

Slow magnetic relaxation and selective luminescent sensor of Ln-radical chain involving imidazole-substituted nitronyl nitroxide radical

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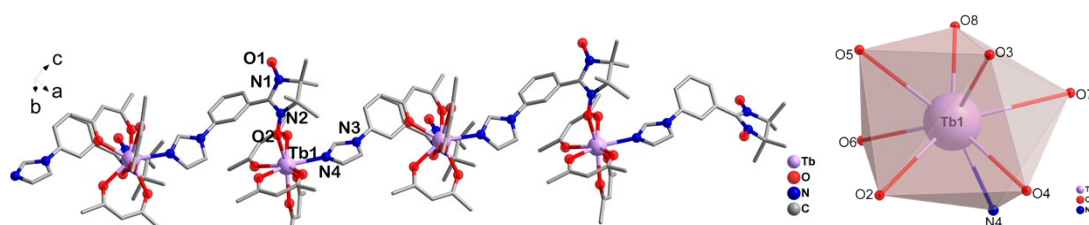


Fig. S1 (left) Crystal structure of complex 2 (All hydrogen and fluorine atoms are omitted for clarity) and coordination polyhedron of Tb (right).

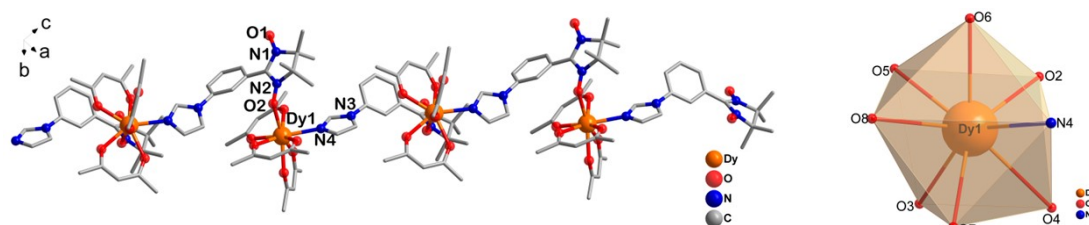


Fig. S2 (left) Crystal structure of complex 3 (All hydrogen and fluorine atoms are omitted for clarity) and coordination polyhedron of Dy (right).

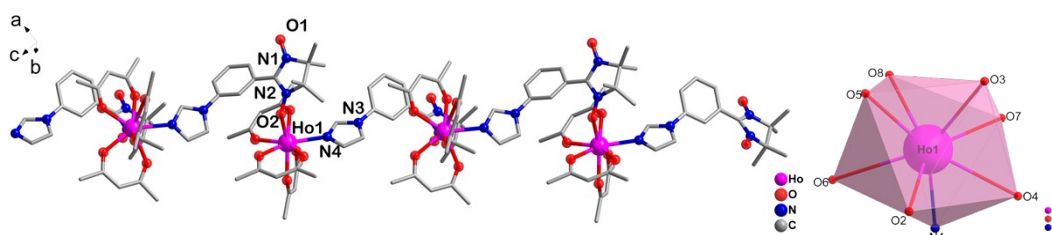


Fig. S3 (left) Crystal structure of complex 4 (All hydrogen and fluorine atoms are omitted for clarity) and coordination polyhedron of Ho(right).

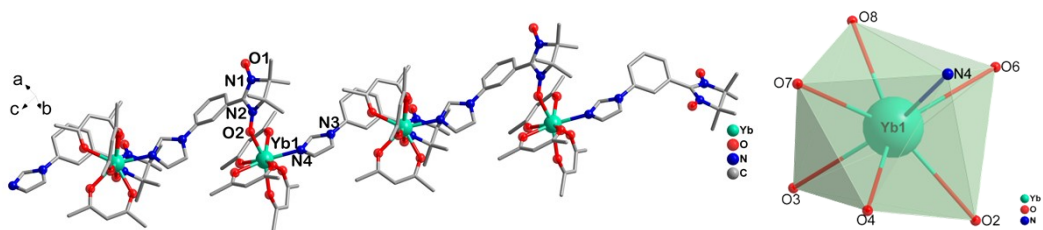


Fig. S4 (left) Crystal structure of complex **5** (All hydrogen and fluorine atoms are omitted for clarity) and coordination polyhedron of Yb (right).

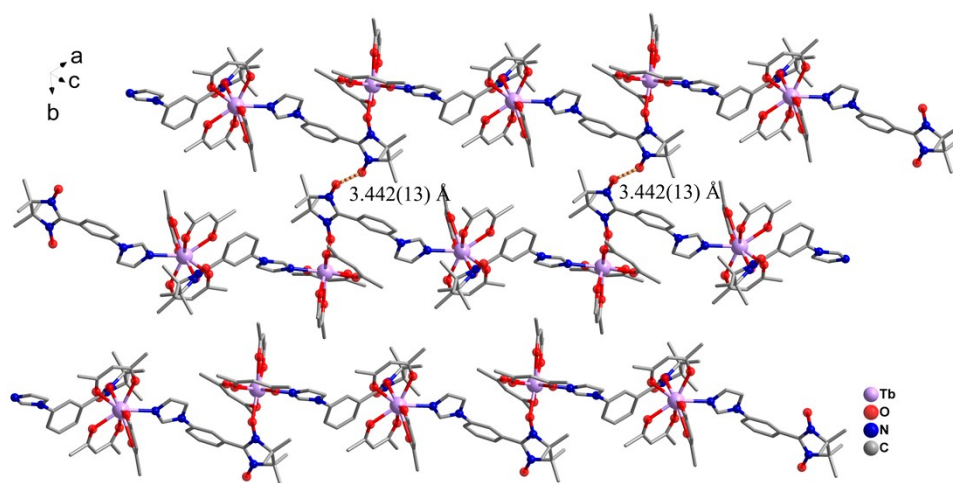


Fig. S5 Crystal packing diagram of complex **2** (All F and some H atoms are omitted for clarity).

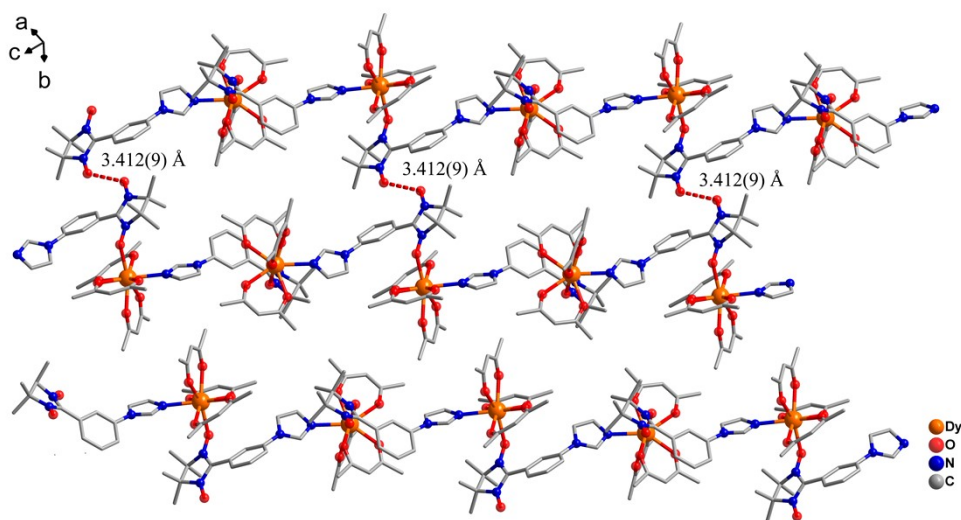


Fig. S6 Crystal packing diagram of complex **3** (All F and some H atoms are omitted for clarity).

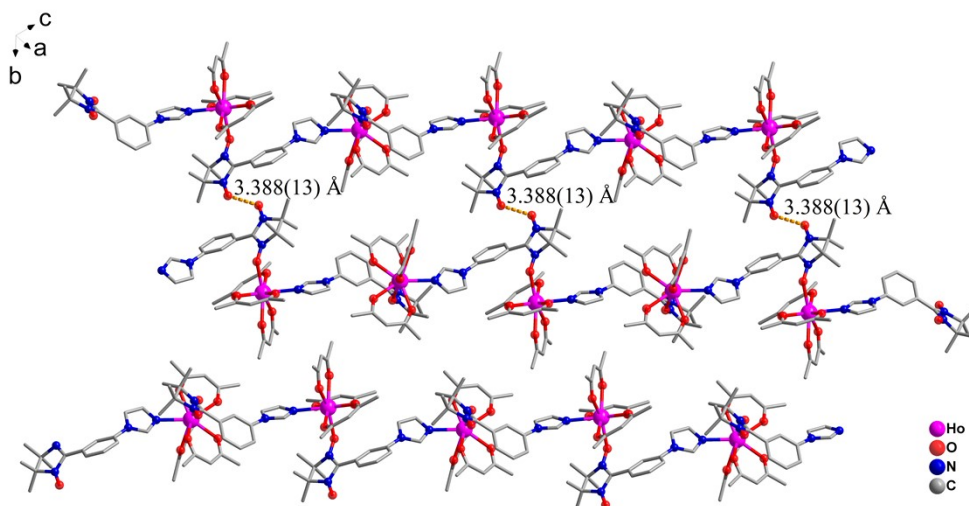


Fig. S7 Crystal packing diagram of complex **4** (All F and some H atoms are omitted for clarity).

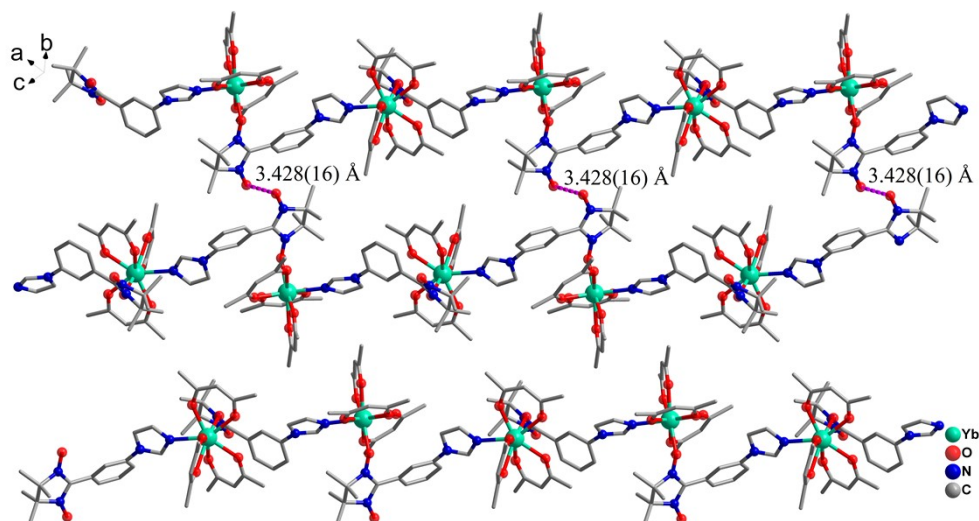


Fig. S8 Crystal packing diagram of complex **5** (All F and some H atoms are omitted for clarity).

Table S1. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **1**.

| <i>Bonds</i> | | | |
|--------------|----------|------------|----------|
| Gd(1)–O(2) | 2.388(6) | Gd(1)–O(3) | 2.403(5) |
| Gd(1)–O(4) | 2.365(6) | Gd(1)–O(5) | 2.351(5) |
| Gd(1)–O(6) | 2.379(5) | Gd(1)–O(7) | 2.369(5) |
| Gd(1)–O(8) | 2.425(5) | Gd(1)–N(4) | 2.496(6) |
| N(1)–O(1) | 1.274(8) | N(2)–O(2) | 1.323(8) |

| <i>Angles</i> | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O(2)-Gd(1)-O(3) | 76.10(17) | O(2)-Gd(1)-O(4) | 78.85(19) |
| O(2)-Gd(1)-O(5) | 96.24(19) | O(2)-Gd(1)-O(6) | 74.18(16) |
| O(2)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 145.27(17) | O(2)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 144.78(16) |
| O(2)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 96.85(18) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(4) | 72.59(18) |
| O(3)-Gd(1)-O(5) | 72.38(17) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(6) | 130.49(17) |
| O(3)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 74.20(19) | O(3)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 129.89(18) |
| O(3)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 146.04(19) | O(4)-Gd(1)-O(5) | 144.77(18) |
| O(4)-Gd(1)-O(6) | 136.45(19) | O(4)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 75.4(2) |
| O(4)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 127.47(19) | O(4)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 73.5(2) |
| O(5)-Gd(1)-O(6) | 72.57(18) | O(5)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 91.6(2) |
| O(5)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 74.90(18) | O(5)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 141.53(19) |
| O(6)-Gd(1)-O(7) | 70.64(16) | O(6)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 70.64(16) |
| O(6)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 76.54(19) | O(7)-Gd(1)-O(8) | 69.86(18) |
| O(7)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 97.8(2) | O(8)-Gd(1)-N(4) | 73.61(18) |
| Gd(1)-O(2)-N(2) | 134.8(4) | | |

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **2**.

| <i>Bonds</i> | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| Tb(1)–O(2) | 2.377(4) | Tb(1)–O(3) | 2.337(4) |
| Tb(1)–O(4) | 2.359(4) | Tb(1)–O(5) | 2.377(4) |
| Tb(1)–O(6) | 2.350(4) | Tb(1)–O(7) | 2.412(4) |
| Tb(1)–O(8) | 2.343(4) | Tb(1)–N(4) | 2.495(5) |
| N(1)–O(1) | 1.263(6) | N(2)–O(2) | 1.320(6) |
| <i>Angles</i> | | | |
| O(2)-Tb(1)-O(3) | 96.27(15) | O(2)-Tb(1)-O(4) | 74.41(13) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O(2)-Tb(1)-O(5) | 75.73(14) | O(2)-Tb(1)-O(6) | 78.50(15) |
| O(2)-Tb(1)-O(7) | 144.81(14) | O(2)-Tb(1)-O(8) | 144.71(14) |
| O(2)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 96.74(14) | O(3)-Tb(1)-O(4) | 72.62(15) |
| O(3)-Tb(1)-O(5) | 72.35(14) | O(3)-Tb(1)-O(6) | 144.77(15) |
| O(3)-Tb(1)-O(7) | 75.02(15) | O(3)-Tb(1)-O(8) | 91.71(16) |
| O(3)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 141.73(15) | O(4)-Tb(1)-O(5) | 130.39(14) |
| O(4)-Tb(1)-O(6) | 136.28(15) | O(4)-Tb(1)-O(7) | 70.45(13) |
| O(4)-Tb(1)-O(8) | 140.38(14) | O(4)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 76.56(15) |
| O(5)-Tb(1)-O(6) | 72.61(14) | O(5)-Tb(1)-O(7) | 130.25(14) |
| O(5)-Tb(1)-O(8) | 74.11(15) | O(5)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 145.88(14) |
| O(6)-Tb(1)-O(7) | 127.65(15) | O(6)-Tb(1)-O(8) | 75.34(16) |
| O(6)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 73.28(16) | O(7)-Tb(1)-O(8) | 70.40(15) |
| O(7)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 73.67(15) | O(8)-Tb(1)-N(4) | 97.96(16) |
| Tb(1)-O(2)-N(2) | 133.7(3) | | |

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **3**.

| <i>Bonds</i> | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| Dy(1)–O(2) | 2.364(4) | Dy(1)–O(3) | 2.332(4) |
| Dy(1)–O(4) | 2.353(4) | Dy(1)–O(5) | 2.368(4) |
| Dy(1)–O(6) | 2.336(4) | Dy(1)–O(7) | 2.376(4) |
| Dy(1)–O(8) | 2.331(4) | Dy(1)–N(4) | 2.494(4) |
| N(1)–O(1) | 1.261(6) | N(2)–O(2) | 1.306(6) |
| <i>Angles</i> | | | |
| O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 96.34(14) | O(2)-Dy(1)-O(4) | 73.78(13) |
| O(2)-Dy(1)-O(5) | 75.89(14) | O(2)-Dy(1)-O(6) | 78.88(14) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O(2)-Dy(1)-O(7) | 144.53(14) | O(2)-Dy(1)-O(8) | 144.69(14) |
| O(2)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 96.55(14) | O(3)-Dy(1)-O(4) | 73.25(14) |
| O(3)-Dy(1)-O(5) | 71.64(14) | O(3)-Dy(1)-O(6) | 144.51(14) |
| O(3)-Dy(1)-O(7) | 74.86(14) | O(3)-Dy(1)-O(8) | 91.09(15) |
| O(3)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 141.98(14) | O(4)-Dy(1)-O(5) | 129.95(13) |
| O(4)-Dy(1)-O(6) | 135.98(14) | O(4)-Dy(1)-O(7) | 70.78(13) |
| O(4)-Dy(1)-O(8) | 140.97(14) | O(4)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 76.34(14) |
| O(5)-Dy(1)-O(6) | 73.11(14) | O(5)-Dy(1)-O(7) | 129.92(14) |
| O(5)-Dy(1)-O(8) | 73.86(14) | O(5)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 146.34(15) |
| O(6)-Dy(1)-O(7) | 127.67(15) | O(6)-Dy(1)-O(8) | 75.27(15) |
| O(6)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 73.25(15) | O(7)-Dy(1)-O(8) | 70.66(14) |
| O(7)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 73.94(14) | O(8)-Dy(1)-N(4) | 98.55(15) |
| Dy(1)-O(2)-N(2) | 134.3(3) | | |

Table S4. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **4**.

| <i>Bonds</i> | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| Ho(1)–O(2) | 2.360(4) | Ho(1)–O(3) | 2.318(4) |
| Ho(1)–O(4) | 2.354(4) | Ho(1)–O(5) | 2.362(4) |
| Ho(1)–O(6) | 2.322(4) | Ho(1)–O(7) | 2.372(4) |
| Ho(1)–O(8) | 2.328(4) | Ho(1)–N(4) | 2.480(5) |
| N(1)–O(1) | 1.252(6) | N(2)–O(2) | 1.303(6) |
| <i>Angles</i> | | | |
| O(2)-Ho(1)-O(3) | 96.43(15) | O(2)-Ho(1)-O(4) | 73.81(14) |
| O(2)-Ho(1)-O(5) | 75.65(14) | O(2)-Ho(1)-O(6) | 78.78(15) |
| O(2)-Ho(1)-O(7) | 144.45(14) | O(2)-Ho(1)-O(8) | 144.48(14) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O(2)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 96.74(15) | O(3)-Ho(1)-O(4) | 73.34(14) |
| O(3)-Ho(1)-O(5) | 71.47(14) | O(3)-Ho(1)-O(6) | 144.54(14) |
| O(3)-Ho(1)-O(7) | 74.85(15) | O(3)-Ho(1)-O(8) | 90.86(16) |
| O(3)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 142.21(15) | O(4)-Ho(1)-O(5) | 129.67(14) |
| O(4)-Ho(1)-O(6) | 135.87(15) | O(4)-Ho(1)-O(7) | 70.67(14) |
| O(4)-Ho(1)-O(8) | 141.10(15) | O(4)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 76.65(15) |
| O(5)-Ho(1)-O(6) | 73.33(15) | O(5)-Ho(1)-O(7) | 130.13(15) |
| O(5)-Ho(1)-O(8) | 73.89(15) | O(5)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 146.27(16) |
| O(6)-Ho(1)-O(7) | 127.74(16) | O(6)-Ho(1)-O(8) | 75.36(16) |
| O(6)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 72.96(15) | O(7)-Ho(1)-O(8) | 70.94(15) |
| O(7)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 73.90(15) | O(8)-Ho(1)-N(4) | 98.48(16) |
| Ho(1)-O(2)-N(2) | 133.7(3) | | |

Table S5. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **5**.

| <i>Bonds</i> | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| Yb(1)–O(2) | 2.317(3) | Yb(1)–O(3) | 2.284(3) |
| Yb(1)–O(4) | 2.303(3) | Yb(1)–O(5) | 2.332(3) |
| Yb(1)–O(6) | 2.289(3) | Yb(1)–O(7) | 2.352(3) |
| Yb(1)–O(8) | 2.290(3) | Yb(1)–N(4) | 2.440(3) |
| N(1)–O(1) | 1.264(5) | N(2)–O(2) | 1.309(5) |
| <i>Angles</i> | | | |
| O(2)-Yb(1)-O(3) | 97.14(11) | O(2)-Yb(1)-O(4) | 74.17(10) |
| O(2)-Yb(1)-O(5) | 75.23(11) | O(2)-Yb(1)-O(6) | 77.41(11) |
| O(2)-Yb(1)-O(7) | 144.89(11) | O(2)-Yb(1)-O(8) | 143.55(11) |
| O(2)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 97.45(11) | O(3)-Yb(1)-O(4) | 74.34(11) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O(3)-Yb(1)-O(5) | 70.78(11) | O(3)-Yb(1)-O(6) | 144.43(11) |
| O(3)-Yb(1)-O(7) | 74.71(11) | O(3)-Yb(1)-O(8) | 91.49(12) |
| O(3)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 142.50(11) | O(4)-Yb(1)-O(5) | 129.50(10) |
| O(4)-Yb(1)-O(6) | 134.65(11) | O(4)-Yb(1)-O(7) | 70.74(10) |
| O(4)-Yb(1)-O(8) | 141.97(11) | O(4)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 76.78(11) |
| O(5)-Yb(1)-O(6) | 73.88(11) | O(5)-Yb(1)-O(7) | 130.03(11) |
| O(5)-Yb(1)-O(8) | 74.41(11) | O(5)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 146.59(11) |
| O(6)-Yb(1)-O(7) | 128.45(11) | O(6)-Yb(1)-O(8) | 75.17(12) |
| O(6)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 72.71(11) | O(7)-Yb(1)-O(8) | 71.51(11) |
| O(7)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 73.52(11) | O(8)-Yb(1)-N(4) | 96.85(12) |
| Yb(1)-O(2)-N(2) | 134.1(3) | | |

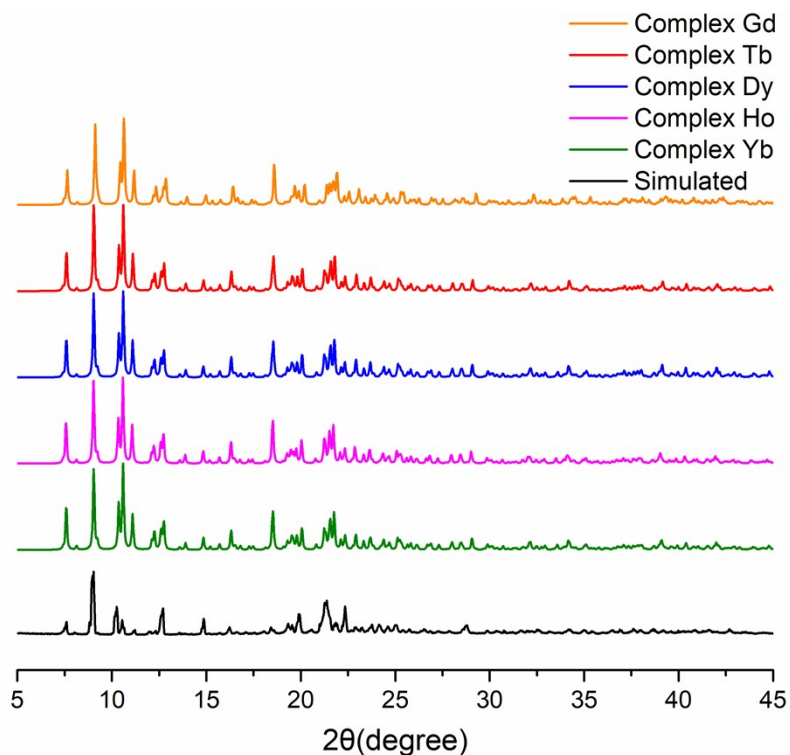


Fig. S9 Powder X-ray diffraction patterns of complexes **1-5**.

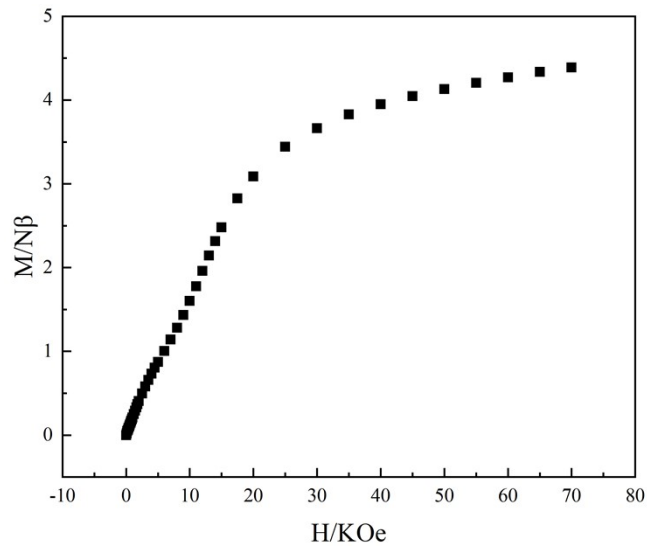


Fig. S10 The M vs. H plots of complex 2 at 2.0 K.

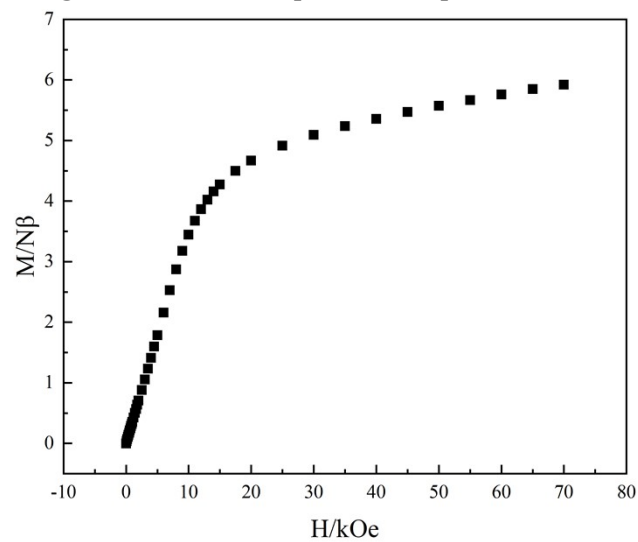


Fig. S11 The M vs. H plots of complex 3 at 2.0 K.

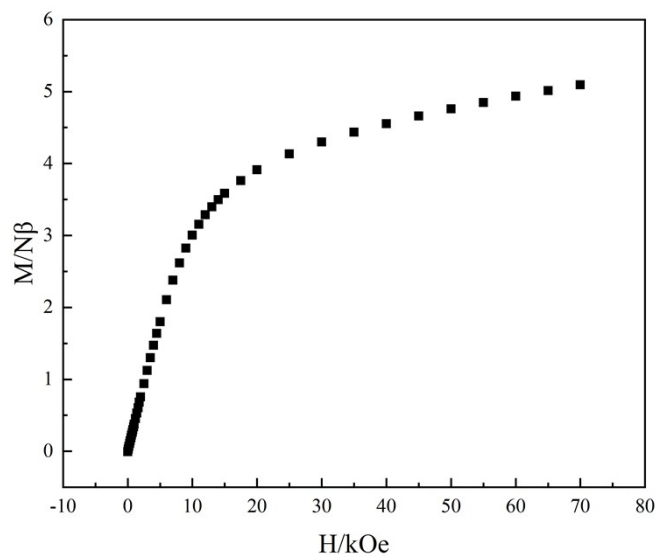


Fig. S12 The M vs. H plots of complex 4 at 2.0 K.

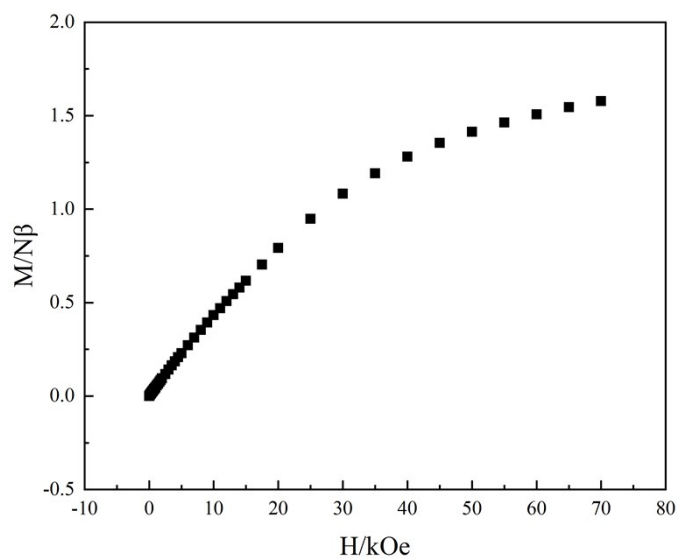


Fig. S13 The M vs. H plots of complex **5** at 2.0 K.

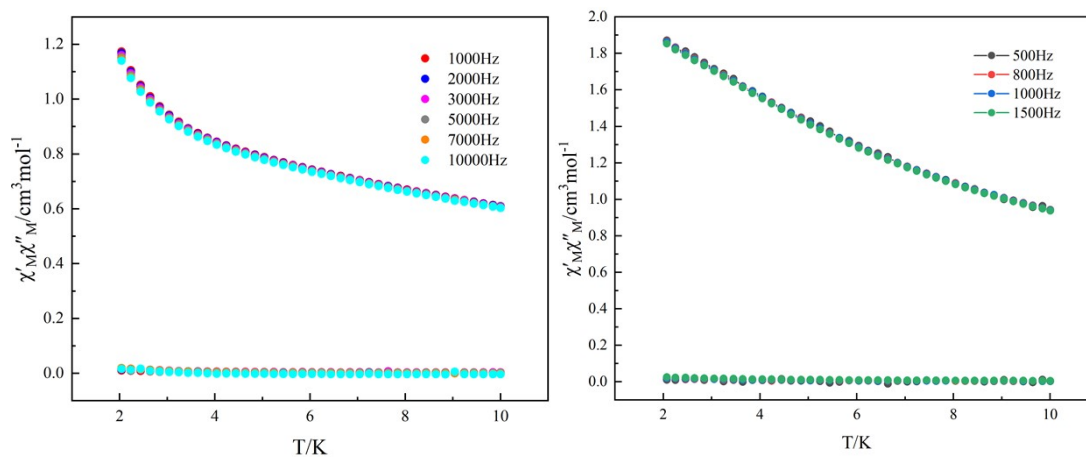


Fig. S14 Temperature dependence of the in-phase and out-of-phase components of the ac magnetic susceptibility for complex **2** (left) and **3** (right) in zero dc fields.

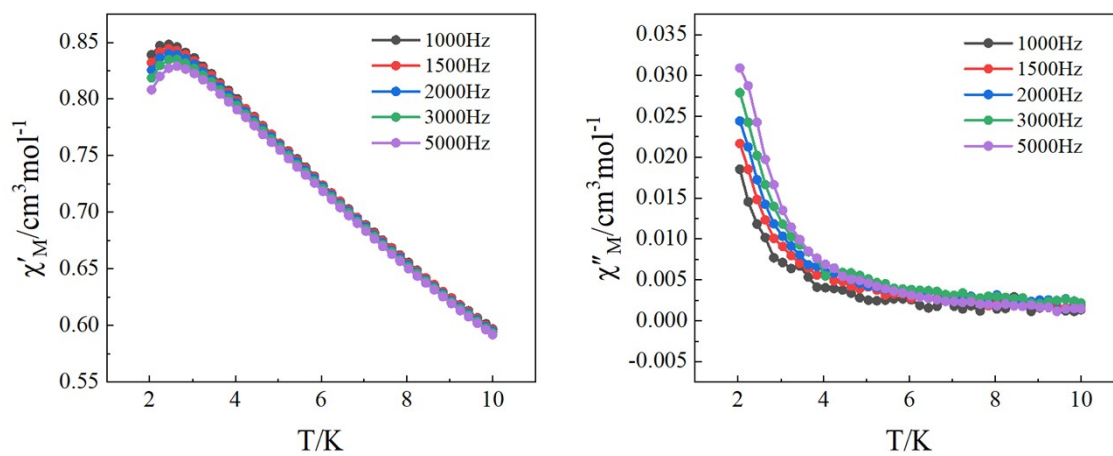


Fig. S15 Temperature-dependent ac signals for **2** at a 3000 Oe dc field.

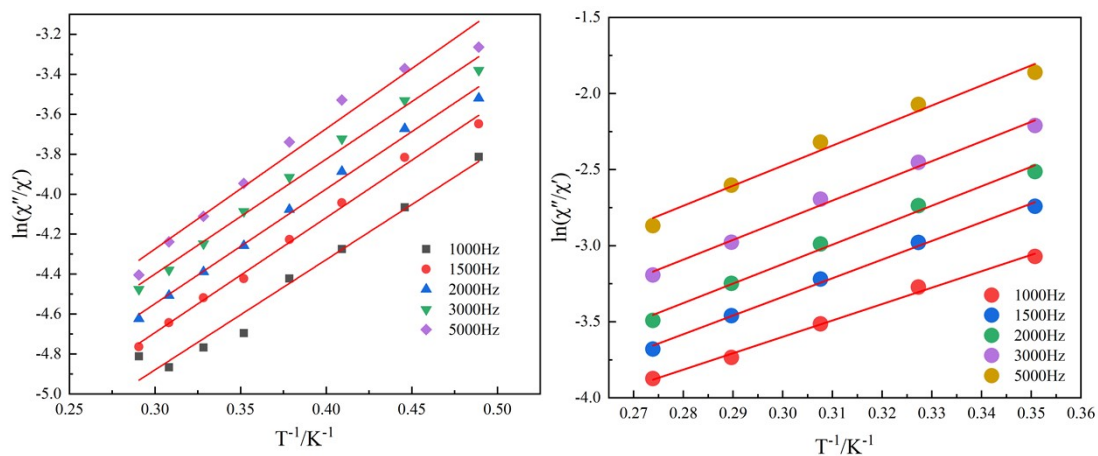


Fig. S16 Extractive $\ln(\chi''/\chi')$ vs $1/T$ plot for **2** (left) and **3** (right) (solid-lines: fitting curves).

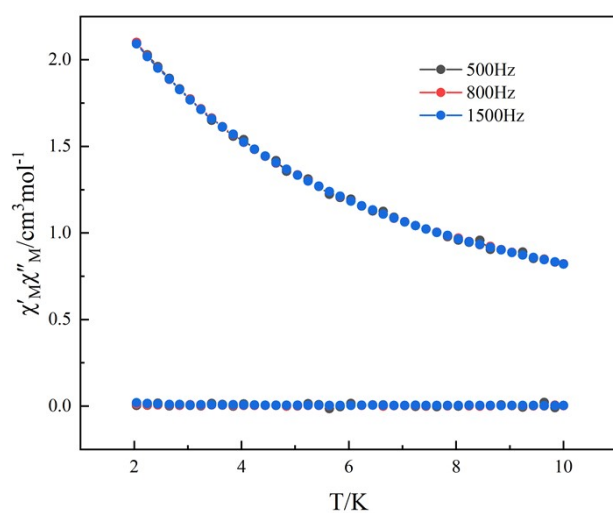


Fig. S17 Temperature dependence of the in-phase and out-of-phase components of the ac magnetic susceptibility for complex **4**.

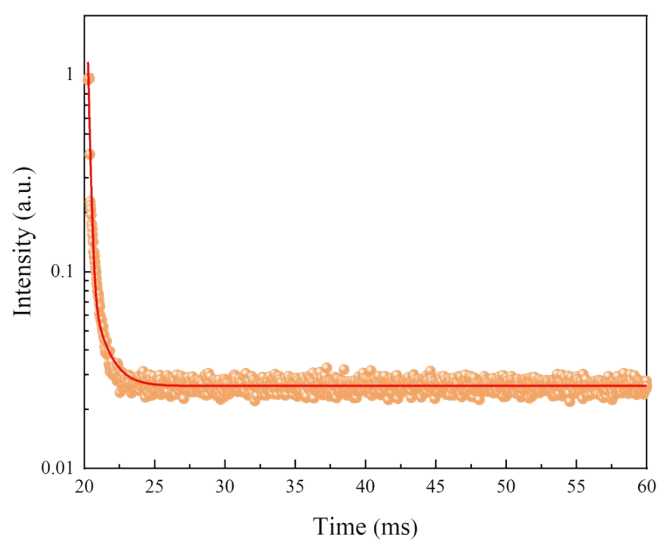


Fig. S18 The fluorescence decay of complex **2** (solid-lines: fitting curves).

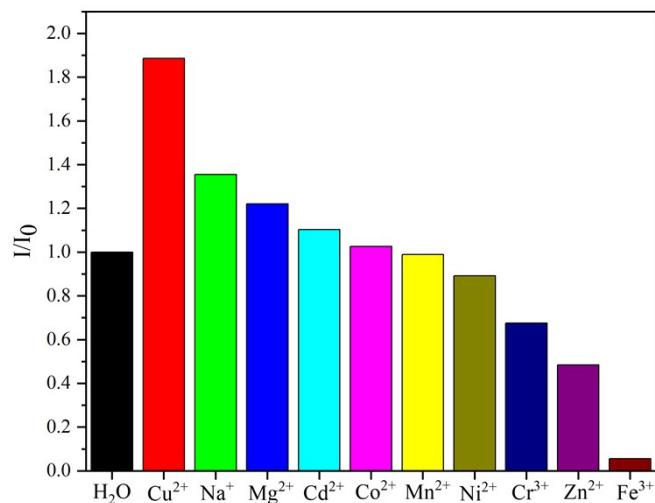


Fig. S19 Luminescence intensity of the transition (543 nm) of complex **2** in different cations salt solution (1 mM). I and I_0 denote the fluorescence intensity of complex **2** in cation solution and water, respectively.

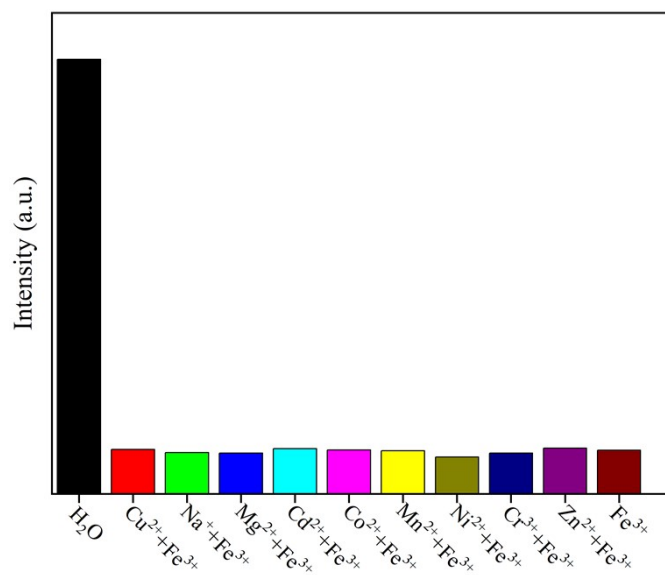


Fig. S20 Comparison of the luminescence intensity of **2** in the presence of mixed cations.

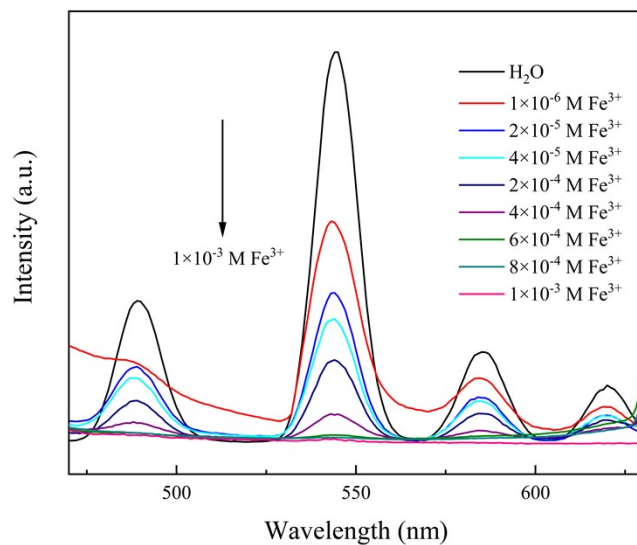


Fig. S21 Emission spectra of complex **2** with different concentration of Fe^{3+} aqueous solution ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 328 \text{ nm}$).

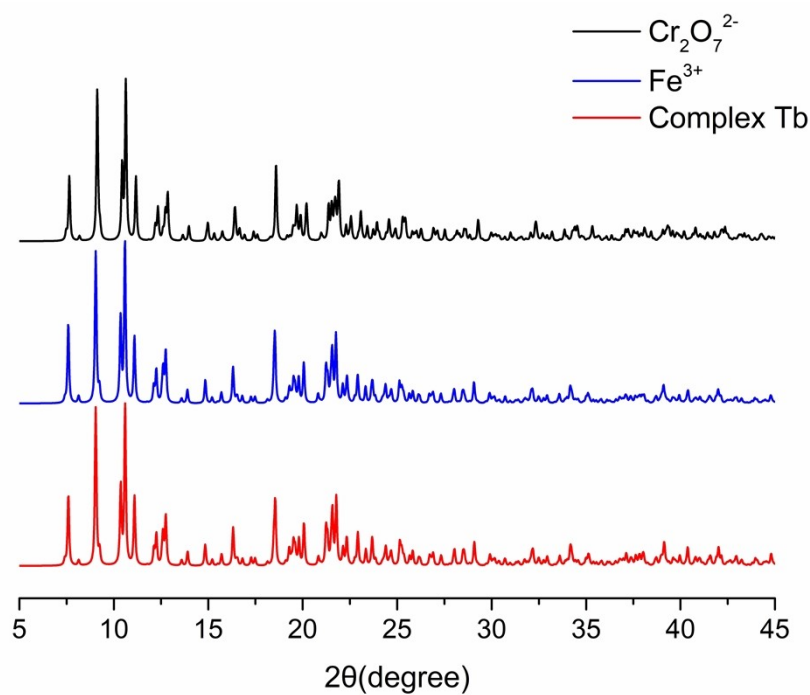


Fig. S22 PXRD patterns of Tb complex after soaking in $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ and Fe^{3+} ions.

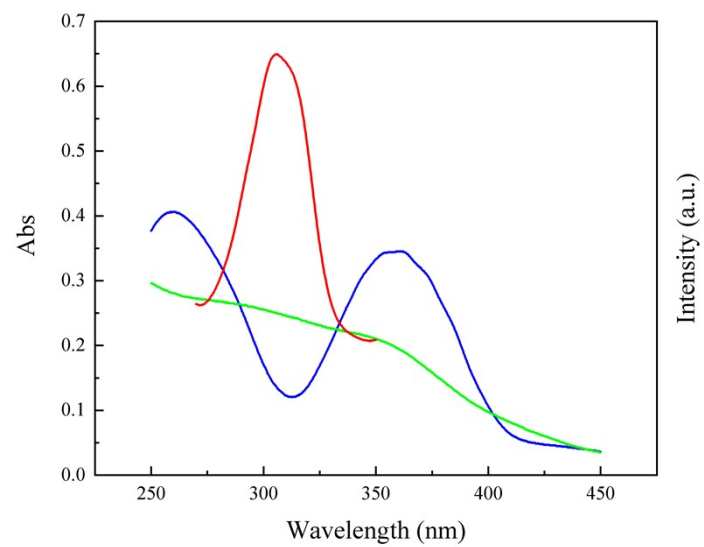


Fig. S23 The UV-vis absorption spectra of Cr₂O₇²⁻ (blue) and Fe³⁺ (green), and the excitation spectra of complex **2** (red).