

Supporting Information

Base-controlled Dearomative [3 + 2] cycloadditions between 3-nitro-indoles and fumaric acid amide esters

Heng-Zhi Tian^a, Sheng-Feng Wu^a, Guo-Wei Zhuang^a, Guo-Qiang Lin^{ab} and Xing-Wen Sun^{*ab}

^a Department of Chemistry, Fudan University, Shanghai 200433, China

^b Key Laboratory of Synthetic Chemistry of Natural Substances, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 345 Lingling Road, Shanghai 200032, China

E-mail: sunxingwen@fudan.edu.cn

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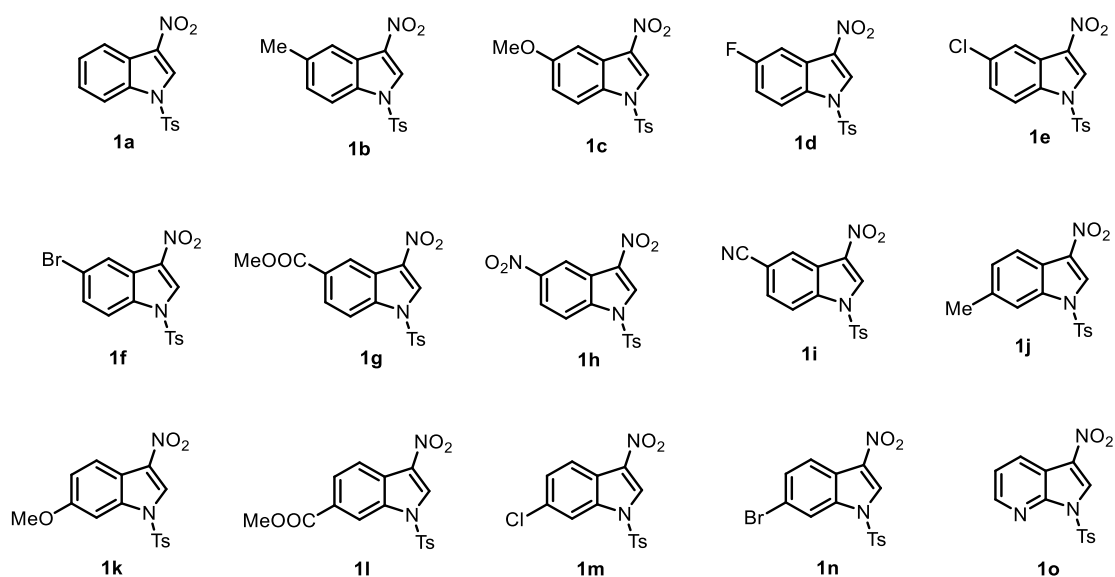
1. General Information

All reagents and all solvents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification except as indicated below. The silica gel (300-400 mesh) was used for column chromatography and TLC inspections were on silica gel GF 254 plates (0.25 mm layer thickness). NMR spectra were all recorded on a Bruker AM400 (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in δ ppm referenced to an internal SiMe₄ standard for ¹H NMR and chloroform-d (δ 77.16) for ¹³C NMR. Enantioselectivities were determined by high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) with an Agilent-1260 intelligent uv/vis detector (λ = 214 nm, 220nm or 254 nm) and a Daicel IB. Optical rotations were measured in CHCl₃ on a Pekin-Elmer 241MC automatic polarimeter. HRESIMS were recorded on an Agilent 6210 TOF LC/MS equipped with an electrospray ionization (ESI) probe operating in positive or negative ion mode.

2. General procedure

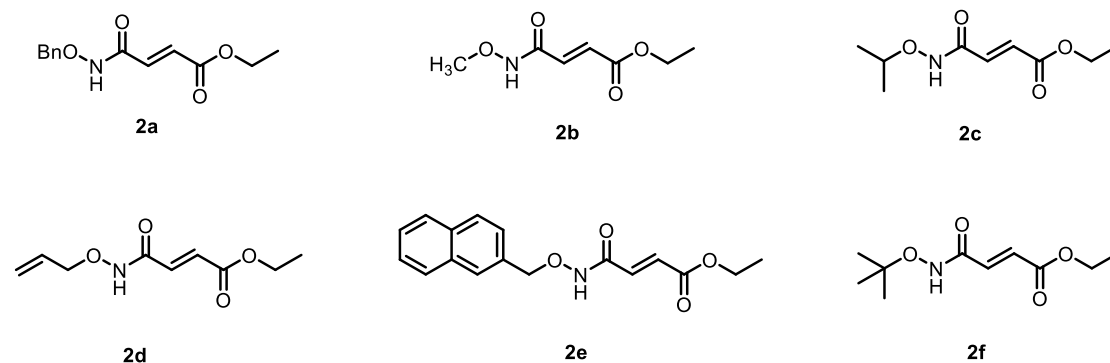
General procedure A: the synthesis of 3-Nitro-indoles 1a–o:

3-Nitro-indoles 1 were prepared according to the following representative methods reported in the literature.¹

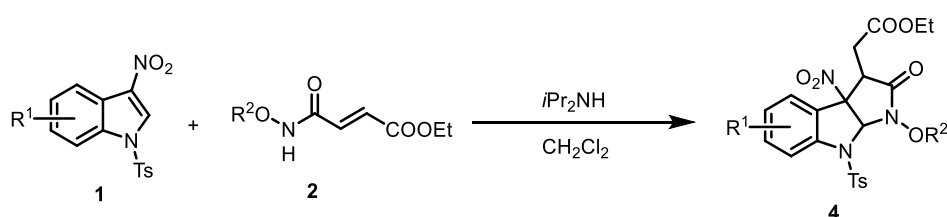


General procedure B: the synthesis of fumaric acid amide esters 2a-e:

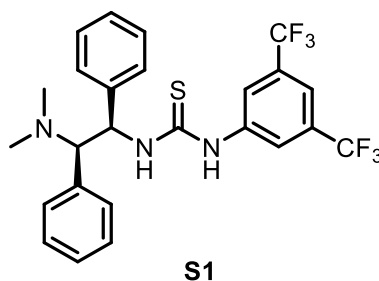
α , β -Unsaturated acrylamide **2** were prepared according to the following representative procedure.²



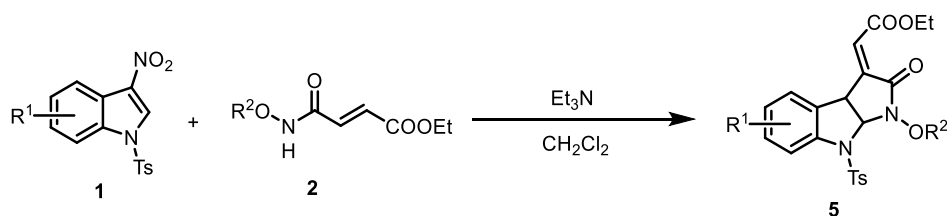
General procedure C: the synthesis of Pyrrolo[2,3-b]indole 4:



A solution of 3-Nitro-indoles **1** (0.24 mmol), fumaric acid amide esters **2** (0.20 mmol) and *i*Pr₂NH (0.01 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) was stirred at room temperature (25 °C) for 48 h. The mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified via flash chromatograph on silica gel (EtOAc /Petrol Ether = 1/4, v/v as eluent) to afford the desired product **4**. When the *i*-Pr₂NH was replaced by catalyst **S1**, 50% ee **4a** could be obtained.



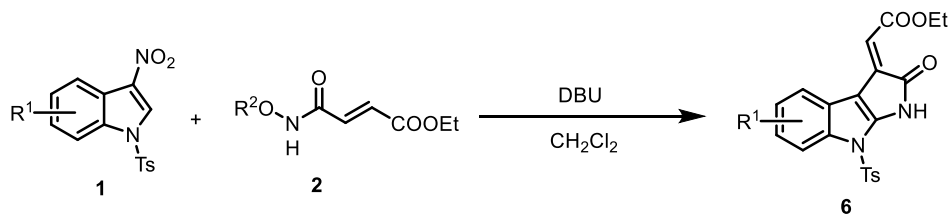
General procedure D: the synthesis of Pyrrolo[2,3-b]indole 5:



A solution of 3-Nitro-indoles **1** (0.24 mmol), fumaric acid amide esters **2** (0.20 mmol) and Et₃N (0.30 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) was stirred at room temperature (25 °C) for 48 h. The mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified via flash chromatograph on silica gel (EtOAc/Petrol Ether = 1/4, v/v as eluent) to afford the desired

product **5**.

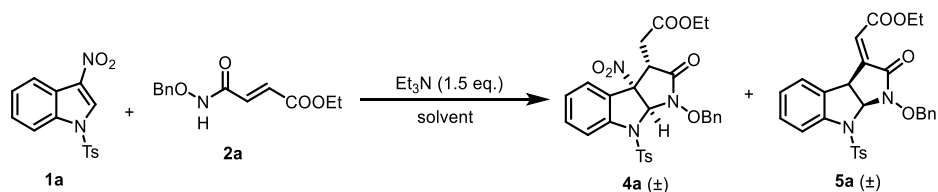
General procedure E: the synthesis of Pyrrolo[2,3-b]indole **6**:



A solution of 3-Nitro-indoles **1** (0.24 mmol) and fumaric acid amide esters **2** (0.20 mmol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL), DBU (0.8 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) was added dropwise to the mixture at room temperature (25 °C) during 20 min, keeping stirring for 3-12 h after dropping finished. The mixture was purified via flash chromatograph on silica gel (pure DCM), the collected solution was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the desired product **6**.

References:

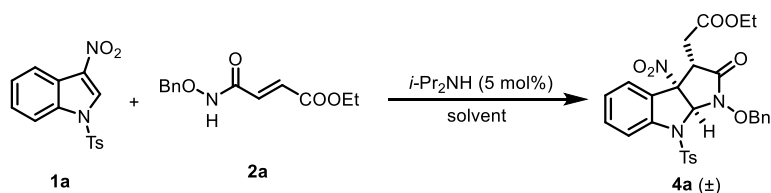
1. Rivinoja, D. J.; Gee, Y. S.; Gardiner, M. G.; Ryan, J. H.; Hyland, C. J. P. *ACS Catal.* **2017**, 7, 1053.
2. Yokosaka, T.; Hamajima, A.; Nemoto, t.; Hamada, Y. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2012**, 53, 1245.

Table S1. Optimization of the reaction condition ^a

Entry	Solvent	Compound 4 ^b	Compound 5 ^b (dr) ^c
1	CH_2Cl_2	trace	77(>20:1)
2	CHCl_3	trace	75(>20:1)
3	MeCN	9	67(>20:1)
4	EA	19	60(>20:1)
5	toluene	trace	72(>20:1)
6	acetone	9	68(>20:1)
7	THF	trace	76(>20:1)

^aTypical reaction conditions: **1a** (0.11 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol) in solvent (0.5 mL), at 25 °C for 48 h.

^bDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture before purification.

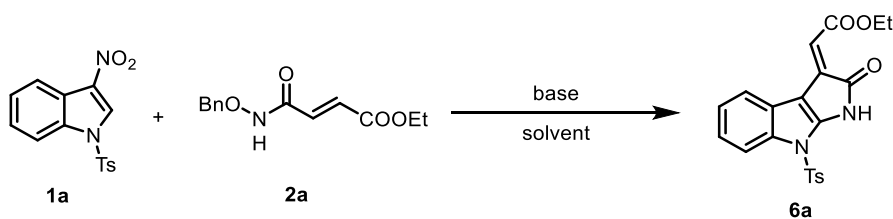
Table S2. Optimization of the reaction condition ^a

Entry	Solvent	dr ^b	Yield ^c (%)
1	CH_2Cl_2	18:1	90
2	CHCl_3	17:1	88
3	THF	5:1	60
4	CH_3CN	5:1	70
5	toluene	15:1	77
6	EA	16:1	60
7	DCE	8:1	82
8	actone	5:1	50

^aTypical reaction conditions: **1a** (0.11 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol), in solvent (0.5 mL), at 25 °C for 48 h.

^bDetermined by ¹H-NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture before purification. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S3. Optimization of the reaction solvent ^a

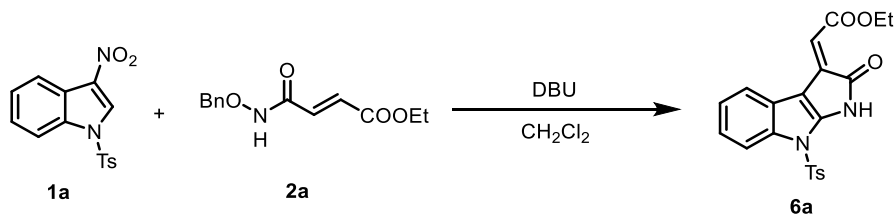


Entry	Base	Equiv.	Solvent	Yield ^b (%)
1	DBU	1.0	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0
2	DBU	1.2	CH ₂ Cl ₂	<5
3	DBU	1.5	CH ₂ Cl ₂	37
4	DBU	2.0	CH ₂ Cl ₂	53
5	DBU	2.4	CH ₂ Cl ₂	52
6	DBN	2.0	CH ₂ Cl ₂	40
7	DBU	2.0	CHCl ₃	50
8	DBU	2.0	THF	48
9	DBU	2.0	CH ₃ CN	34
10	DBU	2.0	toluene	44
11	DBU	2.0	ethyl acetate	44
12	DBU	2.0	DCE	<20
12	DBU	2.0	actone	35
13	DBU	2.0	DMF	50
14	K ₂ CO ₃	2.0	DMF	<20
15	CH ₃ ONa	2.0	DMF	52
16	<i>t</i> -BuOK	2.0	DMF	44
17 ^c	DBU	2.0	CH ₂ Cl ₂	50

^aTypical reaction conditions: **1a** (0.11 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol) in solvent (0.5 mL), at 25 °C for 1 h.

^bDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^cThe reaction was at 0 °C for 1 h.

Table S4. Optimization of the reaction condition ^a

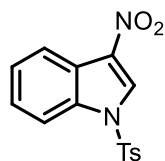


Entry	Equiv.	5a yield (%)	6a yield (%)	Dropping time (min)
1	2.0	0	54	0
2	2.0	20	58	10

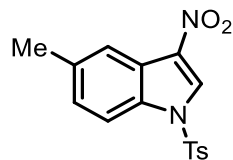
3	2.5	<10	64	10
4	2.0	34	54	60
5	2.5	24	60	60
6	3.0	16	64	60
7	3.0	0	68	20
8	3.0	0	64	10
9	4.0	0	72	60
10	4.0	0	70	30
11	4.0	0	70	20
12	4.0	0	62	10

^aTypical reaction conditions: **1a** (0.11 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL), DBU in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) was added dropwise to the mixture at 25 °C during 20 min, keeping stirring for 3 h after dripping finished. ^bDetermined by ¹H-NMR.

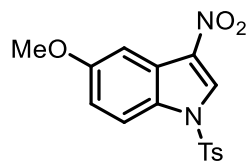
3. Analytical data of the products



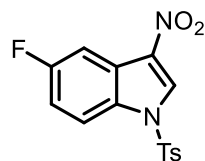
1a, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.38 – 8.14 (m, 1H), 8.06 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H).



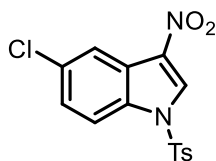
1b, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H).



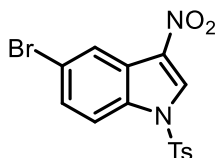
1c, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.94 – 7.82 (m, 3H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H).



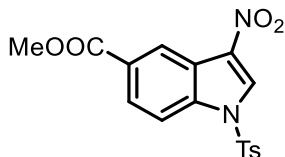
1d, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.04 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



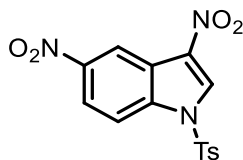
1e, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



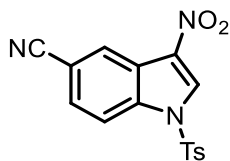
1f, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 7.87 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



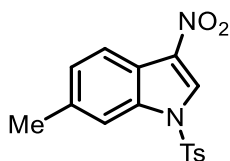
1g, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.92 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



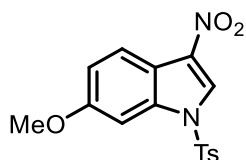
1h, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.14 (s, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).



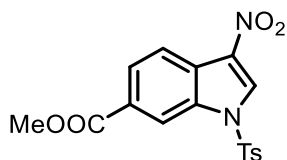
1i, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.69 – 8.58 (m, 2H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).



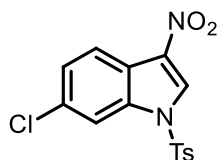
1j, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



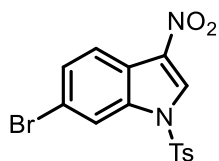
1k, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



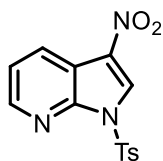
1l, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.16 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 8.4, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H).



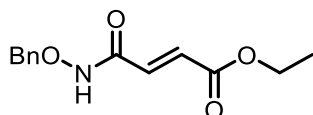
1m, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).



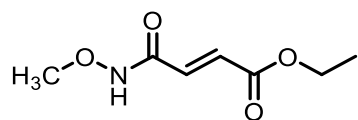
1n, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).



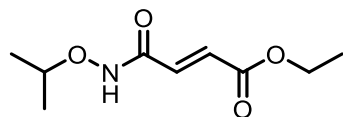
1o, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.54 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.19 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 7.6, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H).



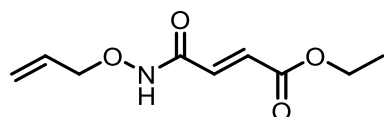
2a, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 6.86 (s, 2H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 4.28 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H).



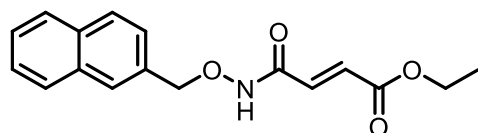
2b, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 7.24 – 6.47 (m, 2H), 4.35 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 4.05 – 3.71 (m, 3H), 1.37 – 1.29 (m, 3H).



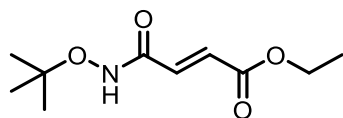
2c, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 15.6, 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.33 – 4.18 (m, 3H), 1.37 – 1.24 (m, 9H).



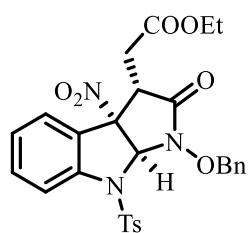
2d, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.03 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.15 (m, 2H), 4.53 (dd, $J = 62.0, 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.27 – 4.23 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.24 (m, 3H).



2e, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (s, 1H), 7.93 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.62 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.34 (m, 2H), 5.15 (s, 22H), 4.30 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.22 (m, 3H).

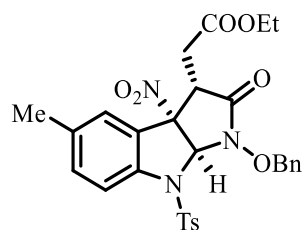


2f, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 6.32 (m, 2H), 4.32 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.28 (m, 12H).

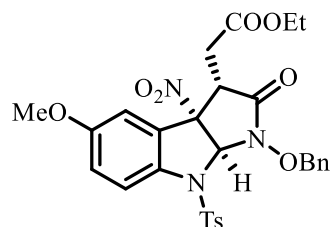


4a, white solid, m.p. = 158.8-160.9 °C. 101mg, 89% yield, 18:1 dr, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.62 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.23 (dd, $J = 25.4, 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.13 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 – 3.39 (m, 1H), 3.12 (dd, $J = 18.2, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, $J = 18.2, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.39, 165.12, 145.18, 140.62, 134.20, 133.72, 133.05, 130.30, 129.81, 120.10, 129.04, 128.41, 127.57, 126.38, 126.03, 117.38, 91.21, 80.35, 77.93, 61.69, 44.92, 33.24, 21.57, 13.98. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 566.1592. Found:

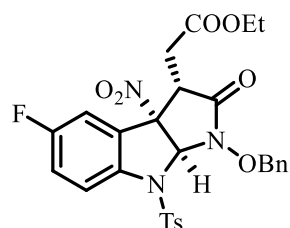
566.1597.



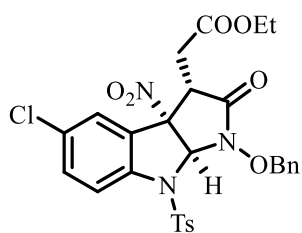
4b, white solid, m.p. = 153.0-155.1 °C. 100mg, 86% yield, 17:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.67 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.30 (dd, $J=8.4$, 1.2, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.22 (dd, $J=23.2$, 9.2, 2H), 4.13 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.39 (dd, $J=6.4$, 4.0, 1H), 3.11 (dd, $J=18.0$, 4.0, 1H), 2.94 (dd, $J=18.0$, 6.4, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.53, 165.30, 145.22, 138.41, 136.48, 134.35, 134.05, 133.91, 130.46, 129.94, 129.33, 129.19, 128.58, 127.74, 126.66, 117.43, 91.41, 80.77, 78.13, 61.83, 45.07, 33.42, 21.74, 21.21, 14.15. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 580.1748. Found: 580.1758.



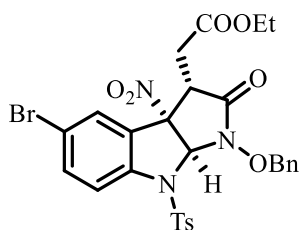
4c, white solid, m.p. = 129.1-131.8 °C. 97mg, 81% yield, 16:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.72 – 7.53 (m, 5H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J=2.4$, 1H), 7.06 (dd, $J=9.2$, 2.8, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.23 (q, $J=8.8$, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, $J=6.8$, 4.0, 1H), 3.08 (dd, $J=18.0$, 4.0, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J=18.0$, 6.8, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.47, 165.23, 158.36, 145.26, 134.02, 133.93, 133.89, 130.47, 129.97, 129.22, 128.58, 127.69, 119.70, 119.07, 110.92, 91.55, 81.14, 78.25, 61.82, 56.02, 45.11, 33.40, 21.74, 14.15. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 596.1697. Found: 596.1698.



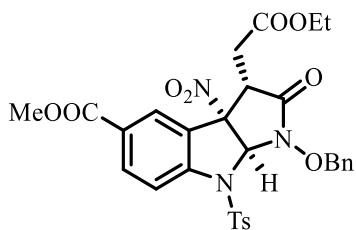
4d, white solid, m.p. = 154.3-157.1 °C. 106mg, 91% yield, 18:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.67 (dd, $J=8.8$, 4.4, 1H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.21 (m, 3H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.22 (q, $J=9.2$, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.37 (dd, $J=7.2$, 4.0, 1H), 3.08 (dd, $J=18.4$, 4.0, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J=18.4$, 7.2, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.32, 164.90, 160.47(J = 245.9), 145.47, 136.75, 133.68, 133.61, 130.58(J = 8.6), 130.34, 129.95, 129.14, 128.46, 127.47, 120.38(J = 23.5), 119.12(J = 8.3), 113.88(J = 25.3), 90.98, 81.02, 78.05, 61.79, 44.89, 33.18, 21.59, 13.98. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -113.9 (m). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 584.1497. Found: 584.1499.



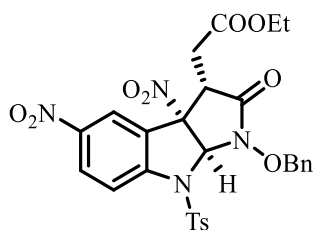
4e, pale yellow solid, m.p. = 98.9-101.3 °C. 101mg, 84% yield, 14:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.61 (m, 6H), 7.46 (dd, $J=8.8, 2.4$, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.21 (dd, $J=24.4, 9.2$, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.37 (dd, $J=6.4, 4.0$, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J=18.4, 4.0$, 1H), 2.93 (dd, $J=18.4, 6.4$, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.49, 165.04, 145.68, 139.46, 133.99, 133.77, 133.43, 131.66, 130.71, 130.49, 130.15, 129.29, 128.62, 127.67, 126.80, 118.73, 91.00, 80.87, 78.12, 61.96, 44.92, 33.34, 21.77, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 600.1202. Found: 600.1201.



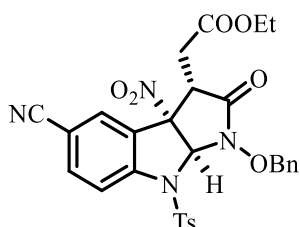
4f, yellow solid, m.p. = 128.8-132.6 °C. 103mg, 80% yield, 12:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.74 (d, $J=1.6$, 1H), 7.67 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.20 (dd, $J=25.6, 8.8$, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.36 (dd, $J=6.4, 4.0$, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J=18.4, 4.0$, 1H), 2.93 (dd, $J=18.4, 6.4$, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.49, 165.03, 145.68, 139.96, 136.29, 134.01, 133.76, 131.00, 130.48, 130.15, 129.63, 129.28, 128.61, 127.68, 119.02, 118.82, 90.90, 80.75, 78.09, 61.96, 44.89, 33.33, 21.77, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 644.0697. Found: 644.0692.



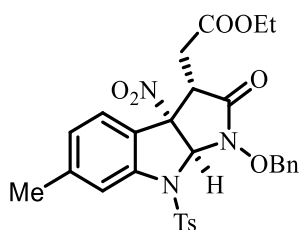
4g, white solid, m.p. = 167.3-169.5 °C. 113mg, 91% yield, 18:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.24 (d, $J=1.2$, 1H), 8.17 (dd, $J=8.4, 1.6$, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.60 (dd, $J=6.4, 2.8$, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 5.21 (dd, $J=37.2, 8.8$, 2H), 4.14 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.39 (t, $J=4.8$, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J=18.4, 4.4$, 1H), 3.07 (dd, $J=18.4, 5.6$, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.57, 165.41, 165.11, 145.72, 144.43, 134.96, 134.29, 133.78, 130.46, 130.11, 129.57, 129.24, 128.59, 127.95, 127.83, 127.80, 116.65, 90.62, 80.70, 77.84, 61.96, 52.64, 44.78, 33.32, 21.76, 14.13. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 624.1646. Found: 624.1641.



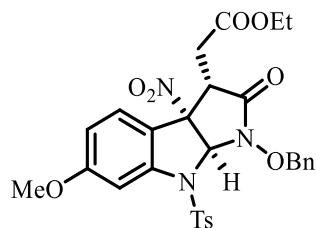
4h, yellow solid, m.p. = 180.1-183.7 °C. 90mg, 74% yield, 16:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.50 (d, J =2.4, 1H), 8.38 (dd, J =8.8, 2.4, 1H), 7.78 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.60 (dt, J =9.6, 2.8, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 5.22 (dd, J =37.6, 8.8, 2H), 4.16 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.42 (dd, J =6.0, 4.0, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J =18.4, 4.0, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J =18.4, 6.0, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.59, 164.87, 146.25, 145.91, 145.27, 133.98, 133.61, 130.50, 130.36, 130.13, 129.37, 129.13, 128.66, 127.76, 122.75, 116.91, 90.30, 80.99, 77.87, 62.15, 44.69, 33.28, 21.81, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 611.1442. Found: 611.1446.



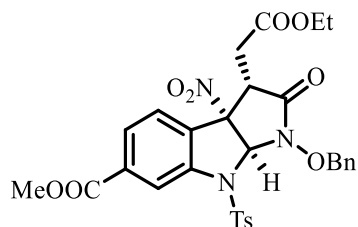
4i, white solid, m.p. = 161.6-162.4 °C. 89mg, 75% yield, 13:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.50 (d, J =2.0, 1H), 8.38 (dd, J =9.2, 2.4, 1H), 7.85 – 7.68 (m, 3H), 7.66 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 5.22 (dd, J =37.6, 9.2, 2H), 4.16 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.42 (dd, J =6.0, 4.0, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J =18.4, 4.0, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J =18.4, 6.0, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.59, 164.87, 146.25, 145.90, 145.26, 133.98, 133.61, 130.50, 130.35, 130.12, 129.37, 129.13, 128.65, 127.75, 122.75, 116.90, 90.29, 80.98, 77.86, 62.14, 44.68, 33.28, 21.80, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 591.1544. Found: 591.1565.



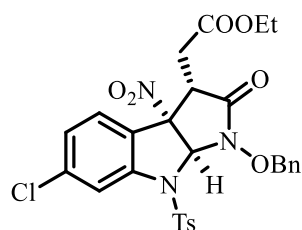
4j, white solid, m.p. = 134.1-137.6 °C. 95mg, 82% yield, 16:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.68 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 7.03 (d, J =8.0, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.21 (dd, J =21.6, 8.8, 2H), 4.12 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.38 (dd, J =6.4, 4.0, 1H), 3.09 (dd, J =18.0, 4.0, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J =18.0, 6.4, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.51, 165.35, 145.25, 144.23, 140.88, 134.50, 133.95, 130.43, 129.95, 129.14, 128.55, 127.67, 127.17, 126.55, 126.12, 117.90, 91.27, 80.81, 78.10, 61.78, 45.12, 33.42, 22.10, 21.71, 14.13. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 580.1748. Found: 580.1745.



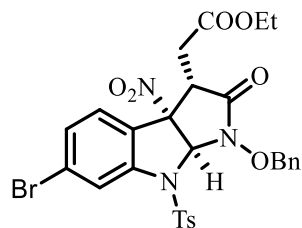
4k, white solid, m.p. = 103.6-106.3 °C. 95mg, 80% yield, 16:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.69 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J =8.8, 1H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.20 (dd, J =5.2, 2.8, 3H), 6.81 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 5.22 (dd, J =23.6, 9.2, 2H), 4.12 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.37 (dd, J =6.4, 4.0, 1H), 3.07 (dd, J =18.0, 4.0, 1H), 2.89 (dd, J =18.0, 6.4, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.86, 165.76, 164.13, 145.70, 142.70, 134.75, 134.28, 130.78, 130.34, 129.50, 128.90, 128.06, 127.61, 121.46, 113.20, 102.91, 91.49, 81.48, 78.45, 62.12, 56.37, 45.51, 33.78, 22.07, 14.48. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 596.1697. Found: 596.1698.



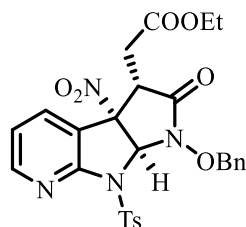
4l, white solid, m.p. = 157.2-158.6 °C. 112mg, 90% yield, 17:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.29 (d, J =1.2, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J =8.0, 1.2, 1H), 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.28 – 5.15 (m, 2H), 4.13 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.96 (d, J =11.2, 3H), 3.40 (dd, J =6.8, 4.0, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J =18.4, 4.0, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J =18.4, 6.8, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.53, 165.58, 165.08, 145.63, 141.15, 135.07, 134.16, 133.79, 133.20, 130.47, 130.12, 129.27, 128.61, 127.74, 127.44, 126.72, 118.43, 91.05, 80.82, 78.17, 61.95, 52.91, 44.87, 33.36, 21.74, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_{10}\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 624.1646. Found: 624.1647.



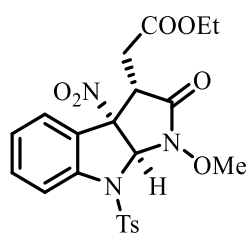
4m, white solid, m.p. = 148.1-150.5 °C. 101mg, 84% yield, 15:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.68 (m, 3H), 7.63 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.21 (q, J =9.2, 2H), 4.12 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.37 (dd, J =6.8, 4.0, 1H), 3.09 (dd, J =18.4, 4.0, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J =18.4, 6.8, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.53, 165.17, 145.71, 141.91, 139.37, 134.13, 133.79, 130.49, 130.17, 129.25, 128.60, 127.68, 127.59, 127.54, 126.50, 117.80, 90.92, 80.92, 78.12, 61.92, 44.93, 33.35, 21.75, 14.13. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 600.1202. Found: 600.1206.



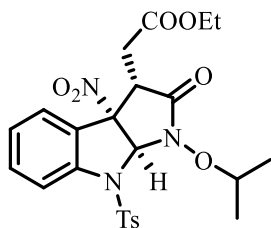
4n, white solid, m.p. = 101.5-105.7 °C. 103mg, 80% yield, 14:1 dr, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.86 (d, $J=1.6$, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.24 (q, $J=9.2$, 2H), 4.15 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.39 (dd, $J=6.8$, 4.0, 1H), 3.12 (dd, $J=18.4$, 4.0, 1H), 2.93 (dd, $J=18.4$, 6.8, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.53, 165.17, 145.72, 141.96, 134.12, 133.80, 130.50, 130.18, 129.42, 129.26, 128.61, 128.14, 127.79, 127.68, 127.36, 120.73, 91.00, 80.84, 78.14, 61.93, 44.89, 33.35, 21.76, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 644.0697. Found: 644.0684.



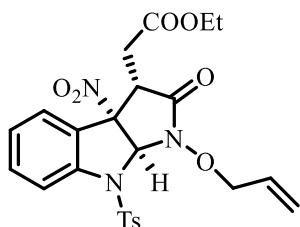
4o, white solid, m.p. = 190.0-194.1 °C. 82mg, 72% yield, 15:1 dr, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.46 (dd, $J=4.8$, 1.6, 1H), 8.14 – 7.93 (m, 3H), 7.71 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.12 (m, 2H), 5.31 (d, $J=8.8$, 1H), 5.20 (d, $J=8.8$, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.43 (dd, $J=6.4$, 4.0, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J=18.4$, 4.0, 1H), 2.98 (dd, $J=18.4$, 6.4, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.62, 164.73, 154.22, 152.98, 145.12, 135.68, 135.60, 133.66, 130.49, 129.53, 129.32, 128.79, 128.63, 121.60, 120.14, 89.59, 77.47, 62.02, 44.82, 33.40, 21.74, 14.17. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 567.1544. Found: 567.1551.



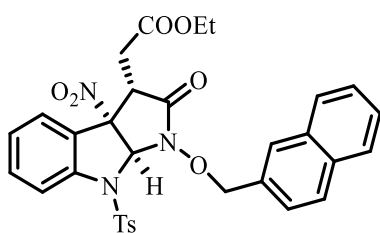
4p, white solid, m.p. = 175.7-177.4 °C. 73mg, 74% yield, 13:1 dr, $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.73 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.68 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J=7.6$, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J=7.6$, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J=7.6$, 3H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.13 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.37 (dd, $J=5.6$, 4.4, 1H), 3.16 (dd, $J=18.4$, 4.0, 1H), 3.03 (dd, $J=18.4$, 5.6, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.62, 165.05, 145.35, 140.75, 134.47, 133.28, 129.98, 129.25, 127.81, 126.32, 126.07, 117.25, 91.22, 79.86, 63.72, 61.86, 45.03, 33.30, 21.73, 14.14. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 490.1279. Found: 490.1288.



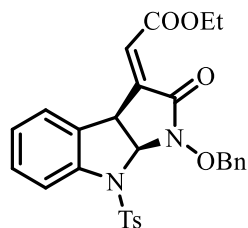
4q, white solid, m.p. = 100.9-102.4 °C. 50mg, 52% yield, 18:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.72 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.65 (t, $J=8.0$, 3H), 7.51 (t, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 4.67 (dt, $J=12.4$, 6.4, 1H), 4.13 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.42 (dd, $J=6.4$, 4.0, 1H), 3.14 (dd, $J=18.0$, 4.0, 1H), 2.94 (dd, $J=18.0$, 6.0, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.34 (dd, $J=8.4$, 6.4, 6H), 1.25 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.58, 166.72, 145.33, 140.79, 134.30, 133.23, 129.96, 129.51, 127.72, 126.66, 126.29, 117.66, 91.39, 81.39, 79.41, 61.85, 45.12, 33.44, 21.75, 21.08, 21.03, 14.16. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 518.1592. Found: 518.1597.



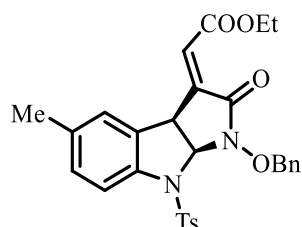
4r, white solid, m.p. = 118.0-120.3 °C. 76mg, 74% yield, 15:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.51 (td, $J=8.0$, 1.2, 1H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.15 (ddt, $J=17.2$, 10.0, 6.8, 1H), 5.50 – 5.16 (m, 2H), 4.72 (ddd, $J=26.0$, 10.8, 6.8, 2H), 4.14 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.41 (dd, $J=6.4$, 4.0, 1H), 3.14 (dd, $J=18.0$, 4.0, 1H), 2.96 (dd, $J=18.0$, 6.4, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.50, 165.52, 145.36, 140.78, 134.43, 133.24, 131.59, 129.99, 129.29, 127.74, 126.57, 126.16, 121.85, 117.40, 91.33, 80.57, 77.42, 61.84, 45.08, 33.46, 21.73, 14.15. $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 516.1435. Found: 516.1445.



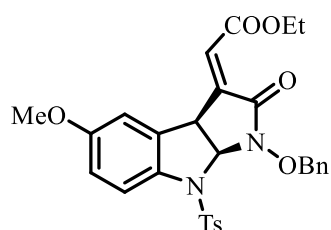
4s, white solid, m.p. = 172.4-175.3 °C. 111mg, 90% yield, 18:1 dr, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.66 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.60 (t, $J=7.2$, 2H), 7.55 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, $J=7.6$, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.39 (dd, $J=21.2$, 9.2, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.40 (dd, $J=6.4$, 4.0, 1H), 3.11 (dd, $J=18.0$, 4.0, 1H), 2.94 (dd, $J=18.0$, 6.4, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.55, 165.40, 145.33, 140.76, 134.40, 133.79, 133.25, 133.13, 131.44, 130.00, 129.97, 129.27, 128.44, 128.36, 127.83, 127.71, 126.57, 126.52, 126.17, 117.56, 91.38, 80.62, 78.19, 61.86, 45.08, 33.42, 21.71, 14.15. $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 616.1748. Found: 616.1752.



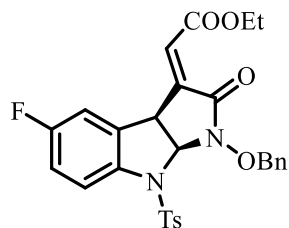
5a, white solid, m.p. = 138.8-141.3 °C. 80mg, 77% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 – 7.51 (m, 5H), 7.38 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 5.92 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 4.93 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.30 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.69, 160.63, 144.83, 144.26, 139.70, 134.94, 133.87, 131.20, 130.21, 129.98, 129.56, 129.02, 128.43, 126.94, 126.06, 126.03, 121.56, 118.12, 78.87, 77.47, 61.30, 43.09, 21.55, 14.04. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 519.1584. Found: 519.1569.



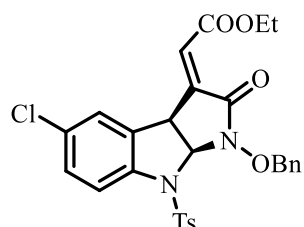
5b, white solid, m.p. = 158.5-160.7 °C. 64mg, 60% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.63 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, J = 6.4, 1H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.84 (d, J = 6.4, 1H), 4.35 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.90, 160.80, 144.88, 144.60, 137.49, 136.23, 135.07, 134.07, 131.45, 130.43, 130.37, 130.13, 129.17, 128.60, 127.12, 126.60, 121.59, 118.20, 79.13, 77.94, 61.44, 43.26, 21.72, 21.29, 14.21. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 533.1741. Found: 533.1749.



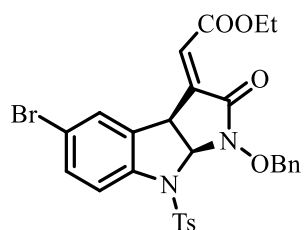
5c, white solid, m.p. = 192.7-195.6 °C. 77mg, 71% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4, 2H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.4, 2H), 6.88 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.79 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 1.6, 1H), 5.85 (d, J = 6.4, 1H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 4.79 (d, J = 6.4, 1H), 4.35 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.84, 160.69, 158.40, 144.90, 144.37, 134.87, 134.12, 133.24, 133.11, 130.36, 130.14, 129.17, 128.60, 127.16, 121.78, 119.53, 114.98, 111.89, 79.15, 78.26, 61.46, 55.72, 43.38, 21.72, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 549.1690. Found: 549.1681.



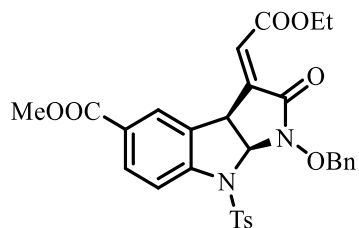
5d, m.p. = 147.3-151.8 °C. white solid, 96mg, 90% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.64 – 7.46 (m, 5H), 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 4.84 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.39 – 4.14 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.82, 161.01($J = 244.4$), 160.62, 145.23, 143.82, 135.93($J = 2.2$), 134.75, 133.97, 133.67, 130.42, 130.26, 129.26, 128.63, 127.12, 122.22, 119.58($J = 8.6$), 119.54, 116.68($J = 23.7$), 113.80($J = 25.2$), 79.06, 78.19, 61.65, 43.19, 21.75, 14.19. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -115.2 (m). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 537.1490. Found: 537.1498.



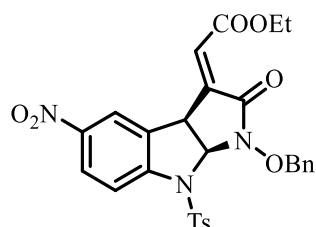
5e, white solid, m.p. = 164.5-166.6 °C. 80mg, 73% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.55 (m, 5H), 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.24 (m, 4H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.31 – 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.87 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.43 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.82, 160.64, 145.31, 143.63, 138.62, 134.87, 133.95, 133.20, 131.60, 130.44, 130.33, 129.92, 129.28, 128.65, 127.09, 126.63, 122.33, 119.22, 79.03, 77.89, 61.68, 43.08, 21.76, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 553.1195. Found: 553.1197.



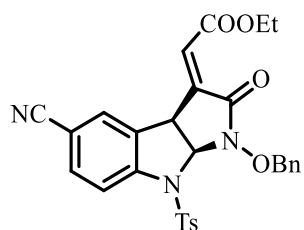
5f, white solid, m.p. = 175.5-176.6 °C. 100mg, 84% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37 (s, 4H), 7.22 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.27 – 5.13 (m, 2H), 4.89 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.42 – 4.15 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.80, 160.63, 145.32, 143.58, 139.13, 134.86, 133.94, 133.47, 132.82, 130.43, 130.33, 129.53, 129.27, 128.64, 127.08, 122.35, 119.57, 119.11, 79.01, 77.78, 61.68, 43.01, 21.76, 14.19. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 597.0689. Found: 597.0694.



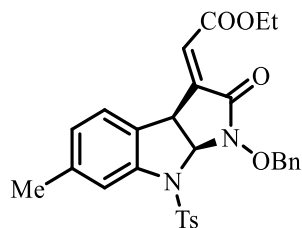
5g, white solid, m.p. = 174.5-176.2 °C. 103mg, 89% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.00 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.96 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.60 (dd, $J=14.8$, 8.0, 5H), 7.37 (s, 3H), 7.19 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 5.95 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.31 – 5.14 (m, 2H), 5.01 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.45 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.97, 165.67, 160.60, 145.22, 143.66, 143.24, 134.90, 133.71, 131.56, 131.27, 130.28, 130.15, 129.11, 128.46, 127.74, 127.70, 126.89, 122.27, 117.10, 78.69, 77.55, 61.51, 52.17, 42.62, 21.57, 14.02. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 577.1639. Found: 577.1646.



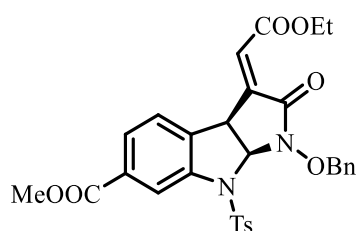
5h, white solid, m.p. = 95.5-98.5 °C. 74mg, 66% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.27 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.61 (m, 5H), 7.38 (s, 3H), 7.29 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 5.99 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.27 – 5.18 (m, 2H), 5.08 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.51 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.85, 160.61, 145.87, 145.58, 145.33, 142.60, 134.90, 133.72, 132.43, 130.51, 129.40, 128.68, 127.09, 126.01, 123.13, 122.57, 117.08, 78.75, 77.81, 62.01, 42.62, 21.78, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 564.1435. Found: 564.1431.



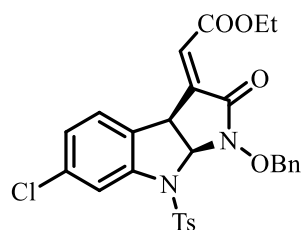
5i, white solid, m.p. = 182.3-184.1 °C. 81mg, 75% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.61 (m, 7H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.26 – 5.17 (m, 2H), 5.01 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.47 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.84, 160.56, 145.76, 143.78, 143.02, 134.94, 134.17, 133.74, 132.31, 130.62, 130.48, 129.38, 128.67, 127.06, 122.83, 118.43, 117.88, 109.33, 78.79, 77.38, 61.92, 42.82, 21.78, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 544.1537. Found: 544.1532.



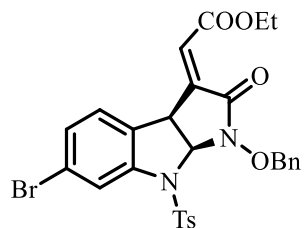
5j, white solid, m.p. = 169.1-171.1 °C. 64mg, 60% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.85 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.27 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 1.32 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.88, 160.82, 144.92, 144.65, 140.10, 139.97, 135.20, 134.07, 130.38, 130.14, 129.15, 128.60, 128.48, 127.08, 125.78, 121.51, 118.90, 79.09, 77.95, 61.42, 42.99, 21.77, 21.73, 14.21. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 533.1741. Found: 533.1766.



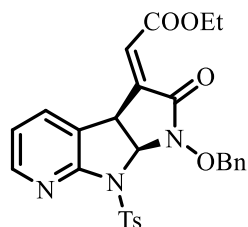
5l, white solid, m.p. = 178.9-181.0 °C. 101mg, 88% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.98 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.43 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 166.22, 165.82, 160.67, 145.28, 143.58, 140.28, 136.21, 134.96, 133.90, 131.97, 130.41, 130.29, 129.26, 128.62, 127.69, 127.12, 126.26, 122.31, 119.03, 79.05, 77.82, 61.64, 52.61, 43.24, 21.74, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 577.1639. Found: 577.1631.



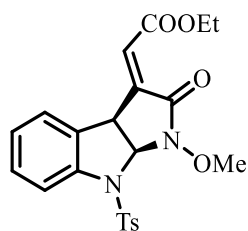
5m, white solid, m.p. = 204.5-206.9 °C. 74mg, 67% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.57 (d, $J=8.0$, 5H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.86 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.27 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.85, 160.81, 145.34, 143.91, 141.04, 135.48, 134.97, 133.92, 132.11, 130.46, 130.34, 129.81, 129.26, 128.64, 127.10, 126.25, 122.07, 118.44, 78.97, 77.94, 61.60, 42.82, 21.77, 14.21. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 553.1195. Found: 553.1185.



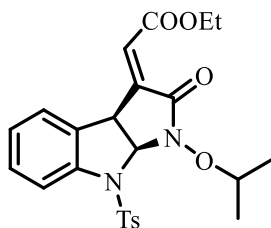
5n, white solid, m.p. = 214.2-216.0 °C. 97mg, 81% yield, dr>20:1, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.80 – 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.79 (m, *J*=6.4, 1H), 5.26 – 5.18 (m, 2H), 4.83 (d, *J*=6.4, 1H), 4.39 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, *J*=7.2, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.81, 160.70, 145.34, 143.78, 141.14, 134.87, 133.87, 130.45, 130.34, 129.26, 129.16, 128.62, 127.46, 127.05, 123.18, 122.08, 121.27, 78.96, 77.84, 61.59, 42.86, 21.76, 14.19. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₅BrN₂O₆S [M+H]⁺: 597.0689. Found: 597.0696.



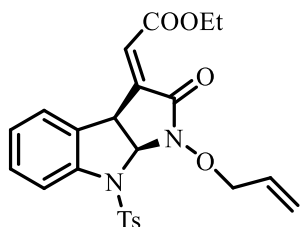
50, white solid, m.p. = 187.0-189.9 °C. 50mg, 48% yield, dr>20:1, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.22 (m, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J*=8.0, 2H), 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J*=8.0, 2H), 7.02 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.31 (d, *J*=6.4, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J*=6.4, 1H), 5.18 (m, 2H), 4.38 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t, *J*=7.2, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.75, 160.30, 154.20, 149.25, 144.66, 143.65, 136.46, 135.31, 133.67, 130.34, 129.51, 129.33, 128.64, 128.41, 123.43, 122.21, 119.86, 78.02, 73.73, 61.66, 41.45, 21.74, 14.27. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₅N₃O₆S [M+H]⁺: 520.1537. Found: 520.1534.



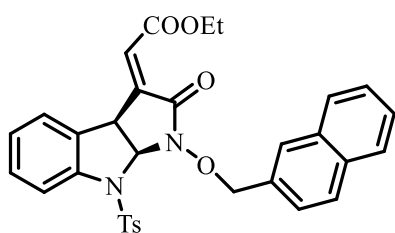
5p, white solid, m.p. = 85.5-88.5 °C. 75mg, 85% yield, dr>20:1, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.67 (d, *J*=8.0, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J*=8.0, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J*=7.6, 1H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.11 (t, *J*=7.6, 1H), 6.78 (d, 1H), 6.00 (d, *J*=6.4, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J*=6.4, 1H), 4.39 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, *J*=7.2, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.84, 160.58, 145.06, 144.34, 139.84, 135.19, 131.25, 130.18, 129.81, 127.17, 126.34, 126.19, 121.94, 118.05, 64.97, 61.49, 43.24, 28.30, 21.73, 14.21. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₂N₂O₆S [M+H]⁺: 443.1271. Found: 443.1271.



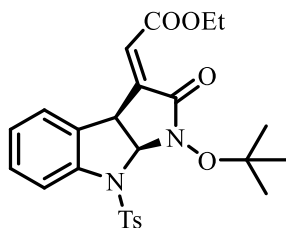
5q, white solid, m.p. = 153.3-155.7 °C. 84mg, 89% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.64 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.08 (t, $J=8.0$, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.89 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.91 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.70 (m, 1H), 4.27 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.31 (m, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.92, 161.99, 144.96, 144.50, 139.91, 135.21, 131.63, 130.14, 129.75, 127.06, 126.25, 126.23, 121.71, 118.27, 79.78, 78.17, 61.43, 43.20, 21.71, 21.18, 14.19. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 471.1584. Found: 471.1582.



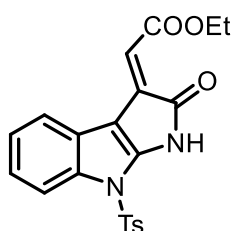
5r, white solid, m.p. = 134.2-136.5 °C. 48mg, 51% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.63 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J=1.6$, 1H), 6.25 – 6.04 (m, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.38 – 5.24 (m, 2H), 4.95 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.73 (qd, $J=11.2$, 6.8, 2H), 4.27 (qd, $J=7.2$, 1.4, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.71, 160.92, 144.86, 144.19, 139.68, 134.99, 131.54, 131.20, 130.00, 129.59, 126.93, 126.11, 125.99, 121.82, 121.62, 117.92, 78.08, 77.45, 61.30, 43.10, 21.57, 14.04. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 469.1428. Found: 469.1438.



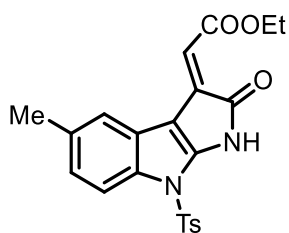
5s, white solid, m.p. = 196.4-198.7 °C. 66mg, 58% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.90 – 7.79 (m, 3H), 7.76 (dd, $J=8.4$, 1.6, 1H), 7.56 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.04 (t, $J=7.2$, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J=1.6$, 1H), 5.88 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 5.39 (s, 2H), 4.88 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.37 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.85, 160.93, 144.95, 144.40, 139.83, 135.14, 133.79, 133.24, 131.59, 131.34, 130.12, 129.94, 129.63, 128.48, 128.39, 127.82, 127.78, 127.07, 126.57, 126.14, 121.74, 118.30, 79.03, 77.73, 61.45, 43.28, 21.69, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 569.1741. Found: 569.1750.



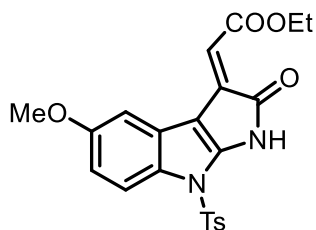
5t, white solid, m.p. = 145.9-146.9 °C. 88mg, 91% yield, dr>20:1, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.65 (d, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J=8.0$, 1H), 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.09 (t, $J=8.0$, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.73 (d, $J=6.4$, 1H), 4.82 (d, $J=5.6$, 1H), 4.39 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.49 – 1.40 s, 9H), 1.30 (t, $J=14.8$, 7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.89, 164.34, 144.84, 144.35, 140.12, 135.33, 132.22, 130.07, 129.67, 127.03, 126.39, 126.12, 121.72, 118.79, 86.81, 79.43, 61.40, 43.36, 28.30, 21.70, 14.18. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 485.1741. Found: 485.1738.



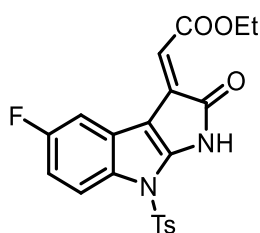
6a, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 49mg, 60% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 4.32 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.92, 166.04, 148.59, 146.61, 135.35, 133.63, 133.49, 130.40, 127.17, 125.40, 125.30, 123.02, 122.62, 115.70, 113.26, 60.98, 21.66, 14.23. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 411.1009. Found: 411.1000.



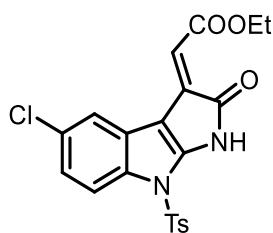
6b, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 42mg, 50% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.19 (s, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.03 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 4.33 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 171.06, 166.19, 146.68, 135.26, 134.76, 134.68, 133.78, 133.72, 130.54, 127.33, 125.78, 125.73, 124.26, 123.04, 115.79, 113.12, 61.14, 21.86, 21.83, 14.42. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 425.1166. Found: 425.1172.



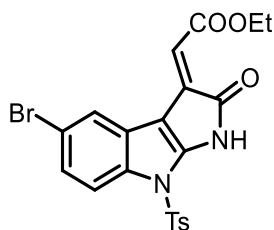
6c, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 44mg, 50% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J=2.8$, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J=9.2$, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 6.77 (dd, $J=9.2$, 2.8, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 4.33 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.94, 166.19, 157.94, 149.16, 146.70, 133.77, 133.66, 130.55, 129.82, 127.30, 126.90, 115.80, 114.12, 110.72, 107.05, 61.12, 55.74, 21.84, 14.41. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 441.1115. Found: 441.1131.



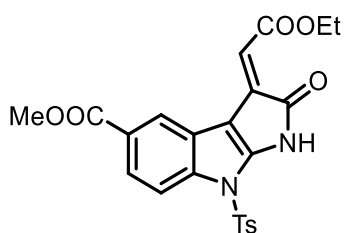
6d, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 49mg, 58% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.69 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.02 (td, $J=9.2$, 2.6, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 171.82, 166.05, 160.33 ($J = 236.5$), 153.21, 147.50, 134.02, 133.23, 131.62, 131.23, 127.70, 126.75 ($J = 11.7$), 115.12 ($J = 9.8$), 113.60, 110.09 ($J = 25.3$), 108.45 ($J = 27.3$), 97.88, 61.24, 21.62, 14.53. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -116.9 (m). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 429.0915. Found: 429.0915.



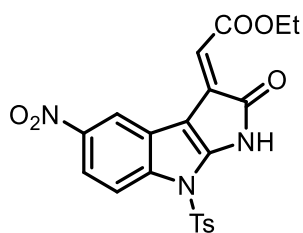
6e, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 41mg, 46% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.74 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J=2.4$, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J=8.8$, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J=8.2$, 2H), 7.21 (dd, $J=8.8$, 2.2, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.26 (d, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.46, 165.60, 147.16, 133.52, 133.32, 132.70, 130.83, 129.69, 127.29, 126.24, 122.29, 121.13, 114.84, 113.25, 96.94, 60.85, 21.19, 14.09. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 445.0619. Found: 445.0639.



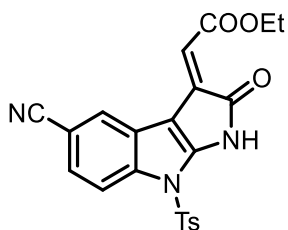
6f, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 48mg, 49% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.73 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, J =2.0, 1H), 8.00 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.84 (d, J =8.8, 1H), 7.48 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J =8.8, 2.0, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 4.25 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 171.39, 165.59, 147.16, 133.67, 133.47, 132.69, 130.82, 127.32, 127.29, 126.60, 125.05, 124.10, 117.97, 115.22, 113.28, 96.57, 60.86, 21.18, 14.08. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 489.0114. Found: 489.0108.



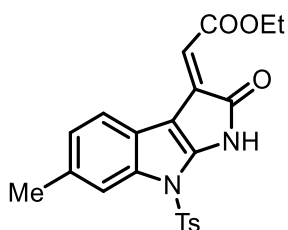
6g, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 53mg, 56% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.71 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, J =1.6, 1H), 8.09 – 7.98 (m, 3H), 7.79 (dd, J =8.4, 1.8, 1H), 7.47 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 4.29 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.47, 166.26, 165.52, 152.32, 147.22, 137.38, 133.24, 132.73, 130.84, 127.33, 126.30, 124.72, 123.67, 123.01, 113.71, 113.46, 97.19, 60.85, 52.21, 21.18, 14.07. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 469.1064. Found: 469.1070.



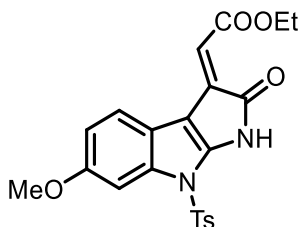
6h, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 42mg, 47% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.88 (s, 1H), 9.08 (d, J =2.4, 1H), 8.17 – 7.98 (m, 4H), 7.51 (d, J =8.2, 2H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.30 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.21, 165.55, 153.50, 147.52, 144.85, 137.84, 133.20, 132.54, 130.93, 127.47, 125.09, 117.71, 116.96, 114.02, 113.93, 96.98, 60.99, 21.20, 14.07. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 456.0860. Found: 456.0859.



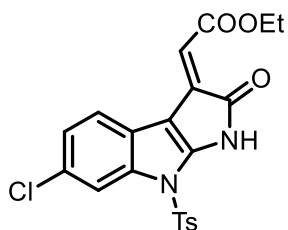
6i, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 38mg, 44% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.84 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, J =1.2, 1H), 8.07 (m, 3H), 7.61 (dd, J =8.4, 1.6, 1H), 7.50 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 4.28 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.70, 166.04, 153.40, 147.87, 137.23, 133.78, 133.08, 131.35, 127.88, 126.41, 125.89, 125.49, 119.76, 114.91, 114.21, 107.93, 96.99, 61.41, 21.64, 14.52. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 436.0962. Found: 436.0963.



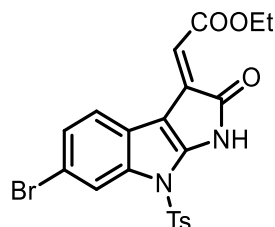
6j, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 40mg, 47% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.48 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, J =8.4, 3H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.08 (d, J =8.0, 1H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.24 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.63, 165.52, 151.04, 146.76, 135.17, 133.70, 132.99, 132.30, 130.68, 127.15, 125.99, 122.33, 121.49, 113.56, 112.57, 97.60, 60.56, 21.19, 21.11, 14.09. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 425.1166. Found: 425.1156.



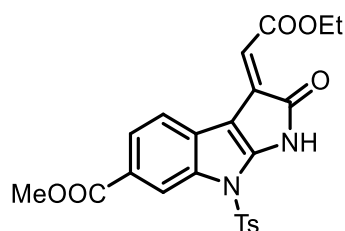
6k, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 42mg, 48% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.14 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d, J =8.4, 2H), 7.41 (d, J =2.4, 1H), 7.29 (d, J =8.0, 2H), 6.88 (dd, J =8.0, 2.4, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.30 (q, J =7.2, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, J =7.2, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 170.74, 161.99, 156.42, 147.72, 144.02, 136.49, 136.19, 130.30, 129.77, 127.05, 126.99, 122.46, 114.79, 112.02, 99.23, 55.38, 29.32, 21.45, 14.06. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 441.1115. Found: 441.1118.



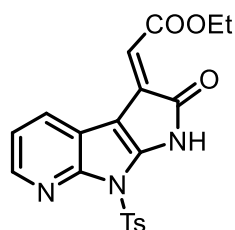
6l, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 44mg, 50% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.69 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, $J=8.8$, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.86 (d, $J=1.6$, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.34 (dd, $J=8.8$, 2.0, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.36, 165.48, 151.92, 147.16, 135.09, 133.47, 132.71, 130.85, 127.23, 126.95, 125.10, 123.64, 122.83, 113.30, 113.09, 97.05, 60.71, 21.15, 14.06. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 445.0619. Found: 445.0613.



6m, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized), 50mg, 51% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.70 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J=8.8$, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J=7.2$, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.38, 165.48, 151.85, 147.18, 135.37, 133.48, 132.71, 130.87, 127.87, 127.21, 123.96, 123.25, 115.78, 114.70, 113.35, 97.09, 60.72, 21.16, 14.07. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 489.0114. Found: 489.0107.

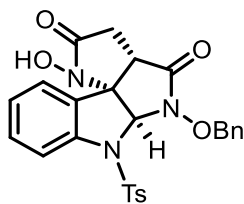


6n, red solid, m.p. no data(carbonized). 50mg, 53% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ = 11.89 (s, 1H), 8.44 (d, $J=1.2$, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J=8.4$, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.85 (dd, $J=8.4$, 1.6, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J=8.0$, 2H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 4.27 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 3.95 – 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.35 (d, $J=5.5$, 4H), 1.32 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 171.81, 166.46, 165.86, 154.12, 147.64, 134.81, 133.71, 133.17, 131.35, 129.13, 127.48, 126.32, 123.74, 121.74, 114.54, 114.34, 97.89, 61.25, 52.68, 21.59, 14.51. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 469.1064. Found: 469.1076.

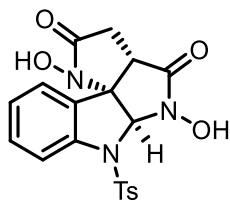


6o, orange solid, m.p. no data(carbonized). 21mg, 26% yield, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.58 (dd, $J=8.0$, 1.2, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 8.18 (dd, $J=4.8$, 1.2, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J=8.4$, 2H), 7.20 (dd, $J=8.0$, 4.8, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 4.31 (q, $J=7.2$, 2H), 2.41 (s, 2H), 1.35 (t, $J=7.2$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.82, 166.01, 148.43, 147.99, 146.72, 141.97, 133.75, 133.56, 130.48, 130.00, 128.54, 120.72, 118.92, 115.49, 61.00, 21.74, 14.22. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 412.0962,

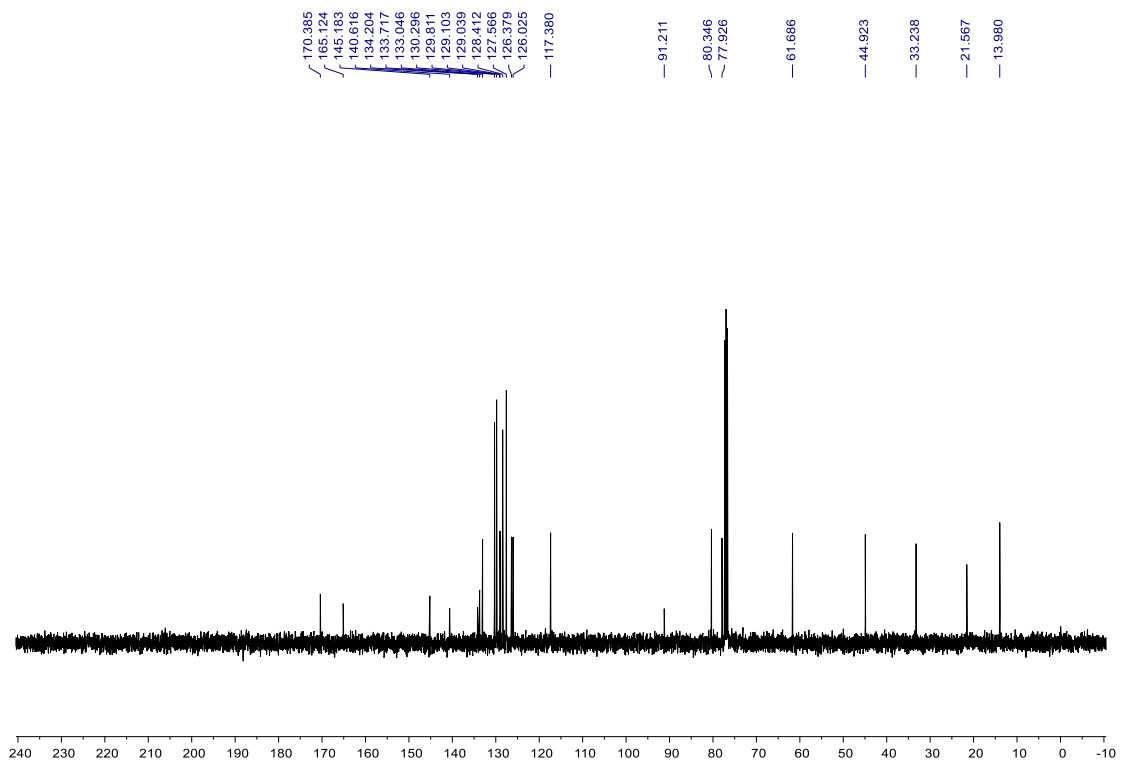
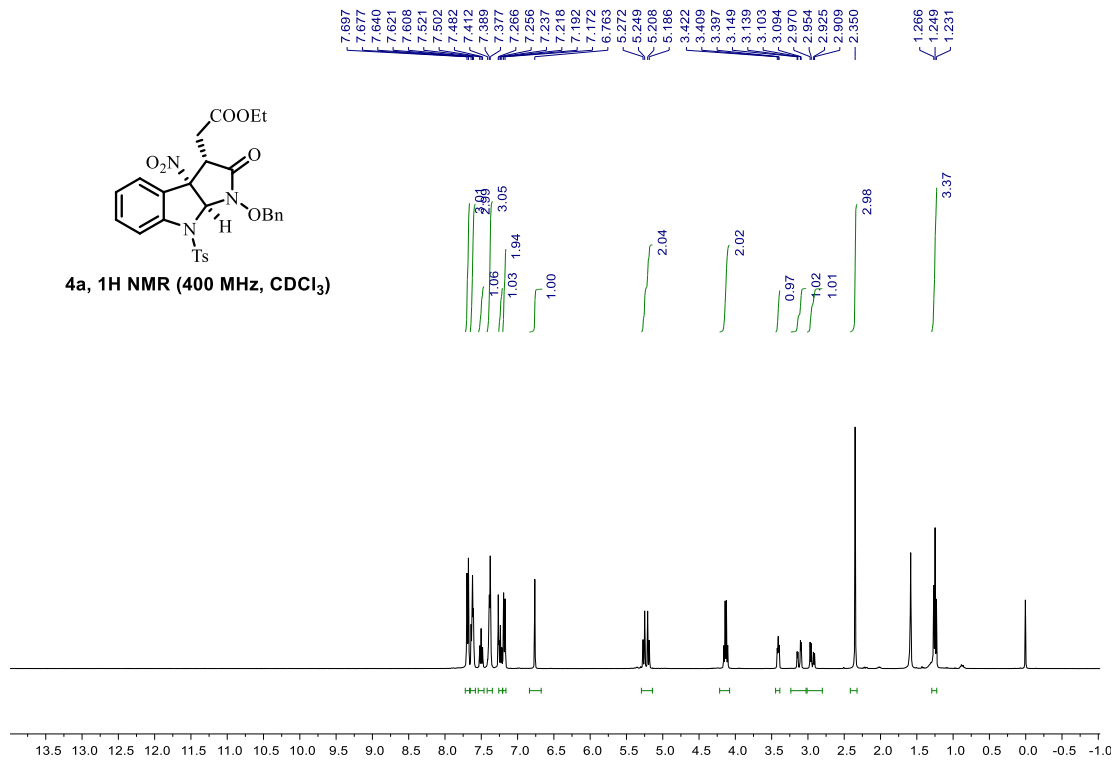
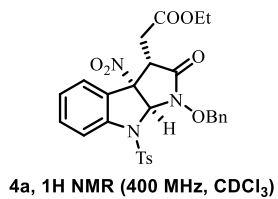
Found: 412.0958.

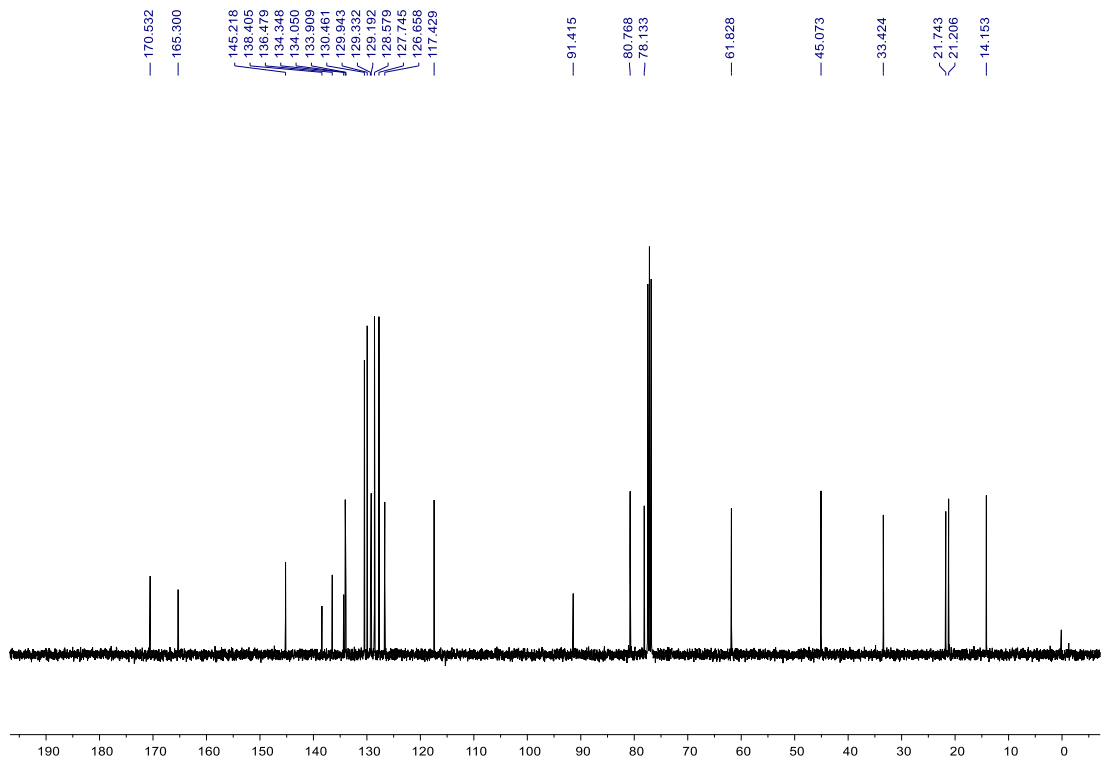
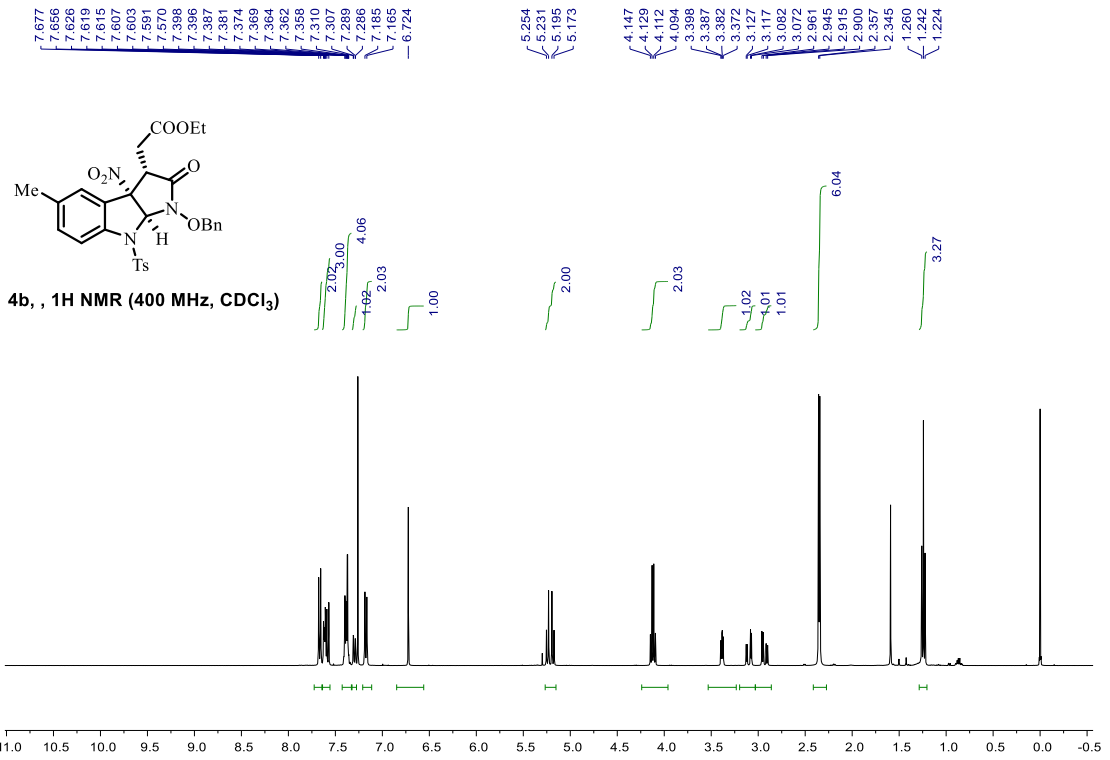


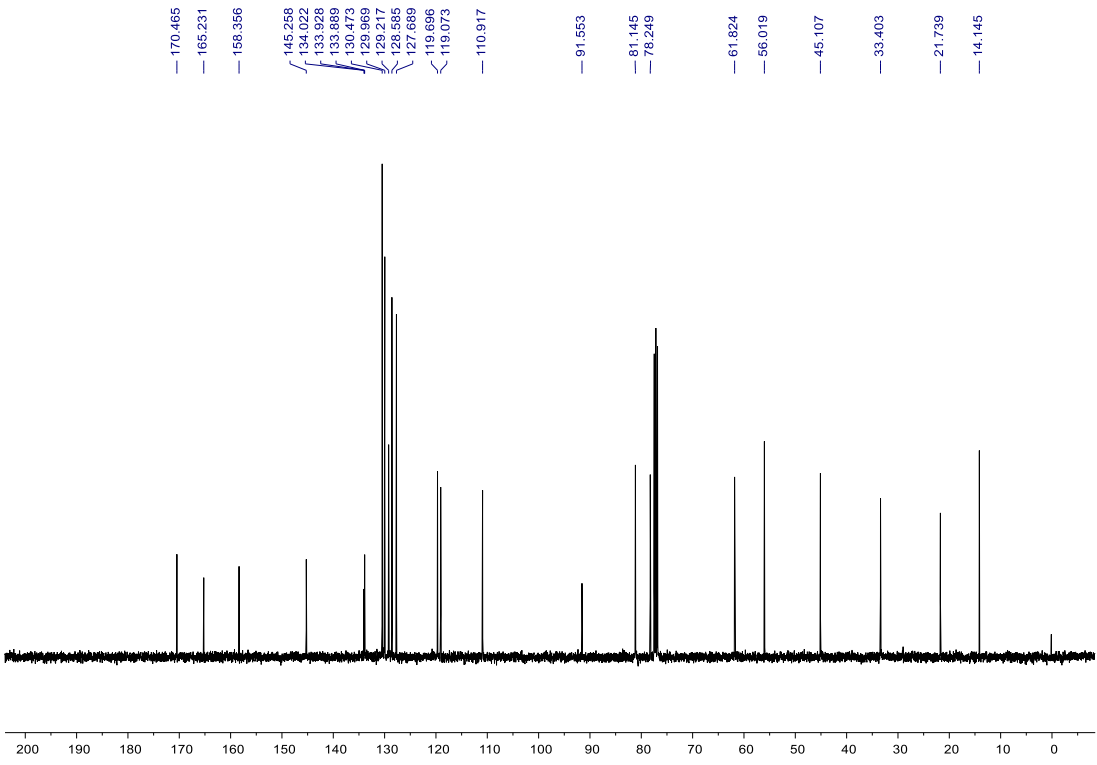
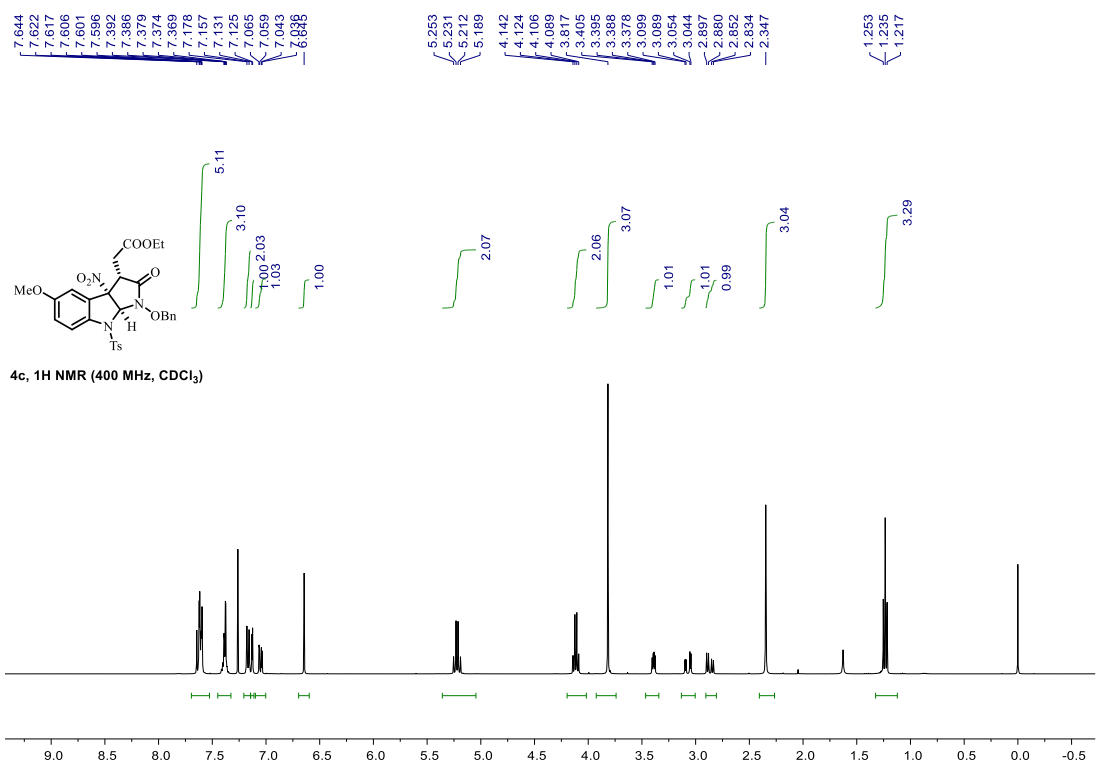
7, white solid, m.p. = 178.2-180.4 °C. 39mg, 80% yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (s, 4H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.93 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.09, 167.66, 144.85, 141.37, 133.82, 131.43, 130.34, 129.67, 129.06, 128.43, 128.15, 128.05, 125.67, 124.01, 116.61, 79.81, 78.31, 70.47, 40.49, 29.21, 21.48, 0.99. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₃O₆S [M+H]⁺: 506.1386. Found: 506.1311.

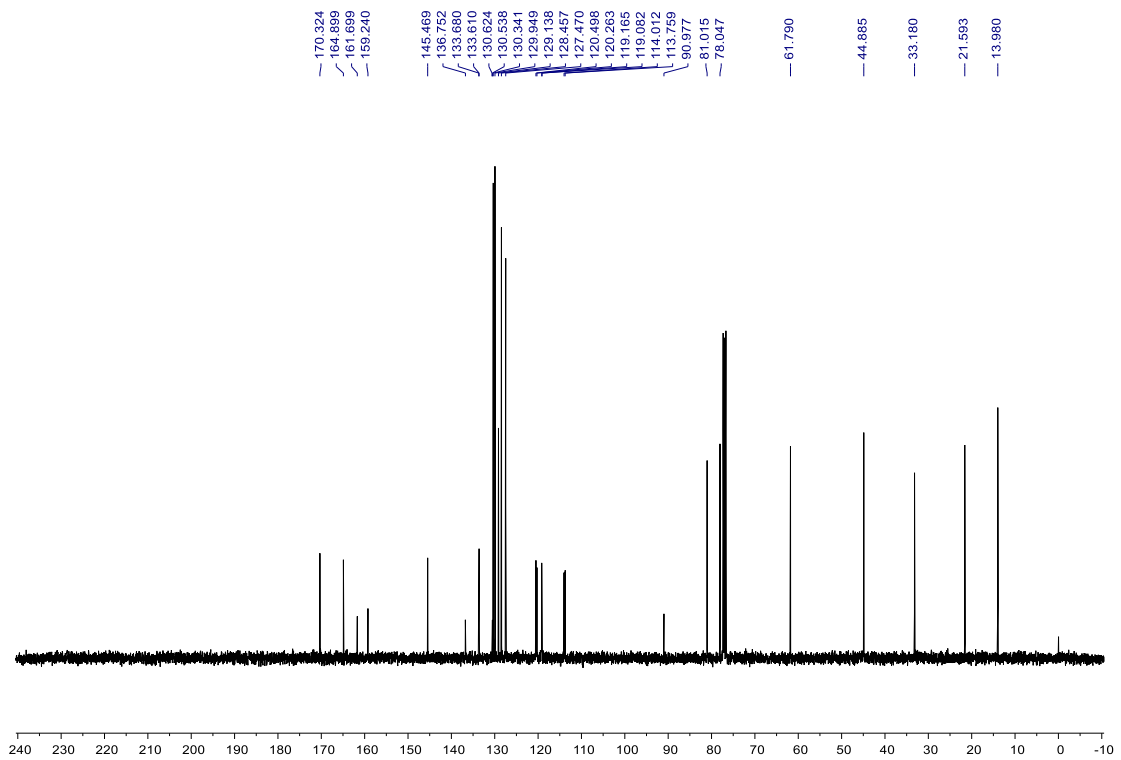
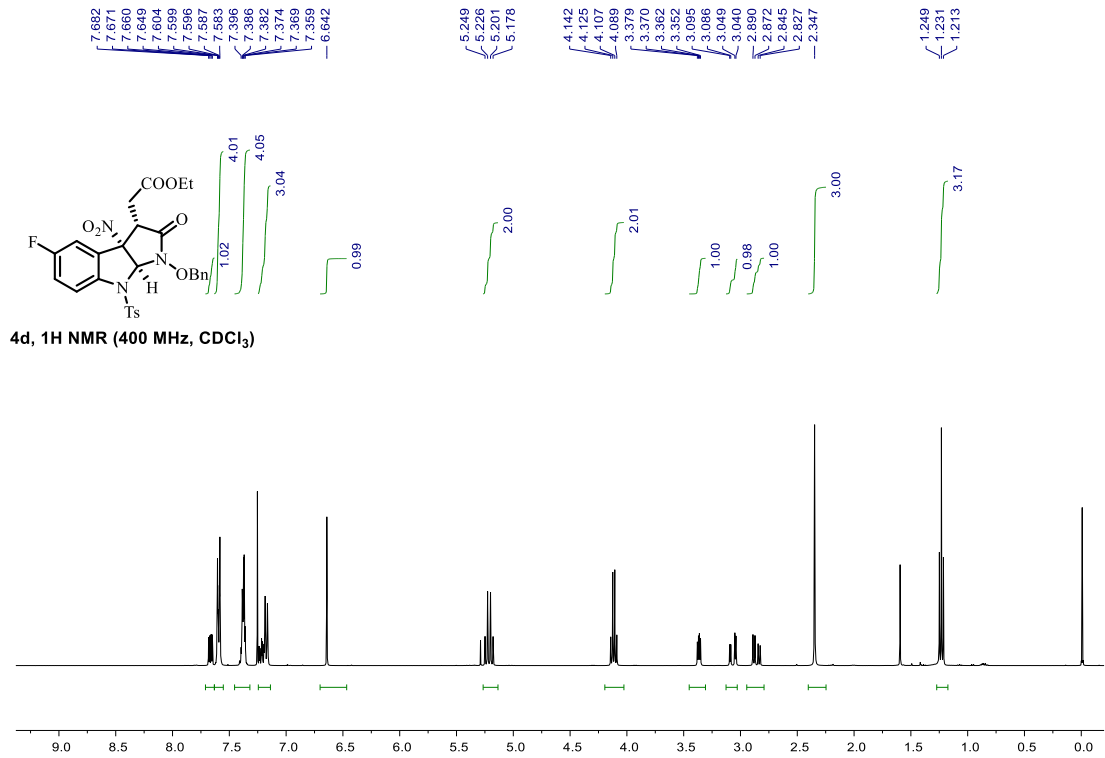


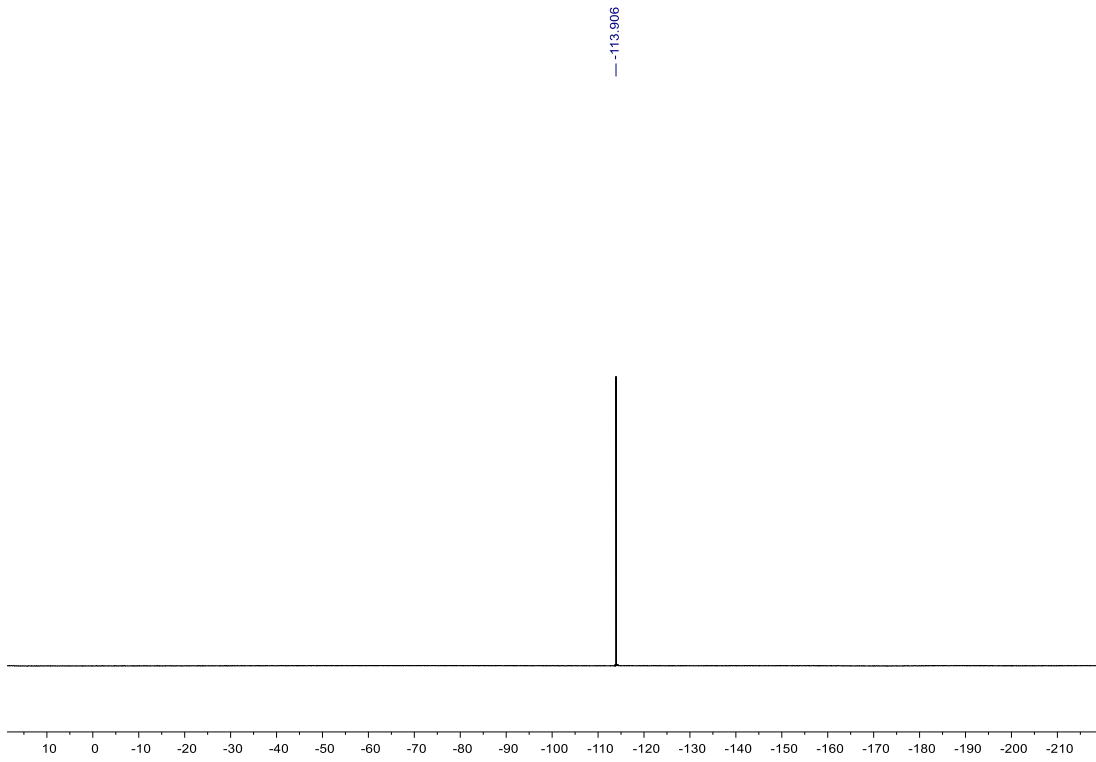
8, white solid, m.p. = 202.4-204.1 °C. 30mg, 77% yield, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 9.58 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 22.0, 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.75, 166.78, 144.90, 141.12, 134.55, 133.62, 131.43, 130.18, 130.09, 128.43, 125.85, 125.65, 115.95, 81.41, 69.36, 29.48, 21.48. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₃O₆S [M+H]⁺: 416.0916. Found: 416.0970.

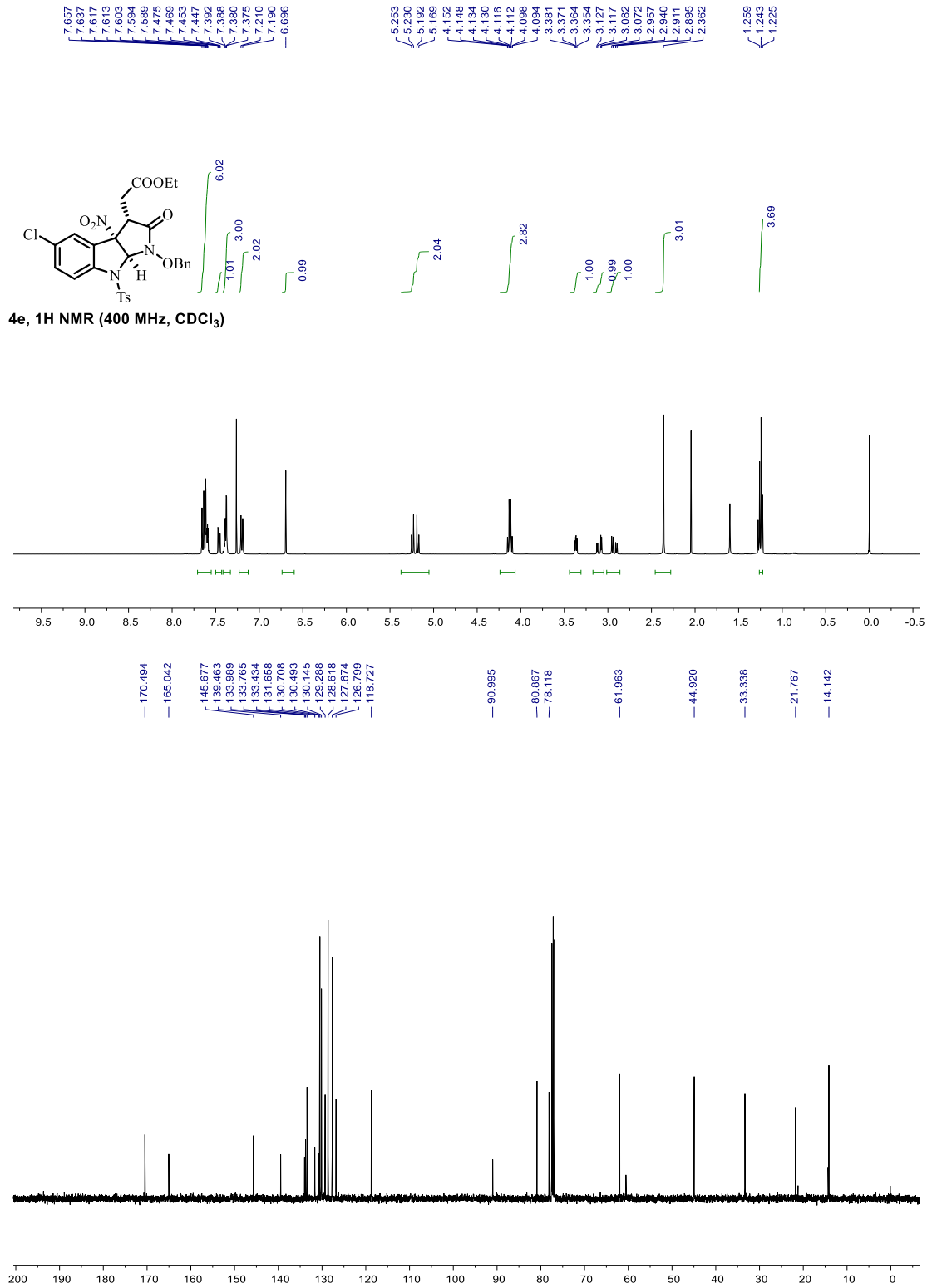


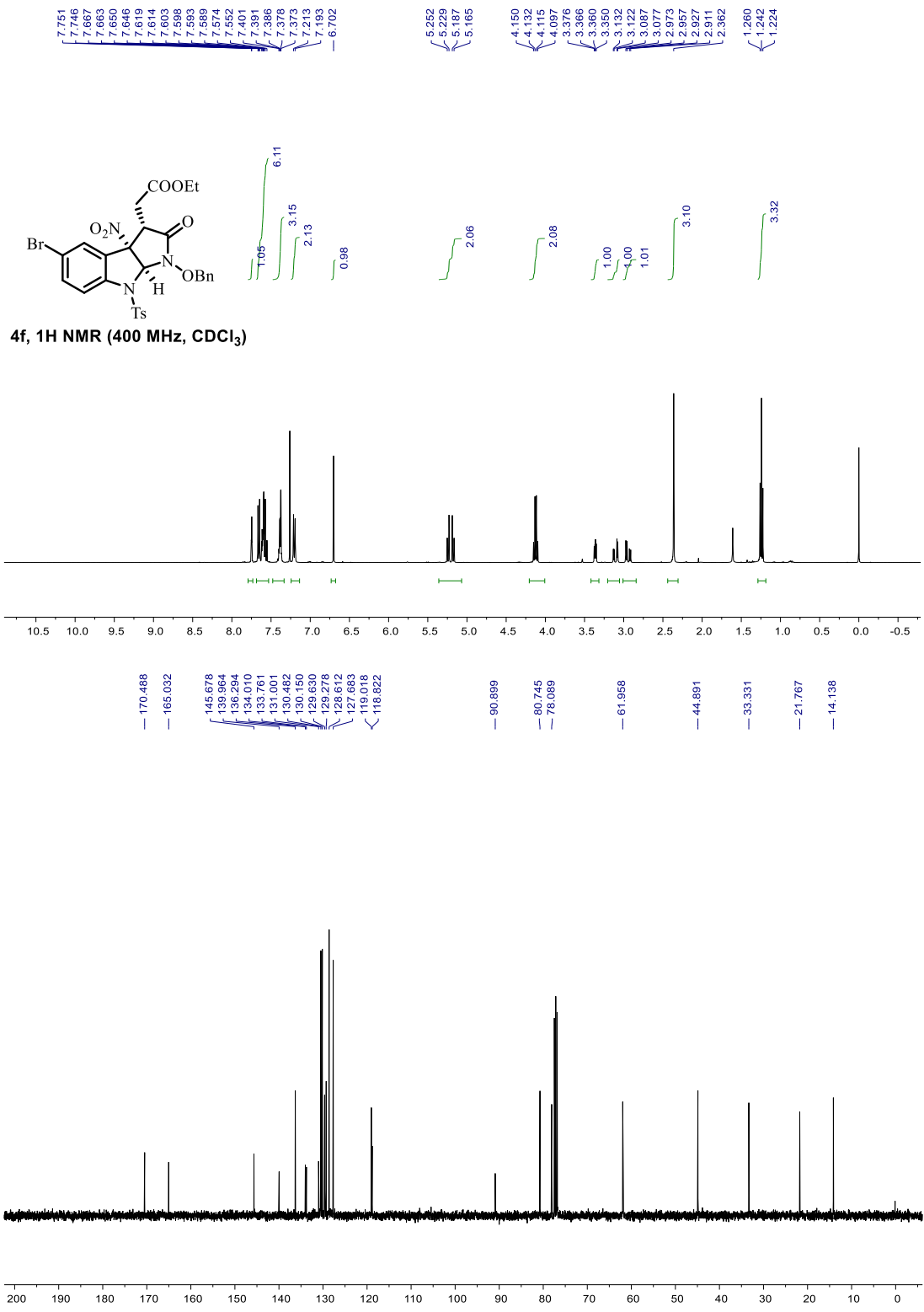


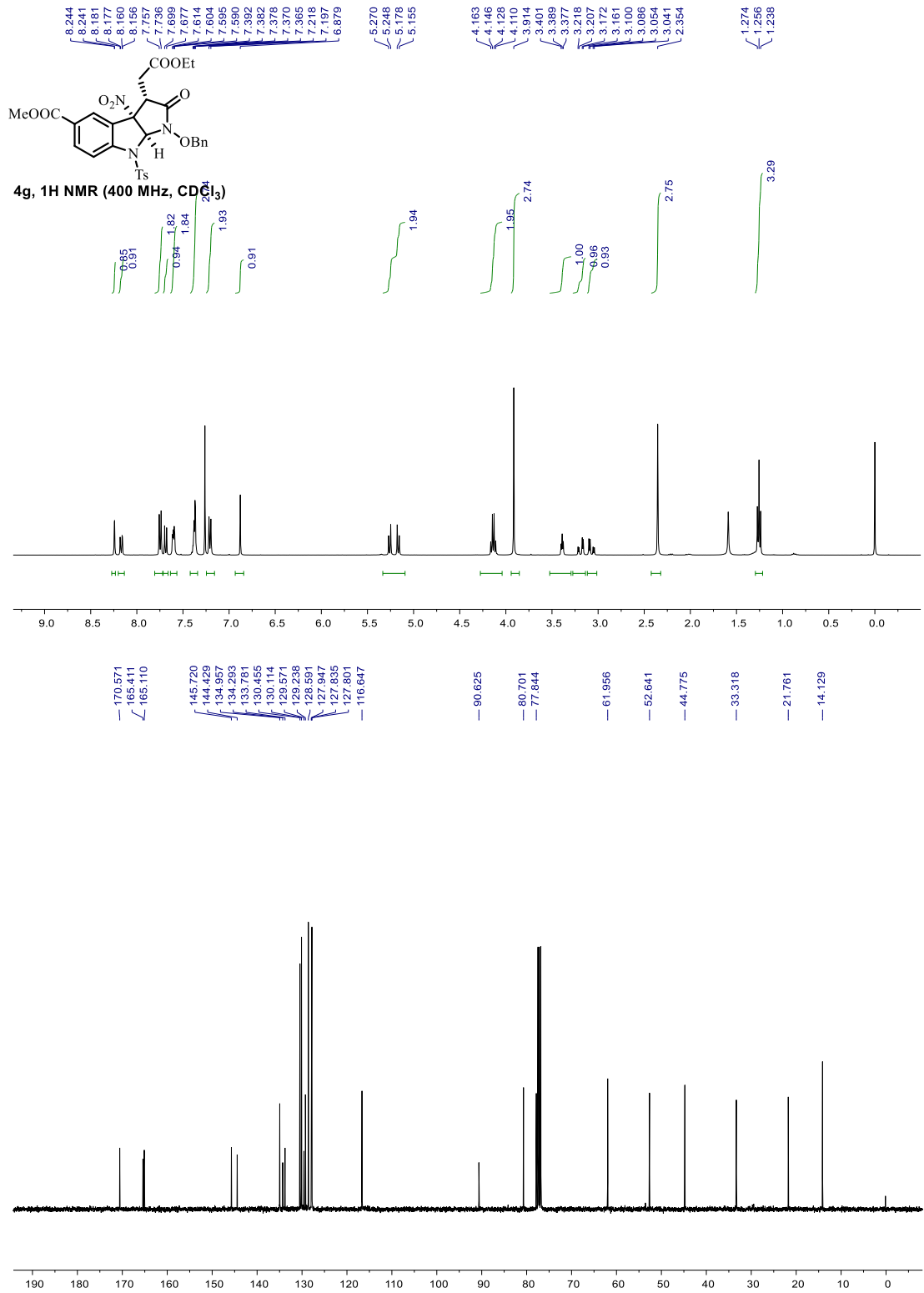


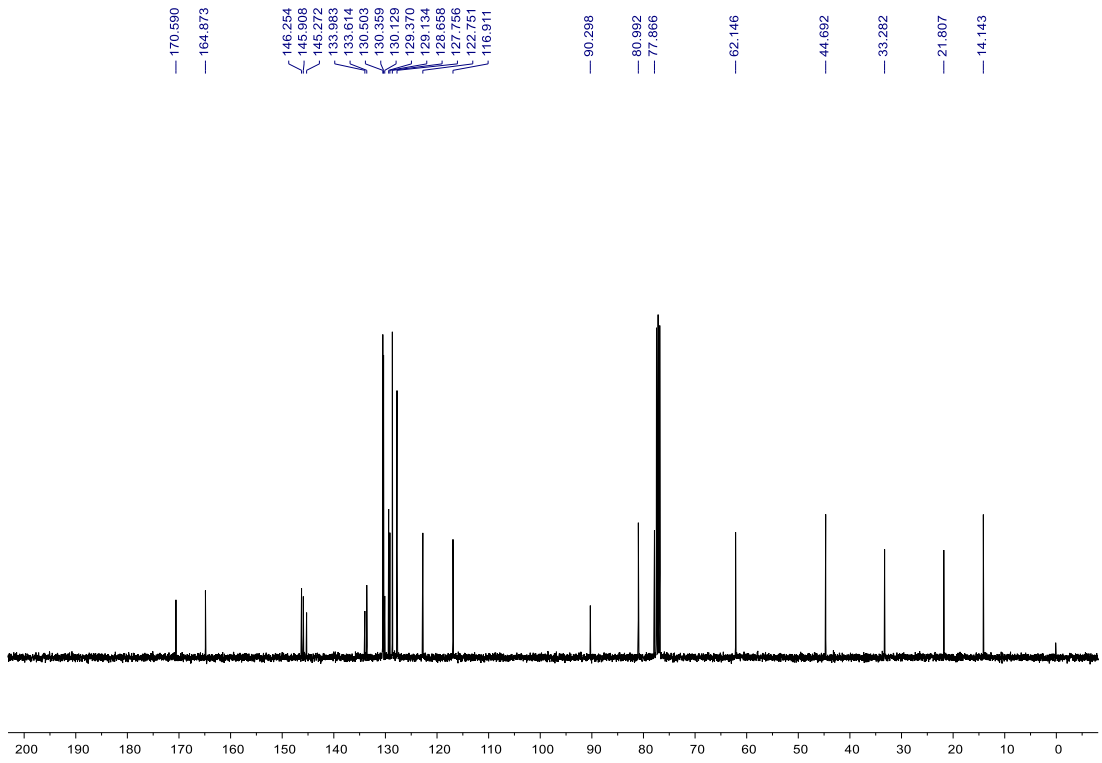
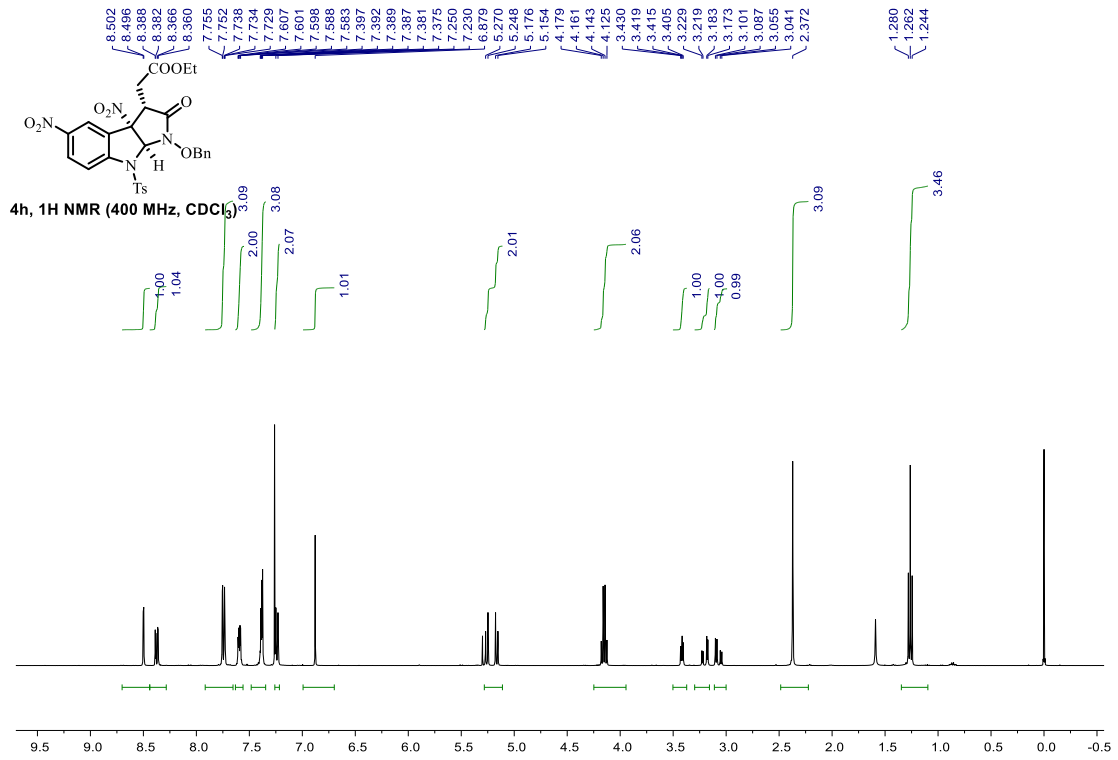


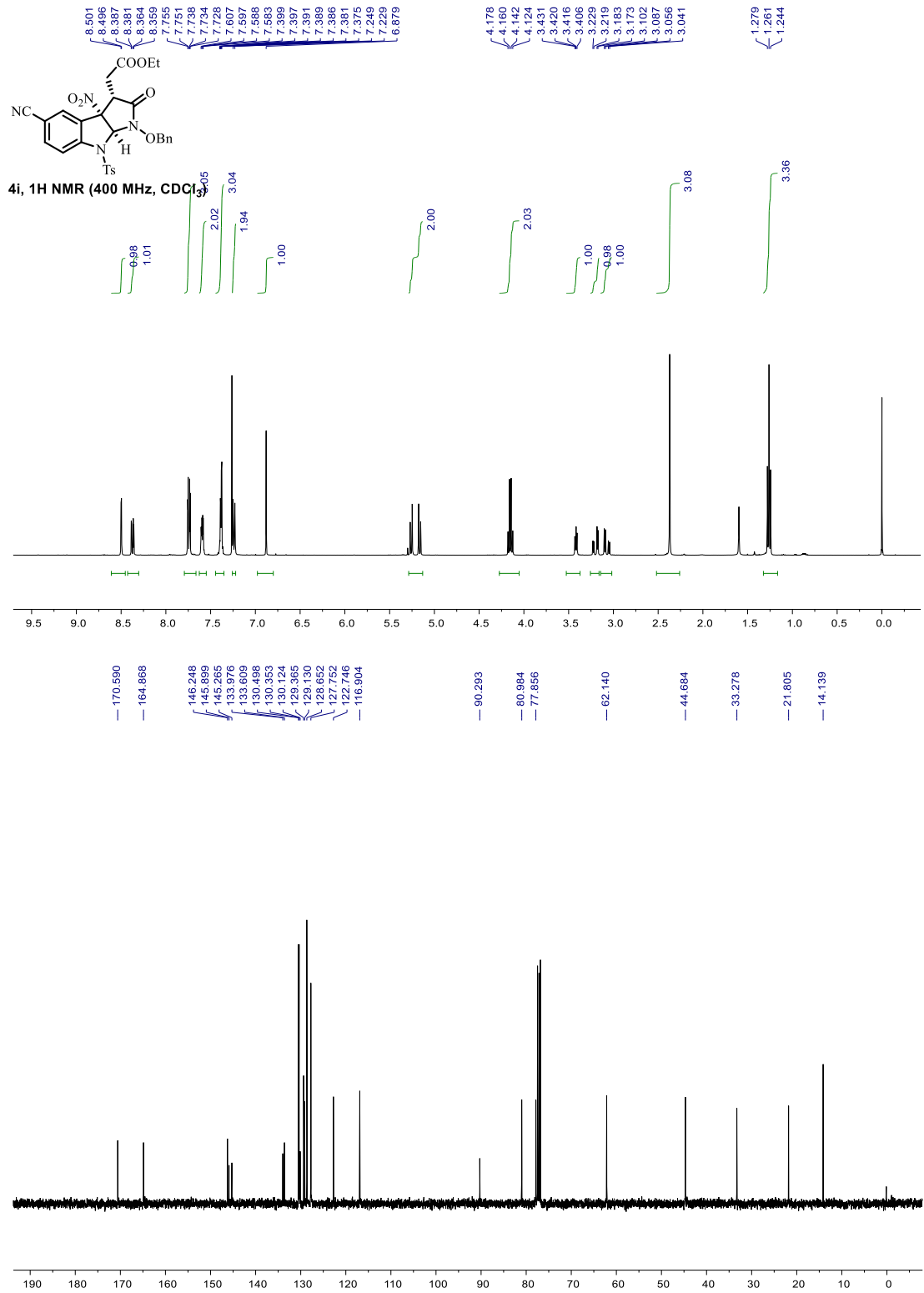


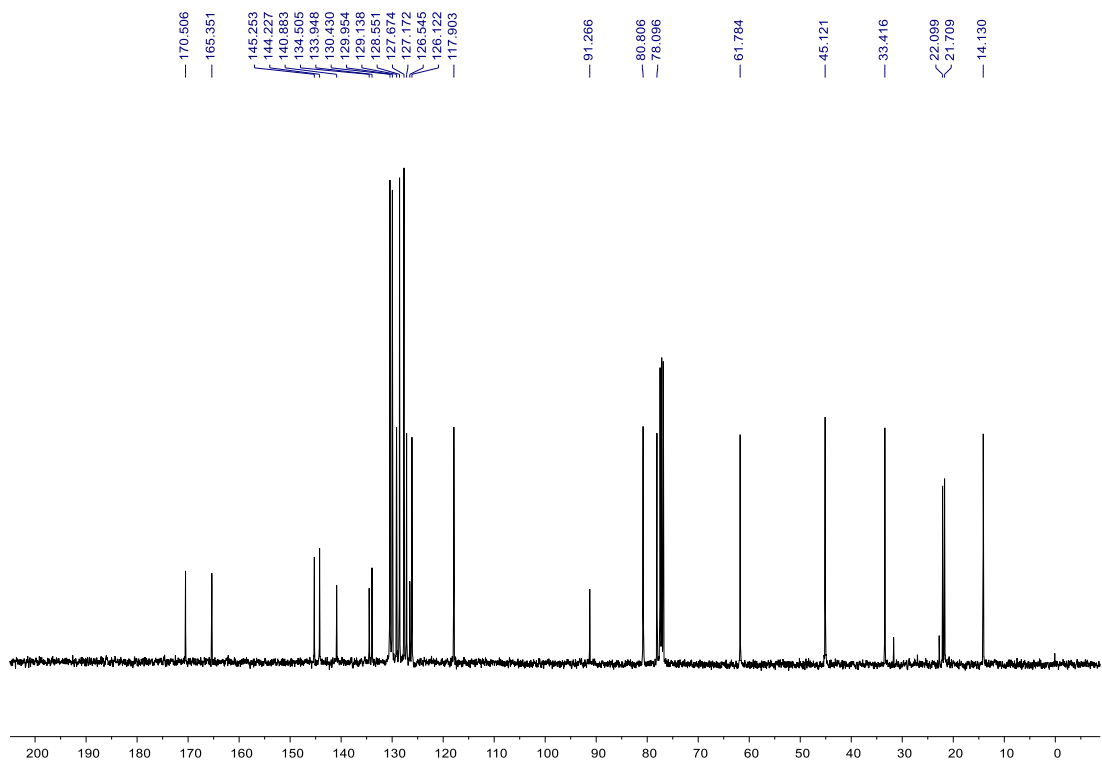
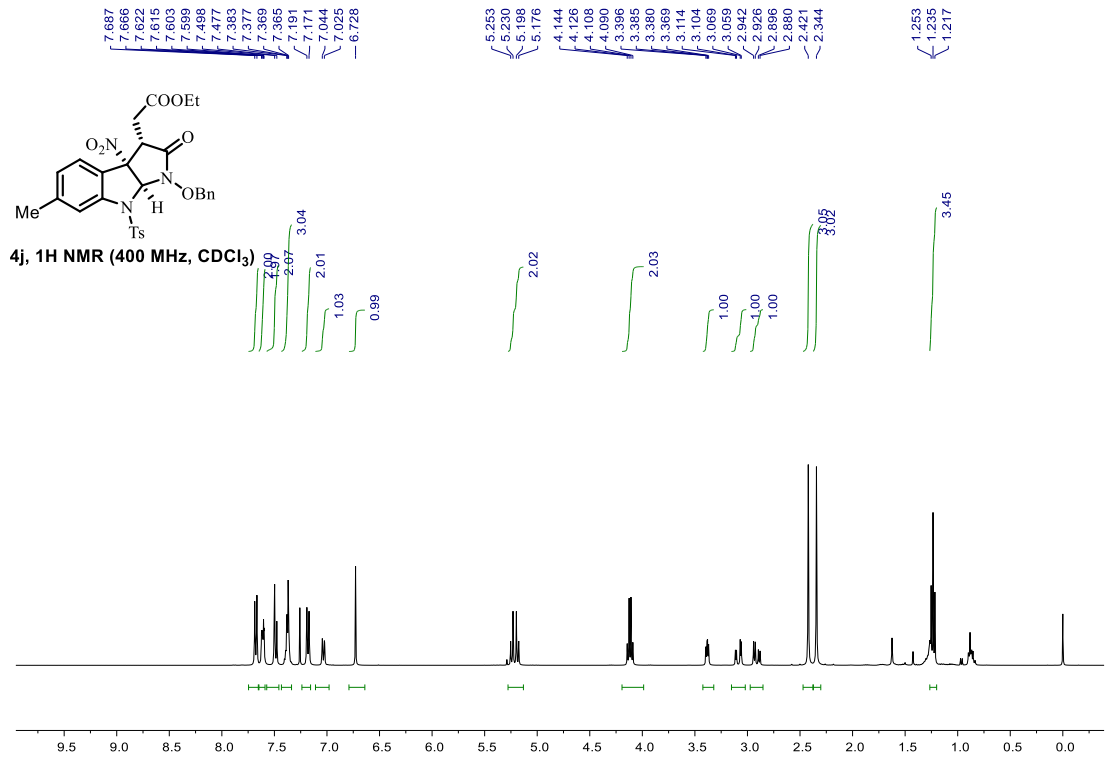


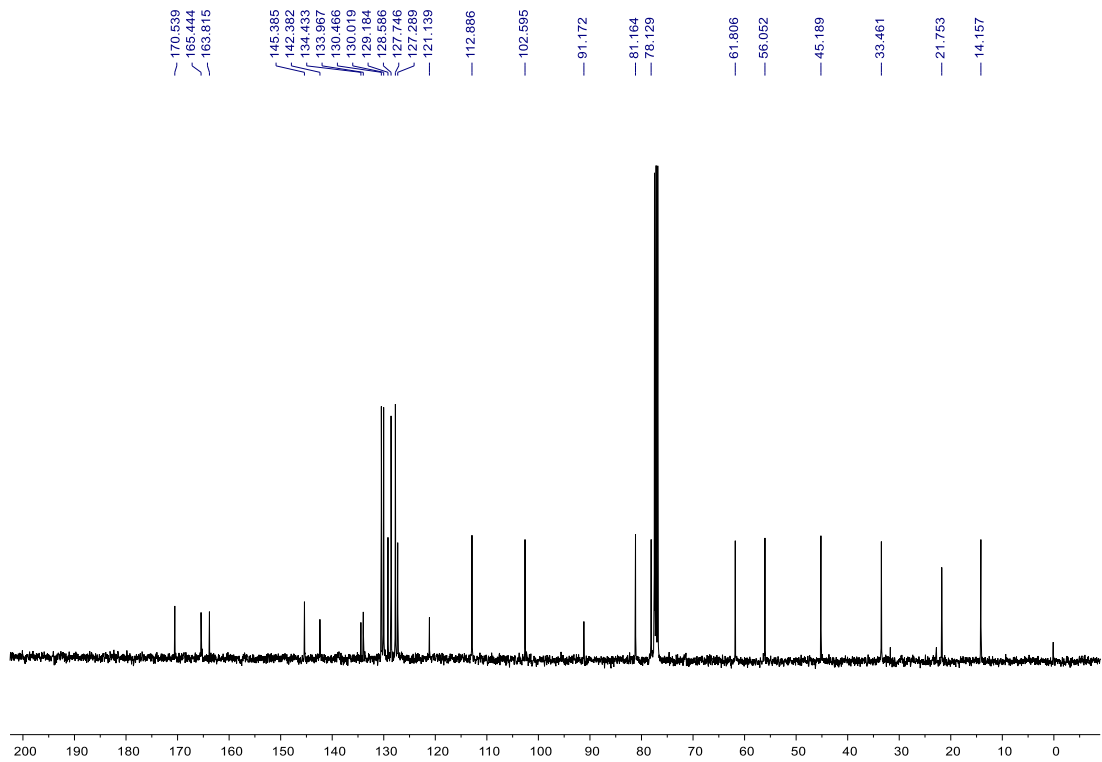
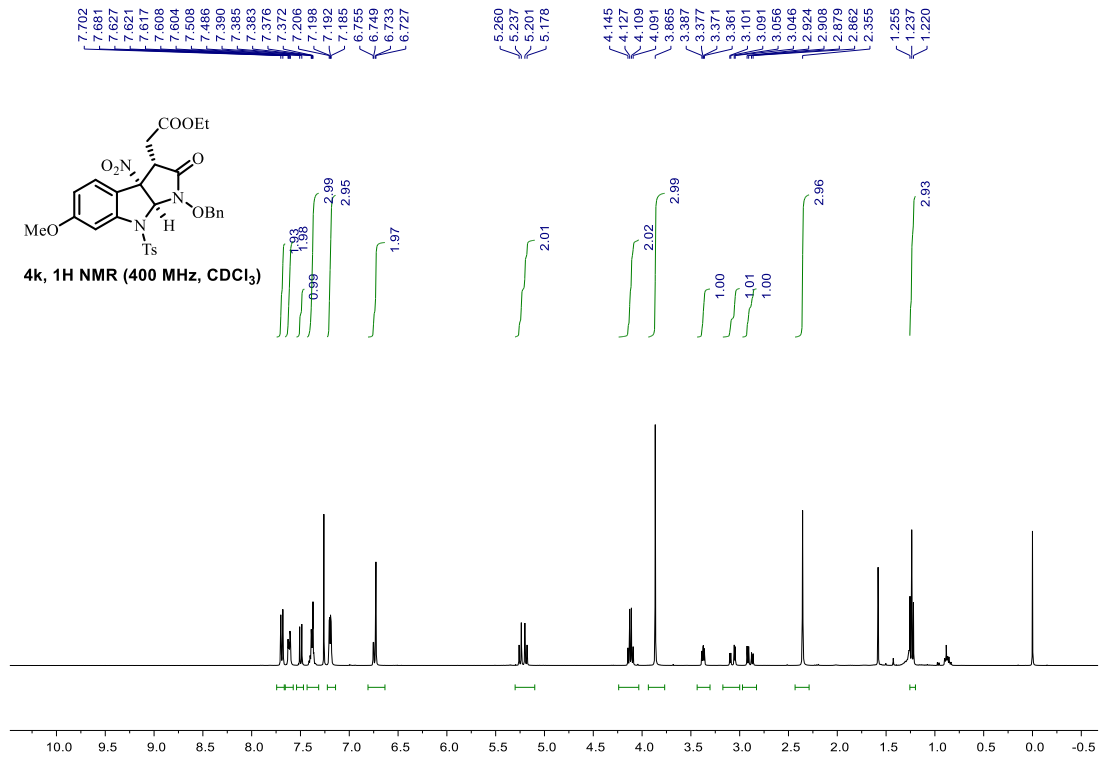


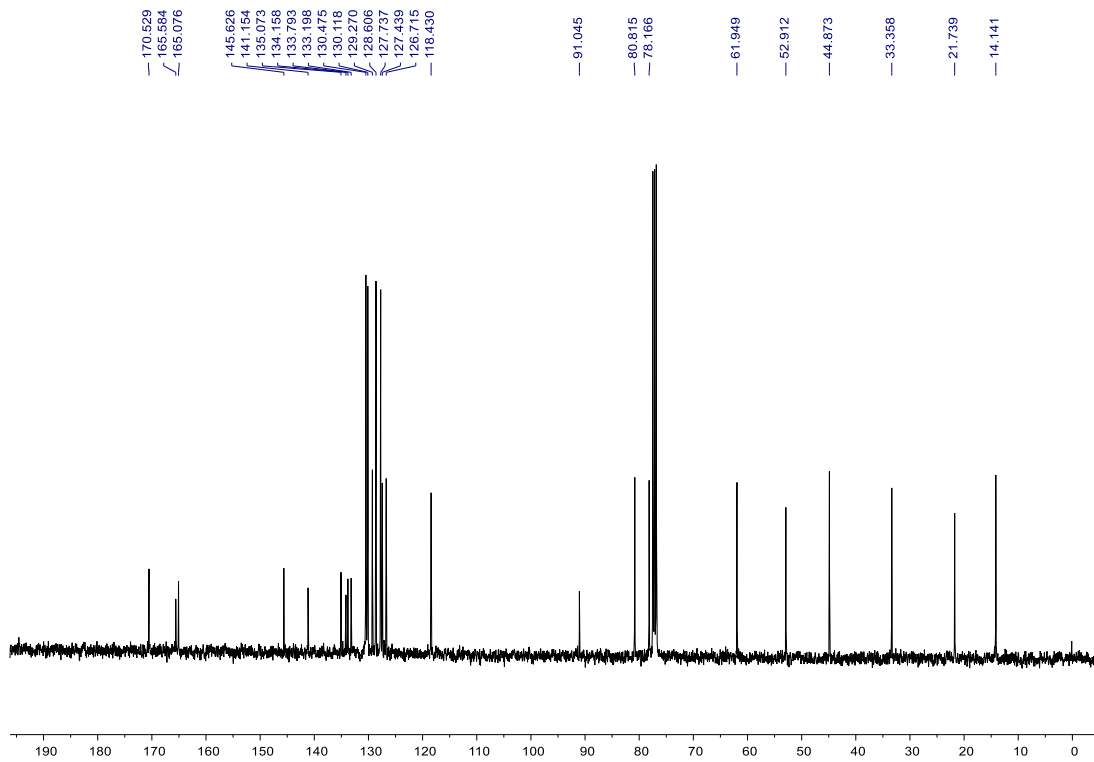
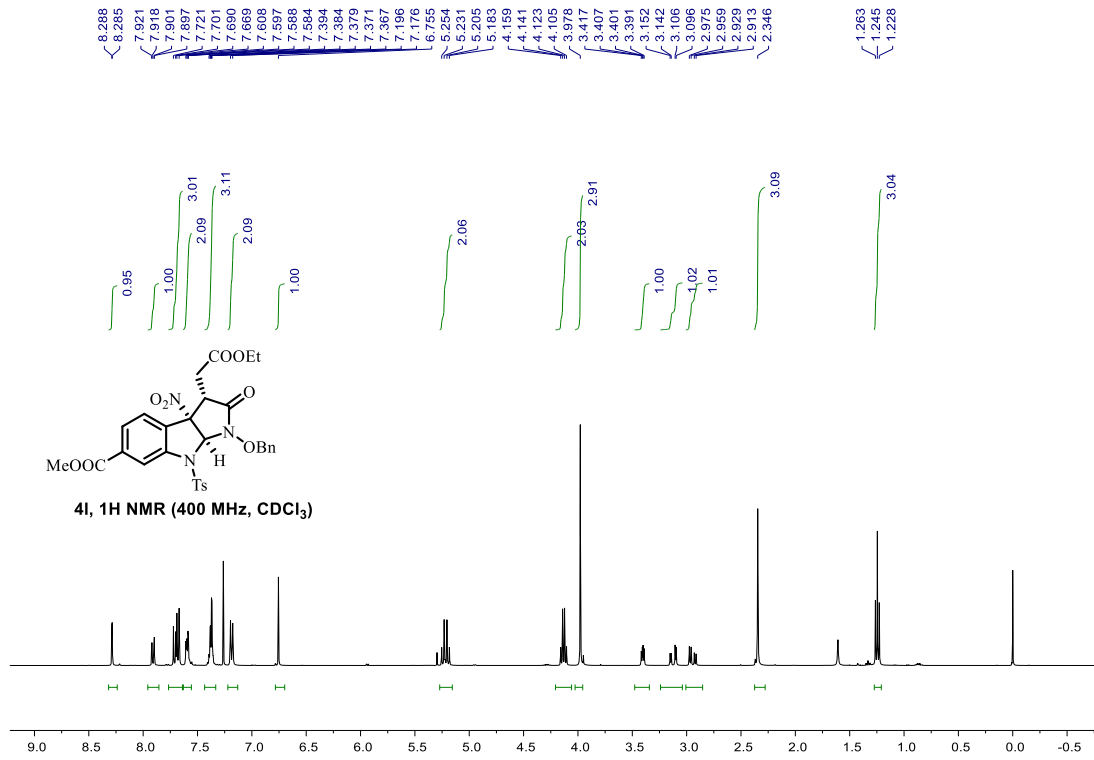


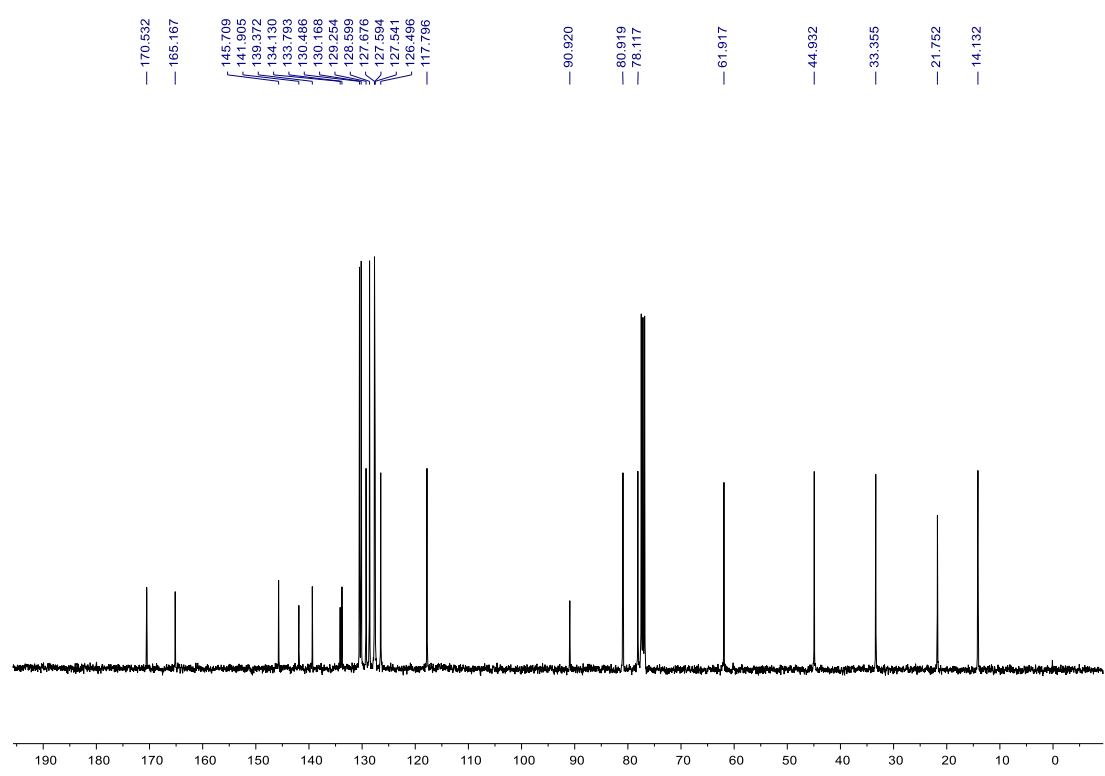
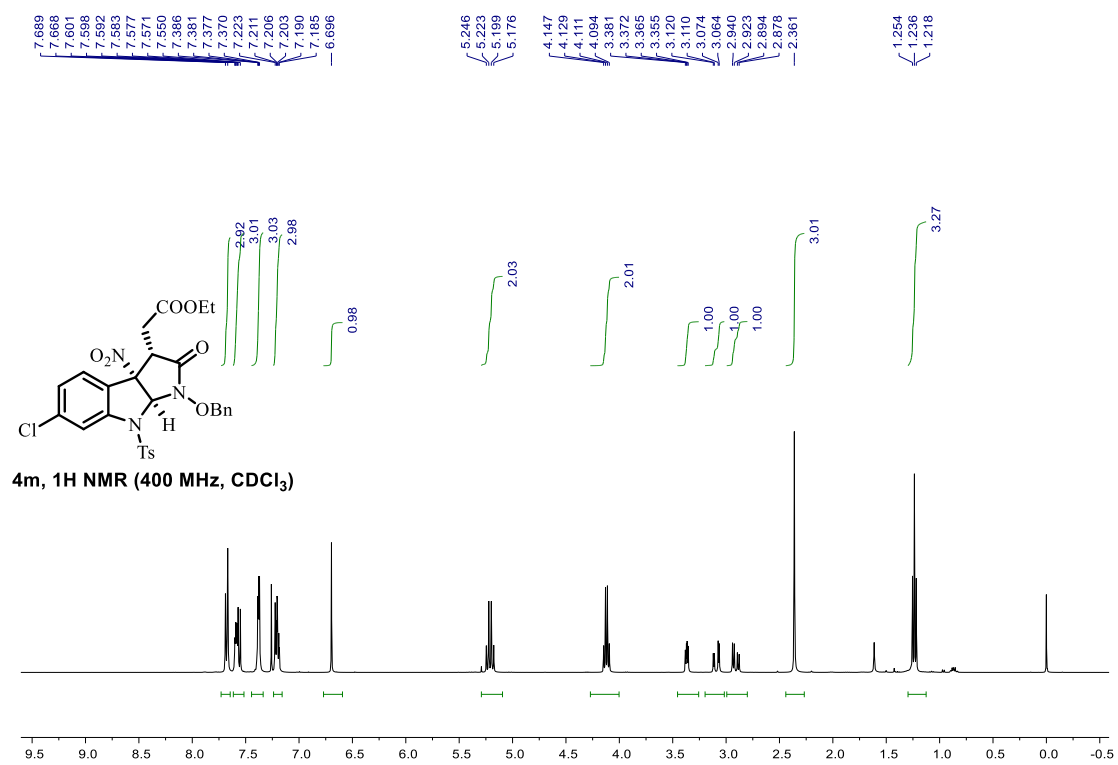


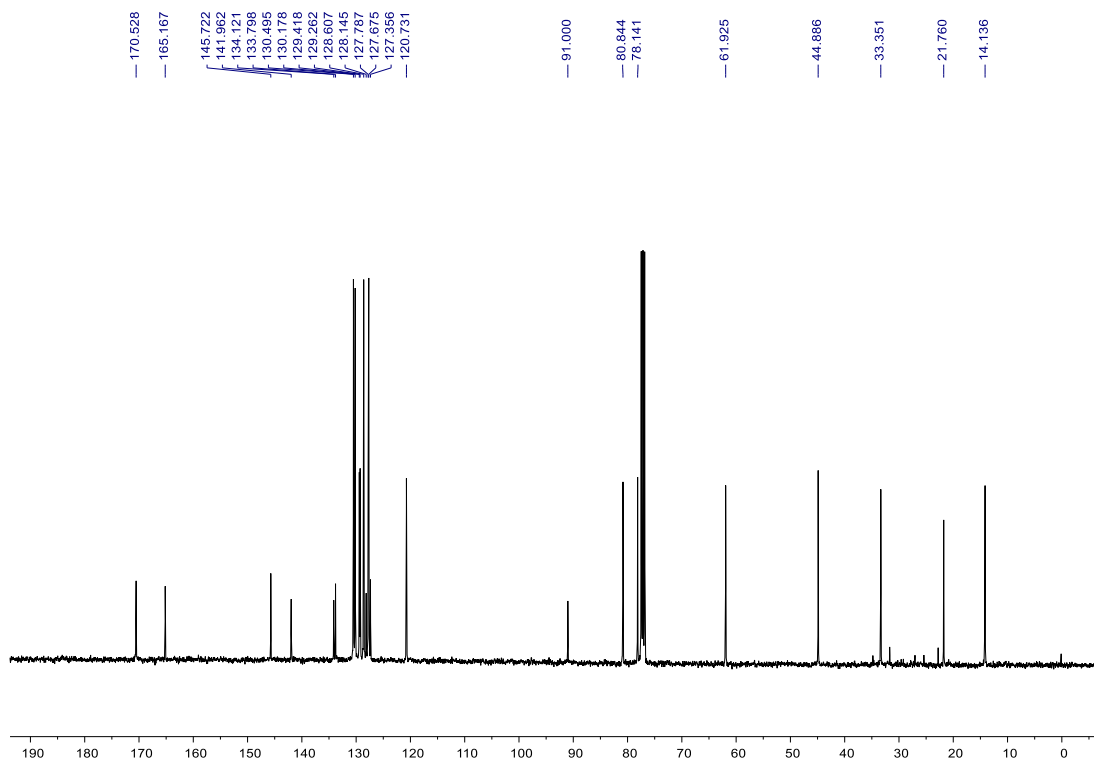
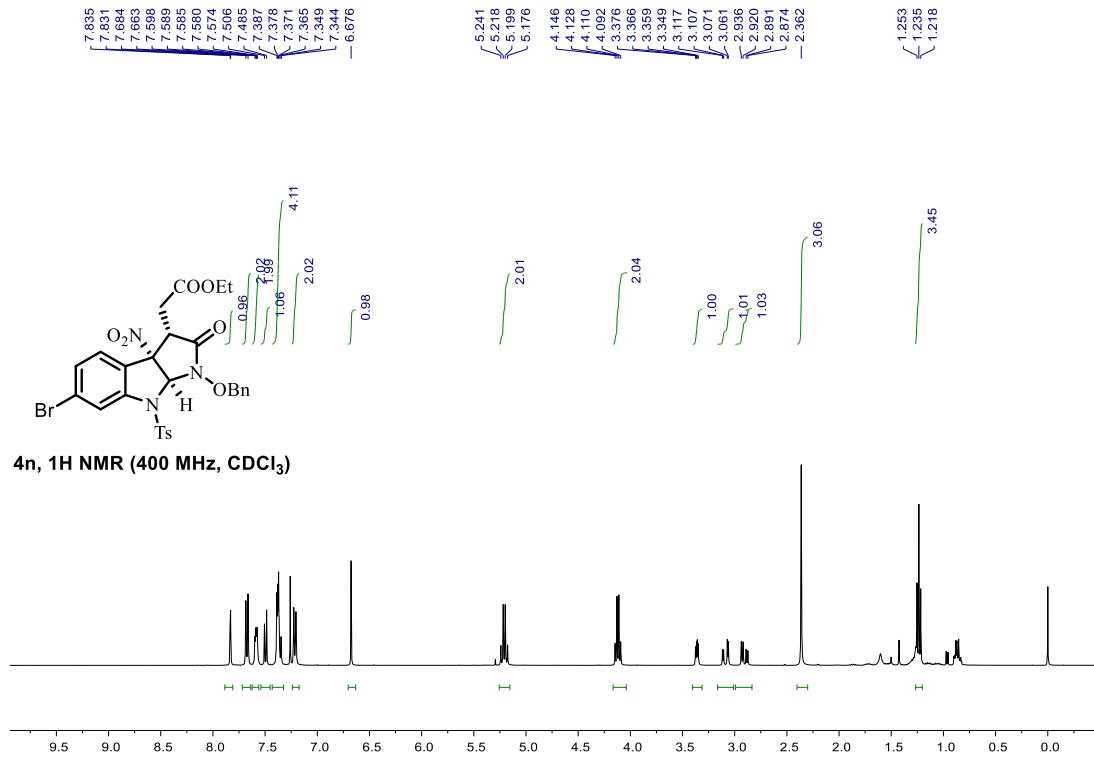


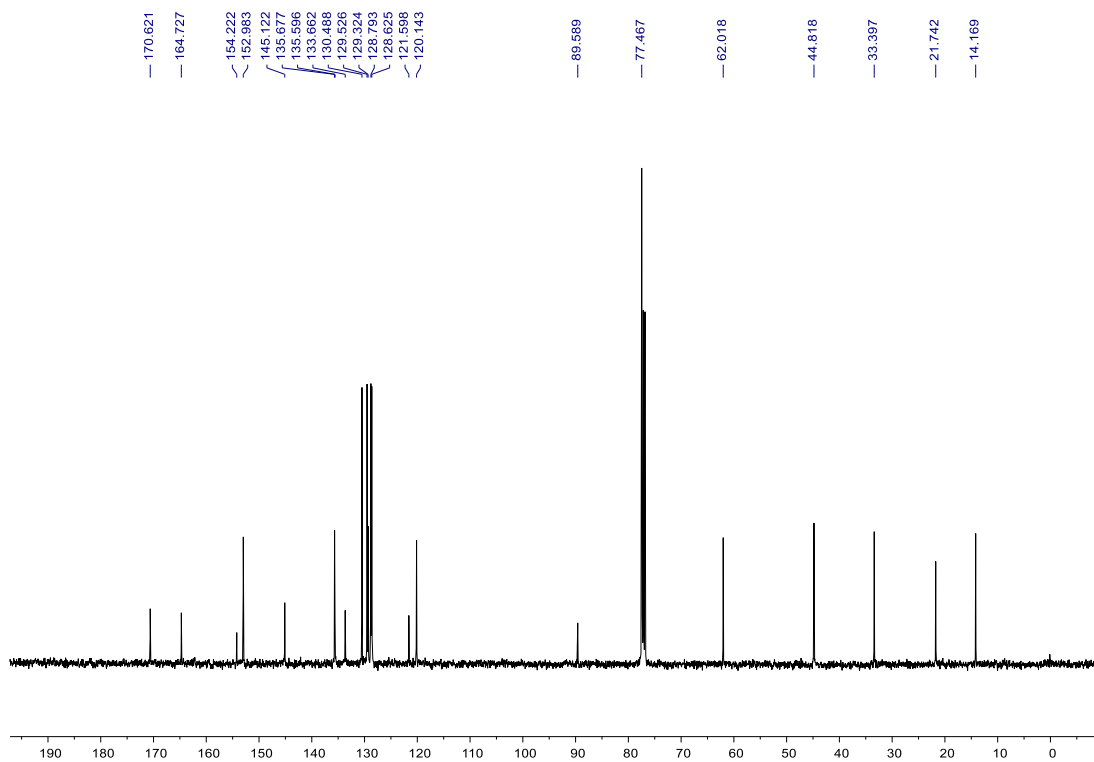
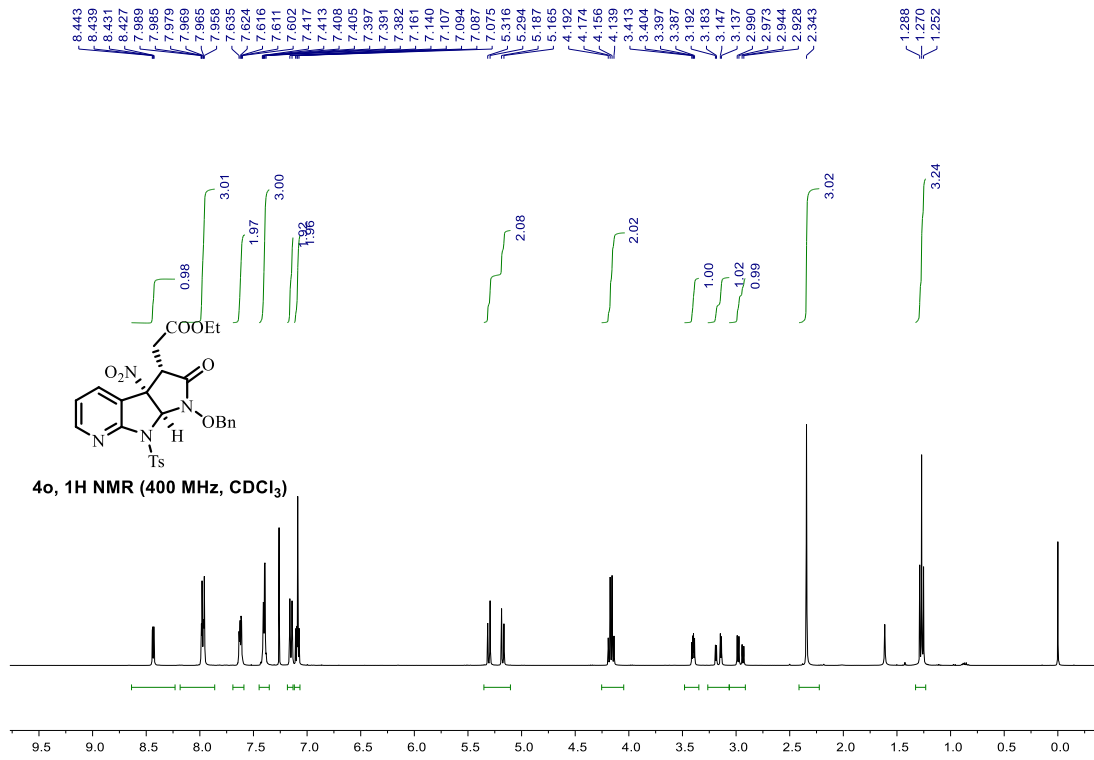


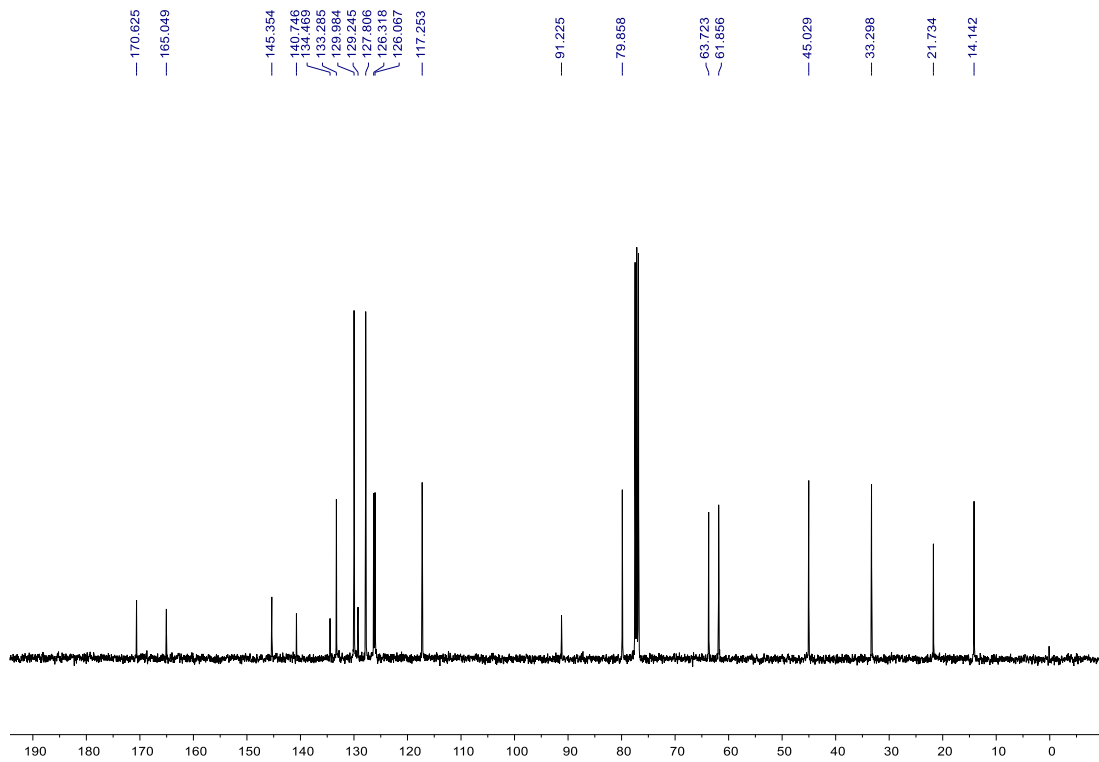
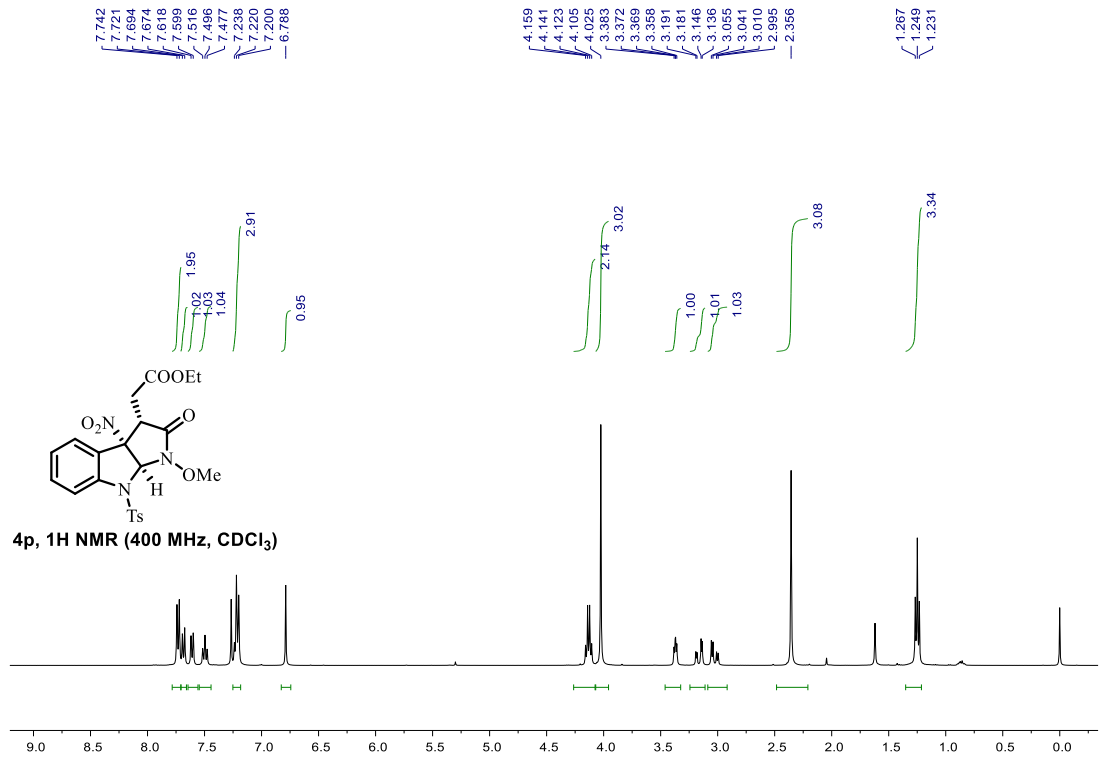


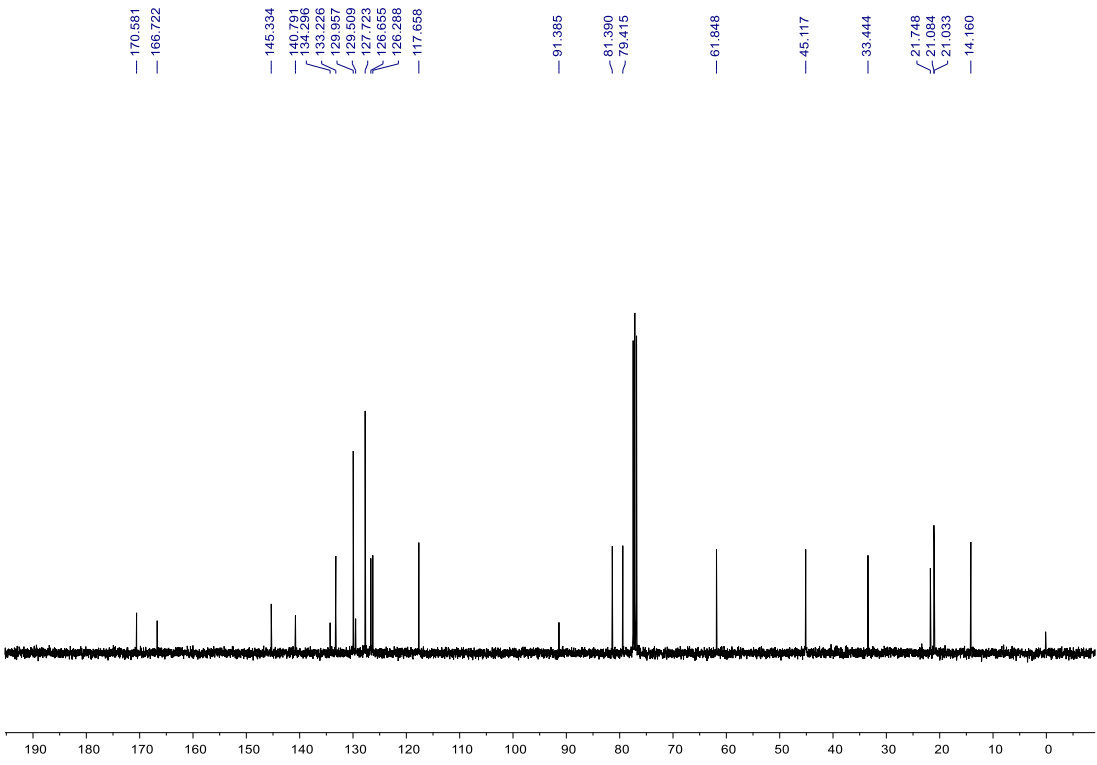
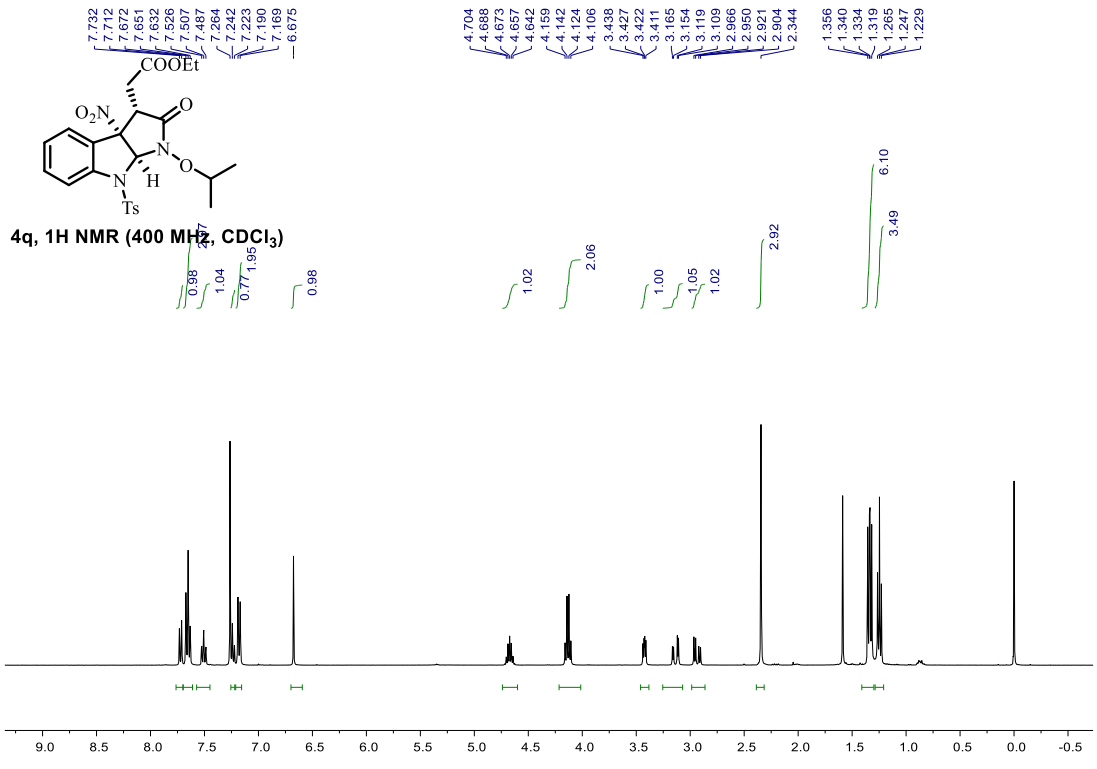


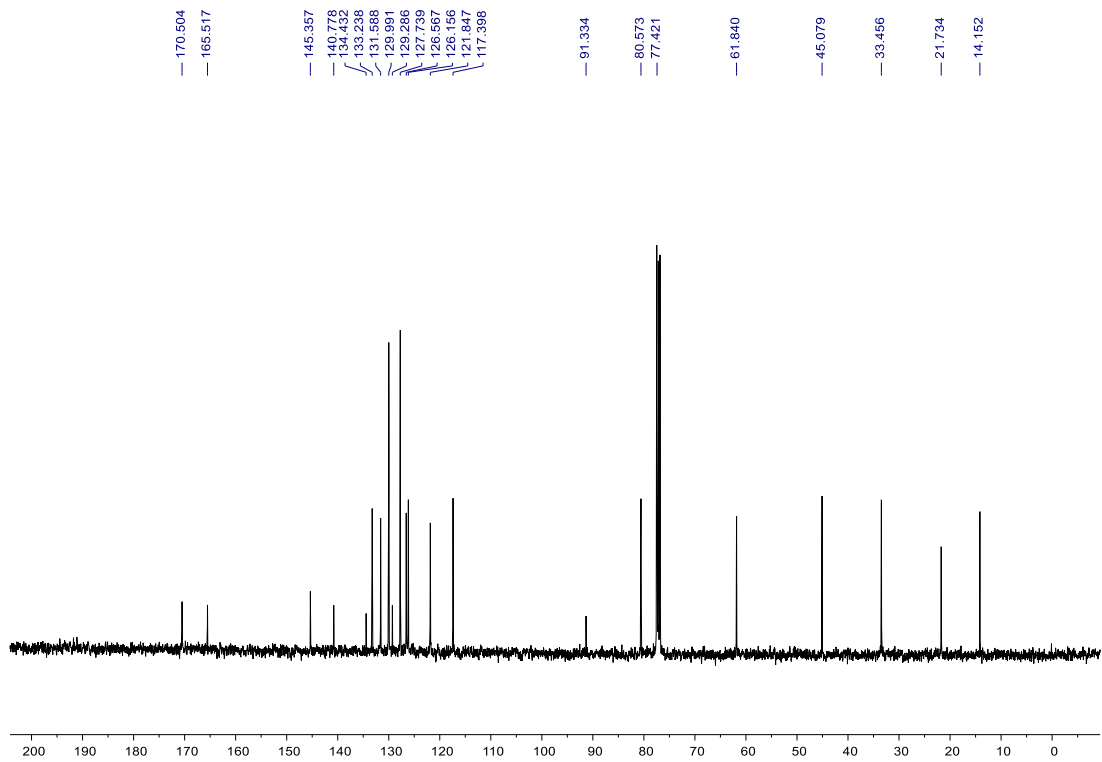
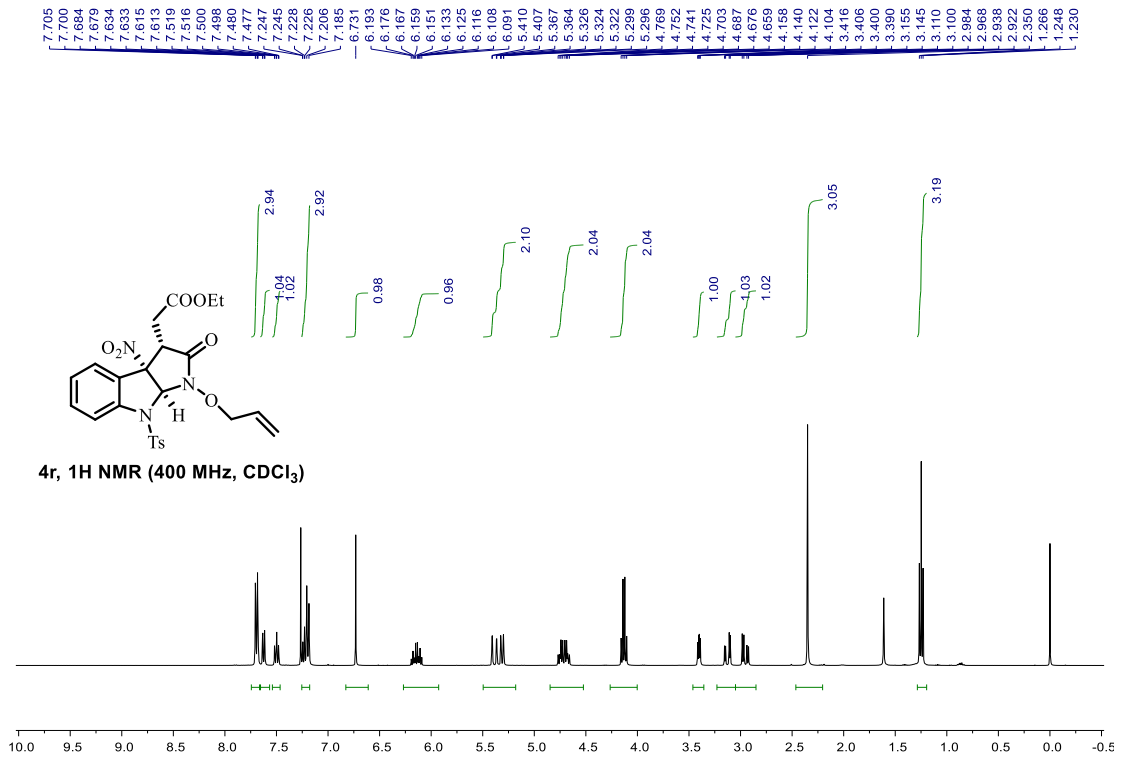


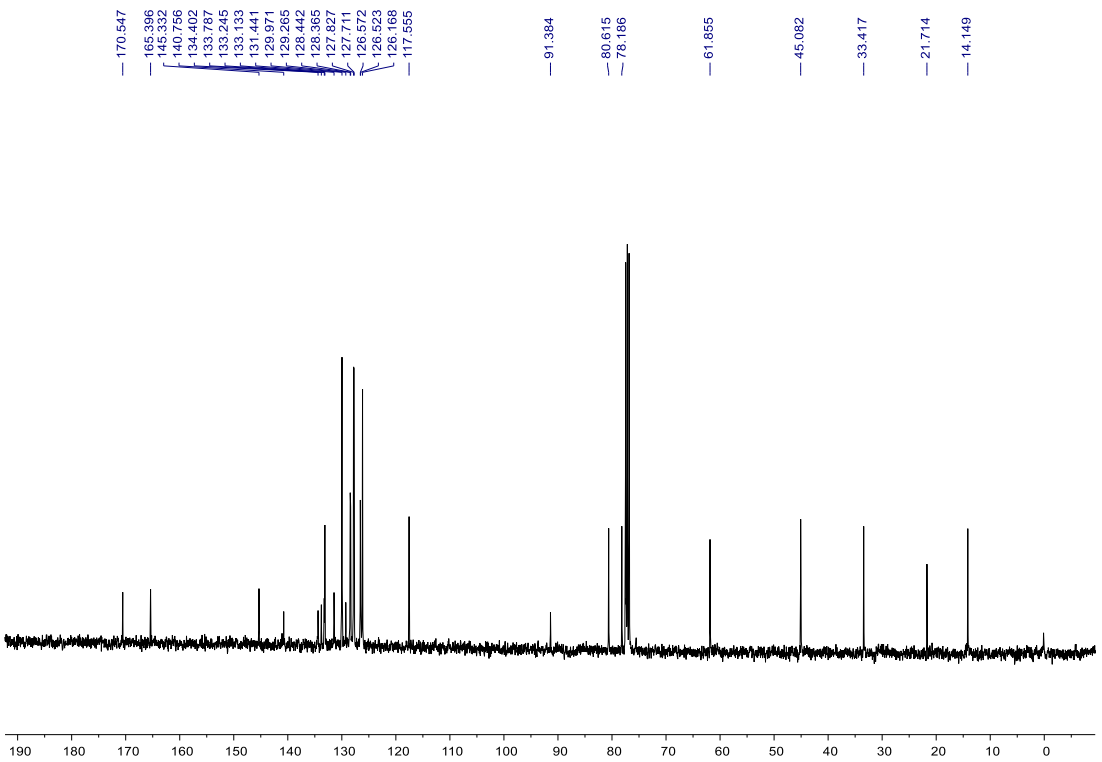
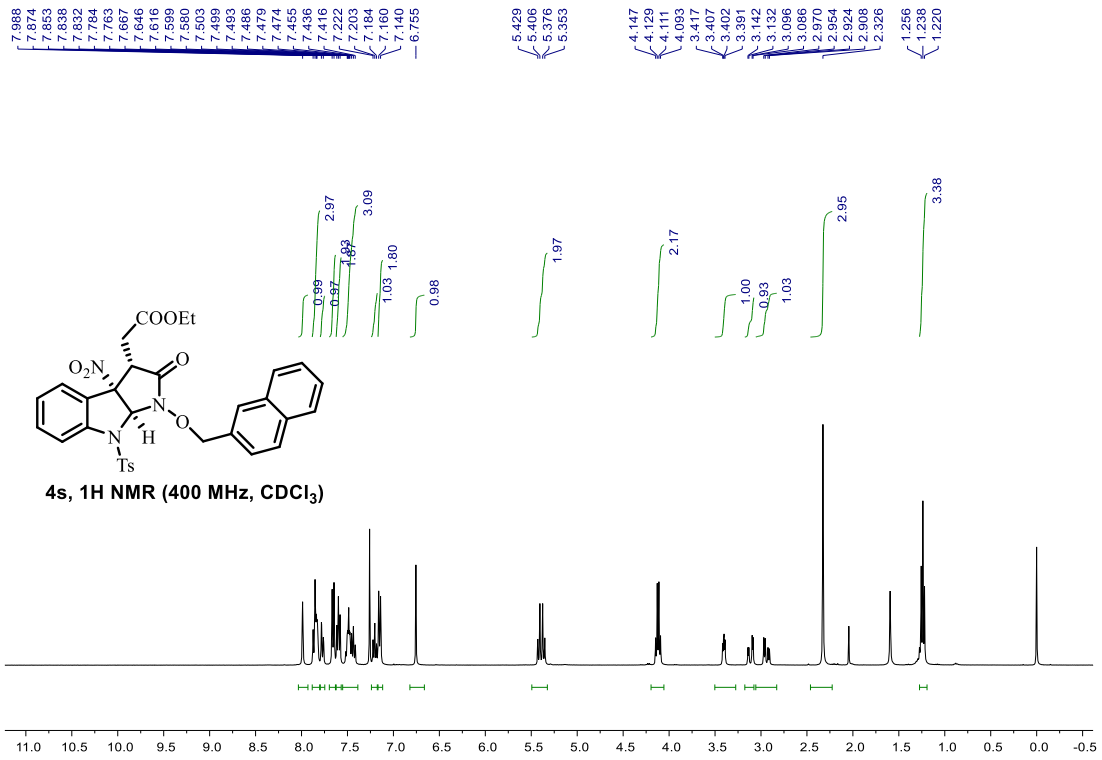


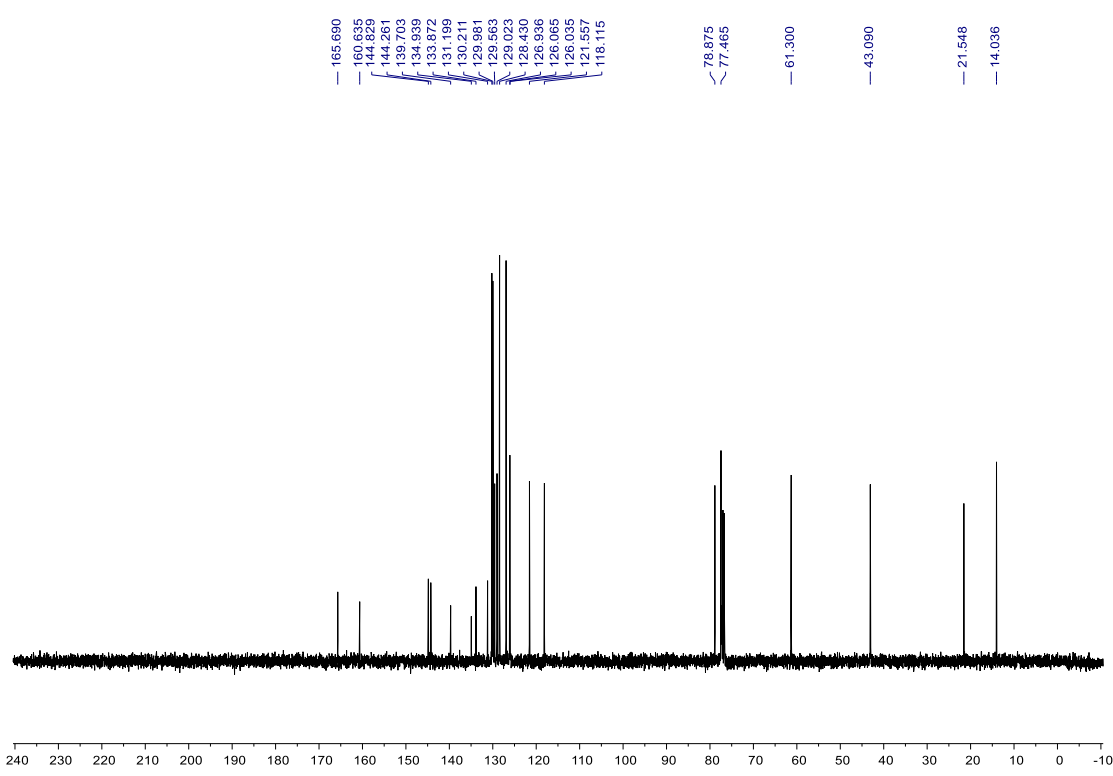
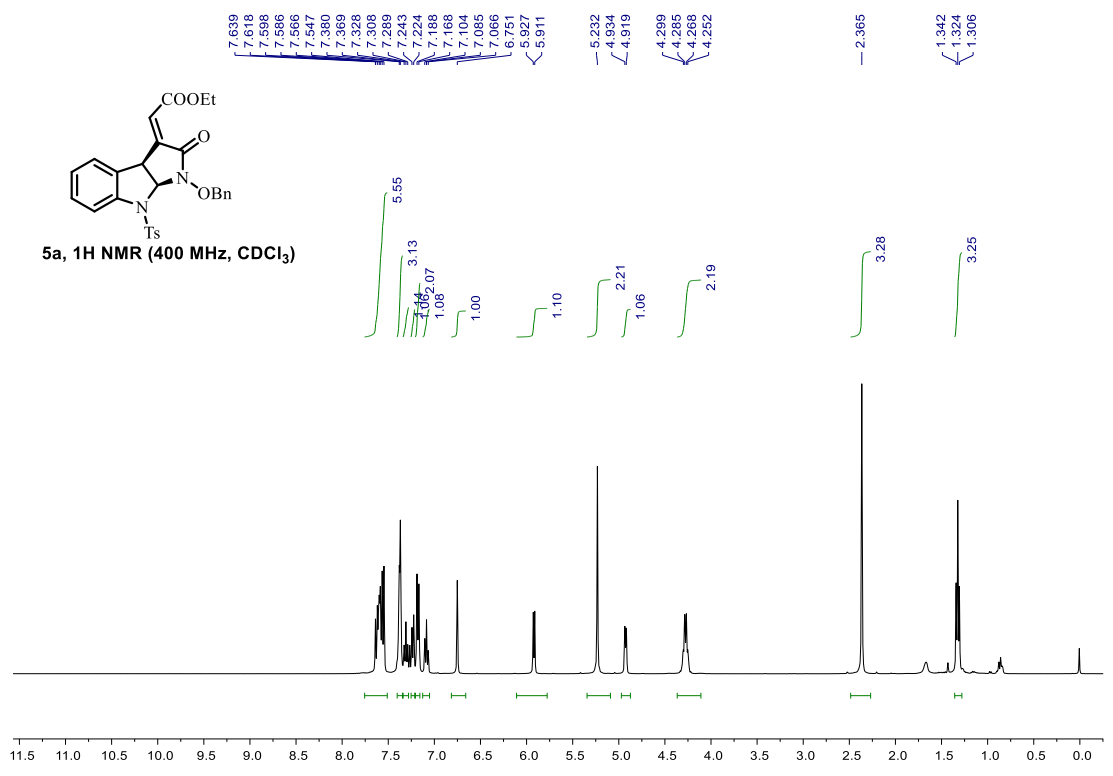


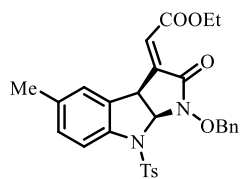




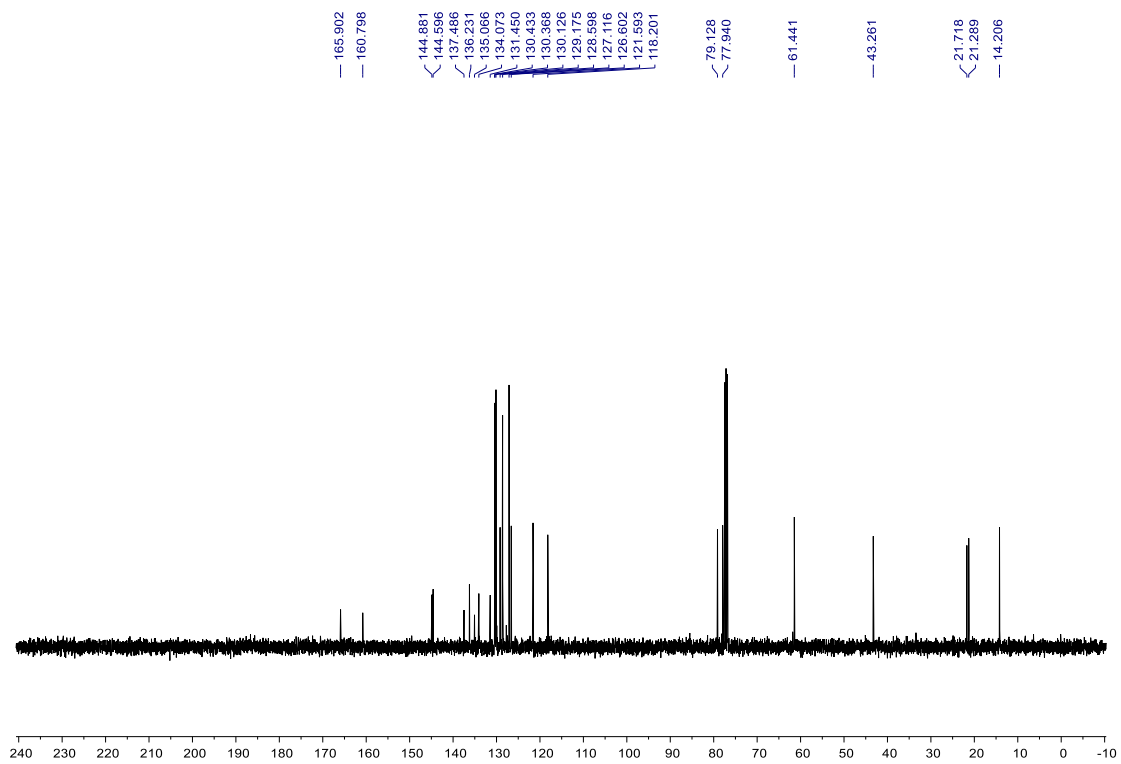
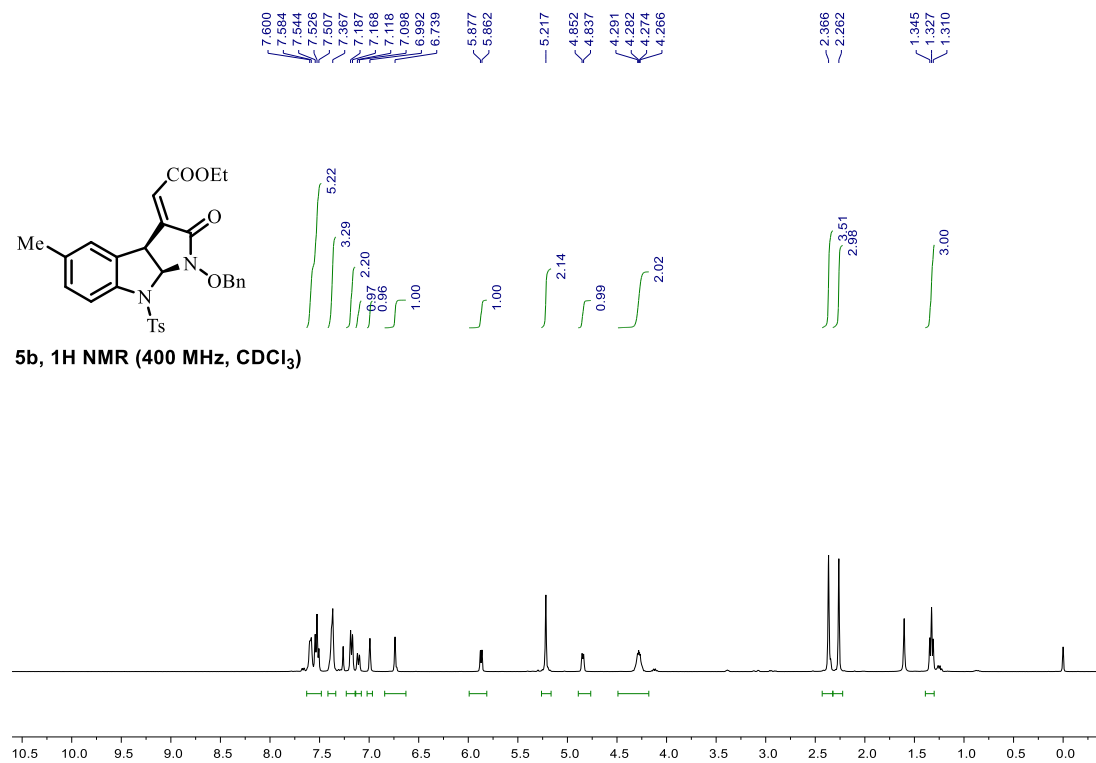


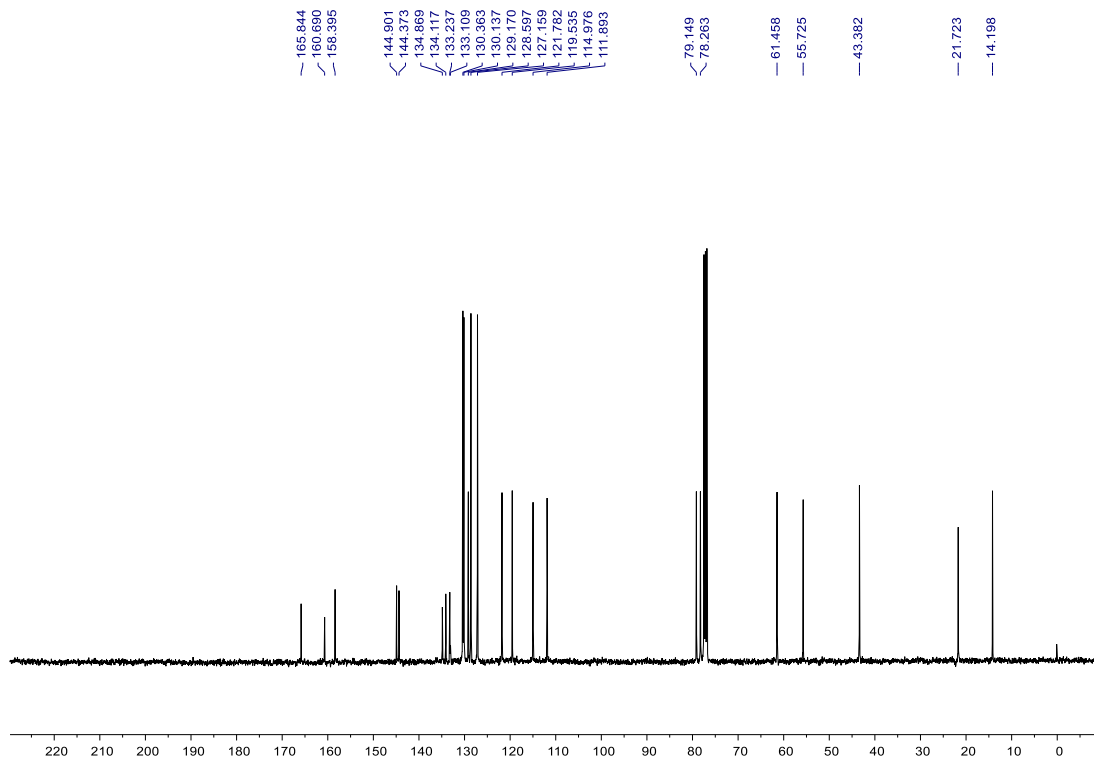
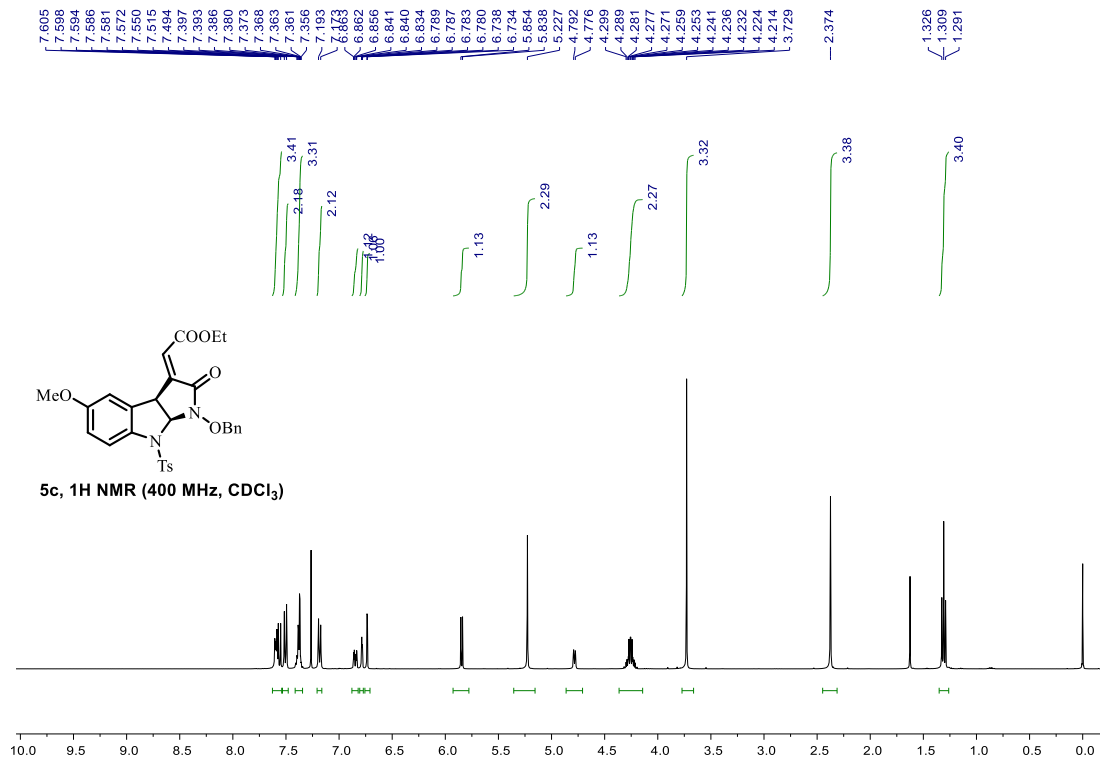


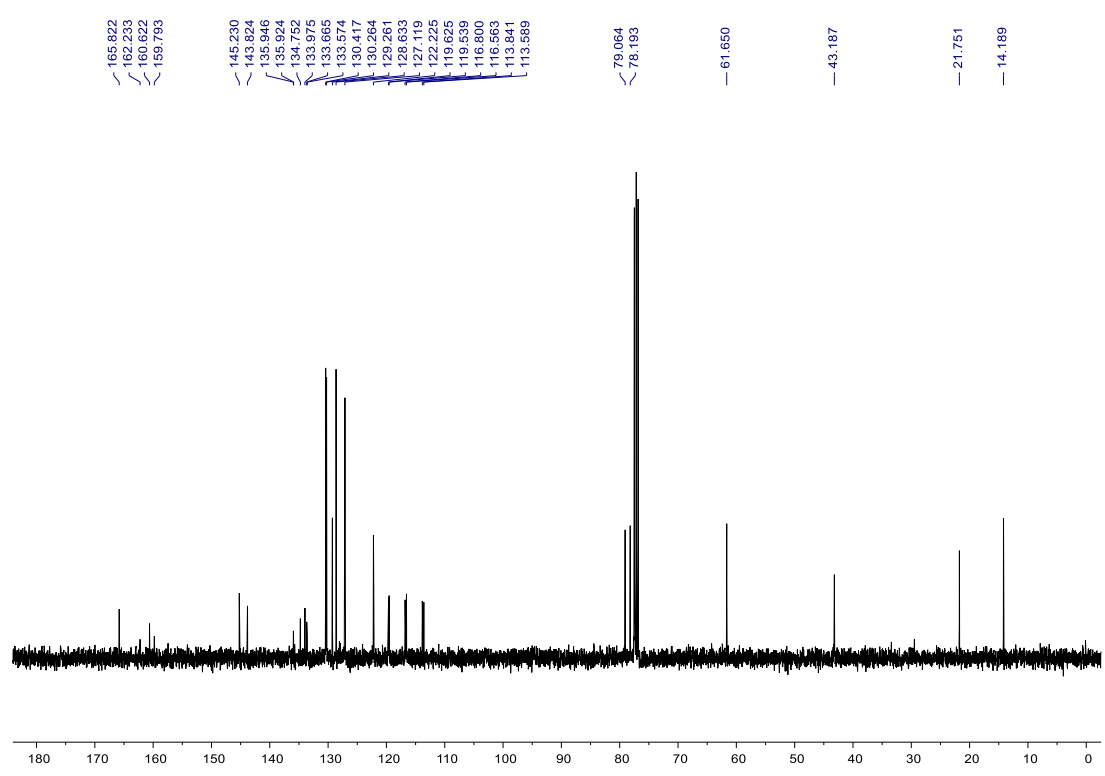
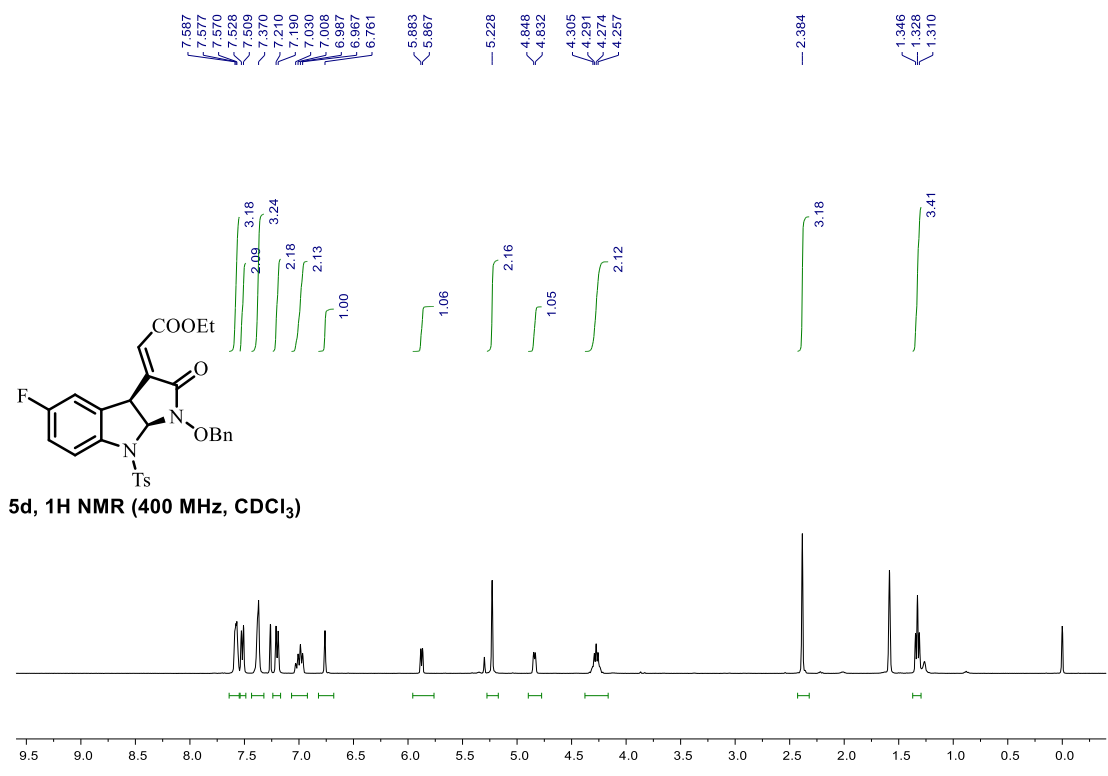


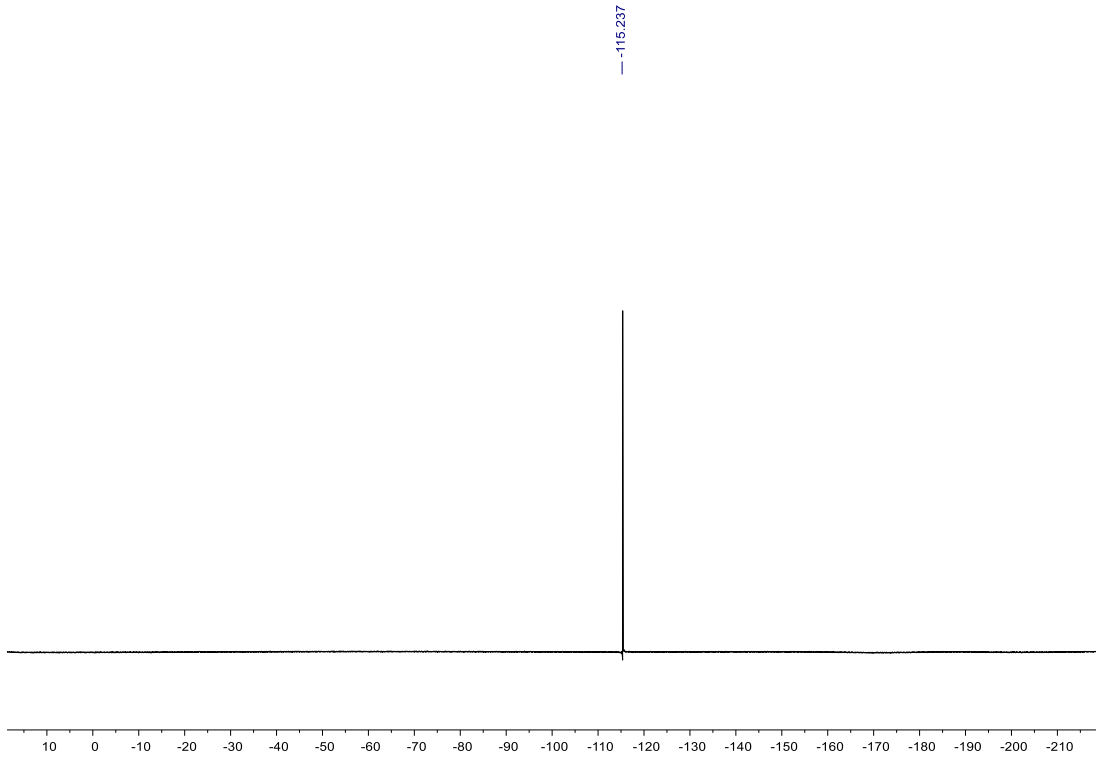


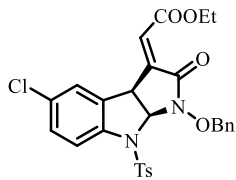
5b, 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



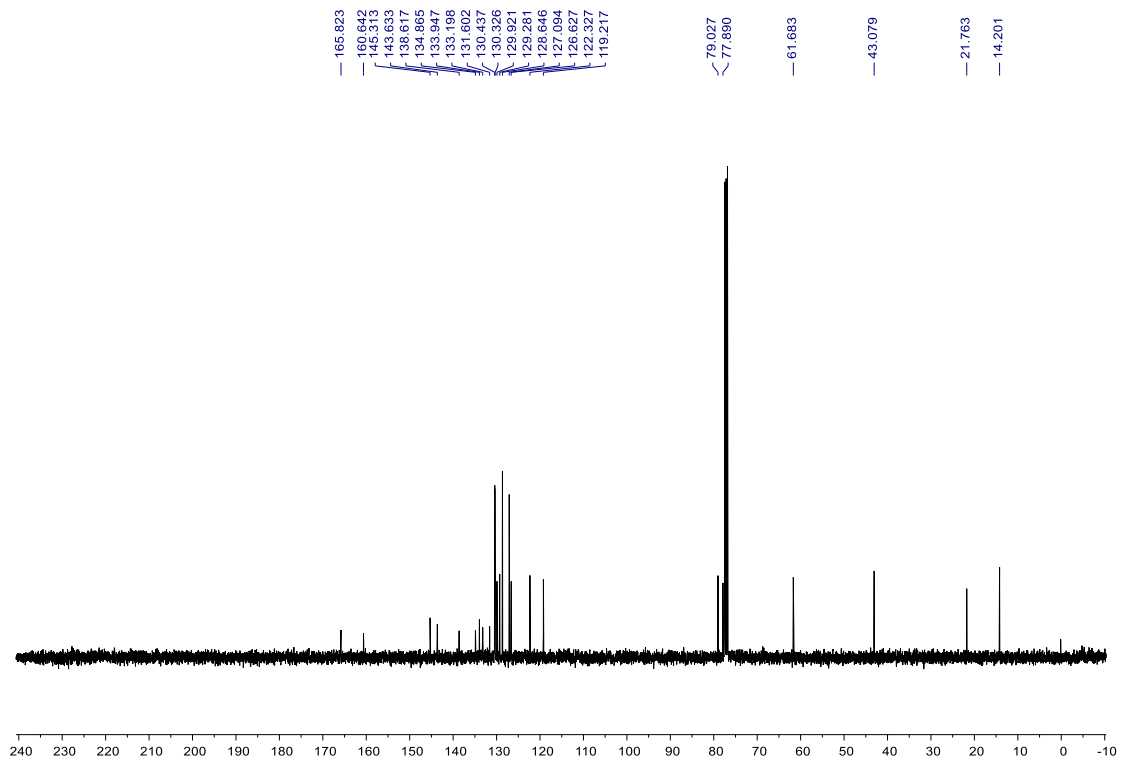
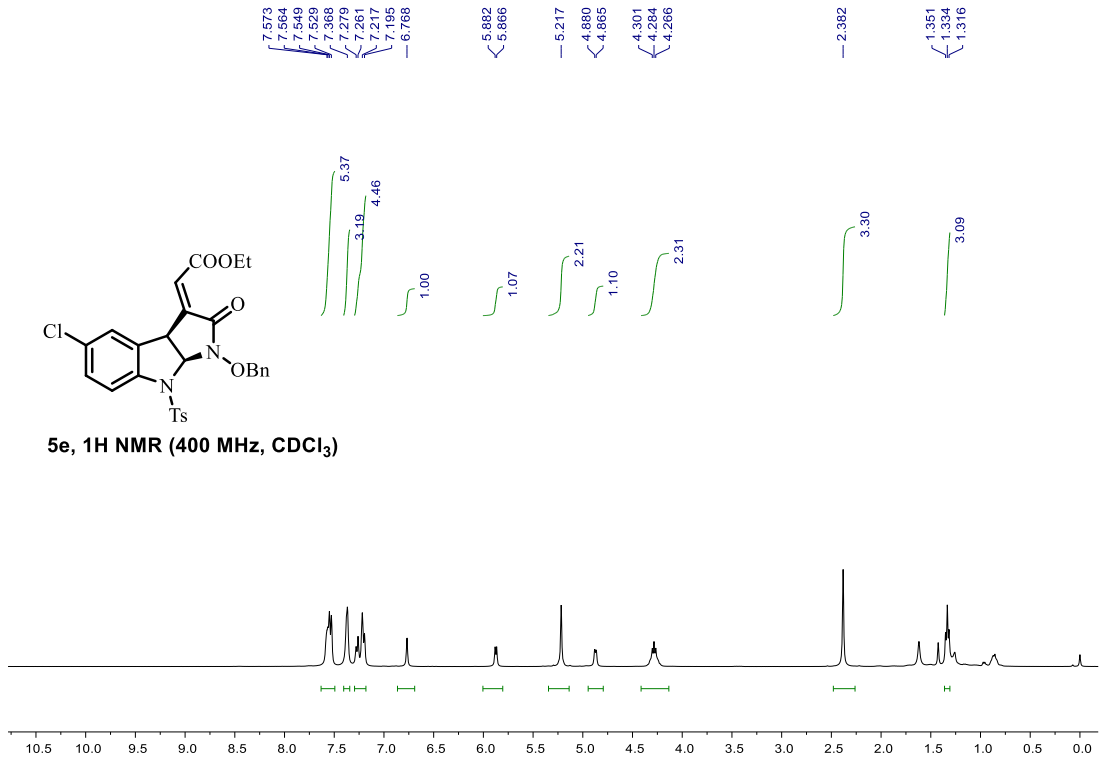


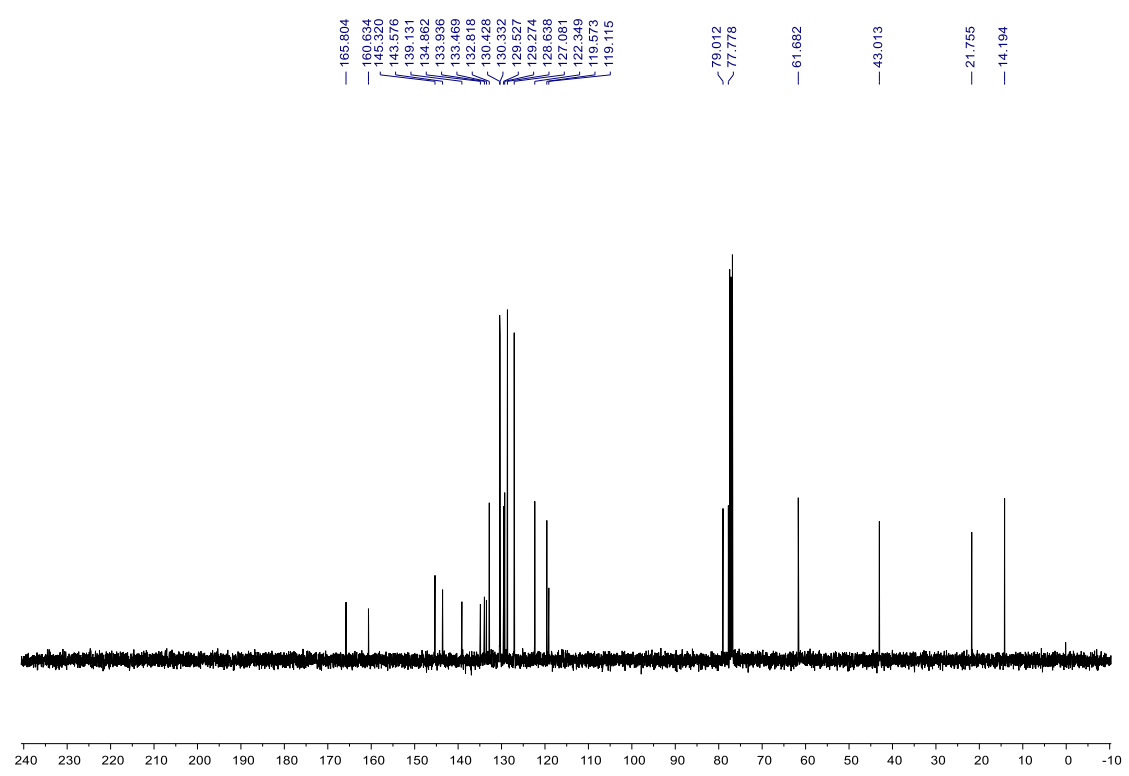
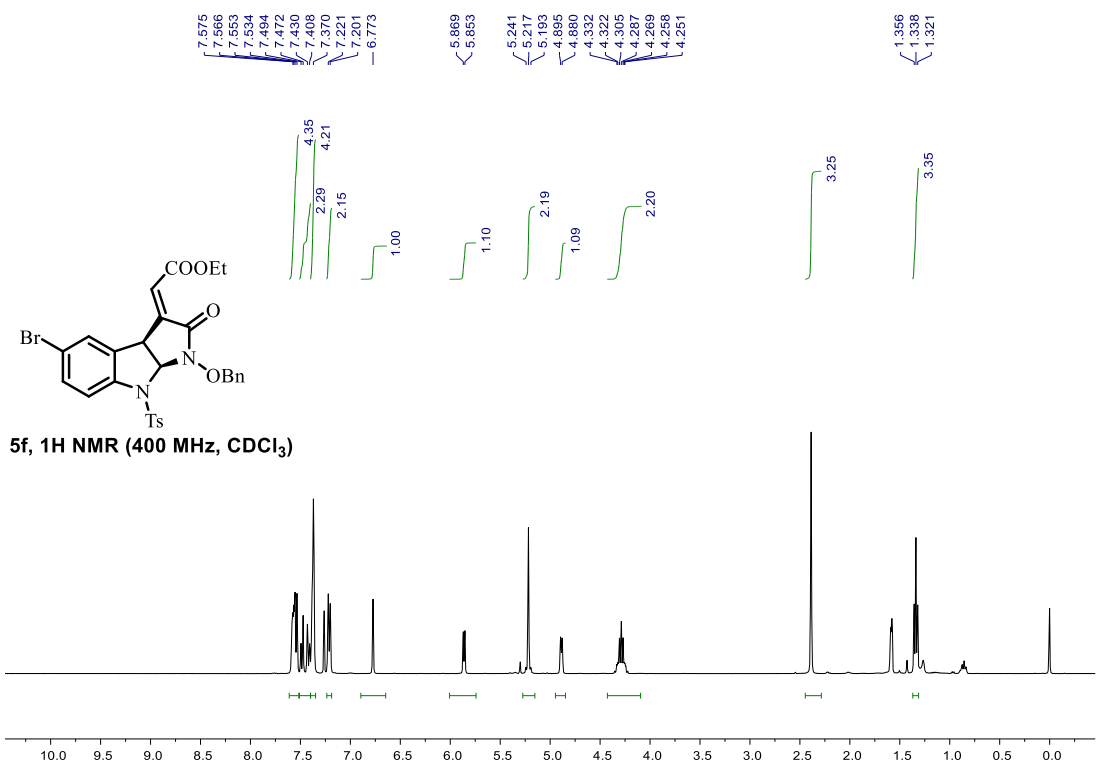


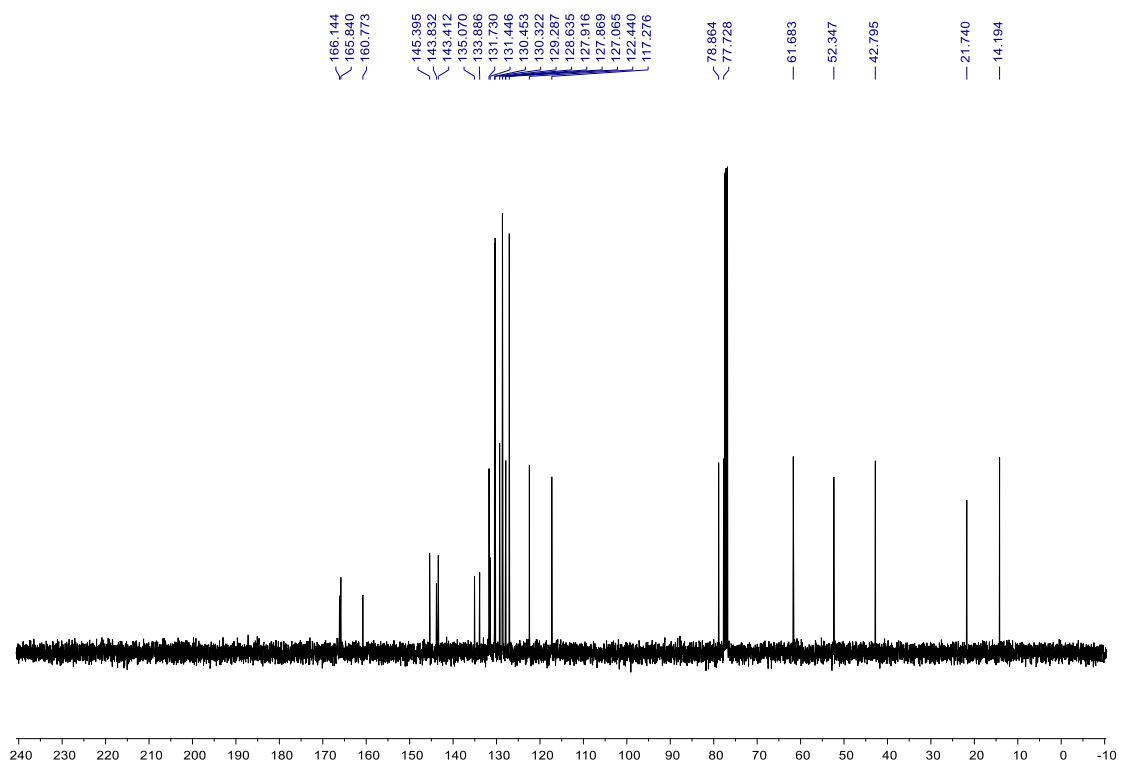
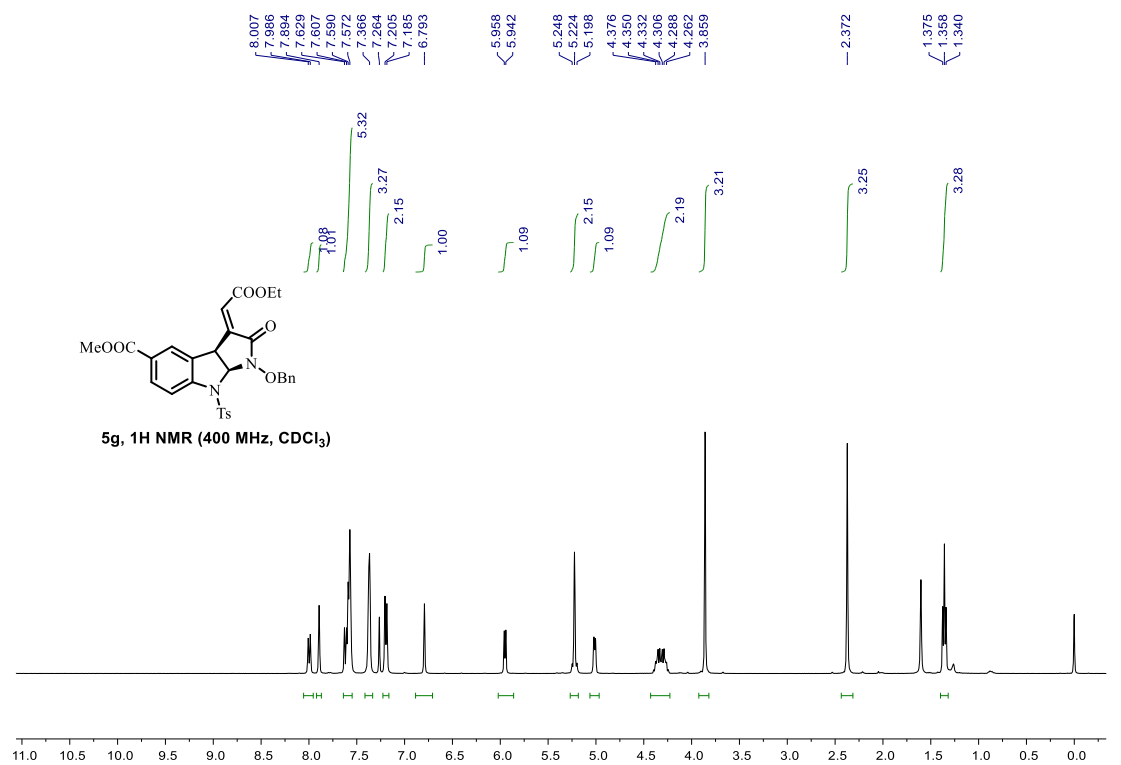


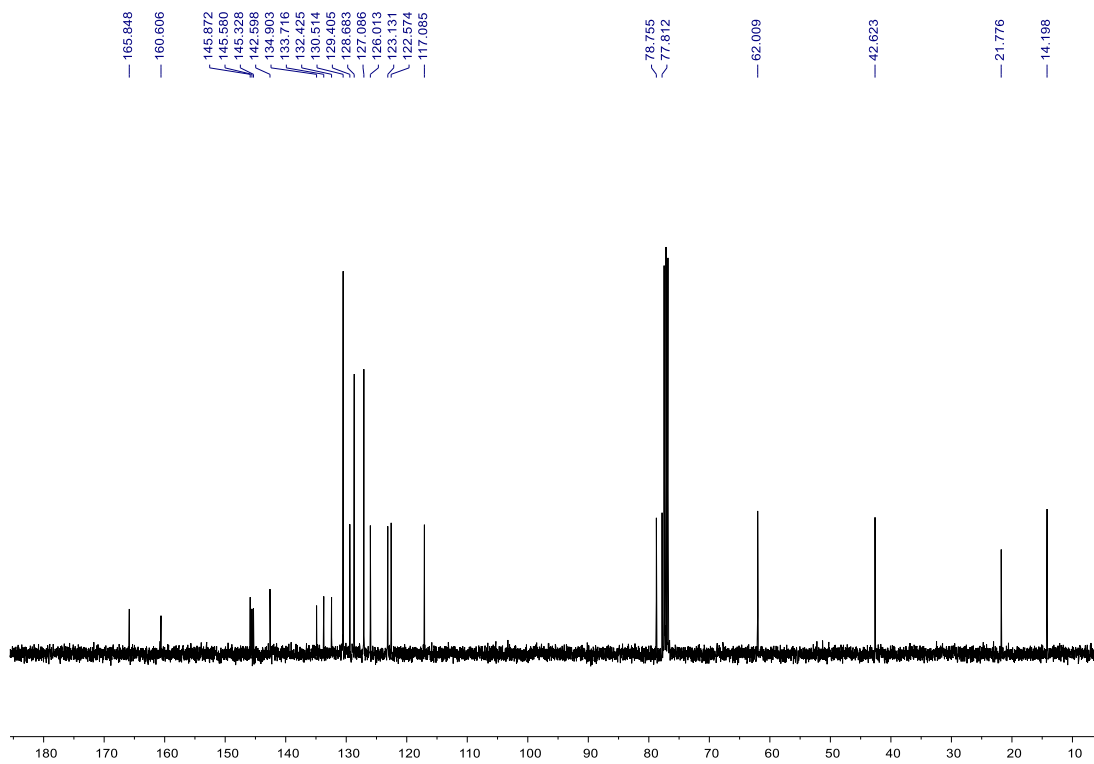
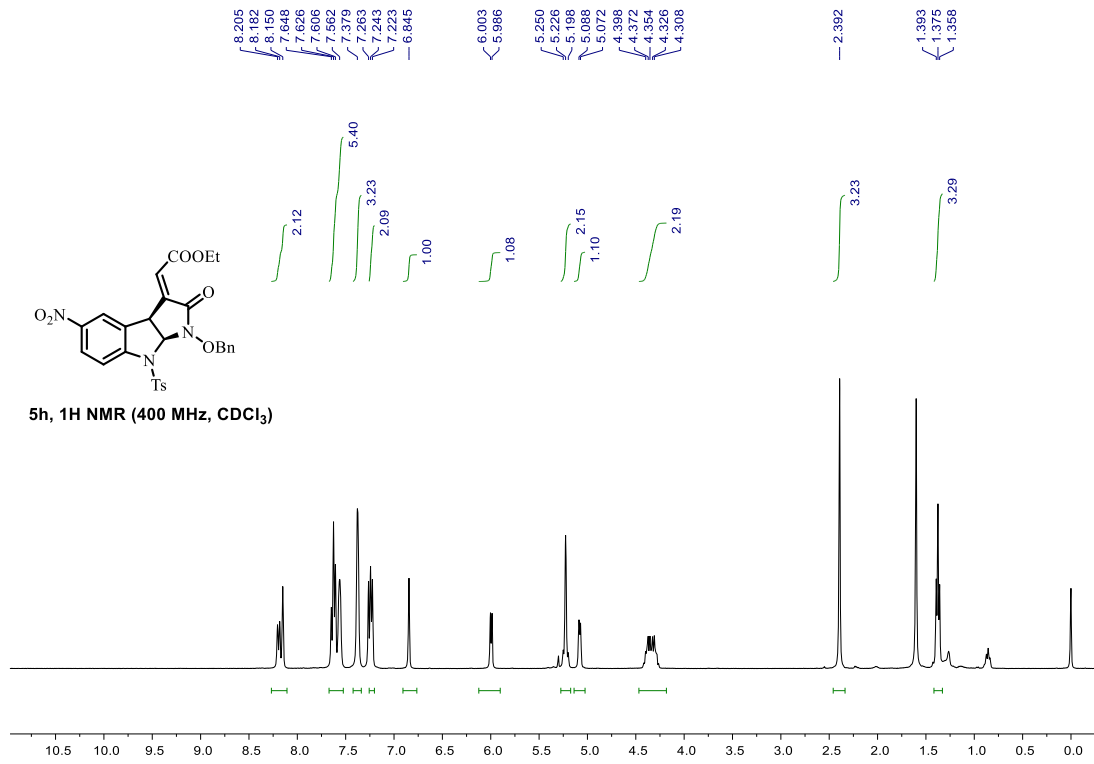


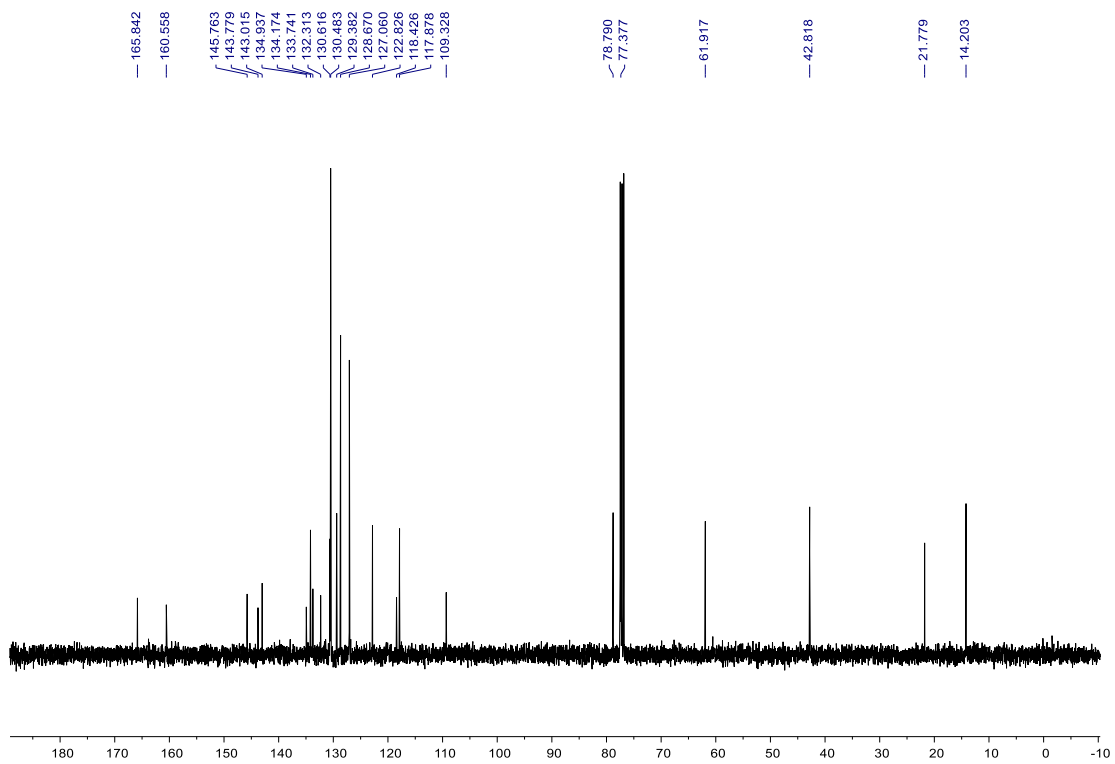
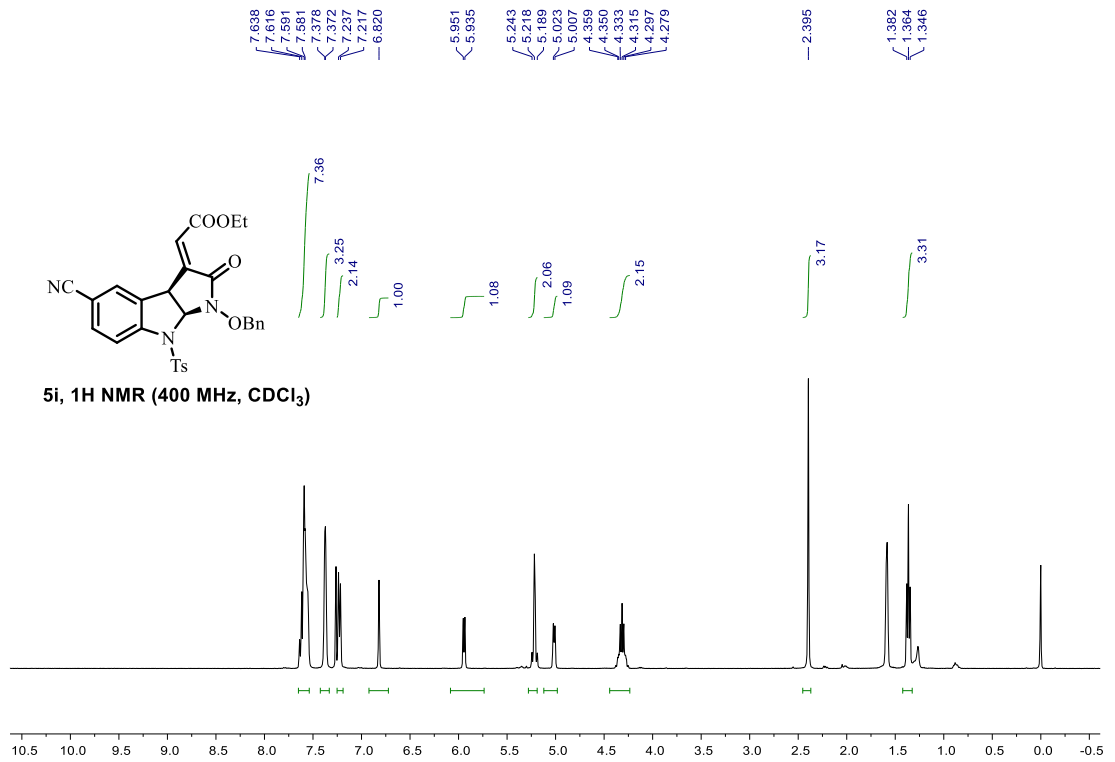
5e, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

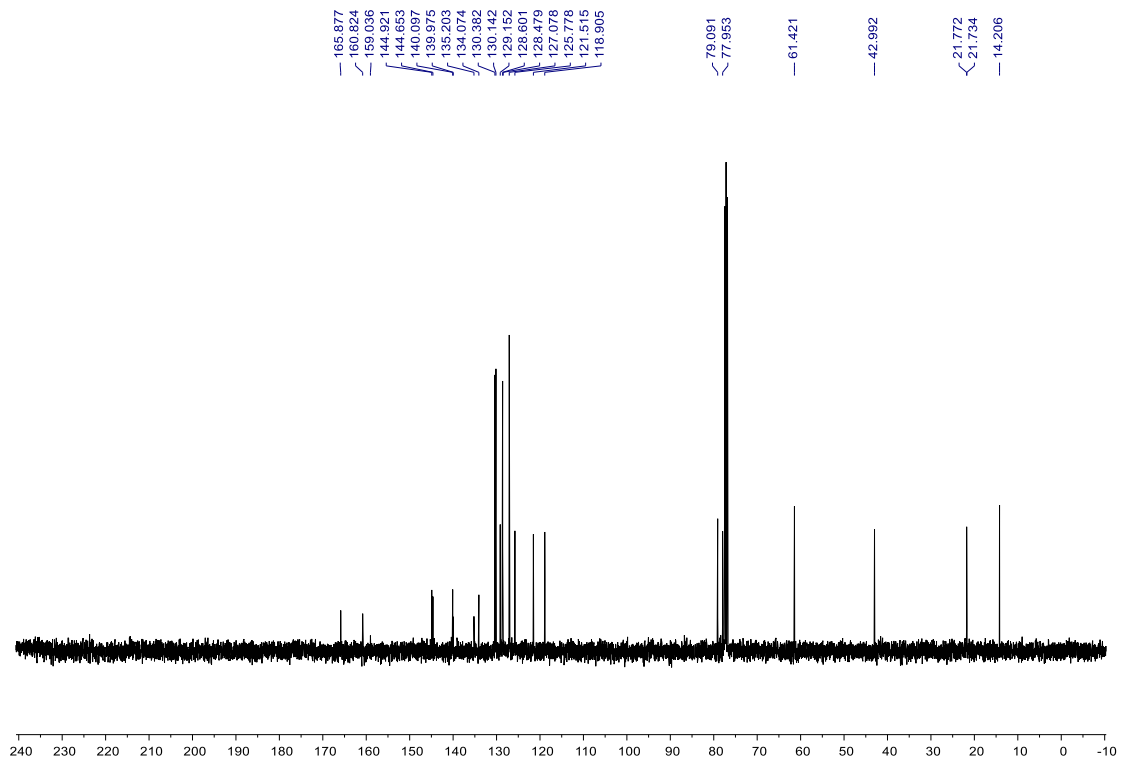
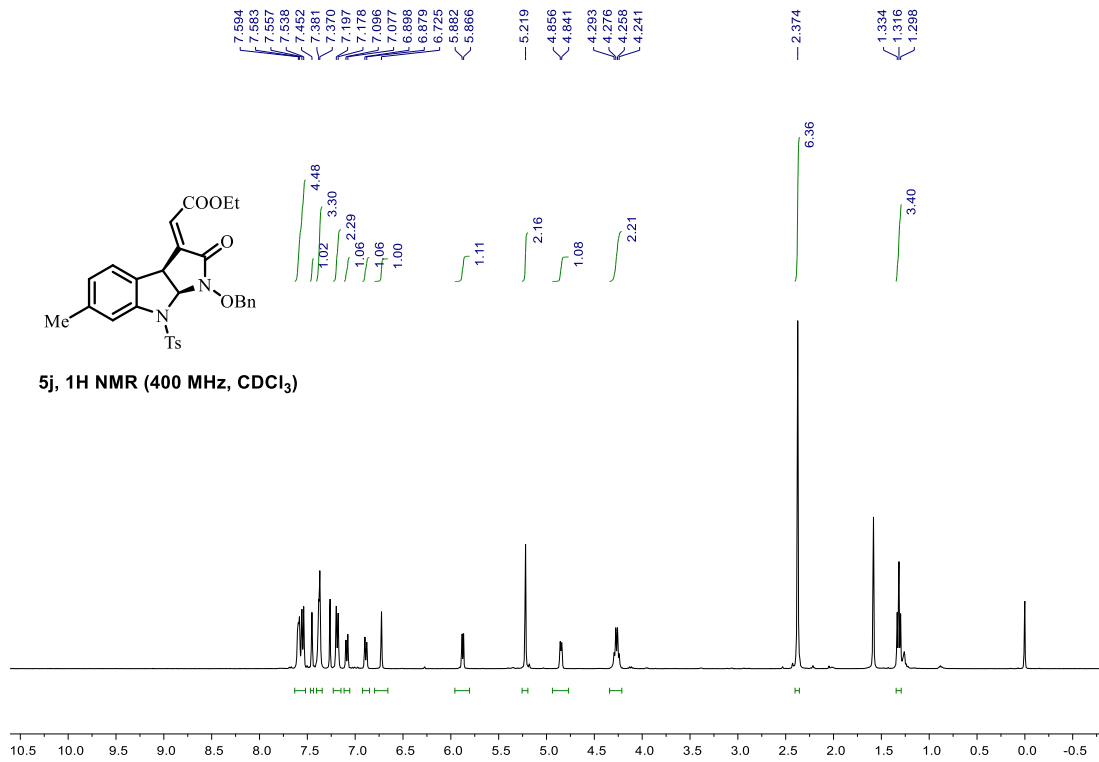


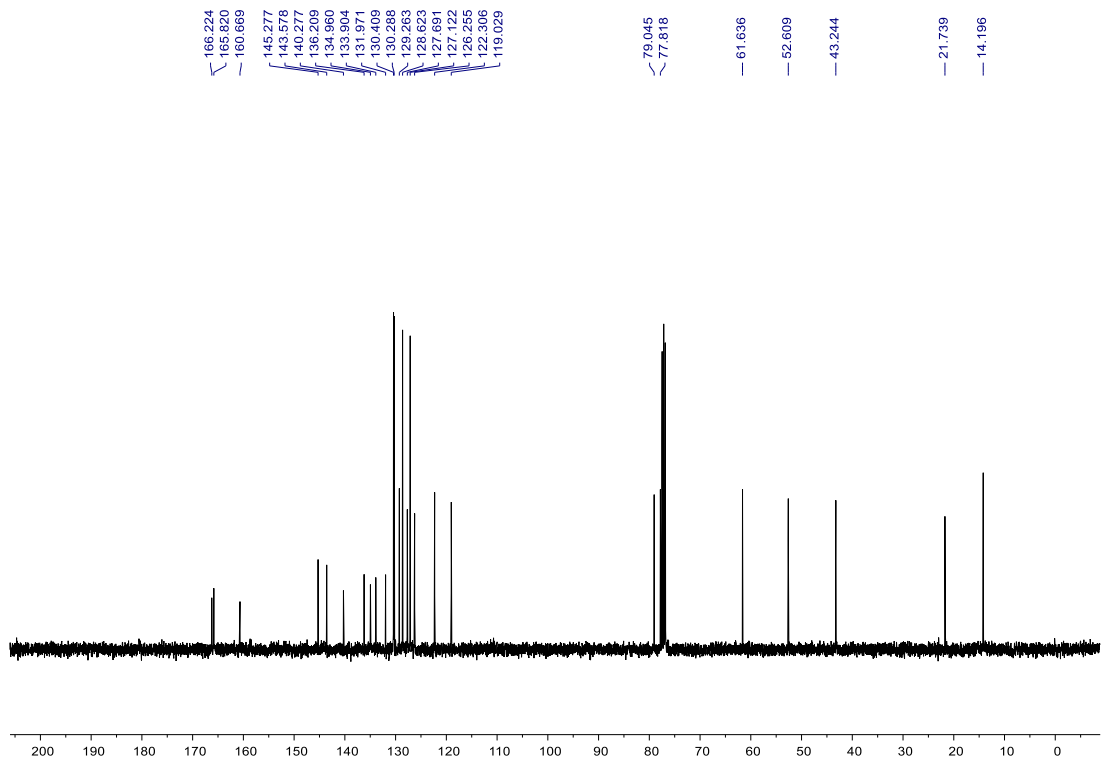
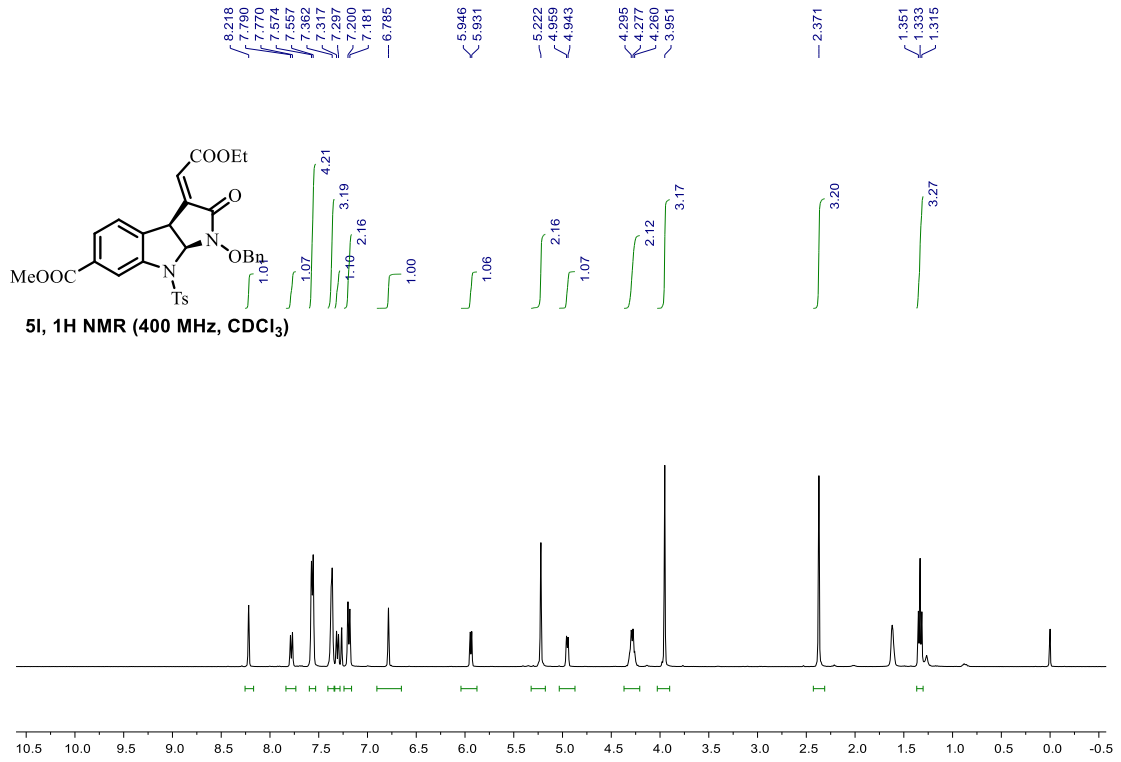


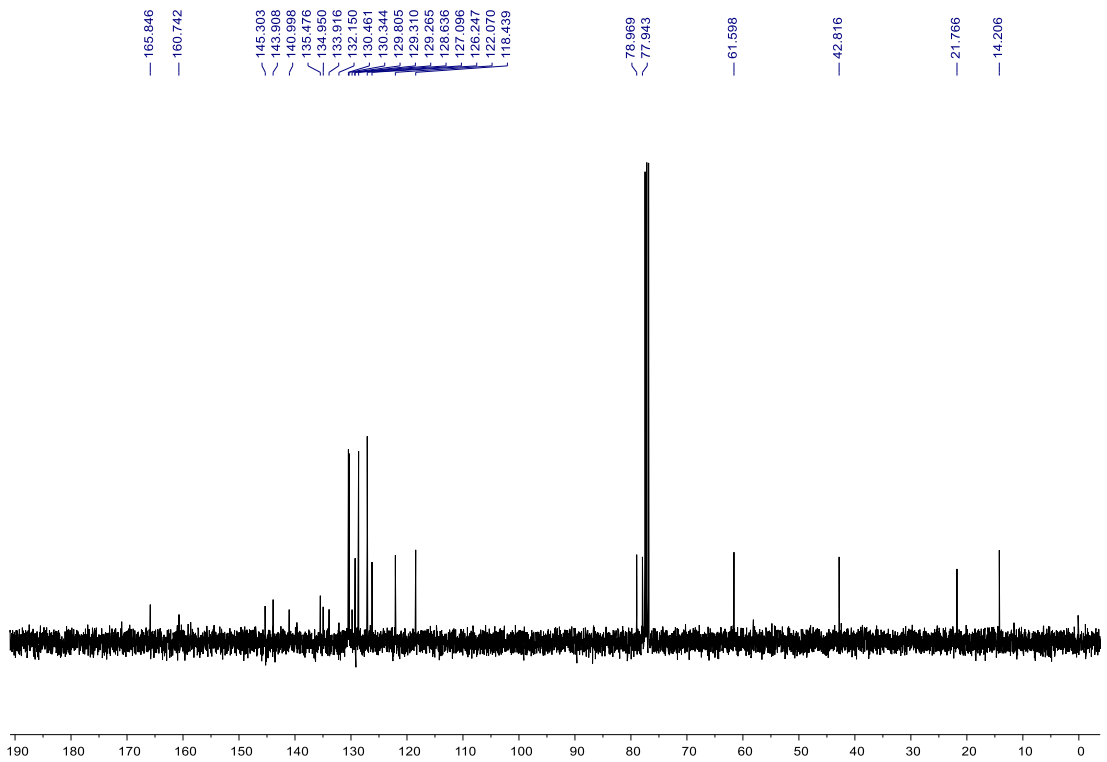
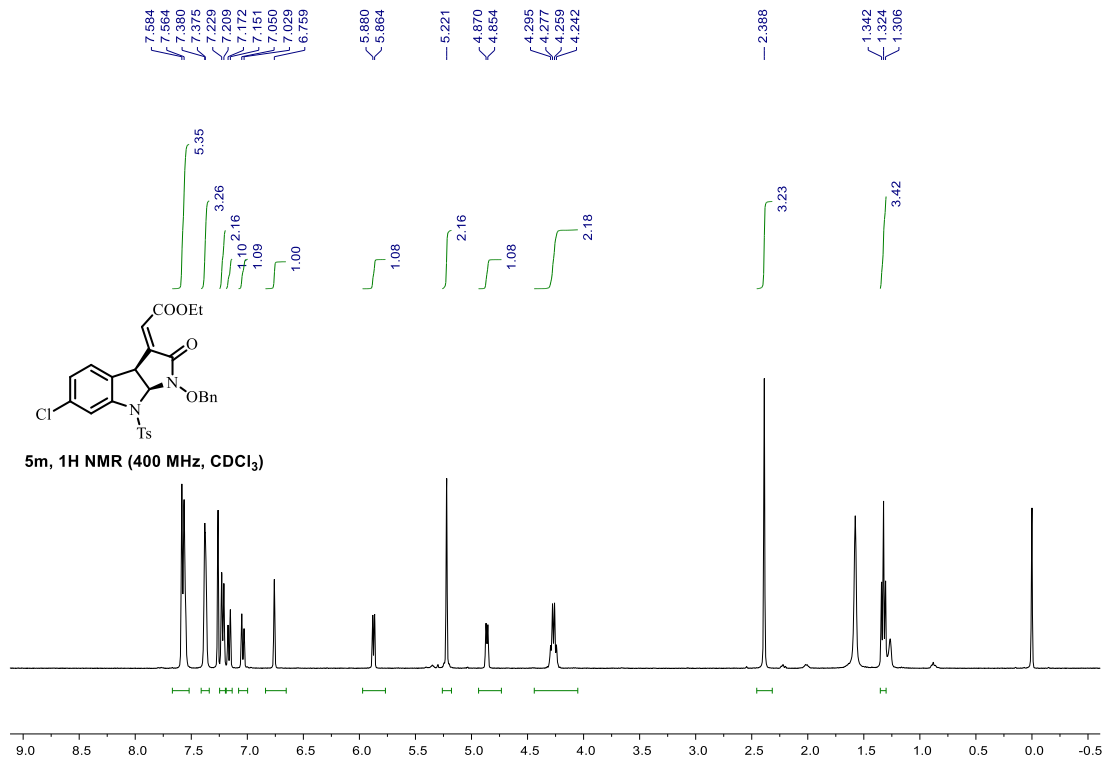


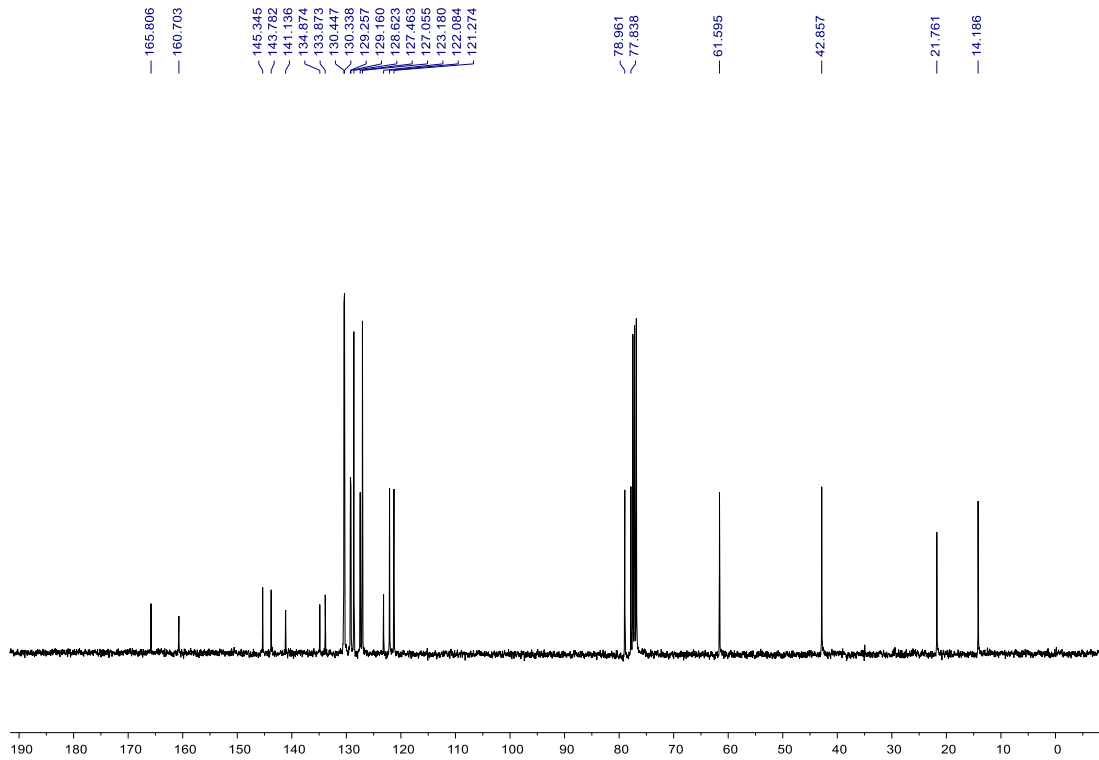
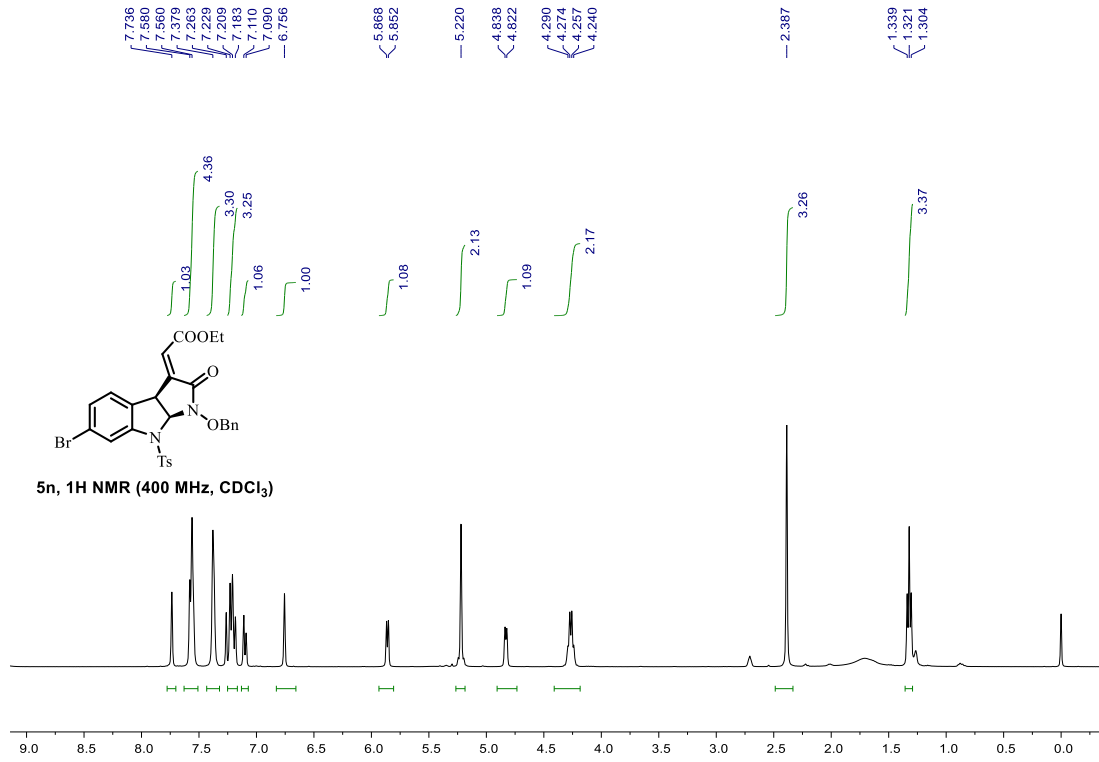


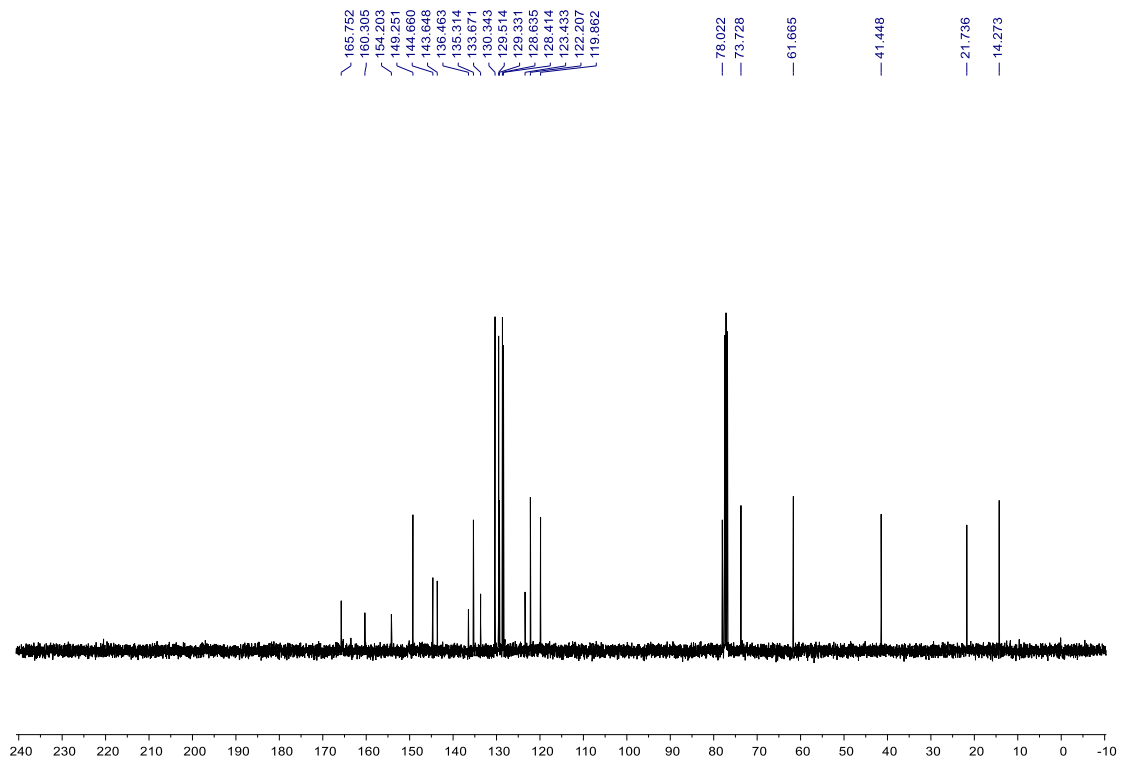
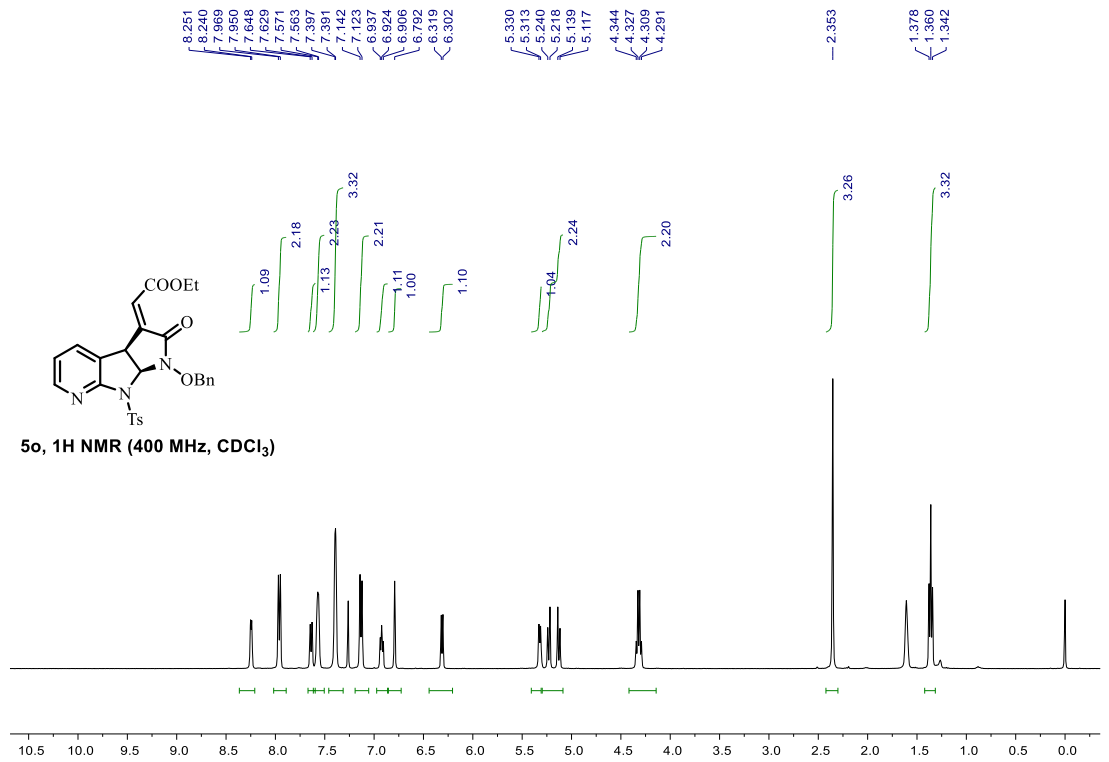


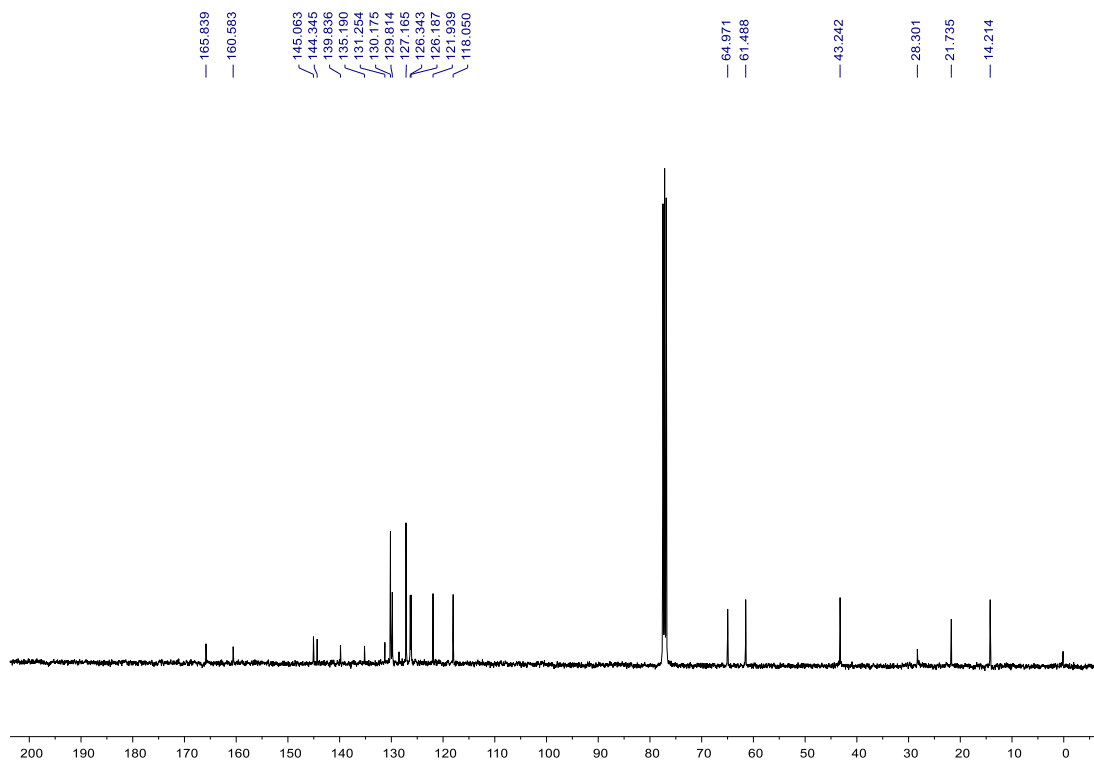
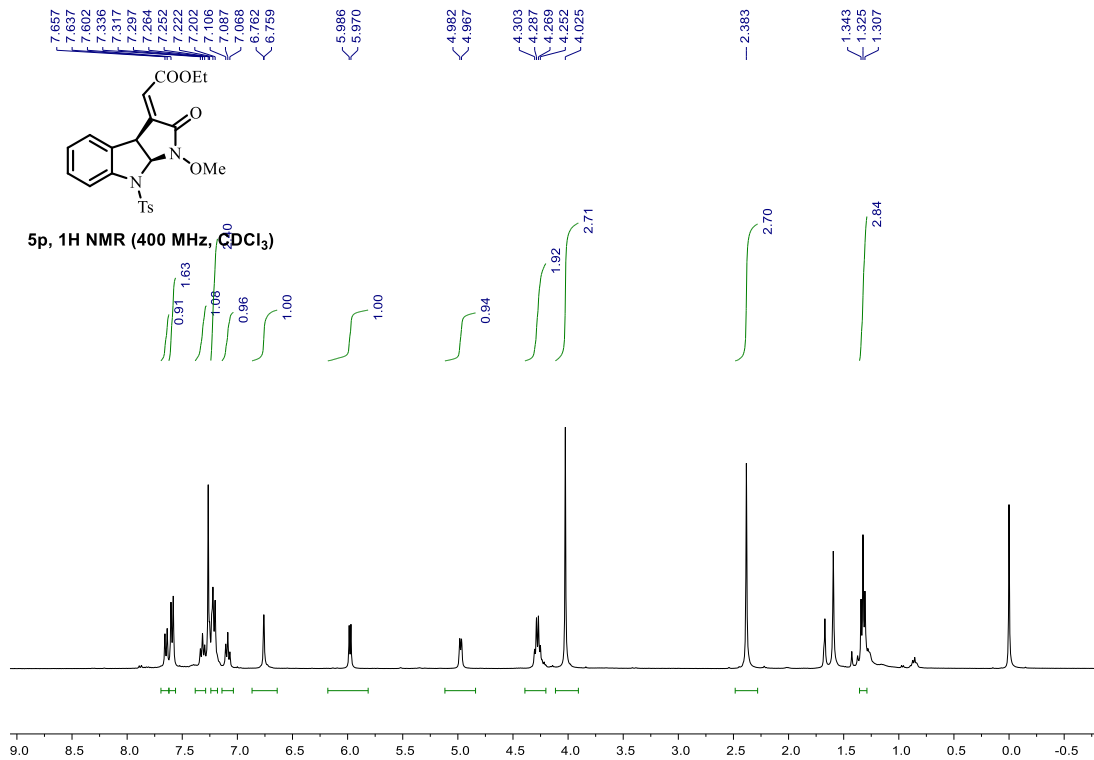


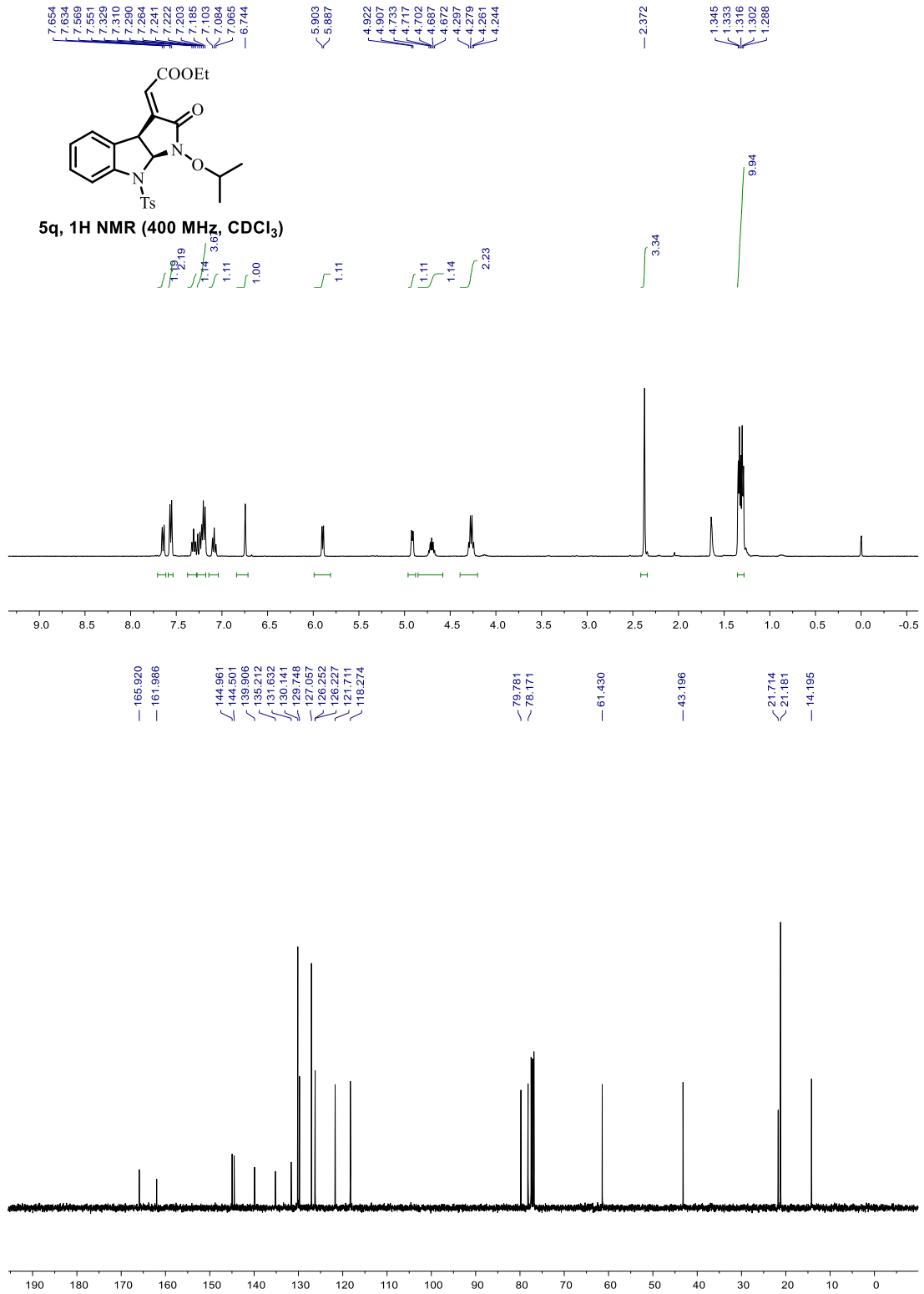


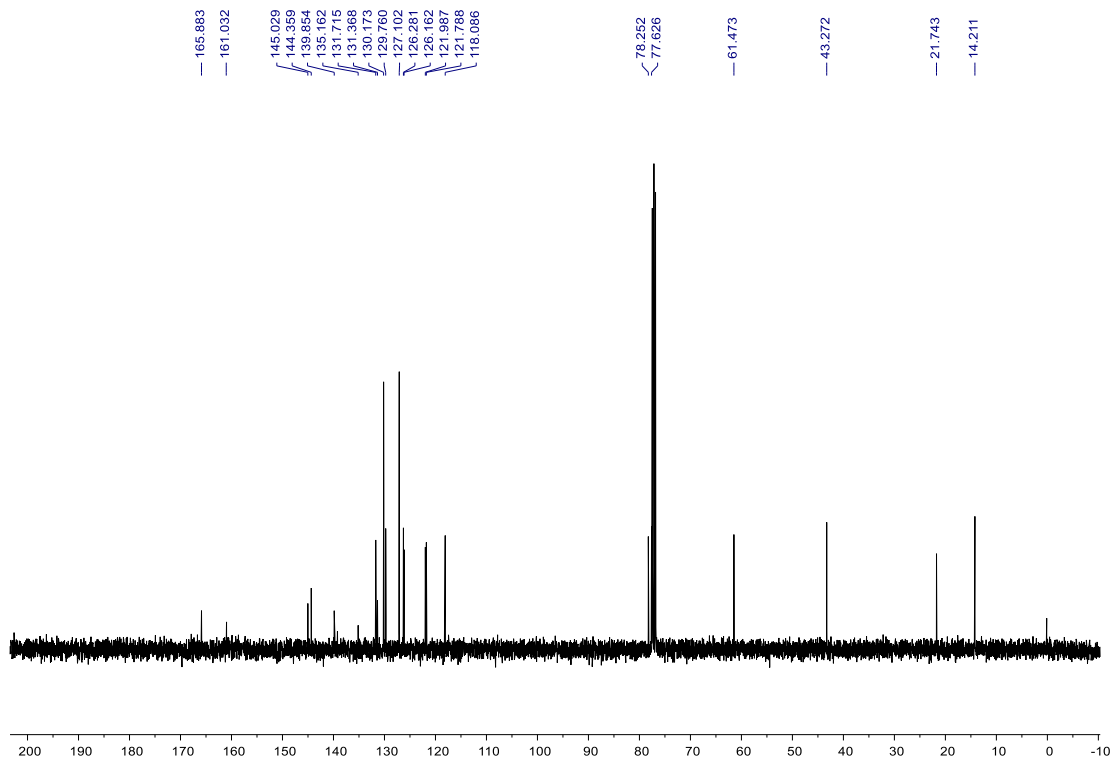
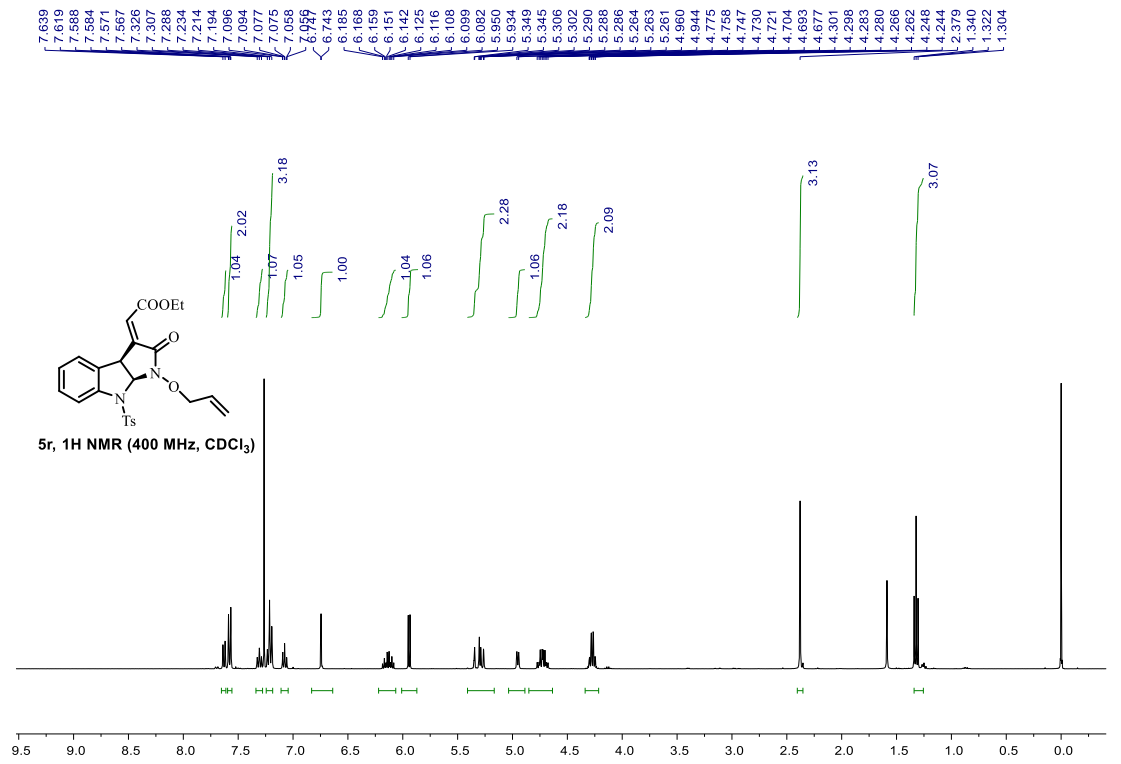


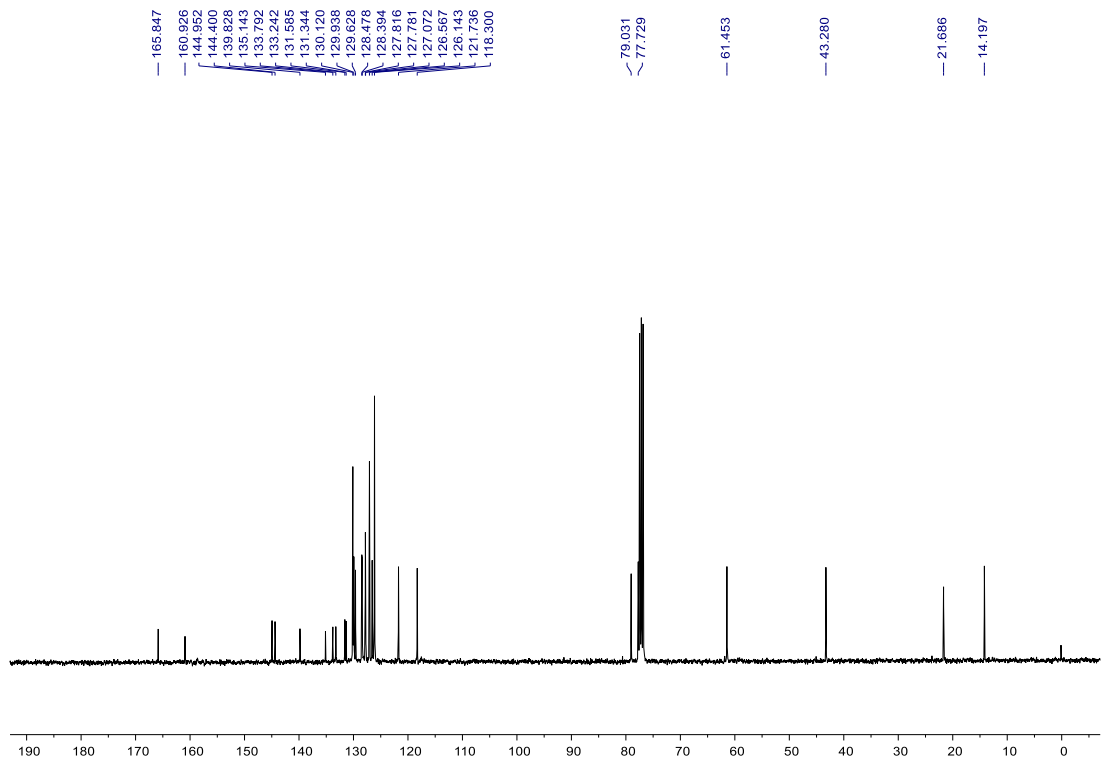
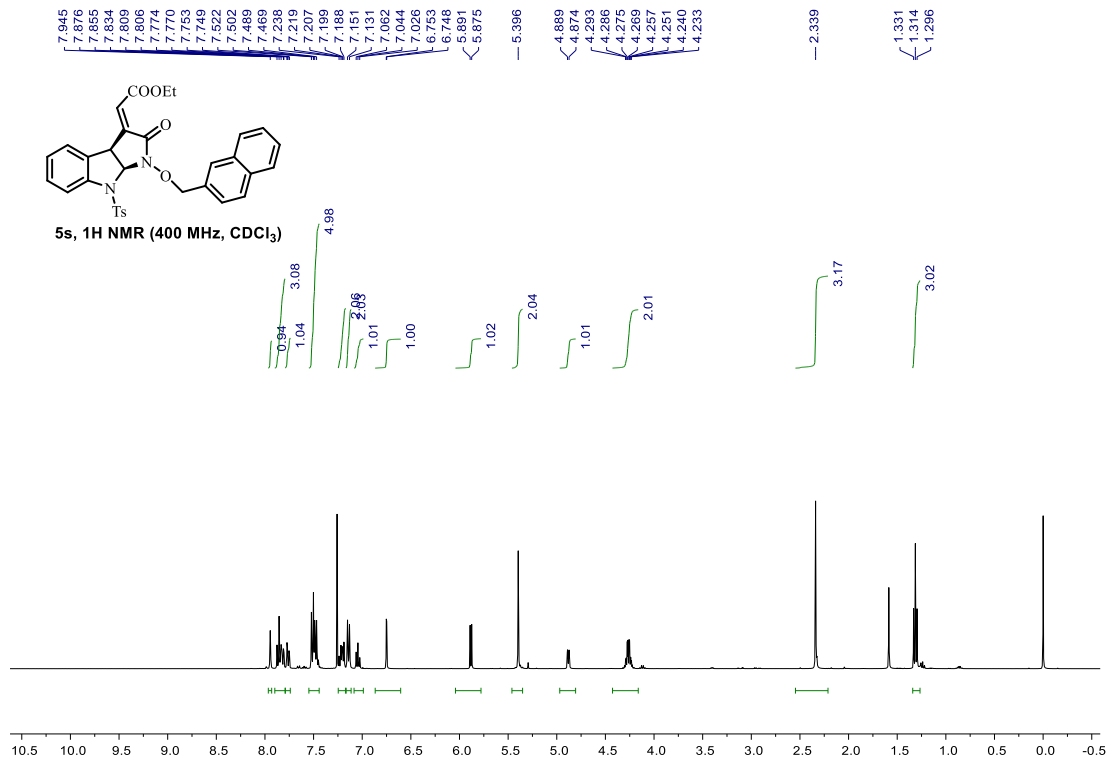


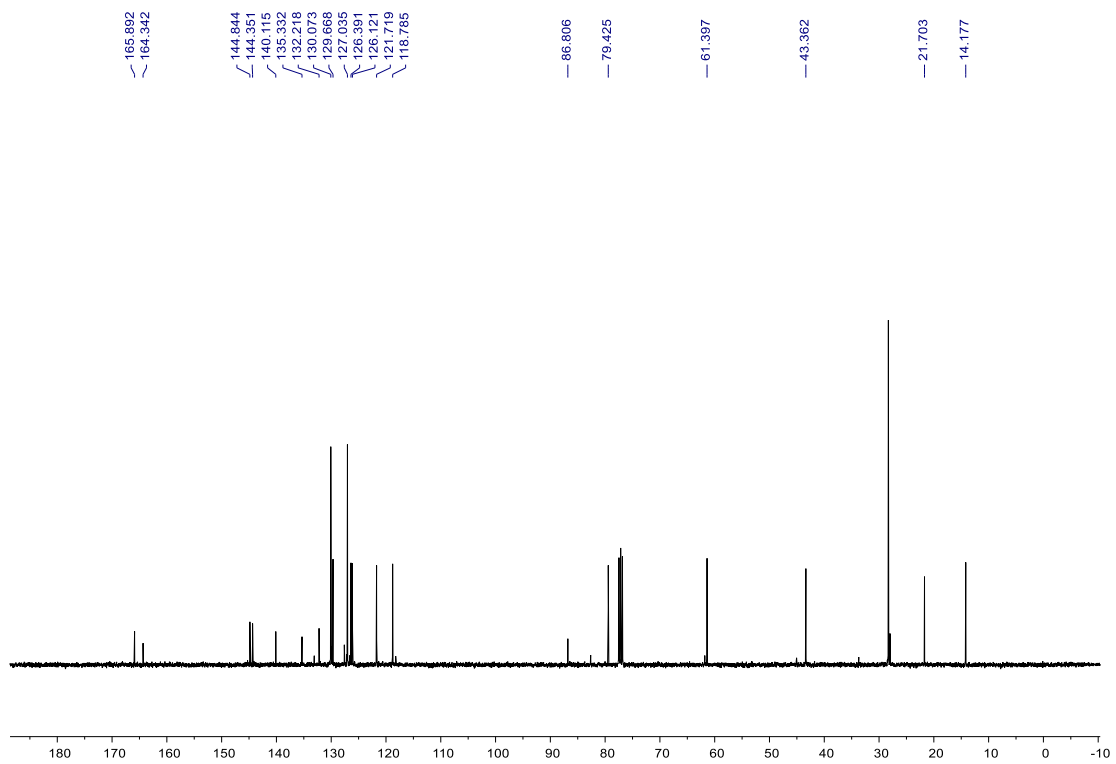
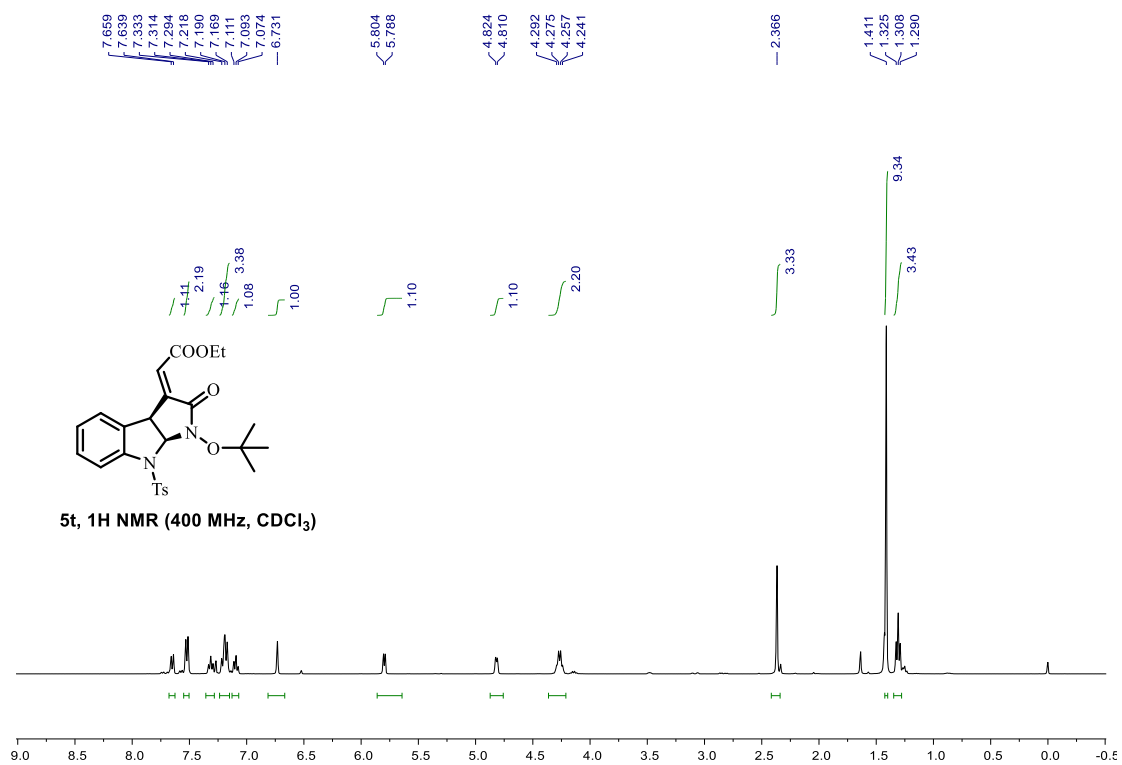


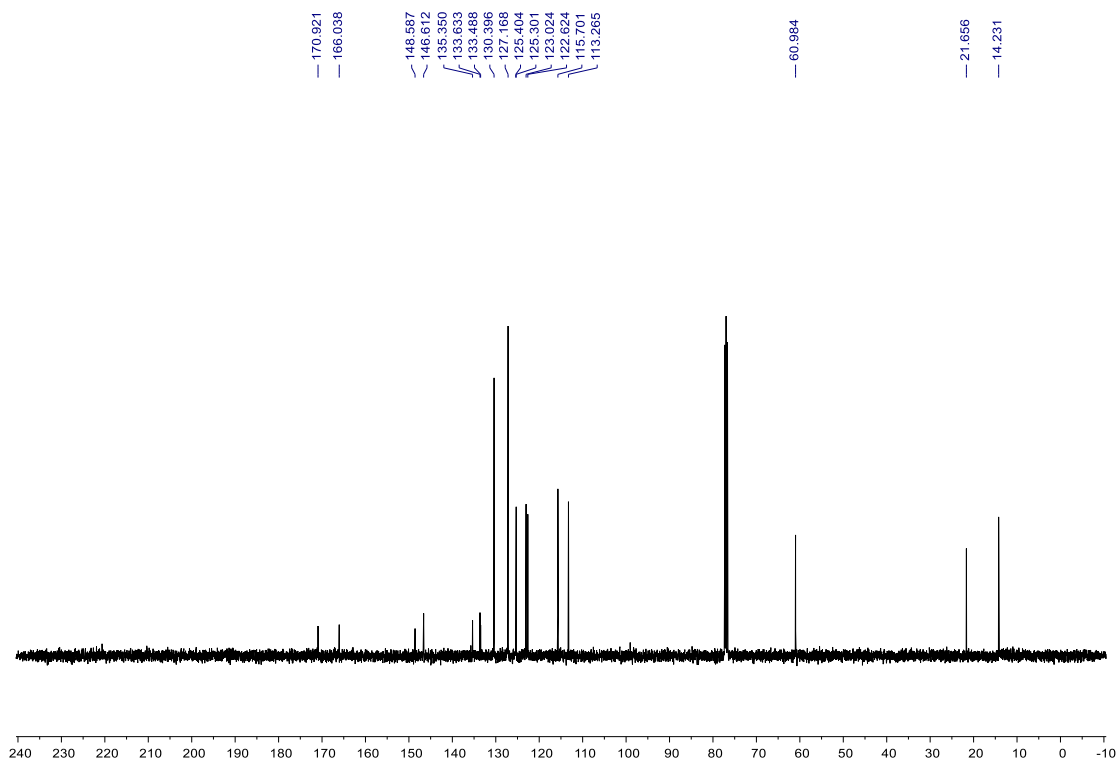
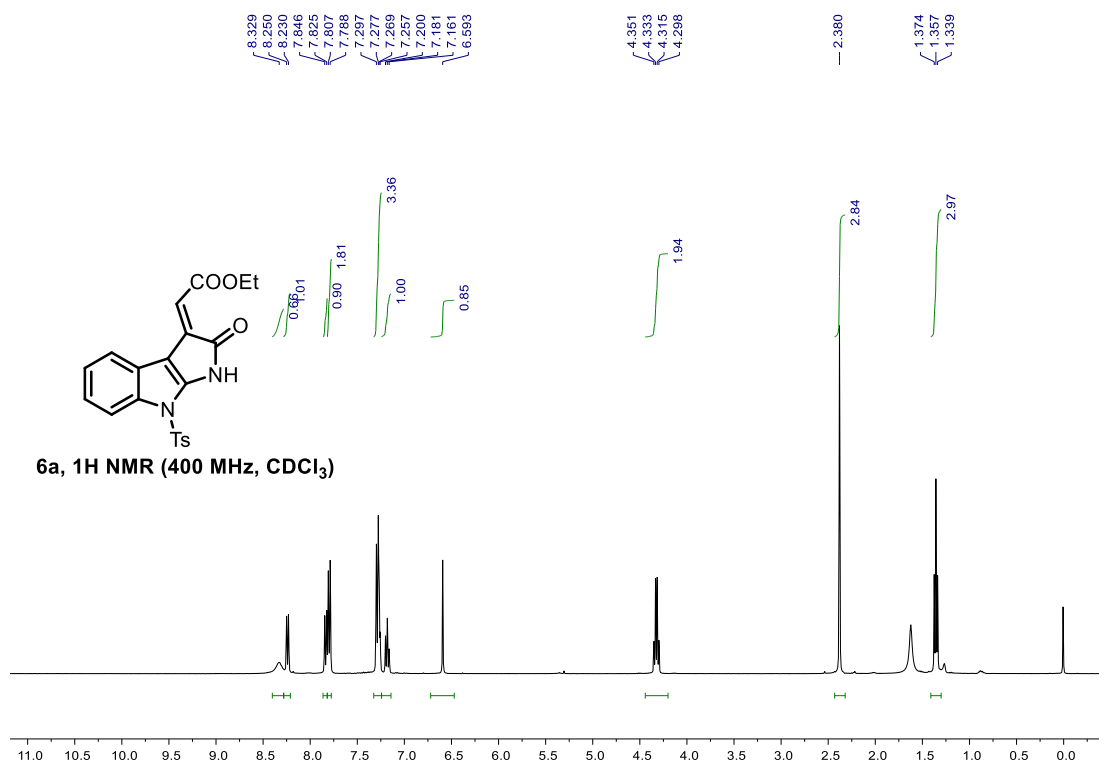


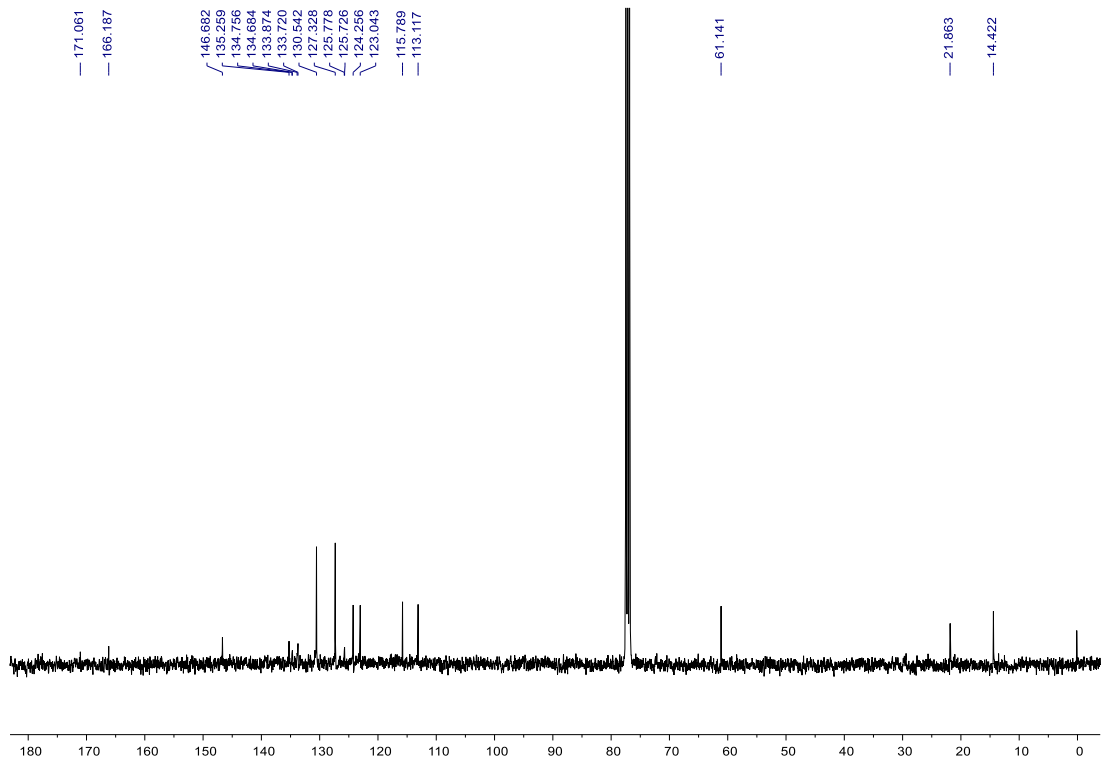
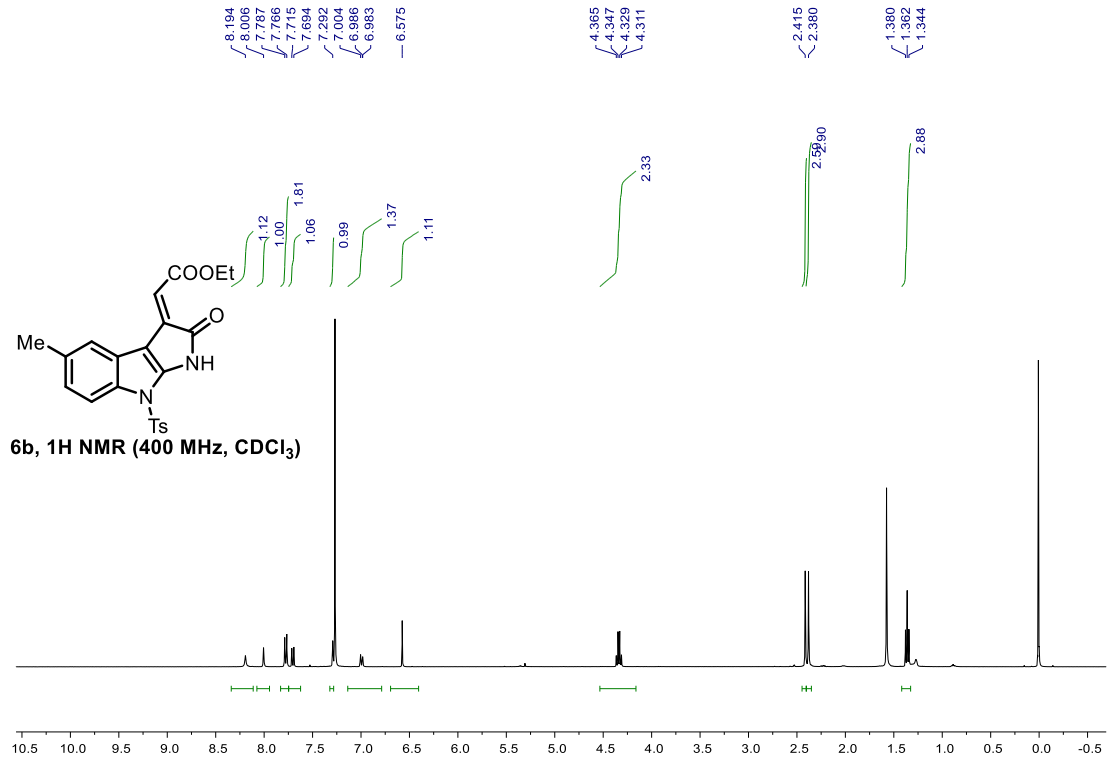


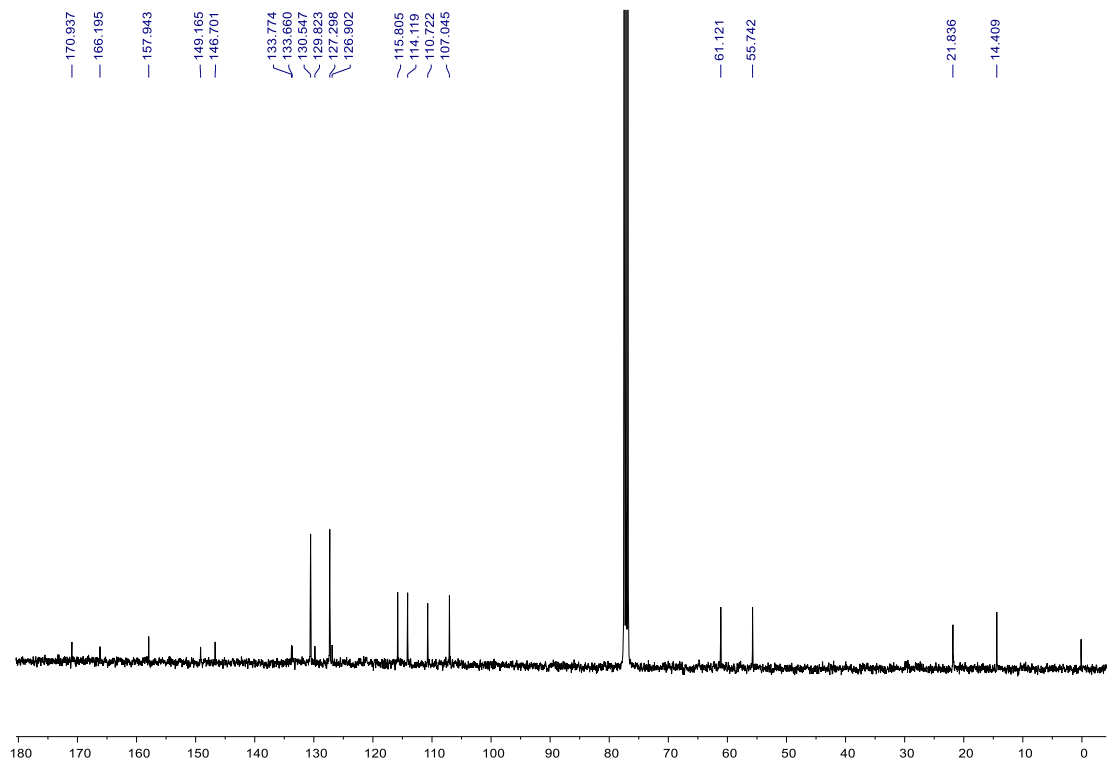
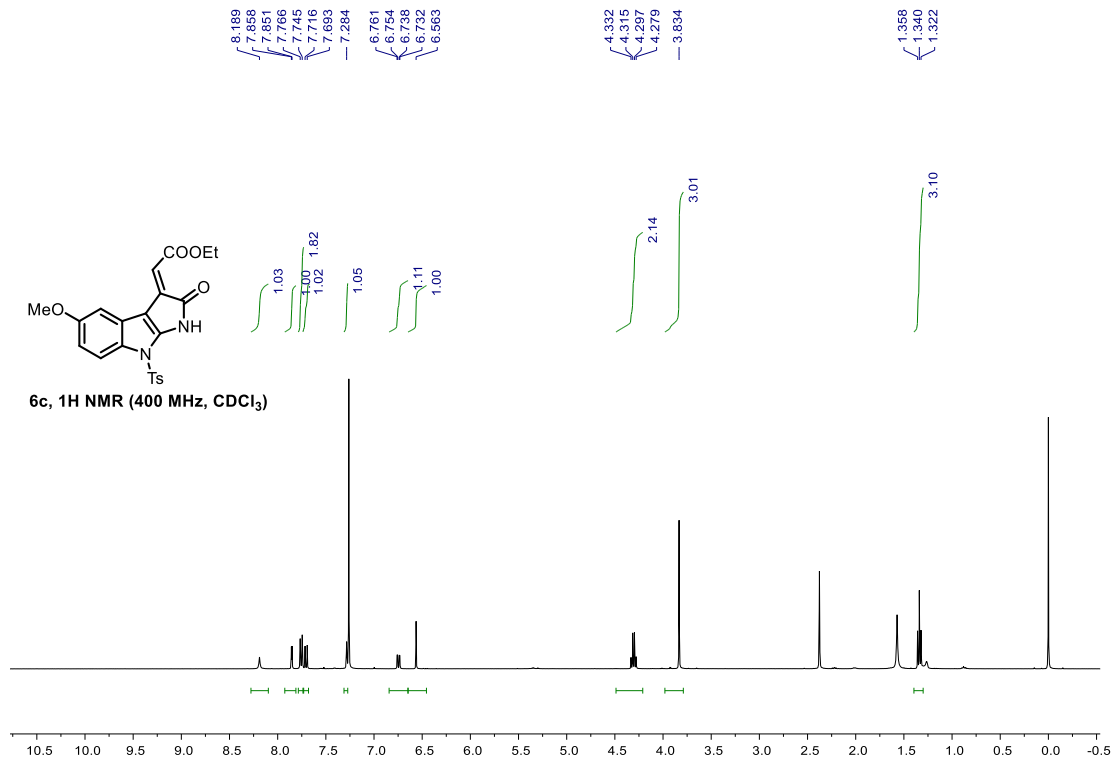


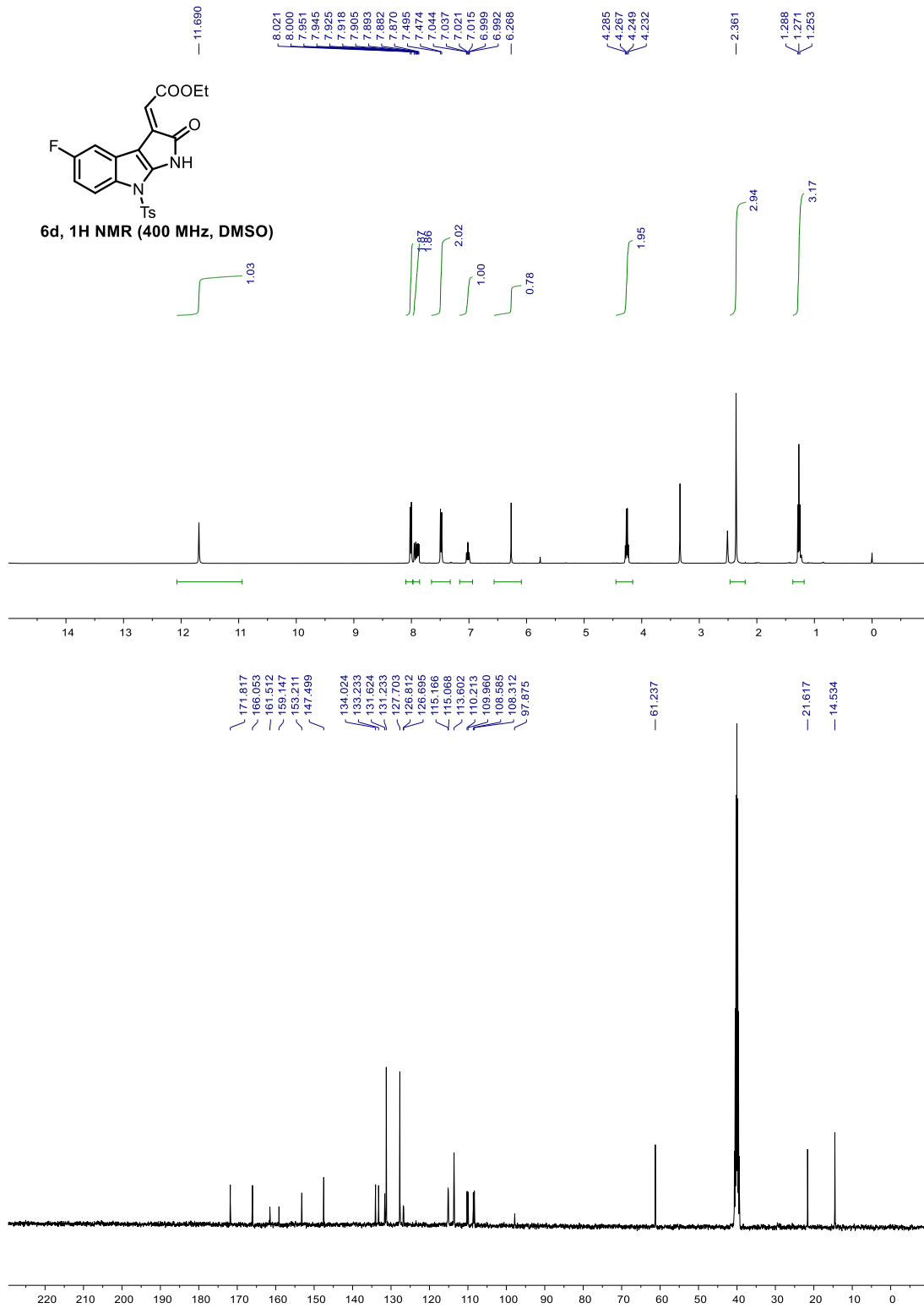


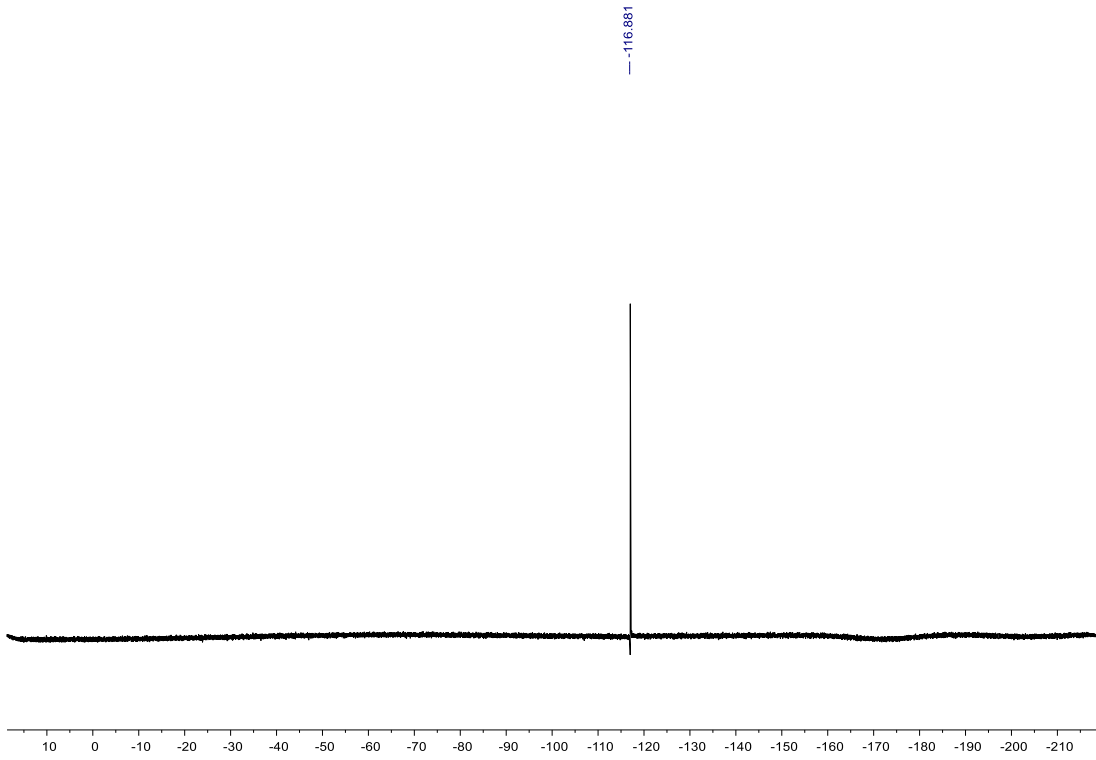


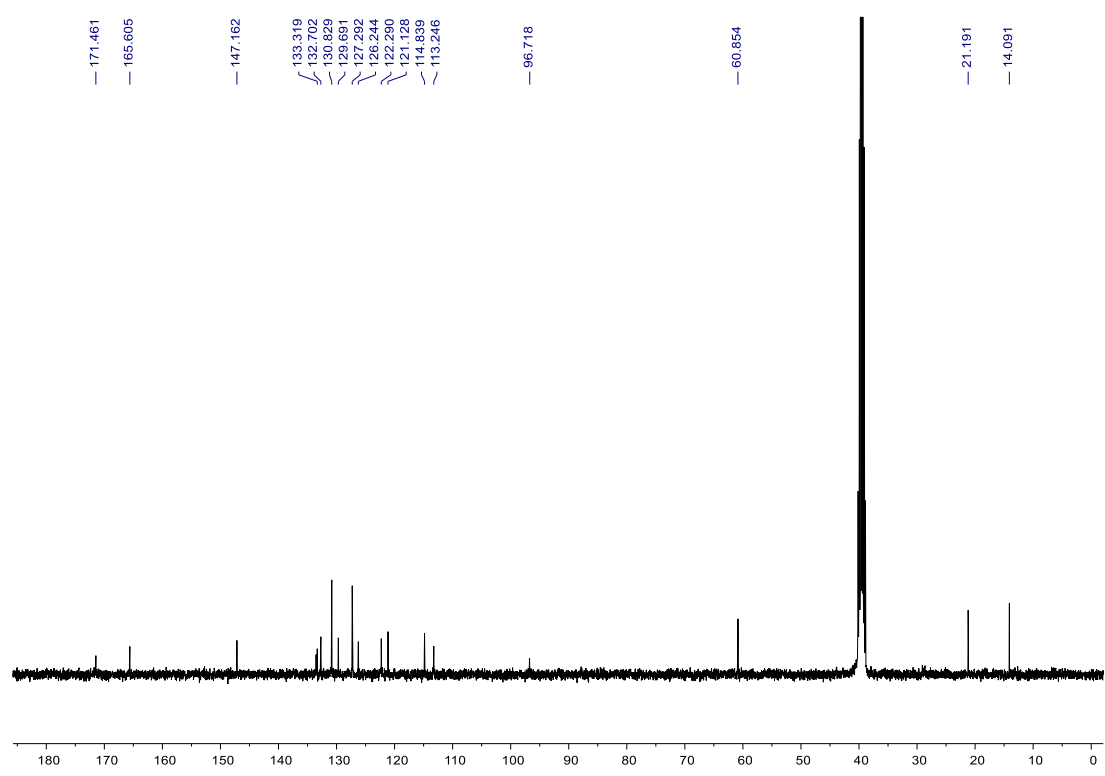
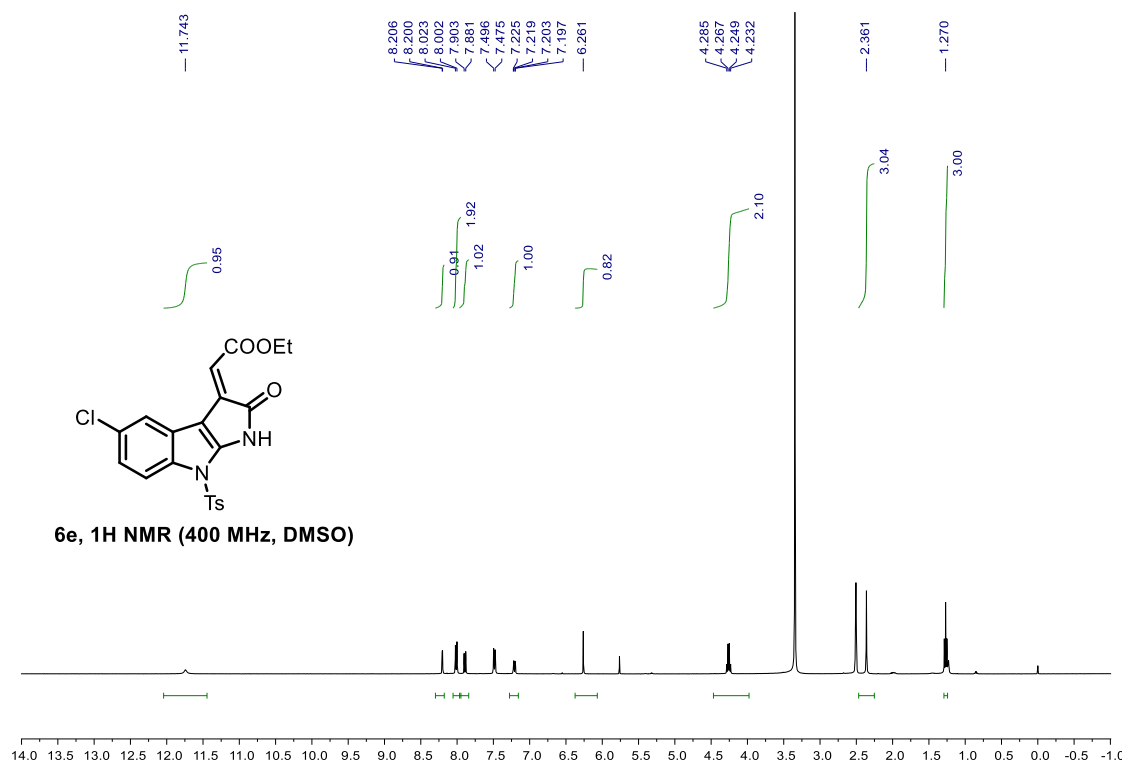


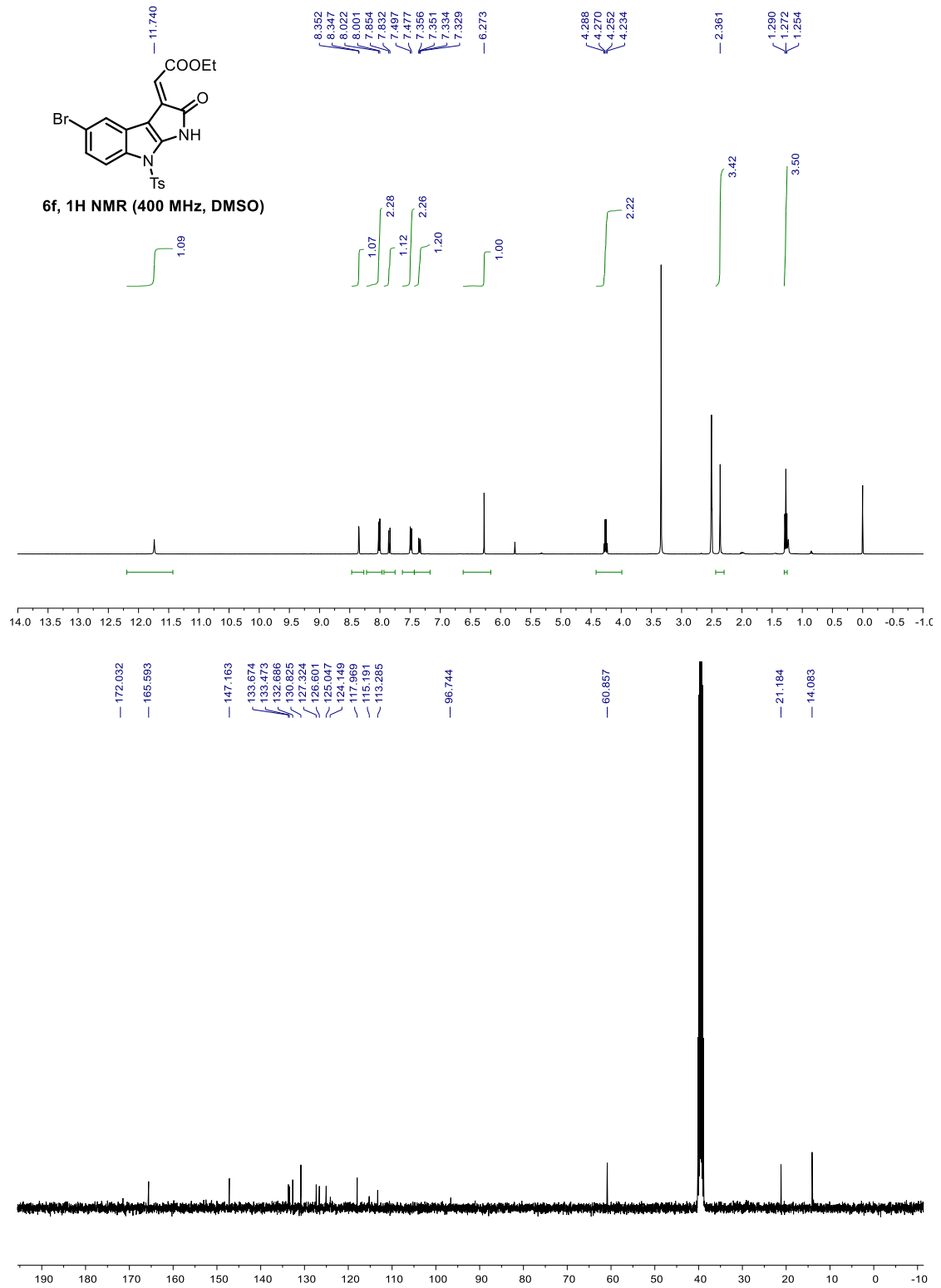


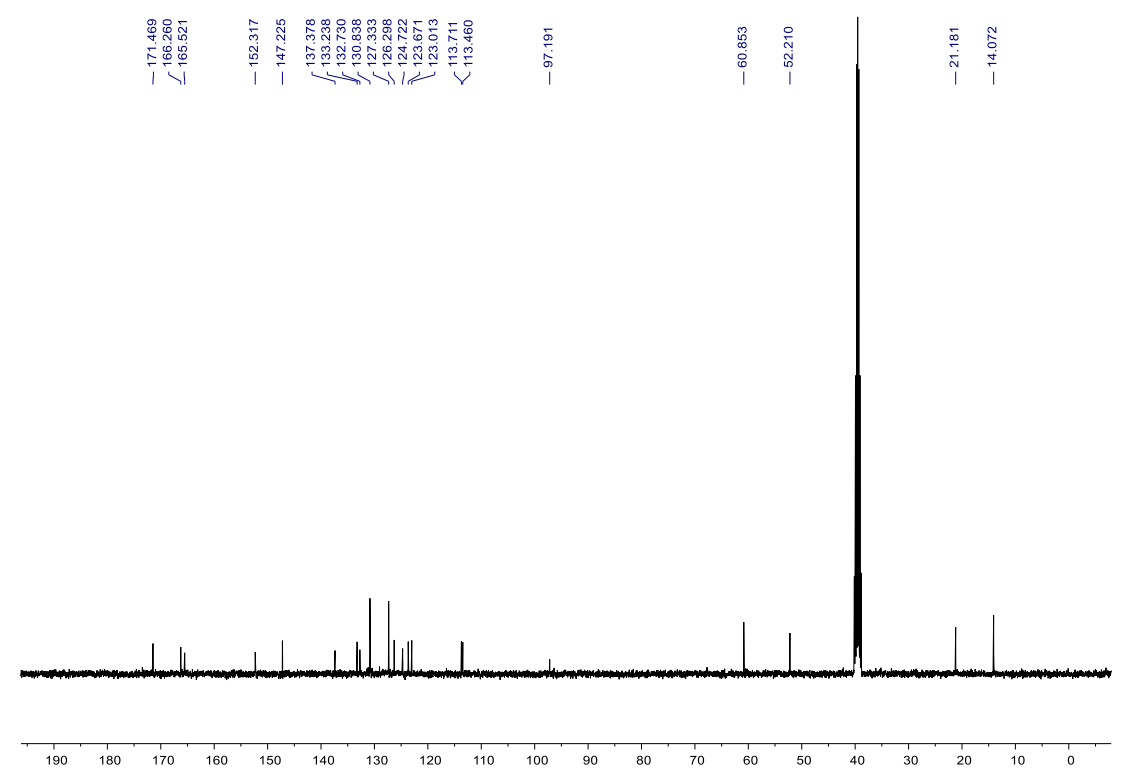
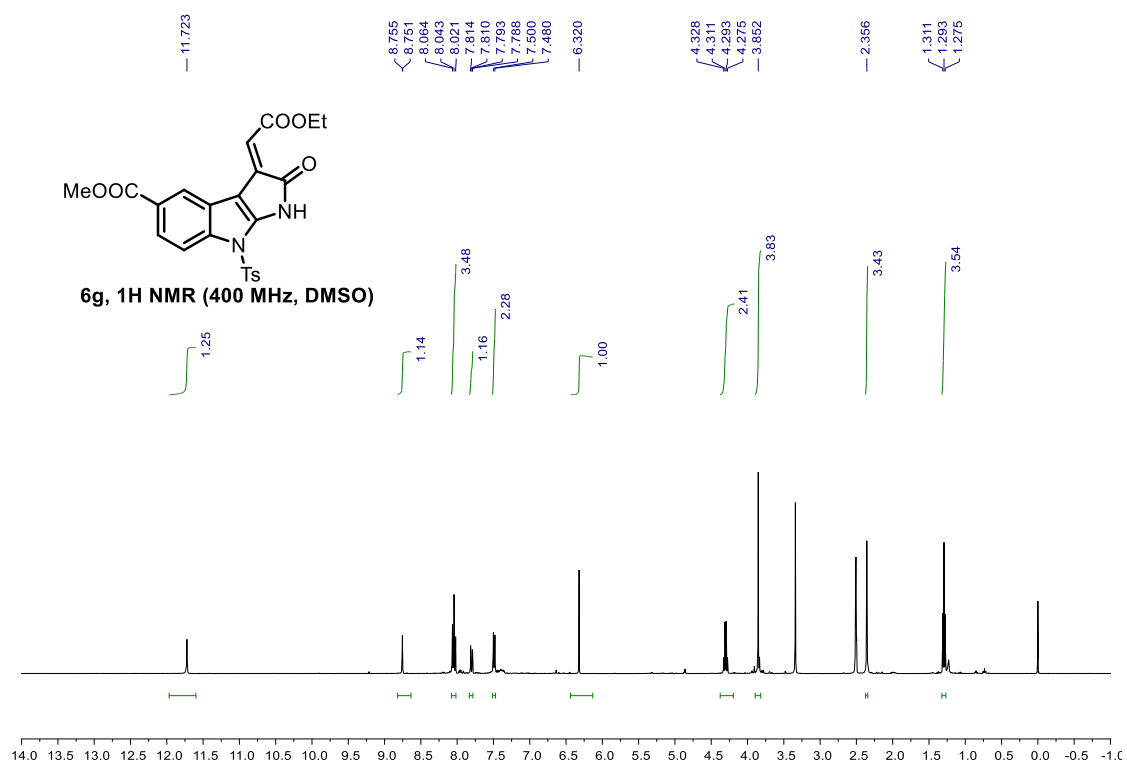


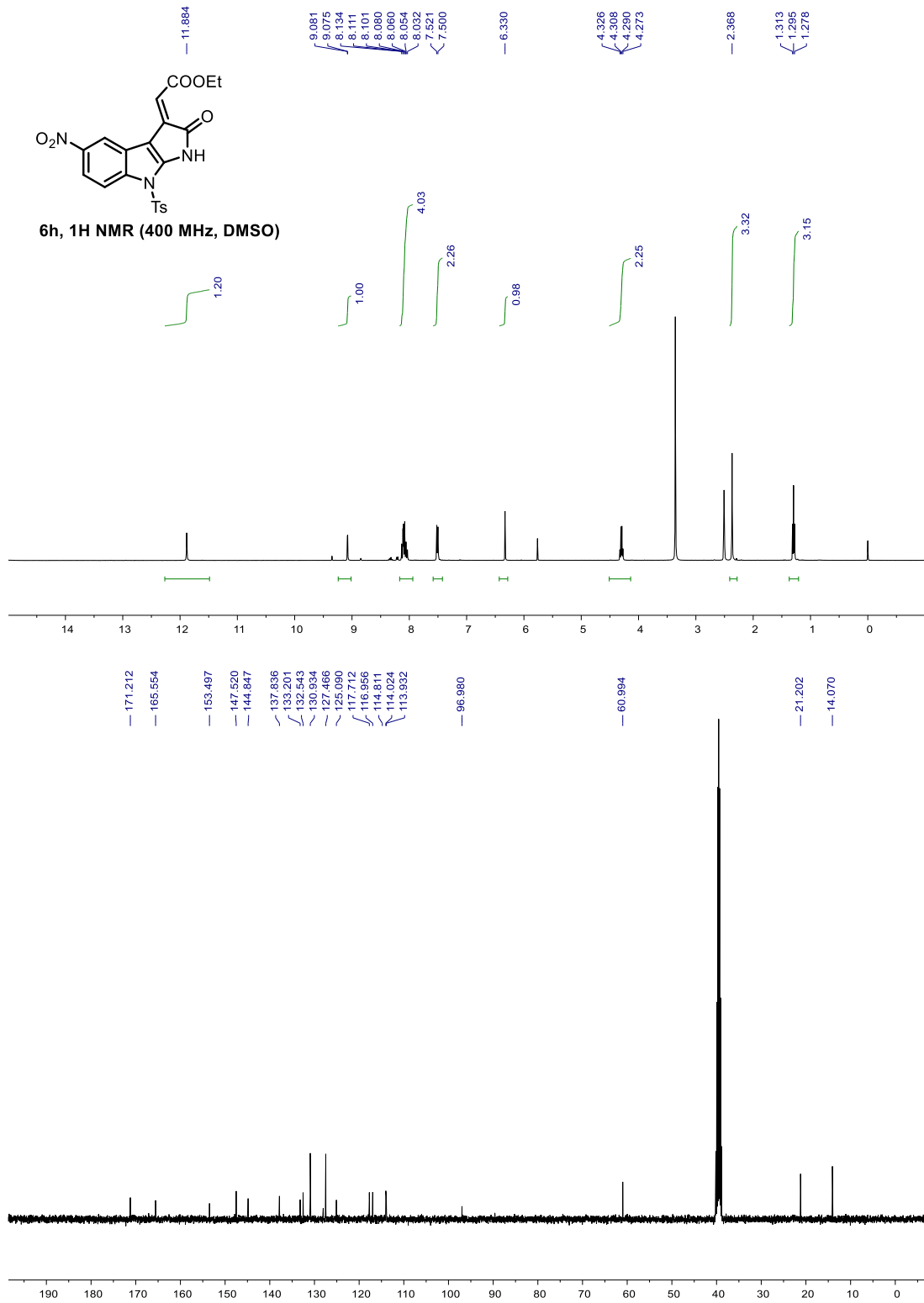


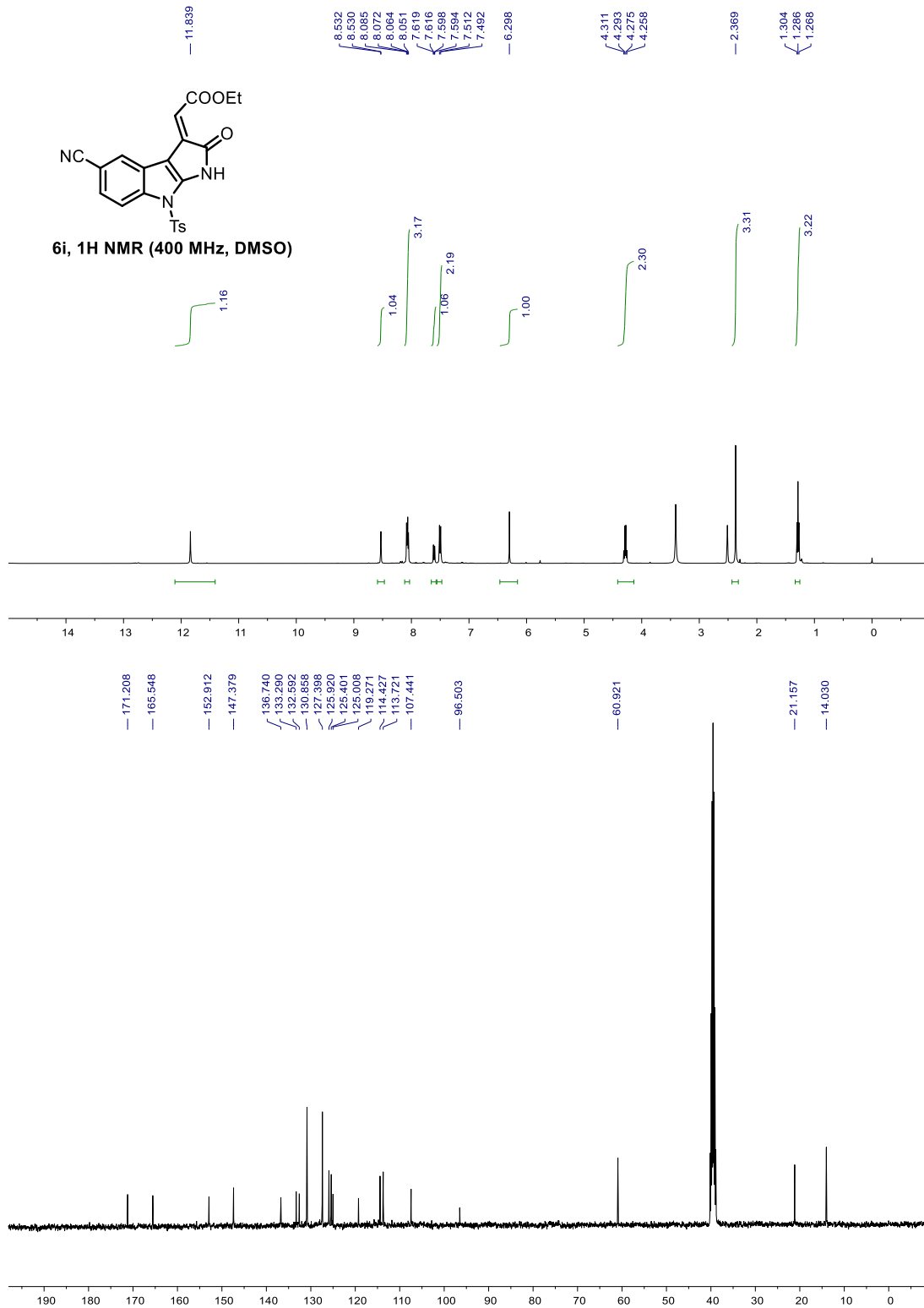


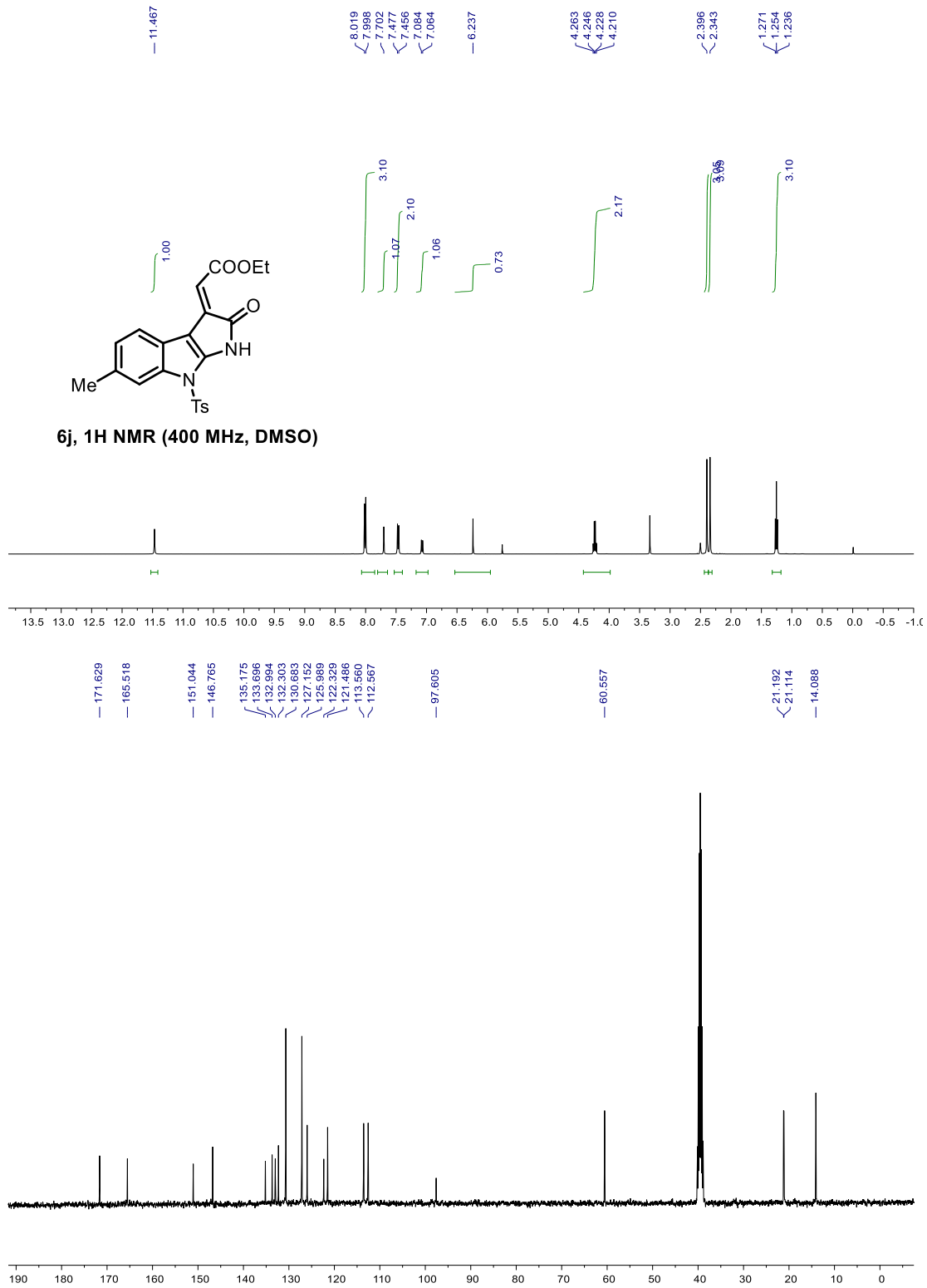


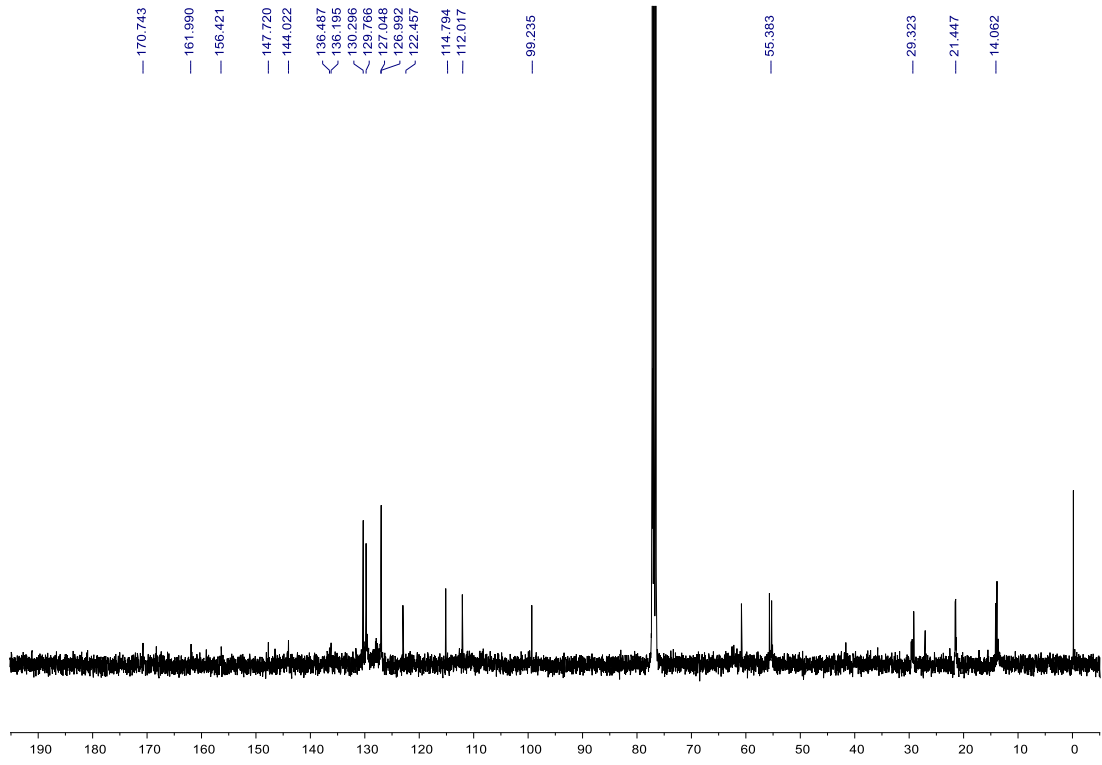
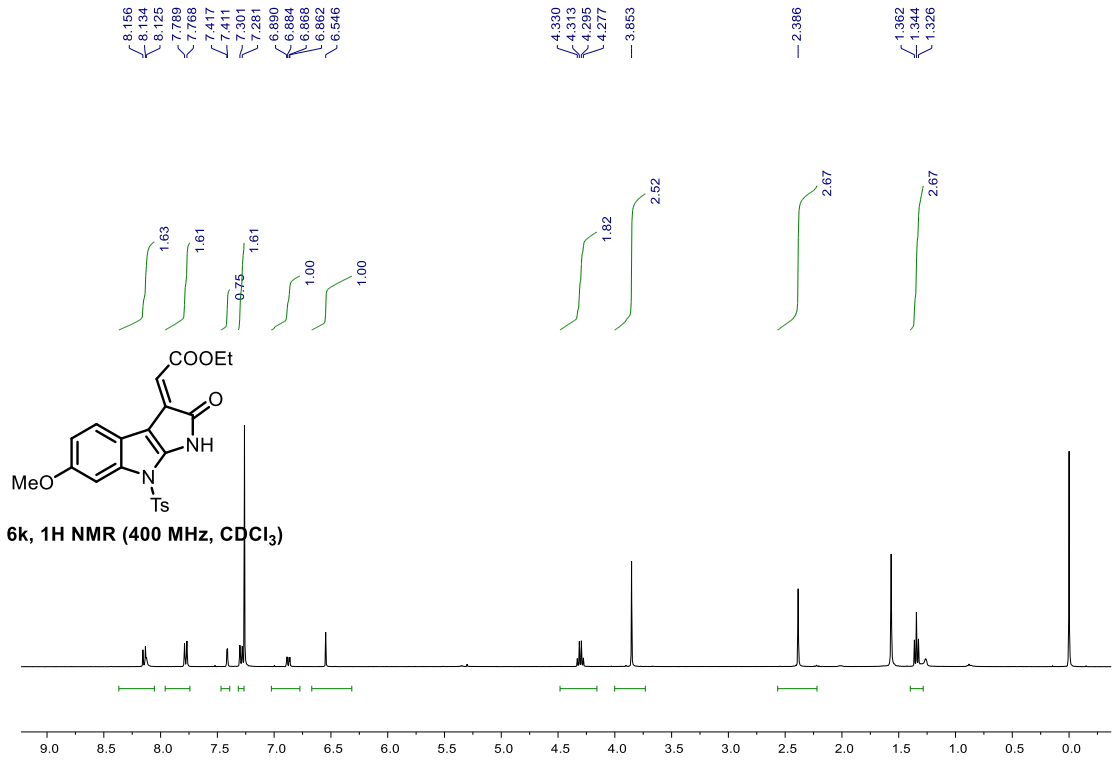


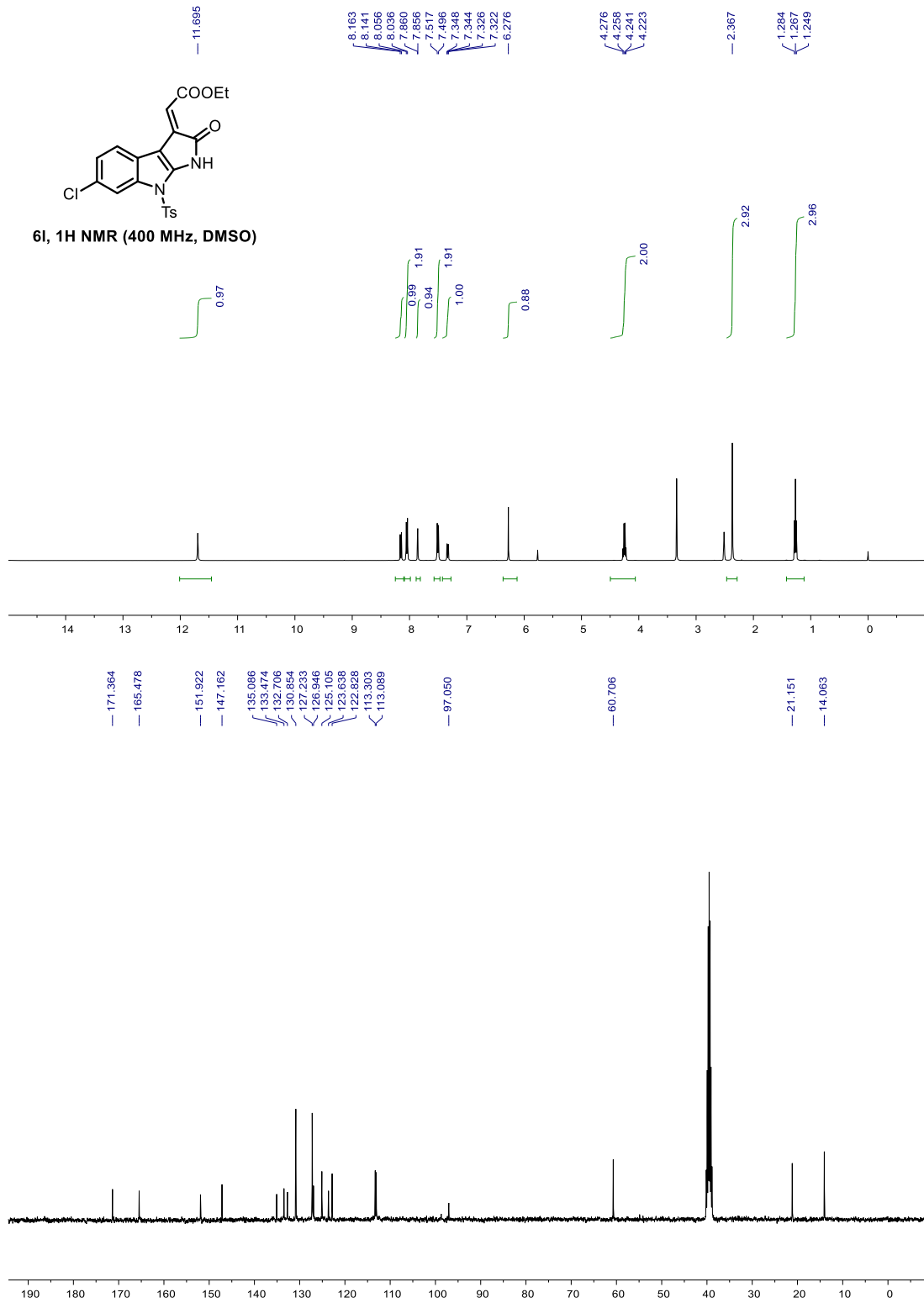


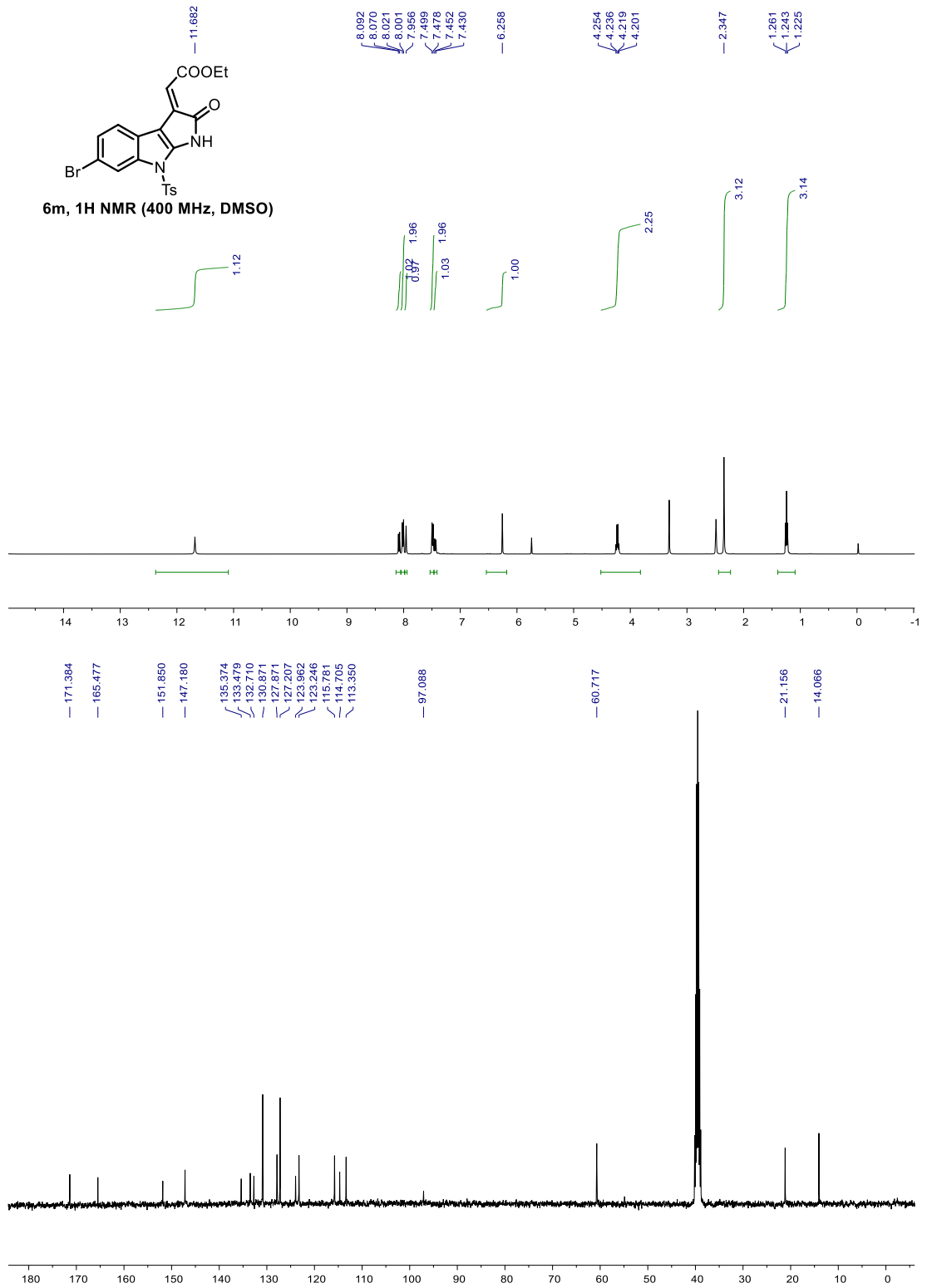


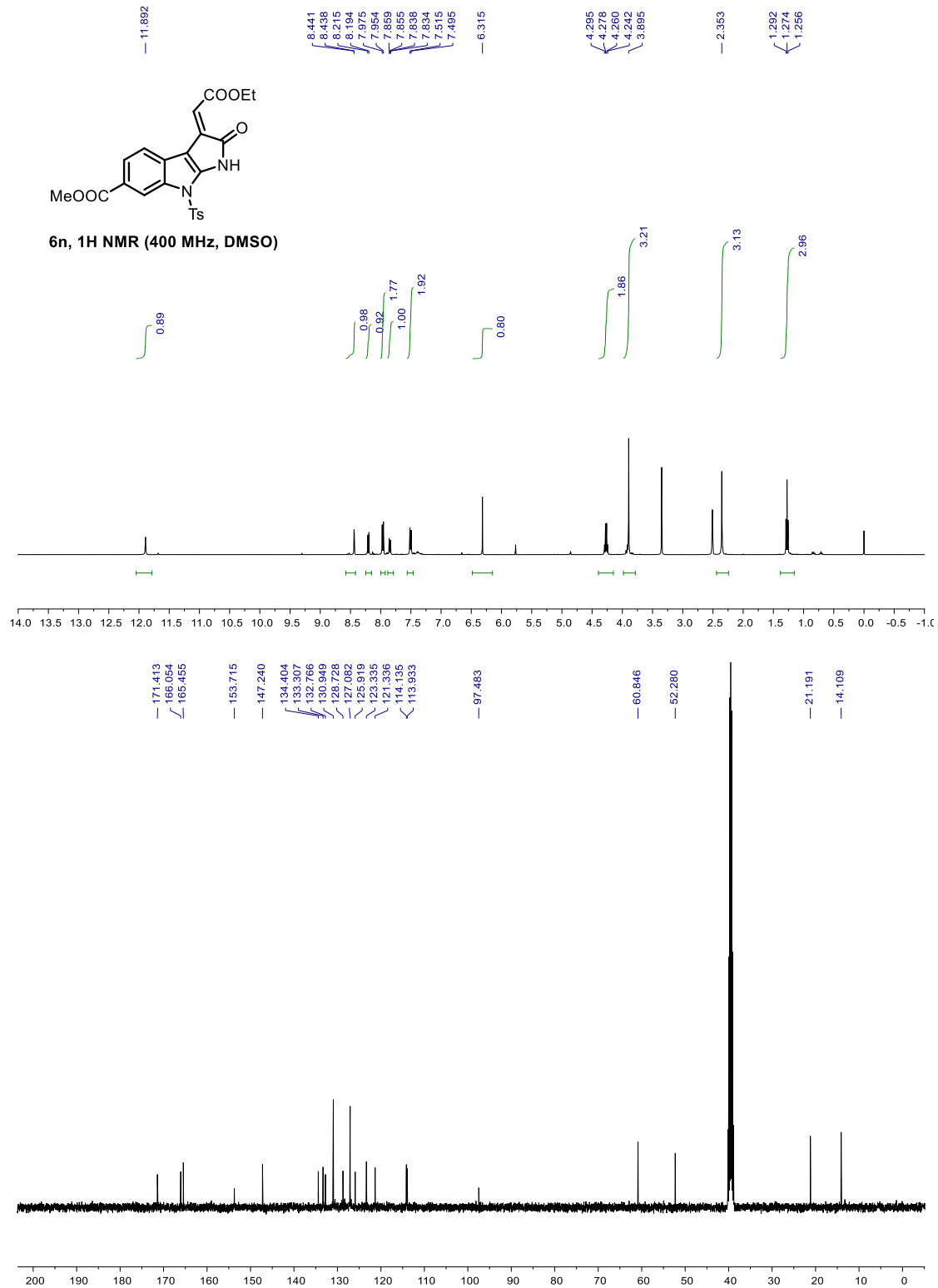


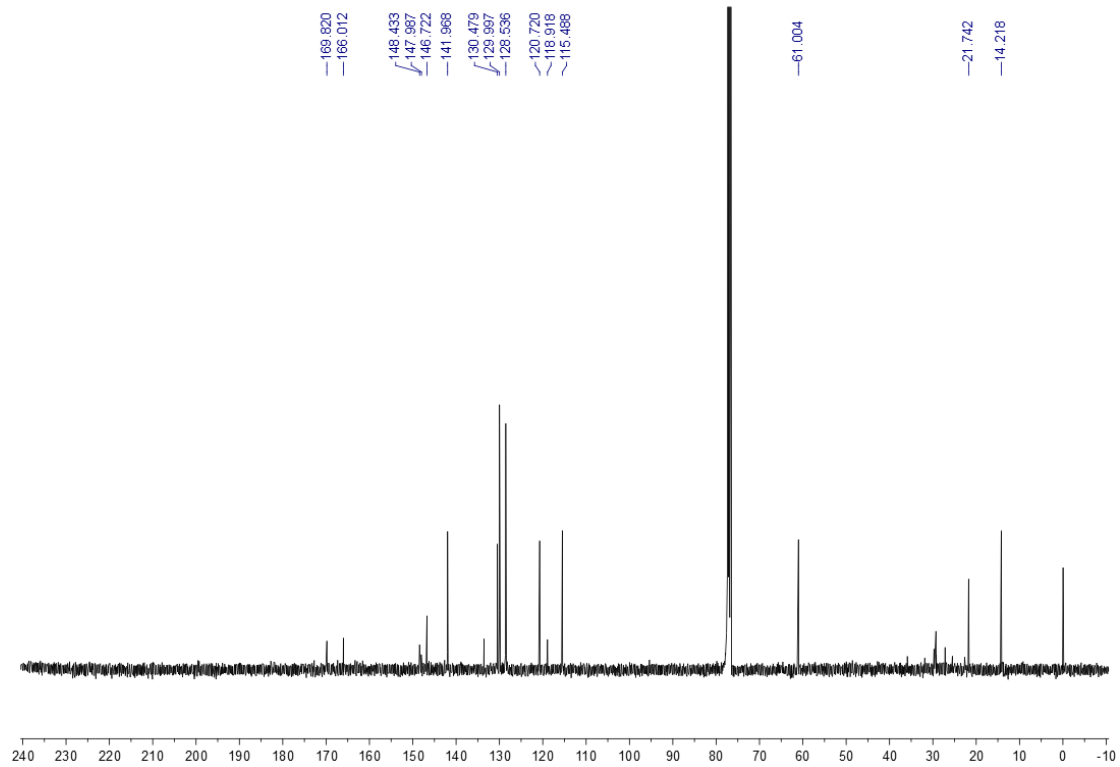
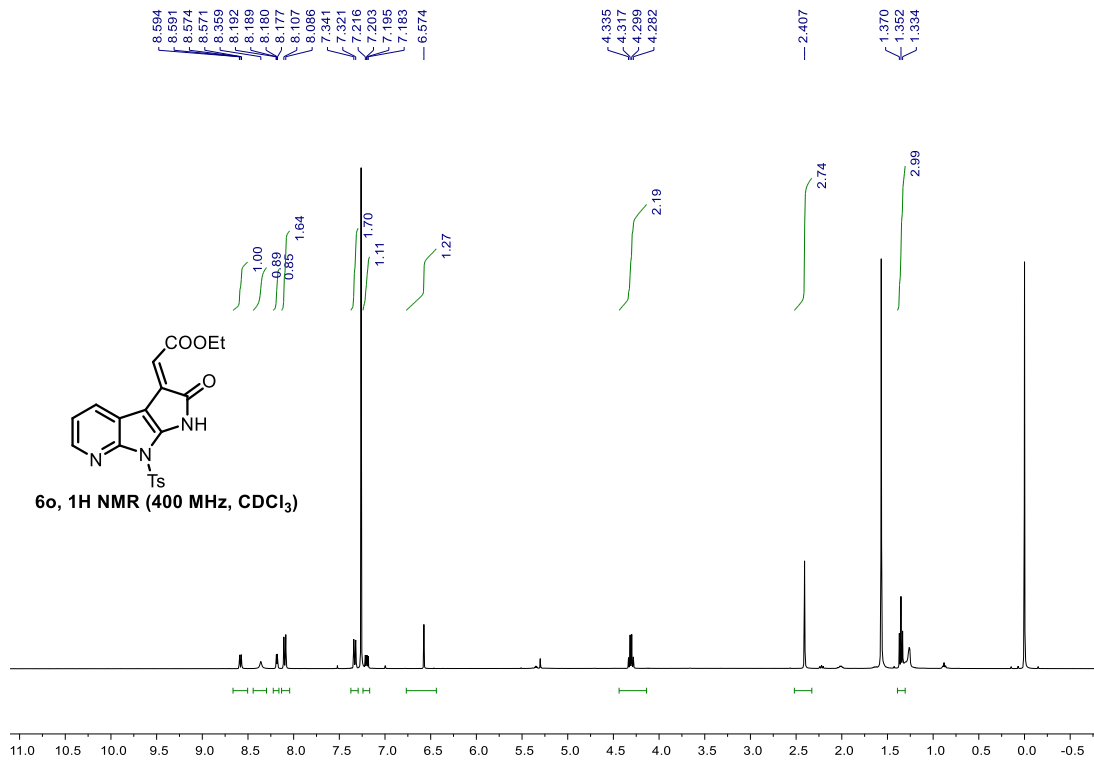


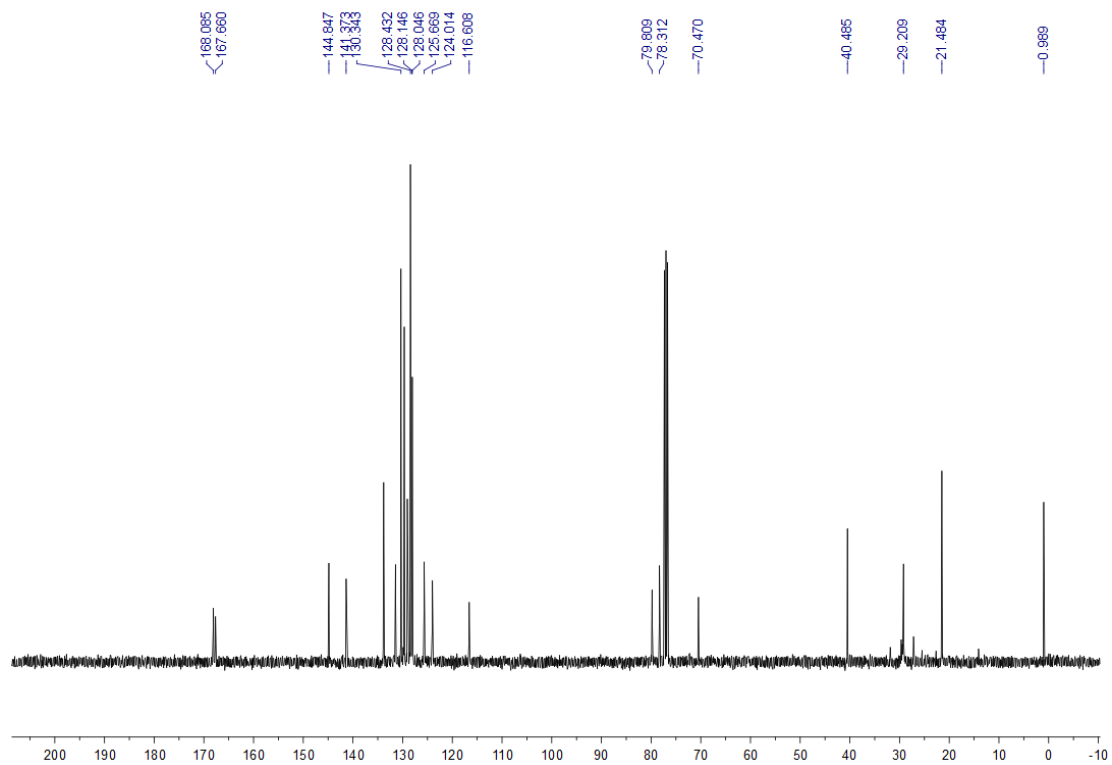
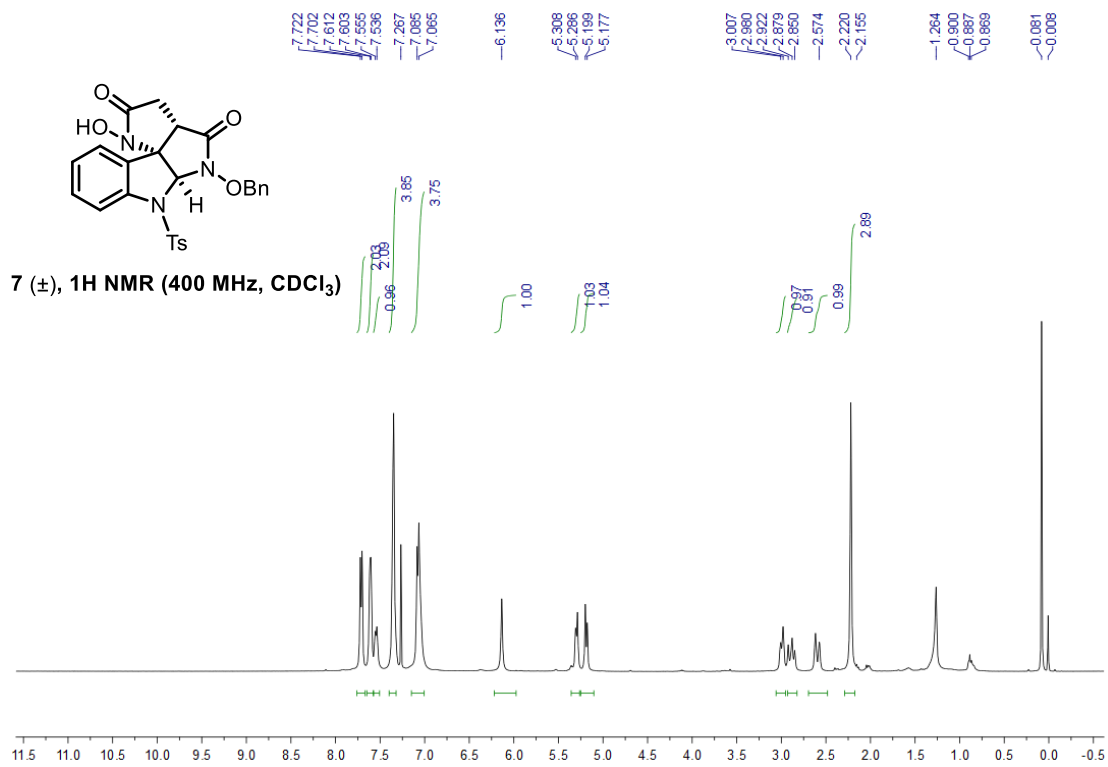












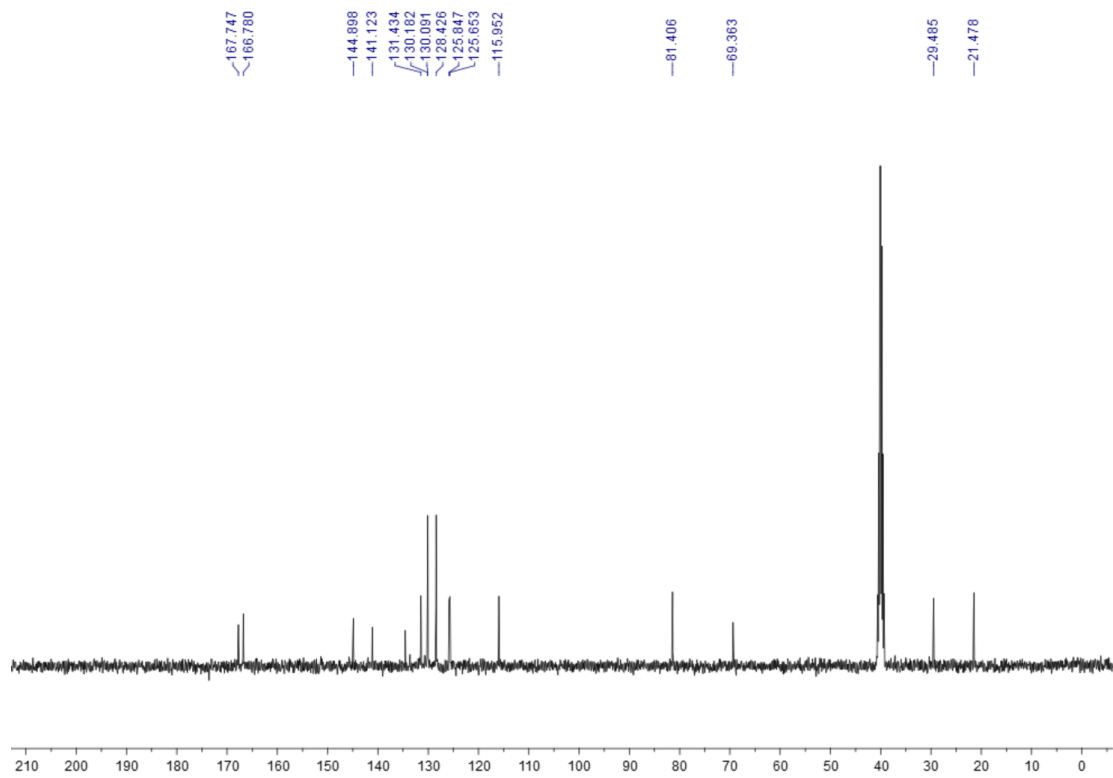
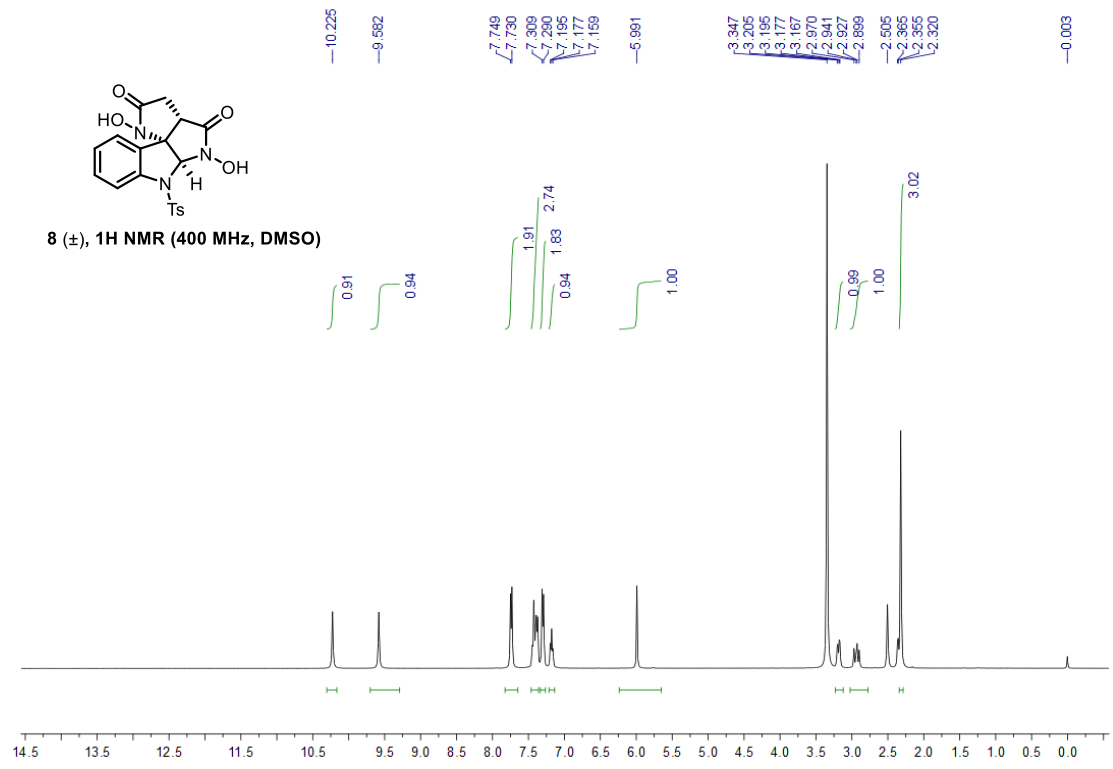


Figure S1, X-ray crystal structure of 4a (The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation of the solution of diethyl ether and hexane)

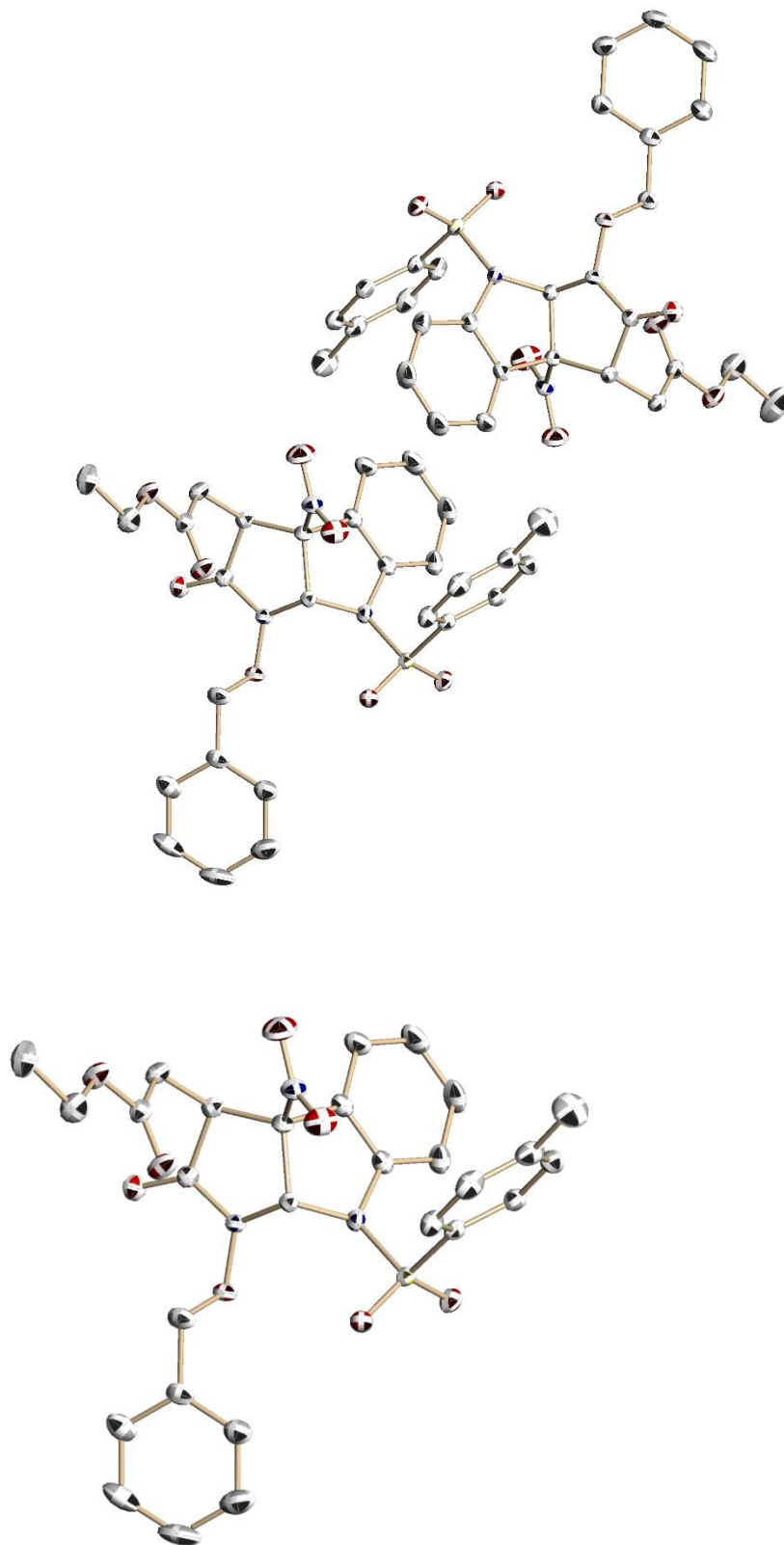


Table S4 Crystal data and structure refinement for 4a.

Identification code	20190529THZA
Chemical formula	C ₅₆ H ₅₄ N ₆ O ₁₆ S ₂
Formula weight	1131.17 g/mol
Temperature	197(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal size	0.140 x 0.170 x 0.190 mm
Crystal habit	clear light colourless block
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P 1 21/n 1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 23.1540(14) Å α = 90° b = 10.2807(6) Å β = 111.897(2)° c = 24.2524(15) Å γ = 90°
Volume	5356.5(6) Å ³
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.403 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	1.562 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	2368
Diffractometer	d8 venture
Theta range for data collection	2.25 to 72.47°
Index ranges	-28 ≤ h ≤ 27, -12 ≤ k ≤ 9, -29 ≤ l ≤ 29
Reflections collected	74191
Independent reflections	10542 [R(int) = 0.0272]
Coverage of independent reflections	99.1%
Absorption correction	Multi-Scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.8110 and 0.7560
Structure solution technique	direct methods
Structure solution program	SHELXT 2014/5 (Sheldrick, 2014)
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Refinement program	SHELXL-2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2018)
Function minimized	Σ w(F _o ² - F _c ²) ²
Data / restraints / parameters	10542 / 0 / 725
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026
Δ/σ _{max}	0.001
Final R indices	10234 data; I > 2σ(I) R ₁ = 0.0326, wR ₂ = 0.0870

	all data	R1 = 0.0333, wR2 = 0.0878
Weighting scheme		$w=1/[\sigma^2(\text{Fo}^2)+(0.0445\text{P})^2+2.6342\text{P}]$
		where $\text{P}=(\text{Fo}^2+2\text{Fc}^2)/3$
Largest diff. peak and hole		0.348 and -0.423 eÅ ⁻³
R.M.S. deviation from mean		0.043 eÅ ⁻³

Figure S2, X-ray crystal structure of 5a (The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation of the solution of diethyl ether and hexane)

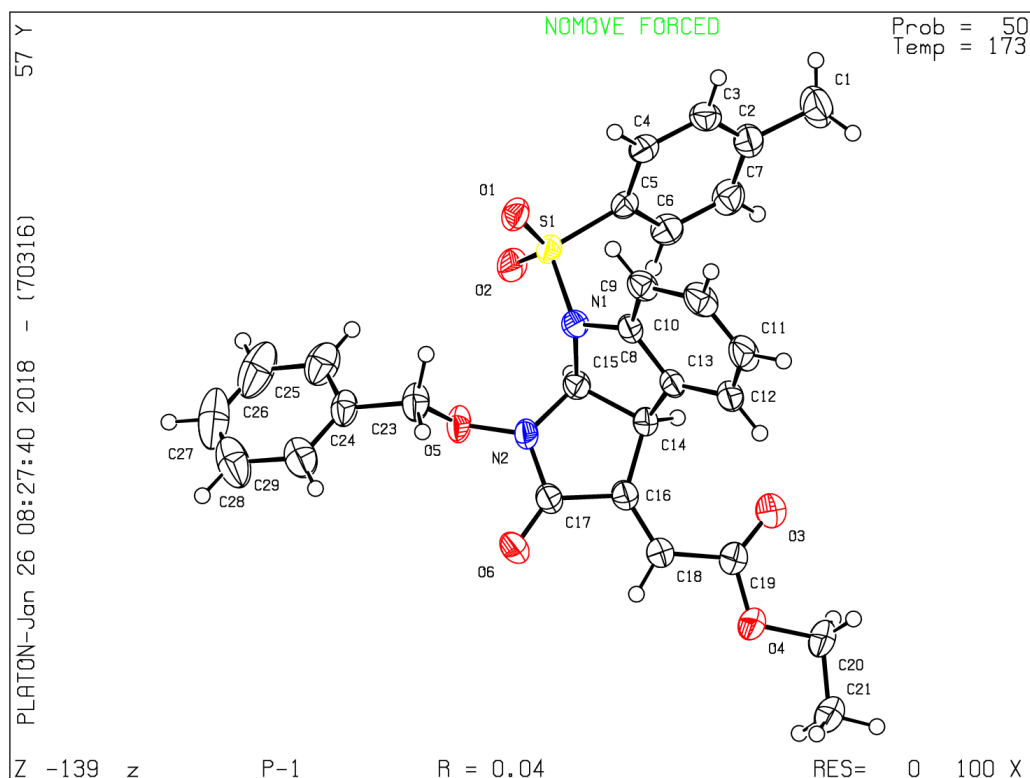


Table S5 Crystal data and structure refinement for 5a.

Identification code	z	
Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₆ S	
Formula weight	518.57	
Temperature	173(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54178 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.2364(5) Å b = 11.9238(6) Å c = 11.9612(6) Å	$\alpha = 107.241(2)^\circ$ $\beta = 105.874(2)^\circ$ $\gamma = 99.055(2)^\circ$
Volume	1295.20(11) Å ³	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.330 Mg/m ³	

Absorption coefficient	1.494 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	544
Crystal size	0.260 x 0.230 x 0.200 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	4.612 to 66.639°.
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -14<=k<=14, -14<=l<=14
Reflections collected	16994
Independent reflections	4526 [R(int) = 0.0233]
Completeness to theta = 66.639°	98.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.728 and 0.656
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4526 / 0 / 337
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.045

Figure S3, X-ray crystal structure of 6a (The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation of the solution of dichloromethane)

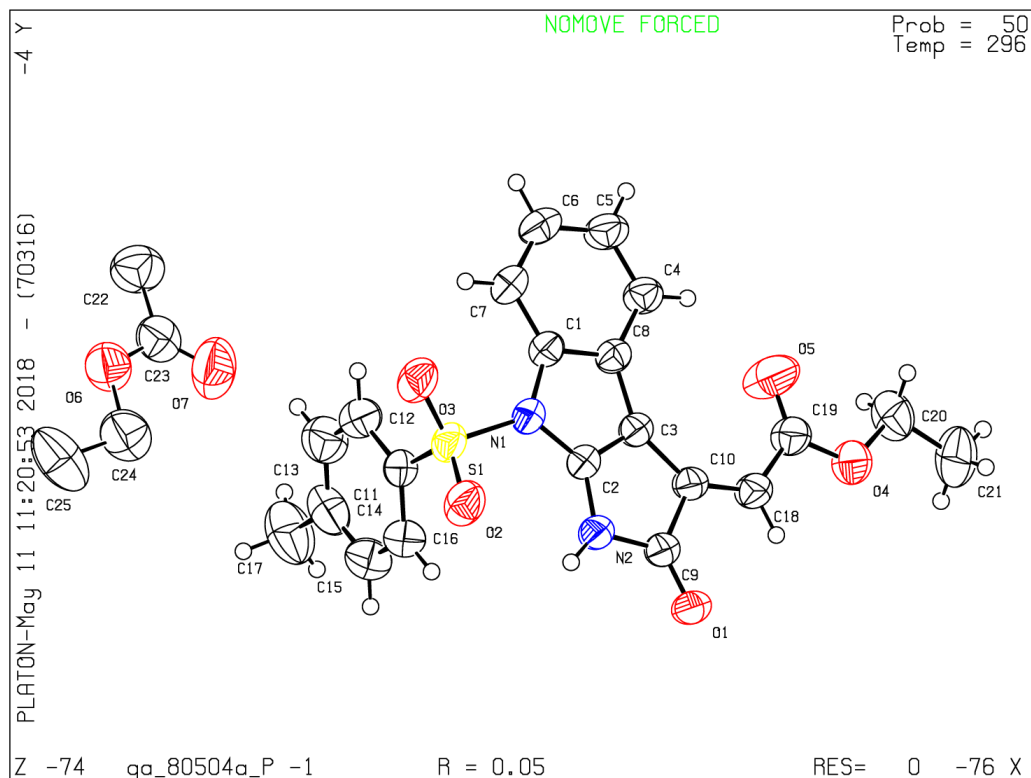


Table S6 Crystal data and structure refinement for 6a.

Identification code	ga_80504a_a
Empirical formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₆ S
Formula weight	454.48
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	1.34138 Å

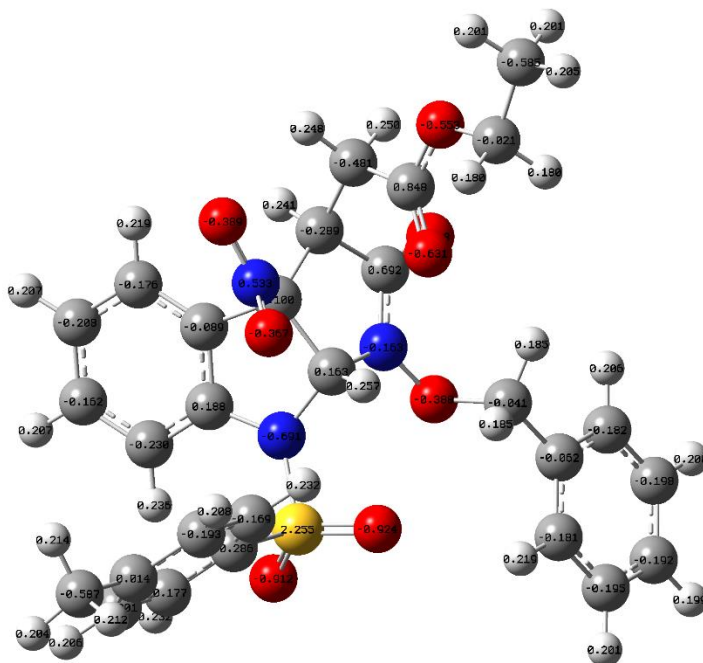
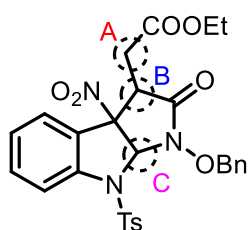
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.9808(13) Å	a = 105.673(13)°.
	b = 10.3586(15) Å	b = 95.539(11)°.
	c = 11.4372(19) Å	g = 102.695(12)°.
Volume	1095.3(3) Å ³	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.378 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.096 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	476	
Crystal size	0.260 x 0.150 x 0.140 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	3.541 to 60.667°.	
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -13<=k<=13, -14<=l<=14	
Reflections collected	14321	
Independent reflections	5012 [R(int) = 0.0270]	
Completeness to theta = 53.594°	99.7 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.902 and 0.788	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	5012 / 36 / 323	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.096	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0496, wR2 = 0.1462	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0586, wR2 = 0.1572	
Extinction coefficient	0.018(2)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.426 and -0.280 e.Å ⁻³	

Theoretical calculation of atomic charges

The molecular geometric structures were optimized at B3LYP/6-311g(d,p) level of theory. Harmonic vibration frequency calculations at the same level were performed to verify all stationary points as local minima (with no imaginary frequency).

The natural bonding orbital (NBO) calculations were performed at the B3LYP method with 6-311g(d,p) basis set.

Compound 4a



Intermediate I

