

Supplementary Information

Design of Rotational Potential in Phenyltriptycene Molecular Rotor by Exploiting CH/π-Interaction between Tripticil Hydrogen and Phenyl

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1. Experimental Procedure

All reactions were conducted under an argon atmosphere. The chemical shifts of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra are based on the residual solvent resonances. Preparatory ger permeation chromatography (GPC) was carried out using a recycling preparative chromatograph; chloroform stabilized with ethanol was used as the eluent. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification.

Synthesis of 3,5-dinitrophenyl-9-anthracene (17)

A 2 M Na_2CO_3 aqueous solution (100 mL) was added to a solution of 9-bromoantracene (**15**, 5.25 g, 20.4 mmol), 2-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**16**, 5.00 g, 17.0 mmol), and $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (50 mg) in tetrahydrofuran (200 mL). After stirring at 60 °C for 30 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The volatile materials were removed in vacuo and the residue was extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 solution and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The concentrated residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (with chloroform as the eluent), and pure 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)anthracene (**17**, 2.06 g, 5.97 mmol, 35.2%) was obtained as yellow crystals. In this column chromatography, 9-bromoantracene (**15**) was recovered.

17: yellow crystals; mp 194-196 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 2H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 148.8, 143.0, 131.7, 131.2, 130.7, 129.8, 129.0, 128.9, 127.0, 125.6, 124.8, 118.1; HRMS (APCI-TOF) m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 345.0870, found: 345.0882.

Synthesis of 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)triptycene (12)

In a flask, 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)anthracene (**17**) (1.70 g, 4.94 mmol) was dissolved in 1,2-dichloroethane (80 mL). The flask was heated and the reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C. A 1,2-dichloroethane (70 mL) solution of isoamyl nitrite (2.32 g, 19.8 mmol) and a 1,2-dimethoxyethane (100 mL) solution of anthranilic acid (2.03 g, 14.8 mmol) were simultaneously added dropwise to the flask over 2 h at 40 °C. After stirring at 40 °C for 48 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. Volatile materials were removed in vacuo. Chloroform was added to the residue, and the remaining crude product was filtered. The crude product was purified using silica gel column chromatography (silica gel, dichloroethane as the eluent). Pure 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)triptycene (**12**, 0.463 g, 1.10 mmol, 22.3%) was obtained by recrystallization from dichloromethane as pale yellow crystals.

12: pale yellow crystals, mp > 300 °C; ¹H NMR (C₂D₂Cl₄, 500 MHz) δ 9.29 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 9.18 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.04–7.10 (m, 3H), 6.95–7.02 (m, 6H), 5.47 (s, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (C₂D₂Cl₄, 126 MHz) δ 149.0, 146.5, 144.9, 141.5, 131.5, 126.9, 125.6, 124.9, 123.4, 118.3, 60.1, 54.9; HRMS (APCI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₁₆N₂O₄, 421.1183; Found, 421.1167.

Synthesis of 9-(3,5-diaminophenyl)triptycene (13)

In an autoclave, hydrogen gas (3 atm) was introduced into a mixture of 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)anthracene (**12**) (0.10 g, 0.24 mmol), dichloroethane (20 mL), methanol (10 mL), and 10% Pd/C (0.05 g). The mixture was then allowed to stand for 72 h at 60 °C. After the excess H₂ gas was released, the mixture was filtered to remove Pd/C. Volatile materials were removed in vacuo. Pure 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)anthracene (**13**, 0.051 mg, 1.41 mmol, 59% yield) was obtained by column chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate as the eluent), followed by recrystallization from toluene.

13: colorless crystals, mp 275 °C (decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 6.86 (s, 2H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 3.74 (br, 4H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 126 MHz) δ 147.4, 146.8, 146.7, 138.5, 125.0, 124.9, 124.4, 123.4, 109.6, 100.8, 60.3, 55.2; HRMS (APCI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₀N₂, 361.1699; Found, 361.1691.

Synthesis of 1-Chloro-10-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)anthracene (20)

1-Chloroanthrone (**18**, 1.17 g, 5.15 mmol) was dissolved in dry tetrahydrofuran (THF, 12 mL) in a flask equipped with a magnetic stirrer, condenser, and dropping funnel. A 1 M THF solution of 3,5-dimethoxyphenyl bromide (200 mL) prepared from the corresponding 1-bromo-3,5-dimethoxybenzene (**19**, 5.34 g, 24.6 mmol) and magnesium (634 mg, 26.1 mmol) was introduced dropwise into the reaction flask. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h under reflux. The mixture was hydrolyzed using 10% H₂SO₄ (aq) and extracted with dichloromethane (DCM). The organic layer was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ (aq) and concentrated. The residue and acetic acid (5 mL) were placed in a flask and refluxed for 30 min. The mixture was washed with water and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was then dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After the removal of Na₂SO₄, the solution was concentrated, and the crude products were obtained as a yellow oil. Pure compound **20** (1.02 g, 2.93 mmol, 56.9%) was obtained after column chromatography (silica gel, chloroform:hexane = 2:1 as the eluent), followed by purification via gel permeation chromatography (GPC).

20: colorless crystals, mp 137–138 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ 8.92 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 8.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (t, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.8, 140.5, 137.6, 132.0, 131.7, 130.7, 130.3, 128.8, 128.6, 126.8, 126.4, 126.2, 125.8, 125.1, 124.6, 123.7, 109.2, 99.9, 55.4; HRMS (APCI-TOF) m/z : [M] $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClO}_2$, 348.0912; Found, 348.0906.

Synthesis of 1,4,5-Trichloro-9-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene (14)

A 1,2-dichloroethane (8 mL) solution of 1-chloro-10-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)anthracene (**20**, 0.15 g, 0.43 mmol) (1.70 g, 4.94 mmol) was placed in a flask. A 1,2-dichloroethane (6 mL) solution of isoamyl nitrite (0.20 g, 1.7 mmol) and a 1,2-dimethoxyethane (9 mL) solution of 3,6-dichloroanthranilic acid (0.26 g, 37 mmol) were simultaneously added dropwise to the flask over 6 h at 150 °C. After stirring for 20 h, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. Volatile materials were removed in vacuo. The crude products were obtained after recrystallization from the methanol solution of the residue. Pure 1,4,5-trichloro-9-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene (**14**, 0.095 g, 0.19 mmol, 45%) was obtained as colorless crystals by column chromatography (silica gel, chloroform as the eluent), followed by GPC purification and recrystallization from methanol.

14: colorless crystals, mp 185–186 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz, 300 K) δ 7.53 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₁₆), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₁₃), 7.10 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₆), 7.08 (td, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₁₅), 7.04 (dd, J = 7.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H, H₁₄), 7.03 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H, H_{Ph2}), 6.97 (d, J = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₃), 6.92 (d, J = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₂), 6.92 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₈), 6.89 (t, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H, H₇), 6.61 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H, H_{Ph4}), 6.55 (s, 1H, H₁₀), 3.84 (s, 6H, H_{Me}); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ 160.2 (C_{Ph3}), 148.9 (C_{8a}), 147.1 (C_{4a}), 145.6 (duplicated, C_{9a} and C₁₂), 144.0 (C₁₁), 141.8 (C_{10a}), 137.7 (C_{Ph1}), 129.7 (C₅), 129.6 (C₂), 129.1 (C₄), 128.5 (C₁), 126.8 (C₃), 126.4 (C₆), 126.1 (C₇), 125.9 (C₁₅), 125.7 (C₁₃), 125.6 (C₁₄), 124.4 (C₁₆), 124.2 (C₈), 110.4 (C_{Ph2}), 99.2 (C_{Ph4}), 61.7 (C₉), 55.4 (C_{Me}), 48.1 (C₁₀); HRMS (APCI-TOF) m/z : [M] $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_3\text{O}_2$, 493.0523; Found, 493.0541.

2. Copies of NMR and HRMS Spectra for New Compounds

a. Spectra of 3,5-Dinitrophenyl-9-anthracene (17)

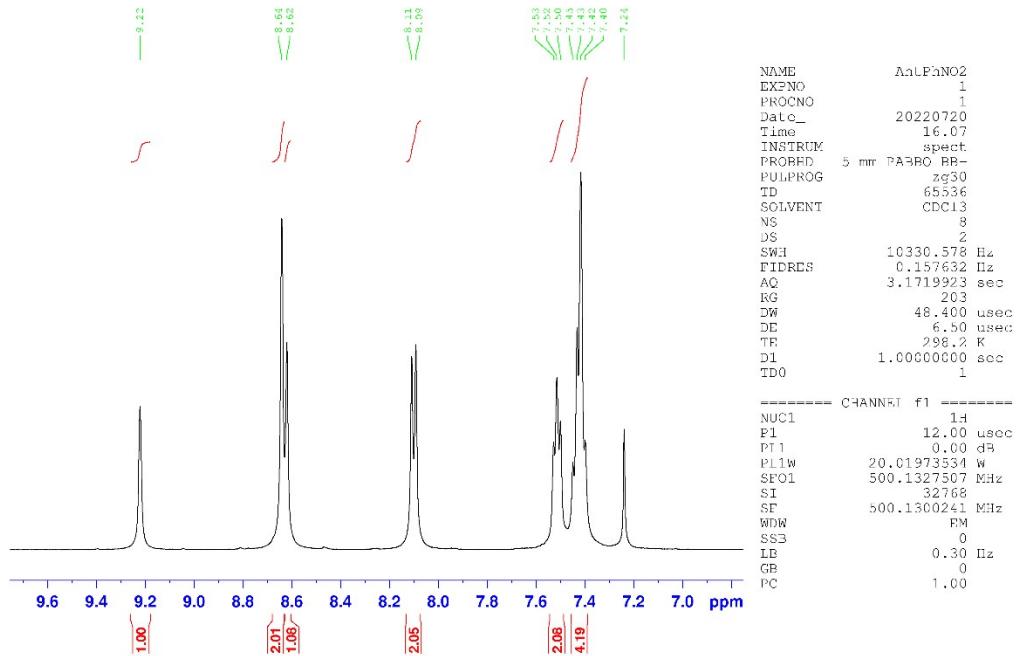


Fig. S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of dinitrophenylanthracene **17** in CDCl_3 .

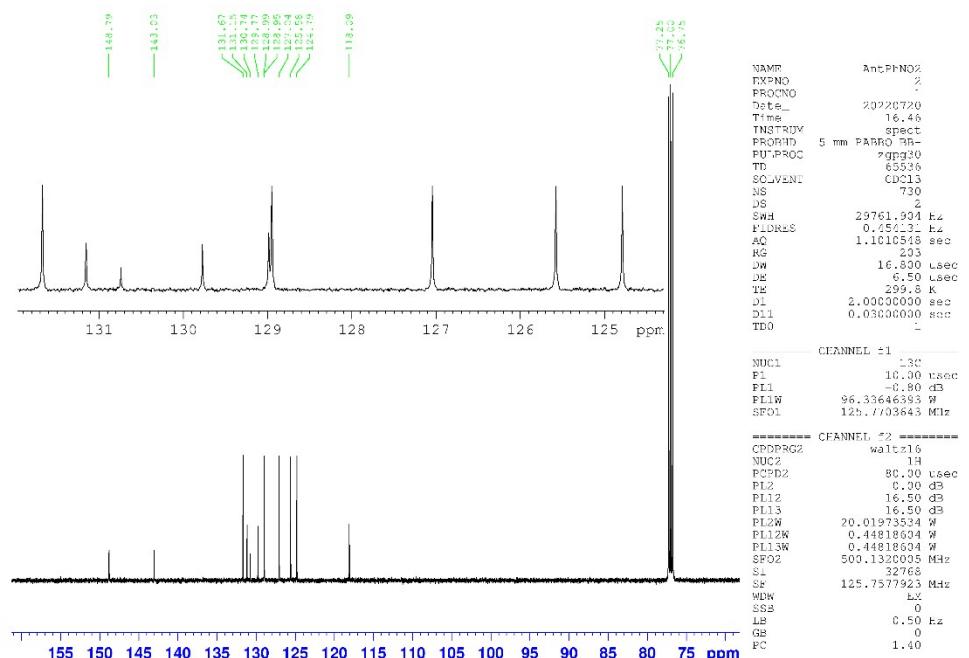


Fig. S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of dinitrophenylanthracene **17** in CDCl_3 .

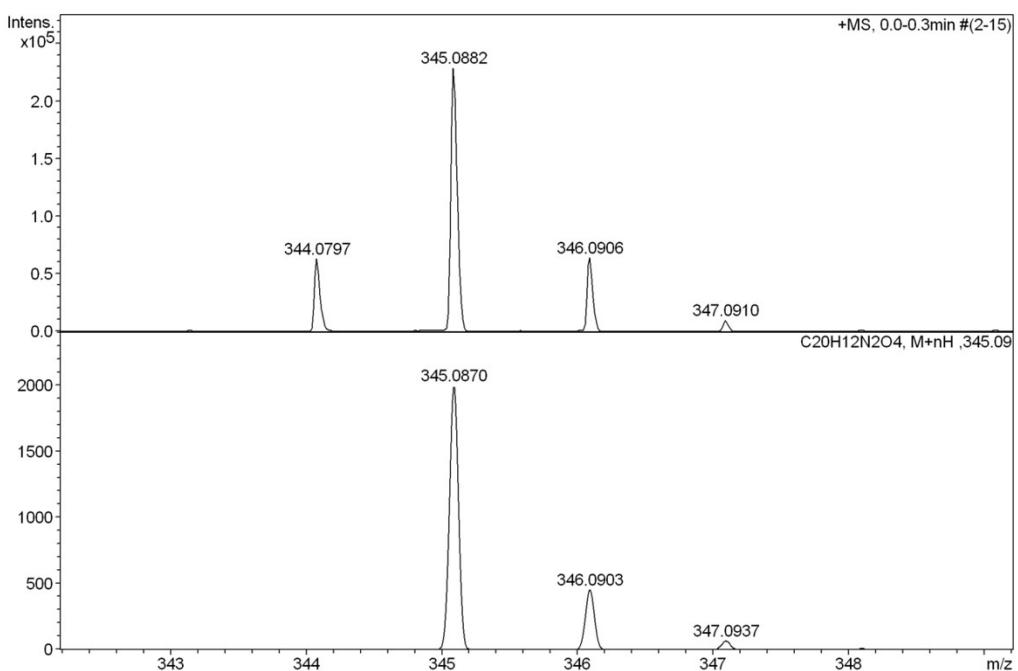


Fig. S3. HRMS spectrum of dinitrophenylanthracene **17** (APCI, positive). Top: obsd. Bottom: sim.

b. Spectra of 9-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)triptycene (**12**)

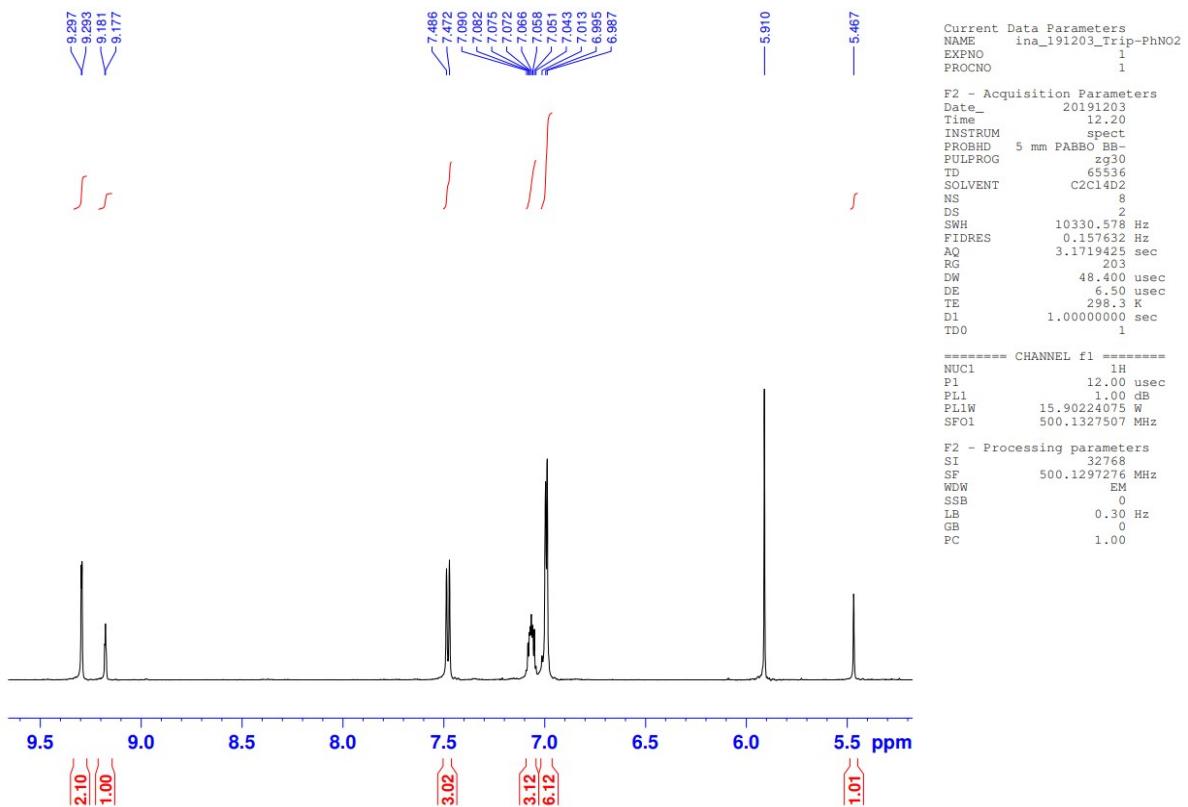


Fig. S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of dinitrophenyltriptycene **12** in $\text{C}_2\text{Cl}_4\text{D}_2$.

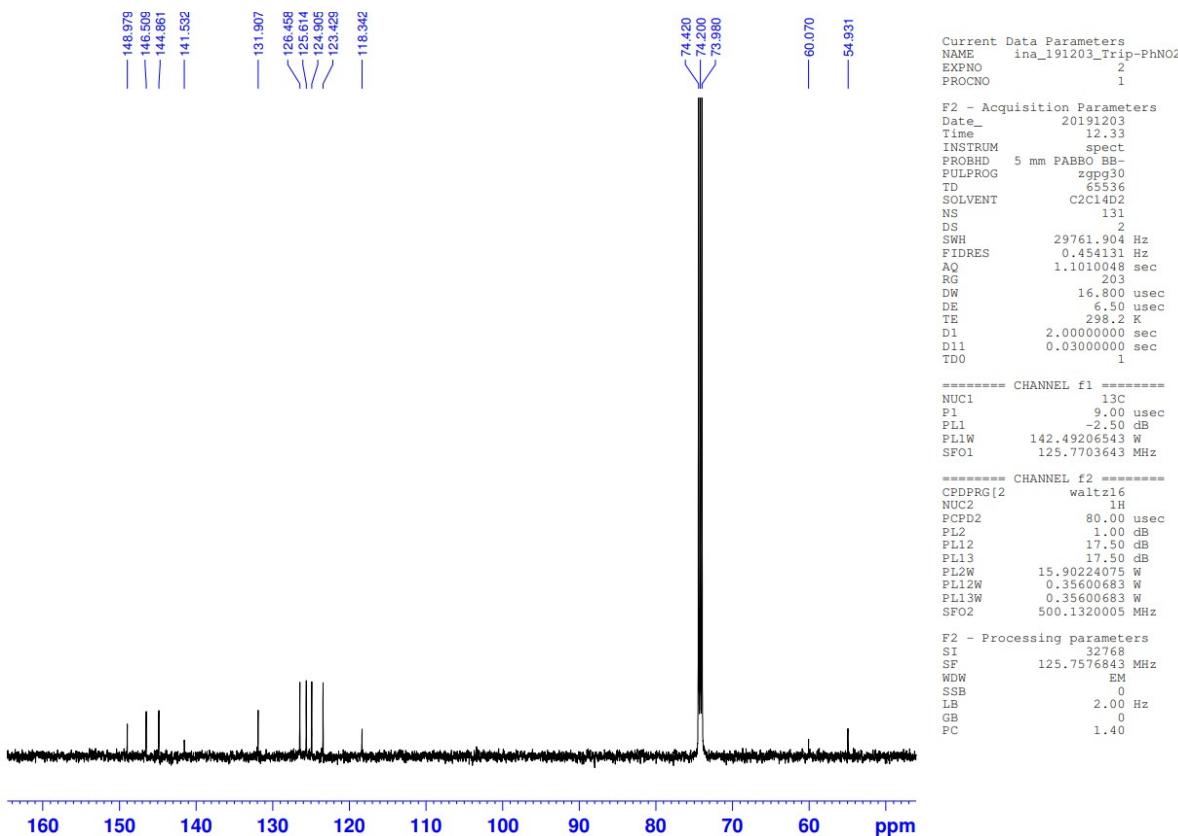


Fig. S5. ¹³C NMR spectrum of dinitrophenyltritycene 12 in C₂Cl₄D₂.

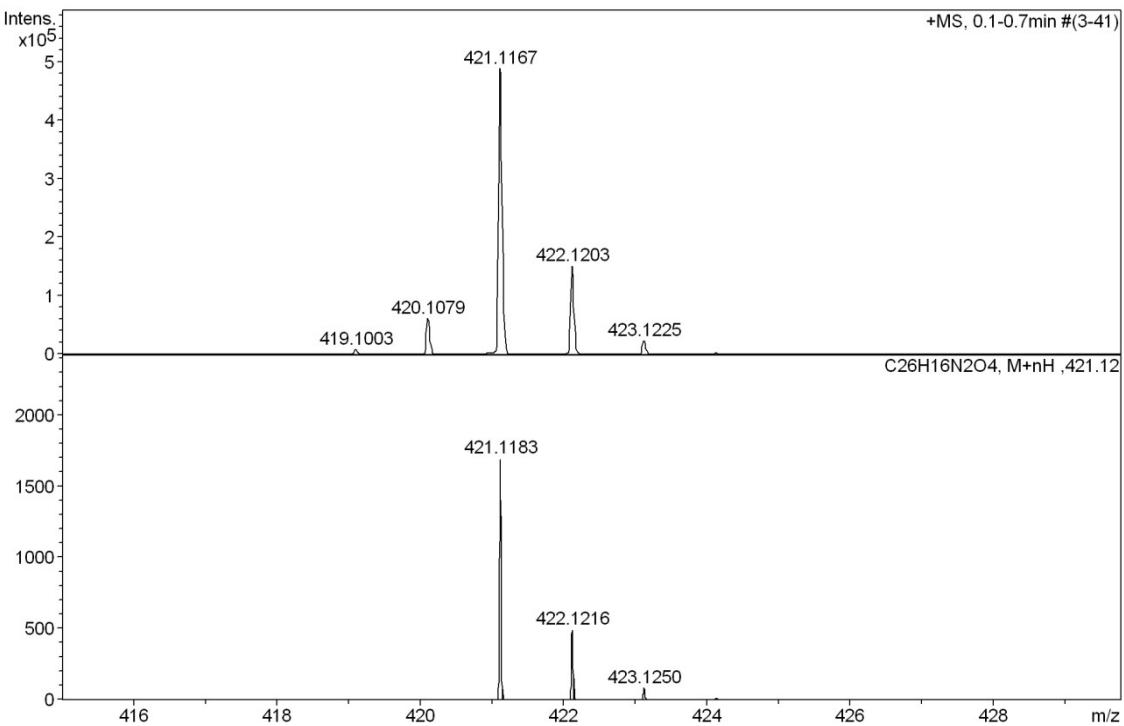


Fig. S6. HRMS spectrum of dinitrophenyltritycene 12 (APCI, positive). Top: obsd. Bottom: sim.

c. Spectra of 9-(3,5-diaminophenyl)triptycene (13)

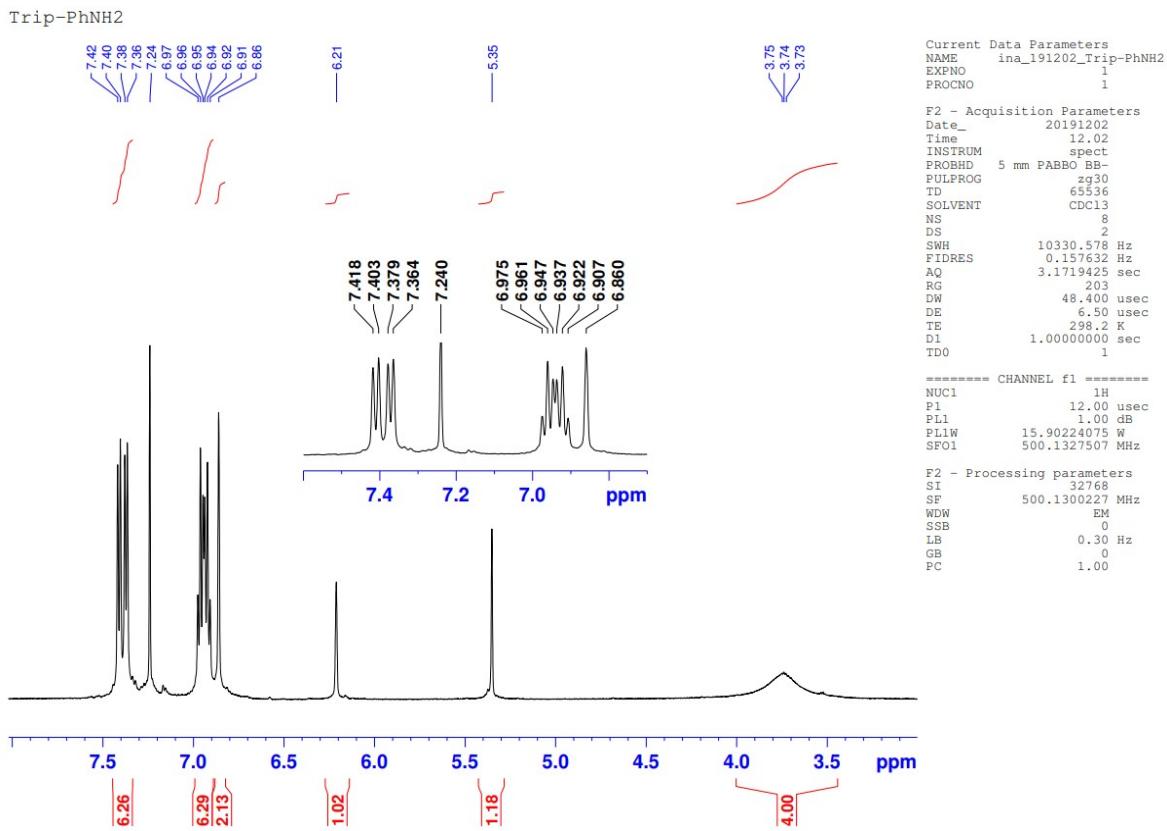


Fig. S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of diaminophenyltriptycene **13** in CDCl_3 .

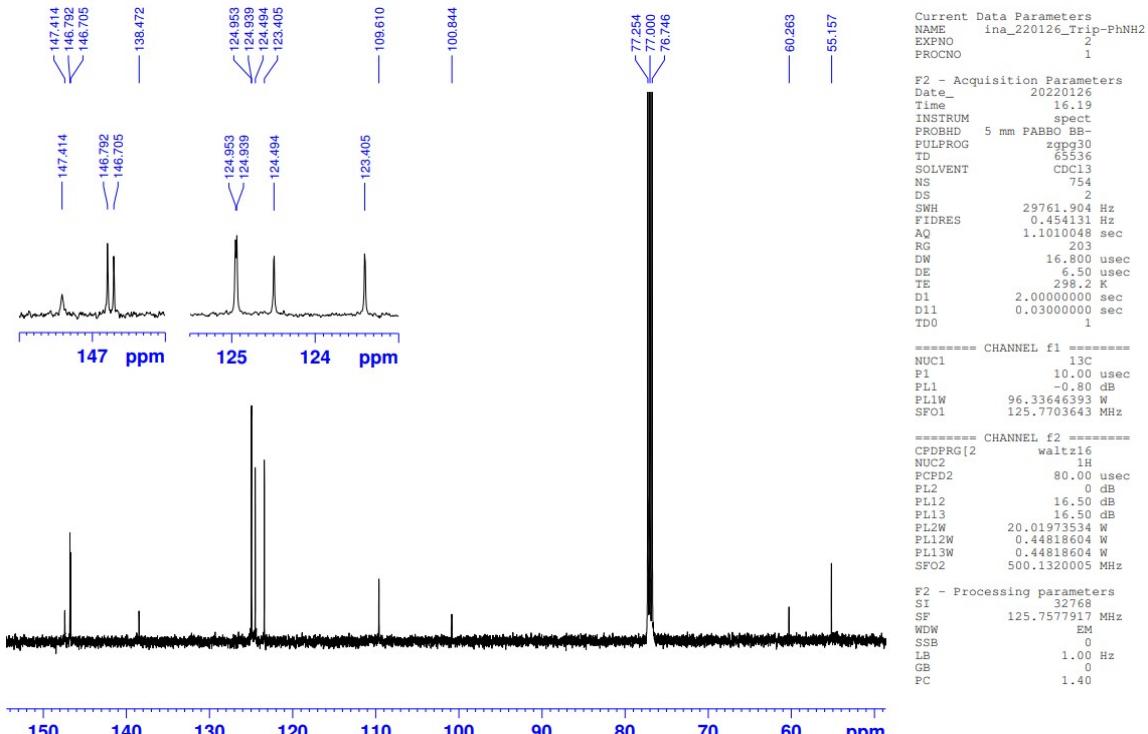


Fig. S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of diaminophenyltriptycene **13** in CDCl_3 .

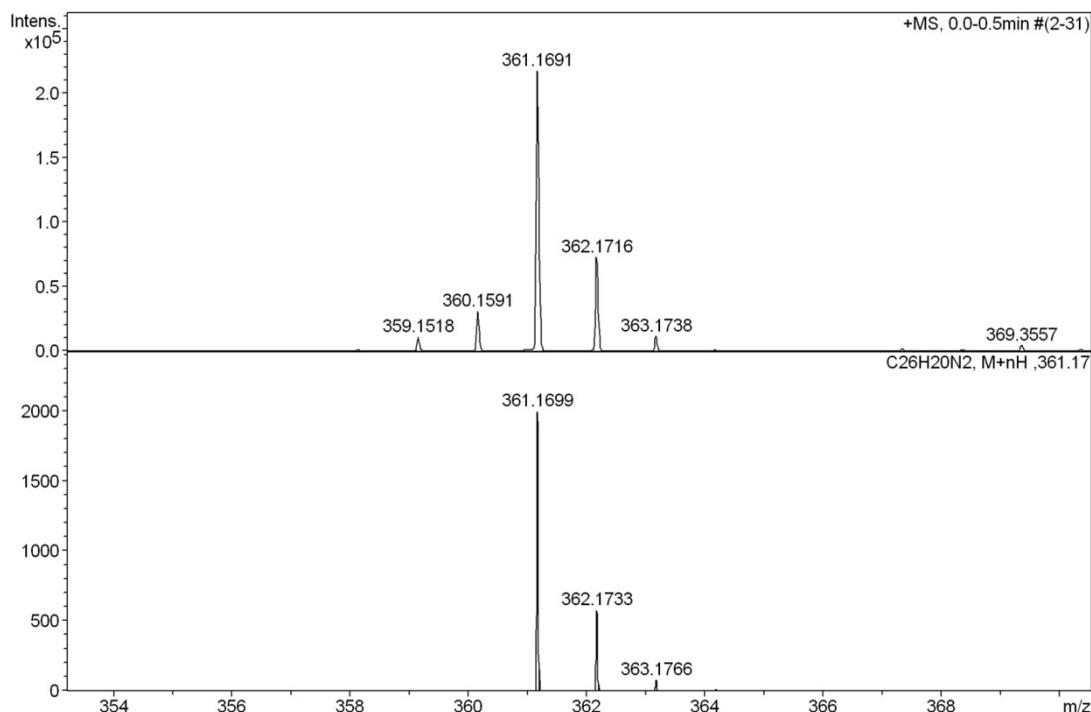


Fig. S9. HRMS spectrum of diaminophenyltryptcene **13** (APCI, positive). Top: obsd. Bottom: sim.

d. Spectra of 1-Chloro-10-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)anthracene (**20**)

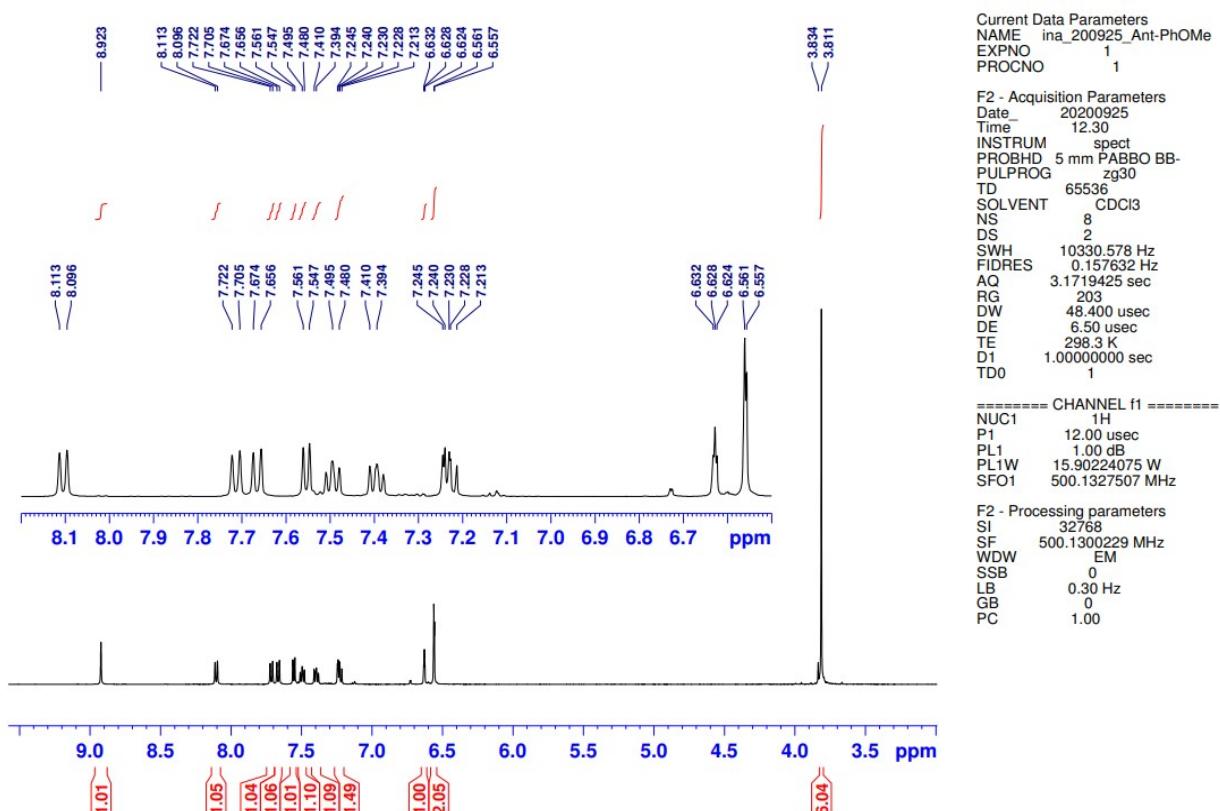


Fig. S10. ¹H NMR spectrum of chloro(dimethoxyphenyl)anthracene **20** in CDCl₃.

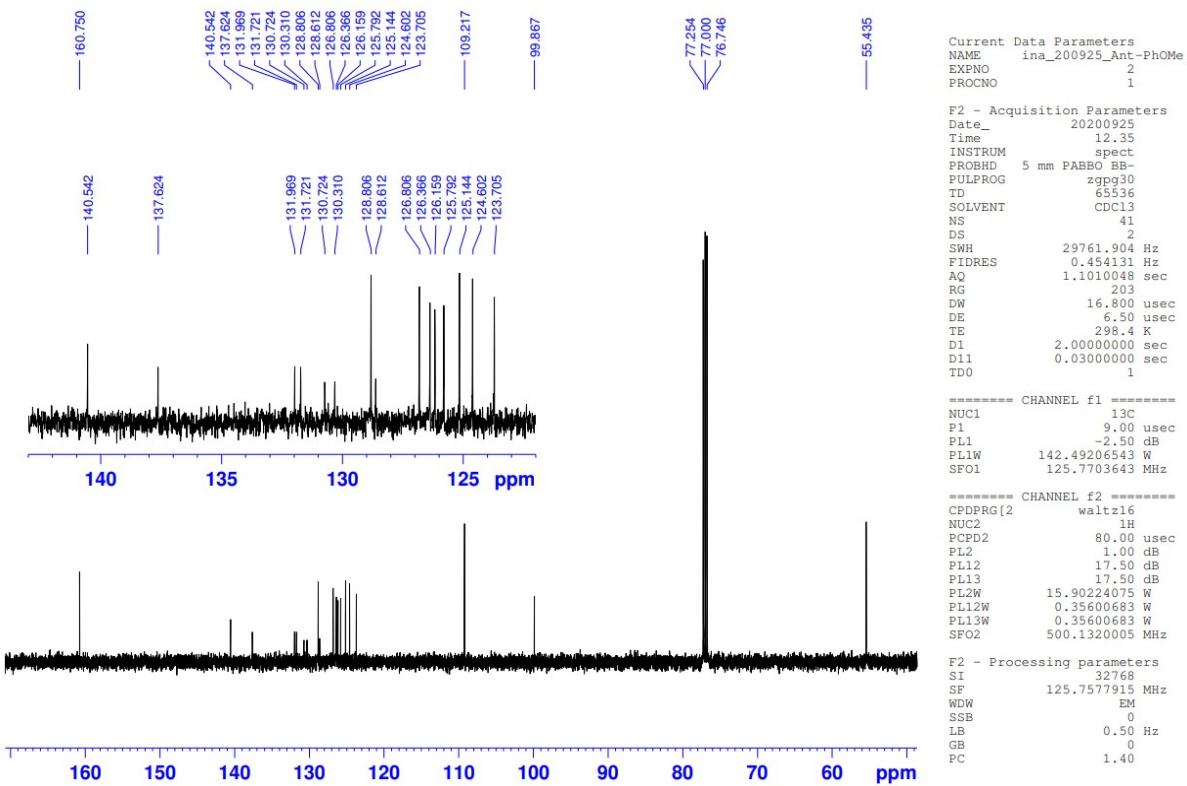


Fig. S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of chloro(dimethoxyphenyl)anthracene **20** in CDCl_3 .

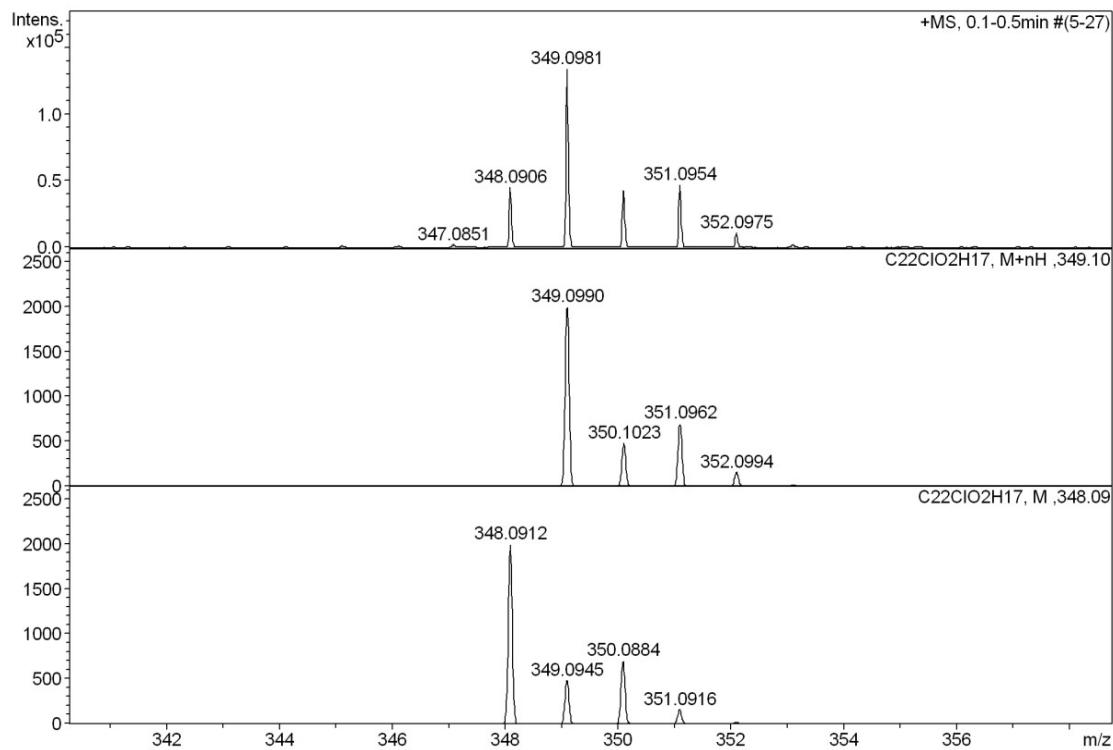


Fig. S12. HRMS spectrum of chloro(dimethoxyphenyl)anthracene **20** (APCI, positive). Top: obsd. Bottom: sim.

e. Spectra of 1,4,5-Trichloro-9-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene (14)

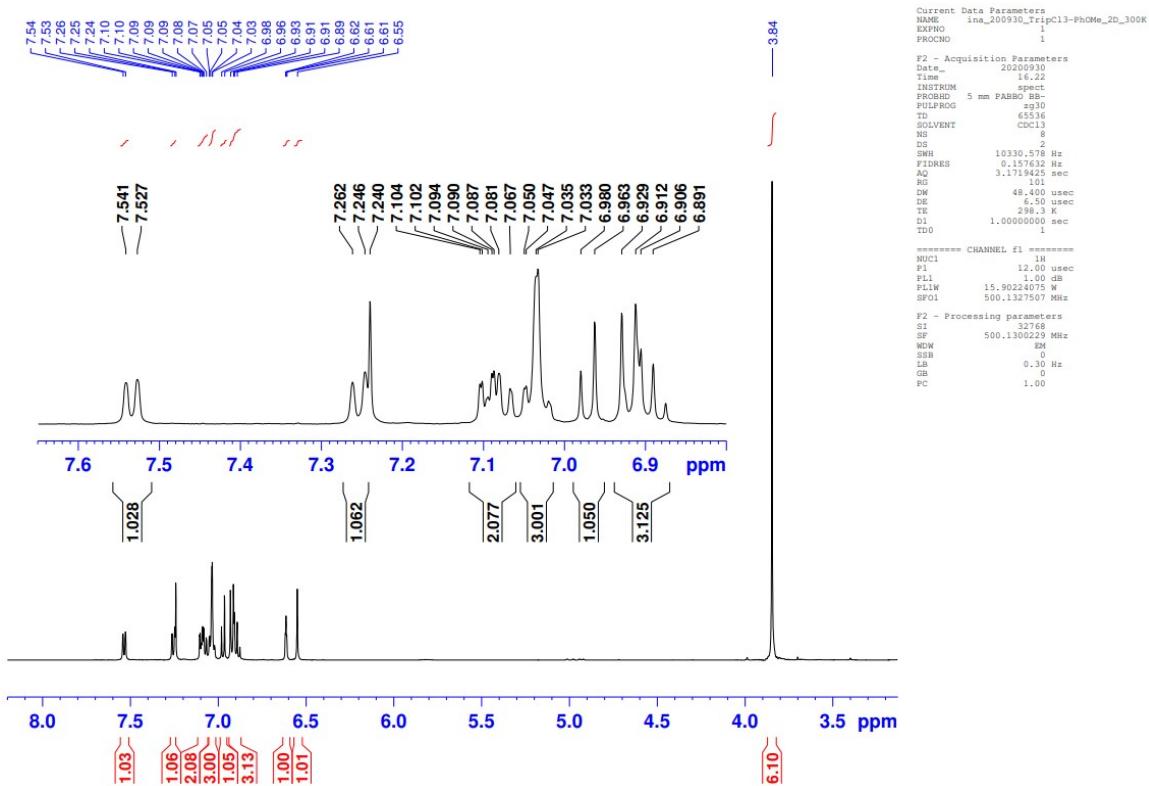


Fig. S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene **14** in CDCl_3 .

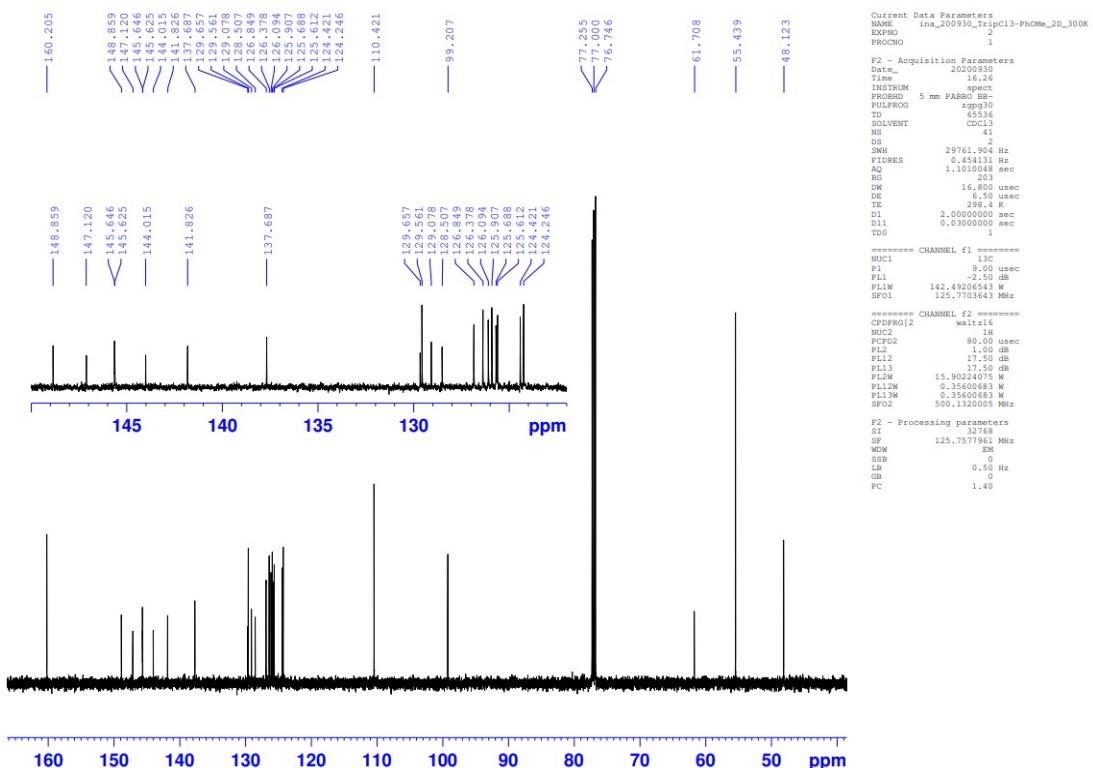


Fig. S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)tryptycene **14** in CDCl_3 .

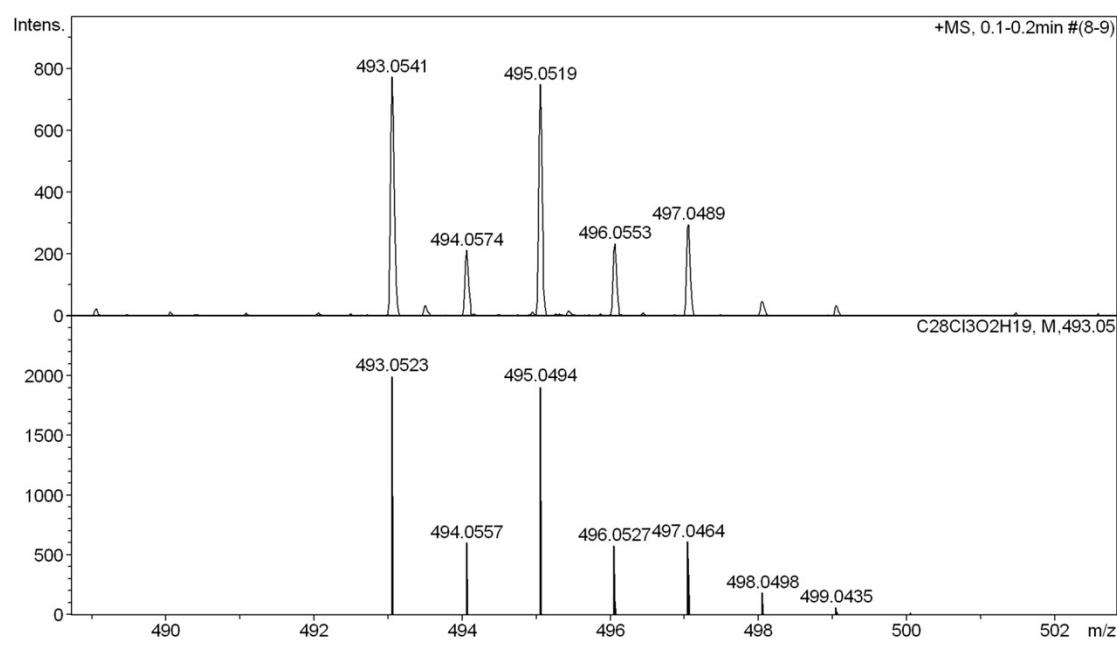


Fig. S15. HRMS spectrum of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)tryptycene **14** (APCI, positive). Top: obsd. Bottom: sim.

3. Details of NMR Studies

3-1. Temperature dependent ^1H NMR of dinitro triptycene **12** and diaminotriptycene **13**

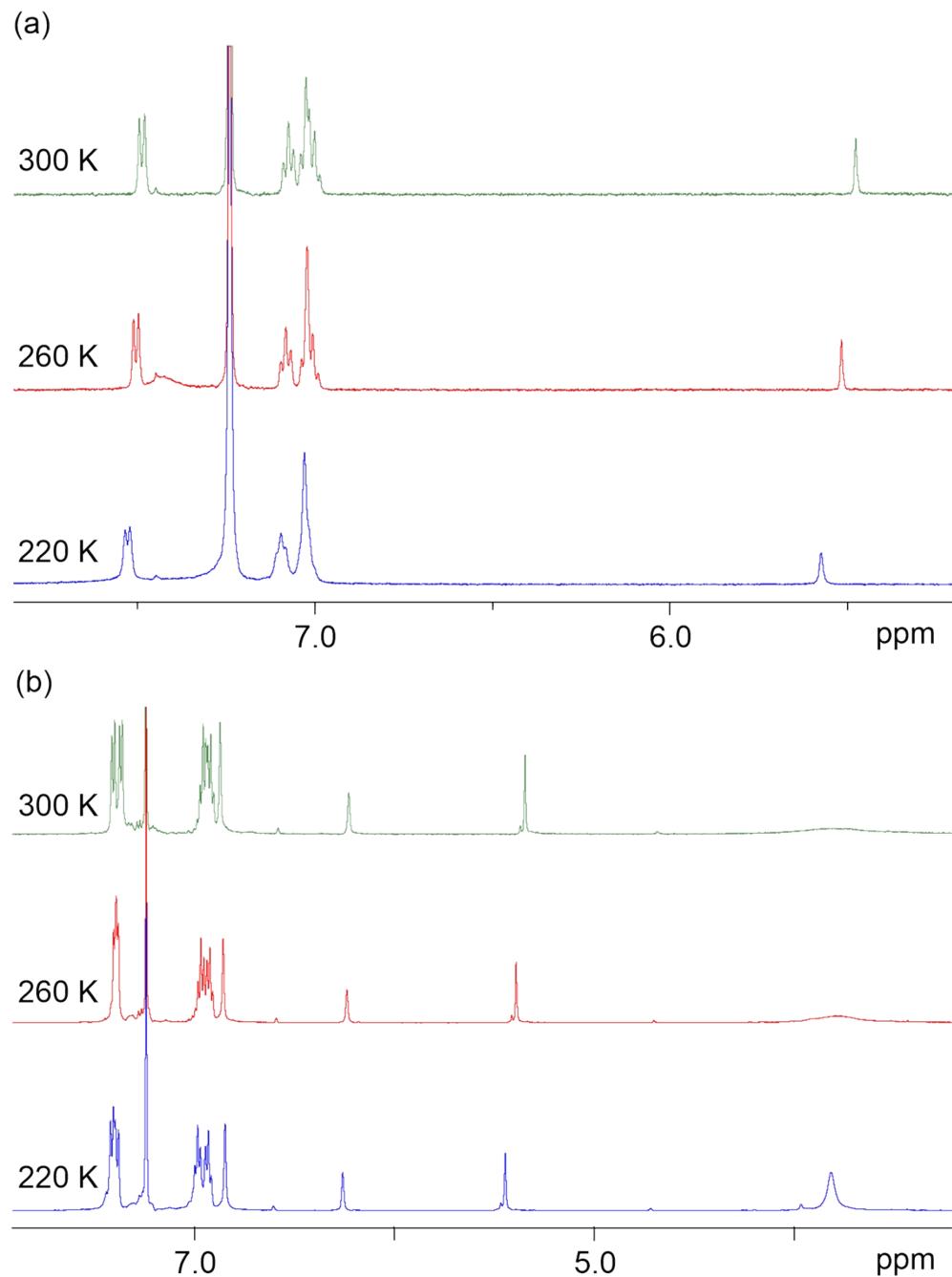


Fig. S16. Temperature dependent ^1H NMR of (a) dinitrotriptycene **12** and (b) diaminotriptycene **13**.

3-2. Assignments of NMR signals of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene 14

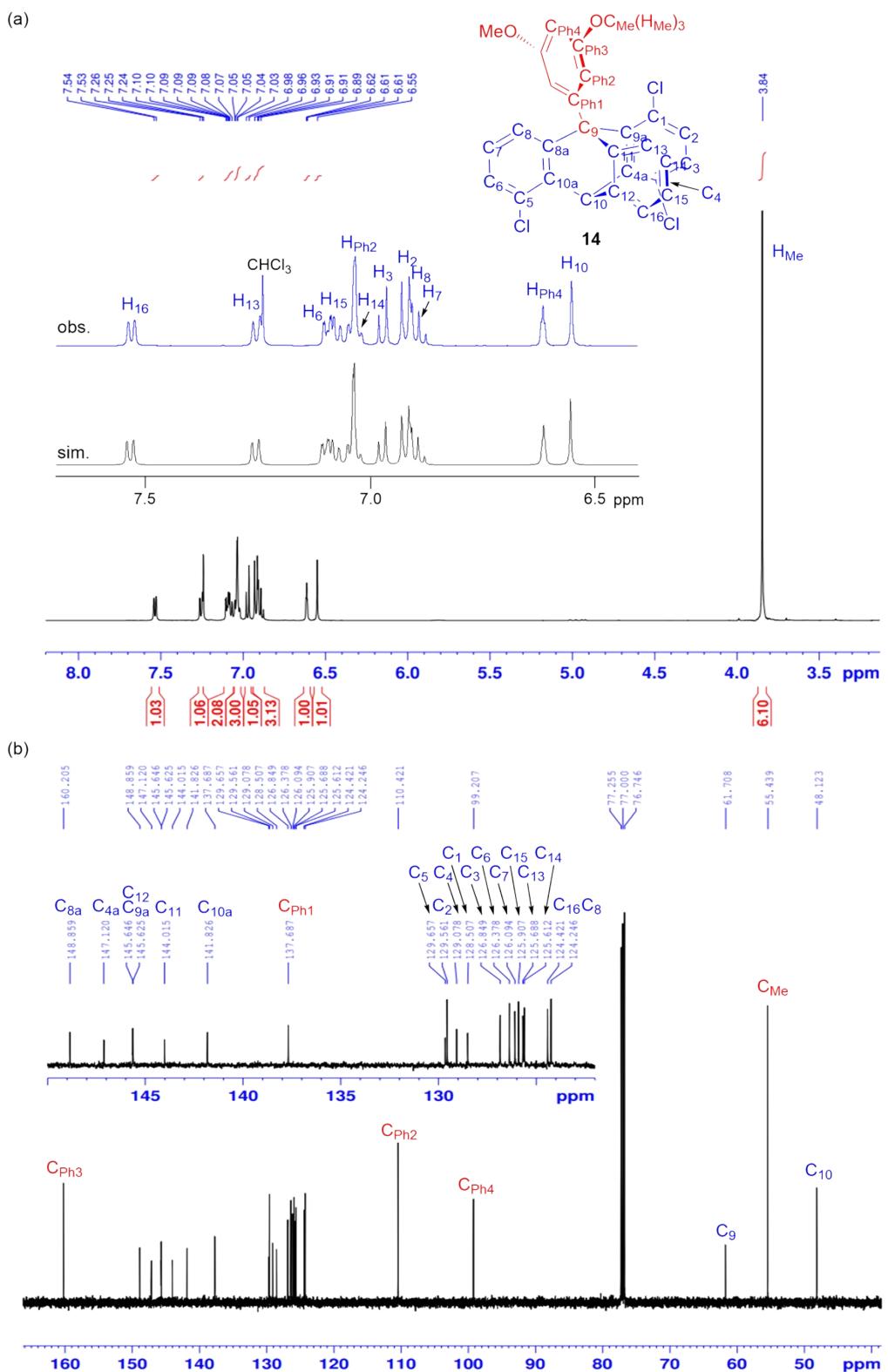


Fig. S17. NMR signals assignments for trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene 14: (a) ¹H NMR (The simulation was carried out using parameters described in the sysnthesis section.) , (b) ¹³C NMR.

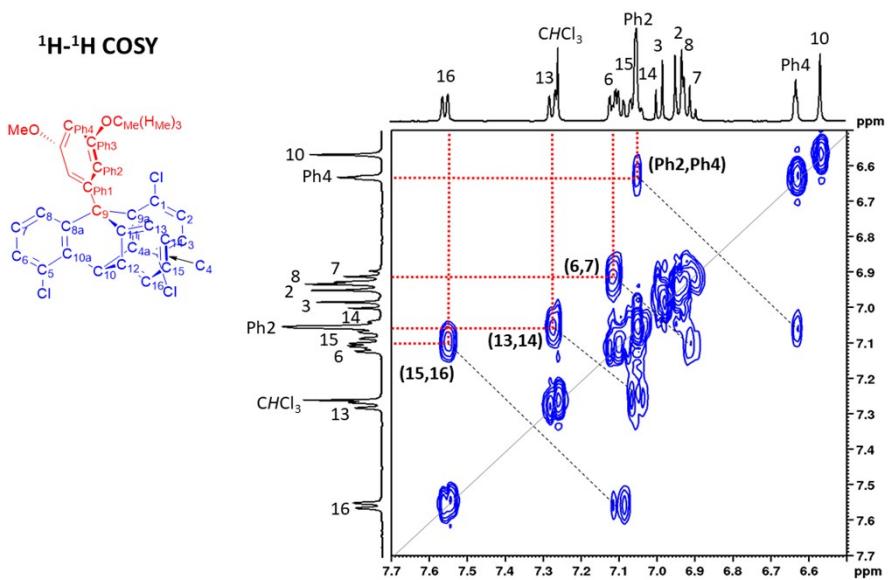


Fig. S18. ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)tritycene **14** for signals assignments.

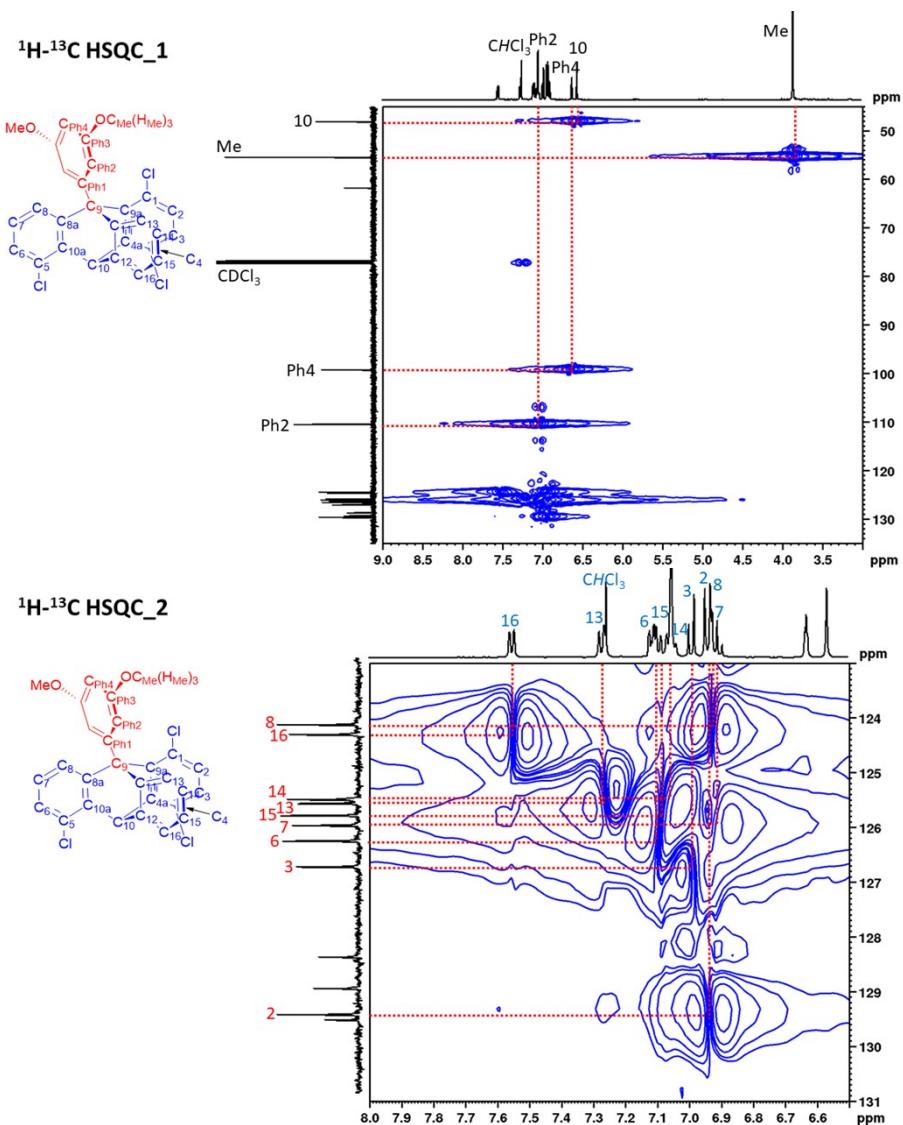


Fig. S19. ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR spectra of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)tritycene **14** for signals assignments.

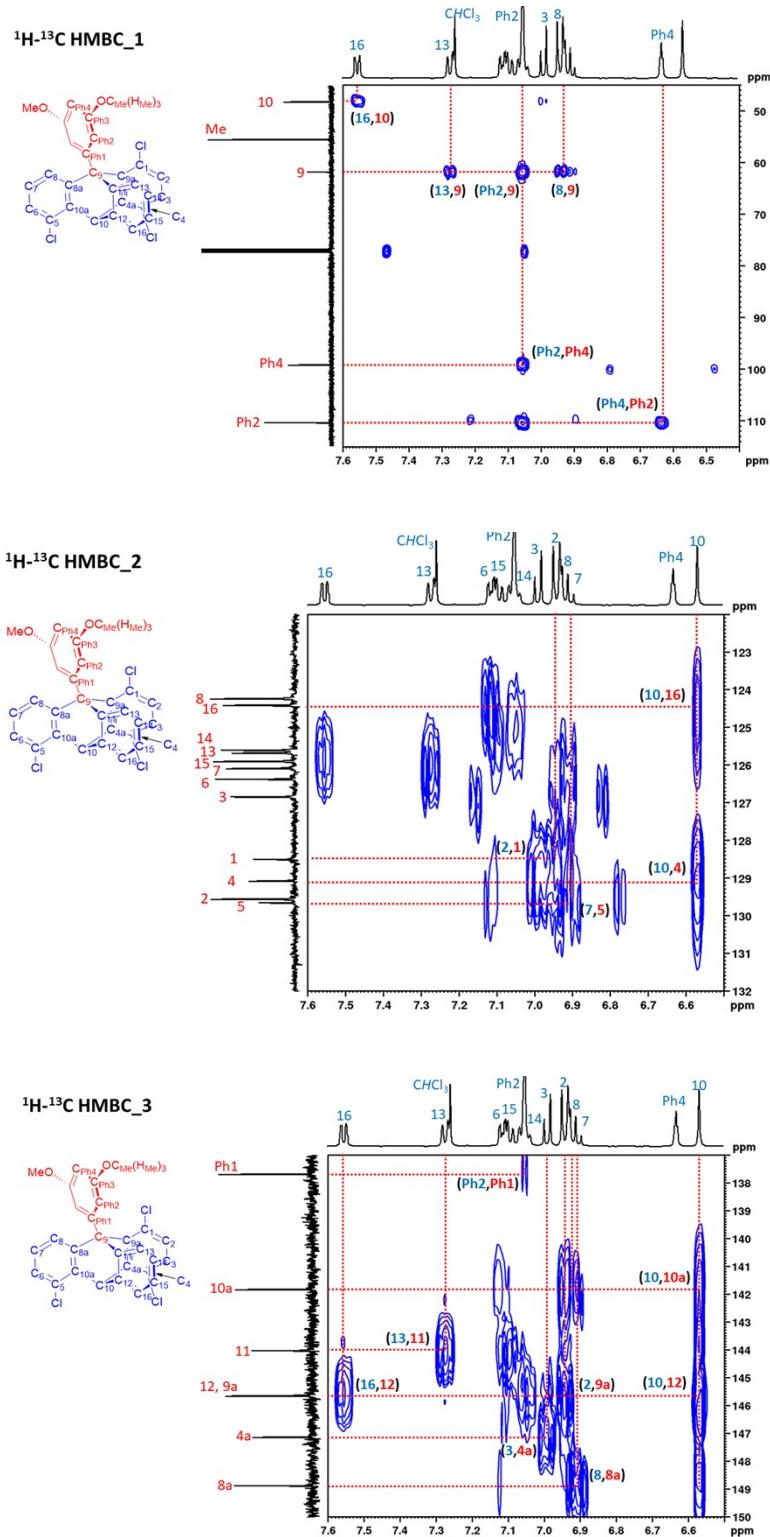


Fig. S20. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectra of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)tryptcene **14** for signals assignments.

3-3. Analysis for the rotational dynamics in trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene 14

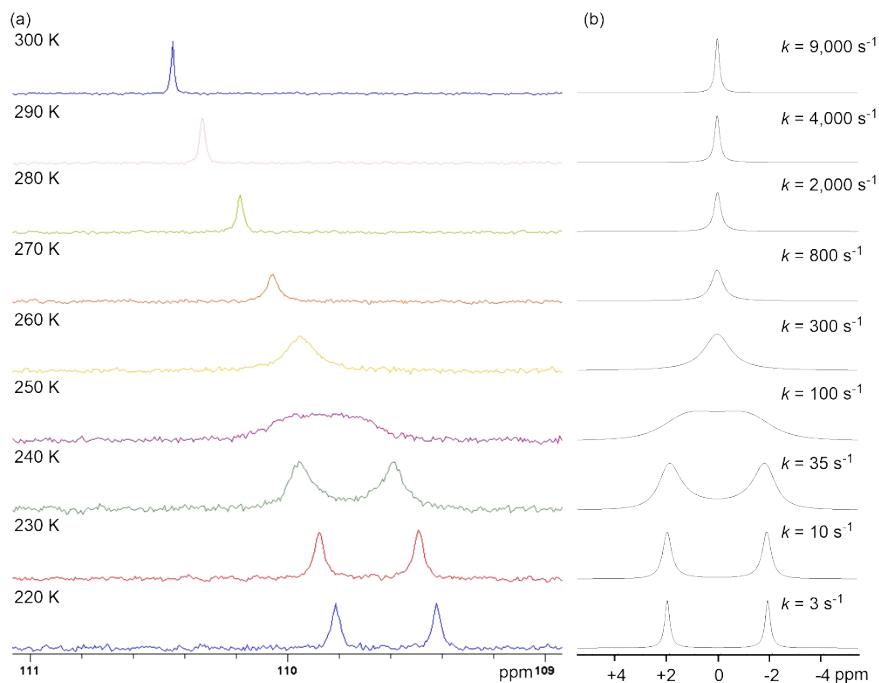


Fig. S21. Details of emperature dependent ¹³C NMR spectra of **14** (ortho-carbons of 3,5-dimethoxy-1-phenylene) (a) observed (b) simulation with exchange rates.

An activation energy for the ring flipping/rotation could be estimated the slope of an Eyring plot for temperature dependent exchange rates determined in **Fig. S21**. From the plots, the following parameters were determined (errors are shown as standard deviations):

$$\Delta H^\ddagger = 12.7 \pm 0.10 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}, \Delta S^\ddagger = 1.98 \pm 0.36 \text{ cal mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

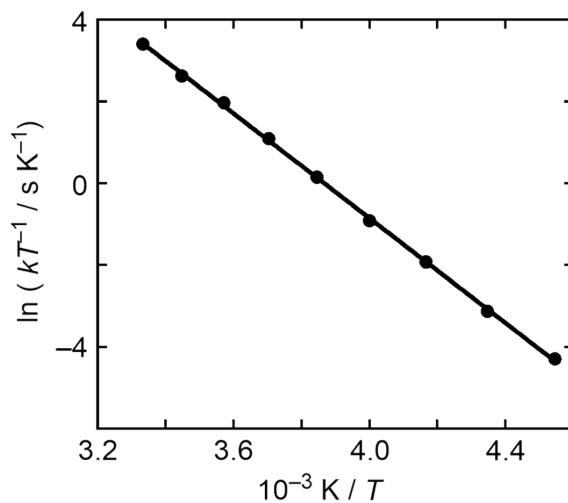


Fig. S22. Eyring plot for temperature dependent exchange rates for the rotation of the rotor in compound **11**.

4. Details of X-ray Crystallography

4-1. Crystal Data

Table S1. Crystal Data

Compound	dinitrophenyltrptycene 12	diaminophenyltrptycene 13	trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)trptycene 14
CCDC #	2182983	2182984	2182985
Empirical formula	C26 H16 N2 O4	C26 H20 N2	C28 H19 Cl3 O2
Temperature	100 K	100 K	173 K
Crystal shape & Color	Prism, colorless	Prism, colorless	Prism, colorless
Crystal size	0.250 x 0.210 x 0.080 mm ³	0.280 x 0.230 x 0.100 mm ³	0.370 x 0.220 x 0.170 mm ³
Formula weight / g mol ⁻¹	420.41	360.44	493.78
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Triclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	<i>Pnma</i>	<i>P-1</i>	<i>Pca2₁</i>
Z	4	6	8
Calculated density	1.480 Mg/m ³	1.312 Mg/m ³	1.419 Mg/m ³
<i>a</i>	17.026(3) Å	8.58090(10) Å	15.5816(4) Å
<i>b</i>	13.546(2) Å	16.4594(3) Å	9.3605(2) Å
<i>c</i>	8.1803(14) Å	20.4778(4) Å	31.6875(8) Å
Cell parameter	α 90° β 90° γ 90° <i>V</i>	105.1070(10)° 97.6730(10)° 96.1400(10)° 1886.7(6) Å ³	90° 90° 90° 4621.67(19) Å ³
F(000)	872	1140	2032
Absorption coefficient	0.829 mm ⁻¹	0.591 mm ⁻¹	3.784 mm ⁻¹
θ range for collection	8.890 to 74.521° (CuKα)	2.267 to 72.424° (CuKα)	2.789 to 74.596° (CuKα)
Index ranges	-20<=h<=21, -16<=k<=16, -9<=l<=8	-10<=h<=8, -20<=k<=20, -25<=l<=25	-19<=h<=19, -11<=k<=11, -39<=l<=38
Reflections collected	15105	23640	38013
Independent reflections	1914 [R(int) = 0.0432]	10346 [R(int) = 0.0302]	8907 [R(int) = 0.0508]
Completeness	95.4 %	97.6 %	99.9 %
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.054	1.027	1.090
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0393, wR2 = 0.0964	R1 = 0.0467, wR2 = 0.1175	R1 = 0.0600, wR2 = 0.1566
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0394, wR2 = 0.0965	R1 = 0.0539, wR2 = 0.1225	R1 = 0.0638, wR2 = 0.1590

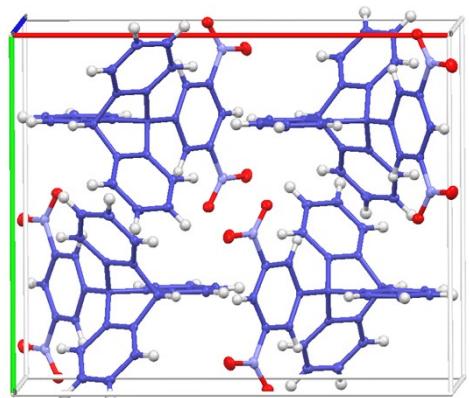


Fig. S23. Crystal packing structure of dinitrophenoyletriptycene **12**.

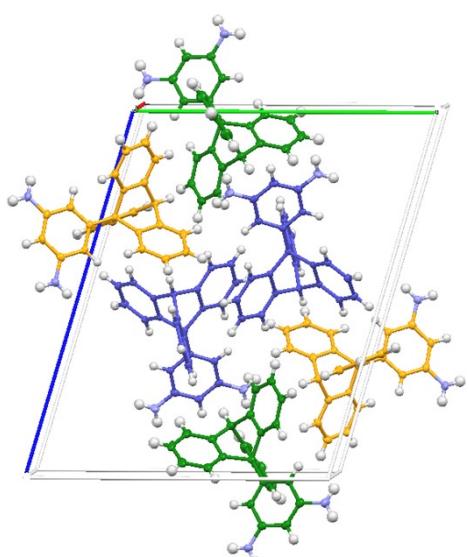


Fig. S24. Crystal packing structure of diaminophenoyletriptycene **13**.

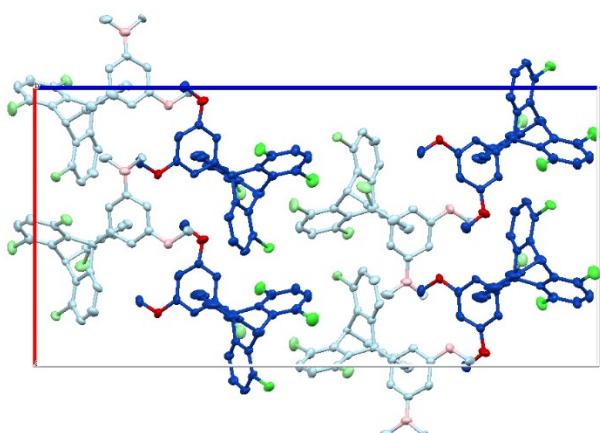


Fig. S25. Crystal packing structure of trichloro(dimethoxyphenyl)triptycene **14**.

5. Details of DFT Calculations

All calculation were carried out using Gaussian 16 (Revision C.01) program packages^{S1} at the Research Center for Computational Science, Okazaki, Japan. All structural optimizations in this study were carried out using Opt=tight option that tightens the cutoffs on forces and step size.

S1: Gaussian 16, Revision C.01,

M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2019.

Table S2. Calculated NPA Charges of *peri*-Hydrogens on Compounds **12** and **13**

Level of theory	12			13		
	H1 ^{b)}	H8 ^{b)}	H13 ^{b)}	H1 ^{b)}	H8 ^{b)}	H13 ^{b)}
ω97XD/6-311++G(d,p)	0.212	0.124	0.124	0.226	0.222	0.221
PCM ^{a)} -ω97XD/6-311+12+G(d,p)	0.217	0.219	0.219	0.227	0.226	0.225
B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p)	0.208	0.211	0.211	0.221	0.218	0.216
PCM ^{a)} -B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p)	0.213	0.215	0.215	0.222	0.221	0.220

^{a)} in chloroform.

^{b)} The atom numbring was shown below:

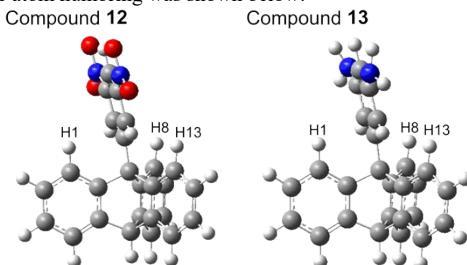


Table S2. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **12** at ω97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1410.4956193 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)						
			X	Y	Z				
1	6	0	-0.079541	0.000003	2.479178	24	6	0	2.971103 -1.170741 -0.180888
2	6	0	-0.986332	0.000001	1.429630	25	6	0	2.971104 1.170741 -0.180889
3	6	0	-0.645825	0.000000	-0.081809	26	6	0	3.704427 -0.000000 -0.197523
4	6	0	-2.353078	0.000001	1.704943	27	7	0	3.698403 -2.458759 -0.153289
5	6	0	-3.202734	0.000000	0.459739	28	7	0	3.698403 2.458759 -0.153291
6	6	0	-0.544440	0.000004	3.793876	29	1	0	0.988517 0.000003 2.299096
7	6	0	-1.905709	0.000004	4.059334	30	1	0	-4.272002 0.000000 0.671843
8	6	0	-2.818731	0.000002	3.007264	31	1	0	0.167756 0.000005 4.610922
9	6	0	-1.409114	-1.197600	-0.700884	32	1	0	-2.259792 0.000005 5.083835
10	6	0	-2.769251	-1.201041	-0.364520	33	1	0	-3.885830 0.000002 3.203315
11	6	0	-3.619898	-2.175173	-0.851472	34	1	0	-4.670005 -2.163369 -0.578834
12	6	0	-0.938596	-2.133383	-1.609267	35	1	0	0.083019 -2.110777 -1.965881
13	6	0	-1.797045	-3.115435	-2.105168	36	1	0	-1.415766 -3.848989 -2.806034
14	6	0	-3.125699	-3.152045	-1.714173	37	1	0	-3.786185 -3.920615 -2.098712
15	6	0	-1.409114	1.197598	-0.700886	38	1	0	-4.670006 2.163366 -0.578838
16	6	0	-2.769252	1.201040	-0.364522	39	1	0	0.083018 2.110774 -1.965884
17	6	0	-3.619899	2.175171	-0.851476	40	1	0	-1.415767 3.848984 -2.806041
18	6	0	-0.938597	2.133380	-1.609271	41	1	0	-3.786187 3.920611 -2.098719
19	6	0	-1.797046	3.115431	-2.105173	42	1	0	1.088930 -2.148857 -0.097766
20	6	0	-3.125700	3.152041	-1.714179	43	1	0	1.088931 2.148857 -0.097767
21	6	0	0.865050	0.000000	-0.221371	44	1	0	4.784859 -0.000000 -0.203380
22	6	0	1.586235	-1.193020	-0.175689	45	8	0	4.909932 -2.414016 -0.120315
23	6	0	1.586235	1.193021	-0.175689	46	8	0	3.035540 -3.475234 -0.167170

Table S3. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **13** at ω97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1112.2286987 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.250090	-0.008022	1.625753
2	6	0	1.277773	-0.011010	2.557838
3	6	0	2.794403	-0.006449	2.241438
4	6	0	0.968243	-0.015867	3.916646
5	6	0	2.192512	-0.013830	4.795183
6	6	0	-1.074724	-0.011797	2.059850
7	6	0	-1.374739	-0.018420	3.415101
8	6	0	-0.345231	-0.020079	4.352940
9	6	0	3.393478	1.186420	3.030406
10	6	0	3.025129	1.188824	4.382773
11	6	0	3.495022	2.157826	5.249448
12	6	0	4.321255	2.117656	2.588479
13	6	0	4.802268	3.093041	3.462992
14	6	0	4.376691	3.130666	4.781600
15	6	0	3.402119	-1.198206	3.025938
16	6	0	3.033372	-1.208909	4.378080
17	6	0	3.510002	-2.177861	5.241166
18	6	0	4.337469	-2.120472	2.580533
19	6	0	4.824904	-3.095926	3.451444
20	6	0	4.398882	-3.142305	4.769650
21	6	0	2.959255	-0.003881	0.727681
22	6	0	2.912170	1.195758	0.021182
23	6	0	2.925058	-1.203366	0.019696
24	6	0	2.901765	1.202502	-1.376433
25	6	0	2.914727	-1.209375	-1.377222
26	6	0	2.922755	-0.002989	-2.073895
27	7	0	2.804355	2.410859	-2.064647
28	7	0	2.940690	-2.419531	-2.069515
29	1	0	0.467834	-0.000243	0.564898
30	1	0	1.956606	-0.016674	5.859882
31	1	0	-1.874943	-0.008055	1.328169
32	1	0	-2.407874	-0.021058	3.744299
33	1	0	-0.565958	-0.023825	5.415514
34	1	0	3.196195	2.142895	6.292632
35	1	0	4.694791	2.084686	1.573716
36	1	0	5.522111	3.820504	3.104520
37	1	0	4.750275	3.893957	5.454853
38	1	0	3.210724	-2.169183	6.284305
39	1	0	4.711838	-2.082135	1.566252
40	1	0	5.549883	-3.816590	3.089748
41	1	0	4.777716	-3.905693	5.439876
42	1	0	2.818541	2.137810	0.545219
43	1	0	2.853035	-2.147252	0.543731
44	1	0	2.921820	-0.003125	-3.160132
45	1	0	3.135456	2.397196	-3.016158
46	1	0	3.126409	3.221089	-1.559707
47	1	0	2.547069	-2.395459	-2.996955
48	1	0	2.623840	-3.218906	-1.543573

Table S4. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for phenyltritycene at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1001.5076009 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.188894	2.314910	-0.000008
2	6	0	-0.163736	1.380276	-0.000007
3	6	0	-0.332856	-0.159666	0.000002
4	6	0	1.159888	1.817639	-0.000013
5	6	0	2.151078	0.682496	-0.000008
6	6	0	-0.882819	3.675316	-0.000017
7	6	0	0.437530	4.102268	-0.000024
8	6	0	1.469034	3.166302	-0.000022
9	6	0	0.506910	-0.684726	-1.193016
10	6	0	1.817873	-0.189229	-1.199327
11	6	0	2.723077	-0.576682	-2.169464
12	6	0	0.152589	-1.651740	-2.121641
13	6	0	1.066441	-2.049003	-3.098700
14	6	0	2.338512	-1.500344	-3.139810

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
15	6	0	0.506915	-0.684711	1.193024
16	6	0	1.817877	-0.189213	1.199324
17	6	0	2.723086	-0.576653	2.169462
18	6	0	0.152598	-1.651712	2.121664
19	6	0	1.066454	-2.048962	3.098724
20	6	0	2.338525	-1.500303	3.139822
21	6	0	-1.821233	-0.475216	0.000005
22	6	0	-2.546331	-0.507950	-1.193995
23	6	0	-2.546331	-0.507946	1.194006
24	6	0	-3.927918	-0.656235	-1.196669
25	6	0	-3.927917	-0.656231	1.196681
26	6	0	-4.625904	-0.750206	0.000007
27	1	0	-4.459688	-0.682126	-2.141357
28	1	0	-4.459687	-0.682120	2.141370
29	1	0	-2.225095	1.999680	-0.000003
30	1	0	3.188309	1.019001	-0.000012
31	1	0	-1.687256	4.402243	-0.000018
32	1	0	0.667136	5.161914	-0.000031
33	1	0	2.505719	3.487187	-0.000027
34	1	0	3.733136	-0.180095	-2.157736
35	1	0	-0.820488	-2.123496	-2.089006
36	1	0	0.775451	-2.799807	-3.824774
37	1	0	3.042150	-1.809413	-3.904453
38	1	0	3.733144	-0.180066	2.157724
39	1	0	-0.820479	-2.123469	2.089039
40	1	0	0.775467	-2.799757	3.824809
41	1	0	3.042166	-1.809361	3.904466
42	1	0	-2.036547	-0.373451	-2.138763
43	1	0	-2.036546	-0.373443	2.138774
44	1	0	-5.703576	-0.868305	0.000007

Table S5. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-dinitrobenzene at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -641.2076232 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.102708	-1.807584	-0.345875
2	6	0	1.118534	-1.154155	-0.442703
3	6	0	1.170529	0.205998	-0.177703
4	6	0	0.053373	0.939342	0.179738
5	6	0	-1.144465	0.252736	0.265477
6	6	0	-1.246981	-1.106399	0.010153
7	7	0	-2.361864	1.002812	0.645083
8	8	0	-3.400196	0.378523	0.713567
9	8	0	-2.241526	2.189419	0.862181
10	7	0	2.470279	0.905255	-0.279978
11	8	0	2.484904	2.093989	-0.042628
12	8	0	3.435383	0.240530	-0.595044
13	1	0	-0.163031	-2.869228	-0.549019
14	1	0	2.024044	-1.678042	-0.718180
15	1	0	0.113603	1.999368	0.382565
16	1	0	-2.209882	-1.592562	0.092366

Table S6. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-diaminobenzene at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -342.9409943 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.642623	-0.005376	2.410542
2	6	0	0.320989	-0.005932	1.412357
3	6	0	0.051930	0.000869	-0.113374
4	6	0	1.669512	-0.010212	1.764011
5	6	0	2.585715	-0.005462	0.567677
6	6	0	-0.249956	-0.010982	3.748215
7	6	0	1.095308	-0.017015	4.090244
8	6	0	2.064729	-0.016233	3.090416
9	6	0	0.858142	1.195350	-0.685679
10	6	0	2.198391	1.198229	-0.275423
11	6	0	3.078444	2.168694	-0.716552

12	6	0	0.444507	2.127756	-1.625250	9	6	0	1.912173	-0.728613	3.171116
13	6	0	1.332735	3.104628	-2.077241	10	1	0	2.969771	-0.736081	3.411767
14	6	0	2.637430	3.142607	-1.610778	11	6	0	0.634481	1.132972	-0.357227
15	6	0	0.855971	-1.189261	-0.698312	12	6	0	1.959625	1.130728	0.121790
16	6	0	2.195993	-1.199491	-0.287687	13	6	0	2.784751	2.221081	-0.069570
17	6	0	3.074314	-2.166968	-0.738797	14	17	0	4.417061	2.232574	0.558647
18	6	0	0.440669	-2.110344	-1.648560	15	6	0	0.272031	2.161016	-1.222594
19	6	0	1.327154	-3.084300	-2.110236	16	6	0	1.104789	3.267625	-1.399332
20	6	0	2.631504	-3.130327	-1.643477	17	6	0	2.343722	3.322095	-0.795586
21	6	0	-1.455967	0.002499	-0.325246	18	6	0	0.706354	-1.198282	-0.774639
22	6	0	-2.164607	1.201495	-0.298228	19	6	0	2.049899	-1.223153	-0.367471
23	6	0	-2.163654	-1.197605	-0.315036	20	6	0	2.939833	-2.062711	-1.010537
24	6	0	-3.561875	1.207105	-0.331306	21	6	0	0.306653	-1.932455	-1.878780
25	6	0	-3.560211	-1.204746	-0.348187	22	6	0	1.222082	-2.766843	-2.518994
26	6	0	-4.257322	0.001094	-0.375939	23	6	0	2.531311	-2.855126	-2.079863
27	7	0	-4.253812	2.414751	-0.253403	24	1	0	3.450762	-0.211918	0.967274
28	7	0	-4.250333	-2.415411	-0.397638	25	1	0	-1.141330	-1.164012	4.571495
29	1	0	-1.696196	0.001913	2.159906	26	1	0	1.259510	-1.178552	5.169224
30	1	0	3.642560	-0.007843	0.836594	27	17	0	-1.129545	2.103689	-2.269377
31	1	0	-1.006185	-0.009139	4.525284	28	1	0	0.777140	4.073795	-2.043064
32	1	0	1.392203	-0.021088	5.133118	29	1	0	2.988439	4.180479	-0.932953
33	1	0	3.119923	-0.019494	3.344094	30	1	0	-0.698937	-1.850023	-2.266135
34	1	0	4.111837	2.154104	-0.385434	31	1	0	0.906589	-3.350218	-3.376147
35	1	0	-0.558114	2.094590	-2.030235	32	1	0	3.243601	-3.506124	-2.570609
36	1	0	0.996218	3.832987	-2.806711	33	17	0	4.618786	-2.127255	-0.515476
37	1	0	3.321333	3.907048	-1.961997	34	6	0	-1.642080	-0.157528	-0.124329
38	1	0	4.107629	-2.157949	-0.407190	35	6	0	-2.333473	0.982008	0.276120
39	1	0	-0.561504	-2.072202	-2.054246	36	6	0	-2.353992	-1.316547	-0.406223
40	1	0	0.988803	-3.804061	-2.847283	37	6	0	-3.719494	0.985141	0.320023
41	1	0	3.313841	-3.892556	-2.002506	38	6	0	-3.746396	-1.310021	-0.361092
42	1	0	-1.644538	2.143810	-0.186814	39	6	0	-4.448544	-0.159588	-0.010331
43	1	0	-1.641313	-2.141190	-0.228269	40	1	0	-5.527533	-0.155606	0.017927
44	1	0	-5.343061	0.000089	-0.408804	41	1	0	-1.812186	1.883857	0.570186
45	1	0	-5.194548	2.400872	-0.613974	42	1	0	-1.866441	-2.257786	-0.611908
46	1	0	-3.739784	3.225912	-0.558278	43	8	0	-4.293287	2.153384	0.702877
47	1	0	-5.189592	-2.392727	-0.033028	44	8	0	-4.343318	-2.490225	-0.666334
48	1	0	-3.733827	-3.214885	-0.065868	45	6	0	-5.698703	2.220328	0.788640
49	1	0	-5.931618	3.231693	1.117388	46	6	0	-5.749842	-2.568903	-0.610519
50	1	0	-6.169555	2.042747	-0.185095	47	1	0	-6.124118	-2.353595	0.396999
51	1	0	-6.091644	1.505129	1.520596	48	1	0	-6.218943	-1.885827	-1.327996

Table S7. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for benzene at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -232.2210248 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.000000	1.390839	-0.000000
2	6	0	1.204502	0.695419	-0.000000
3	6	0	1.204502	-0.695419	-0.000000
4	6	0	-0.000000	-1.390839	-0.000000
5	6	0	-1.204502	-0.695419	-0.000000
6	6	0	-1.204502	0.695419	-0.000000
7	1	0	0.000000	2.475249	-0.000000
8	1	0	2.143628	1.237624	-0.000000
9	1	0	2.143628	-1.237624	-0.000000
10	1	0	-0.000000	-2.475249	-0.000000
11	1	0	-2.143628	-1.237624	-0.000000
12	1	0	-2.143628	1.237624	-0.000000

Table S8. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer A) at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3613937 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.856142	-0.705366	2.269290
2	6	0	-0.800417	-0.706173	2.505733
3	6	0	0.152408	-0.452114	1.527336
4	6	0	-0.127963	-0.169353	0.023066
5	6	0	1.497474	-0.474945	1.875328
6	6	0	2.397554	-0.202282	0.705040
7	6	0	-0.392898	-0.966807	3.812321
8	6	0	0.954129	-0.976083	4.148899

Table S9. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer B) at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3578748 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	17	0	-2.015576	2.267837	-1.204302
2	6	0	-0.279938	2.157105	-0.981862
3	6	0	0.421007	1.111486	-0.369526
4	6	0	-0.080226	-0.230253	0.276154
5	6	0	1.819920	1.251477	-0.298113
6	6	0	2.515663	0.105012	0.379847
7	6	0	0.396069	3.267980	-1.492568
8	6	0	1.766424	3.379540	-1.412521
9	6	0	2.477620	2.356434	-0.806192
10	17	0	4.217686	2.500642	-0.698574
11	6	0	0.737902	-1.376079	-0.393036
12	6	0	2.119499	-1.148051	-0.369579
13	6	0	2.986894	-2.090940	-0.889814
14	17	0	4.715753	-1.810366	-0.879326
15	6	0	0.263579	-2.602567	-0.834510
16	6	0	1.151384	-3.547844	-1.344707
17	6	0	2.510416	-3.293342	-1.400493
18	6	0	0.510873	-0.276116	1.716668
19	6	0	1.889285	-0.047938	1.748751
20	6	0	2.606429	-0.089471	2.929856
21	6	0	-0.120760	-0.665165	2.890479
22	6	0	0.598091	-0.716046	4.084869

23	6	0	1.948722	-0.405769	4.115565	37	6	0	-3.822497	-0.885177	0.701704
24	1	0	3.590902	0.241462	0.428688	38	6	0	-3.522540	0.495738	-1.231295
25	1	0	-0.182054	4.054581	-1.959461	39	6	0	-4.374642	-0.232769	-0.397919
26	1	0	2.277256	4.245905	-1.812130	40	1	0	-5.431429	-0.297918	-0.607585
27	1	0	-0.785853	-2.849347	-0.773248	41	1	0	-2.080305	-1.383785	1.803176
28	1	0	0.771526	-4.498930	-1.699321	42	1	0	-1.541764	1.135408	-1.649120
29	1	0	3.202235	-4.022086	-1.803320	43	8	0	-4.543059	-1.649979	1.560674
30	1	0	-1.161838	-0.953312	2.896628	44	8	0	-3.941998	1.148933	-2.343970
31	1	0	0.088441	-1.010681	4.995260	45	6	0	-5.923817	-1.810695	1.325578
32	1	0	2.497784	-0.442570	5.049477	46	6	0	-5.306463	1.084654	-2.692198
33	1	0	3.675347	0.094849	2.920171	47	1	0	-6.289651	-2.462644	2.116970
34	6	0	-1.594908	-0.371162	0.177135	48	1	0	-6.453925	-0.852659	1.376001
35	6	0	-2.178404	-0.899116	-0.970897	49	1	0	-6.113386	-2.282361	0.354408
36	6	0	-2.419489	0.170036	1.158250	50	1	0	-5.410621	1.665953	-3.606752
37	6	0	-3.560181	-0.936971	-1.107060	51	1	0	-5.624593	0.053249	-2.883811
38	6	0	-3.801376	0.130826	1.018880	52	1	0	-5.940841	1.524145	-1.913890

Table S11. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 14 14 (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers A and B) at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3559637 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	0.523656	3.027788	-1.027383			
2	6	0	-0.497797	2.712085	-0.915030			
3	6	0	-0.834475	1.481704	-0.373209			
4	6	0	0.083139	0.335676	0.146637			
5	6	0	-2.198277	1.175633	-0.192897			
6	6	0	-2.469570	-0.143597	0.507137			
7	6	0	-1.493373	3.604957	-1.311723			
8	6	0	-2.830857	3.292685	-1.168272			
9	6	0	-3.170592	2.071008	-0.596454			
10	17	0	-4.869563	1.698805	-0.383882			
11	6	0	-0.365935	0.214409	1.635712			
12	6	0	-1.717643	-0.062479	1.809451			
13	6	0	-2.284855	-0.164954	3.067361			
14	1	0	-3.341399	-0.387955	3.169899			
15	6	0	0.416804	0.463284	2.755358			
16	6	0	-0.147622	0.373959	4.026168			
17	6	0	-1.486654	0.045338	4.187538			
18	6	0	-0.452580	-0.919608	-0.618955			
19	6	0	-1.798916	-1.200103	-0.333205			
20	6	0	-2.434156	-2.310954	-0.855901			
21	6	0	0.171659	-1.718748	-1.578408			
22	6	0	-0.472426	-2.844503	-2.093513			
23	6	0	-1.761392	-3.163137	-1.719834			
24	1	0	-3.529086	-0.332798	0.644199			
25	1	0	-1.209624	4.560391	-1.737370			
26	1	0	-3.606785	3.980818	-1.478255			
27	1	0	1.461926	0.723194	2.654569			
28	1	0	0.471505	0.564752	4.895435			
29	1	0	-1.914314	-0.028541	5.180943			
30	17	0	1.720845	-1.377003	-2.319174			
31	1	0	0.050561	-3.460378	-2.813619			
32	1	0	-2.253925	-4.038885	-2.122115			
33	17	0	-4.101397	-2.662219	-0.460333			
34	6	0	1.612199	0.389929	0.105748			
35	6	0	2.391359	1.360538	-0.502717			
36	6	0	2.254076	-0.684152	0.728095			
37	6	0	3.782344	1.260801	-0.488335			
38	6	0	3.634813	-0.782987	0.738640			
39	6	0	4.425413	0.195823	0.131946			
40	1	0	5.502283	0.123112	0.138387			
41	1	0	1.988367	2.182742	-1.063716			
42	1	0	1.687440	-1.477516	1.198885			
43	8	0	4.436074	2.265212	-1.126379			
44	8	0	4.143406	-1.874496	1.363997			
45	6	0	5.843994	2.222884	-1.184467			
46	6	0	5.541378	-2.055599	1.376125			
47	1	0	6.148686	3.105580	-1.744120			
48	1	0	6.288514	2.261427	-0.183239			
49	1	0	6.196796	1.326067	-1.706596			

Table S10. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 14 (Rotamer C) at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3614815 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.489576	-1.934551	-1.362944
2	6	0	-0.413083	-2.034902	-1.368602
3	6	0	0.387461	-1.192072	-0.610211
4	6	0	-0.119109	-0.058502	0.330903
5	6	0	1.770215	-1.355355	-0.629830
6	6	0	2.476733	-0.380551	0.265710
7	6	0	0.177099	-3.026122	-2.148029
8	6	0	1.553465	-3.186243	-2.179225
9	6	0	2.345454	-2.341895	-1.411548
10	17	0	4.083839	-2.549085	-1.440166
11	6	0	0.497598	-0.343949	1.719302
12	6	0	1.882244	-0.546812	1.655868
13	6	0	2.624467	-0.772648	2.799313
14	1	0	3.695516	-0.929522	2.728433
15	6	0	-0.117163	-0.270254	2.959589
16	6	0	0.631314	-0.493929	4.115975
17	6	0	1.988357	-0.765787	4.039654
18	6	0	0.658461	1.236211	-0.043400
19	6	0	2.041131	1.004075	-0.184036
20	6	0	2.896539	2.020245	-0.560932
21	6	0	0.229302	2.560003	-0.068903
22	6	0	1.095722	3.580273	-0.466000
23	6	0	2.418431	3.312318	-0.750321
24	1	0	3.556271	-0.495972	0.258528
25	1	0	-0.448592	-3.683681	-2.740255
26	1	0	2.014118	-3.955675	-2.785861
27	1	0	-1.164777	-0.017242	3.047556
28	1	0	0.141986	-0.444480	5.082114
29	1	0	2.560831	-0.942415	4.943057
30	17	0	-1.327032	3.090885	0.530495
31	1	0	0.722209	4.594799	-0.519681
32	1	0	3.089096	4.103989	-1.058269
33	17	0	4.607380	1.722307	-0.767501
34	6	0	-1.631878	-0.029732	0.171681
35	6	0	-2.460261	-0.797158	0.980293
36	6	0	-2.166090	0.585021	-0.957082

50	1	0	6.048459	-1.240347	1.905258
51	1	0	5.718609	-2.989153	1.907414
52	1	0	5.944080	-2.138264	0.360117

Table S12. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers B and C) at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3564133 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z

1	1	0	-0.995444	-1.585295	2.903130
2	6	0	0.057600	-1.387629	2.804256
3	6	0	0.596804	-0.799987	1.668670
4	6	0	-0.091350	-0.299787	0.364770
5	6	0	1.993432	-0.657667	1.604874
6	6	0	2.523402	-0.114284	0.290630
7	6	0	0.883997	-1.775314	3.860868
8	6	0	2.254155	-1.594277	3.796180
9	6	0	2.813917	-1.038185	2.648788
10	1	0	3.887850	-0.912243	2.562092
11	6	0	0.448742	1.160864	0.210328
12	6	0	1.846601	1.216234	0.081334
13	6	0	2.507898	2.410917	-0.133508
14	17	0	4.246528	2.455473	-0.318689
15	6	0	-0.231202	2.378923	0.266889
16	6	0	0.441742	3.579835	0.037312
17	6	0	1.802167	3.604309	-0.188356
18	6	0	0.605157	-1.179812	-0.721133
19	6	0	1.992139	-1.047664	-0.764741
20	6	0	2.734877	-1.801016	-1.656508
21	6	0	-0.017386	-2.123215	-1.525575
22	6	0	0.742584	-2.884873	-2.409213
23	6	0	2.115825	-2.720485	-2.494471
24	1	0	3.606027	-0.036400	0.282799
25	1	0	0.436174	-2.227842	4.738346
26	1	0	2.888181	-1.895883	4.621907
27	17	0	-1.910023	2.575666	0.723454
28	1	0	-0.120269	4.504500	0.059265
29	1	0	2.317026	4.539406	-0.366891
30	1	0	-1.087014	-2.272235	-1.477452
31	1	0	0.253467	-3.616985	-3.041173
32	1	0	2.708362	-3.305872	-3.186097
33	17	0	4.476324	-1.631162	-1.725720
34	6	0	-1.602727	-0.350770	0.134469
35	6	0	-2.564268	-0.687116	1.073117
36	6	0	-2.022149	0.020834	-1.145642
37	6	0	-3.917736	-0.656561	0.738460
38	6	0	-3.366373	0.052782	-1.475143
39	6	0	-4.340191	-0.292647	0.535170
40	1	0	-5.389327	-0.269709	-0.787807
41	1	0	-2.338284	-0.913269	2.098441
42	1	0	-1.308929	0.315871	-1.904939
43	8	0	-4.765534	-0.995257	1.743075
44	8	0	-3.653811	0.437250	-2.744355
45	6	0	-6.152818	-0.959645	1.494988
46	6	0	-5.006076	0.532533	-3.131340
47	1	0	-6.632797	-1.252562	2.427187
48	1	0	-6.485136	0.048039	1.220175
49	1	0	-6.438009	-1.666081	0.706832
50	1	0	-4.999110	0.870781	-4.166111
51	1	0	-5.510348	-0.439237	-3.075486
52	1	0	-5.548328	1.261682	-2.518541

Table S13. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers C and A) at ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3427653 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z

1	17	0	-0.680524	3.666660	-0.670712
2	6	0	0.781095	2.750760	-0.363302
3	6	0	0.876312	1.388762	-0.074450
4	6	0	-0.156241	0.185621	0.095194
5	6	0	2.203886	0.904589	0.128764
6	6	0	2.333680	-0.576769	0.447601
7	6	0	1.913293	3.571532	-0.441083
8	6	0	3.176698	3.077953	-0.238087
9	6	0	3.309721	1.727139	0.048769
10	17	0	4.927230	1.108749	0.307516
11	6	0	0.383652	-0.832477	-0.949208
12	6	0	1.682794	-1.271563	-0.716647
13	6	0	2.271863	-2.177642	-1.582579
14	17	0	3.898940	-2.754743	-1.289776
15	6	0	-0.296291	-1.251557	-2.083661
16	6	0	0.312560	-2.149163	-2.954789
17	6	0	1.588826	-2.631213	-2.703819
18	6	0	0.191362	-0.325610	1.520958
19	6	0	1.494196	-0.777386	1.679910
20	6	0	1.953480	-1.251474	2.897208
21	6	0	-0.655504	-0.294339	2.620867
22	6	0	-0.199652	-0.758440	3.851778
23	6	0	1.092342	-1.250864	3.989738
24	1	0	3.365886	-0.876146	0.592048
25	1	0	1.773904	4.620155	-0.667704
26	1	0	4.045093	3.720394	-0.299795
27	1	0	-1.296799	-0.895100	-2.290372
28	1	0	-0.217523	-2.481792	-3.839614
29	1	0	2.060820	-3.338708	-3.373760
30	1	0	-1.667912	0.077889	2.526881
31	1	0	-0.864063	-0.735753	4.708122
32	1	0	1.434929	-1.618047	4.950489
33	1	0	2.975877	-1.600596	2.994257
34	6	0	-1.699746	0.148656	-0.017865
35	6	0	-2.588877	1.166507	-0.299936
36	6	0	-2.227533	-1.133440	0.208835
37	6	0	-3.964433	0.922133	-0.355116
38	6	0	-3.587444	-1.374472	0.152955
39	6	0	-4.487914	-0.342976	-0.131928
40	1	0	-5.550774	-0.525822	-0.175912
41	1	0	-2.275287	2.171914	-0.485546
42	1	0	-1.584716	-1.973610	0.435938
43	8	0	-4.723236	2.011294	-0.640958
44	8	0	-3.969309	-2.656481	0.390155
45	6	0	-6.121822	1.855332	-0.714199
46	6	0	-5.342834	-2.969812	0.351733
47	1	0	-6.522834	2.839552	-0.950268
48	1	0	-6.406598	1.151907	-1.505398
49	1	0	-6.538697	1.517119	0.241665
50	1	0	-5.413962	-4.034465	0.568039
51	1	0	-5.904774	-2.411803	1.109728
52	1	0	-5.773001	-2.775646	-0.637724

Table S14. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **12** at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1410.5070987 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.081538	-0.000003	2.482022
2	6	0	0.987676	-0.000002	1.431093
3	6	0	0.645355	0.000000	-0.080037
4	6	0	2.355278	-0.000002	1.704448
5	6	0	3.204928	-0.000001	0.459089
6	6	0	0.548972	-0.000005	3.796539
7	6	0	1.911496	-0.000006	4.060203
8	6	0	2.823703	-0.000004	3.006545
9	6	0	1.408498	1.197025	-0.700769
10	6	0	2.769328	1.200529	-0.365301
11	6	0	3.620550	2.174007	-0.854666
12	6	0	0.936614	2.130778	-1.611234
13	6	0	1.795418	3.111887	-2.110120
14	6	0	3.125127	3.149284	-1.719676

15	6	0	1.408497	-1.197023	-0.700772	33	1	0	-0.564964	-0.023508	5.417939
16	6	0	2.769328	-1.200528	-0.365305	34	1	0	3.196888	2.140538	6.295513
17	6	0	3.620549	-2.174006	-0.854672	35	1	0	4.689781	2.095044	1.572679
18	6	0	0.936613	-2.130773	-1.611240	36	1	0	5.517326	3.826296	3.104960
19	6	0	1.795416	-3.111881	-2.110128	37	1	0	4.749850	3.894544	5.458242
20	6	0	3.125126	-3.149280	-1.719685	38	1	0	3.212049	-2.166232	6.287320
21	6	0	-0.865709	0.000000	-0.219377	39	1	0	4.707309	-2.090591	1.565458
22	6	0	-1.586481	1.192750	-0.173518	40	1	0	5.546589	-3.821002	3.090599
23	6	0	-1.586481	-1.192749	-0.173520	41	1	0	4.778404	-3.905211	5.443432
24	6	0	-2.971485	1.170135	-0.181742	42	1	0	2.826078	2.140297	0.541537
25	6	0	-2.971485	-1.170134	-0.181744	43	1	0	2.854808	-2.149368	0.539198
26	6	0	-3.705133	0.000000	-0.201422	44	1	0	2.919082	-0.002438	-3.162825
27	7	0	-3.697863	2.454205	-0.150631	45	1	0	3.135621	2.394477	-3.018723
28	7	0	-3.697863	-2.454204	-0.150632	46	1	0	3.145009	3.218398	-1.566593
29	1	0	-0.987081	-0.000003	2.305486	47	1	0	2.551551	-2.391854	-3.001424
30	1	0	4.273700	-0.000001	0.670328	48	1	0	2.610052	-3.215990	-1.551027
31	1	0	-0.162245	-0.000006	4.614537						
32	1	0	2.267209	-0.000007	5.084213						
33	1	0	3.891080	-0.000005	3.200190						
34	1	0	4.670803	2.162012	-0.583100						
35	1	0	-0.084802	2.107063	-1.968427						
36	1	0	1.414032	3.843177	-2.813411						
37	1	0	3.785667	3.916601	-2.106819						
38	1	0	4.670802	-2.162012	-0.583106						
39	1	0	-0.084803	-2.107058	-1.968432						
40	1	0	1.414031	-3.843170	-2.813421						
41	1	0	3.785665	-3.916596	-2.106829						
42	1	0	-1.087557	2.147242	-0.093253						
43	1	0	-1.087556	-2.147241	-0.093255						
44	1	0	-4.785069	0.000000	-0.210918						
45	8	0	-4.911438	2.414258	-0.137497						
46	8	0	-3.040014	3.475050	-0.140940						
47	8	0	-4.911437	-2.414257	-0.137498						
48	8	0	-3.040013	-3.475050	-0.140942						

Table S15. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 13 at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1112.240208 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.249782	-0.010162	1.626767
2	6	0	1.278519	-0.011527	2.558620
3	6	0	2.795058	-0.006307	2.240774
4	6	0	0.969163	-0.015911	3.918137
5	6	0	2.192958	-0.013540	4.797742
6	6	0	-1.075747	-0.014337	2.061016
7	6	0	-1.375243	-0.019746	3.417288
8	6	0	-0.344899	-0.020296	4.355361
9	6	0	3.393394	1.187288	3.030777
10	6	0	3.025517	1.188729	4.383892
11	6	0	3.495235	2.157328	5.252328
12	6	0	4.319031	2.121466	2.588533
13	6	0	4.800233	3.096588	3.464308
14	6	0	4.376392	3.131670	4.784389
15	6	0	3.402493	-1.198297	3.026502
16	6	0	3.034231	-1.208034	4.379423
17	6	0	3.510920	-2.176560	5.244189
18	6	0	4.335877	-2.123285	2.580885
19	6	0	4.823930	-3.098339	3.452948
20	6	0	4.399553	-3.142315	4.772608
21	6	0	2.959687	-0.003819	0.726116
22	6	0	2.913486	1.196523	0.019836
23	6	0	2.925096	-1.203859	0.018095
24	6	0	2.901995	1.203935	-1.378987
25	6	0	2.914558	-1.209913	-1.380143
26	6	0	2.922071	-0.002439	-2.076805
27	7	0	2.802122	2.412534	-2.066918
28	7	0	2.944647	-2.419850	-2.072735
29	1	0	0.466680	-0.004293	0.565652
30	1	0	1.957297	-0.016310	5.861813
31	1	0	-1.876182	-0.012399	1.329502
32	1	0	-2.408227	-0.022730	3.746998

Table S16. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for phenyltritycene at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1001.5137319 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.186280	2.316420	-0.000009
2	6	0	-0.162003	1.379945	-0.000006
3	6	0	-0.334032	-0.159891	0.000001
4	6	0	1.162789	1.815774	-0.000009
5	6	0	2.153738	0.680082	-0.000004
6	6	0	-0.878689	3.677210	-0.000015
7	6	0	0.443139	4.102452	-0.000018
8	6	0	1.474145	3.164786	-0.000015
9	6	0	0.506025	-0.685375	-1.193392
10	6	0	1.818194	-0.191509	-1.198881
11	6	0	2.724486	-0.579481	-2.168865
12	6	0	0.150135	-1.650384	-2.124372
13	6	0	1.064608	-2.048539	-3.101447
14	6	0	2.338695	-1.502349	-3.140581
15	6	0	0.506026	-0.685365	1.193398
16	6	0	1.818195	-0.191498	1.198881
17	6	0	2.724489	-0.579461	2.168868
18	6	0	0.150138	-1.650366	2.124387
19	6	0	1.064613	-2.048511	3.101465
20	6	0	2.338699	-1.502321	3.140592
21	6	0	-1.823362	-0.473907	0.000003
22	6	0	-2.548656	-0.506500	-1.194290
23	6	0	-2.548657	-0.506486	1.194296
24	6	0	-3.930892	-0.653446	-1.197206
25	6	0	-3.930893	-0.653432	1.197214
26	6	0	-4.629295	-0.746373	0.000004
27	1	0	-0.4462141	-0.679721	-2.142106
28	1	0	-0.4462142	-0.679696	2.142114
29	1	0	-2.223073	2.002946	-0.000007
30	1	0	3.190831	1.014879	-0.000006
31	1	0	-1.682262	4.405163	-0.000018
32	1	0	0.674248	5.161798	-0.000023
33	1	0	2.511147	3.484188	-0.000017
34	1	0	3.734937	-0.184271	-2.155429
35	1	0	-0.824378	-2.119267	-2.096489
36	1	0	0.772070	-2.797157	-3.829172
37	1	0	3.042529	-1.811978	-3.904885
38	1	0	3.734940	-0.184251	2.155427
39	1	0	-0.824375	-2.119249	2.096509
40	1	0	0.772075	-2.797124	3.829196
41	1	0	3.042534	-1.811943	3.904897
42	1	0	-2.040989	-0.374927	-2.140534
43	1	0	-2.040990	-0.374902	2.140539
44	1	0	-5.707089	-0.863324	0.000005

Table S17. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for m-dinitrobenzene at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -641.2162249 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.000000	-2.229823	0.000004
2	6	0	-1.204256	-1.539320	0.000003
3	6	0	-1.178194	-0.152228	0.000000
4	6	0	0.000000	0.572415	-0.000002
5	6	0	1.178194	-0.152228	-0.000000
6	6	0	1.204256	-1.539320	0.000002
7	7	0	2.454755	0.587019	-0.000003
8	8	0	3.481100	-0.062500	-0.000008
9	8	0	2.405174	1.800316	0.000008
10	7	0	-2.454755	0.587019	-0.000002
11	8	0	-2.405174	1.800316	0.000003
12	8	0	-3.481100	-0.062500	-0.000006
13	1	0	0.000000	-3.311885	0.000007
14	1	0	-2.151727	-2.060568	0.000004
15	1	0	0.000000	1.652734	-0.000003
16	1	0	2.151727	-2.060568	0.000003

Table S18. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-diaminobenzene at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -342.9489447 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.000000	-0.000000	1.786954
2	6	0	0.000647	-1.211751	1.109564
3	6	0	-0.000000	-1.215264	-0.290886
4	6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-0.978971
5	6	0	0.000000	1.215264	-0.290886
6	6	0	-0.000647	1.211751	1.109564
7	7	0	-0.057216	2.417884	-0.994996
8	1	0	0.290804	3.220924	-0.493450
9	1	0	0.304958	2.381883	-1.935862
10	7	0	0.057216	-2.417884	-0.994996
11	1	0	-0.304958	-2.381883	-1.935862
12	1	0	-0.290804	-3.220924	-0.493450
13	1	0	-0.000000	-0.000000	2.871981
14	1	0	0.004946	-2.149289	1.654972
15	1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.065389
16	1	0	-0.004946	2.149289	1.654972

Table S19. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for benzene at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -232.2232422 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.000000	0.000000	1.391688
2	6	0	-0.000000	1.205270	0.695855
3	6	0	0.000000	1.205270	-0.695855
4	6	0	0.000000	0.000000	-1.391688
5	6	0	-0.000000	-1.205270	-0.695855
6	6	0	-0.000000	-1.205270	0.695855
7	1	0	-0.000000	0.000000	2.476136
8	1	0	-0.000000	2.144424	1.238098
9	1	0	0.000000	2.144424	-1.238098
10	1	0	0.000000	0.000000	-2.476136
11	1	0	-0.000000	-2.144424	-1.238098
12	1	0	-0.000000	-2.144424	1.238098

Table S20. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer A) at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3700401 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.858797	-0.715042	2.265964

Table S21. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer B) at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3664629 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.858797	-0.715042	2.265964
2	6	0	-0.803182	-0.712739	2.503310
3	6	0	0.150842	-0.454450	1.526417
4	6	0	-0.127927	-0.172270	0.021541
5	6	0	1.495526	-0.474199	1.876993
6	6	0	2.397287	-0.200090	0.708173
7	6	0	-0.397258	-0.974079	3.810945
8	6	0	0.950011	-0.979520	4.149955
9	6	0	1.909472	-0.728005	3.173654
10	1	0	2.966596	-0.733004	3.416373
11	6	0	0.634016	1.130712	-0.358789
12	6	0	1.958341	1.131477	0.122536
13	6	0	2.781407	2.223266	-0.070683
14	17	0	4.415275	2.235583	0.559089
15	6	0	0.272983	2.158174	-1.225611

16	6	0	1.102876	3.266604	-1.403270	30	17	0	-1.323336	3.094610	0.532522
17	6	0	2.341452	3.323757	-0.797943	31	1	0	0.726105	4.594614	-0.533095
18	6	0	0.709582	-1.201584	-0.773420	32	1	0	3.086452	4.100815	-1.078248
19	6	0	2.053210	-1.222282	-0.364430	33	17	0	4.605843	1.714484	-0.784226
20	6	0	2.945027	-2.060298	-1.006966	34	6	0	-1.632162	-0.026257	0.177503
21	6	0	0.313159	-1.940699	-1.875852	35	6	0	-2.464601	-0.786277	0.988901
22	6	0	1.231200	-2.774495	-2.514058	36	6	0	-2.162122	0.582733	-0.956823
23	6	0	2.541313	-2.857154	-2.074927	37	6	0	-3.827269	-0.874442	0.705689
24	1	0	3.449228	-0.208237	0.974731	38	6	0	-3.518704	0.493417	-1.235166
25	1	0	-1.146479	-1.174646	4.568432	39	6	0	-4.374644	-0.228128	-0.399781
26	1	0	1.254313	-1.182184	5.170535	40	1	0	-5.430576	-0.293539	-0.612766
27	17	0	-1.127485	2.096576	-2.277024	41	1	0	-2.087501	-1.366842	1.817502
28	1	0	0.776899	4.073289	-2.047126	42	1	0	-1.532795	1.126876	-1.649755
29	1	0	2.983014	4.184208	-0.936677	43	8	0	-4.552512	-1.632147	1.565693
30	1	0	-0.692201	-1.865637	-2.264919	44	8	0	-3.935044	1.139906	-2.352579
31	1	0	0.917408	-3.361697	-3.368989	45	6	0	-5.938308	-1.792271	1.324002
32	1	0	3.254262	-3.507751	-2.565302	46	6	0	-5.301252	1.057674	-2.714689
33	17	0	4.626663	-2.116633	-0.510784	47	1	0	-6.308096	-2.438461	2.117598
34	6	0	-1.642343	-0.159164	-0.126980	48	1	0	-6.463230	-0.832357	1.366527
35	6	0	-2.331749	0.980352	0.278176	49	1	0	-6.120751	-2.268796	0.355185
36	6	0	-2.356550	-1.315650	-0.413311	50	1	0	-5.401971	1.629958	-3.634733
37	6	0	-3.718687	0.985624	0.323374	51	1	0	-5.602563	0.021228	-2.899008
38	6	0	-3.750246	-1.307060	-0.365553	52	1	0	-5.944709	1.496734	-1.945344

Table S23. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers A and B) at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3647092 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)			X	Y	Z	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
1	1	0	-1.493166	-1.941950	-1.346216	1	1	0	0.526991	3.032821	-1.012232
2	6	0	-0.416484	-2.040602	-1.354288	2	6	0	-0.494286	2.714368	-0.906076
3	6	0	0.385812	-1.194443	-0.600714	3	6	0	-0.833139	1.481016	-0.371377
4	6	0	-0.119188	-0.057716	0.337965	4	6	0	0.083462	0.333154	0.147519
5	6	0	1.768907	-1.357264	-0.623658	5	6	0	-2.197731	1.175482	-0.193920
6	6	0	2.477323	-0.380755	0.268718	6	6	0	-2.470943	-0.142499	0.507738
7	6	0	0.171051	-3.034191	-2.133565	7	6	0	-1.488274	3.609483	-1.303440
8	6	0	1.548069	-3.192801	-2.170264	8	6	0	-2.826989	3.296526	-1.167308
9	6	0	2.340541	-2.344818	-1.406883	9	6	0	-3.167265	2.072877	-0.599743
10	17	0	4.081864	-2.548065	-1.443371	10	17	0	-4.869248	1.698598	-0.393749
11	6	0	0.499780	-0.341199	1.726163	11	6	0	-0.366330	0.214379	1.636845
12	6	0	1.884827	-0.543507	1.660377	12	6	0	-1.718823	-0.060603	1.810301
13	6	0	2.630662	-0.767042	2.802577	13	6	0	-2.288046	-0.159739	3.068201
14	1	0	3.701729	-0.922650	2.729999	14	1	0	-3.344885	-0.381116	3.170763
15	6	0	-0.112766	-0.268727	2.968140	15	6	0	0.415551	0.465631	2.757152
16	6	0	0.638752	-0.490355	4.123711	16	6	0	-0.150239	0.379937	4.028288
17	6	0	1.996893	-0.759463	4.044850	17	6	0	-1.490392	0.052584	4.189237
18	6	0	0.659227	1.235534	-0.040915	18	6	0	-0.454435	-0.922750	-0.616391
19	6	0	2.041296	1.002349	-0.184940	19	6	0	-1.801722	-1.200573	-0.331506
20	6	0	2.894680	2.017243	-0.570193	20	6	0	-2.438036	-2.310836	-0.854575
21	6	0	0.232508	2.560112	-0.071059	21	6	0	0.167475	-1.727259	-1.573119
22	6	0	1.096794	3.579341	-0.474968	22	6	0	-0.477148	-2.852908	-2.087692
23	6	0	2.418709	3.309372	-0.763674	23	6	0	-1.768032	-3.167718	-1.715805
24	1	0	3.556643	-0.496706	0.262899	24	1	0	-3.530256	-0.330149	0.647366
25	1	0	-0.456157	-3.693938	-2.721451	25	1	0	-1.202607	4.566490	-1.723757
26	1	0	2.005206	-3.963480	-2.778002	26	1	0	-3.600083	3.986998	-1.479267
27	1	0	-1.160965	-0.020109	3.060464	27	1	0	1.461059	0.724770	2.658273
28	1	0	0.150809	-0.441888	5.090561	28	1	0	0.468270	0.572656	4.897555
29	1	0	2.571685	-0.934192	4.947122	29	1	0	-1.919197	-0.018510	5.182323
						30	17	0	1.720558	-1.391700	-2.313452
						31	1	0	0.043382	-3.473788	-2.805223
						32	1	0	-2.259919	-4.043614	-2.118362
						33	17	0	-4.109233	-2.655239	-0.460935
						34	6	0	1.612765	0.387538	0.103796
						35	6	0	2.389650	1.352891	-0.516703
						36	6	0	2.257021	-0.680983	0.733305
						37	6	0	3.782068	1.254616	-0.503534
						38	6	0	3.638980	-0.778172	0.742347
						39	6	0	4.427412	0.196225	0.126060
						40	1	0	5.504279	0.125053	0.132275
						41	1	0	1.982644	2.168068	-1.085723
						42	1	0	1.690622	-1.469895	1.212229

43	8	0	4.434834	2.252207	-1.151554
44	8	0	4.151032	-1.863230	1.375469
45	6	0	5.848979	2.213293	-1.203323
46	6	0	5.556274	-2.033565	1.398402
47	1	0	6.152508	3.091572	-1.769576
48	1	0	6.285325	2.262035	-0.200264
49	1	0	6.203356	1.312714	-1.715368
50	1	0	6.050012	-1.206695	1.919438
51	1	0	5.736804	-2.958475	1.942575
52	1	0	5.962610	-2.125329	0.385885

Table S24. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers B and C) at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3651828 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.000448	-1.596822	2.897088
2	6	0	0.052040	-1.394149	2.801580
3	6	0	0.593985	-0.799373	1.670308
4	6	0	-0.091658	-0.296908	0.365645
5	6	0	1.990986	-0.656440	1.610206
6	6	0	2.524287	-0.113860	0.296726
7	6	0	0.876521	-1.784491	3.859574
8	6	0	2.247173	-1.599792	3.799867
9	6	0	2.809914	-1.039127	2.655307
10	1	0	3.884003	-0.912397	2.572542
11	6	0	0.451006	1.163011	0.210228
12	6	0	1.849227	1.216705	0.083274
13	6	0	2.510903	2.410373	-0.136896
14	17	0	4.251488	2.449714	-0.324184
15	6	0	-0.225668	2.383411	0.260129
16	6	0	0.447706	3.583365	0.027137
17	6	0	1.808819	3.605476	-0.197698
18	6	0	0.606378	-1.178894	-0.718206
19	6	0	1.993880	-1.047142	-0.759593
20	6	0	2.735823	-1.801590	-1.651130
21	6	0	-0.014750	-2.124405	-1.521874
22	6	0	0.745740	-2.887966	-2.404144
23	6	0	2.119489	-2.722923	-2.489259
24	1	0	3.606907	-0.037660	0.293371
25	1	0	0.426778	-2.242105	4.733366
26	1	0	2.879370	-1.903026	4.626377
27	17	0	-1.907295	2.584711	0.712600
28	1	0	-0.110779	4.510234	0.043449
29	1	0	2.322548	4.540345	-0.380261
30	1	0	-1.084264	-2.274830	-1.475623
31	1	0	0.257454	-3.621259	-3.035097
32	1	0	2.710851	-3.309633	-3.180801
33	17	0	4.479733	-1.629251	-1.719921
34	6	0	-1.603324	-0.346092	0.135454
35	6	0	-2.564747	-0.671315	1.078647
36	6	0	-2.023230	0.016538	-1.147019
37	6	0	-3.919571	-0.642237	0.744235
38	6	0	-3.368769	0.046472	-1.476069
39	6	0	-4.342363	-0.290384	-0.532855
40	1	0	-5.391519	-0.269802	-0.785448
41	1	0	-2.336071	-0.886606	2.106090
42	1	0	-1.308753	0.303215	-1.908650
43	8	0	-4.768037	-0.969259	1.751195
44	8	0	-3.658027	0.420796	-2.747566
45	6	0	-6.160540	-0.940360	1.498256
46	6	0	-5.016293	0.490662	-3.140679
47	1	0	-6.641040	-1.222338	2.432994
48	1	0	-6.491407	0.062711	1.209795
49	1	0	-6.438350	-1.657604	0.718938
50	1	0	-5.011092	0.816136	-4.179046
51	1	0	-5.501623	-0.488458	-3.072276
52	1	0	-5.568593	1.218257	-2.537154

Table S25. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers C and A) at PCM- ω 97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.3511523 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	17	0	-0.677544	3.666954	-0.670247
2	6	0	0.785566	2.750722	-0.364183
3	6	0	0.878136	1.388595	-0.074246
4	6	0	-0.156095	0.186564	0.095376
5	6	0	2.205303	0.903368	0.129617
6	6	0	2.333501	-0.577706	0.451407
7	6	0	1.917682	3.571353	-0.444236
8	6	0	3.181327	3.076499	-0.242426
9	6	0	3.311202	1.725752	0.046076
10	17	0	4.929701	1.103473	0.302633
11	6	0	0.384767	-0.832431	-0.948044
12	6	0	1.683360	-1.272829	-0.713209
13	6	0	2.271572	-2.178737	-1.580000
14	17	0	3.900745	-2.756728	-1.284624
15	6	0	-0.293119	-1.250252	-2.084636
16	6	0	0.315697	-2.148374	-2.955945
17	6	0	1.591509	-2.632361	-2.703099
18	6	0	0.189924	-0.323064	1.522247
19	6	0	1.492300	-0.776039	1.683134
20	6	0	1.950896	-1.249044	2.901805
21	6	0	-0.657882	-0.288951	2.621941
22	6	0	-0.203442	-0.751533	3.854619
23	6	0	1.088587	-1.245654	3.994237
24	1	0	3.364665	-0.878254	0.599728
25	1	0	1.781899	4.620259	-0.671531
26	1	0	4.048778	3.719838	-0.306789
27	1	0	-1.292419	-0.892711	-2.295206
28	1	0	-0.213066	-2.479749	-3.841843
29	1	0	2.062091	-3.340061	-3.373850
30	1	0	-1.669979	0.084276	2.528019
31	1	0	-0.868442	-0.726474	4.710435
32	1	0	1.430163	-1.611736	4.955755
33	1	0	2.972751	-1.599193	3.000598
34	6	0	-1.699860	0.149849	-0.018985
35	6	0	-2.589932	1.167404	-0.300467
36	6	0	-2.227762	-1.132133	0.206991
37	6	0	-3.966496	0.922383	-0.355466
38	6	0	-3.588561	-1.373914	0.151332
39	6	0	-4.489643	-0.342893	-0.132666
40	1	0	-5.552422	-0.525757	-0.175851
41	1	0	-2.275071	2.172614	-0.485763
42	1	0	-1.583099	-1.971357	0.433260
43	8	0	-4.726731	2.010359	-0.640390
44	8	0	-3.970603	-2.655548	0.387799
45	6	0	-6.130575	1.849506	-0.717829
46	6	0	-5.350331	-2.968733	0.348307
47	1	0	-6.533187	2.832787	-0.952898
48	1	0	-6.407297	1.146684	-1.510760
49	1	0	-6.545310	1.508063	0.236426
50	1	0	-5.421980	-4.032797	0.564960
51	1	0	-5.908567	-2.408585	1.105650
52	1	0	-5.775960	-2.773309	-0.641480

Table S26. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **12** at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1411.0233882 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.080230	0.000002	2.488961
2	6	0	0.988764	0.000002	1.435364
3	6	0	0.646172	-0.000001	-0.083464
4	6	0	2.360501	0.000003	1.711146
5	6	0	3.213098	0.000002	0.463124
6	6	0	0.546749	0.000004	3.807696

7	6	0	1.912329	0.000005	4.073517	25	6	0	-3.577400	-1.209409	-0.345247
8	6	0	2.827278	0.000005	3.017481	26	6	0	-4.276217	0.000189	-0.376097
9	6	0	1.415523	1.202572	-0.704213	27	7	0	-4.271918	2.422083	-0.253444
10	6	0	2.779978	1.205022	-0.364173	28	7	0	-4.269348	-2.424278	-0.398516
11	6	0	3.635006	2.180629	-0.852110	29	1	0	-1.692579	0.004062	2.174743
12	6	0	0.947310	2.142406	-1.616162	30	1	0	3.651258	-0.004264	0.835899
13	6	0	1.810443	3.125771	-2.113269	31	1	0	-0.997169	-0.001392	4.543358
14	6	0	3.142891	3.160452	-1.719380	32	1	0	1.407498	-0.009792	5.146350
15	6	0	1.415524	-1.202575	-0.704210	33	1	0	3.132899	-0.010524	3.348984
16	6	0	2.779979	-1.205022	-0.364169	34	1	0	4.121055	2.159068	-0.395023
17	6	0	3.635008	-2.180629	-0.852104	35	1	0	-0.556086	2.097922	-2.039976
18	6	0	0.947313	-2.142411	-1.616156	36	1	0	1.001113	3.834927	-2.825906
19	6	0	1.810447	-3.125777	-2.113259	37	1	0	3.331414	3.910417	-1.980601
20	6	0	3.142895	-3.160456	-1.719370	38	1	0	4.119288	-2.160734	-0.407027
21	6	0	-0.869155	-0.000001	-0.223539	39	1	0	-0.557564	-2.087305	-2.053319
22	6	0	-1.593839	1.196065	-0.177244	40	1	0	0.997657	-3.819737	-2.847760
23	6	0	-1.593839	-1.196067	-0.177244	41	1	0	3.328230	-3.902337	-2.002786
24	6	0	-2.983859	1.175363	-0.182340	42	1	0	-1.657711	2.145212	-0.191071
25	6	0	-2.983860	-1.175364	-0.182340	43	1	0	-1.655457	-2.144717	-0.222333
26	6	0	-3.718162	-0.000000	-0.198878	44	1	0	-5.361760	-0.000695	-0.411224
27	7	0	-3.715074	2.468647	-0.154174	45	1	0	-5.216456	2.410951	-0.609062
28	7	0	-3.715075	-2.468648	-0.154175	46	1	0	-3.759918	3.235659	-0.561025
29	1	0	-0.986816	0.000001	2.309054	47	1	0	-5.212004	-2.405355	-0.037541
30	1	0	4.281866	0.000003	0.676601	48	1	0	-3.754755	-3.227743	-0.068274

Table S27. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 13 at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1112.6519459 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.639652	-0.001466	2.423628
2	6	0	0.323556	-0.003102	1.419555
3	6	0	0.048580	0.000205	-0.112603
4	6	0	1.677763	-0.005656	1.769135
5	6	0	2.594374	-0.003081	0.567983
6	6	0	-0.242709	-0.004006	3.764534
7	6	0	1.107633	-0.008099	4.104318
8	6	0	2.077050	-0.008592	3.098634
9	6	0	0.859713	1.198225	-0.691428
10	6	0	2.204956	1.202335	-0.280056
11	6	0	3.087845	2.173802	-0.726188
12	6	0	0.446436	2.131259	-1.636835
13	6	0	1.337797	3.108806	-2.094245
14	6	0	2.646816	3.147751	-1.626877
15	6	0	0.858745	-1.195389	-0.698388
16	6	0	2.203850	-1.203258	-0.286744
17	6	0	3.086091	-2.172781	-0.738389
18	6	0	0.444668	-2.122403	-1.649625
19	6	0	1.335404	-3.098139	-2.112195
20	6	0	2.644275	-3.141091	-1.644744
21	6	0	-1.464377	0.001166	-0.323941
22	6	0	-2.176880	1.203108	-0.299484
23	6	0	-2.176351	-1.201546	-0.310423
24	6	0	-3.578648	1.209796	-0.333059

Table S28. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for phenyltrptycene at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1001.8936544 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.190774	2.326939	-0.000003
2	6	0	-0.164973	1.386991	-0.000002
3	6	0	-0.337782	-0.160140	0.000000
4	6	0	1.164129	1.823706	-0.000003
5	6	0	2.157020	0.684764	-0.000002
6	6	0	-0.881649	3.691076	-0.000005
7	6	0	0.443530	4.117135	-0.000006
8	6	0	1.476021	3.176006	-0.000005
9	6	0	0.507896	-0.687567	-1.197741
10	6	0	1.823400	-0.189633	-1.203230
11	6	0	2.732681	-0.579153	-2.174551
12	6	0	0.155349	-1.658048	-2.129776
13	6	0	1.073576	-2.057552	-3.107872
14	6	0	2.349727	-1.507133	-3.147435
15	6	0	0.507896	-0.687563	1.197743
16	6	0	1.823401	-0.189629	1.203229
17	6	0	2.732682	-0.579146	2.174552
18	6	0	0.155350	-1.658042	2.129782
19	6	0	1.073578	-2.057543	3.107878
20	6	0	2.349729	-1.507123	3.147439
21	6	0	-1.830817	-0.475990	0.000001
22	6	0	-2.559871	-0.509329	-1.196935
23	6	0	-2.559871	-0.509327	1.196937
24	6	0	-3.945389	-0.658627	-1.199809
25	6	0	-3.945389	-0.658625	1.199811
26	6	0	-4.646001	-0.752763	0.000001
27	1	0	-4.476722	-0.685330	-2.144759
28	1	0	-4.476722	-0.685326	2.144762
29	1	0	-2.226538	2.014121	-0.000002
30	1	0	3.194022	1.021256	-0.000002
31	1	0	-1.685041	4.419187	-0.000005
32	1	0	0.675441	5.176279	-0.000008
33	1	0	2.513346	3.494322	-0.000006
34	1	0	3.742332	-0.182009	-2.160994
35	1	0	-0.817709	-2.128204	-2.098779
36	1	0	0.783487	-2.808823	-3.833855
37	1	0	3.055004	-1.816452	-3.910469
38	1	0	3.742334	-0.182002	2.160992
39	1	0	-0.817707	-2.128198	2.098787
40	1	0	0.783490	-2.808811	3.833863
41	1	0	3.055006	-1.816439	3.910473
42	1	0	-2.050573	-0.376973	-2.141273

43	1	0	-2.050573	-0.376968	2.141275
44	1	0	-5.723568	-0.871745	0.000002

Table S29. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-dinitrobenzene at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -641.4442762 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.103086	-1.814253	-0.347146
2	6	0	1.121889	-1.159480	-0.444402
3	6	0	1.175386	0.205638	-0.178685
4	6	0	0.053382	0.939501	0.179768
5	6	0	-1.149350	0.252573	0.266361
6	6	0	-1.250930	-1.111575	0.009850
7	7	0	-2.371568	1.007161	0.647777
8	8	0	-3.419134	0.379747	0.717325
9	8	0	-2.250108	2.203026	0.866565
10	7	0	2.480455	0.909203	-0.281092
11	8	0	2.495014	2.107226	-0.041837
12	8	0	3.454405	0.240977	-0.598545
13	1	0	-0.163413	-2.875979	-0.550300
14	1	0	2.026398	-1.684068	-0.719833
15	1	0	0.113570	1.998784	0.382454
16	1	0	-2.212912	-1.598480	0.091739

Table S30. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-diaminobenzene at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -343.0736928 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.100819	-1.774191	-0.339516
2	6	0	1.138779	-1.144239	-0.379664
3	6	0	1.220832	0.232155	-0.118342
4	6	0	0.053650	0.944129	0.180672
5	6	0	-1.190351	0.304236	0.220988
6	6	0	-1.264707	-1.071816	-0.044408
7	7	0	-2.353217	1.043328	0.465777
8	1	0	-3.139206	0.509053	0.805911
9	1	0	-2.224673	1.897945	0.987535
10	7	0	2.462374	0.877601	-0.098182
11	1	0	2.438948	1.872805	-0.265951
12	1	0	3.192202	0.423560	-0.627443
13	1	0	-0.161267	-2.837929	-0.543076
14	1	0	2.037095	-1.708681	-0.604619
15	1	0	0.114200	2.009659	0.384575
16	1	0	-2.223840	-1.577612	-0.024257

Table S31. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for benzene at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -232.3163902 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.000000	1.394918	0.000000
2	6	0	1.208035	0.697459	0.000000
3	6	0	1.208035	-0.697459	0.000000
4	6	0	-0.000000	-1.394918	0.000000
5	6	0	-1.208035	-0.697459	0.000000
6	6	0	-1.208035	0.697459	0.000000
7	1	0	-0.000000	2.479334	0.000000
8	1	0	2.147166	1.239667	0.000000
9	1	0	2.147166	-1.239667	0.000000
10	1	0	-0.000000	-2.479334	0.000000
11	1	0	-2.147166	-1.239667	0.000000
12	1	0	-2.147166	1.239667	0.000000

Table S32. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer A) at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.8806517 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.845940	-0.717694	2.289389
2	6	0	-0.790434	-0.716821	2.521972
3	6	0	0.159446	-0.457850	1.536485
4	6	0	-0.130723	-0.171999	0.026907
5	6	0	1.511003	-0.478465	1.878955
6	6	0	2.408031	-0.201869	0.702085
7	6	0	-0.375143	-0.980081	3.830274
8	6	0	0.977657	-0.986950	4.161494
9	6	0	1.933085	-0.734448	3.176340
10	1	0	2.991690	-0.739859	3.411612
11	6	0	0.634005	1.137935	-0.356289
12	6	0	1.965669	1.136883	0.121081
13	6	0	2.789779	2.233410	-0.071168
14	17	0	4.435069	2.252996	0.557280
15	6	0	0.267392	2.170749	-1.221719
16	6	0	1.100048	3.282387	-1.400085
17	6	0	2.344265	3.337611	-0.797563
18	6	0	0.707444	-1.202921	-0.778439
19	6	0	2.057501	-1.226273	-0.373737
20	6	0	2.948194	-2.068053	-1.022023
21	6	0	0.304712	-1.940854	-1.884262
22	6	0	1.222005	-2.775583	-2.530295
23	6	0	2.536958	-2.862324	-2.094304
24	1	0	3.461235	-0.210626	0.960080
25	1	0	-1.119672	-1.180685	4.592437
26	1	0	1.288734	-1.190734	5.179838
27	17	0	-1.145271	2.112161	-2.273136
28	1	0	0.769546	4.089139	-2.041175
29	1	0	2.987499	4.196898	-0.933853
30	1	0	-0.702598	-1.861450	-2.265390
31	1	0	0.904349	-3.359810	-3.386157
32	1	0	3.249153	-3.511859	-2.586328
33	17	0	4.640878	-2.137263	-0.529609
34	6	0	-1.649500	-0.160705	-0.117351
35	6	0	-2.345173	0.982105	0.281457
36	6	0	-2.365945	-1.322726	-0.397979
37	6	0	-3.735218	0.986291	0.323103
38	6	0	-3.762042	-1.315961	-0.354636
39	6	0	-4.466946	-0.161427	-0.006356
40	1	0	-5.544810	-0.156922	0.019483
41	1	0	-1.825991	1.885806	0.568919
42	1	0	-1.879901	-2.263421	-0.604500
43	8	0	-4.308321	2.166270	0.703266
44	8	0	-4.359209	-2.506256	-0.661243
45	6	0	-5.724126	2.246720	0.787789
46	6	0	-5.776252	-2.595551	-0.609771
47	1	0	-5.945349	3.262805	1.110790
48	1	0	-6.195600	2.067876	-0.185524
49	1	0	-6.124374	1.539165	1.523349
50	1	0	-6.019558	-3.623144	-0.875427
51	1	0	-6.155787	-2.383053	0.396473
52	1	0	-6.248054	-1.916112	-1.329084

Table S33. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer B) at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.8774532 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	17	0	-2.052777	2.255240	-1.183578
2	6	0	-0.302389	2.154866	-0.977460
3	6	0	0.411670	1.110141	-0.368163
4	6	0	-0.080745	-0.241582	0.285643
5	6	0	1.815785	1.259253	-0.304811
6	6	0	2.523687	0.114689	0.375167
7	6	0	0.364567	3.272732	-1.496449

8	6	0	1.738817	3.392462	-1.425667	22	6	0	1.084918	3.598561	-0.431121
9	6	0	2.463269	2.372258	-0.820549	23	6	0	2.413768	3.338711	-0.714846
10	17	0	4.214907	2.537100	-0.725591	24	1	0	3.565463	-0.488712	0.256412
11	6	0	0.748096	-1.387648	-0.387777	25	1	0	-0.423248	-3.680325	-2.783625
12	6	0	2.133089	-1.147863	-0.371431	26	1	0	2.046026	-3.939335	-2.825396
13	6	0	3.006889	-2.090309	-0.893328	27	1	0	-1.167378	-0.069809	3.053878
14	17	0	4.746888	-1.799695	-0.893151	28	1	0	0.142614	-0.508246	5.089188
15	6	0	0.279819	-2.622571	-0.825327	29	1	0	2.570393	-0.987005	4.946108
16	6	0	1.174896	-3.566811	-1.336195	30	17	0	-1.349728	3.088698	0.560022
17	6	0	2.536148	-3.302371	-1.397837	31	1	0	0.707141	4.611678	-0.475352
18	6	0	0.522132	-0.278557	1.729189	32	1	0	3.082253	4.135778	-1.012355
19	6	0	1.903893	-0.038977	1.752269	33	17	0	4.624134	1.758741	-0.746398
20	6	0	2.630011	-0.071862	2.932983	34	6	0	-1.638910	-0.041912	0.166663
21	6	0	-0.100973	-0.668173	2.912341	35	6	0	-2.471854	-0.820155	0.968033
22	6	0	0.627443	-0.710815	4.106244	36	6	0	-2.177421	0.588173	-0.956969
23	6	0	1.980412	-0.390637	4.127502	37	6	0	-3.838249	-0.903075	0.689757
24	1	0	3.597224	0.257615	0.419125	38	6	0	-3.538226	0.504831	-1.231064
25	1	0	-0.220120	4.056121	-1.960060	39	6	0	-4.393132	-0.234489	-0.404002
26	1	0	2.242234	4.260905	-1.829413	40	1	0	-5.449274	-0.294537	-0.612420
27	1	0	-0.767492	-2.874437	-0.760842	41	1	0	-2.093608	-1.413895	1.785312
28	1	0	0.800471	-4.521739	-1.686497	42	1	0	-1.555587	1.151780	-1.638662
29	1	0	3.232383	-4.026841	-1.799812	43	8	0	-4.560293	-1.682847	1.548579
30	1	0	-1.139825	-0.961396	2.924778	44	8	0	-3.956857	1.180852	-2.341496
31	1	0	0.125061	-1.005330	5.020740	45	6	0	-5.953668	-1.843759	1.322191
32	1	0	2.535797	-0.420413	5.057929	46	6	0	-5.331263	1.132876	-2.697769
33	1	0	3.697259	0.120134	2.916216	47	1	0	-6.309262	-2.503317	2.112281
34	6	0	-1.598152	-0.392635	0.188873	48	1	0	-6.484207	-0.886636	1.385861
35	6	0	-2.182001	-0.915117	-0.967124	49	1	0	-6.151671	-2.307104	0.348597
36	6	0	-2.430154	0.144382	1.172321	50	1	0	-5.424695	1.730789	-3.603009
37	6	0	-3.566713	-0.946032	-1.111349	51	1	0	-5.657213	0.107372	-2.907558
38	6	0	-3.815074	0.112052	1.025073	52	1	0	-5.964730	1.564678	-1.914296

Table S35. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers A and B) at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)			Coordinates (Angstroms)					
			X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z			
1	1	0	-1.476497	-1.943461	-1.390636	1	1	0	0.523001	3.037228	-1.012485
2	6	0	-0.400639	-2.038958	-1.396285	2	6	0	-0.499134	2.724986	-0.901810
3	6	0	0.396093	-1.195540	-0.627533	3	6	0	-0.837738	1.489639	-0.361818
4	6	0	-0.122011	-0.068540	0.327971	4	6	0	0.084610	0.338704	0.158938
5	6	0	1.785043	-1.351200	-0.645407	5	6	0	-2.207209	1.179440	-0.188165
6	6	0	2.486511	-0.378027	0.263301	6	6	0	-2.479140	-0.150399	0.503509
7	6	0	0.197777	-3.024017	-2.184972	7	6	0	-1.496440	3.621998	-1.299119
8	6	0	1.579170	-3.177458	-2.214629	8	6	0	-2.838437	3.308443	-1.158837
9	6	0	2.367422	-2.332399	-1.436225	9	6	0	-3.180486	2.080371	-0.592058
10	17	0	4.118613	-2.536834	-1.464700	10	17	0	-4.893845	1.709765	-0.387061
11	6	0	0.498686	-0.366696	1.720007	11	6	0	-0.375922	0.204925	1.651172
12	6	0	1.889569	-0.561776	1.655359	12	6	0	-1.732839	-0.077525	1.814477
13	6	0	2.634582	-0.795272	2.800387	13	6	0	-2.309058	-0.191280	3.071827
14	1	0	3.706400	-0.944508	2.728010	14	1	0	-3.365429	-0.417817	3.165581
15	6	0	-0.118133	-0.311966	2.965017	15	6	0	0.400997	0.447027	2.781477
16	6	0	0.633306	-0.543165	4.123086	16	6	0	-0.173160	0.346852	4.051994
17	6	0	1.996724	-0.804951	4.044544	17	6	0	-1.516646	0.013239	4.202537
18	6	0	0.655463	1.239909	-0.033348	18	6	0	-0.448775	-0.917757	-0.623381
19	6	0	2.044916	1.014362	-0.175034	19	6	0	-1.801111	-1.203833	-0.344399
20	6	0	2.898372	2.042649	-0.539282	20	6	0	-2.431559	-2.316159	-0.881119
21	6	0	0.220009	2.566693	-0.046286	21	6	0	0.183155	-1.709345	-1.590414
22	6	0	0.457515	-2.835285	-2.120669	22	6	0	-0.457515	-2.835285	-2.120669
23	6	0	-1.751108	-3.160721	-1.753433	23	6	0	-3.537746	-0.343242	0.634115
24	1	0	-3.537746	-0.343242	0.634115	24	1	0	-1.212025	4.578651	-1.721785
25	1	0	-3.614187	3.996857	-1.467434	25	1	0	-3.614187	3.996857	-1.467434
26	1	0	1.445630	0.708924	2.689275	26	1	0	1.445630	0.708924	2.689275
27	1	0	0.440114	0.532127	4.926620	27	1	0	0.440114	0.532127	4.926620
28	1	0	-1.950977	-0.069159	5.192375	28	1	0	-1.950977	-0.069159	5.192375
29	17	0	1.746193	-1.353582	-2.323254	29	1	0	1.746193	-1.353582	-2.323254
30	1	0	0.069097	-3.444029	-2.843838	30	17	0	0.069097	-3.444029	-2.843838
31	1	0	-2.240480	-4.033980	-2.164131	31	1	0	-2.240480	-4.033980	-2.164131
32	1	0	-4.110268	-2.684488	-0.494742	32	1	0	-4.110268	-2.684488	-0.494742
33	17	0	1.617051	0.396290	0.123866	33	17	0	1.617051	0.396290	0.123866
34	6	0	1.617051	0.396290	0.123866	34	6	0	1.617051	0.396290	0.123866

35	6	0	2.398647	1.374243	-0.479461	48	1	0	-6.510825	0.027901	1.246806
36	6	0	2.263442	-0.685986	0.737046	49	1	0	-6.476088	-1.678194	0.705880
37	6	0	3.792955	1.272504	-0.472571	50	1	0	-5.006451	0.940600	-4.178664
38	6	0	3.647944	-0.787539	0.739582	51	1	0	-5.537075	-0.381639	-3.110430
39	6	0	4.439491	0.197335	0.135935	52	1	0	-5.564026	1.311103	-2.528003
40	1	0	5.515063	0.122665	0.135545						
41	1	0	1.993016	2.202424	-1.028218						
42	1	0	1.698579	-1.484045	1.199394						
43	8	0	4.446712	2.289964	-1.109459						
44	8	0	4.156752	-1.895185	1.356083						
45	6	0	5.865136	2.253713	-1.181411						
46	6	0	5.563779	-2.091800	1.362332						
47	1	0	6.158093	3.144721	-1.734595						
48	1	0	6.318943	2.283351	-0.183942						
49	1	0	6.217090	1.364191	-1.716636						
50	1	0	6.080732	-1.286540	1.897362						
51	1	0	5.730091	-3.032347	1.885241						
52	1	0	5.962748	-2.169488	0.344378						

Table S36. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers B and C) at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.876139 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-0.996911	-1.605363	2.899152
2	6	0	0.056478	-1.411139	2.802895
3	6	0	0.597882	-0.819732	1.665093
4	6	0	-0.093085	-0.313628	0.357112
5	6	0	1.999138	-0.671365	1.604821
6	6	0	2.531112	-0.113624	0.291697
7	6	0	0.884047	-1.802122	3.862876
8	6	0	2.258511	-1.618848	3.800065
9	6	0	2.820464	-1.054956	2.652423
10	1	0	3.893932	-0.924810	2.569091
11	6	0	0.444271	1.158412	0.217348
12	6	0	1.847653	1.221081	0.091639
13	6	0	2.504407	2.425863	-0.108144
14	17	0	4.255283	2.487449	-0.289894
15	6	0	-0.243233	2.376557	0.288061
16	6	0	0.425979	3.587287	0.073996
17	6	0	1.790865	3.620189	-0.149131
18	6	0	0.615497	-1.185053	-0.738734
19	6	0	2.007059	-1.043795	-0.776645
20	6	0	2.758286	-1.788989	-1.674801
21	6	0	-0.000650	-2.127863	-1.555813
22	6	0	0.768860	-2.880941	-2.445475
23	6	0	2.145659	-2.708321	-2.524676
24	1	0	3.612377	-0.030775	0.286874
25	1	0	0.435412	-2.256677	4.738935
26	1	0	2.892112	-1.921852	4.625638
27	17	0	-1.935380	2.558179	0.747206
28	1	0	-0.139392	4.509345	0.105841
29	1	0	2.302585	4.558917	-0.315443
30	1	0	-1.068813	-2.282884	-1.512855
31	1	0	0.285957	-3.610506	-3.085245
32	1	0	2.744655	-3.284306	-3.218068
33	17	0	4.511583	-1.611533	-1.740061
34	6	0	-1.607013	-0.368455	0.122643
35	6	0	-2.571965	-0.718152	1.059228
36	6	0	-2.029919	0.022093	-1.155436
37	6	0	-3.929392	-0.677530	0.727459
38	6	0	-3.378489	0.064659	-1.482335
39	6	0	-4.354544	-0.290781	-0.543185
40	1	0	-5.402953	-0.258812	-0.792730
41	1	0	-2.343219	-0.963524	2.078672
42	1	0	-1.318138	0.328556	-1.909992
43	8	0	-4.779399	-1.030935	1.737525
44	8	0	-3.664513	0.473659	-2.753919
45	6	0	-6.179731	-0.985401	1.502117
46	6	0	-5.024547	0.586742	-3.149016
47	1	0	-6.648716	-1.291618	2.435926

Table S37. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers C and A) at B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.8616669 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	17	0	-0.699373	3.678045	-0.671552
2	6	0	0.775276	2.759883	-0.363130
3	6	0	0.875095	1.393333	-0.073893
4	6	0	-0.160038	0.180188	0.097660
5	6	0	2.209667	0.910580	0.128500
6	6	0	2.342462	-0.576790	0.447374
7	6	0	1.908251	3.586769	-0.441808
8	6	0	3.176932	3.094723	-0.239381
9	6	0	3.315387	1.740477	0.047430
10	17	0	4.949218	1.129015	0.305743
11	6	0	0.386023	-0.838122	-0.953829
12	6	0	1.691193	-1.275722	-0.720082
13	6	0	2.283385	-2.182734	-1.589581
14	17	0	3.921456	-2.765871	-1.296080
15	6	0	-0.293134	-1.257185	-2.093699
16	6	0	0.320592	-2.154331	-2.969005
17	6	0	1.600846	-2.636840	-2.716286
18	6	0	0.194654	-0.330870	1.529134
19	6	0	1.503815	-0.781230	1.684600
20	6	0	1.969255	-1.255818	2.903929
21	6	0	-0.646990	-0.299983	2.636209
22	6	0	-0.187047	-0.764257	3.869666
23	6	0	1.109844	-1.256787	4.003397
24	1	0	3.374339	-0.874603	0.590228
25	1	0	1.768292	4.635270	-0.667684
26	1	0	4.043514	3.739164	-0.301365
27	1	0	-1.293348	-0.902374	-2.300282
28	1	0	-0.207537	-2.486015	-3.855447
29	1	0	2.075501	-3.342680	-3.385522
30	1	0	-1.661947	0.071258	2.547262
31	1	0	-0.848405	-0.741640	4.728414
32	1	0	1.456742	-1.623565	4.962758
33	1	0	2.992591	-1.602582	2.996947
34	6	0	-1.707471	0.141257	-0.014842
35	6	0	-2.598364	1.163078	-0.296667
36	6	0	-2.239771	-1.143799	0.210734
37	6	0	-3.977677	0.921533	-0.353237
38	6	0	-3.604723	-1.382650	0.153412
39	6	0	-4.505573	-0.347066	-0.131445
40	1	0	-5.567543	-0.528038	-0.176395
41	1	0	-2.281324	2.166706	-0.480389
42	1	0	-1.600019	-1.985233	0.436846
43	8	0	-4.736558	2.021765	-0.640030
44	8	0	-3.987144	-2.674128	0.390959
45	6	0	-6.147139	1.877272	-0.718071
46	6	0	-5.369451	-2.998144	0.352295
47	1	0	-6.535742	2.867025	-0.952925
48	1	0	-6.436292	1.178463	-1.511903
49	1	0	-6.570045	1.540633	0.235817
50	1	0	-5.431059	-4.063631	0.568606
51	1	0	-5.934830	-2.443764	1.110546
52	1	0	-5.800969	-2.806304	-0.637140

Table S38. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **12** at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -1411.0347546 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z

1	6	0	0.082984	-0.000000	2.492111
2	6	0	0.990588	0.000000	1.436967
3	6	0	0.645820	-0.000000	-0.081416
4	6	0	2.363192	0.000000	1.710332
5	6	0	3.215295	0.000000	0.461848
6	6	0	0.552367	-0.000000	3.810495
7	6	0	1.919228	0.000000	4.074118
8	6	0	2.833033	0.000000	3.016262
9	6	0	1.414639	1.201961	-0.704182
10	6	0	2.779793	1.204564	-0.365365
11	6	0	3.635043	2.179711	-0.855760
12	6	0	0.944670	2.139485	-1.618257
13	6	0	1.807917	3.122116	-2.118384
14	6	0	3.141411	3.157888	-1.725154
15	6	0	1.414640	-1.201961	-0.704182
16	6	0	2.779794	-1.204563	-0.365364
17	6	0	3.635044	-2.179710	-0.855760
18	6	0	0.944761	-2.139485	-1.618256
19	6	0	1.807918	-3.122117	-2.118383
20	6	0	3.141412	-3.157888	-1.725153
21	6	0	-0.869644	-0.000000	-0.220566
22	6	0	-1.593795	1.195757	-0.174003
23	6	0	-1.593795	-1.195757	-0.174003
24	6	0	-2.984182	1.174895	-0.182633
25	6	0	-2.984182	-1.174896	-0.182634
26	6	0	-3.718674	-0.000000	-0.202628
27	7	0	-3.714057	2.463175	-0.151418
28	7	0	-3.714058	-2.463175	-0.151418
29	1	0	-0.984623	-0.000000	2.315850
30	1	0	4.283631	0.000001	0.674004
31	1	0	-0.158649	-0.000000	4.628644
32	1	0	2.276050	0.000000	5.097708
33	1	0	3.900480	0.000001	3.208537
34	1	0	4.684601	2.166007	-0.582398
35	1	0	-0.076170	2.116888	-1.974845
36	1	0	1.428048	3.853690	-2.822171
37	1	0	3.803768	3.923903	-2.111696
38	1	0	4.684602	-2.166006	-0.582397
39	1	0	-0.076169	-2.116889	-1.974844
40	1	0	1.428050	-3.853690	-2.822170
41	1	0	3.803769	-3.923902	-2.111695
42	1	0	-1.094664	2.148620	-0.094989
43	1	0	-1.094665	-2.148621	-0.094989
44	1	0	-4.797774	0.000000	-0.213067
45	8	0	-4.937643	2.424122	-0.143836
46	8	0	-3.052712	3.493602	-0.136159
47	8	0	-4.937643	-2.424122	-0.143835
48	8	0	-3.052712	-3.493602	-0.136161

Table S39. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 13 at PCM-B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
 total energy: HF= -1112.6624914 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.638872	-0.009844	2.423415
2	6	0	0.324208	-0.007459	1.418444
3	6	0	0.047778	0.000581	-0.113602
4	6	0	1.679045	-0.010644	1.767885
5	6	0	2.596652	-0.004547	0.567219
6	6	0	-0.241884	-0.016381	3.765010
7	6	0	1.109446	-0.020457	4.104386
8	6	0	2.079145	-0.017356	3.097960
9	6	0	0.859946	1.200799	-0.688406
10	6	0	2.205862	1.202851	-0.277453
11	6	0	3.090328	2.175313	-0.720495
12	6	0	0.446229	2.139267	-1.629078
13	6	0	1.338674	3.117989	-0.2083758
14	6	0	2.649149	3.153263	-1.617868
15	6	0	0.859045	-1.193655	-0.702272
16	6	0	2.204857	-1.201830	-0.291126
17	6	0	3.088524	-2.169910	-0.745284

18	6	0	0.444536	-2.120656	-1.654057
19	6	0	1.336185	-3.094947	-2.119736
20	6	0	2.646507	-3.137005	-1.653951
21	6	0	-1.466062	0.002037	-0.324605
22	6	0	-2.178236	1.204630	-0.297716
23	6	0	-2.177976	-1.201274	-0.313499
24	6	0	-3.581217	1.212056	-0.329716
25	6	0	-3.580325	-1.209088	-0.347391
26	6	0	-4.279133	0.001648	-0.374336
27	7	0	-4.274448	2.424404	-0.244847
28	7	0	-4.272502	-2.423724	-0.406723
29	1	0	-1.691997	-0.005295	2.175068
30	1	0	3.652908	-0.006452	0.834835
31	1	0	-0.996215	-0.017404	4.543986
32	1	0	1.409737	-0.025300	5.146276
33	1	0	3.134978	-0.019593	3.347677
34	1	0	4.123504	2.157914	-0.389794
35	1	0	-0.557467	2.113101	-2.029440
36	1	0	1.001204	3.848348	-2.810674
37	1	0	3.334231	3.916622	-1.969191
38	1	0	4.121684	-2.157280	-0.414280
39	1	0	-0.558940	-2.089611	-2.054628
40	1	0	0.997631	-3.816476	-2.854965
41	1	0	3.330892	-3.896936	-2.013979
42	1	0	-1.660755	2.147923	-0.193338
43	1	0	-1.659601	-2.140665	-0.229693
44	1	0	-5.364508	0.000955	-0.406447
45	1	0	-5.218690	2.409717	-0.604172
46	1	0	-3.765985	3.234468	-0.570406
47	1	0	-5.215982	-2.401324	-0.045337
48	1	0	-3.762269	-3.224346	-0.060327

Table S40. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for phenyltritycene at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
 total energy: HF= -1001.8990148 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-1.187638	2.328685	-0.000007
2	6	0	-0.162929	1.386764	-0.000002
3	6	0	-0.338919	-0.160176	-0.000001
4	6	0	1.167365	1.821642	-0.000000
5	6	0	2.159736	0.681934	0.000002
6	6	0	-0.876703	3.693093	-0.000008
7	6	0	0.449998	4.117189	-0.000005
8	6	0	1.481738	3.174163	-0.000002
9	6	0	0.506896	-0.688230	-1.198070
10	6	0	1.823625	-0.192210	-1.202809
11	6	0	2.733743	-0.582376	-2.174083
12	6	0	0.152527	-1.656701	-2.132278
13	6	0	1.071121	-2.057234	-3.110500
14	6	0	2.349333	-1.509462	-3.148271
15	6	0	0.506893	-0.688228	1.198071
16	6	0	1.823623	-0.192208	1.202813
17	6	0	2.733737	-0.582372	2.174090
18	6	0	0.152520	-1.656695	2.132283
19	6	0	1.071111	-2.057225	3.110508
20	6	0	2.349323	-1.509455	3.148280
21	6	0	-1.832905	-0.474267	-0.000001
22	6	0	-2.562088	-0.507360	-1.197217
23	6	0	-2.562090	-0.507347	1.197214
24	6	0	-3.948221	-0.655368	-1.200322
25	6	0	-3.948222	-0.655356	1.200319
26	6	0	-4.649226	-0.748539	-0.000001
27	1	0	-4.479037	-0.682392	-2.145458
28	1	0	-4.479039	-0.682370	2.145455
29	1	0	-2.224028	2.017807	-0.000009
30	1	0	3.196648	1.016498	0.000003
31	1	0	-1.679071	4.422363	-0.000012
32	1	0	0.683596	5.175966	-0.000006
33	1	0	2.519436	3.490709	-0.000000
34	1	0	3.743819	-0.186783	-2.158901
35	1	0	-0.822011	-2.123790	-2.105556

36	1	0	0.779328	-2.806324	-3.838036
37	1	0	3.054630	-1.819456	-3.911044
38	1	0	3.743813	-0.186780	2.158910
39	1	0	-0.822019	-2.123781	2.105560
40	1	0	0.779315	-2.806313	3.838046
41	1	0	3.054619	-1.819448	3.911056
42	1	0	-2.054591	-0.377748	-2.142814
43	1	0	-2.054593	-0.377726	2.142810
44	1	0	-5.726893	-0.866393	-0.000001

Table S41. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-dinitrobenzene at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level total energy: HF= -641.4531891 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-0.000000	-2.238214	0.000003
2	6	0	-1.207855	-1.546268	0.000001
3	6	0	-1.183201	-0.153892	0.000000
4	6	0	-0.000000	0.571151	0.000000
5	6	0	1.183201	-0.153892	0.000001
6	6	0	1.207855	-1.546268	0.000002
7	7	0	2.464073	0.588868	0.000001
8	8	0	3.499863	-0.064191	-0.000008
9	8	0	2.414934	1.812005	0.000004
10	7	0	-2.464073	0.588868	-0.000001
11	8	0	-2.414934	1.812005	0.000002
12	8	0	-3.499863	-0.064191	-0.000005
13	1	0	-0.000000	-3.320325	0.000004
14	1	0	-2.154687	-2.067607	0.000001
15	1	0	0.000000	1.650663	-0.000000
16	1	0	2.154686	-2.067607	0.000003

Table S42. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for *m*-diaminobenzene at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level total energy: HF= -343.0812178 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.000000	0.000000	1.792450
2	6	0	0.000188	-1.215179	1.113169
3	6	0	-0.000000	-1.219414	-0.291918
4	6	0	-0.000000	-0.000000	-0.981300
5	6	0	0.000000	1.219414	-0.291918
6	6	0	-0.000188	1.215179	1.113169
7	7	0	-0.061566	2.425913	-0.997740
8	1	0	0.284102	3.233162	-0.497993
9	1	0	0.296181	2.393901	-1.942246
10	7	0	0.061566	-2.425913	-0.997740
11	1	0	-0.296181	-2.393901	-1.942246
12	1	0	-0.284102	-3.233162	-0.497993
13	1	0	0.000000	0.000000	2.877384
14	1	0	0.004424	-2.152570	1.658542
15	1	0	-0.000000	-0.000000	-2.067548
16	1	0	-0.004424	2.152570	1.658542

Table S43. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for benzene at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level total energy: HF= -232.3183712 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	0.000000	-0.000000	1.395788
2	6	0	0.000000	1.208752	0.697888
3	6	0	0.000000	1.208752	-0.697888
4	6	0	0.000000	-0.000000	-1.395788
5	6	0	-0.000000	-1.208752	-0.697888
6	6	0	-0.000000	-1.208752	0.697888
7	1	0	0.000000	-0.000000	2.480188

8	1	0	0.000000	2.147890	1.240056
9	1	0	0.000000	2.147890	-1.240056
10	1	0	0.000000	-0.000000	-2.480188
11	1	0	-0.000000	-2.147890	-1.240056
12	1	0	-0.000000	-2.147890	1.240056

Table S44. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer A) at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level total energy: HF= -2609.8888448 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.848688	-0.727179	2.285480
2	6	0	-0.793334	-0.723846	2.519055
3	6	0	0.157863	-0.460787	1.535238
4	6	0	-0.130637	-0.174633	0.025262
5	6	0	1.508984	-0.479092	1.880221
6	6	0	2.407787	-0.200636	0.704986
7	6	0	-0.379718	-0.988540	3.828244
8	6	0	0.973303	-0.992448	4.161868
9	6	0	1.930210	-0.735962	3.178309
10	1	0	2.988350	-0.739462	3.415489
11	6	0	0.633888	1.136009	-0.357112
12	6	0	1.964770	1.137211	0.122632
13	6	0	2.786816	2.235177	-0.070419
14	17	0	4.434016	2.254996	0.559824
15	6	0	0.269048	2.169080	-1.222962
16	6	0	1.098991	3.282489	-1.401266
17	6	0	2.342820	3.339584	-0.797062
18	6	0	0.710417	-1.205579	-0.778022
19	6	0	2.060551	-1.225418	-0.371650
20	6	0	2.952544	-2.065423	-1.020250
21	6	0	0.310498	-1.947481	-1.882530
22	6	0	1.229947	-2.781434	-2.527306
23	6	0	2.545857	-2.863201	-2.091618
24	1	0	3.459767	-0.208332	0.967085
25	1	0	-1.125105	-1.192405	4.588639
26	1	0	1.283208	-1.197028	5.180357
27	17	0	-1.143007	2.107855	-2.278903
28	1	0	0.770125	4.090332	-2.041693
29	1	0	2.983212	4.200817	-0.933743
30	1	0	-0.696728	-1.874486	-2.264770
31	1	0	0.913748	-3.368763	-3.381332
32	1	0	3.258563	-3.512071	-2.583756
33	17	0	4.648543	-2.127387	-0.527127
34	6	0	-1.649659	-0.162026	-0.120342
35	6	0	-2.343564	0.980836	0.282463
36	6	0	-2.368145	-1.321889	-0.404648
37	6	0	-3.734511	0.986923	0.325144
38	6	0	-3.765430	-1.313357	-0.358671
39	6	0	-4.468205	-0.158779	-0.006460
40	1	0	-5.545814	-0.153324	0.022221
41	1	0	-1.820865	1.882131	0.572177
42	1	0	-1.882526	-2.261732	-0.616522
43	8	0	-4.306880	2.166370	0.707616
44	8	0	-4.365748	-2.500953	-0.666662
45	6	0	-5.728779	2.244737	0.798935
46	6	0	-5.789523	-2.584927	-0.618722
47	1	0	-5.949062	3.259406	1.125393
48	1	0	-6.200516	2.066921	-0.173008
49	1	0	-6.120725	1.534090	1.534034
50	1	0	-6.035072	-3.610949	-0.886324
51	1	0	-6.167219	-2.371654	0.386662
52	1	0	-6.252739	-1.902052	-1.338418

Table S45. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer B) at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level total energy: HF= -2609.8855398 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.848688	-0.727179	2.285480
2	6	0	-0.793334	-0.723846	2.519055
3	6	0	0.157863	-0.460787	1.535238
4	6	0	-0.130637	-0.174633	0.025262
5	6	0	1.508984	-0.479092	1.880221
6	6	0	2.407787	-0.200636	0.704986
7	6	0	-0.379718	-0.988540	3.828244
8	6	0	0.973303	-0.992448	4.161868
9	6	0	1.930210	-0.735962	3.178309
10	1	0	2.988350	-0.739462	3.415489
11	6	0	0.633888	1.136009	-0.357112
12	6	0	1.964770	1.137211	0.122632
13	6	0	2.786816	2.235177	-0.070419
14	17	0	4.434016	2.254996	0.559824
15	6	0	0.269048	2.169080	-1.222962
16	6	0	1.098991	3.282489	-1.401266
17	6	0	2.342820	3.339584	-0.797062
18	6	0	0.710417	-1.205579	-0.778022
19	6	0	2.060551	-1.225418	-0.371650
20	6	0	2.952544	-2.065423	-1.020250
21	6	0	0.310498	-1.947481	-1.882530
22	6	0	1.229947	-2.781434	-2.527306
23	6	0	2.545857	-2.863201	-2.091618
24	1	0	3.459767	-0.208332	0.967085
25	1	0	-1.125105	-1.192405	4.588639
26	1	0	1.283208	-1.197028	5.180357
27	17	0	-1.143007	2.107855</	

1	17	0	-2.050225	2.290040	-1.124129	15	6	0	-0.113954	-0.307885	2.972844
2	6	0	-0.296482	2.176000	-0.937011	16	6	0	0.640094	-0.536963	4.130324
3	6	0	0.414200	1.118346	-0.346302	17	6	0	2.004362	-0.797213	4.049603
4	6	0	-0.081574	-0.241340	0.288772	18	6	0	0.656905	1.239489	-0.031903
5	6	0	1.819215	1.261549	-0.286369	19	6	0	2.045771	1.012145	-0.176600
6	6	0	2.524759	0.107862	0.380423	20	6	0	2.897633	2.038848	-0.548879
7	6	0	0.371487	3.297006	-1.447558	21	6	0	0.224675	2.567236	-0.049883
8	6	0	1.747360	3.408510	-1.385259	22	6	0	1.087975	3.597673	-0.441392
9	6	0	2.467921	2.377171	-0.794938	23	6	0	2.416033	3.335203	-0.728879
10	17	0	4.223534	2.530204	-0.709285	24	1	0	3.565621	-0.490805	0.260225
11	6	0	0.745389	-1.380468	-0.400046	25	1	0	-0.432547	-3.690792	-2.764154
12	6	0	2.131084	-1.143972	-0.382130	26	1	0	2.035378	-3.948906	-2.816127
13	6	0	3.000329	-2.081791	-0.919476	27	1	0	-1.163523	-0.068967	3.065324
14	17	0	4.743737	-1.792124	-0.920864	28	1	0	0.150745	-0.501917	5.097039
15	6	0	0.273868	-2.608626	-0.853715	29	1	0	2.580025	-0.977295	4.950239
16	6	0	1.165648	-3.548789	-1.378610	30	17	0	-1.344832	3.093885	0.559873
17	6	0	2.528045	-3.286672	-1.439386	31	1	0	0.713313	4.611655	-0.490323
18	6	0	0.522252	-0.298516	1.731322	32	1	0	3.082295	4.131600	-1.032742
19	6	0	1.904892	-0.061678	1.755930	33	17	0	4.624286	1.749867	-0.762532
20	6	0	2.633385	-0.111271	2.935180	34	6	0	-1.639200	-0.037493	0.172313
21	6	0	-0.099848	-0.702425	2.910677	35	6	0	-2.475554	-0.808854	0.976759
22	6	0	0.630418	-0.762163	4.103369	36	6	0	-2.174168	0.586895	-0.956594
23	6	0	1.984680	-0.444765	4.126902	37	6	0	-3.842358	-0.892386	0.694470
24	1	0	3.598309	0.248014	0.428304	38	6	0	-3.535197	0.503086	-1.234157
25	1	0	-0.209688	4.090634	-1.897856	39	6	0	-4.393181	-0.229933	-0.404915
26	1	0	2.250734	4.279319	-1.783659	40	1	0	-5.448423	-0.290803	-0.616478
27	1	0	-0.773948	-2.859302	-0.793394	41	1	0	-2.099351	-1.396765	1.799266
28	1	0	0.788456	-4.497784	-1.741279	42	1	0	-1.547834	1.144352	-1.639645
29	1	0	3.220311	-4.008177	-1.853346	43	8	0	-4.568603	-1.665642	1.554564
30	1	0	-1.138925	-0.994326	2.922596	44	8	0	-3.951816	1.172478	-2.349219
31	1	0	0.128584	-1.067828	5.014438	45	6	0	-5.967415	-1.826017	1.321916
32	1	0	2.541443	-0.487794	5.055933	46	6	0	-5.328549	1.105553	-2.718805
33	1	0	3.700950	0.078760	2.919711	47	1	0	-6.326487	-2.480332	2.114097
34	6	0	-1.599075	-0.390415	0.184602	48	1	0	-6.492654	-0.866958	1.378355
35	6	0	-2.176560	-0.886483	-0.986494	49	1	0	-6.158218	-2.293622	0.350356
36	6	0	-2.437048	0.121014	1.176625	50	1	0	-5.419597	1.694286	-3.629707
37	6	0	-3.561370	-0.916301	-1.138551	51	1	0	-5.636872	0.074424	-2.920748
38	6	0	-3.822305	0.089802	1.021214	52	1	0	-5.970586	1.536875	-1.943814

Table S47. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14 14** (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers A and B) at PCM-B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.8839779 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	0.525271	3.041256	-1.001120
2	6	0	-0.496633	2.726652	-0.895414
3	6	0	-0.836877	1.488937	-0.361033
4	6	0	0.084859	0.336712	0.159176
5	6	0	-2.206983	1.179194	-0.189291
6	6	0	-2.480330	-0.149046	0.504818
7	6	0	-1.492591	3.625476	-1.293509
8	6	0	-2.835691	3.311292	-1.159302
9	6	0	-3.177587	2.081730	-0.595680
10	17	0	-4.894357	1.709069	-0.396332
11	6	0	-0.375804	0.206056	1.651858
12	6	0	-1.733281	-0.074692	1.815663
13	6	0	-2.310771	-0.184808	3.073330
14	1	0	-3.367320	-0.409891	3.167660
15	6	0	0.400893	0.451003	2.782230
16	6	0	-0.173889	0.354734	4.053390
17	6	0	-1.518339	0.022224	4.204353
18	6	0	-0.450784	-0.920770	-0.620688
19	6	0	-1.803939	-1.204293	-0.341833
20	6	0	-2.435226	-2.316308	-0.878283
21	6	0	0.178537	-1.717939	-1.584915
22	6	0	-0.462577	-2.844021	-2.114044
23	6	0	-1.757869	-3.165740	-1.747937
24	1	0	-3.538652	-0.340501	0.638355
25	1	0	-1.206672	4.583299	-1.711961
26	1	0	-3.609006	4.001551	-1.469857
27	1	0	1.445779	0.712226	2.690956

Table S46. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for **14** (Rotamer C) at PCM- B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.8889592 hartree (NImag = 0)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.480905	-1.949636	-1.374060
2	6	0	-0.404954	-2.044256	-1.382021
3	6	0	0.393942	-1.197758	-0.618284
4	6	0	-0.122057	-0.067034	0.334378
5	6	0	1.783135	-1.353708	-0.639219
6	6	0	2.486980	-0.378881	0.266008
7	6	0	0.190289	-3.032402	-2.170008
8	6	0	1.572239	-3.185238	-2.204803
9	6	0	2.361192	-2.336637	-1.430973
10	17	0	4.115689	-2.538509	-1.467053
11	6	0	0.500775	-0.362824	1.726344
12	6	0	1.891833	-0.558285	1.659620
13	6	0	2.640053	-0.789378	2.803650
14	1	0	3.711753	-0.938126	2.729744

28	1	0	0.439213	0.542253	4.927611
29	1	0	-1.953228	-0.057183	5.194140
30	17	0	1.745606	-1.368469	-2.317808
31	1	0	0.061590	-3.457813	-2.834623
32	1	0	-2.246764	-4.039285	-2.158329
33	17	0	-4.118095	-2.678301	-0.493088
34	6	0	1.617520	0.394256	0.121117
35	6	0	2.397175	1.367373	-0.493263
36	6	0	2.265895	-0.683096	0.740945
37	6	0	3.792818	1.266778	-0.487283
38	6	0	3.651523	-0.783329	0.742181
39	6	0	4.441198	0.197519	0.129934
40	1	0	5.516681	0.124102	0.129528
41	1	0	1.987864	2.189351	-1.049157
42	1	0	1.700930	-1.477030	1.210618
43	8	0	4.446209	2.277840	-1.133372
44	8	0	4.163736	-1.885328	1.365682
45	6	0	5.871323	2.245150	-1.196814
46	6	0	5.578455	-2.071605	1.382108
47	1	0	6.163714	3.131915	-1.756107
48	1	0	6.315054	2.284816	-0.196550
49	1	0	6.225616	1.351823	-1.721531
50	1	0	6.082214	-1.255483	1.910505
51	1	0	5.748054	-3.004706	1.916172
52	1	0	5.980346	-2.156516	0.367193

Table S48. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 14 14 (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers B and C) at PCM-B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.884448 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	1	0	-1.000068	-1.621522	2.891503
2	6	0	0.052667	-1.422019	2.798586
3	6	0	0.596104	-0.822078	1.665605
4	6	0	-0.093130	-0.312248	0.357889
5	6	0	1.997566	-0.672461	1.608650
6	6	0	2.532118	-0.113347	0.296914
7	6	0	0.878830	-1.816648	3.859097
8	6	0	2.253675	-1.629272	3.800883
9	6	0	2.817858	-1.059222	2.656595
10	1	0	3.891347	-0.927807	2.576794
11	6	0	0.446002	1.159533	0.219358
12	6	0	1.849698	1.221428	0.095215
13	6	0	2.505863	2.426006	-0.107740
14	17	0	4.259099	2.484188	-0.291615
15	6	0	-0.238793	2.379516	0.285951
16	6	0	0.429937	3.590104	0.070390
17	6	0	1.795426	3.621807	-0.152256
18	6	0	0.616971	-1.183599	-0.737450
19	6	0	2.008944	-1.042000	-0.773546
20	6	0	2.759083	-1.786618	-1.672920
21	6	0	0.002255	-2.127466	-1.554879
22	6	0	0.772182	-2.880798	-2.444592
23	6	0	2.149385	-2.706831	-2.523965
24	1	0	3.613303	-0.031650	0.296010
25	1	0	0.428829	-2.277378	4.731135
26	1	0	2.885885	-1.934674	4.626585
27	17	0	-1.933964	2.563841	0.742101
28	1	0	-0.132619	4.513922	0.098509
29	1	0	2.305633	4.560824	-0.320966
30	1	0	-1.065681	-2.284315	-1.513356
31	1	0	0.290157	-3.610813	-3.084200
32	1	0	2.747314	-3.282780	-3.218284
33	17	0	4.515255	-1.605887	-1.738546
34	6	0	-1.607337	-0.365284	0.123458
35	6	0	-2.572303	-0.706229	1.063726
36	6	0	-2.030467	0.019456	-1.156291
37	6	0	-3.930937	-0.665759	0.732023
38	6	0	-3.380243	0.061469	-1.482827
39	6	0	-4.356143	-0.287359	-0.541225
40	1	0	-5.404518	-0.256437	-0.790525

41	1	0	-2.341088	-0.943554	2.084835
42	1	0	-1.317136	0.319187	-1.912374
43	8	0	-4.782194	-1.009927	1.743471
44	8	0	-3.668117	0.463847	-2.755934
45	6	0	-6.187895	-0.970606	1.501861
46	6	0	-5.034653	0.553772	-3.157153
47	1	0	-6.658066	-1.268802	2.437092
48	1	0	-6.517369	0.039072	1.235576
49	1	0	-6.475621	-1.672038	0.711764
50	1	0	-5.018179	0.898981	-4.189245
51	1	0	-5.528807	-0.422207	-3.109749
52	1	0	-5.583438	1.274742	-2.542536

Table S49. Optimized Structural Coordinate and its Total Energy for 14 14 (TS1: a transition state between Rotamers C and A) at PCM-B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level
total energy: HF= -2609.869642 hartree (NImag = 1)

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	17	0	-0.696130	3.678646	-0.671515
2	6	0	0.779960	2.759762	-0.363524
3	6	0	0.876923	1.393135	-0.073324
4	6	0	-0.159820	0.181099	0.098204
5	6	0	2.211141	0.909260	0.129537
6	6	0	2.342378	-0.577912	0.450712
7	6	0	1.912707	3.586627	-0.443988
8	6	0	3.181583	3.093310	-0.242583
9	6	0	3.316722	1.739084	0.045309
10	17	0	4.952032	1.123786	0.301243
11	6	0	0.386891	-0.837859	-0.952638
12	6	0	1.691593	-1.276778	-0.717130
13	6	0	2.282347	-2.183432	-1.587852
14	17	0	3.923151	-2.767739	-1.292631
15	6	0	-0.290786	-1.255607	-2.094229
16	6	0	0.322481	-2.153166	-2.970036
17	6	0	1.602451	-2.637527	-2.716100
18	6	0	0.193625	-0.328765	1.530527
19	6	0	1.502269	-0.780505	1.687456
20	6	0	1.967199	-1.254567	2.907813
21	6	0	-0.651456	-0.295431	2.637495
22	6	0	-0.190031	-0.758795	3.872375
23	6	0	1.106858	-1.253162	4.007319
24	1	0	3.373262	-0.876912	0.596871
25	1	0	1.776159	4.635405	-0.670329
26	1	0	4.047307	3.738517	-0.306767
27	1	0	-1.290018	-0.899702	-2.303568
28	1	0	-0.204760	-2.483664	-3.857238
29	1	0	2.075548	-3.343498	-3.386276
30	1	0	-1.663339	0.076948	2.548799
31	1	0	-0.851819	-0.734159	4.730697
32	1	0	1.452874	-1.619290	4.967208
33	1	0	2.989991	-1.602424	3.002093
34	6	0	-1.707489	0.142516	-0.015348
35	6	0	-2.599153	1.164172	-0.296511
36	6	0	-2.240025	-1.142396	0.209426
37	6	0	-3.979411	0.922136	-0.353091
38	6	0	-3.605850	-1.381788	0.152133
39	6	0	-4.507096	-0.346564	-0.131937
40	1	0	-5.568956	-0.527432	-0.176242
41	1	0	-2.280688	2.167534	-0.479739
42	1	0	-1.598500	-1.982903	0.434760
43	8	0	-4.739860	2.021342	-0.638910
44	8	0	-3.988972	-2.672919	0.388822
45	6	0	-6.155908	1.871406	-0.721817
46	6	0	-5.377938	-2.996116	0.348807
47	1	0	-6.546390	2.860210	-0.955289
48	1	0	-6.436083	1.173372	-1.517799
49	1	0	-6.576617	1.530785	0.230152
50	1	0	-5.440574	-4.060972	0.565476
51	1	0	-5.939253	-2.439160	1.106297
52	1	0	-5.804402	-2.802652	-0.641053