye using rGO-MoS₂ with other parameters

Fig.S1

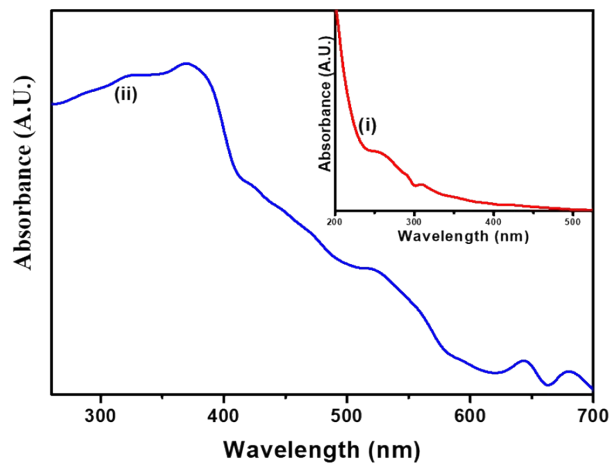


Fig.S2

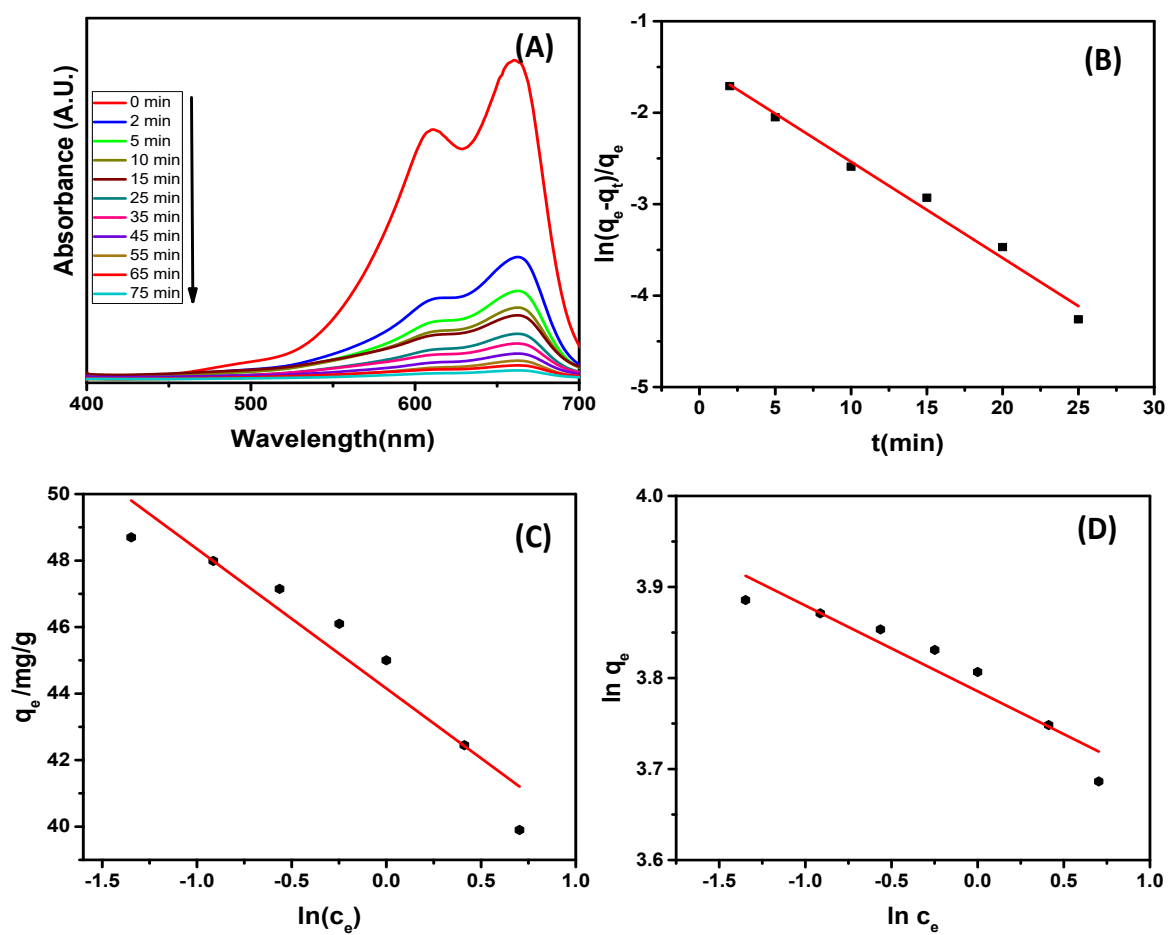


Fig.S3

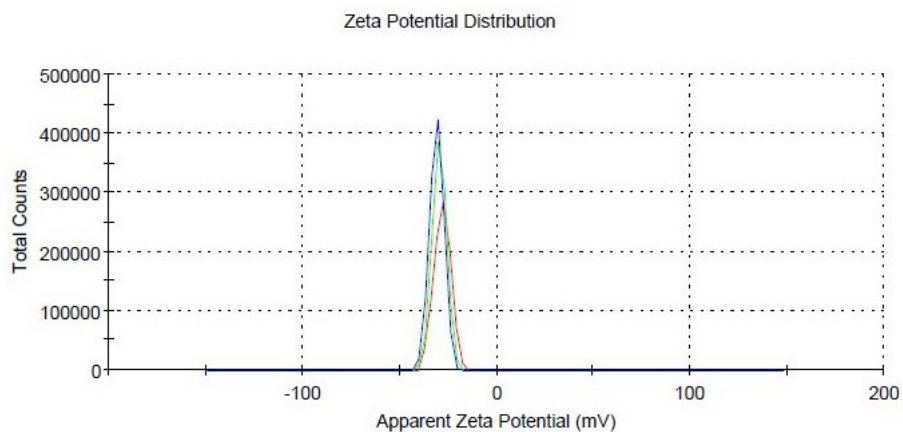


Fig.S4

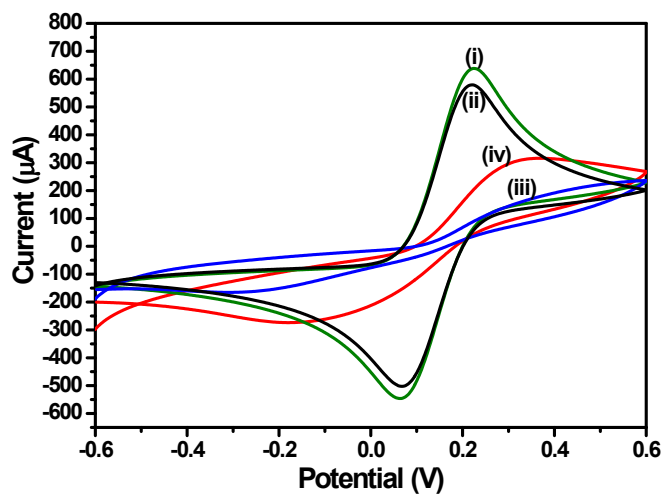


Fig.S5

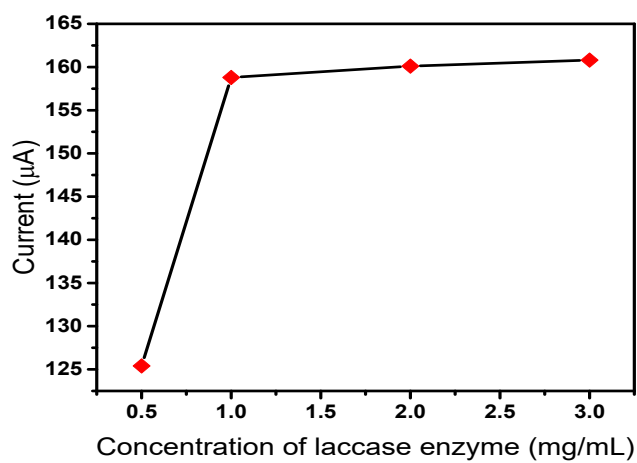


Fig.S6

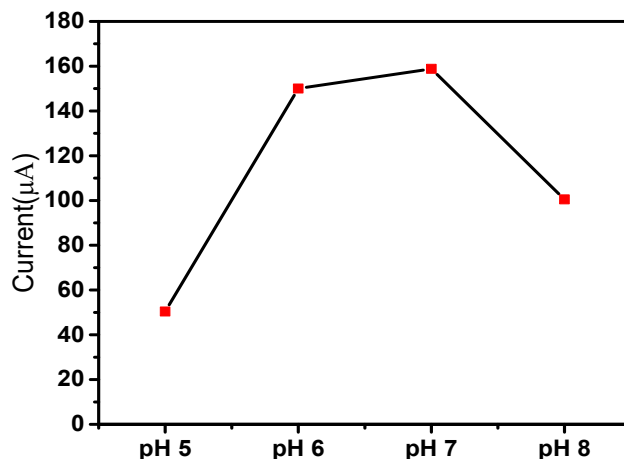


Fig.S7

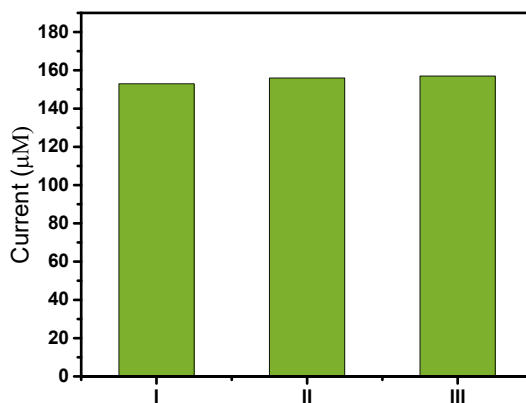


Table S1.

Adsorbent	Adsorption capacity	Concentration of MB	Reference
CNT	35.4 mg/g	20 ppm	[1]
Graphene	39.92 mg/g	20 ppm	[2]
Equations	R² value	Other Parameter	Value
KMgFe(PO ₄) ₂ Pseudo first order	22.83 mg/g 0.986	10 ppm	[3]
Electrolytic Pseudo second manganese anode slime	70.74 mg/g 0.999	500 ppm Rate constant(k ₂) (g mg ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	0.024 [4]
Henry Nb-W complex	19.41 mg/g	10 ppm Rate constant	4.998 [5]
Temkin	0.919		
Langmuir	48.7 mg/g	10 ppm	
GO-MoS ₂ nanocomposite	0.996	q _m (mg g ⁻¹)	39.06 This work

Table S2.

		b (L mg ⁻¹)	10.7
Freundlich	0.904		

References

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