

## Electronic supplementary information

of

**New Tetradentate N,O-Hybrid Phenanthroline-Derived Organophosphorus  
Extractants for the Separation and Complexation of Trivalent Actinides and  
Lanthanides**

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$^1\text{H}/^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra and Maldi-Tof MS of ligands.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR

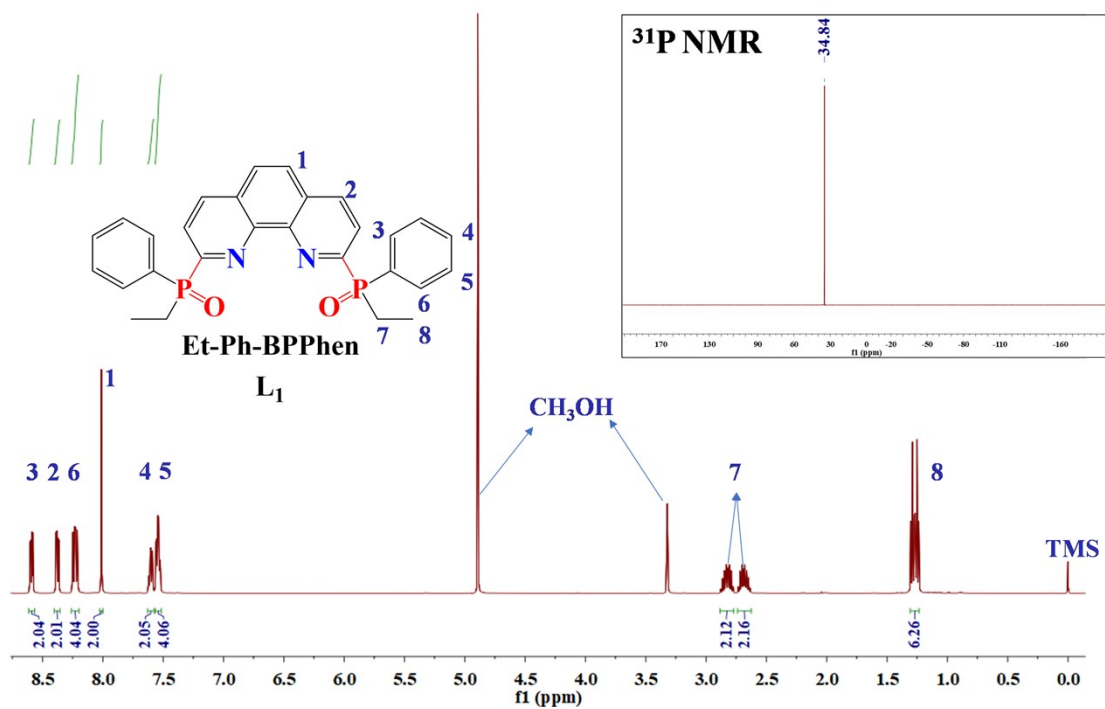


Figure S1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of Et-Ph-BPPhen ( $\text{L}_1$ ).

S2

### MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrum

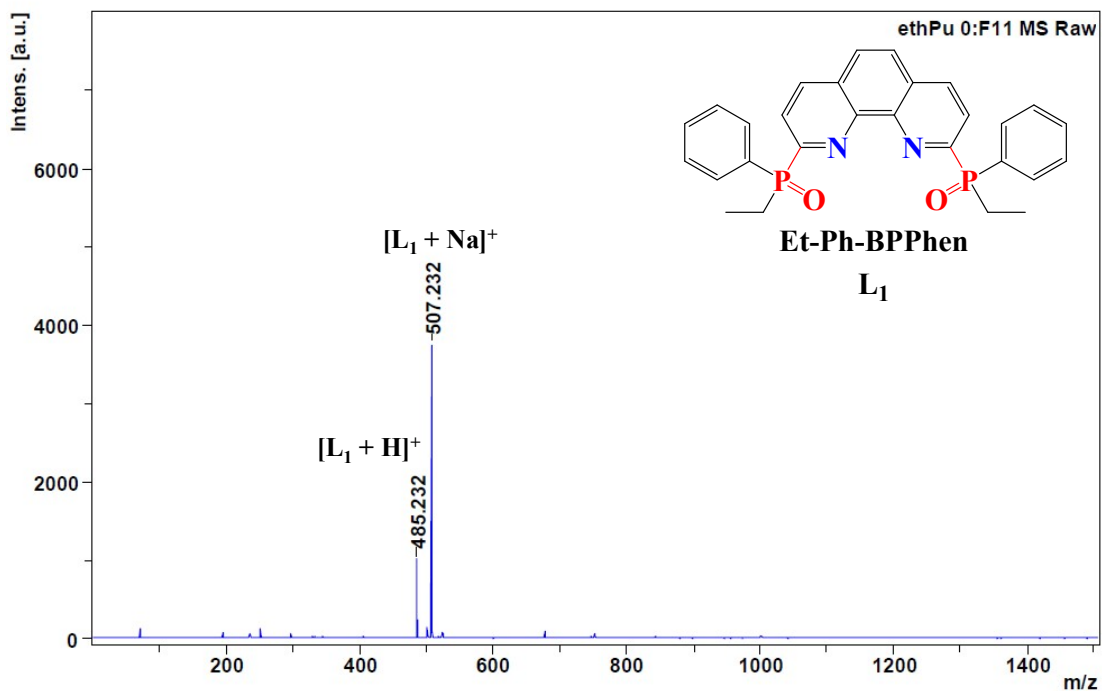


Figure S2. Maldi-Tof MS of Et-Ph-BPPPhen ( $L_1$ ).

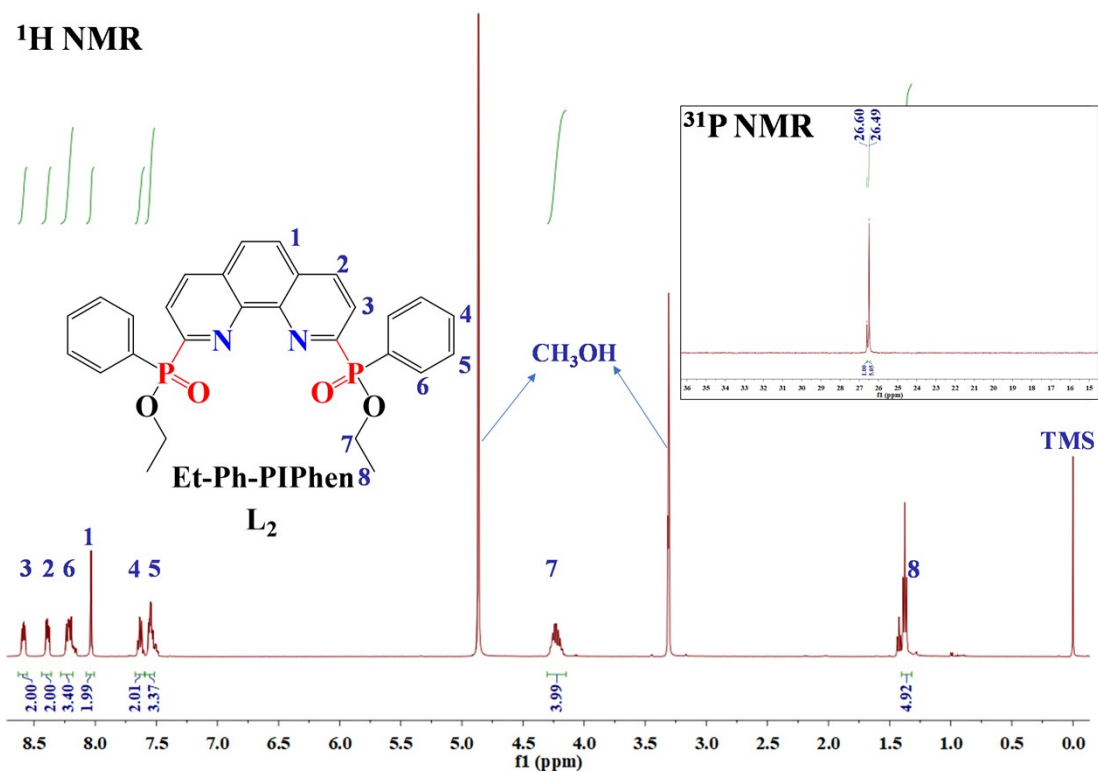


Figure S3.  $^1H$  and  $^{31}P$  NMR of Et-Ph-PIPPhen ( $L_2$ ).

### MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrum

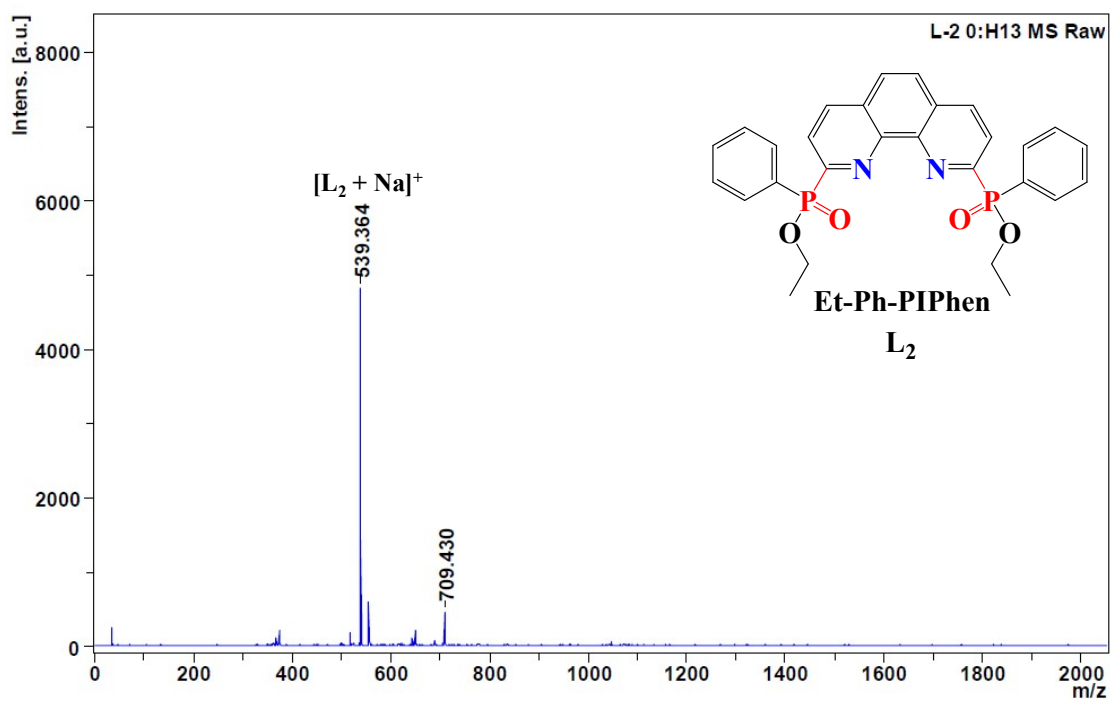
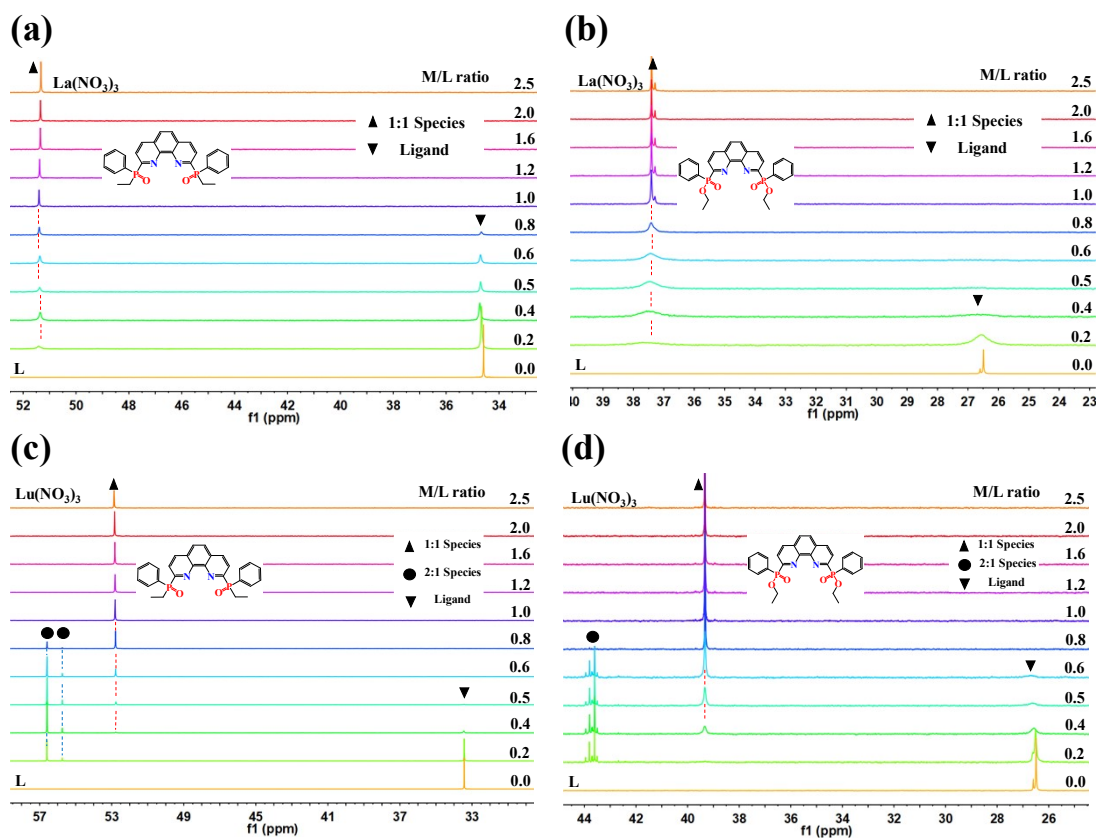


Figure S4. Maldi-Tof MS of Et-Ph-PIPhen (L<sub>2</sub>).

<sup>31</sup>P NMR titration spectra and peak positions of <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra.

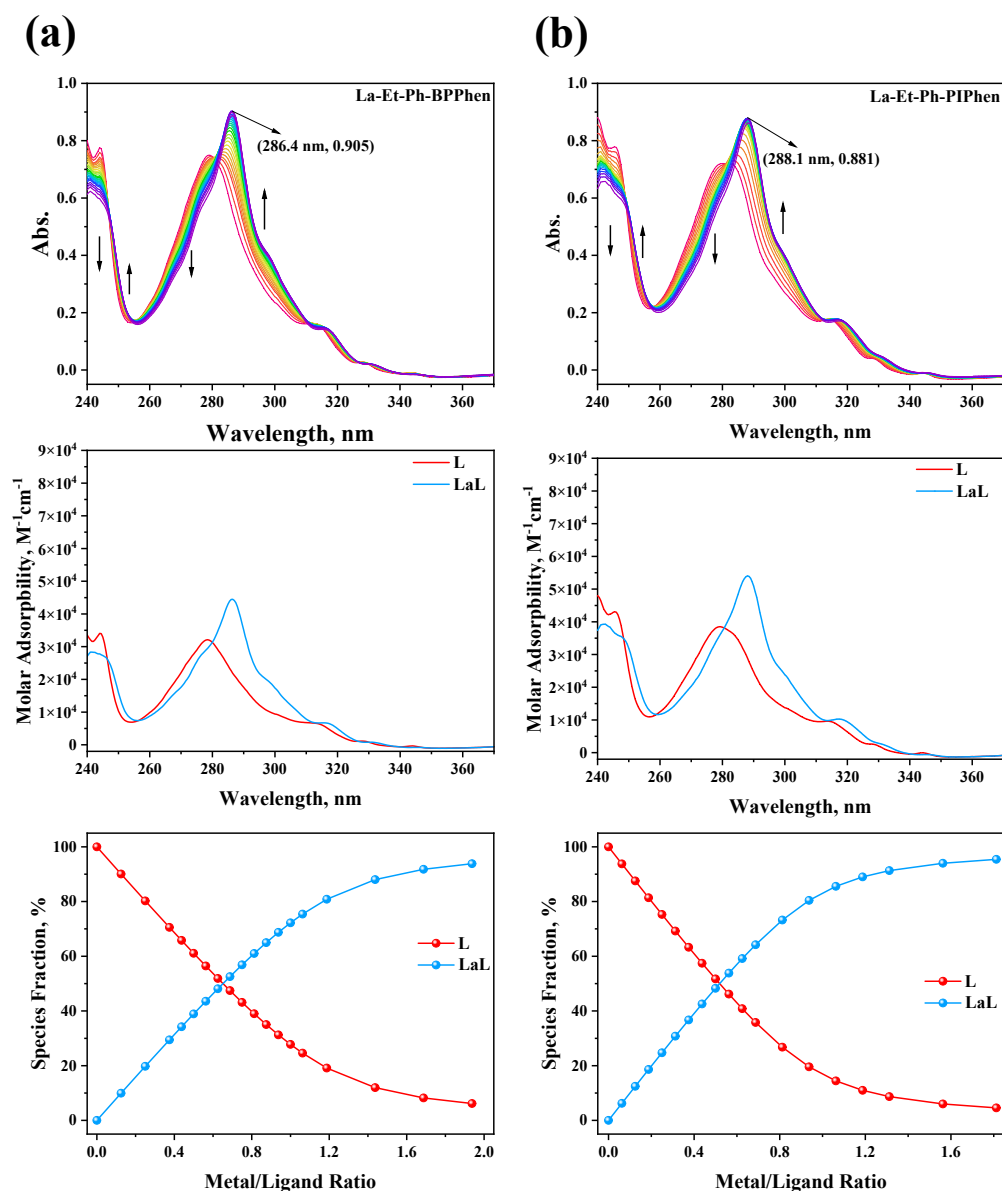


**Figure S5.** (a)  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra of  $\text{L}_1$  (10.0 mM) titrated with  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  (0 - 2.5 equiv.) in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ; (b)  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra of  $\text{L}_2$  (10.0 mM) titrated with  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  (0 - 2.5 equiv.) in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ; (c)  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra of  $\text{L}_1$  (10.0 mM) titrated with  $\text{Lu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  (0 - 2.5 equiv.) in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ; (d)  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra of  $\text{L}_2$  (10.0 mM) titrated with  $\text{Lu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  (0 - 2.5 equiv.) in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ . M/L denotes the metal/ligand equivalents.

**Table S1** The peak positions of ligands and complexes in  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra

Systems	Figures	M/L ratio		
		0:1	1:1	1:2
La(III)-to-L <sub>1</sub>	<b>4a</b>	8.56, 8.42, 8.25, 8.03, 7.58 and 7.51 ppm	8.77, 8.23, 8.20, 8.10, 7.73 and 7.67 ppm	-
La(III)-to-L <sub>2</sub>	<b>4b</b>	8.59, 8.39, 8.22, 8.03, 7.63 and 7.55 ppm	8.76, 8.23, 8.20, 8.10, 7.73 and 7.68 ppm	-
Lu(III)-to-L <sub>1</sub>	<b>4c</b>	8.64, 8.39, 8.21, 8.08, 7.60 and 7.54 ppm	9.01, 8.54, 8.36, 8.14, 7.78 and 7.70 ppm	9.42, 9.38, 9.08, 8.69, 7.44, 7.35, 7.24 and 7.09 ppm
Lu(III)-to-L <sub>2</sub>	<b>4d</b>	8.59, 8.39, 8.22, 8.03, 7.63 and 7.55 ppm	9.03, 8.53, 8.38, 8.19, 7.83 and 7.71 ppm	9.06-9.55, 8.66 and 6.98-7.78 ppm

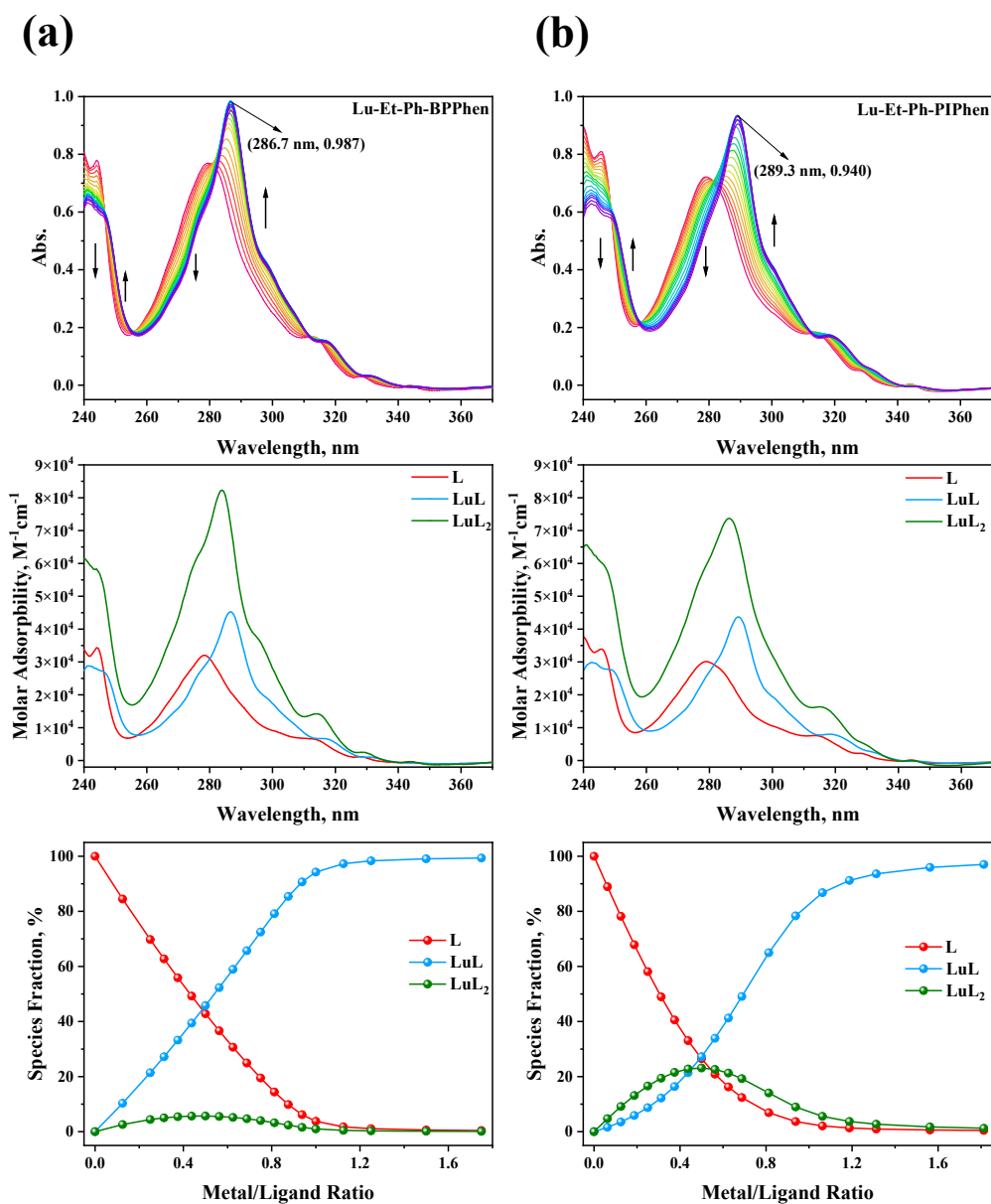
UV-vis spectra titrated with  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  and  $\text{Lu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ .



**Figure S6.** Spectra of ligands ( $\text{L}_1$  and  $\text{L}_2$ ) titrated with  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  in methanol solution ( $T = 298 \text{ K}$ ,  $I = 0.01 \text{ M Et}_4\text{NNO}_3$ ,  $V_0 = 2.00 \text{ mL}$ ). (a) Top: the normalized absorption spectra of  $\text{L}_1$  varied with the  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  concentration; Middle: the fitted molar absorptivity of the ligand and La(III) complexes; Bottom: the species fraction curves obtained during the titration process.  $C_L = 0.023 \text{ mM}$ ,  $C_{\text{La(III)}} = 0.24 \text{ mM}$ ,  $0.31 \text{ mL}$  titrant was added totally. (b) Top: the normalized absorption spectra of  $\text{L}_2$  varied with the  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  concentration; Middle: the fitted molar absorptivity of the

ligand and La(III) complexes; Bottom: the species fraction curves obtained during the titration

process.  $C_L = 0.019$  mM,  $C_{La(III)} = 0.24$  mM, 0.29 mL titrant was added totally.



**Figure S7.** Spectra of ligands ( $L_1$  and  $L_2$ ) titrated with  $\text{Lu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  in methanol solution ( $T = 298$  K,

$I = 0.01$  M  $\text{Et}_4\text{NNO}_3$ ,  $V_0 = 2.00$  mL). (a) Top: the normalized absorption spectra of  $L_1$  varied with

the  $\text{Lu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  concentration; Middle: the fitted molar absorptivity of the ligand and Lu(III)

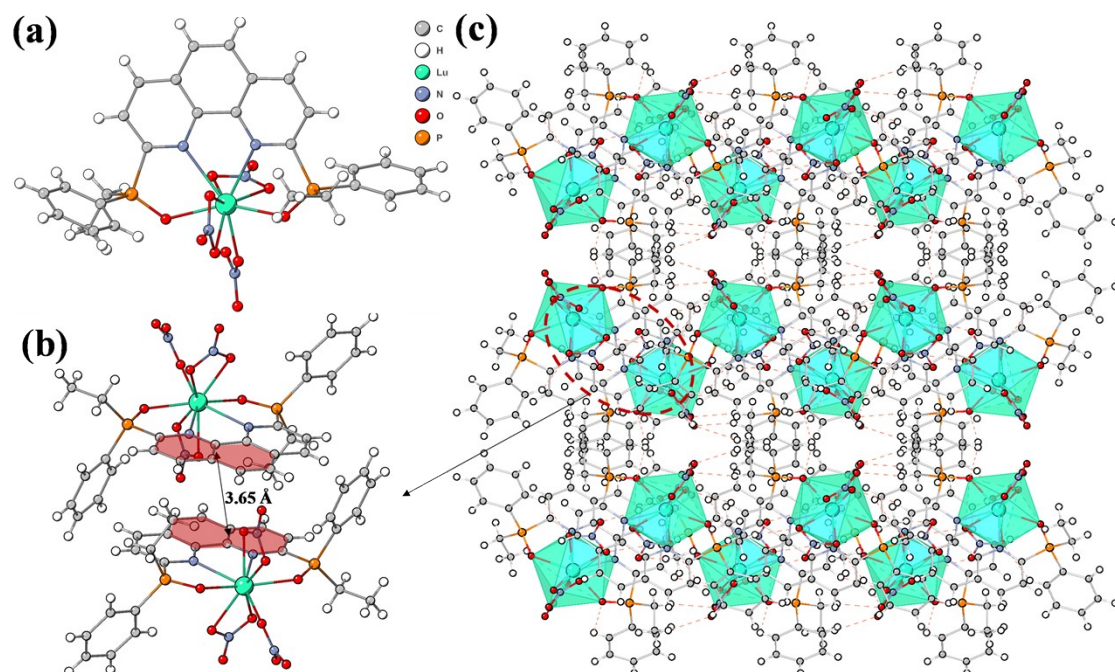
complexes; Bottom: the species fraction curves obtained during the titration process.  $C_L = 0.024$



mM,  $C_{\text{Lu(III)}} = 0.30$  mM, 0.31 mL titrant was added totally. (b) Top: the normalized absorption spectra of  $\text{L}_2$  varied with the  $\text{Lu}(\text{NO}_3)_3$  concentration; Middle: the fitted molar absorptivity of the ligand and Lu(III) complexes; Bottom: the species fraction curves obtained during the titration process.  $C_{\text{L}} = 0.024$  mM,  $C_{\text{Lu(III)}} = 0.30$  mM, 0.31 mL titrant was added totally.  $C_{\text{L}} = 0.024$  mM,

$C_{\text{Lu(III)}} = 0.30$  mM, 0.29 mL titrant was added totally.

## Structure of $\text{Lu}(\text{L}_1)(\text{NO}_3)_3$ .



**Figure S8.** (a) Crystal structure, (b)  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interaction and (c) crystal packing of  $\text{Lu}(\text{L}_1)(\text{NO}_3)_3$  viewed along with a-axis. Hydrogen bonds are presented by red dashed lines. The solvent molecules have been omitted for clarity. The Lu, O, N, P, C and H atoms are represented by light cyan, red, pastel blue, orange, light grey, and white colours, respectively.

## Crystal data and structure refinement.

**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinement for the crystals related to L<sub>1</sub>.

	La(L <sub>1</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	Eu(L <sub>1</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	Lu(L <sub>1</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>
CCDC	2112088	2112094	2112093
Empirical formula	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>26</sub> LaN <sub>5</sub> O <sub>11</sub> P <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>26</sub> EuN <sub>5</sub> O <sub>11</sub> P <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>26</sub> LuN <sub>5</sub> O <sub>11</sub> P <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	809.39	822.44	845.45
Temperature/K	170	170	170
Crystal system	orthorhombic	orthorhombic	orthorhombic
Space group	Pbca	Pbca	Pbca
a/Å	17.6729(5)	17.6662(5)	17.275(8)
b/Å	17.7777(5)	17.5454(5)	17.814(8)
c/Å	20.2305(6)	20.1869(6)	20.383(9)
α/°	90	90	90
β/°	90	90	90
γ/°	90	90	90
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	6356.1(3)	6257.1(3)	6273(5)
Z	8	8	8
ρ <sub>calc</sub> g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.692	1.746	1.79
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.512	2.175	3.318
F(000)	3232	3280	3344
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.12 × 0.1 × 0.02	0.25 × 0.13 × 0.1	0.04 × 0.02 × 0.02
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	3.822 to 60.078	3.844 to 72.202	4.572 to 55.598
Index ranges	-24 ≤ h ≤ 20, -25 ≤ k ≤ 25, -28 ≤ l ≤ 28	-29 ≤ h ≤ 24, -27 ≤ k ≤ 26, -32 ≤ l ≤ 32	-22 ≤ h ≤ 22, -22 ≤ k ≤ 22, -25 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	131263	169270	47883
Independent reflections	9295 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0687, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0270]	13957 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0411, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0254]	6809 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0768, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0471]
Data/restraints/parameters	9295/0/426	13957/0/426	6809/0/426
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.043	1.031	1.04
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0289, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0596	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0257, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0489	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0364, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0750
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0422, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0662	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0439, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0537	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0580, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0850
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.43/-0.76	0.59/-0.95	1.57/-0.92

**Table S3.** Crystal data and structure refinement for the crystals related to **L<sub>2</sub>**.

	(La) <sub>2</sub> (L <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> ·CH <sub>3</sub> OH	Eu(L <sub>2</sub> )(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>
CCDC	2112095	2124871
Empirical formula	C <sub>58</sub> H <sub>60</sub> La <sub>2</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> P <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>26</sub> EuN <sub>5</sub> O <sub>13</sub> P <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	1746.86	854.44
Temperature/K	170	170
Crystal system	monoclinic	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	Pna21
a/Å	16.500(6)	16.516(5)
b/Å	25.533(7)	14.612(5)
c/Å	17.385(9)	13.254(4)
α/°	90	90
β/°	95.61(2)	90
γ/°	90	90
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	7289(5)	3198.5(17)
Z	4	4
ρ <sub>calc</sub> /cm <sup>3</sup>	1.592	1.774
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	1.331	2.136
F(000)	3504	1704
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.39 × 0.26 × 0.16	0.09 × 0.03 × 0.02
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	3.922 to 61.088	4.826 to 54.336
Index ranges	-23 ≤ h ≤ 23, -36 ≤ k ≤ 34, -24 ≤ l ≤ 24	-21 ≤ h ≤ 21, -18 ≤ k ≤ 18, -17 ≤ l ≤ 17
Reflections collected	146615	105406
Independent reflections	22284 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0564, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0382]	7094 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0610, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0244]
Data/restraints/parameters	22284/167/997	7094/1/444
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.03	1.054
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0440, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1034	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0308, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0788
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0724, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1179	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0342, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0814
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å <sup>-3</sup>	1.61/-1.19	1.31/-0.85

## Main bond distances and angles.

**Table S4.** Main bond distances and angles for the La(L<sub>1</sub>)(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> complex.

<b>Bond/Angle</b>	<b>Å/°</b>
La-O1	2.4357(15)
La-O2	2.4852(15)
La-O3	2.5925(17)
La-O4	2.5988(19)
La-O6	2.6770(18)
La-O7	2.5941(16)
La-O9	2.6259(17)
La-O10	2.6029(17)
La-N1	2.7947(17)
La-N2	2.7722(18)
O1-La-O2	158.69(5)

**Table S5.** Main bond distances and angles for the Eu(L<sub>1</sub>)(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> complex.

<b>Bond/Angle</b>	<b>Å/°</b>
Eu-O1	2.3465(11)
Eu-O2	2.3971(10)
Eu-O3	2.4973(11)
Eu-O4	2.4952(12)
Eu-O6	2.6569(13)
Eu-O7	2.4869(11)
Eu-O9	2.5415(12)
Eu-O10	2.4921(11)
Eu-N1	2.7150(11)
Eu-N2	2.6844(12)
O1-Eu-O2	155.41(4)

**Table S6.** Main bond distances and angles for the Lu(L<sub>1</sub>)(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> complex.

<b>Bond/Angle</b>	<b>Å/°</b>
Lu-O1	2.372(3)
Lu-O2	2.301(3)
Lu-O3	2.370(4)
Lu-O4	2.421(4)
Lu-O6	2.270(3)
Lu-O9	2.482(4)
Lu-O10	2.314(3)
Lu-N1	2.551(4)
Lu-N2	2.639(4)
O1-Lu-O2	152.29(12)

**Table S7.** Main bond distances and angles for the (La)<sub>2</sub>(L<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>6</sub>·CH<sub>3</sub>OH complex.

<b>Bond/Angle</b>	<b>Å/°</b>	<b>Bond/Angle</b>	<b>Å/°</b>
La1-O1	2.516(2)	La2-O15	2.469(3)
La1-O3	2.523(2)	La2-O17	2.482(2)
La1-O5	2.730(3)	La2-O22	2.678(3)
La1-O6	2.612(3)	La2-O23	2.586(3)
La1-O8	2.628(3)	La2-O25	2.620(5)
La1-O9	2.705(3)	La2-O26	2.628(4)
La1-O11	2.743(3)	La2-O19	2.531(14)
La1-O12	2.640(3)	La2-O19A	2.553(5)
La1-O14	2.550(3)	La2-O21A	2.575(4)
La1-N1	2.787(3)	La2-N6	2.774(2)
La1-N2	2.790(3)	La2-N7	2.768(3)
O1-La1-O3	168.71(7)	O15-La2-O17	149.49(10)

**Table S8.** Main bond distances and angles for the Eu(L<sub>2</sub>)(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> complex.

<b>Bond/Angle</b>	<b>Å/°</b>
Eu1-O1	2.355(4)
Eu1-O3	2.361(4)
Eu1-O5	2.539(5)
Eu1-O6	2.498(6)
Eu1-O8	2.496(6)
Eu1-O9	2.567(9)
Eu1-O11	2.513(5)
Eu1-O12	2.468(5)
Eu1-N1	2.672(6)
Eu1-N2	2.668(5)
O1-La1-O3	154.29(15)