Supplementary Information

Thermally activated delayed fluorescence dendrimers achieving 20%

external quantum efficiency for solution-processed OLEDs

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Scheme S1. Synthetic route of the target molecules tBuTCz-DPyM and MeOTCz-DPyM



Fig. S1. TGA and DSC curves of tBuTCz-DPyM and MeOTCz-DPyM.



Fig. S2. The AFM topographic images of the solution-processed (a) tBuTCz-DPyM, (b) MeOTCz-

DPyM films.



Fig. S3. Cyclic voltammograms of tBuTCz-DPyM and MeOTCz-DPyM in CH₂Cl₂ solution.

Table S1. The data of rate constants of tBuTCz-DPyM and MeOTCz-DPyM

Compound	Φ _p ^a (%)	Φ _d ^b (%)	^k _p c(10 ⁸ s ⁻¹)	^k d ^d (10 ⁵ s ⁻¹)	k _{r.S} ^e (10 ⁷ s ⁻¹)	$k_{nr.5}^{f}(10^7 \text{ s}^{-1})$	^k _{RISC} g(10 ⁵ s ⁻¹)
tBuTCz-DPyM	35	28.5	1.4	1.0	5.0	2.9	1.8
MeOTCz-DPyM	30	25	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.4

^a The prompt portion of total PLQY. ^b The delayed portion of total PLQY. ^c The rate constant of the prompt fluorescence decay. ^d The rate constant of the delayed fluorescence decay. ^e The rate constant of radiative decay. ^f The rate constant of non-radiative decay. ^g The rate constant of RISC.



Fig. S4. ¹H NMR spectrum of tBuTCz-DpyM.



Fig. S5. ¹³C NMR spectrum of tBuTCz-DPyM.





Fig. S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of MeOTCz-DPyM.

Fig. S9. HRMS spectrum of MeOTCz-DPyM.