Supporting Information

Synthesis of α -Trifluoromethyl Sulfides through Fluorosulfuration of

gem-Difluoroalkenes

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1. General Information

All the reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. All reactions were monitored by using TLC. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (100-200 mesh) as the stationary phase. All NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-400 MHz spectrometer and Bruker-500 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported relative to the residual signals of tetramethylsilane in CDCl₃ ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectroscopy. Multiplicities are reported as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), doublet of doublets (dd), doublet of triplets (dt), triplet (t), quartet (q), multiplet (m). HRMS were measured on the Bruker-impact II and Agilent-Q-TOF6510 instruments.

2. Synthesis of the Starting Materials.

1) General Procedure for the Synthesis of gem-Difluoroalkenes.

The known gem-Difluoroalkenes were prepared according to the literatures, and all the spectra data are in agreement with the reports.¹



2) Typical procedure for the preparation of benzenesulfonothioate.^{2, 3, 4}

3. General Procedure for the α-Trifluoromethyl Sulfides.



Condition A:

General Procedure for the Synthesis of 3a-3c, 3f, 4a-4c, 4e.

A mixture of **1** (0.15 mmol), **2** (2 equiv), CsF (3 equiv) and 15-crown-5 (1 equiv) in DMF (1.5 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was stirred at 60 $^{\circ}$ C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was filtered on celite and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by

column chromatography to give the desired product.

General Procedure for the Synthesis of 3g-3r, 4d.

A mixture of **1** (0.15 mmol), **2** (2 equiv), CsF (3 equiv) and 15-crown-5 (1 equiv) in DMF (1.5 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was stirred at 60 $^{\circ}$ C for 4h. The reaction mixture was filtered on celite and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product .

General Procedure for the Synthesis of 3d-3e, 4f-4h.

A mixture of **1** (0.15 mmol), **2** (4 equiv), CsF (4 equiv) and 15-crown-5 (1 equiv) in DMF (1.5 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was stirred at 45 °C. After the reaction was completed (determined by TLC analysis), the reaction mixture was filtered on celite and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product.

Condition B:

General Procedure for the Synthesis of **3a-3c**, **4a-4c**.

A mixture of **1** (0.15 mmol), **2** (2 equiv), and CsF (2 equiv) in DMF (1.5 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was stirred at 50 $^{\circ}$ C for 10 h. The reaction mixture was filtered on celite and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product.

4. Gram-scale Reactions.



A mixture of **1a** (3.5 mmol), **2a** (4 equiv), CsF (4 equiv) and 15-crown-5 (1 equiv) in DMF (30 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was stirred at 45 °C. After the reaction was completed (determined by TLC analysis), the reaction mixture was filtered on celite and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product **4a** (0.7680 g, Yield = 75%, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1).

5. Synthetic application of α -Trifluoromethyl Sulfides.



1) Synthesis of **6a**. A mixture of **1a** (0.15 mmol), **2** (4 equiv), and 15-crown-5 (1 equiv) in DMF (1.5 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was stirred at 45 $^{\circ}$ C. After the reaction was completed (determined by TLC analysis), the reaction mixture was filtered on celite and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product **6a**.

2) Synthesis of **7a**. To an oven-dried 25 mL flask was added **3** (0.1 mmol), m-CPBA (1 equiv), DCM (1.0 mL). The reaction was allowed to stir at 0 °C under air for 5 min. Then the reaction was quenched by saturated NaHCO₃ solution (10 mL), extracted by DCM (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to afford the product .

3) Synthesis of **8a** and **8b**. To an oven-dried 25 mL flask was added **3** (0.1 mmol), m-CPBA (2 equiv), DCM (1.0 mL). The reaction was allowed to stir at r.t. under air for 1.5 h. Then the reaction was quenched by saturated NaHCO₃ solution (10 mL), extracted by DCM (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to afford the product.

6. X-ray Crystallography Data



CCDC 2111934 (**4d**) contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre.



CCDC 2111933 (**6a**) contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre.

7. Characterization Data



Yield: 90% (colorless oil, 37.5 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 142.0, 129.8, 129.6, 128.0 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 127.5 (q, *J* = 284.8 Hz), 54.5 (q, *J* = 26.3 Hz), 52.2, 22.2 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 13.6 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.15. IR (neat): 2952, 1724, 1612, 1436, 1276, 964, 862, 757 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₂H₁₃F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 279.0661, found 279.0661.



Yield: 95% (colorless oil, 41.6 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.56 - 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.38 - 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 142.6, 129.7, 129.6, 128.7, 128.0 (q, *J* = 283.8 Hz), 127.9 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 55.1 (q, *J* = 27.3 Hz), 52.2, 24.5, 22.7, 13.4. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.35. IR (neat): 2952, 1724, 1612, 1438, 1274, 968, 859, 757 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 293.0818, found 293.0811.



Yield: 85% (colorless oil, 40.8 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.49 - 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.30 - 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.46 - 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.34 - 1.28 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 142.6, 129.7, 129.5, 127.9 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 127.3 (q, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 55.0 (q, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 52.2, 30.6, 30.0, 22.8 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 21.9, 13.5. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.28. IR (neat): 2953, 1730, 1612, 1459, 1276, 970, 859, 762 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₉F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 321.1131, found 321.1114.



Yield: 72% (colorless oil, 24.8 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.41 (q, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (q, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 0.80 - 0.75 (m, 1H), 0.50 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 0.10 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 142.6, 129.7, 129.6, 127.9 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 127.8 (q, *J* = 173.9 Hz), 55.0 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.2, 36.4, 22.9, 9.7, 5.6 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.26. IR (neat): 2960, 1725, 1612, 1438, 1276, 967, 860, 757 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₇F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 319.0974, found 319.0967.



Yield: 68% (colorless oil, 21.1 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.67 - 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.50 - 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.30 (td, *J* = 7.4, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 2.00 (t, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 142.2, 129.9, 129.7, 127.9 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 127.2 (d, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 81.7, 69.8, 69.8, 55.4 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.3, 29.3, 22.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 18.8. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.18. IR (neat): 3298, 2951, 1723, 1612, 1436, 1277, 966, 862, 767 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 317.0818, found 317.0819.



Yield: 88% (colorless oil, 49.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.43 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.52 - 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.41 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.33 - 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.61 - 1.48 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 142.5, 129.8, 129.6, 127.9 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 127.3 (d, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 79.8, 74.2, 69.2, 58.0, 55.1 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.2, 38.7, 30.1, 28.5, 25.2, 22.8 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.28. IR (neat): 3296, 2946, 2856, 1723, 1612, 1439,

1276, 865, 720 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}F_3O_3S$ [M+H]⁺ 375.1236, found 375.1247.



Yield: 93% (colorless oil, 47.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 - 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.26 - 7.20 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 142.3, 137.6, 130.0, 129.9, 129.4, 129.4, 128.7, 128.2 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 126.8 (q, *J* = 284.8 Hz), 57.3 (q, *J* = 26.3 Hz), 52.2, 21.4 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.14. IR (neat): 2951, 1723, 1437, 1279, 855, 752 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 341.0818, found 341.0814.



Yield: 96% (colorless oil, 51.0 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.77 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 142.4, 140.3, 137.5, 129.9, 129.5, 129.4, 128.2 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 126.9 (q, *J* = 284.8 Hz), 125.9, 57.1 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.2, 21.3 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 21.3. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.15. IR (neat): 2924, 1724, 1459, 1281, 811,717 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 355.0974, found 355.0965.



Yield: 98% (white solid, 54.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.77 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 161.1, 142.3, 139.2, 129.9, 129.4, 128.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 126.9 (q, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 120.1, 114.2, 57.1 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 55.3, 52.2, 21.2 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.15. IR (neat): 2924, 1724, 1459, 1281, 811, 763 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇F₃O₃S [M+H]⁺ 371.0923, found 371.0924.



Yield: 95% (colorless oil, 56.6 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 - 7.95 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H) ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 147.4, 140.3, 137.2, 136.1, 129.4, 128.7, 127.1, 125.3 (q, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 122.5, 57.4 (d, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 51.3, 21.1 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -69.87. IR (neat): 2953, 1723, 1608, 1527, 1348, 1279, 908, 873, 728 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 386.0668, found 386.0650.



Yield: 93% (colorless oil, 52.2 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.27 - 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 - 7.19 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 141.9, 138.7, 136.6, 130.1, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6 (q, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 57.5 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.3, 21.5 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -69.98. IR (neat): 2921, 1723, 1465, 1278, 819, 714 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄ClF₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 375.0428, found 375.0427.



Yield: 95% (white solid, 59.6 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 141.9, 138.9, 132.0, 130.1, 129.5, 128.5, 128.1 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 126.4 (d, J = 283.5 Hz), 125.0, 57.4 (d, J = 26.5 Hz), 52.3, 21.5 (d, J = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -69.99. IR (neat): 2919, 1725, 1464, 1280, 820, 715 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄BrF₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 418.9923, found 418.9909.



Yield: 91% (colorless oil, 48.9 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.11 - 7.03 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 165.3, 163.3, 141.7, 140.0, 132.8 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 128.0 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 125.6, 124.3 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 116.6 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz), 116.1 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 57.5 (d, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.3, 21.1. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.69 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), -103.36. IR (neat): 2952, 1723, 1438, 1278, 822, 715 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₄O₂S [M+H]⁺ 359.0723, found 359.0714.



Yield: 96% (colorless oil, 55.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 - 8.11 (m, 1H), 8.10 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 146.9, 141.9, 140.1, 131.0, 130.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 126.9 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 123.7, 57.1 (q, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 51.3, 20.8 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -69.71. IR (neat): 2958, 1723, 1609, 1527, 1348, 1275, 905, 804, 738 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₄S [M+H]⁺ 386.0668, found 386.0652.



Yield: 96% (colorless oil, 51.6 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dt, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 - 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 163.0, 161.0, 141.8, 133.1 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 130.1, 129.8 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 129.5, 128.1 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 126.7 (d, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 124.0 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 117.2 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 57.6 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.3, 21.5 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.12, -111.98. IR (neat): 2953, 1724, 1581, 1468, 1278, 1072, 967, 716 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₄O₂S [M+H]⁺ 359.0723, found 359.0703.



Yield: 78% (colorless oil, 40.5 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 141.6, 139.0, 132.8, 130.1, 129.5, 128.5 (q, *J* = 284.8Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 127.6, 127.5, 58.4 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.3, 21.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -69.87. IR (neat): 2952, 1723, 1567, 1437, 1277, 756 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₃F₃O₂S₂ [M+H]⁺ 347.0382, found 347.0373.



Yield: 53% (colorless oil, 27.1 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (ddd, J = 4.9, 1.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (td, J = 7.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11 - 7.08 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 153.8, 149.9, 141.9, 136.6, 129.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 127.5, 125.3, 122.6, 58.5 (q, J = 26.5 Hz), 52.2, 22.1 (d, J = 1.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.06. IR (neat): 2950, 1721, 1560, 1450, 1152, 760 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄F₃NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 342.0770, found 342.0772.



Yield: 89% (colorless oil, 39.0 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.0, 141.9, 130.2, 129.6, 128.6, 127.9 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 127.5 (q, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 61.1, 54.5 (d, *J* = 27.8 Hz), 22.2 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 14.3, 13.6 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.16. IR (neat): 2928, 1719, 1612, 1459, 1272, 963, 862, 716 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 293.0818, found 293.0801.



Yield: 88% (colorless oil, 35.0 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, 14

CDCl₃) δ 8.24 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.4, 144.4, 129.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 127.2 (q, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 123.5, 54.5 (q, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 29.7, 22.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 13.7 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.07. IR (neat): 2925, 2855, 1603, 1524, 1460, 1349, 1260, 1157, 1076, 962, 861, 754 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₀H₁₀F₃NO₂S [M+H]⁺ 266.0457, found 266.0451.



Yield: 94% (colorless oil, 34.5 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 132.2, 128.8 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 127.2 (d, *J* = 283.5 Hz), 118.2, 112.2, 54.5 (q, *J* = 27.8 Hz), 22.1 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 13.6 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.10. IR (neat): 2918, 2181, 1728, 1459, 1157, 971, 857, 755 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₀F₃NS [M+H]⁺ 246.0559, found 246.0550.



Yield: 96% (colorless oil, 33.8 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.46 - 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.12 - 7.02 (m, 2H), 1.82 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.3, 163.3, 142.0, 140.0, 133.1 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 132.0, 128.8 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 126.5 (q, *J* = 284.8 Hz), 124.5 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 118.2, 116.2 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 112.5, 57.5 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 21.0 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.61 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), -103.21 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz). IR (neat): 3704, 2929, 2231, 1724, 1469, 1168, 956, 844, 691 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₁F₄NS [M+H]⁺ 326.0621, found 326.0611.



Yield: 72% (colorless oil, 31.5 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 15/1), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.35 - 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.23 - 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 0.91 (t, J = 1.2, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 140.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3, 128.5 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 127.8 (q, J = 284.8 Hz), 59.3 (d, J = 25.2 Hz), 52.2, 27.4, 13.5 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 8.8. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.04. IR (neat): 2931, 1725, 1612, 1436, 1279, 968, 719 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 293.0818, found 293.0809.



Yield: 59% (colorless oil, 23.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.26 (q, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.17 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 138.1 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 130.6, 130.0, 128.9, 125.8 (q, *J* = 280.8 Hz), 53.5 (q, *J* = 30.3 Hz), 52.3, 15.9. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.49. IR (neat): 2918, 1738, 1460, 972, 728 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₁H₁₁F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 265.0505, found 265.0499.



Yield: 56% (colorless oil, 23.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.71 - 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, ¹⁶

CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 138.7, 130.5, 130.0, 129.0, 128.4 (q, *J* = 280.8 Hz), 52.3, 51.8 (q, *J* = 30.3 Hz), 26.9, 14.1. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.77. IR (neat): 2921, 1725, 1611, 1457, 1281, 813, 717 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₂H₁₃F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 279.0661, found 279.0653.



Yield: 53% (colorless oil, 28.8 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.30 (q, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.64 - 2.56 (m, 2H), 1.55 (td, *J* = 7.9, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 1.35- 1.24 (m, 10H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 138.8, 130.5, 130.0, 129.0, 127.3 (t, *J* = 280.0 Hz), 52.3, 52.1 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 32.9, 31.8, 29.1, 29.0, 28.9, 28.6, 22.6 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 14.1 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.76. IR (neat): 2924, 1725, 1612, 1437, 1277, 840, 711 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₂₅F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ 363.1600, found 363.1584.



Yield: 42% (white solid, 21.1 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 30/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.48, 141.93, 130.20, 129.50, 128.16 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 127.69 (d, *J* = 31.5 Hz), 56.85 (d, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.27, 48.13, 30.17,

19.90 (d, J = 1.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.50. IR (neat): 2922, 1721, 1608, 1457, 1261, 824, 714 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₉F₃O₂S₂ [M+H]+ 353.0851, found 353.0859.



Yield: 95% (colorless oil, 28.8 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 1/1), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 - 8.05 (m, 4H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 6H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 166.1, 136.3, 135.5, 131.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 130.9, 130.3, 129.9, 128.4 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 127.4 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 127.0, 126.6, 124.8, 124.4, 67.7 (d, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 66.4 (d, *J* = 25.2 Hz), 65.6, 52.5, 52.4, 34.6, 34.2, 12.7 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 10.1 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.24, -67.21. IR (neat): 2955, 1722, 1612, 1436, 1232, 868, 715 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₂H₁₃F₃O₃S [M+H]⁺ 295.0610, found 295.0603.



Yield: 96% (white solid, 30.4 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 2/1), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.80 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 134.4, 131.7, 129.9, 129.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 124.5 (q, *J* = 284.8 Hz), 72.1 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.5, 38.9 (q, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 16.0 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.90. IR (neat): 3703, 2922, 1724, 1466, 1285, 957, 748, 712 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₂H₁₃F₃O₄S [M+H]⁺ 311.0559, found 311.0551.



Yield: 94% (white solid, 39.2 mg, pet. ether/EtOAc = 1/1),¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 151.1, 141.3, 133.7, 132.1, 131.9, 129.7, 129.4 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 124.2 (q, *J* = 286.0 Hz), 73.9 (q, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 52.6, 16.4 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.82. IR (neat): 2920, 2852, 1719, 1530, 1447, 1278, 1164, 968, 857, 746 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₆S [M+H]⁺ 418.0567, found 418.0565.

8. Supplementary spectra







HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 279.0661, found 279.0661.







HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{13}H_{15}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 293.0818, found 293.0811.



¹⁹F NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl₃













HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{15}H_{17}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 319.0974, found 319.0967.







HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{15}H_{15}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 317.0818, found 317.0819.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}F_3O_3S$ [M+H]⁺ 375.1236, found 375.1247.







HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{17}H_{15}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 341.0818, found 341.0814.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 355.0974, found 355.0965.

480 m/z



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3








 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}F_3NO_4S$ [M+H]⁺ 386.0668, found 386.0650.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}ClF_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 375.0428, found 375.0427.



¹⁹F NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl₃









 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3



















¹⁹F NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl₃



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}F_4O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 359.0723, found 359.0703.









HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{15}H_{13}F_3O_2S_2$ [M+H]⁺ 347.0382, found 347.0373.



¹⁹F NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl₃





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}F_3NO_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 342.0770, found 342.0772.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}\,\mathrm{NMR}$ spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{13}H_{15}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 293.0818, found 293.0801.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{10}H_{10}F_3NO_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 266.0457, found 266.0451.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}F_3NS [M+H]^+$ 246.0559, found 246.0550.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3













HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{13}H_{15}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 293.0818, found 293.0809.















HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}F_3O_2S$ [M+H]⁺ 279.0661, found 279.0653.



 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3

















 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3




HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}F_3O_3S$ $[M+H]^+$ 295.0610, found 295.0603.



¹⁹F NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl₃





HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}F_3O_4S$ [M+H]⁺ 311.0559, found 311.0551.







 $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR spectrum at 471 MHz in CDCl_3





9. References

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