

Supporting Information

Surface conversion of CuO-ZnO to ZIF-8 to enhance CO₂ adsorption for CO₂ hydrogenation to methanol

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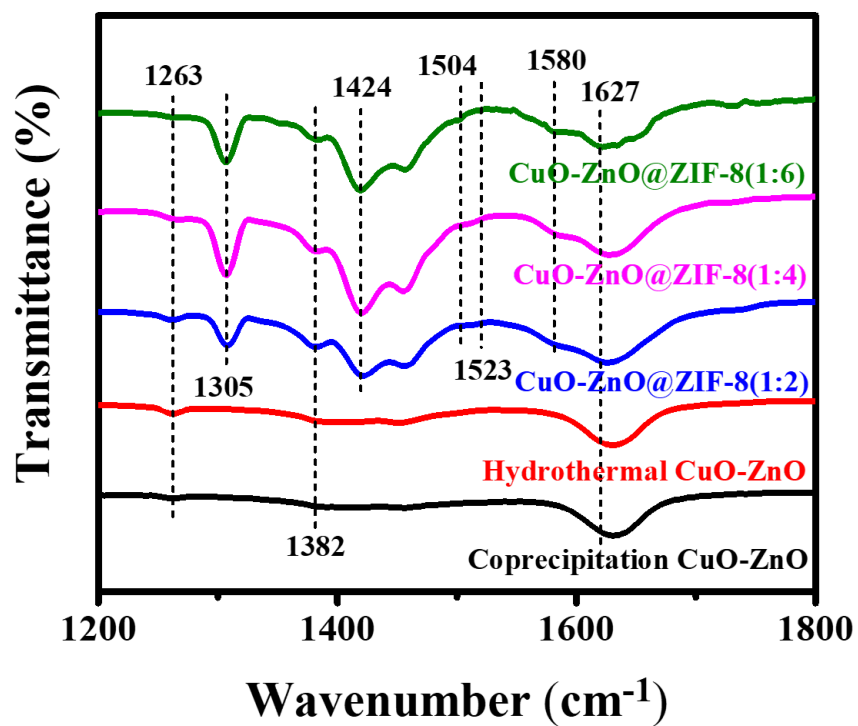


Fig. S1. FTIR spectra of co-precipitated CuO-ZnO, hydrothermal CuO-ZnO and CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8.

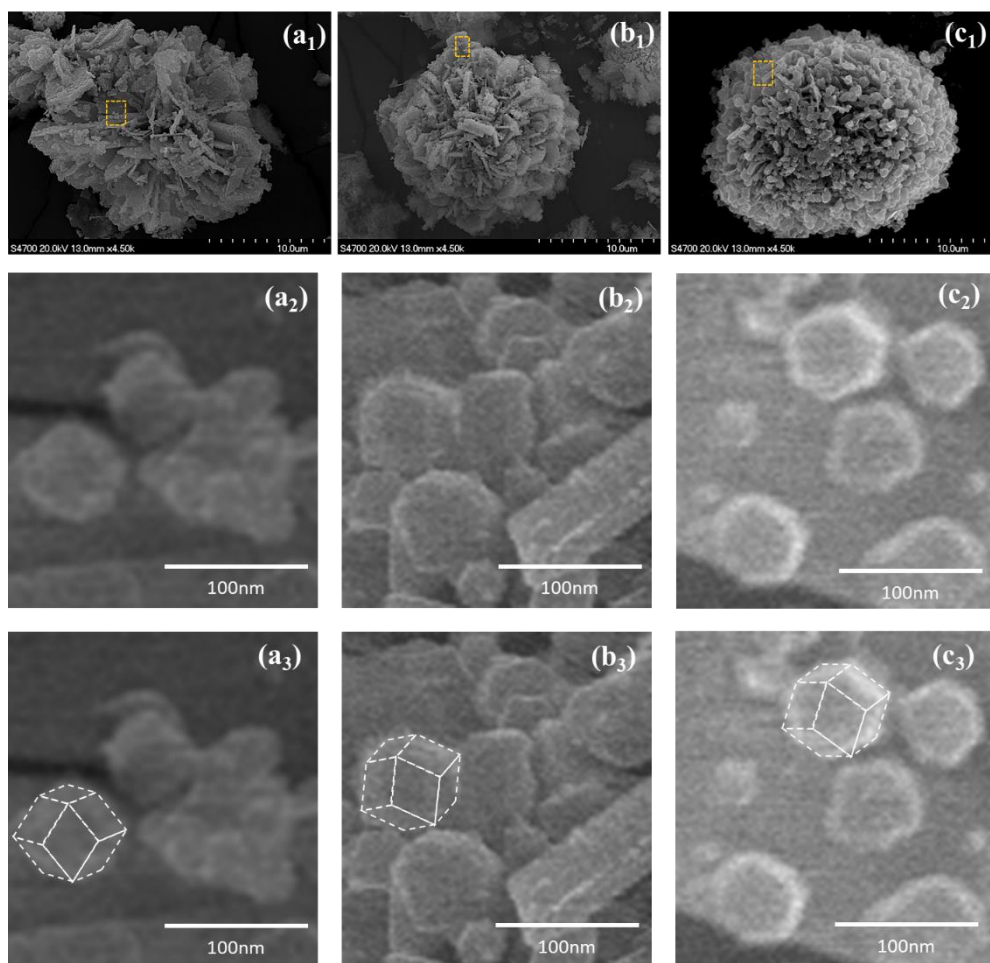


Fig. S2. Low-magnification and high-magnification SEM of image (a) CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:2), (b) CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:4) and (c) CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:6).

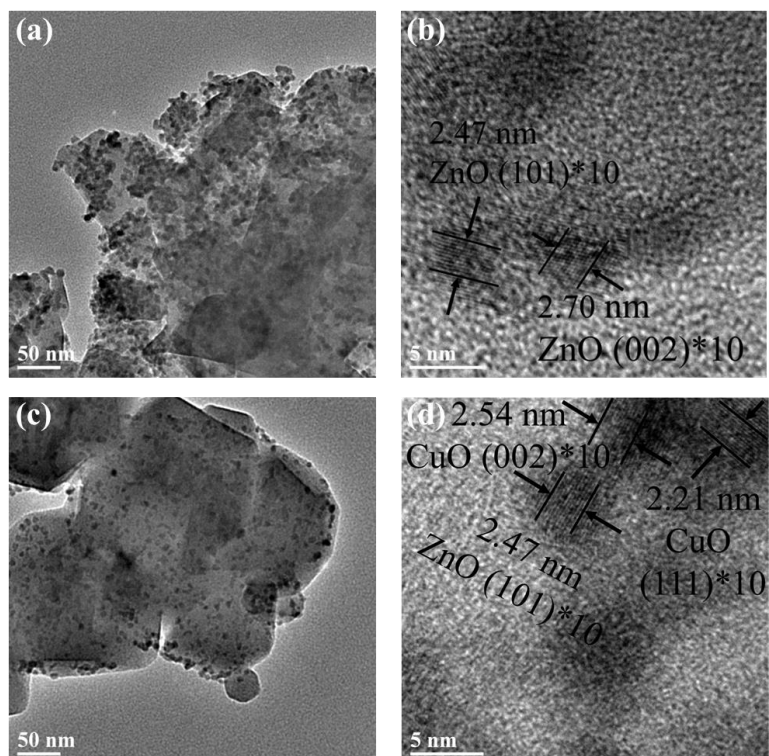


Fig. S3. HRTEM images of CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8 (1:4).

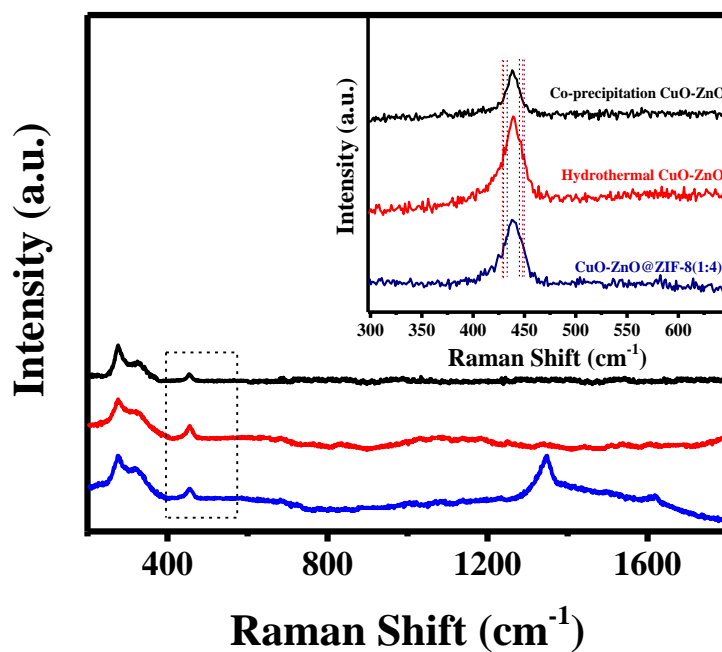


Fig. S4. Raman spectra of co-precipitated CuO-ZnO, hydrothermal CuO-ZnO and CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:4).

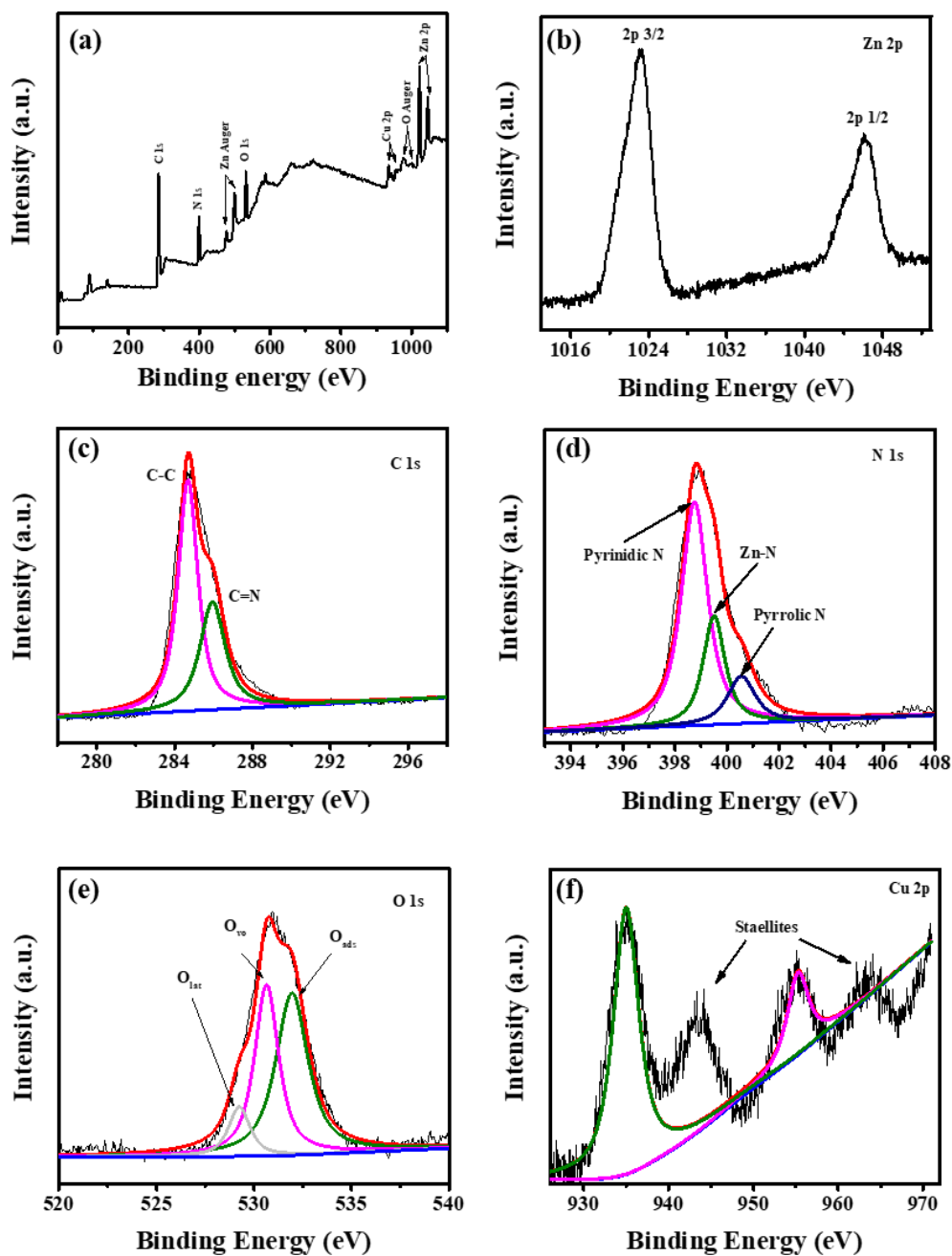


Fig. S5. XPS spectra of CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:4) catalysts: (a) survey XPS spectra of CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8 (b) Zn 2p (c) C 1s (d) N 1s (e) O 1s and (f) Cu 2p.

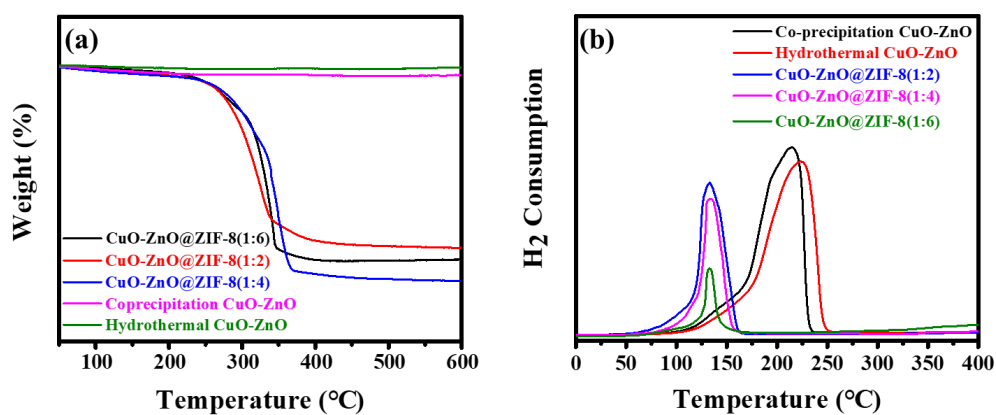


Fig. S6. TG diagrams (a) and TPR patterns (b) of co-precipitated CuO-ZnO, hydrothermal CuO-ZnO and CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8 catalysts.

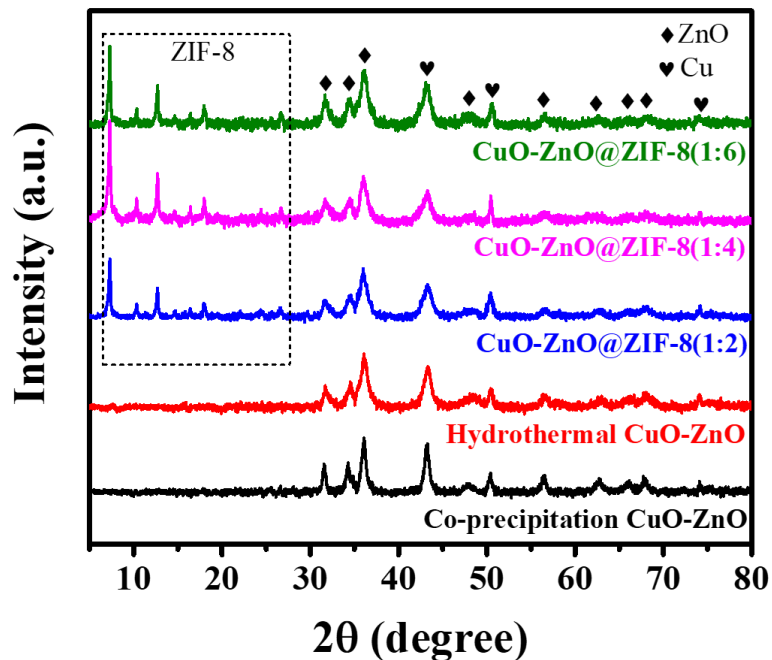


Fig. S7. XRD pattern of co-precipitated CuO-ZnO, hydrothermal CuO-ZnO and CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8 after reaction.

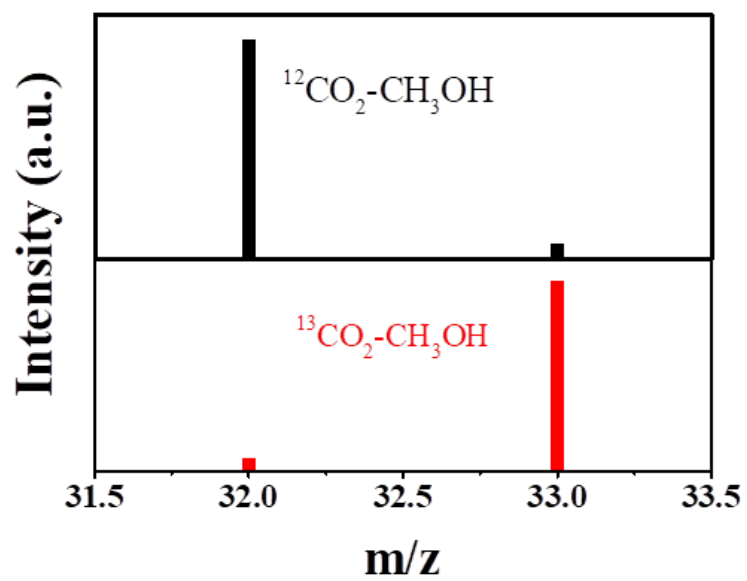


Fig. S8. MS spectra of the CO_2 reduction products of CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8 using $^{12}\text{CO}_2$ and $^{13}\text{CO}_2$.

Tab. S1.

FTIR spectra of the absorption CO₂ (g) features in ZnO and CuO nanoparticle Surface.

Vibrational Assignment	Bicarbonate		Monodentate carbonate				Bidentate carbonate				Carboxylate			
	v ₃ (O-C-O) _{as}		v ₃ (O-C-O) _s		v ₃ (O-C-O) _{as}		v ₃ (O-C-O) _s		v ₃ (O-C-O) _{as}		v ₃ (O-C-O) _{as}			
	ZnO (cm ⁻¹)	CuO (cm ⁻¹)	ZnO (cm ⁻¹)	CuO (cm ⁻¹)	ZnO (cm ⁻¹)	CuO (cm ⁻¹)	ZnO (cm ⁻¹)	CuO (cm ⁻¹)	ZnO (cm ⁻¹)	CuO (cm ⁻¹)	ZnO (cm ⁻¹)	CuO (cm ⁻¹)		
CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:6)	1627	-	-	1424	1504	-	1382	-	1580	-	1263	1305	1523	-
CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:4)	1627	-	-	1424	1504	-	1382	-	1580	-	1263	1305	1523	-
CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8(1:2)	1627	-	-	1424	1504	-	1382	-	1580	-	1263	1305	1523	-
Hydrothermal CuO-ZnO	1631	-	-	-	-	-	1386	-	-	-	1263	-	-	-
Coprecipitation CuO-ZnO	1631	-	-	-	-	-	1386	-	-	-	1263	-	-	-
Range of Frequencies (cm ⁻¹) ^{a-e}	1623-1650 ^a		1410-1435 ^a		1480-1520 ^{a-c}		1380-1395 ^a		1553-1644 ^{a,b}		1243-1355 ^{a,b}		1510-1670 ^{a,c,d}	

a. Ref 1; b. Ref. 2; c. Ref. 3 d. Ref. 4; e. Ref. 5

Tab. S2.

The oxygen vacancies relative concentration ratios by XPS (%).

Catalyst	O _{Vo} /(O _{lat} + O _{Vo} + O _{ads})
Co-precipitation Cu-ZnO	21
Hydrothermal CuO-ZnO	35
CuO-ZnO@ZIF-8 (1:4)	39

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