

Supporting Information

Combinatorial non-covalent assembly of graphene oxide and chromophores into hybrid nanofilms for organic electronics

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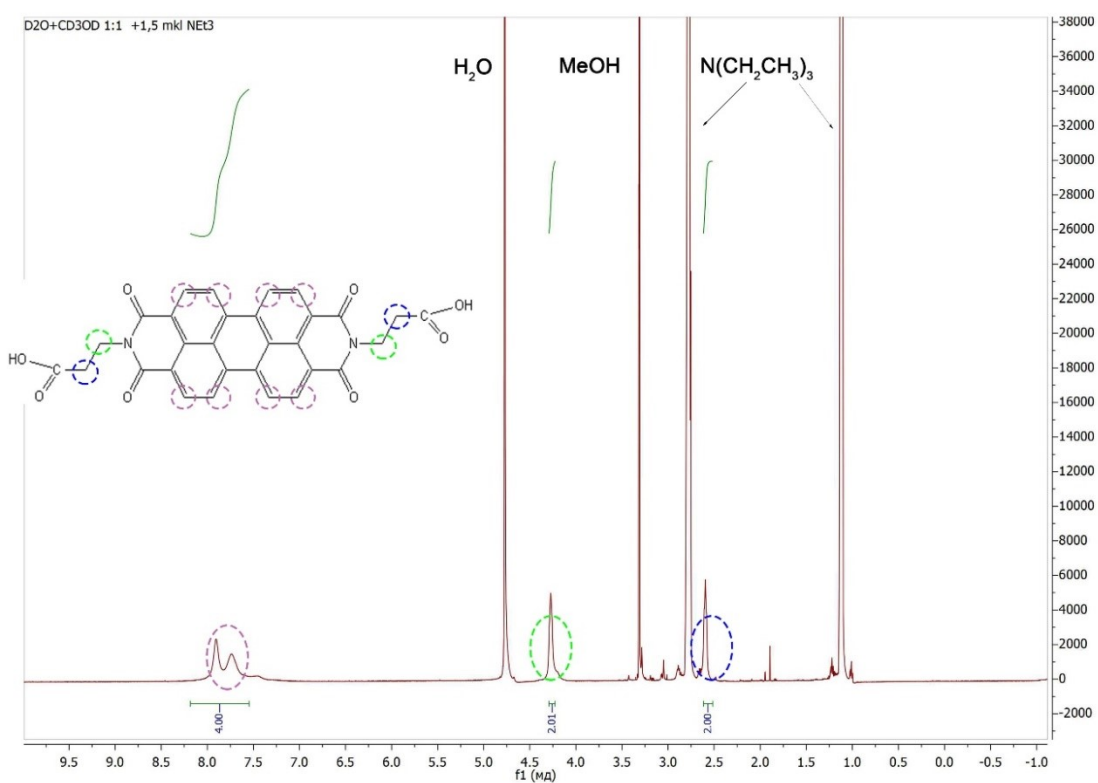


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectra of PDI-PA in a mixture of CD₃OD/D₂O (1:1) in the presence of 1.5 μL of N(Et)₃.

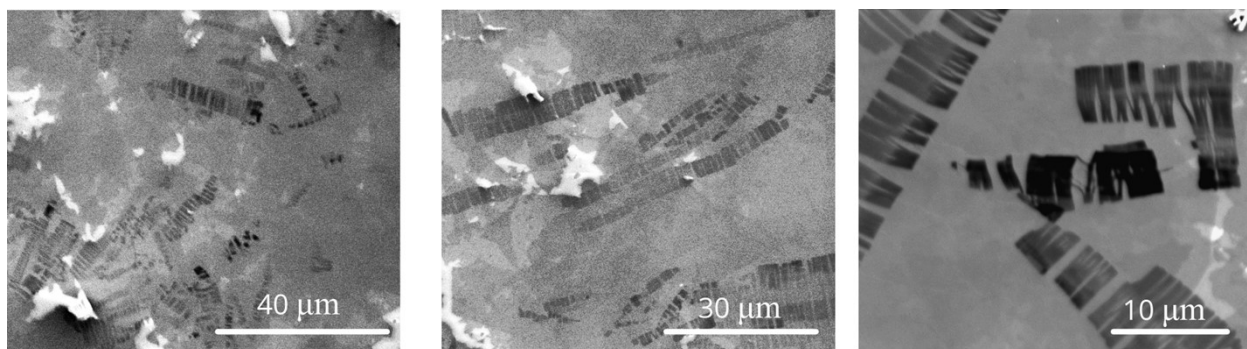


Figure S2. SEM microphotographs of GO/M²⁺/PDA hybrid coatings obtained at different magnifications. Hybrid materials GO/M²⁺/PDA and GO/M²⁺/PDI-PA/M²⁺/PDA have a similar morphology. The differences can be assessed only by AFM.

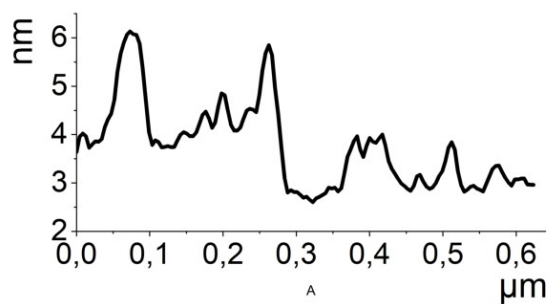
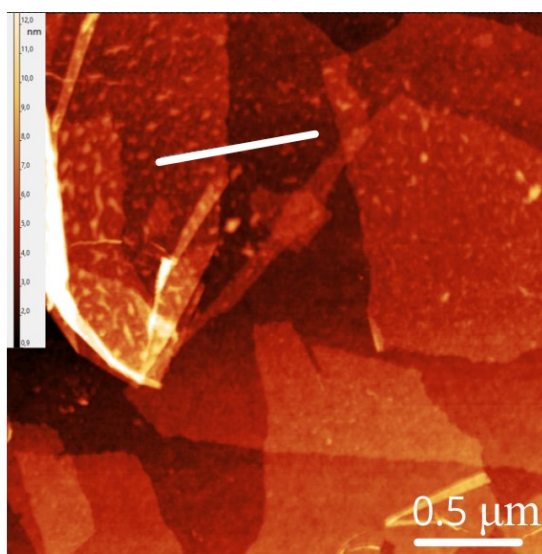


Figure S3. AFM image and corresponding surface profile for GO/Co²⁺/PDI-PA hybrid nanofilm.

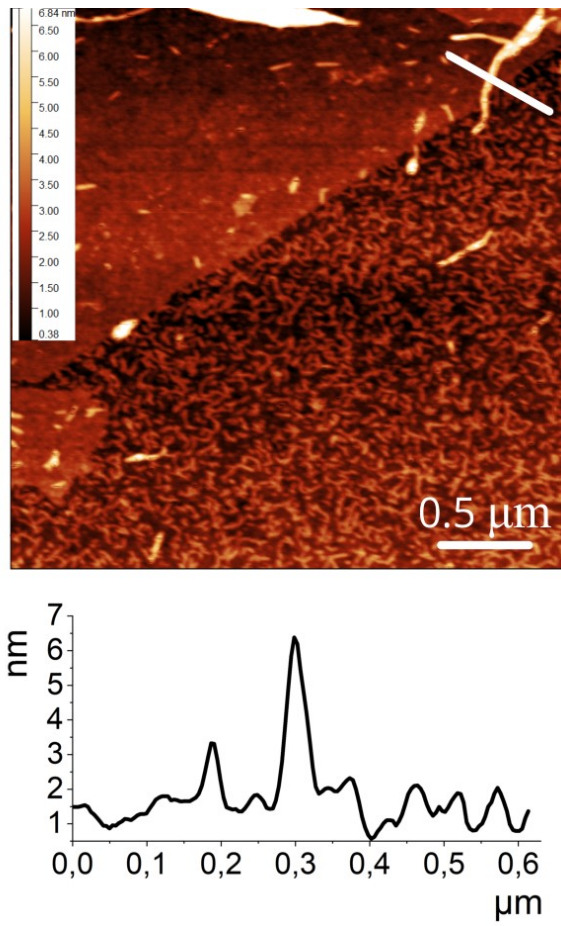


Figure S4. AFM image and corresponding surface profile for GO/Zn²⁺/PDI-PA hybrid nanofilm.

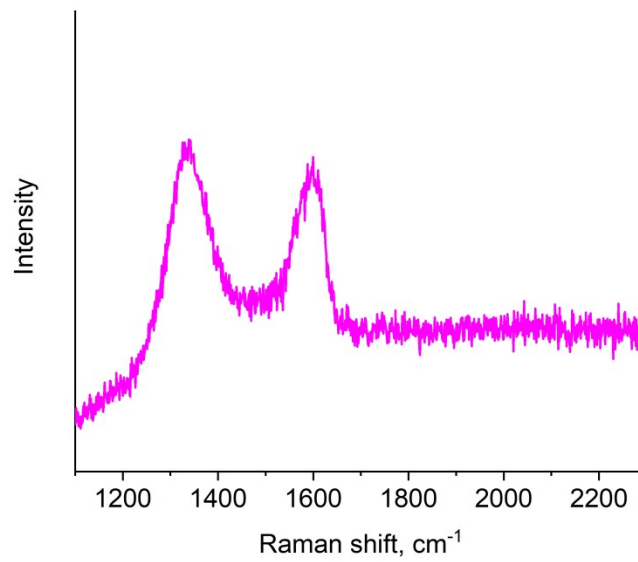


Figure S5. Raman spectrum of metal-free GO/PDI-PA film.

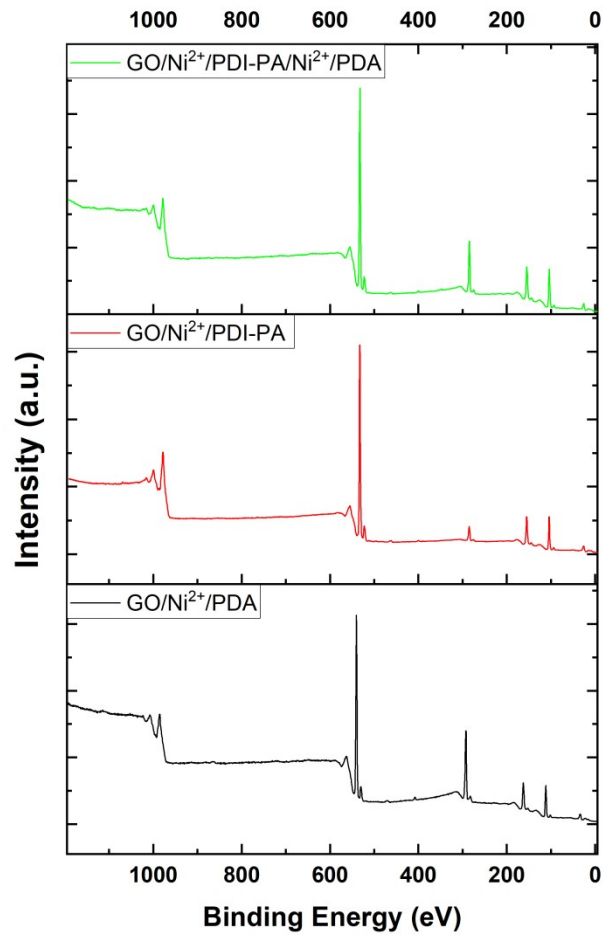


Figure S6. Overview XPS spectra of GO/Ni²⁺/PDA, GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA and GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/Ni²⁺/PDA hybrid materials.

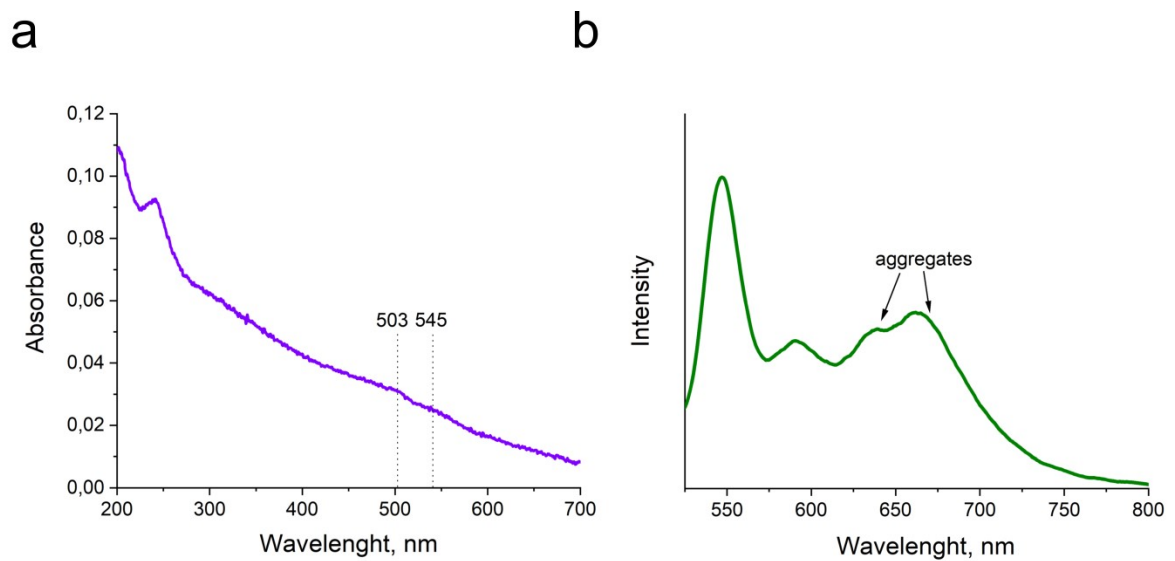


Figure S7. a) UV-vis spectrum and b) fluorescence spectrum of GO/Co²⁺/PDI-PA film.

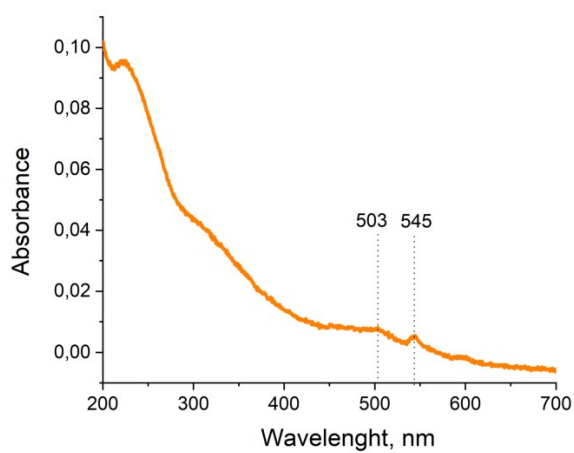
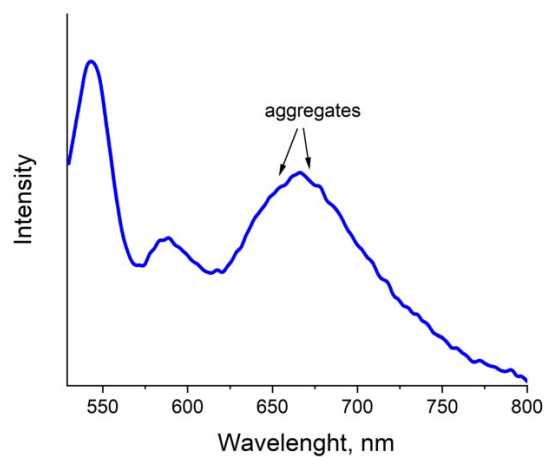
a**b**

Figure S8. a) UV-vis spectrum and b) fluorescence spectrum of GO/Zn²⁺/PDI-PA film.

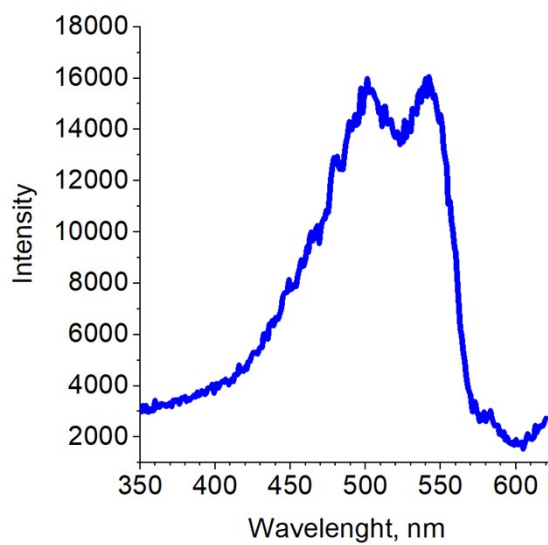


Figure S9. Excitation spectrum of PDA film, crystallized in the «red» form. $\lambda_{em}=640$ nm.

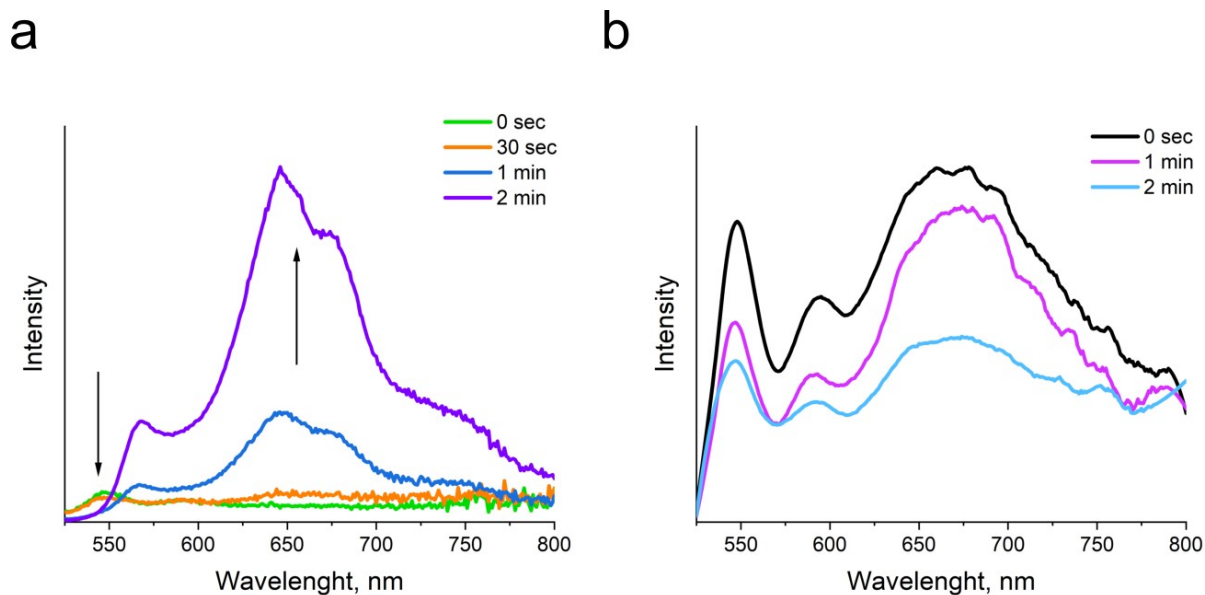


Figure S10. Fluorescence spectra of a) GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/PDA and b) GO/Ni²⁺(OAc)₂/PDI-PA/Ni²⁺(OAc)₂/PDA hybrid films recorded after 0 sec; 30 sec; 1 min and 2 min of the UV irradiation onset.

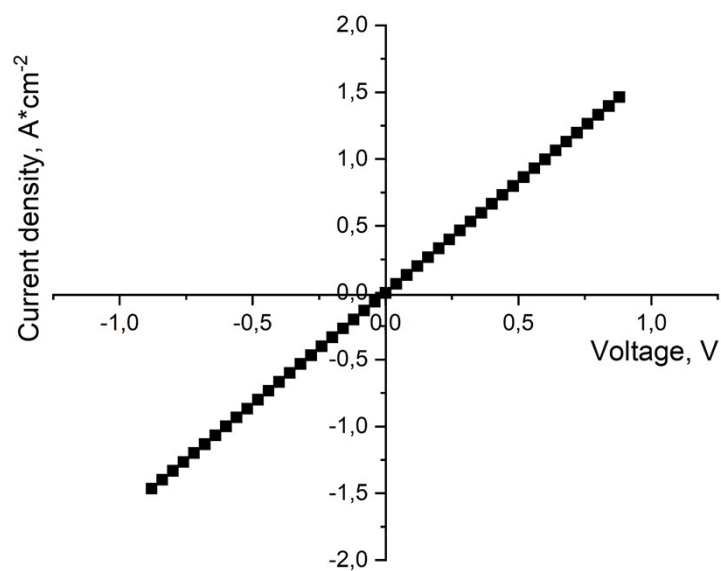


Figure S11. Current-voltage dependence of the ITO/2-TNATA/Al cell.

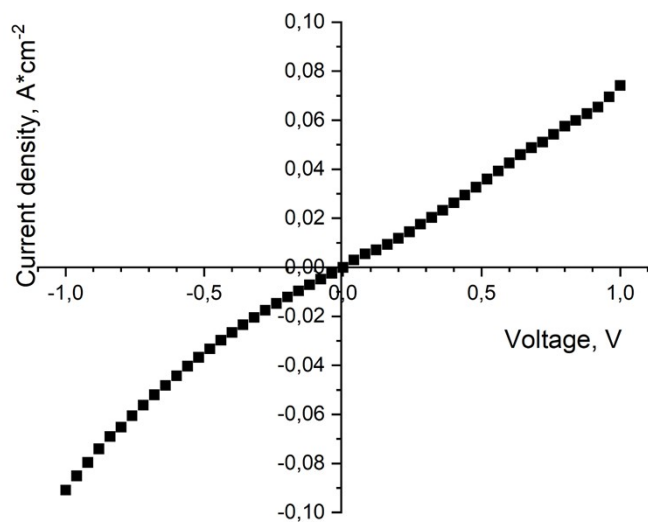


Figure S12. Current-voltage dependence of the ITO/GO/2-TNATA/Al cell.

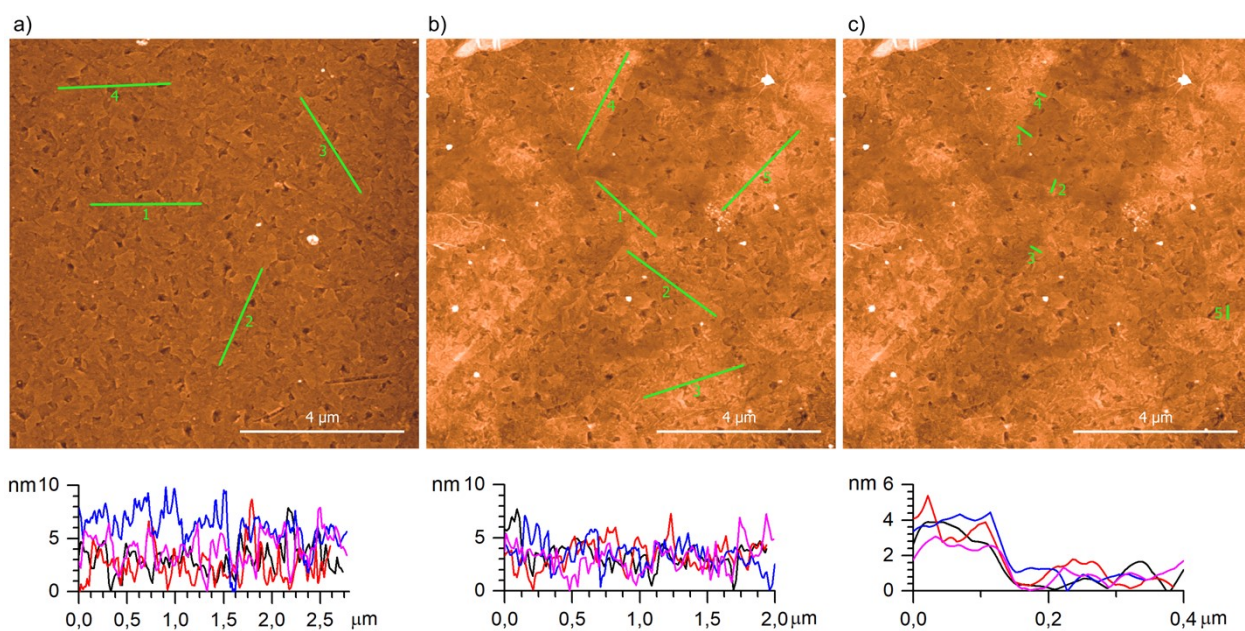


Figure S13. AFM images and corresponding surface profiles for a) pure ITO surface and b,c) ITO+GO surface.

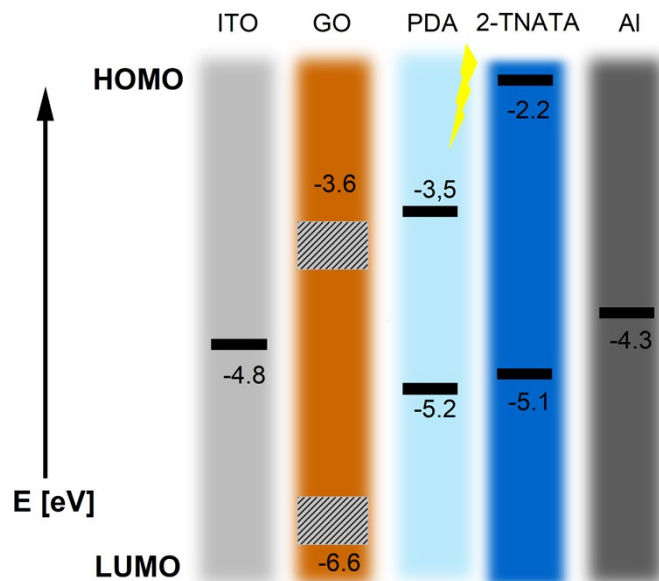


Figure S14. a) Schematically shown energy level diagram for the ITO/GO/PDA/2-TNATA/Al cell.

The HOMO and LUMO energies of GO, PDA, PDI-PA and work function of ITO, aluminum were taken from ¹⁻⁵. The values for 2-TNATA, C₆₀ and BCP provided by the manufacturer.

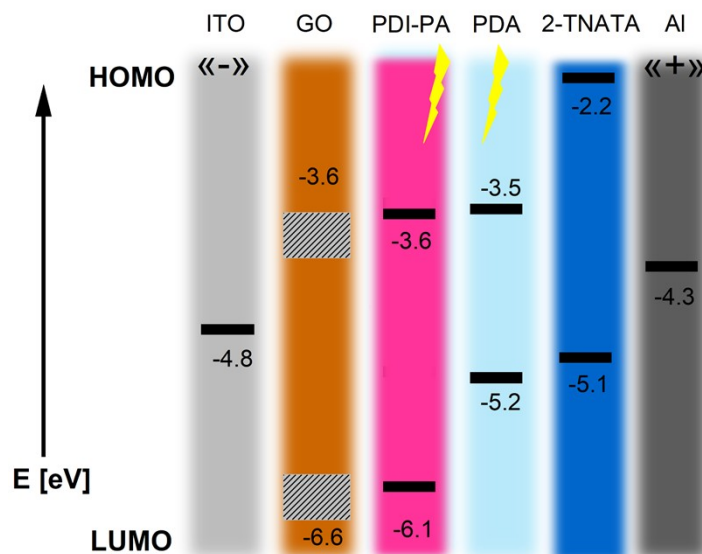


Figure S15. Schematically shown energy level diagram for the ITO/GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/Ni²⁺/PDA/2-TNATA/Al cell.

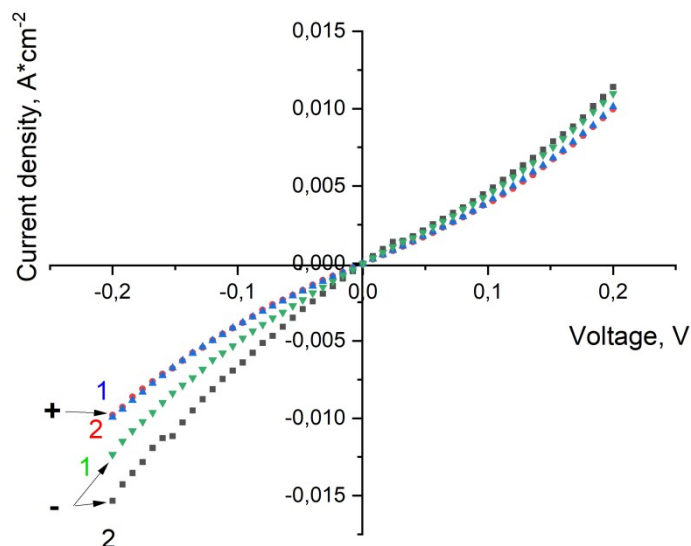


Figure S16. Current-voltage dependences of the ITO/GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/PDA/2-TNATA/Al cell measured for (1) photocurrent and (2) dark current under positive and negative bias on ITO.

Table S1. Values of ϵ_1 , ϵ_2 and dielectric permittivity, obtained by ellipsometry, and RMS error of optical modeling.

ϵ_1	2.768
ϵ_2	0.664
ϵ	2.847
RMSE	6.18×10^{-8}

Ellipsometry allows to determine experimentally the real (ϵ_1) and imaginary parts (ϵ_2) of the (complex) dielectric permittivity, from which the dielectric permittivity of GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/Ni²⁺/PDA/2-TNATA film was calculated:

$$\epsilon = \epsilon_1 + i \epsilon_2$$

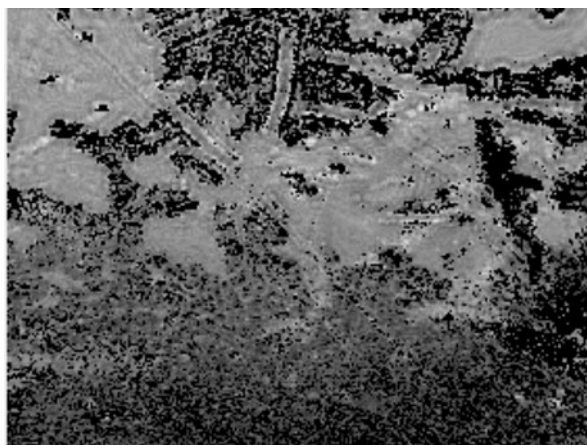


Figure S17. The area of the GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/Ni²⁺/PDA/2-TNATA film from which the ellipsometric data were scanned.

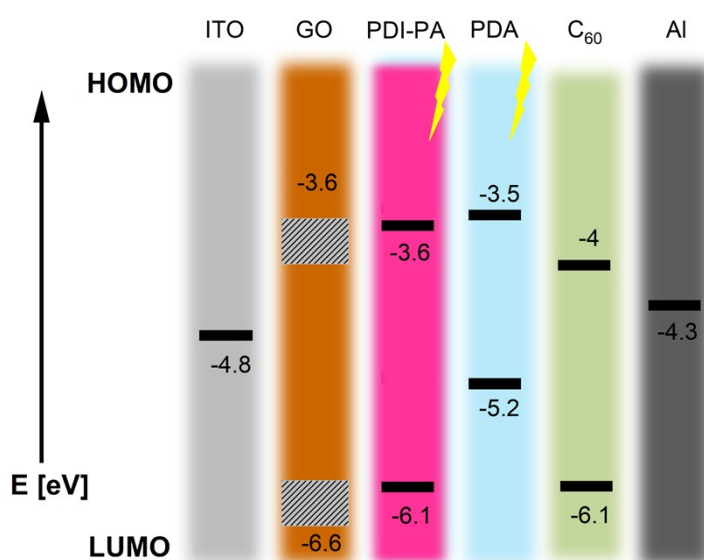


Figure S18. Schematically shown energy level diagram for the ITO/GO/Ni²⁺/PDI-PA/Ni²⁺/PDA/C₆₀/Al cell.

References

- (1) Zheng, F.; Xu, W. L.; Jin, H. D.; Hao, X. T.; Ghiggino, K. P. Charge Transfer from Poly(3-Hexylthiophene) to Graphene Oxide and Reduced Graphene Oxide. *RSC Adv.* **2015**, *5* (109), 89515–89520.
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- (3) Carmen Ruiz Delgado, M.; Kim, E. G.; Da Silva Filho, D. A.; Bredas, J. L. Tuning the Charge-Transport Parameters of Perylene Diimide Single Crystals via End and/or Core Functionalization: A Density Functional Theory Investigation. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132* (10), 3375–3387.
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