Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for New Journal of Chemistry. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry and the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 2022

Supporting Information

Visible-Light-Induced Mesoporous Graphitic Carbon Nitride-Catalyzed Trifluoromethylation and Perfluoroalkylation of 4-

Aminocoumarins

Ning-Bo Li^a, Shuo Gu^b, Chu-Qian Hu^a, Yu-Xin Wang^a, Xue Zhou^a, Jie Qiao^a, Jun Jiang^c, Hong-Tao Ji^c, Wei-Min He^{*c}

^a School of Basic Medical Sciences, Shanxi Medical University, Taiyuan, 030001, China. ^b School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Shanxi Medical University, Taiyuan, 030001, China. ^c School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, University of South China, Hengyang 421001, China. E-mail: weiminhe@usc.edu.cn

Table of Content

1. General information	S2
2. Experimental Section	S3
3. Characterization data of products	S 7
4. References	S21
5. ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of products	S22

1. General Information

Unless otherwise specified, all reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. ¹ H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 MHz by using a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer in CDCl₃ or DMSO- d_6 with TMS as internal standard. The chemical shifts (δ) were expressed in ppm and J values were given in Hz. The following abbreviations were used to describe peak splitting patterns when appropriate: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet. Bruker Tensor II Fourier infrared spectrometer (Bremen, Germany) was used to analyze the functional group of catalyst. X-ray diffraction (XRD) patterns were recorded on a Bruker D8 Advance powder diffractometer. The absorption spectrum was recorded using a Hitachi UV-2910 UV spectrophotometer (Tokyo, Japan). High-resolution mass spectral (HRMS) analysis was performed on a Bruker micr OTOF-Q II instrument using ESI techniques. TLC analysis was performed using precoated glass plates. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). 4-anilinocoumarins were prepared according to literature.¹

The Light Source and the Material of the Irradiation Vessel

Manufacturer: Beijing Rogertech Ltd.

Model: RLH-18

Broadband source: λ = 455 nm

Material of the irradiation vessel: quartz tube

Not use any filters



Figure S1 (Photographed by author Ningbo Li)

2. Experimental Section

2.1 **Catalyst mpg-C₃N₄ synthesis:** mpg-C₃N₄ was synthesized according to the following literature². A mixture of cyanamide (3.00 g) and colloidal silica aqueous solution (Ludox HS-40, 40 wt. %, 7.50 g) was stirred in a glass vial at room temperature for about 15 minutes until cyanamide was dissolved completely. Water was slowly evaporated upon stirring the mixture overnight at 60 °C. Magnetic stirring bar was removed and the white solid was transferred into a porcelain crucible and calcinated at 550 °C for 4 h under flow of nitrogen in a muffle oven. The oven was allowed to cool to room temperature, the content from the crucible was transferred into a polypropylene bottle, NH₄HF₂ (12.0 g), and water (50 mL) were added. The mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 24 h. Solid was separated by filtration and washed thoroughly with water, ethanol, and dried overnight in a vacuum drying oven (50 °C). Yield: 1.75 g. All analytical data (FTIR, XRD, UV/Vis, SEM, etc., see Figure S2-S5) are in full agreement with those published in the literature.²⁻⁴



Figure S2. FTIR spectra of mpg-C₃N₄ before and after the photocatalytic reaction



Figure S3. XRD spectra of mpg-C₃N₄ before and after the photocatalytic reaction



Figure S4. UV-vis absorption spectra of $mpg-C_3N_4$ before and after the photocatalytic reaction



Figure S5. (A) SEM image of the fresh catalyst; (B) SEM image of recycled catalyst

2.2 Typical Procedure for Trifluoromethylation of 4-Anilinocoumarins:

To a solution of 4-anilinocoumarins 1 (0.2 mmol) in DMSO (1 mL) was added CF₃SO₂Na 2 (0.3 mmol) and mpg-C₃N₄ (15 mg). The reaction mixture was open to the air and stirred at room temperature under the irradiation of 10 W LED (455 nm) for about 24 h. Upon the completion of reaction as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was transferred to a centrifuge tube (3 mL of ethyl acetate was used in order to transfer the reaction mixture completely), and the mixture was centrifuged (time approx. 10 minutes) until the mpg-C₃N₄ precipitates. The supernatant liquid was then collected in a separating funnel, and the solid in the centrifuge tube was washed three times using approx. 10 mL ethyl acetate and collected in the same separating funnel. Then, approx. 15 mL of brine solution was added, shaken, and the organic layer was collected. The water layer was extracted again with ethyl acetate (3 β 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent (PE/EA = 5/1-3/1) to give the desired products **3**.

2.3 Procedure for gram-scale synthesis of 3a



To a solution of 4-anilinocoumarin **1a** (4 mmol) in DMSO (15 mL) was added CF₃SO₂Na **2** (6 mmol) and mpg-C₃N₄ (0.35 g). The reaction mixture was open to the air and stirred at room temperature under the irradiation of 10 W LED (455 nm) for about 24 h. After completion of the reaction, the catalyst was filtered and washed with ethyl acetate (15 mL) three times. Then filtrate was quenched with brine (50 mL) and extracted three times with ethyl acetate (15 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. Purification of the crude product by flash chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 4/1) afforded the desired products **3aa** (1.00 g, 82% yield).



Figure S6. Photograph of gram-scale synthesis of 3aa

2.4 Recycling Experiment

The mixture of 4-anilinocoumarins **1a** (0.2 mmol), sodium trifluoromethanesulfonate **2** (0.3 mmol), mpg-C₃N₄ (15.0 mg) and DMSO (1.0 mL) were sequentially added to an ovendried reaction tube. After that, the reaction mixture was stirred under the irradiation of an 10 W blue LED strip at room temperature for 24 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was transferred to a centrifuge tube (3 mL of ethyl acetate was used in order to transfer the reaction mixture completely), and the mixture was centrifuged (time approx. 10 minutes) until the mpg-C₃N₄ precipitates. The residual solid catalyst was washed with deionized water and ethyl acetate for three times respectively, dried at 60 °C under vacuum for overnight and directly reused in the next runs.



Figure S7. Catalyst mpg-C₃N₄ centrifugal photograph

2.5. Active species trapping experiments

To get insight into the contribution of different active species to the reaction, radical trapping and active species trapping experiments were performed. The commonly used scavengers 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinooxy (TEMPO), 2,6-di-tert-butyl-4-methylphenol (BHT), p-benzoquinone (BQ), CCl₄, and ammonium hydrogen carbonate (HCO₂NH₄) were used in the model reaction, respectively. In a typical experiment: 4-anilinocoumarins **1a** (0.2 mmol), sodium trifluoromethanesulfonate **2** (0.3 mmol), mpg-C₃N₄ (15.0 mg), quencher and DMSO (1.0 mL) were sequentially added to an oven-dried reaction tube. After that, the reaction mixture was stirred under the irradiation of an 10 W blue LED strip at room temperature for 24 h. When each round of the reactions was completed, one equivalent of 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene was added and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. The catalyst was separated by centrifugation and the supernatant liquid phase was analyzed by ¹H NMR. The results were presented in following scheme.



Figure S8. Control experiments and Ms of adduct 4

2.6 Control experiments comparing with previous reports



Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.15 mmol), NaSO₂C₄F₉ (0.45 mmol), Cu(OAc)₂ (4 equiv, 0.6 mmol), TBHP (5 equiv, 0.75 mmol), MeCN/CH₂Cl₂ = 1.5 mL : 1.5 mL, 0-5 $^{\circ}$ C, N₂, 24 h

When 4-anilinocoumarin 1a was employed as a substrate in the reported reaction system (*J. Fluorine Chem.* 2017, 197, 42-48), only a trace amount of the desired product was detected by TLC. It is probably due to the coordination between the excess amount of Cu(II) salts and the sensitive amino groups thus poisoning the reaction.



Reaction conditions: 1a (0.2 mmol), $NaSO_2CF_3$ (0.6 mmol), K_2HPO_4 (2 equiv, 0.4 mmol), acetone (2 mL), r.t., $N_2,\,12$ h

When 4-anilinocoumarin 1a was employed as a substrate in the irradiation of 455 nm blue LED rather than the high-power Xenon lamp. Compared with the reported photocatalytic reaction system (*J. Fluorine Chem.* 2018, 214, 42-47), only a trace amount of the desired product was detected by TLC. It suggests that a high-power Xenon lamp as a light source is very critical in the previous system.

3. Characterization data of products



4-(phenylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3aa): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.15 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 152.6 (d, J = 43.1 Hz), 140.1, 132.5, 128.8, 126.5, 125.1, 122.3 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 116.6, 113.1, 96.1 (q, J = 23.2 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ - 55.82 (d, J = 4.5 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₁F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 306.0742, found 306.0748.



4-(o-tolylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ab): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 154.2 (d, J = 42.4 Hz), 139.4, 133.5, 131.8 (d, J = 41.6 Hz), 127.2 (d, J = 25.6 Hz), 126.9, 125.0, 123.4, 117.7, 113.9, 95.4 (q, J = 23.1 Hz), 18.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.44; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 320.0898, found 320.0903



5-(*m*-tolylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ac): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33(s, 1H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 2 H), 7.14 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.6, 153.6 (d, J = 39.1 Hz), 140.4 (d, J = 88.9 Hz), 133.5, 129.5, 127.6, 125.4 123.6 (d, J = 59.0Hz), 120.4, 117.5, 113.9, 96.7 (q, J = 23.2 Hz), 21.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.76; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 320.0898, found 320.0902.



4-(p-tolylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ad): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1 H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91-6.86 (m, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 153.8 (d, *J* = 29.8 Hz), 138.4, 136.3, 133.4, 130.5, 127.7, 123.3 (d, *J*

= 29.5 Hz), 123.2, 117.6, 113.9, 96.3 (q, J = 23.0 Hz), 29.7, 21.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.65 (d, J = 4.9 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 320.0898, found 320.0904.



4-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one(3ae):Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 6.2Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.89-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.77 (d,J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7,154.1(d, J = 55.5 Hz), 136.9 (d, J = 60.3 Hz), 133.4, 132.2, 128.0, 126.9, 125.2, 123.3,117.7, 94.5 (q, J = 23.0 Hz), 21.0, 17.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.30 (d, J = 4.9 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₁₅F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 334.1055, found 334.1059.



4-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3af): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 152.5(d, J = 48.2 Hz), 141.1, 132.6, 129.6, 126.6, 122.3, 116.6, 114.5, 112.8, 110.5, 108.0, 94.5 (q, J = 23.0 Hz), 54.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.78; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 336.0848, found 336.0853.



4-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ag): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1 H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.88-6.76 (m, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.2, 153.9 (d, J = 19.7 Hz), 133.5 (d, J = 41.8 Hz), 127.6, 125.5, 123.2, 117.7, 115.1, 113.7, 95.4 (q, J = 23.1 Hz), 55.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.46 (d, J = 4.9 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 336.0848, found 336.0852.



4-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ah): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H),7.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 4 H), 6.94 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 153.7 (d, J = 28.5 Hz), 149.6, 138.3, 133.4, 127.7, 126.7, 125.5, 123.1(d, J = 19.5 Hz), 117.6, 113.9, 96.5 (q, J = 22.9 Hz), 34.6, 31.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.65 (d, J = 4.9 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₁₉F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 362.1368, found 362.1373.



4-((2-fluorophenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ai): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.02 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.9 (d, J = 124.9 Hz), 154.2, 153.5 (d, J = 33.1 Hz), 133.8, 129.1(d, J = 9.3 Hz), 127.1 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 126.3, 124.9 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 124.6 (d, J = 47.5 Hz), 123.6, 117.8, 116.7 (d, J = 15.2 Hz), 114.0. 98.3 (q, J = 23.4 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -56.00 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), -125.12; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀F₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 324.0648, found 324.0652.



4-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3aj): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 3 H), 7.00-6.91 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.7, 159.7, 157.5, 154.0, 153.5 (d, J = 49.6 Hz), 137.1, 133.6, 127.4, 125.2, 123.4, 117.8, 116.9 (d, J = 18.4 Hz), 113.7, 97.1 (q, J = 23.2 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.75 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), -114.96; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀F₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 324.0648, found 324.0653.



4-((3-chlorophenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ak): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.11 (m, 5 H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.4, 153.5 (d, J = 101.4 Hz), 142.5, 135.5, 133.9, 130.8, 127.3, 125.9, 123.4 (d, J = 95.2 Hz), 120.8, 117.8, 113.8, 99.0 (d, J = 23.6 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -56.09 (d, J = 4.1 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀ClF₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 340.0352, found 340.0356.



4-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3al): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO): δ 9.53 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.4, 152.8 (d, *J* = 48.7 Hz), 141.7, 134.4, 129.4, 128.8, 125.2, 124.2 (d, *J*

= 70.1 Hz), 117.6, 116.4, 94.9 (d, J = 25.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ - 56.62; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀ClF₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 340.0352, found 342.0357.



4-((4-bromophenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3am): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 3 H), 7.03 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.4, 153.4 (d, J = 94.5 Hz), 140.3, 133.8, 132.9, 127.4, 124.1 (d, J = 79.4 Hz), 119.1, 117.8, 113.7, 98.5 (d, J = 23.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.94; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀BrF₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 383.9847, found 383.9853.



4-((4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one

(3an): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.20 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.3, 152.5 (d, J = 82.4 Hz), 145.6, 138.8, 132.8, 126.3, 122.8 (d, J = 46.2 Hz), 121.5, 116.8, 112.5, 107.2, 95.8 (q, J = 23.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.93, -58.11; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 390.0565, found 390.0569



4-((2-oxo-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-4-yl)amino)benzonitrile (3ao): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.31 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1

H), 7.19 (s, 1 H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.8, 152.9, 150.8, 144.5, 133.1(d, J = 55.6 Hz), 125.9, 123.0, 120.1, 117.0 (d, J = 27.9 Hz), 112.8, 107.0, 96.1 (q, J = 22.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -56.57; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 331.0694, found 331.0699.



ethyl 4-((2-oxo-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-4-yl)amino)benzoate (3ap): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 6.99-6.94 (m, 3H), 4.32-4.28 (m, 2H), 1.32 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.7, 158.0, 153.2 (d, J = 126.6 Hz), 145.3, 134.1, 131.3, 127.4, 123.7, 121.2, 117.8, 113.8 (d, J = 13.4 Hz), 100.3 (d, J = 23.2 Hz), 61.2, 14.4; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -56.27; HRMS: calcd for C₁₉H₁₅F₃NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 378.0953, found 378.0958.



4-((4-bromo-3-methylphenyl)amino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3aq): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.4, 152.5 (d, J = 87.2 Hz), 139.1(d, J = 47.7 Hz), 132.6 (d, J = 22.8 Hz), 126.4, 123.9, 122.5, 120.8, 116.7, 112.8, 94.2 (q, J = 23.2 Hz), 22.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.89; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₂BrF₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 398.0004, found 398.0010.



4-(naphthalen-1-ylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ar): Brown solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 4H), 6.96-6.78 (m, 4H), 6.67 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H);¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.5, 152.4 (d, J = 80.5 Hz), 139.1 (d, J = 45.5 Hz), 132.6 (d, J = 29.9 Hz), 126.4, 123.9, 122.5, 120.8, 116.7, 112.7, 96.8 (q, J = 23.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.89; HRMS: calcd for C₂₀H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 356.0898, found 356.0904.



4-(benzo[d]thiazol-6-ylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3as): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 9.71 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 8.13-8.05 (m, 3H), 7.73(t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 158.5, 156.1, 152.9 (d, J = 25.8 Hz), 150.6, 140.5, 134.6 (d, J = 44.2 Hz), 125.4, 124.6, 123.7, 121.8, 117.7, 116.4, 115.5, 95.0 (q, J = 20.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ -56.58; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₀F₃N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺ 363.0415, found 363.0420.



4-(dibenzo[b,d]furan-3-ylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3at):
Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.99 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.6 (d, J = 20.9 Hz), 152.6 (d, J = 514

69.7 Hz), 139.2, 132.6, 126.5 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 122.3 (d, J = 14.5 Hz), 121.4, 120.6, 119.6, 117.4, 116.7, 112.8, 110.8, 105.7, 96.6 (q, J = 23.4 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.71; HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₁₃F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 396.0848, found 396.0853.



4-(benzylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3au): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.62 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 6 H), 7.18 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.3, 154.7, 151.9, 135.8, 132.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.7, 122.8 (d, J = 26.2Hz), 117.0, 113.7, 89.3 (q, J = 23.7 Hz), 52.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -54.26; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 320.0898, found 320.0902.



4-(cyclopropylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3av): Pale yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.30 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 3.12 (s, 1H), 0.99 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 0.72 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.1, 152.4, 132.5, 124.9, 122.4, 116.9, 113.2, 98.3 (q, J = 22.5 Hz), 28.7, 10.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -54.76; HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₁₁F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺270.0742, found 270.0746.



4-(cyclobutylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3aw): Pale yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 6.2 Hz,

1H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 3H), 4.26-4.31 (m, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.06 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.67 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.0, 154.5, 152.5, 132.5, 123.9, 122.5, 117.0, 113.4, 89.4 (q, J = 23.6 Hz), 52.6, 32.1, 28.7, 13.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.25 (d, J = 3.8 Hz); HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺284.0898, found 284.0903.



4-(butylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ax): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 2H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 3.57 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.5, 156.1, 153.0, 133.3, 124.0, 123.6 (d, J = 20.5 Hz), 117.9, 114.9, 89.3 (q, J = 24.6 Hz), 49.0, 32.9, 19.7, 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -54.44; HRMS: calcd for C₁₄H₁₅F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺286.1055, found 286.1059.



4-(octylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ay): Pale yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.25-7.20 (s, 2 H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 3.58-3.53 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.30-1.17 (m, 10H), 0.78 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.7, 156.1, 152.9, 133.2, 123.8, 117.8, 115.0, 88.9 (q, J = 21.3 Hz), 49.3, 31.6, 30.8, 29.0, 26.5, 22.6, 14.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -54.32; HRMS: calcd for C₁₈H₂₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 342.1681, found 342.1685.



4-(octylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3az): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 8.29 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 2 H), 7.40-

7.35 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 157.9, 154.2, 152.9, 134.5, 124.5, 117.5, 114.0, 85.2 (t, J = 23.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ -54.92; HRMS: calcd for C₁₀H₇F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺230.0429, found 230.0434.



4-(octylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3aa'): Yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.1, 156.9, 153.2, 145.5, 132.8, 128.5, 126.3, 123.5, 119.9, 116.5, 114.7, 111.9 (q, J = 24.4 Hz), 40.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -61.79; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 320.0898, found 320.0903.



7-*methoxy-4-(phenylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one* (3ba): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.27 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.8, 157.0, 155.1, 152.8, 140.2, 128.8, 127.9, 125.0, 122.2, 111.1, 105.7, 99.5, 93.7 (d, J = 23.0 Hz), 54.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.25; HRMS: calcd forC₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 336.0848, found 336.0852.



6-methyl-4-(phenylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (**3bb**): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 7.23-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ

158.0, 152.8 (d, J = 140.7 Hz), 141.1, 134.7, 132.9, 129.8, 127.4, 126.1, 123.3, 117.4, 113.4, 97.0 (q, J = 23.3 Hz), 20.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.71; HRMS: calcd for C₁₇H₁₃F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 320.0898, found 320.0904.



6-fluoro-4-(phenylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3bc): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H);¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.5, 156.9 (d, J = 80.4 Hz), 152.7, 150.2, 140.4, 130.1, 126.7, 123.5, 121.4 (d, J = 19.5 Hz), 119.3 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 113.3 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 97.9 (q, J = 22.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.94, -116.27; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀F₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 324.0648, found 324.0652.



6-chloro-4-(phenylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3bd): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.31 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.2, 152.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 140.4, 133.6, 130.1, 128.8, 127.0 (d, J = 42.9 Hz), 123.5, 119.1, 116.3, 114.9, 97.5 (q, J = 22.2 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.90; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀ClF₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 340.0352, found 340.0356



6-bromo-4-(phenylamino)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3be): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 5.8 Hz,

3H), 7.25 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12(d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.1, 152.6 (d, J = 51.1 Hz), 140.3, 136.4, 130.2 (d, J = 17.5 Hz), 126.8, 123.6, 119.3, 115.6 (d, J = 61.0 Hz), 97.5 (q, J = 23.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -55.89; HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₁₀BrF₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 383.9847, found 383.9852.



4-amino-3-(perfluoropropyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ca): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 8.35 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 157.7, 155.7, 153.0, 134.6, 124.6, 117.4, 113.9, 82.4 (t, J = 18.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ -79.91, -104.91, -125.77; HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₇F₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 330.0365, found 330.0369. Crystal data for **3ca**: C₁₂H₆F₇NO₂; Mr = 329.18, Triclinic, space group P -1, a = 7.2140(12) Å, b = 7.4875(12) Å, c = 11.7137(18) Å; V = 616.20(17) Å ³; T = 273.15 K; Z = 4; Reflections collected/unique, 12962/2850, $R_{int} = 0.0439$, $R_1 = 0.0604$, $wR_2 = 0.1639$; GOF = 1.021; CCDC-2175980 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data request/cif.



4-amino-3-(perfluorobutyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3cb): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 8.35 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1 H), 7.73 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 157.8, 155.8, 153.0, 134.6, 124.6, 117.4, 113.9, 82.6 (t, J = 17.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ -80.56, -104.25, -122.24, -125.87; HRMS: calcd for C₁₃H₇F₉NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 380.0333, found 380.0338.



4-amino-3-(perfluorohexyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3cc): Yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 8.36 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1 H), 7.73 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.37(m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 157.7, 155.8, 153.0, 134.5, 124.4, 117.3, 113.9, 82.6 (t, J = 17.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ -80.74, -104.10, -121.59, -121.94, -122.7, -126.17; HRMS: calcd for C₁₅H₇F₁₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 480.0269, found 480.0275



4-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-(perfluoropropyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3cd): Yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 7.74 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.30-7.19 (m, 4H), 6.80 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 3H), 3.34-3.30 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 162.0, 157.8, 155.0, 147.8, 135.2, 129.6, 127.5, 125.3, 119.1, 118.0, 117.6, 115.5, 115.2 (d, J = 19.5 Hz), 115.0, 113.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ -80.14, -106.81, -121.79; HRMS: calcd for C₁₉H₁₃F₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 420.0835, found 420.0842.



4-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-(perfluorobutyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3ce): Yellow oil,
¹H NMR (400 MHz, d₆-DMSO): δ 7.74 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H),
7.29-7.19 (m, 4 H), 6.80 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 3H), 3.55-3.30 (m, 3H);
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d₆-DMSO): δ 162.1, 157.7, 155.1, 147.8, 135.2, 129.5, 127.5, 125.3, 119.1, 117.9,
117.6, 115.5, 115.2 (d, J = 16.4 Hz), 113.7;
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d₆-DMSO) δ -80.37,

-106.64, -118.75, -125.97; HRMS: calcd for $C_{20}H_{13}F_9NO_2$ [M+H]⁺ 470.0803, found 470.0808.



4-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-(perfluorohexyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (3cf): Yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 7.74 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 4 H), 6.79 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 3H), 3.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO): δ 162.1, 157.7, 155.1, 147.8, 135.2, 129.5, 127.5, 125.3, 119.1, 118.0, 117.6 (d, J = 39.9 Hz), 115.3 (d, J = 15.7 Hz), 113.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ -80.41, -106.32, -117.80, -121.93, -122.49, -125.93; HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₁₃F₁₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 570.0739, found 570.0746.

4. References

- [1] Y. Y. Weng, H. Zhou, C. Sun, Y. Y. Xie, W. K. Su, J. Org. Chem., 2017, 82, 9047–9053.
- [2] X. Wang, K. Maeda, X. Chen, K. Takanabe, K. Domen, Y. Hou, X. Fu and M. Antonietti, J. Am.Chem. Soc., 2009, 131, 1680–1681.
- [3] G. Zhang, G. Li, Z. Lan, L. Lin, A. Savateev, T. Heil, S. Zafeiratos, X. Wang and M. Antonietti, Angew. Chem., Int. Ed., 2017, 56, 13445–13449.
- [4] V. W. H. Lau, I. Moudrakovski, T. Botari, S. Weinberger, M. B. Mesch, V. Duppel, J. Senker, V. Blum and B. V. Lotsch, Nat. Commun., 2016, 7, 12165.

5. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of products







 $^{^{1}}$ H NMR of **3aa** in CDCl₃

-156.685 -152.856 -122.855 -140.092 -140.092 -132.531 -132.531 -132.531 -132.542 -136.6





 ^{13}C NMR of **3aa** in CDCl_3



¹⁹F NMR of **3aa** in CDCl₃

7 417 7 487 7 387 7 387 7 387 7 286 7 231 7 233 7 20 7 7 20 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7

CH₃



-2.288





¹³C NMR of **3ab** in CDCl₃



¹H NMR of **3ac** in CDCl₃





-21.261



 $^{^{13}\}text{C}$ NMR of **3ac** in CDCl₃



¹⁹F NMR of **3ac** in CDCl₃





-2.287



 ^{13}C NMR of **3ad** in CDCl₃



¹H NMR of **3ae** in CDCl₃





¹³C NMR of **3ae** in CDCl₃





¹⁹F NMR of **3ae** in CDCl₃

$\begin{array}{c} 7.441 \\ 7.426 \\ 7.7241 \\ 7.7241 \\ 7.7241 \\ 7.7241 \\ 7.7241 \\ 7.7281 \\ 7.7180 \\ 7.7188 \\ 7.7188 \\ 7.7188 \\ 7.7188 \\ 7.7188 \\ 7.7163$



-3.698







¹⁹F NMR of **3ag** in $CDCl_3$



-1.246

 ^{13}C NMR of **3ah** in CDCl₃



¹H NMR of **3ai** in CDCl₃



 ^{19}F NMR of **3ai** in CDCl₃

71.435 71.288 71.246 71.194 71.102 6.912





 $^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of **3aj** in CDCl₃


 $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of 3ak in CDCl_3



¹⁹F NMR of **3ak** in CDCl₃



¹³C NMR of **3al** in d_6 -DMSO







¹⁹F NMR of **3am** in CDCl₃

7,476 7,445 7,445 7,746 7,746 7,746 7,747 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,7200 7,





 ^{13}C NMR of **3an** in CDCl₃



 $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of **3ao** in CDCl_3





 ^{19}F NMR of **3ao** in CDCl₃

 $\underbrace{\{\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 329 \\ 1 & 315 \\ 1 & 302 \end{smallmatrix}}_{1 & 302}$





¹³C NMR of **3ap** in CDCl₃



¹H NMR of 3aq in CDCl₃



¹⁹F NMR of **3aq** in CDCl₃

7,1463 7,148



 ^{13}C NMR of 3ar in CDCl_3



¹H NMR of **3as** in d_6 -DMSO



¹⁹F NMR of **3as** in d_6 -DMSO

7 853 7 883 7 881 7 881 7 881 7 881 7 881 7 801 7 801 7 801 7 801 7 801 8 802 6 892 6 882 8 883 8 883





¹³C NMR of **3at** in d_6 -DMSO



 $^1\mathrm{H}\,\mathrm{NMR}$ of 3au in CDCl_3



 ^{19}F NMR of **3au** in CDCl₃







 ^{13}C NMR of **3av** in CDCl₃



 $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of 3aw in CDCl_3



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR of **3aw** in CDCl₃



HN F CH3







¹⁹F NMR of **3ay** in CDCl₃



S60



 $^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of **3aa'** in CDCl_3



¹⁹F NMR of **3aa'** in CDCl₃





-3.752



1 H NMR of **3ba** in CDCl₃

.790 990 112 152	.203	822 875 954 223		276 022 768	199
55 55	8	22128	1000000	75.	4
1551	1	5112	2755		1





13 C NMR of **3ba** in CDCl₃



¹H NMR of **3bb** in CDCl₃



¹⁹F NMR of **3bb** in CDCl₃

7 1330 7 1315 7 1315 7 1305 7 1305 7 1305 7 1305 7 135 7 135 7 135 7 135 7 105 7 105 7 105 6 854 6 854





¹³C NMR of **3bc** in CDCl₃











 ^{13}C NMR of **3be** in CDCl₃



S70



¹⁹F NMR of **3ca** in d_6 -DMSO






S73



¹⁹F NMR of **3cc** in d_6 -DMSO





¹³C NMR of **3cd** in d_6 -DMSO







¹⁹F NMR of **3ce** in d_6 -DMSO





¹³C NMR of **3cf** in d_6 -DMSO



25 -30 -35 -40 -45 -50 -55 -60 -65 -70 -75 -80 -85 -90 -95 -100 -105 -110 -115 -120 -125 -130 -135 -140 -145 -150 -155 -160 -165 -170 -1: fl (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR of **3cf** in d_6 -DMSO