

Supplementary Material

**Facile fabrication of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> suspension for efficient  
equipment decontamination**

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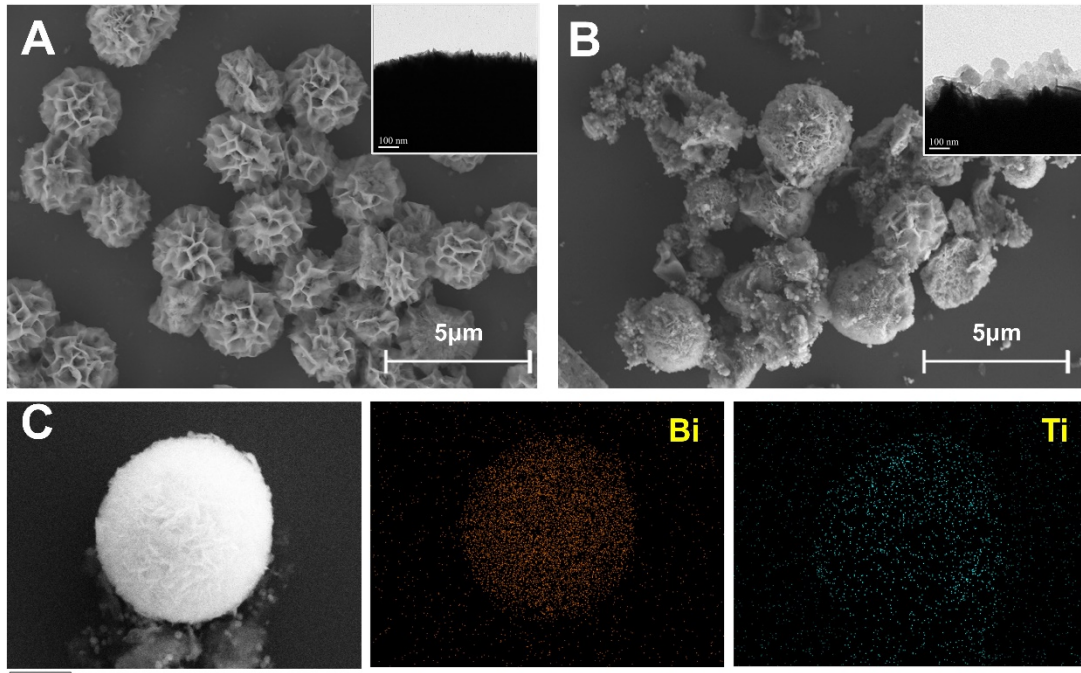
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**Figure S1 SEM of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (A) and BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> (B) with the inset of corresponding TEM. Elemental mapping of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> (C).**

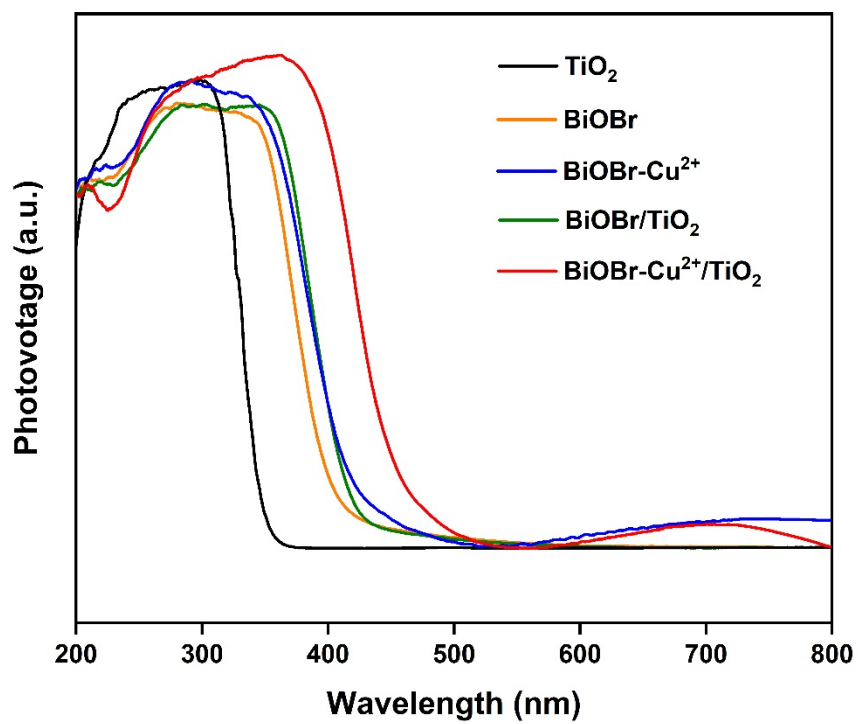


Figure S2 UV-vis DRS of  $\text{TiO}_2$ ,  $\text{BiOBr}$ ,  $\text{BiOBr-Cu}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{BiOBr/TiO}_2$ , and  $\text{BiOBr-Cu}^{2+}/\text{TiO}_2$ .

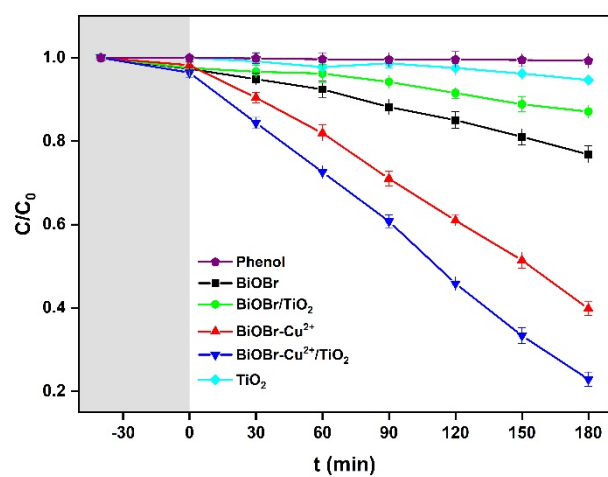


Figure S3 The photodegradation efficiency of phenol on different photocatalysts.

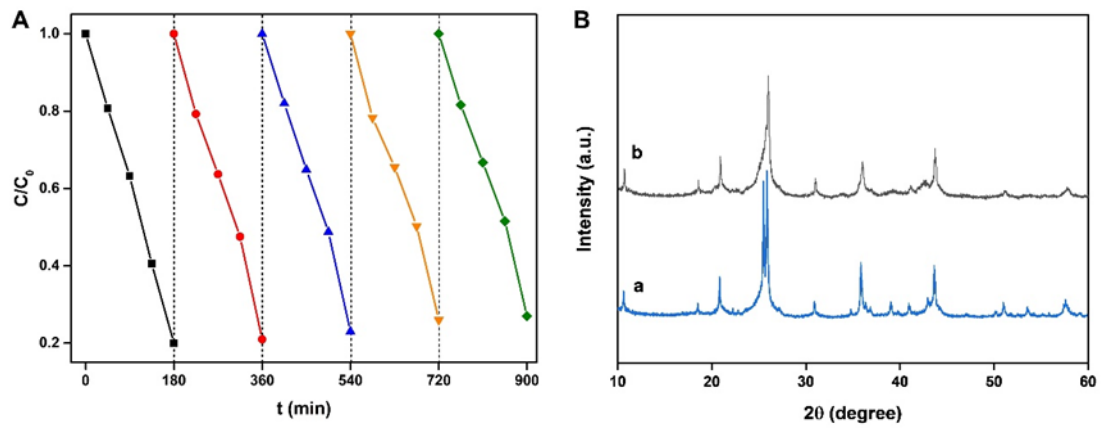
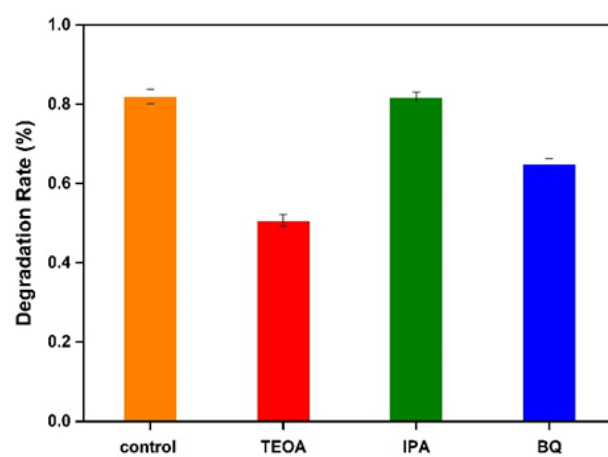


Figure S4. Reusability (A) of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> on photodegradation of phenol. XRD pattern (B) for fresh (a) and five-times recycled (b) BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> sample.



**Figure S5. The photocatalytic rate of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> in the presence of different scavengers.**

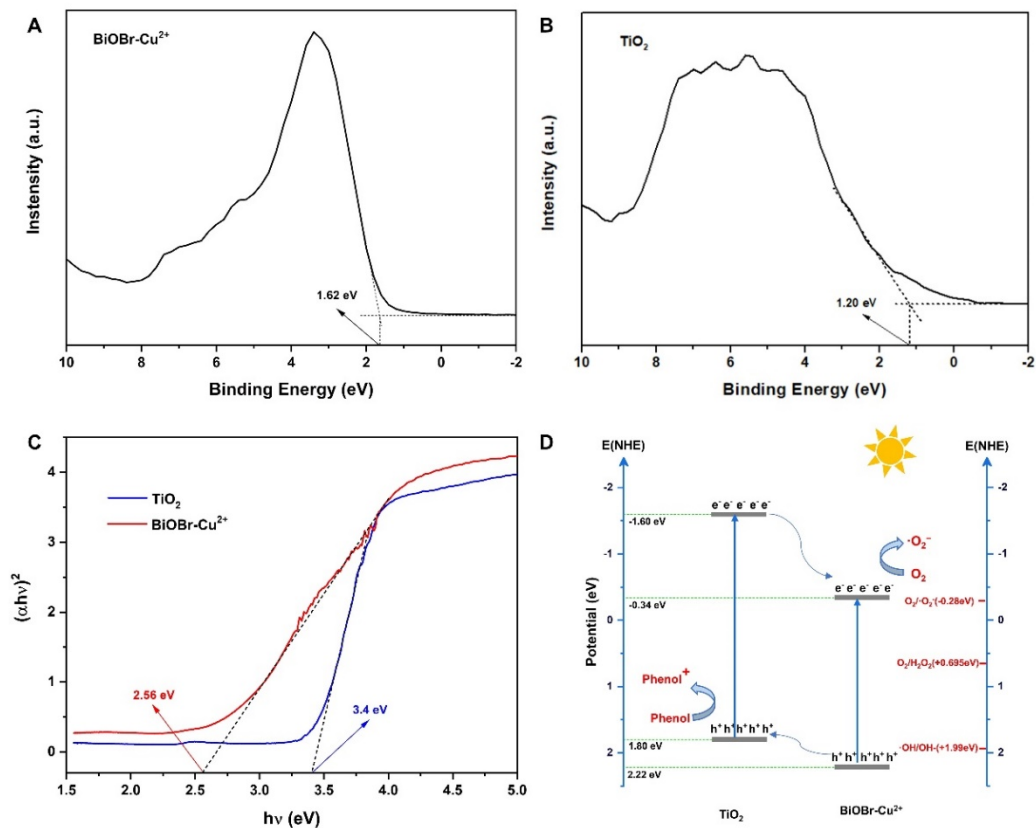


Figure S6. XPS valence-band spectra of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (A) and TiO<sub>2</sub> (B); Tauc's plot (C) of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>, TiO<sub>2</sub>; Possible photocatalytic reactions (D) of BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> heterojunctions

**Table S1 The model parameters of pseudo-first order, pseudo-second order, and intraparticle diffusion kinetics.**

Kinetic models	Parameters	BiOBr-Cu <sup>2+</sup> /TiO <sub>2</sub>
<i>pseudo</i> -first-order	$Q_{e,f}^a$ (mg g <sup>-1</sup> )	2.98
	$k_1$ (min <sup>-1</sup> )	0.0837
	$R^2$	0.993
<i>pseudo</i> -second-order	$Q_{e,s}^a$ (mg g <sup>-1</sup> )	3.58
	$k_2$ (g mg <sup>-1</sup> min <sup>-1</sup> )	0.222
	$v_0$ (mg g <sup>-1</sup> min <sup>-1</sup> )	0.352
	$R^2$	0.994
Intraparticle diffusion	$k_i$ (mg L <sup>-1</sup> min <sup>1/2</sup> )	0.310
	$C_i$	0.886
	$R^2$	0.931



**Table S2 Comparison of the phenol adsorption and photocatalytic degradation between BiOBr-Cu<sup>2+</sup>/TiO<sub>2</sub> and other adsorbents reported in the literatures.**

Adsorbent	Adsorption		Photodegradation				Ref.
	Adsorption capacity, mg g <sup>-1</sup>	Equilibrium time, min	Initial concentration, mg L <sup>-1</sup>	Degradation degree, %	Treatment time, min	Degradation rate, min <sup>-1</sup>	
BiOBr-Cu <sup>2+</sup> /TiO <sub>2</sub>	2.91	40	10	85.0	180	9.6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	This work
TiO <sub>2</sub> /ZnAl	0.15	120	10	55.7	120	6.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	[R1]
γ-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> TiO <sub>2</sub>	— <sup>a</sup>	60	40	-	360	2.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	[R2]
ZnAl LDH–SDS	× <sup>b</sup>	60	40	95.0	420	-	[R3]
01%Pd-0.5%Au/TiO <sub>2</sub>	-	120	94.11	69	120	5.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	[R4]

<sup>a</sup> means it is not mentioned or calculated.

<sup>b</sup> represents almost no adsorption

## References

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- [R3] G. Romero Ortiz, L. Lartundo-Rojas, J.E. Samaniego-Benítez, Y. Jiménez-Flores, H.A. Calderón, A. Mantilla, Photocatalytic behavior for the phenol degradation of ZnAl layered double hydroxide functionalized with SDS, *J. Environ. Manage.* 277 (2021) 111399.
- [R4] M.T. Yilleng, E.C. Gimba, G.I. Ndukwe, I.M. Bugaje, D.W. Rooney, H.G. Manyar, Batch to continuous photocatalytic degradation of phenol using TiO<sub>2</sub> and Au-Pd nanoparticles supported on TiO<sub>2</sub>, *J. Environ. Chem. Eng.* 6 (2018) 6382–6389.