

**Supporting Information for:**

**1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition of Azomethine  
Ylides and Imidoyl Halides for Synthesis of  
 $\pi$ -Extended Imidazolium Salts**

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## 1. Experimental Section

**General:** All reactions were carried out in a glove box or using standard Schlenk techniques under nitrogen atmosphere. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using glass plates pre-coated with silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (Merck, #1.15685.0001). Silica gel column chromatography was performed as described by Still, et al.,<sup>1</sup> employing silica gel (Davisil, 60 Å, 40–63 micron) purchased from Sigma-Aldrich.

**Instrumentation:** NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV 400 (<sup>1</sup>H: 400 MHz and <sup>13</sup>C: 100 MHz) NMR spectrometer. Chemical shift values for protons are referenced to the signal of tetramethylsilane ( $\delta$  0.00) or the residual signal of chloroform-*d* ( $\delta$  7.26). Chemical shift values for carbons are referenced to the signal of tetramethylsilane ( $\delta$  0.00) or the carbon resonance of chloroform-*d* ( $\delta$  77.2). High-resolution mass (HRMS) spectra were taken on a Waters Q-ToF Premier mass spectrometer with the electron spray ionization time-of-flight (ESI-TOF) method. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu FTIR-8400 spectrometer with an attenuated total reflection (ATR) system. Ultraviolet-visible (UV-vis) absorption spectra were recorded on Shimadzu UV-1800 and UV-3100 spectrometers. Fluorescence spectra were recorded on a Cary Eclipse Spectrofluorometer. Melting temperatures and decomposition temperatures were recorded on an OptiMelt MPA-100 apparatus.

**Materials:** The following reagents were purchased from the indicated suppliers and used as received: cesium fluoride (CsF; Sigma), thionyl chloride (SOCl<sub>2</sub>; Sigma), cesium acetate (CsOAc; Sigma), cesium carbonate (Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>; Sigma), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (TCI), lithium fluoride (LiF; Alfa Aesar), sodium fluoride (NaF; Alfa Aesar), potassium fluoride (KF; Alfa Aesar), 15-crown-5 (Alfa), palladium(II) acetate (Sigma), di-*tert*-butyl(methyl)phosphonium tetrafluoroborate (Sigma), and 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DBU, Sigma).

The following reagents were pre-dried over activated 4 Å molecular sieves and heated to reflux over calcium hydride under nitrogen atmosphere, collected by distillation and stored under argon in a Schlenk flask: 1,2-dichlorodichloroethane (DCE; Sigma), chlorobenzene (TCI) and dimethylacetamide (DMA).

The following reagents were prepared according to literature procedures: 2-*t*-butyl-8-hydroisoquinolino[4,3,2-*d*]phenanthridin-9-i um chloride<sup>2</sup> and imidoyl chlorides **2**.<sup>3</sup>

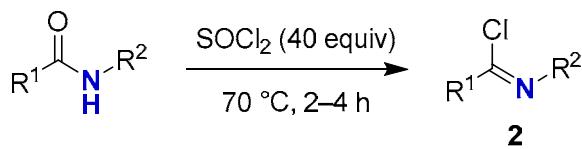
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(1) W. C. Still, M. Kahn and A. Mitra, *J. Org. Chem.* 1978, **43**, 2923–2925.

(2) Y. Tokimaru, S. Ito and K. Nozaki, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2018, **57**, 9818–9822.

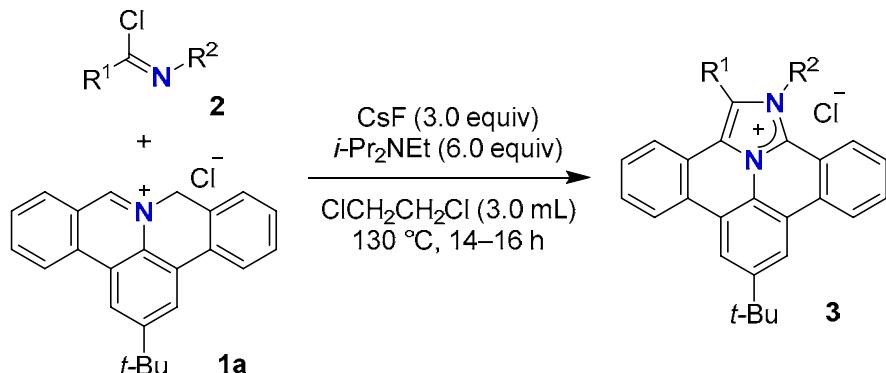
(3) T. van Dijk, S. Burck, M. K. Rong, A. J. Rosenthal, M. Nieger, J. C. Slootweg and K. Lammertsma, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2014, **53**, 9068–9071.

### General Procedure for Preparation of Imidoyl Chlorides **2**<sup>3</sup>



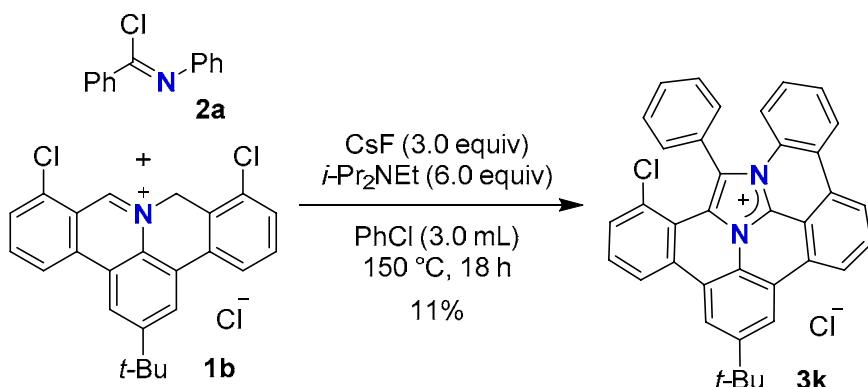
In a 25-mL Schlenk tube was added a carboxamide (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv). The tube was evacuated and refilled with nitrogen for three times. After adding thionyl chloride (290  $\mu$ L, 4.0 mmol, 40 equiv), the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 to 4 hours at 70 °C (oil bath temperature). After cooling to room temperature, the excess thionyl chloride was removed by a vacuum pump equipped with a liquid nitrogen trap. The imidoyl chloride **2** obtained in a quantitative yield was directly used in the next step without further purification.

### General Procedure for 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition of Polycyclic Aromatic Azomethine Ylide **1** with Imidoyl Chlorides **2**



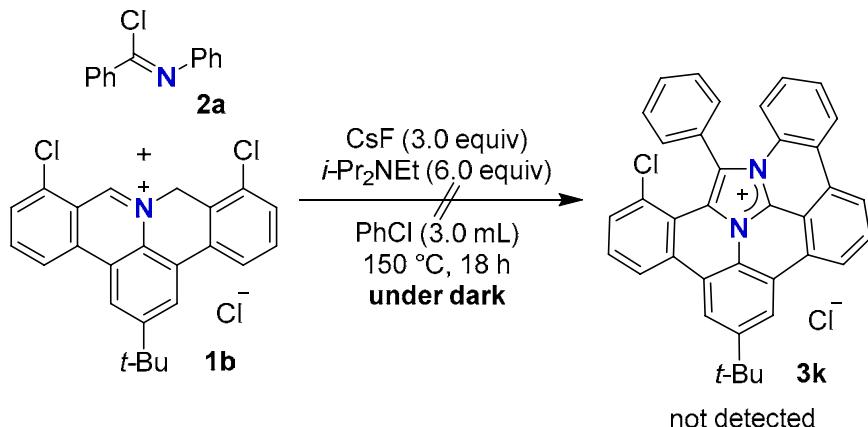
In the glovebox, imidoyl chloride **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and cesium fluoride (12.6 mg, 0.30 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were placed into a 25-mL Schlenk tube. After being taken out from the glove box, the Schlenk tube was connected to a nitrogen line. To the mixture were added iminium salt **1a** (108 mg, 0.30 mmol, 3.0 equiv), 1,2-dichloroethane (3.0 mL), and *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (105  $\mu$ L, 0.60 mmol, 6.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred for 14–16 hours at 130 °C (oil bath temperature). The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with dichloromethane (50 mL), and washed with water 1 time and brine 3 times. After evaporation, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography with dichloromethane : methanol (10 : 1) to obtain **3** as a colorless solid.

## A Procedure for Synthesizing Helicene Compounds 4

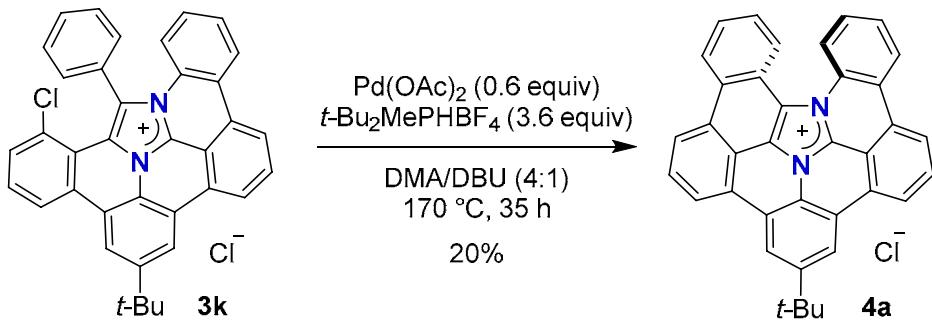


In the glovebox, imidoyl chloride **2** (0.20 mmol) and cesium fluoride (25.2 mg, 0.60 mmol) was placed in a 25-mL Schlenk tube. After being taken out from glove box, the Schlenk tube was connected to nitrogen line. To the mixture were added iminium salt **1b** (172 mg, 0.40 mmol), chlorobenzene(3.0 mL), and *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (0.21 mL, 1.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 hours at  $150^\circ\text{C}$  (oil bath temperature). The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with dichloromethane (50 mL), washed with water 1 time and brine 3 times. After evaporation, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography with dichloromethane : methanol (10:1) 3 times to obtain **3k** as brown solid (12.3 mg, 0.022 mmol, 11%).

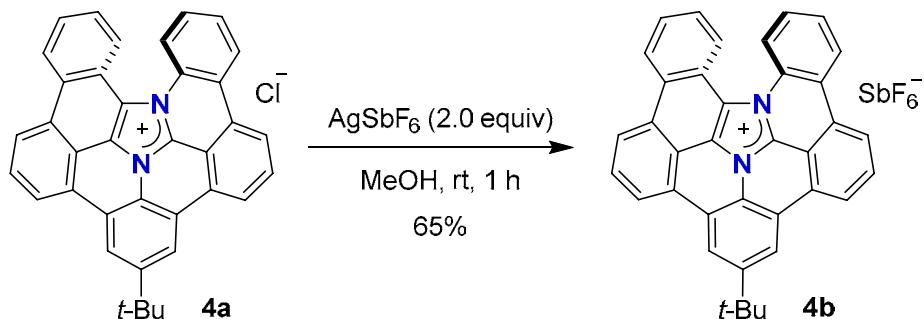
## Control Experiment: Cycloaddition reaction under dark



The same cycloaddition reaction was performed in the dark with the Schlenk tube covered with aluminum foil. As a result, compound **3k** was not detected in the NMR spectrum of the crude mixture, indicating that cyclization to form **3k** is accelerated by irradiation of ambient light.

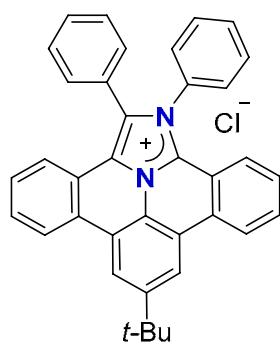


In the glovebox, imidazolium salt **3k** (9.8 mg, 17  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), palladium acetate (2.3 mg, 10  $\mu\text{mol}$ ), and di-*tert*-butyl(methyl)phosphonium tetrafluoroborate (15 mg, 62  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) were placed into a 25-mL Schlenk tube . After being taken out from glove box, the Schlenk tube was connected to a nitrogen line. To the mixture were added a mixture of dimethylacetamide and 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7-ene (DMA/DBU = 4/1; 2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 to 10 minutes, then stirred at 170 °C (oil bath temperature) for 35 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (25 mL) and toluene (25 mL), washed with water 1 time and brine 3 times. After evaporation, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography with dichloromethane : methanol (10:1) to obtain **4a** as a colorless solid (1.8 mg, 3.4  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 20%).



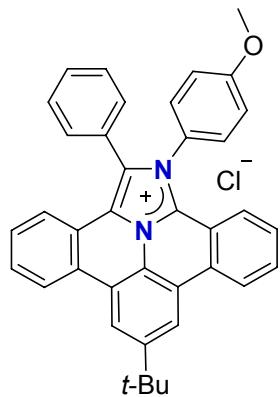
In a 25-mL Schlenk tube placed with imidazolium salt **4a** (6.0 mg, 11  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) and a magnetic stirring bar was added methanol (2.0 mL) to completely dissolve the solids. A solution of silver hexafluoroantimonate (7.8 mg, 22  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) in methanol (2.0 mL) was added dropwise into the above reaction mixture. After stirring at room temperature for 2 hour, the mixture was was evaporated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to yield **4b** as a white solid (5.3 mg, 7.2  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 65%).

**8-*tert*-butyl-1,2-diphenyltribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3a):**



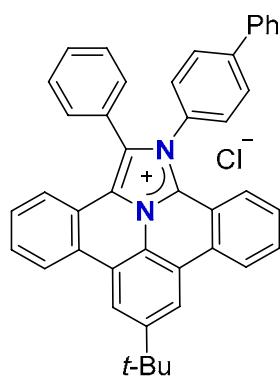
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane : methanol = 10 : 1); mp >400 °C; IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3048, 2952, 2907, 2864, 1977, 1728, 1574, 1534, 1505, 1442, 1416, 1391, 1277, 1255, 1182, 1035, 869, 811, 767, 738, 721, 702, 691;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.74 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (d,  $J$  = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 8.50 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.89 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.55–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.38 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  151.6, 134.2, 132.3, 132.1 (2C), 131.6, 131.0, 130.9 (2C), 130.6 (2C), 130.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4 (2C), 129.0 (2C), 127.5, 127.3, 125.8, 124.8, 124.5, 124.2, 123.6 (2C), 123.5, 122.5, 121.9, 121.7, 120.5, 119.3, 117.2, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClN}_2$  [M–Cl] $^+$  501.2331, found 501.2329.

**8-*tert*-butyl-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyltribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3b)**



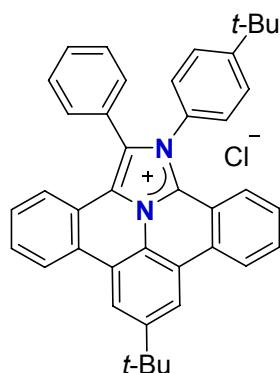
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 370–373 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3048, 2957, 2907, 2869, 1608, 1585, 1572, 1514, 1461, 1441, 1414, 1364, 1303, 1249, 1180, 1030, 871, 848, 767, 746, 693;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.74 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.68 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55–7.47 (m, 5H), 7.41–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d,  $J$  = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  161.5, 151.8, 132.5, 132.3, 131.9 (2C), 131.2, 131.1, 130.9, 130.8, 130.5, 129.9 (2C), 129.8 (2C), 129.6 (2C), 127.3, 126.1, 125.7, 124.6, 124.4, 124.2, 123.7, 123.4, 123.3, 122.4, 121.7, 121.4, 120.5, 119.3, 117.0, 115.9, 55.8, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}$  [M–Cl] $^+$  531.2436, found 531.2433.

**1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8-*tert*-butyl-2-phenyltribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3c)**



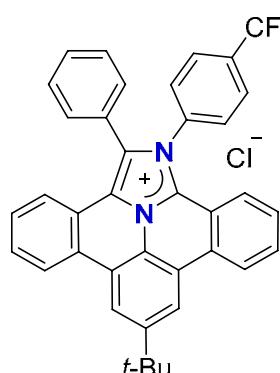
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp >400 °C; IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3053, 3032, 2962, 2907, 2867, 1608, 1571, 1532, 1489, 1442, 1417, 1391, 1361, 1314, 1278, 1253, 1180, 1074, 1032, 1009, 977, 863, 766, 740, 692;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.75 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (t,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85–7.76 (m, 4H), 7.71–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.54–7.34 (m, 10H), 1.63 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  151.6, 144.0, 138.8, 133.2, 132.4, 132.3, 132.1 (2C), 131.1, 131.0 (2C), 130.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5 (2C), 129.4 (2C), 129.1 (2C), 128.9 (2C), 128.6, 127.5, 127.2 (2C), 125.9, 124.8, 124.6, 124.2, 123.6 (2C), 123.5, 122.5, 121.9, 121.7, 120.5, 119.3, 117.2, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClN}_2$  [M–Cl] $^+$  577.2644, found 577.2643.

**8-*tert*-butyl-1-(4-butylphenyl)-2-phenyltribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3d)**



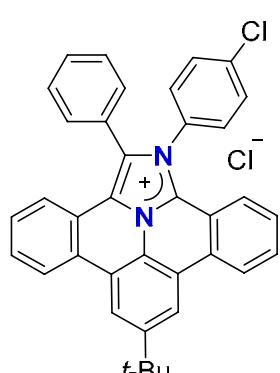
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 360–363 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3053, 3030, 2960, 2907, 2867, 1575, 1532, 1516, 1462, 1414, 1364, 1314, 1276, 1253, 1203, 1107, 1030, 871, 859, 781, 767, 744, 718, 691; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K)  $\delta$  8.75 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.74–7.64 (m, 3H), 7.58 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.39 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K)  $\delta$  155.3, 151.8, 132.5, 132.2, 131.9 (2C), 131.2, 131.0 (2C), 130.9, 130.5, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5 (2C), 128.2 (2C), 127.6 (2C), 127.4 (2C), 125.7, 124.7, 124.5, 124.2, 123.7, 123.5, 123.4, 122.5, 121.7, 121.6, 120.5, 119.4, 117.0, 35.9, 35.1, 31.7 (3C), 31.2 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>37</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub> [M–Cl]<sup>+</sup> 557.2957, found 557.2953.

**8-*tert*-butyl-2-phenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)tribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3e)**



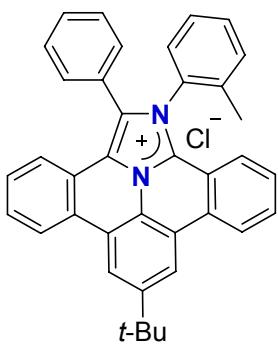
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp >400 °C; IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3055, 2960, 2907, 2872, 1618, 1572, 1535, 1505, 1442, 1394, 1322, 1253, 1166, 1126, 1069, 1027, 979, 869, 801, 767, 690; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K)  $\delta$  8.73 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.90–7.78 (m, 5H), 7.66 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.43 (m, 5H), 7.36 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K)  $\delta$  151.5, 137.8, 133.5, 133.2, 132.5, 132.2 (2C), 132.1, 131.1 (2C), 130.8, 130.3 (2C), 130.2, 129.6, 129.5 (3C), 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 125.8, 124.9, 124.6, 124.3, 124.2, 123.7, 123.6, 123.5, 123.1 (q,  $J$  = 103.0 Hz, 1C), 122.6, 122.0, 120.5, 119.2, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>28</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M–Cl]<sup>+</sup> 569.2205, found 569.2201.

**8-*tert*-butyl-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyltribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3f)**



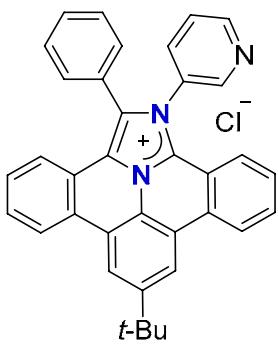
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp >400 °C; IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3050, 3025, 3007, 2962, 2907, 2869, 1572, 1532, 1497, 1442, 1417, 1361, 1278, 1253, 1183, 1090, 1025, 977, 871, 854, 796, 766, 739, 705, 691; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K)  $\delta$  8.72 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60–7.46 (m, 7H), 7.36 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H) 1.62 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K)  $\delta$  151.4, 137.6, 133.0, 132.5, 132.2 (3C), 131.0 (2C), 130.9, 130.7 (4C), 130.2, 129.6, 129.5 (3C), 127.5, 125.8, 124.8, 124.4, 124.2, 123.6, 123.5 (2C), 122.5, 122.0, 121.8, 120.5, 119.2, 117.3, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>28</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M–Cl]<sup>+</sup> 535.1941, found 535.1937.

**8-*tert*-butyl-2-phenyl-1-(2-methylphenyl)tribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3g)**



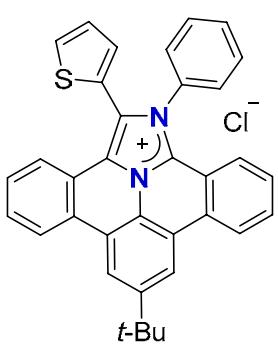
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 355–358 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3040, 2952, 2902, 2864, 1632, 1572, 1532, 1502, 1464, 1441, 1415, 1383, 1363, 1272, 1250, 1032, 932, 869, 781, 767, 739, 726, 693;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.80 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.54 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93–7.87 (m, 1H), 7.72 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59–7.37 (m, 10H), 7.21 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  152.0, 134.9, 133.0, 132.9, 132.8, 132.1, 131.8, 131.7, 131.3, 130.9, 130.6, 130.2 (2C), 130.0 (2C), 129.9 (2C), 129.3, 128.8, 127.5, 125.4, 124.7, 124.4, 123.8, 123.6, 123.5, 123.4, 122.5, 121.9, 121.7, 120.7, 119.5, 116.9, 36.0, 31.7 (3C), 17.7; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClN}_2$  [M–Cl] $^+$  515.2487, found 515.2474.

**8-*tert*-butyl-2-phenyl-1-(pyridin-3-yl)tribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3h)**



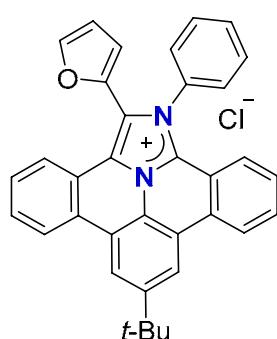
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp >400 °C; IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3008, 2962, 2930, 2894, 2874, 1637, 1586, 1574, 1532, 1494, 1476, 1443, 1417, 1375, 1312, 1202, 1167, 1086, 1058, 1040, 1030, 978, 932, 859, 844, 830, 767, 733, 700;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  9.45 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.79 (d,  $J$  = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.76–8.71 (m, 2H), 8.68 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.49 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.30–8.18 (m, 1H), 7.88 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.40 (m, 6H), 7.37 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  152.3, 151.5, 148.2, 139.3, 133.5, 132.9, 132.3, 132.2, 131.1 (2C), 130.9, 130.2, 130.1, 129.6 (2C), 129.1, 127.5, 125.6, 125.5, 125.0, 124.9, 124.3 (2C), 123.7, 123.5 (2C), 122.6, 122.0, 121.9, 120.5, 119.3, 117.3, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClN}_3$  [M–Cl] $^+$  502.2283, found 502.2276.

**8-(*tert*-butyl)-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)tribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3i):**



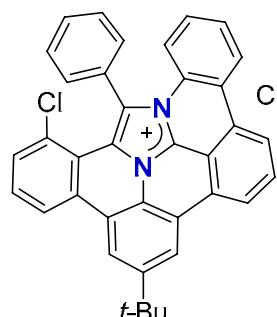
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp >400 °C; IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3032, 3005, 2955, 2904, 2869, 1635, 1597, 1575, 1535, 1505, 1459, 1442, 1415, 1395, 1364, 1316, 1273, 1253, 1223, 1175, 1080, 1037, 949, 874, 849, 798, 768, 742, 714, 692;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.76 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00–7.85 (m, 3H), 7.80–7.60 (m, 7H), 7.48 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd,  $J$  = 4.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  151.9, 135.3, 133.9, 132.9, 132.7, 131.8, 131.6, 131.0, 130.8, 130.7 (2C), 129.9, 129.7, 128.8 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 127.7, 125.1, 124.6, 124.3, 124.1, 123.9, 123.6, 123.5, 123.3, 122.4, 121.5, 120.6, 119.5, 116.9, 35.9, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_2\text{S}$  [M–Cl] $^+$  507.1895, found 507.1890.

**8-*tert*-butyl-2-(furan-2-yl)-1-phenyltribenzo[*b,g,ij*]imidazo[2,1,5-*de*]quinolizinium chloride (3j)**



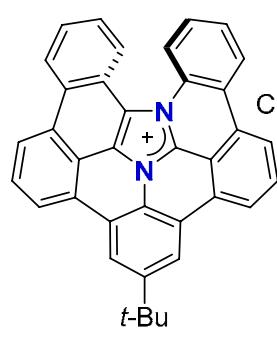
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 340–343 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3040, 3000, 2947, 2902, 2864, 1979, 1635, 1605, 1580, 1533, 1506, 1442, 1415, 1389, 1364, 1316, 1278, 1256, 1218, 1180, 1160, 1145, 1072, 1009, 984, 906, 889, 872, 844, 801, 767, 746, 693;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.77 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.56 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98–7.89 (m, 3H), 7.79 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76–7.62 (m, 5H), 7.56 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (dd,  $J$  = 2.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  152.1, 145.9, 137.2, 134.0, 133.1, 133.0, 132.1, 131.2, 131.1, 130.9 (2C), 130.1, 129.9, 128.5 (2C), 127.8, 125.2, 124.7, 124.4 (2C), 123.7, 123.4, 123.2, 122.4, 121.1, 120.9, 120.8, 119.6, 118.8, 116.8, 112.4, 36.0, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_2\text{O} [\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$  491.2123, found 491.2117.

**9-*tert*-butyl-14-chloro-15-phenyl-14b<sup>1</sup>,15a-diazadibenzo[fg,ij]cyclopenta[rst]pentaphenium chloride (3k)**



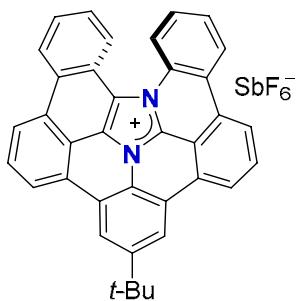
Brown solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 360–365 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2960, 2907, 2864, 1650, 1591, 1577, 1532, 1459, 1443, 1406, 1392, 1363, 1250, 1030, 920, 877, 802, 760, 722, 696;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  8.93 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.89 (d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.58 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.84–7.69 (m, 5H), 7.56 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  152.5, 134.7, 133.3, 132.8, 132.1 (2C), 131.9 (2C), 131.6, 131.2, 130.6, 130.5, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 126.3, 124.1, 123.4, 123.0 (2C), 122.8, 122.7, 122.3, 122.1, 121.4, 121.3 (2C), 120.8, 119.0, 111.9, 36.1, 31.7 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{26}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2 [\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$  533.1785, found 533.1787.

**9-*tert*-butyl-7b<sup>2</sup>,17b-diazadibenzo[fg,ij]benzo[6,7]indeno[5,4,3,2,1-pqrst]pentaphenium chloride (4a)**



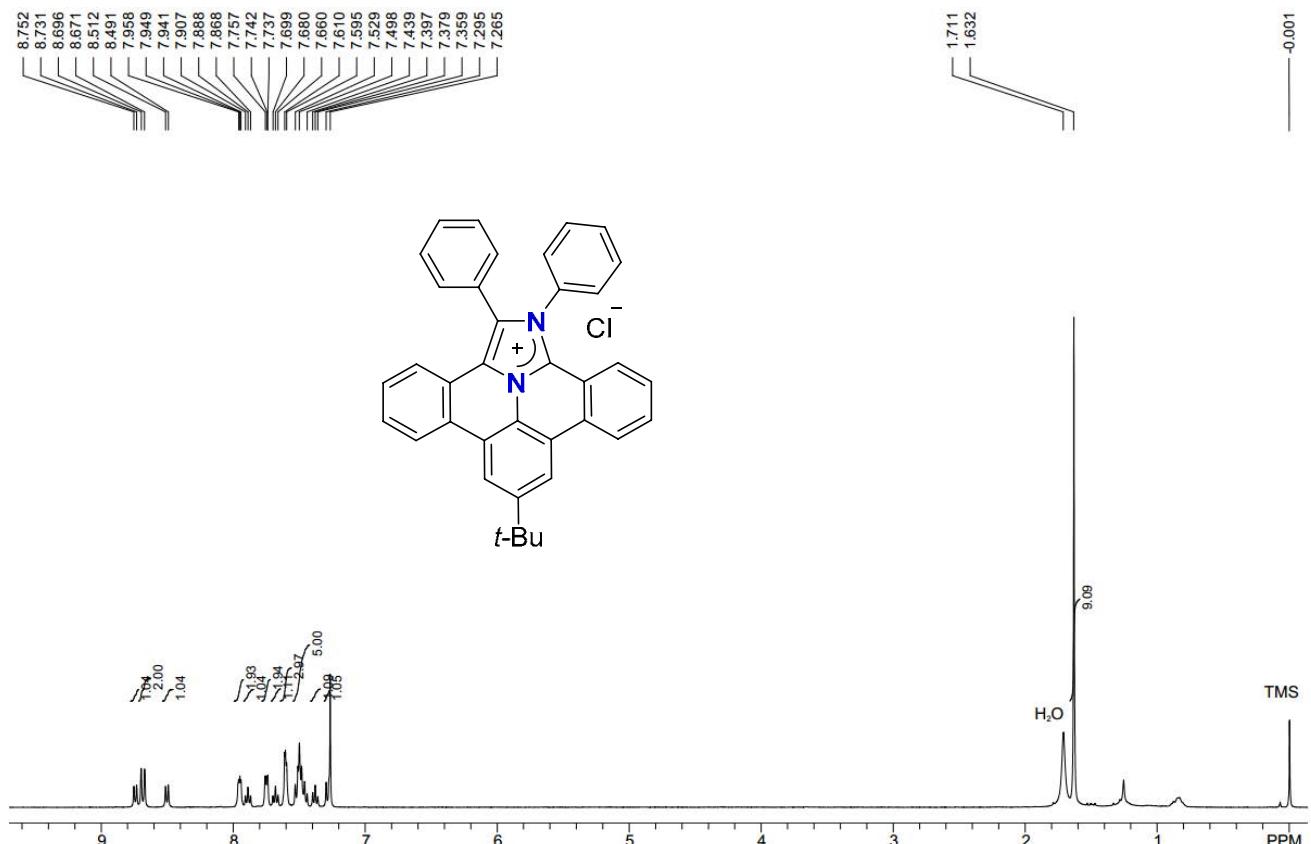
Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 320–325 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2957, 2921, 2851, 1660, 1632, 1595, 1466, 1454, 1391, 1260, 1096, 1021, 884, 815, 757, 699;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  9.02–8.87 (m, 4H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.79 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.64 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05–7.95 (m, 2H), 7.85 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 300 K)  $\delta$  153.4, 135.2, 134.6, 132.1, 131.0, 130.7, 130.5, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 126.5, 125.7, 125.5, 123.8 (2C), 123.6, 123.1, 123.0, 122.3 (2C), 122.2 (2C), 122.1, 121.8, 121.7, 121.1, 120.3, 119.7 (2C), 111.9, 36.0, 30.9 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClN}_2 [\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$  497.2018, found 497.2021.

**9-*tert*-butyl-7*b*<sup>2</sup>,17*b*-diazadibenzo[*fg,ij*]benzo[6,7]indeno[5,4,3,2,1-*pqrst*]pentaphenium hexafluoroantimonate (4b)**

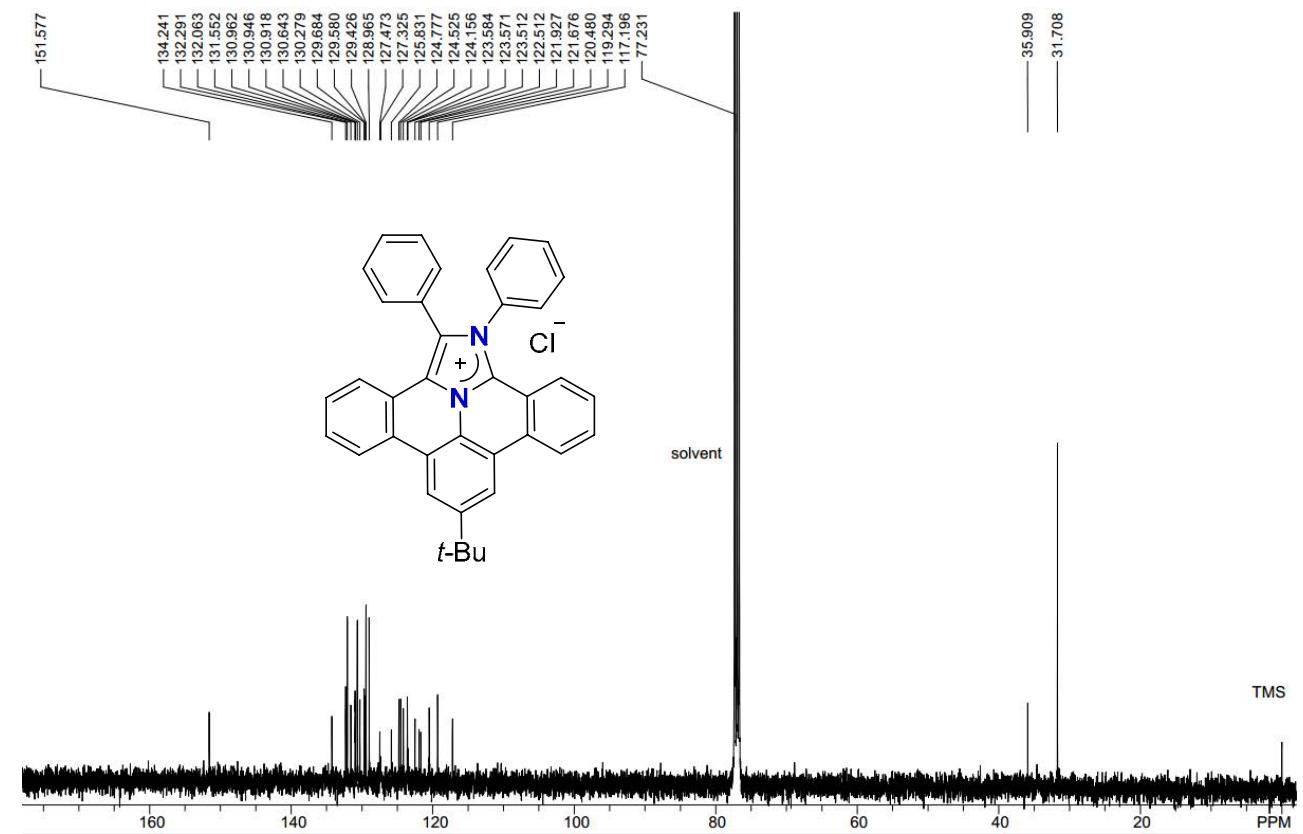


Colorless solid;  $R_f$ : 0.3 (dichloromethane:methanol = 10:1); mp 376–380 °C (decomp); IR (neat);  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2958, 2917, 2871, 1661, 1607, 1595, 1576, 1543, 1454, 1390, 1366, 1325, 1248, 1164, 1119, 1056, 969, 882, 815, 756, 650;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN, 300 K)  $\delta$  8.78 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.56 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H) 8.45 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.98–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.71 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H) 7.59 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN, 300 K)  $\delta$  154.3, 135.6, 132.7, 132.0, 131.4, 131.1, 130.5, 130.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 128.9, 127.5, 126.3 (2C), 124.9 (2C), 124.4, 123.8, 123.7, 123.5 (2C), 123.4, 122.9, 122.4, 122.3, 122.2, 120.8, 120.7, 120.4, 115.3, 112.6, 37.1, 31.9 (3C); HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for [M–SbF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>+</sup> 497.2018, found 497.2026.

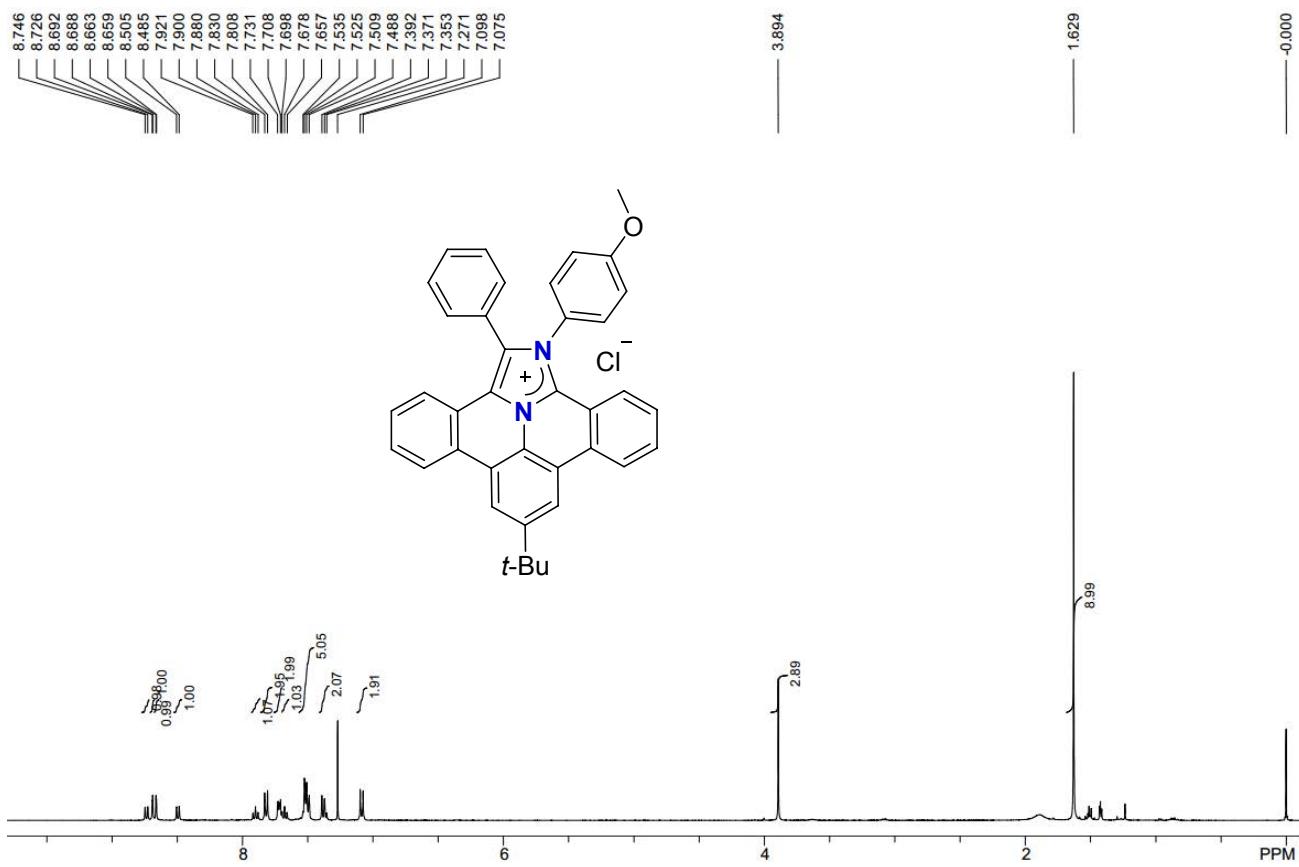
## 2. NMR Spectra



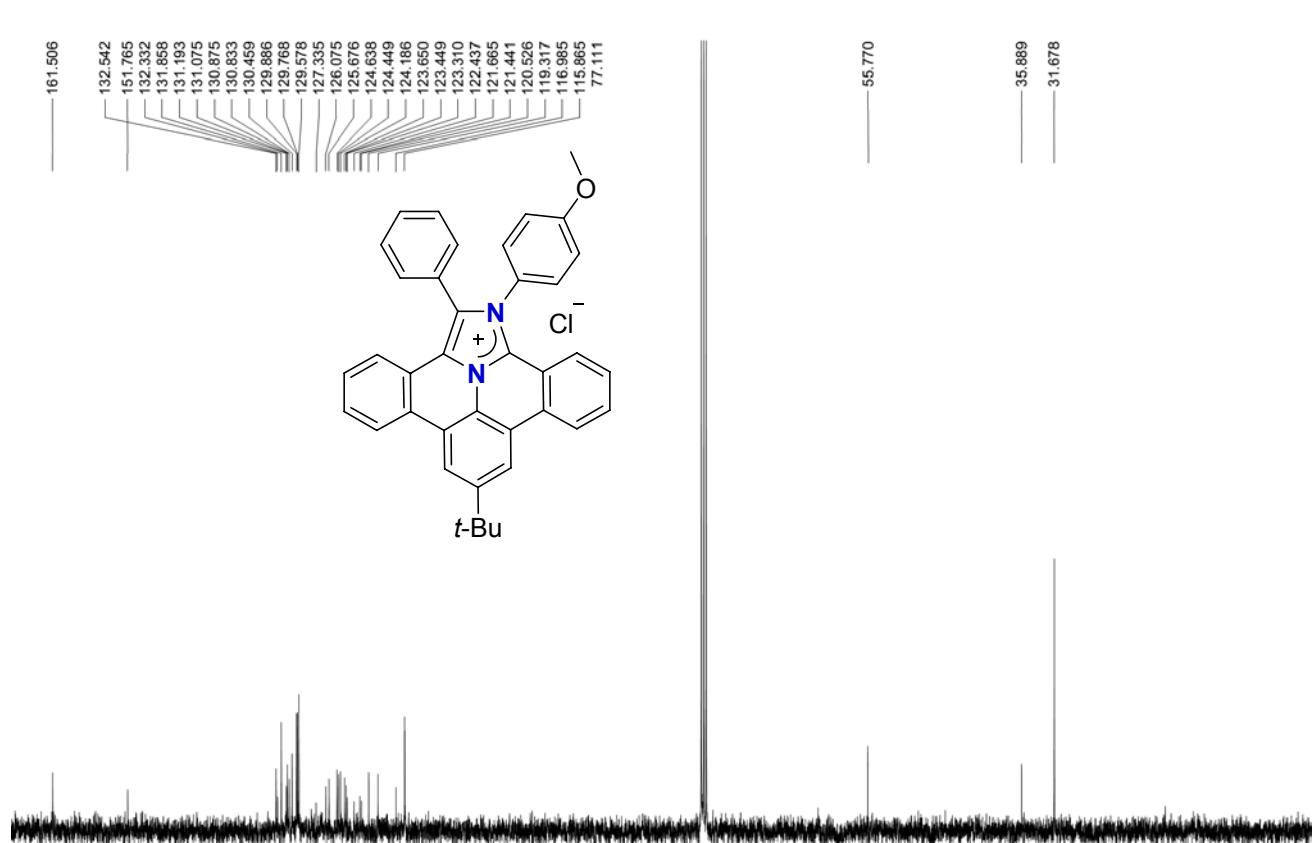
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3a** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).

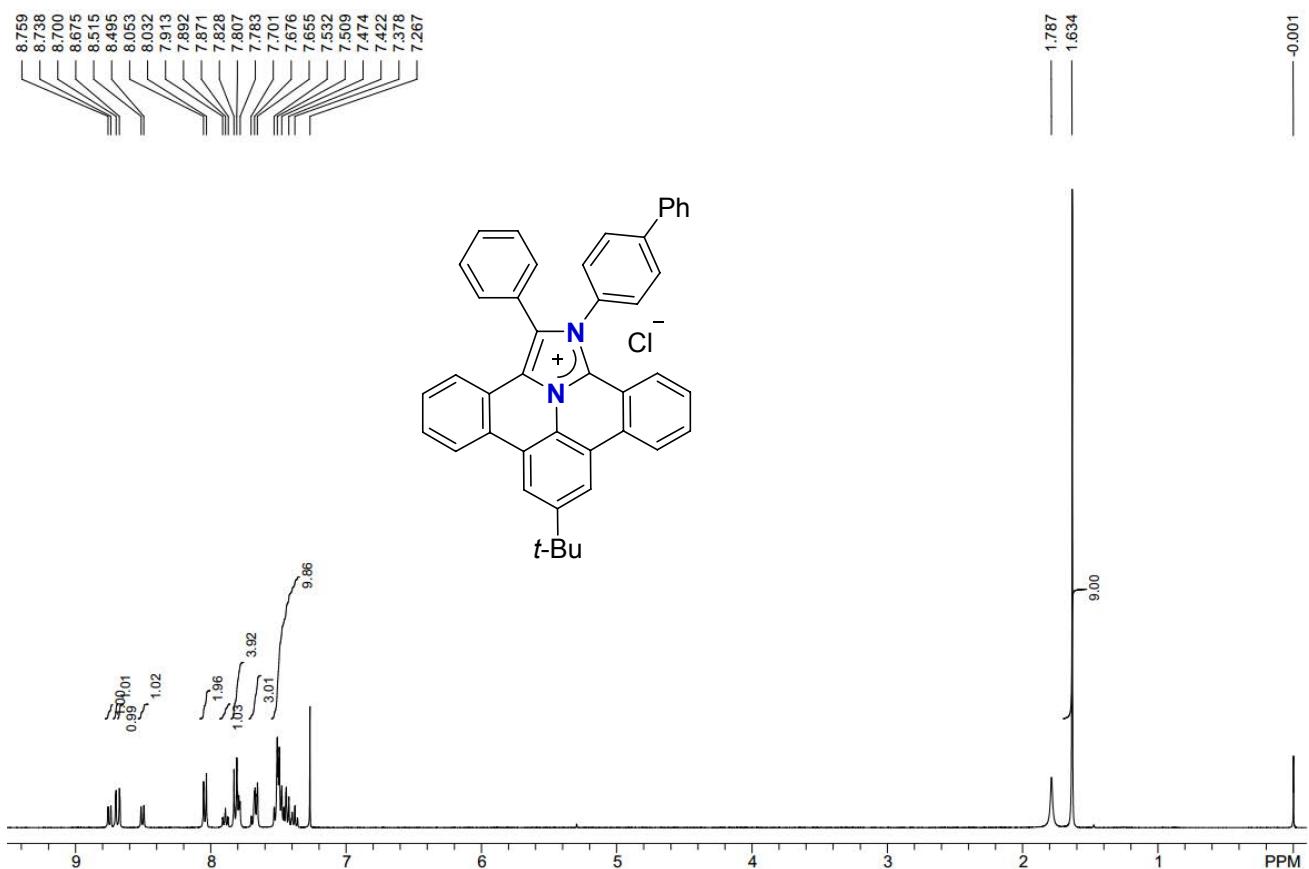


**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3a** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).

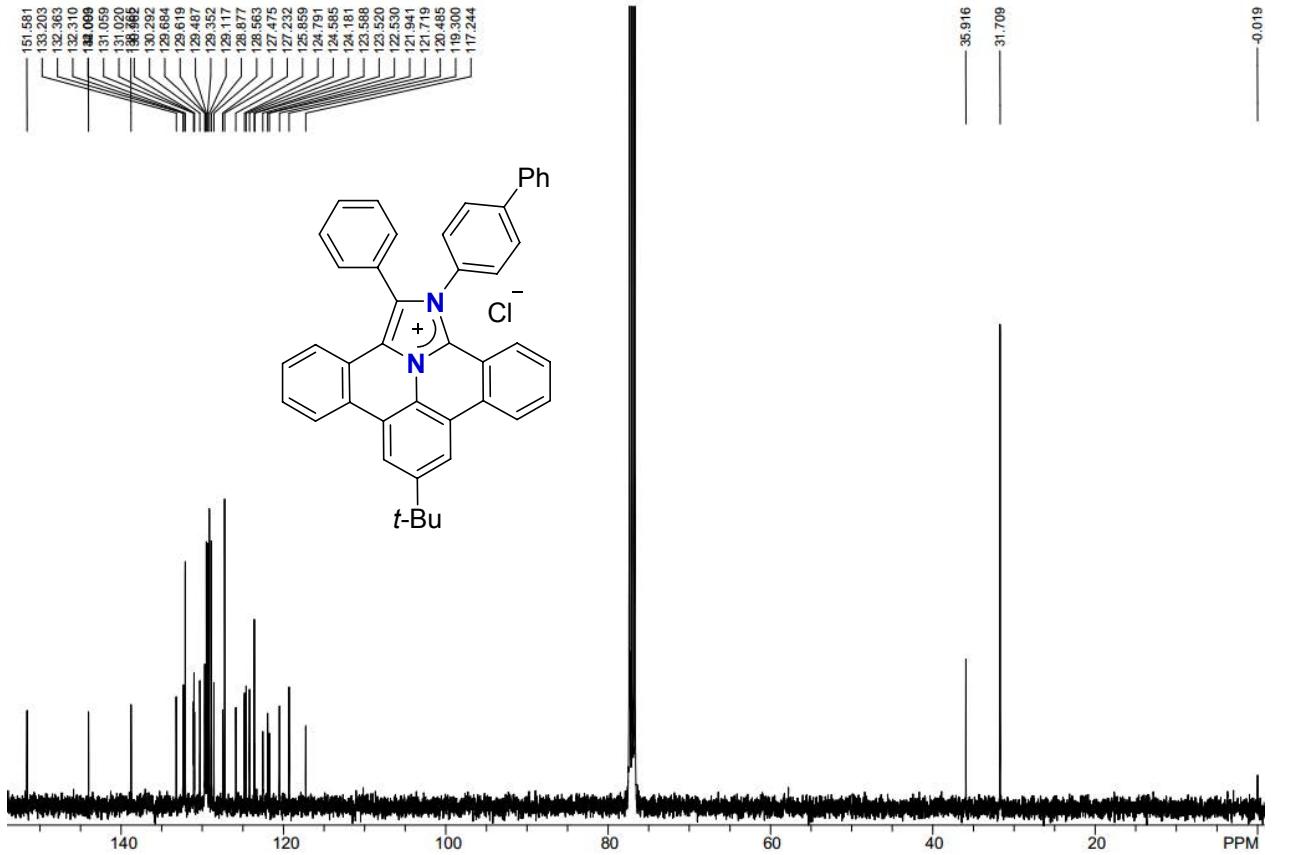


**Figure S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3b** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).

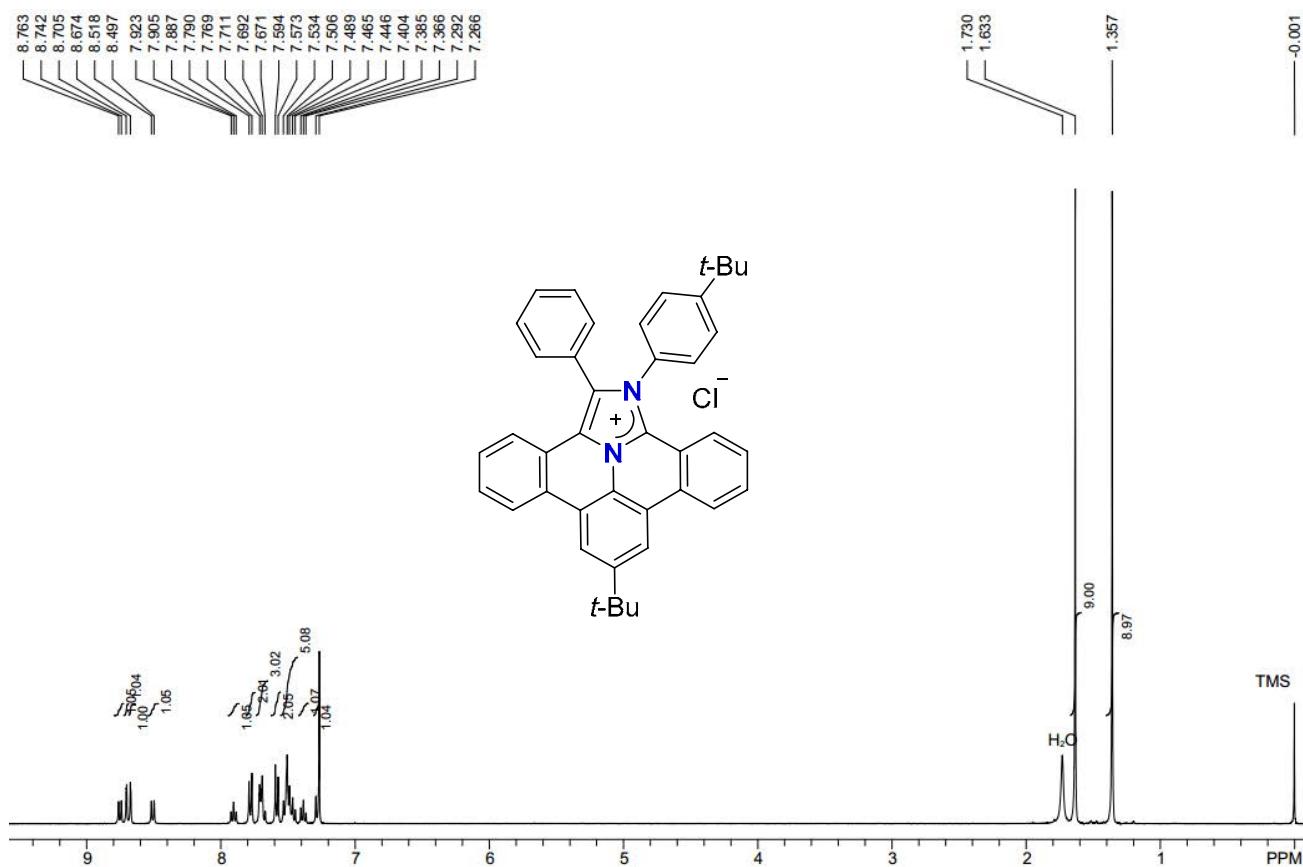




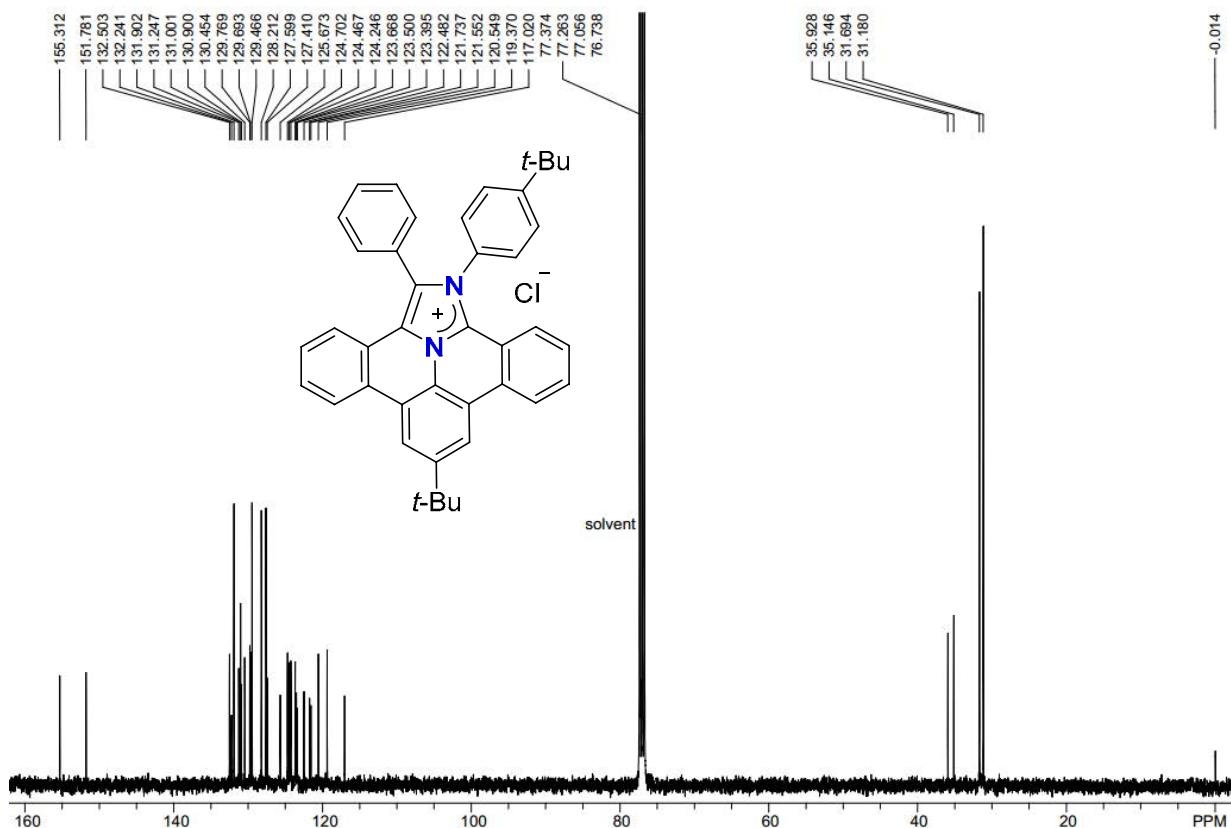
**Figure S5.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3c (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



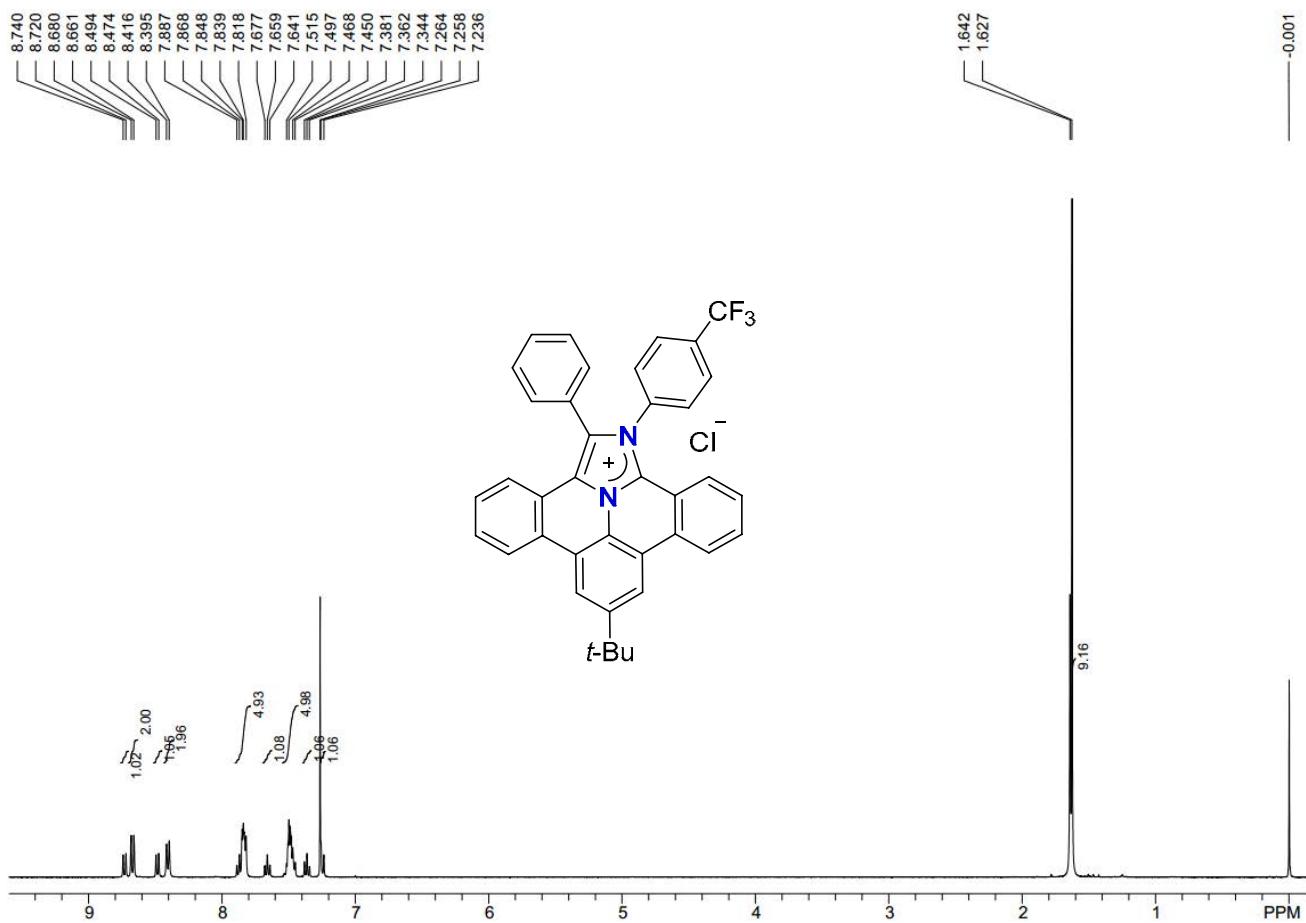
**Figure S6.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3c (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



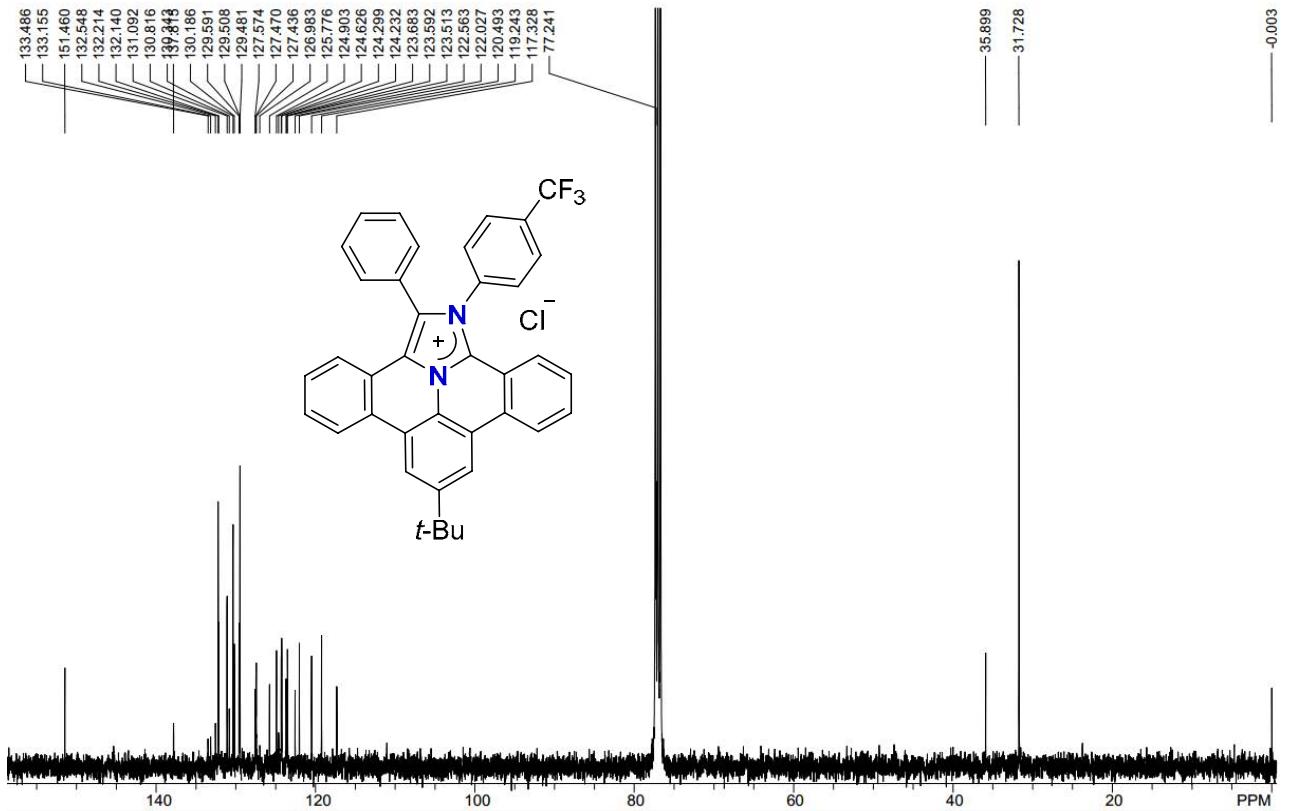
**Figure S7.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3d** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



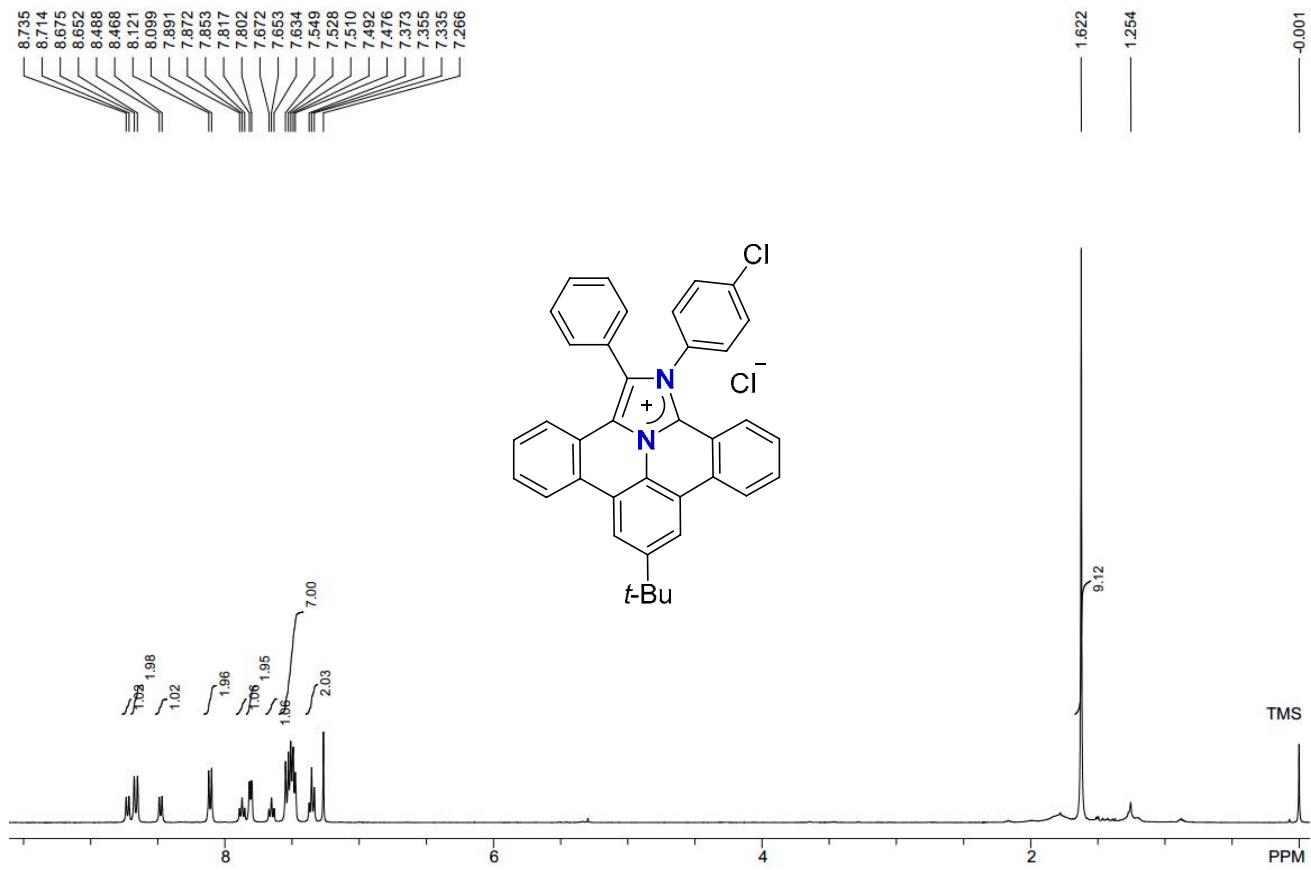
**Figure S8.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3d** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



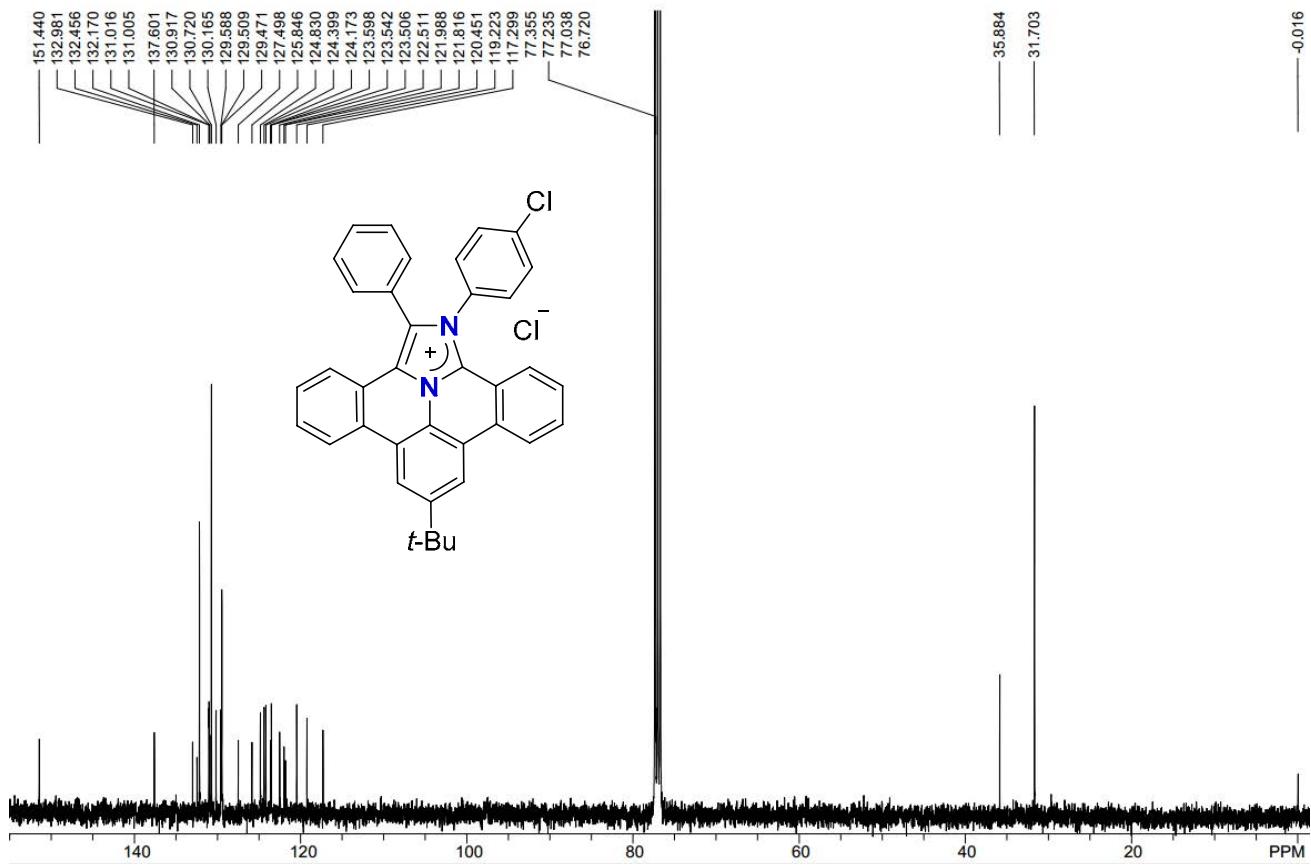
**Figure S9.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3e (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



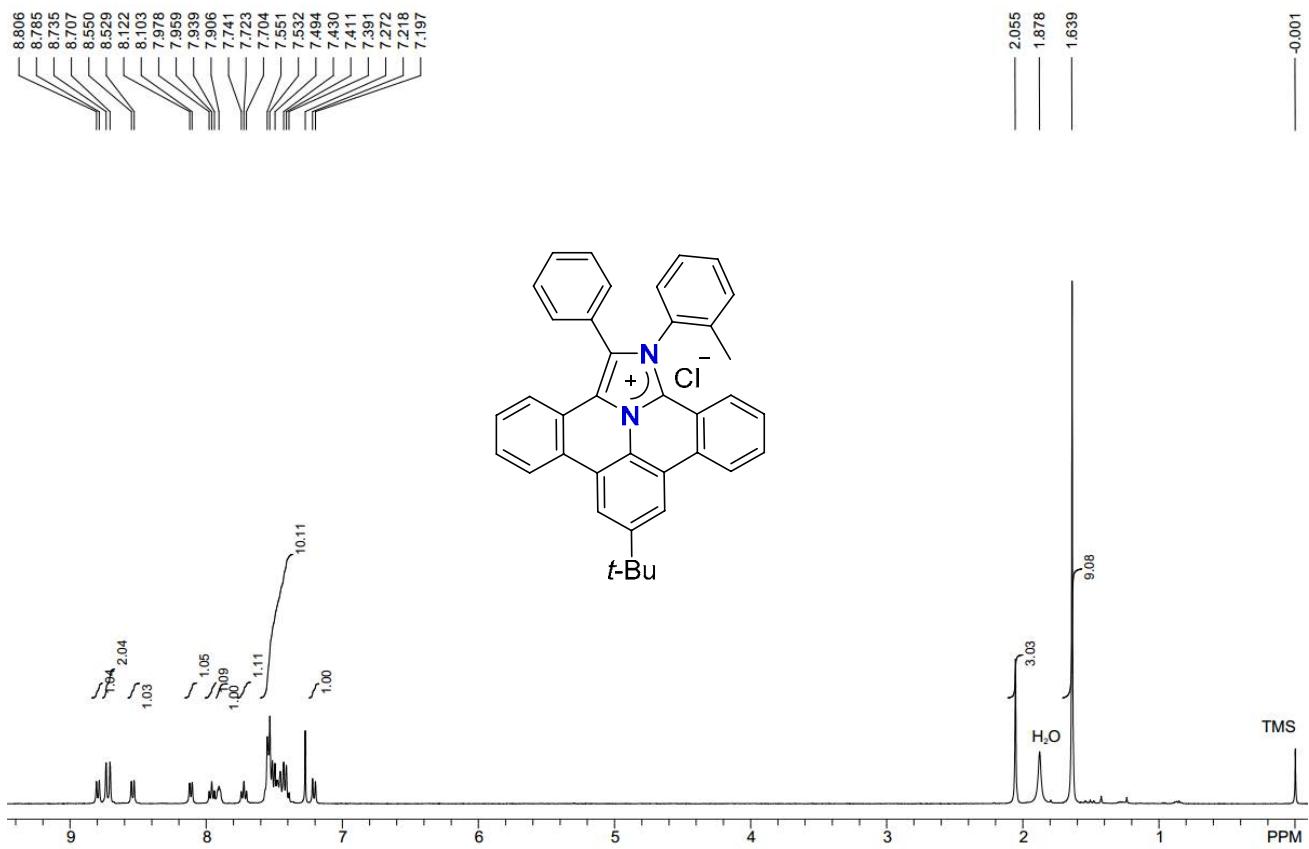
**Figure S10.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3e (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



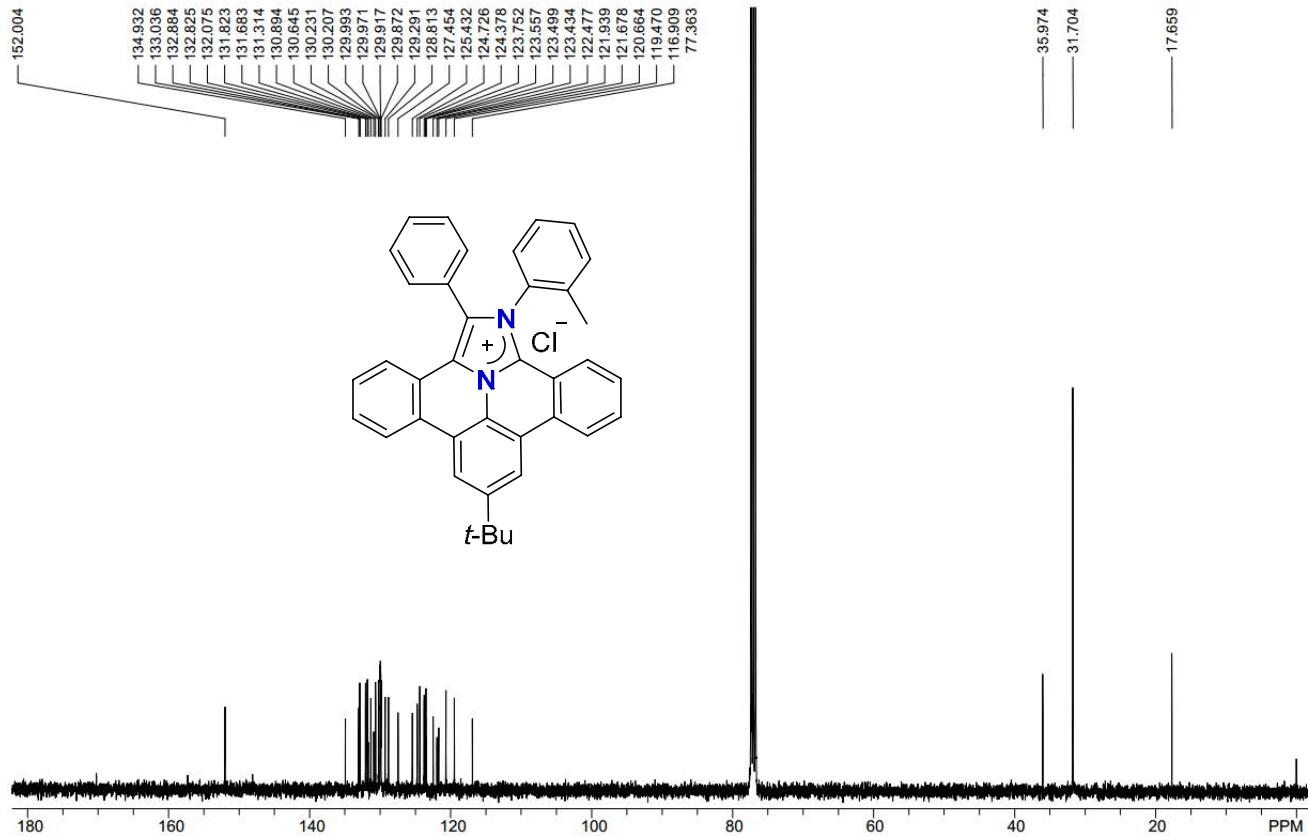
**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3f** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



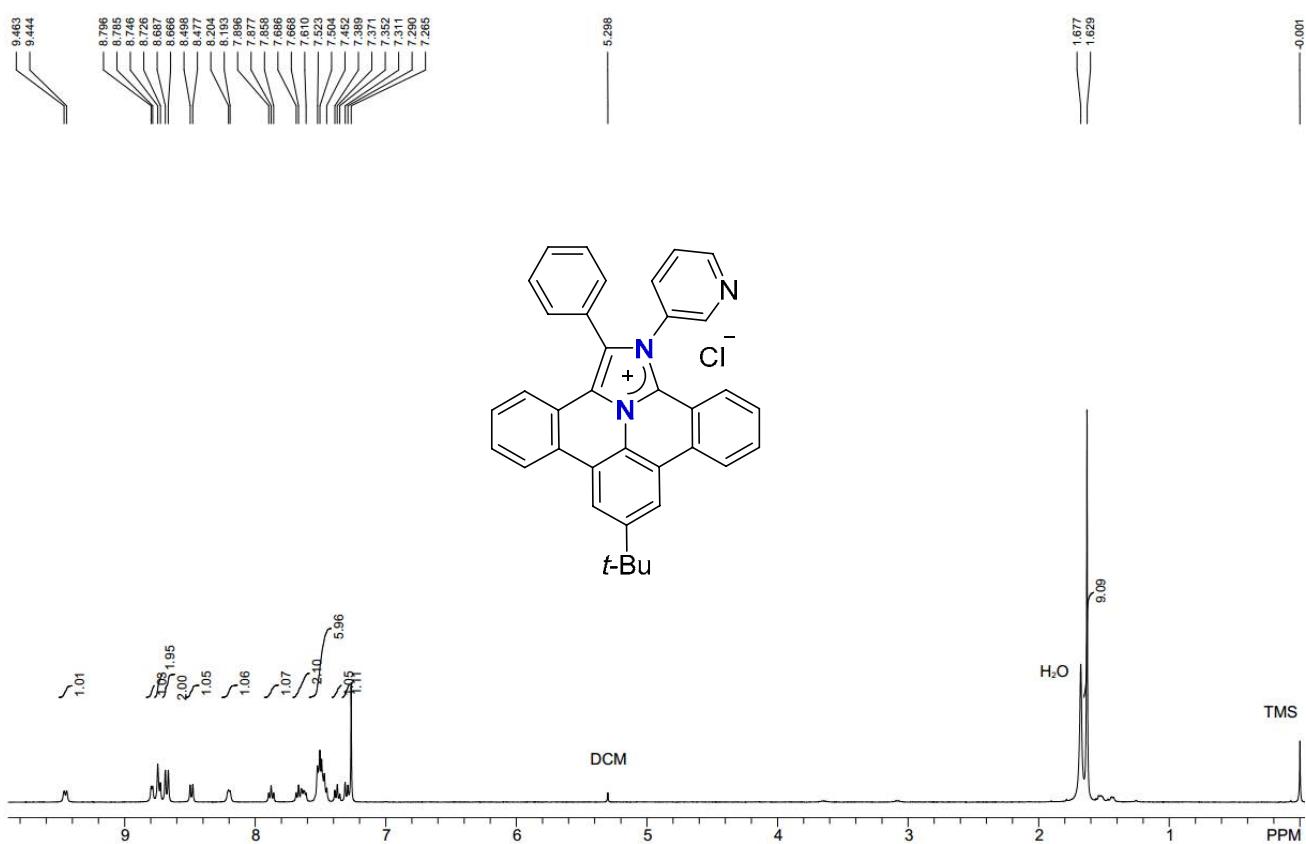
**Figure S12.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3f** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



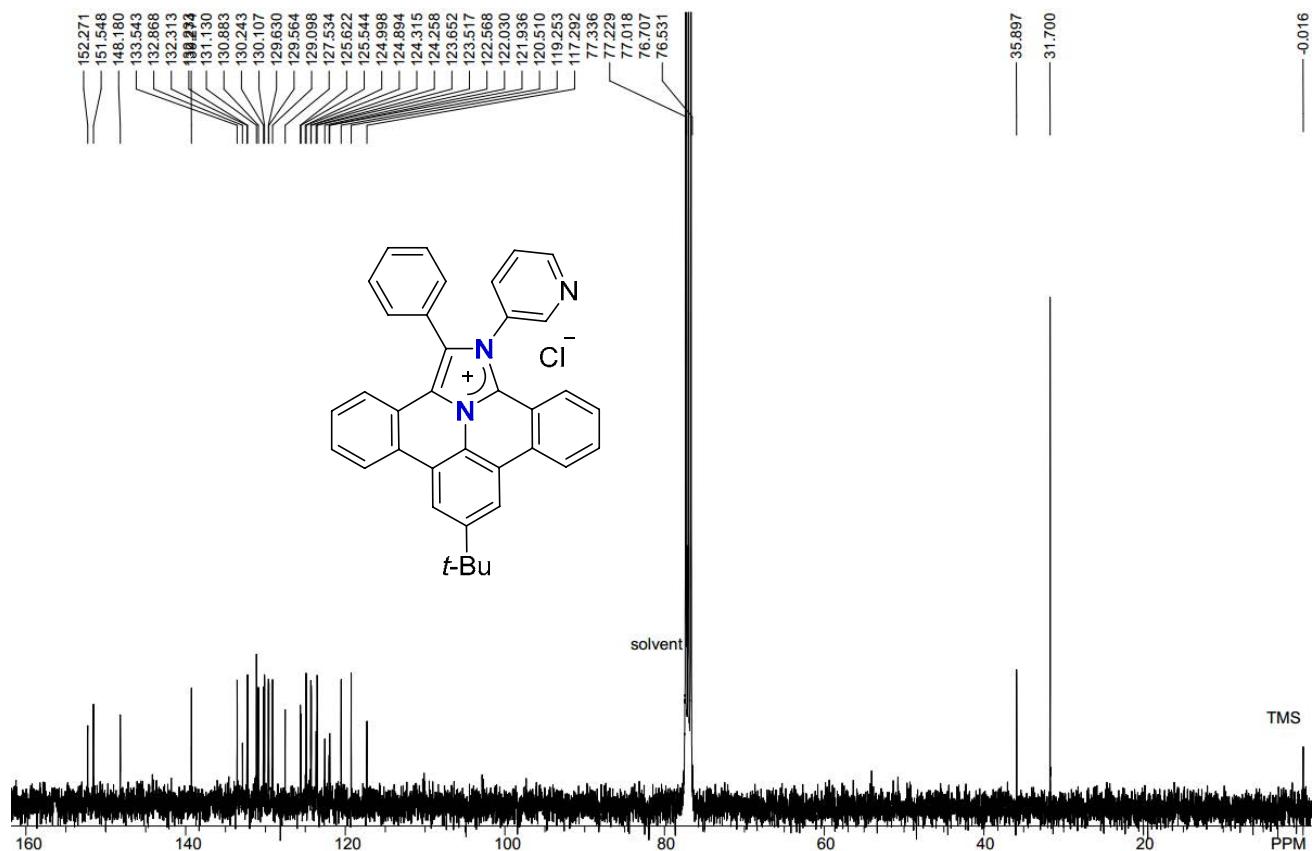
**Figure S13.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3g** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



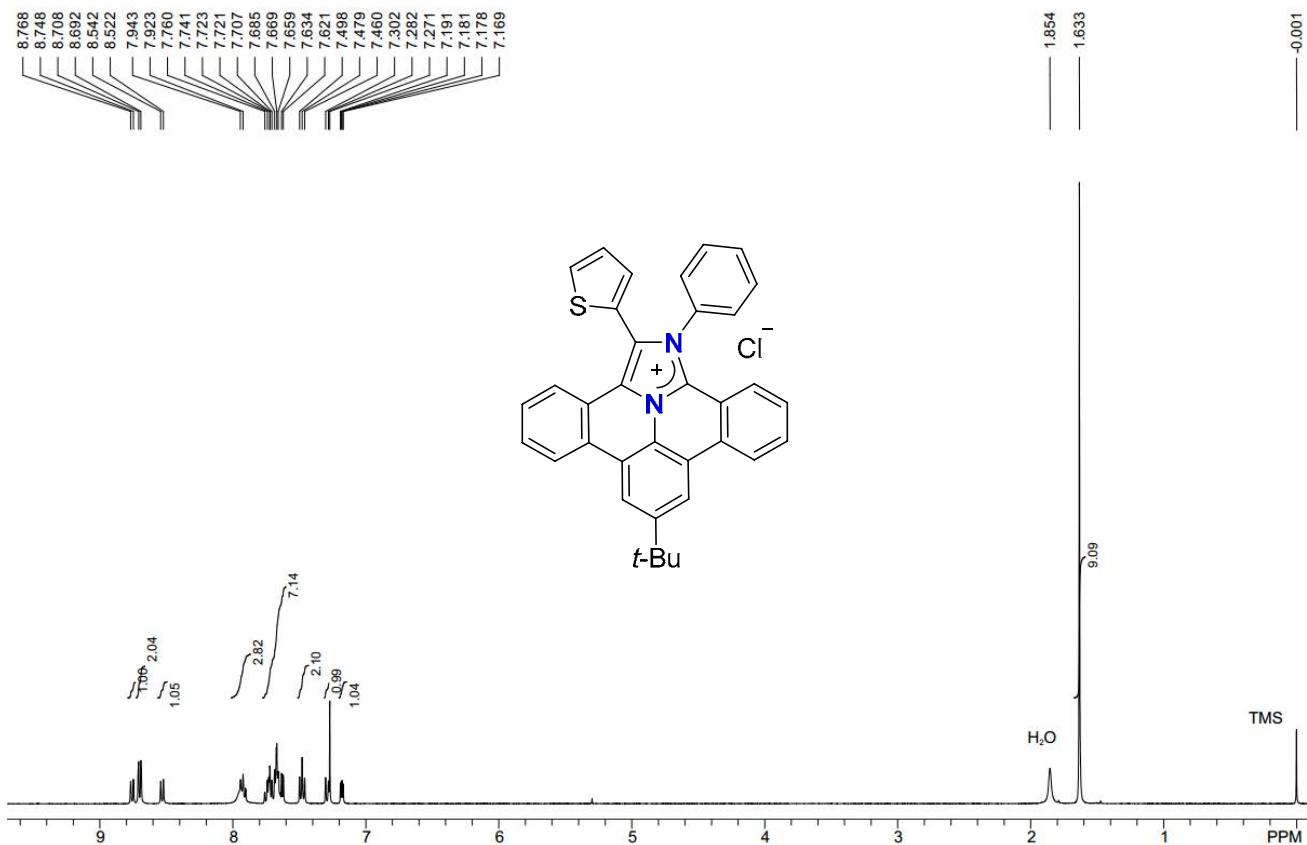
**Figure S14.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3g** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



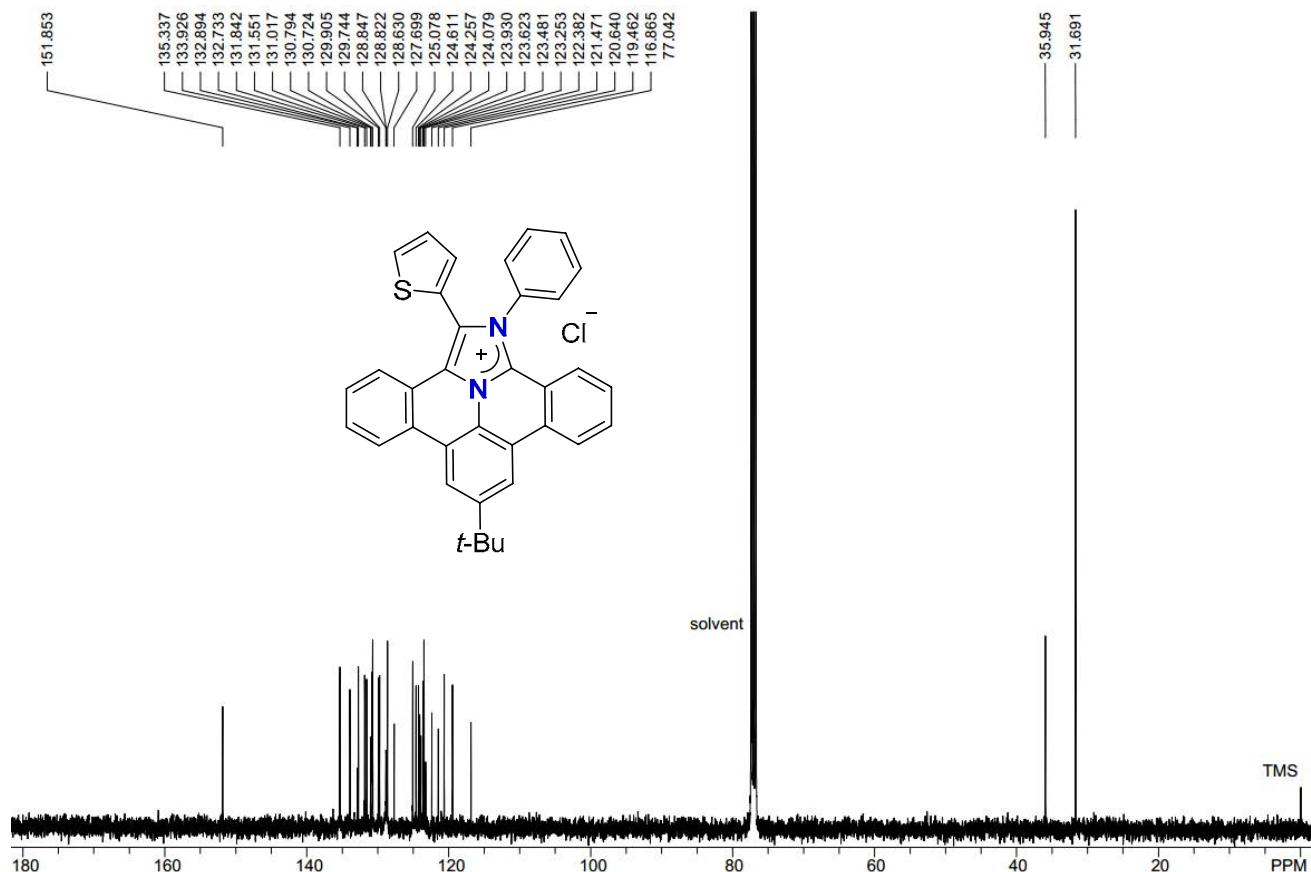
**Figure S15.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3h** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



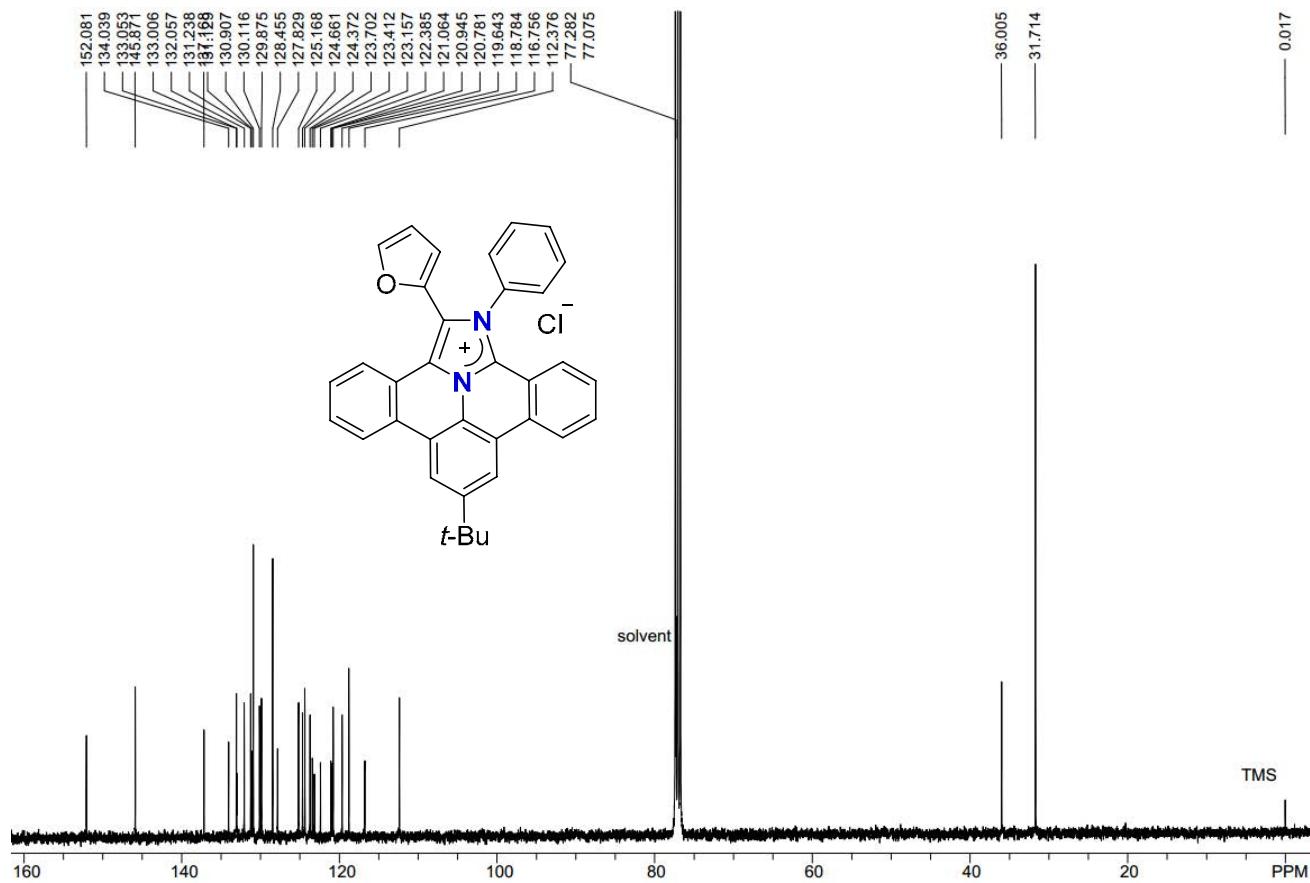
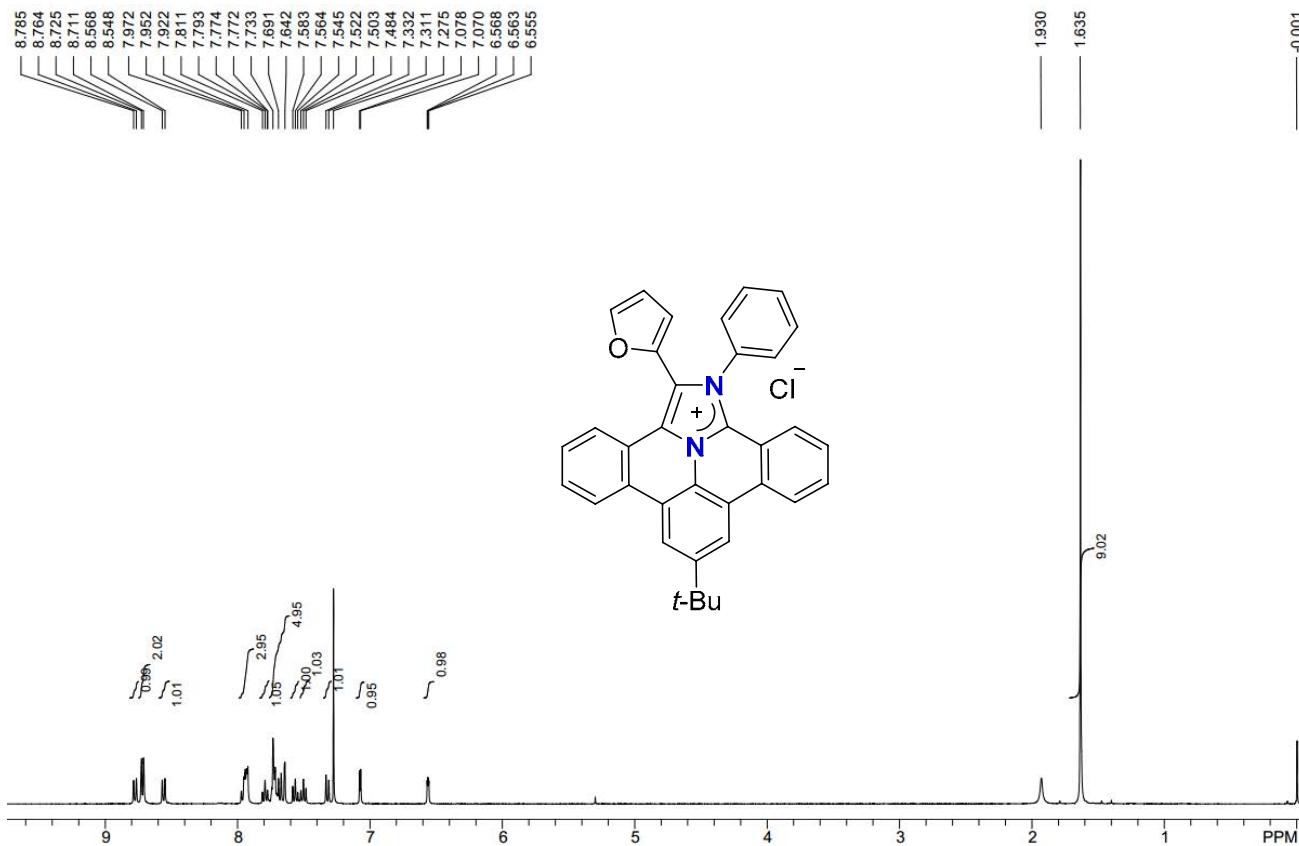
**Figure S16.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3h** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



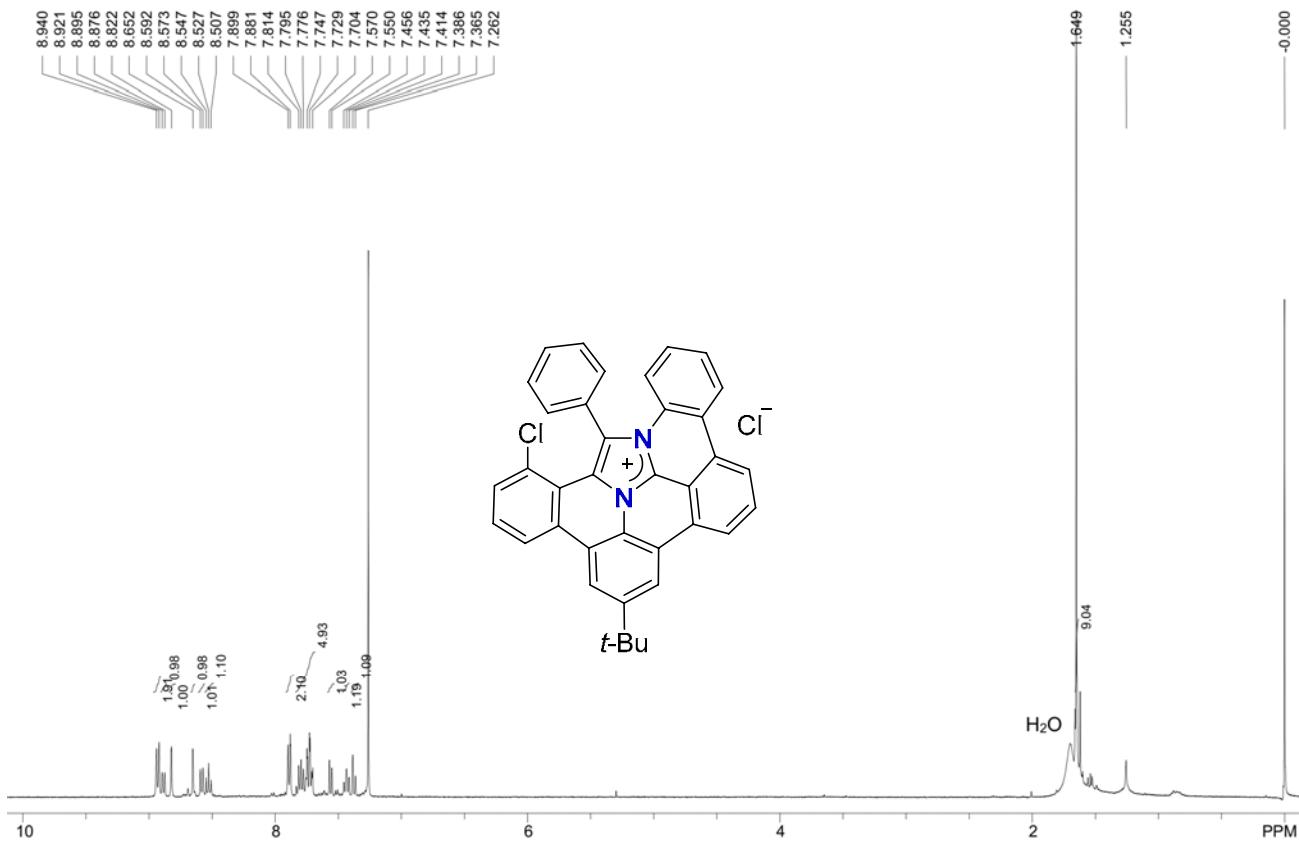
**Figure S17.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3i** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



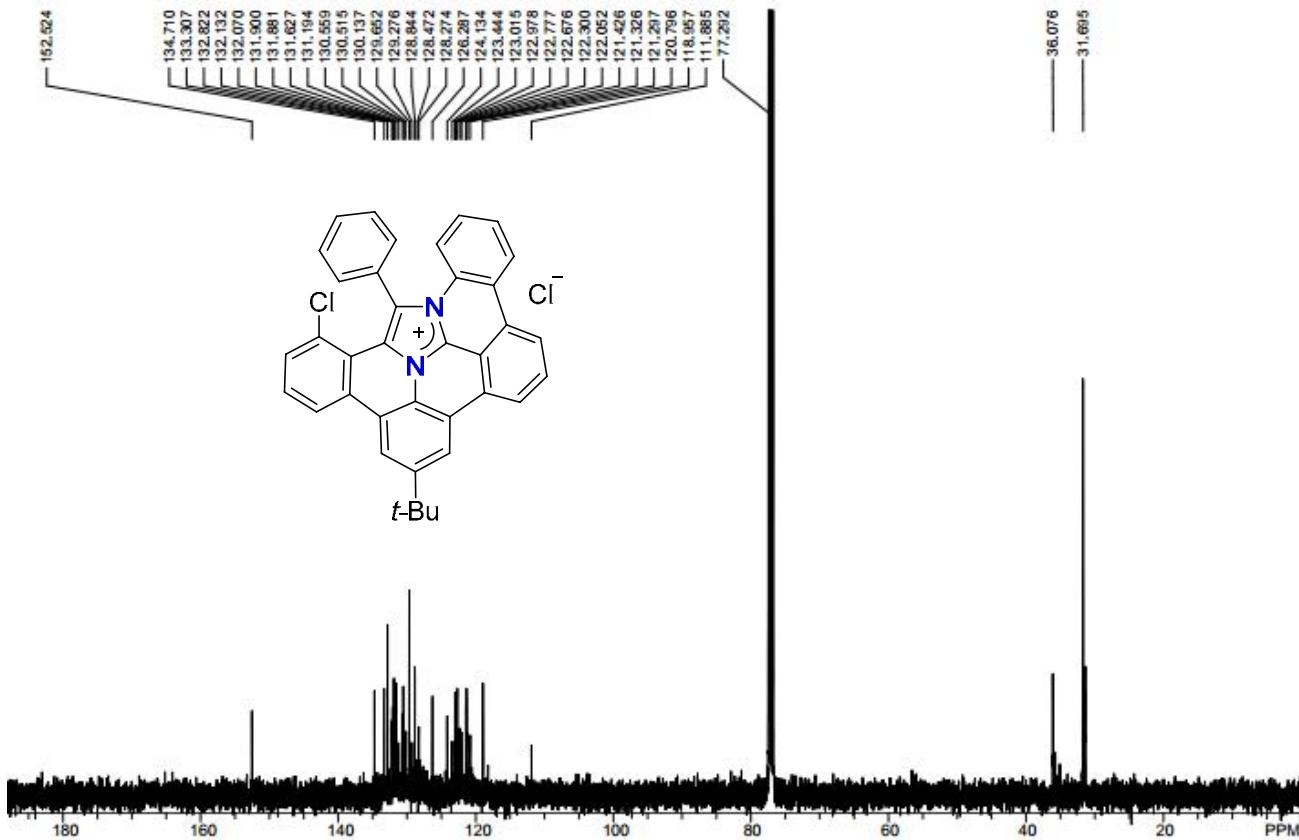
**Figure S18.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3i** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



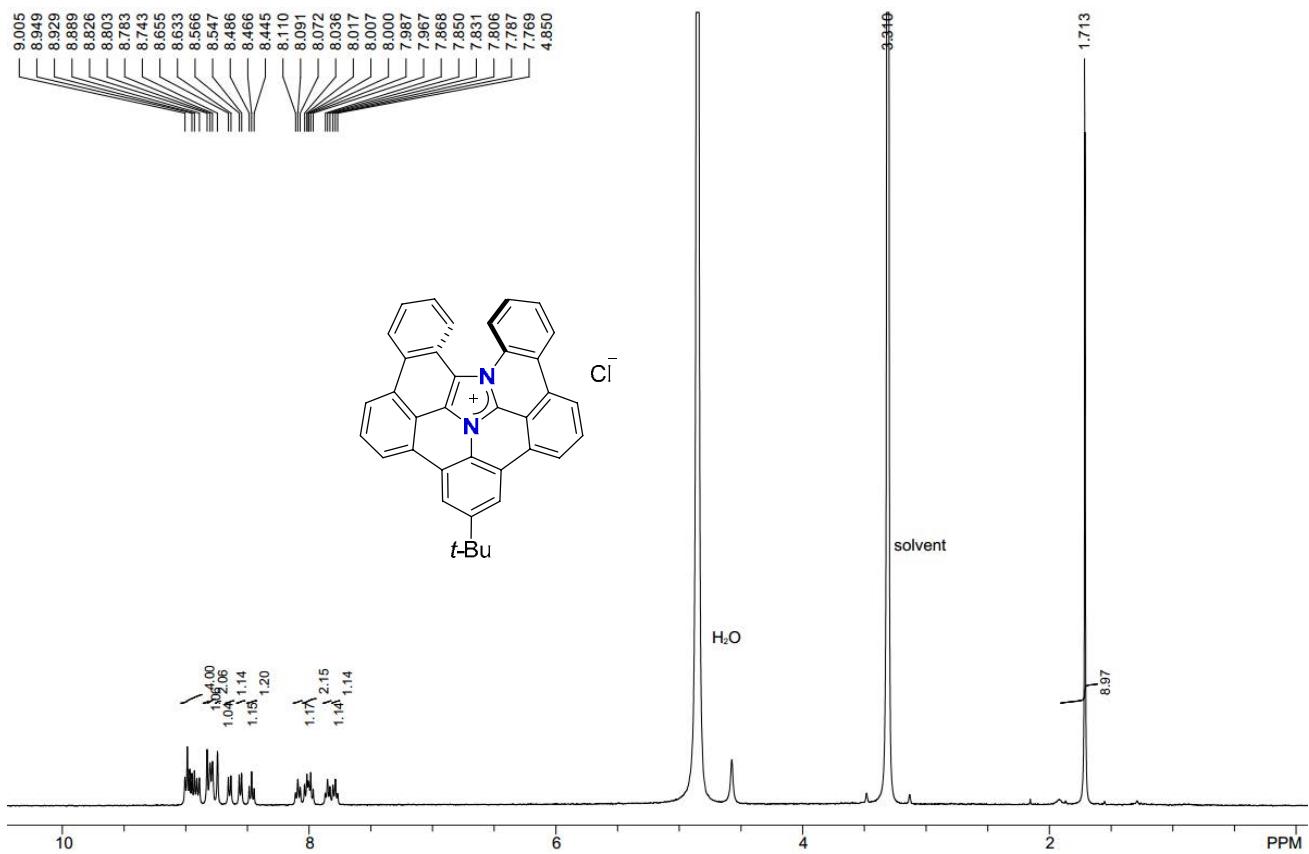
**Figure S20.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3j** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 K).



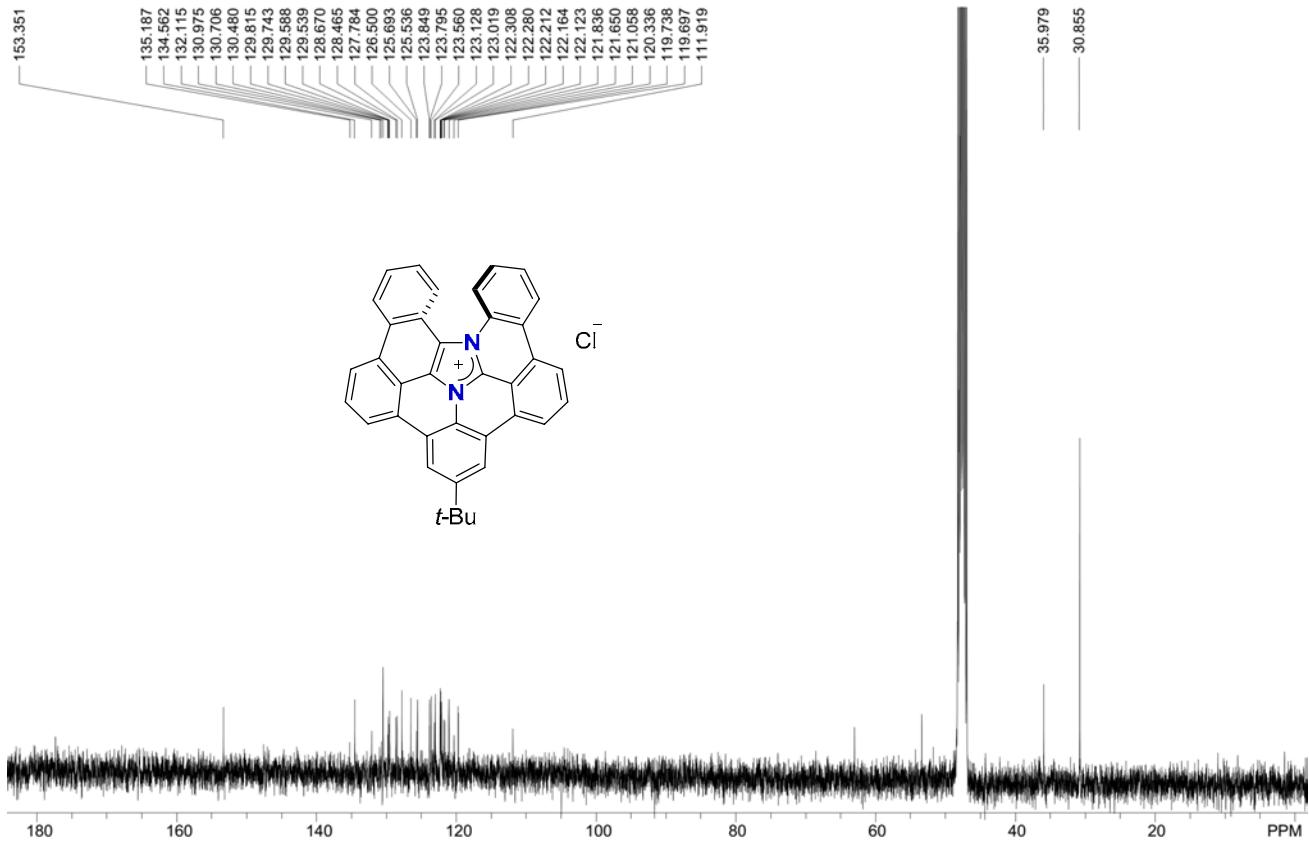
**Figure S21.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3k** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



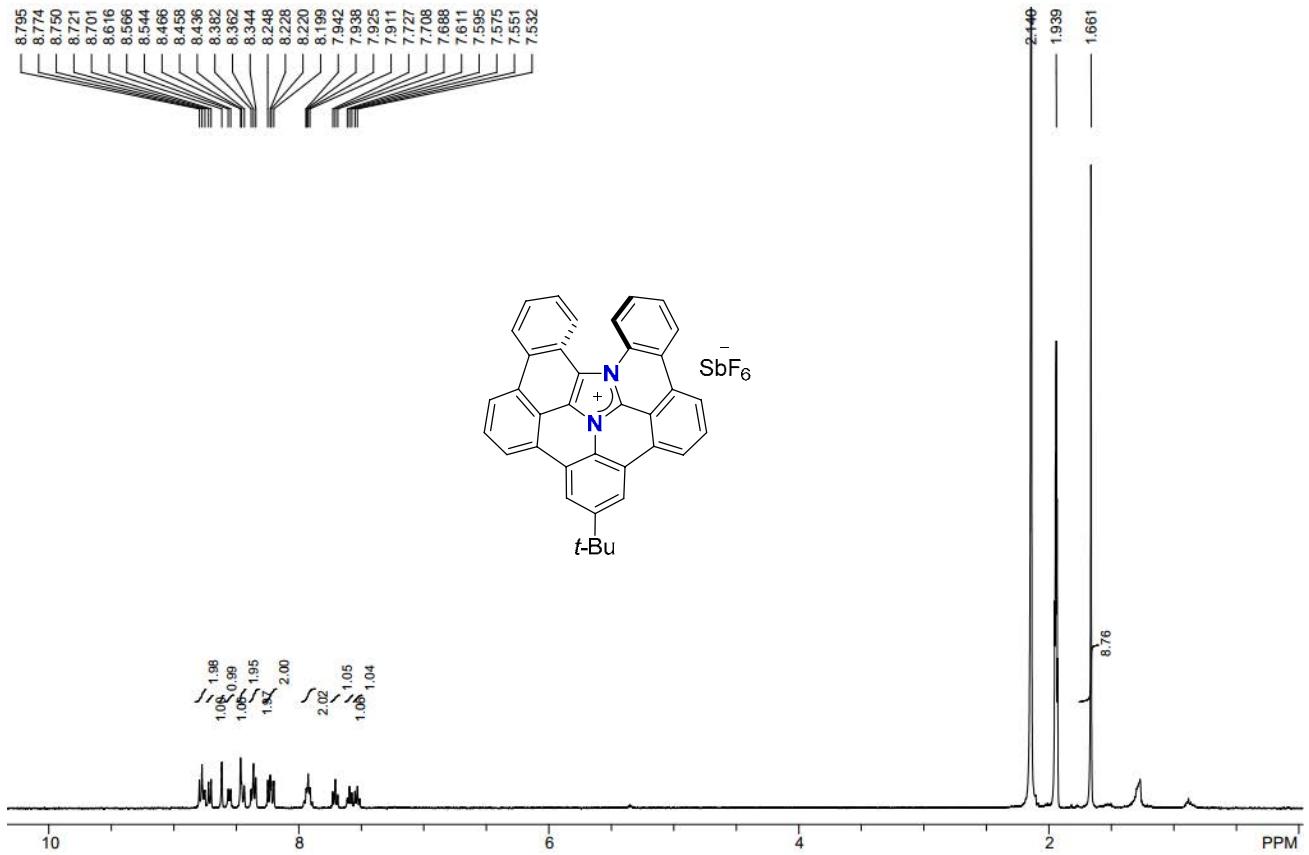
**Figure S22.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3k** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 K).



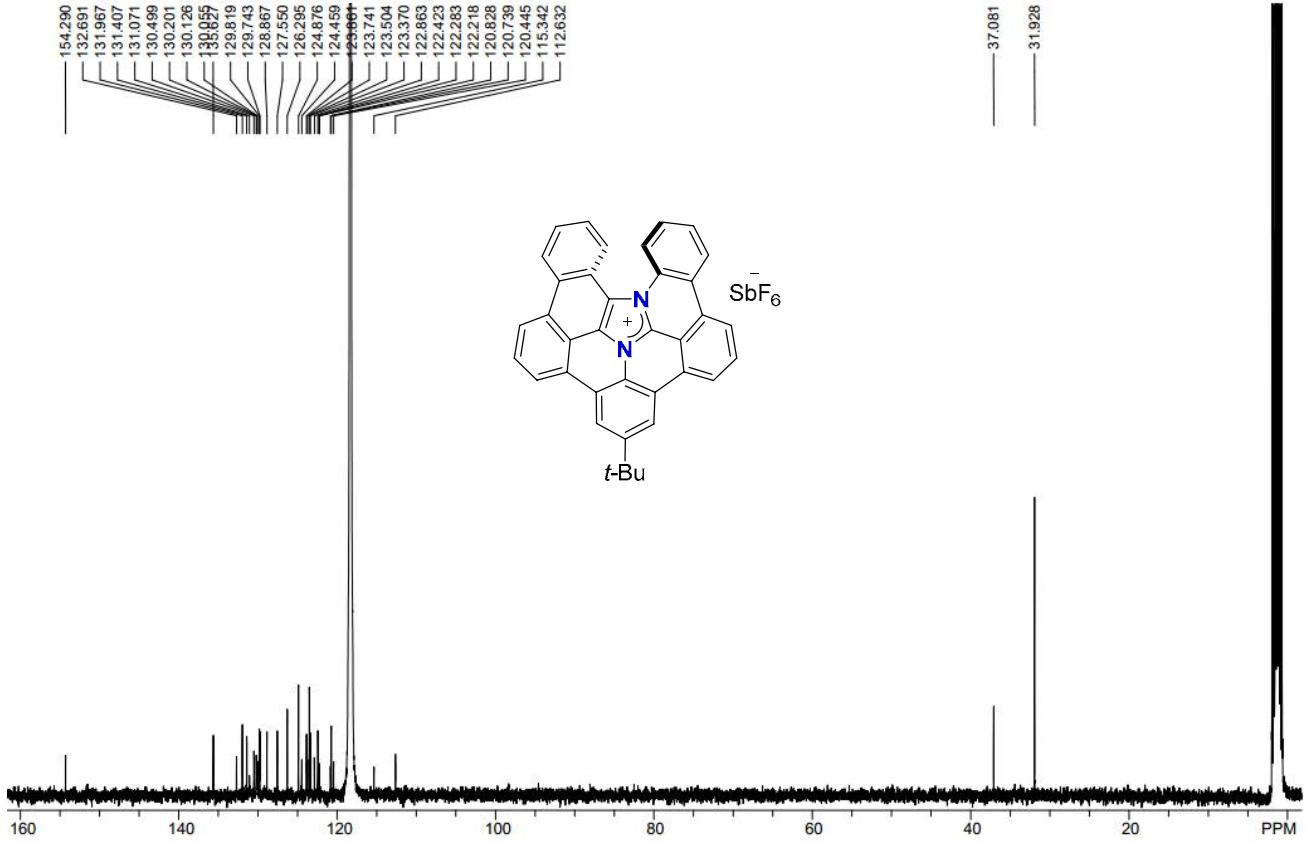
**Figure S23.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **4a** (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 300 K).



**Figure S24.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **4a** (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ , 300 K).

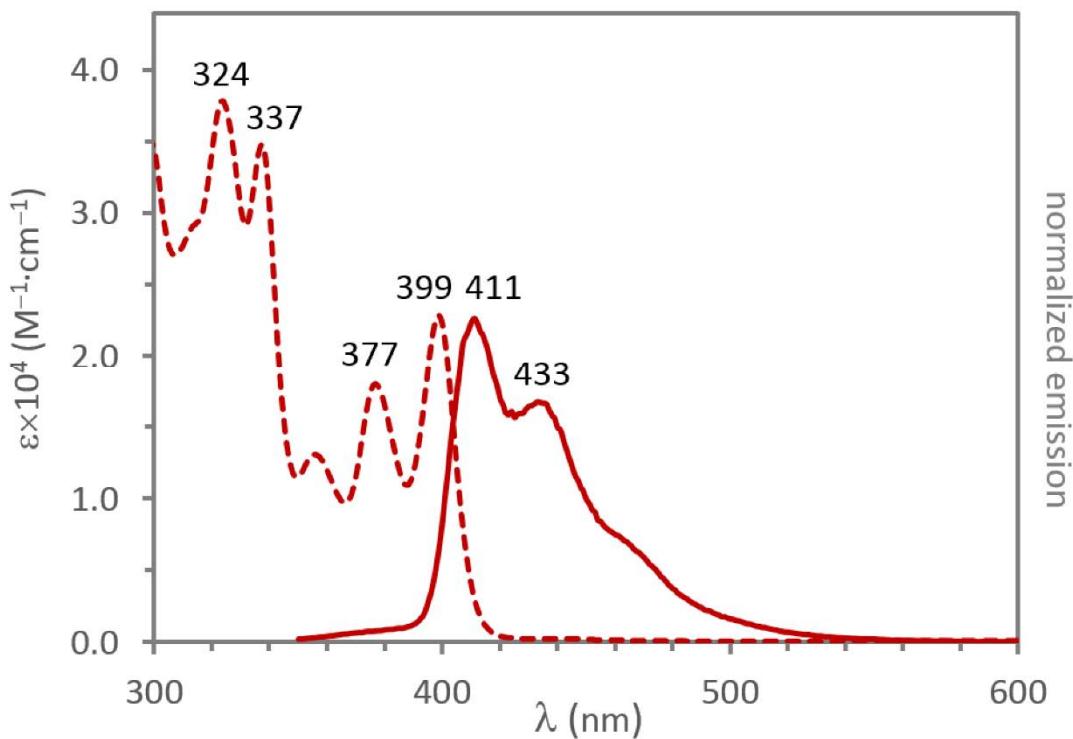


**Figure S25.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **4b** (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ , 300 K).

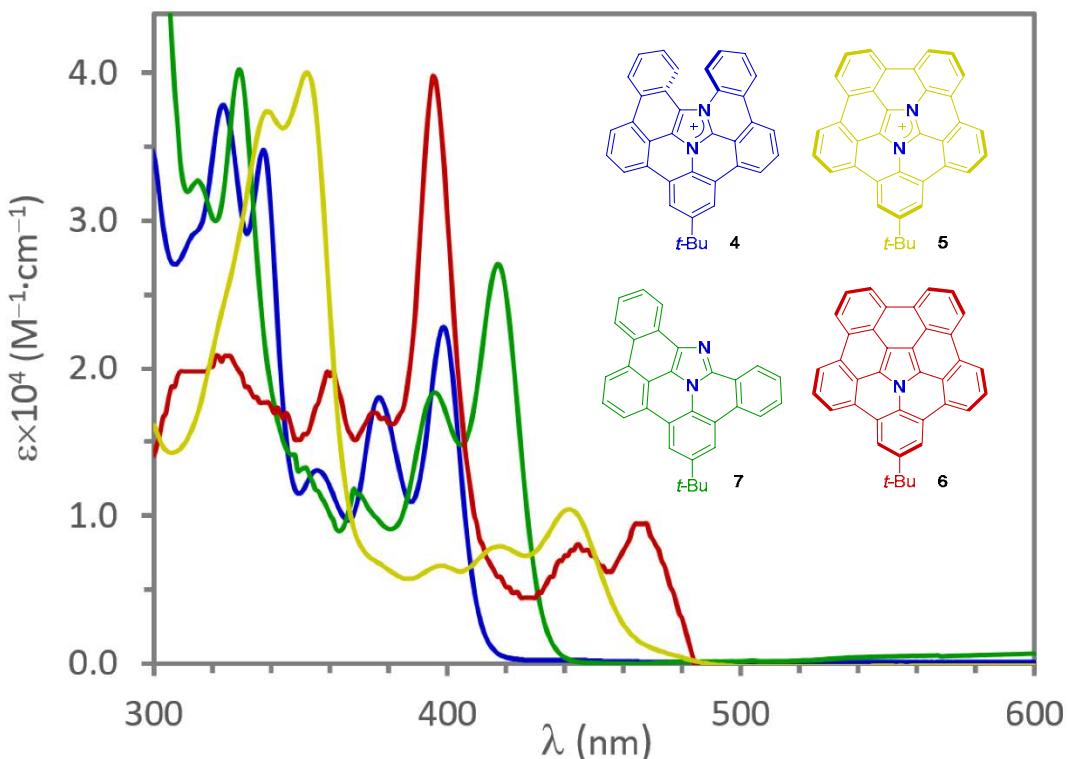


**Figure S26.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **4b** (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ , 300 K).

### 3. Optical Properties



**Figure S27.** UV–vis absorption ( $2.5 \times 10^{-5}$  M) and emission ( $2.5 \times 10^{-6}$  M; excited at 340 nm) spectra of **4b** in dichloromethane.



**Figure S28.** UV–vis absorption spectra of **4b** ( $2.5 \times 10^{-5}$  M), **5** ( $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M), **6** ( $2.8 \times 10^{-5}$  M), and **7** ( $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) in dichloromethane.

#### 4. X-Ray Crystallographic Data

Single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis for **3a** and **3k** were obtained by slow evaporation of sample solution in dichloromethane at room temperature. A single crystal was mounted with mineral oil on a loop-type mount and transferred to the goniometer of a Bruker D8 Quest diffractometer. The radiation was performed with Multilayer Mirror-monochromated Incoatec microfocus source (Mo-K $\alpha$ ,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ ).

On the other hand, needle-like single crystals of **4b** were obtained by slow vapor diffusion of hexane into a solution with a saturated concentration of **4b** in 1,2-dichlorobenzene. Data collection for X-ray analysis was conducted by Rigaku XtalLAB Synergy-Custom diffractometer (Cu-K $\alpha$ ,  $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ ) equipped with a Rigaku HyPix-Arc 150°.

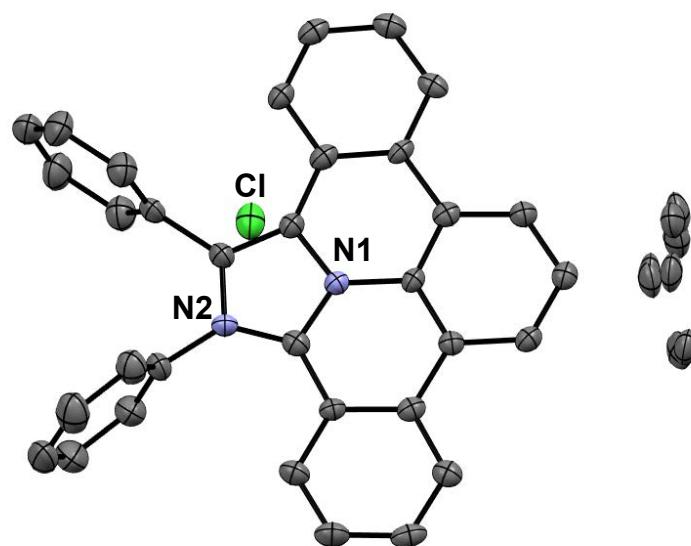
The structures were solved by direct method with SHELXT<sup>4</sup> and refined by full-matrix least-squares techniques against  $F^2$  with SHELXL-2018/3.<sup>4</sup> The intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atoms were placed using AFIX instructions. In the **4b** crystal packing structure, the heavily disordered solvent molecules which could not be modelled were removed by applying the SQUEEZE protocol in PLATON<sup>5</sup> software.

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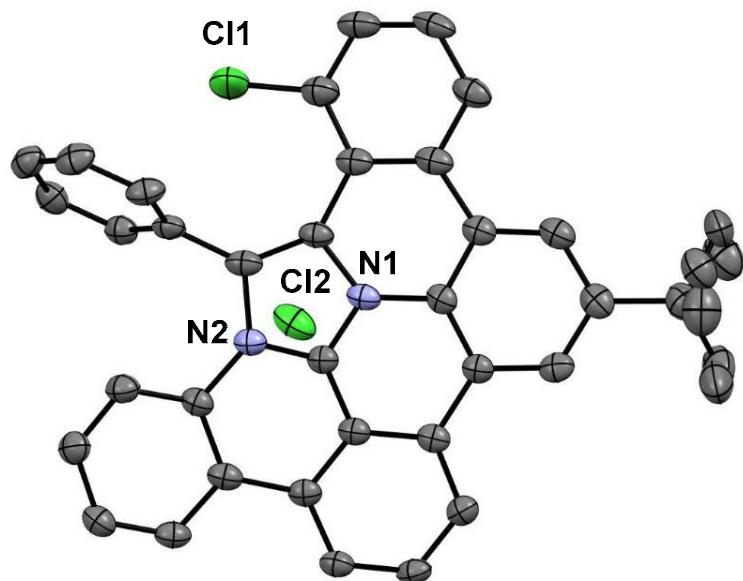
(4) Sheldrick, G. M. *Acta Cryst.* **2015**, *A71*, 3-8.  
(5) Spek, A. L. *J. Appl. Cryst.* **2003**, *36*, 7–13.

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **3a**, **3k**, and **4b**.

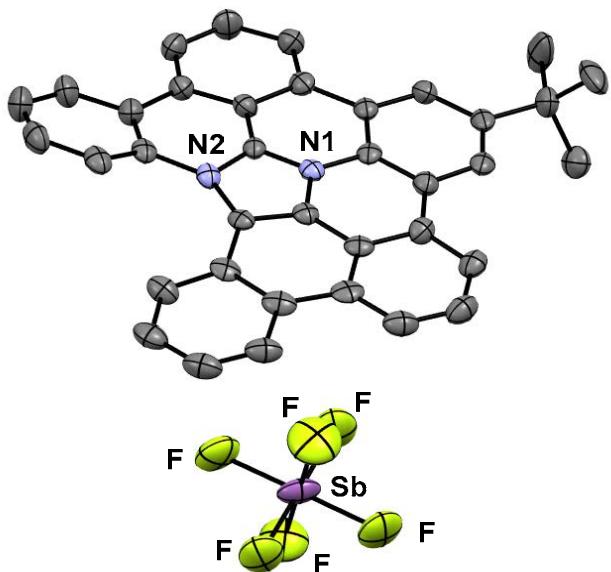
compound	<b>3a</b>	<b>3k</b>	<b>4b</b>
CCDC number	<b>2160757</b>	<b>2160758</b>	<b>2160759</b>
Molecular formula	C <sub>37</sub> H <sub>29</sub> ClN <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>37</sub> H <sub>32</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>37</sub> H <sub>25</sub> N <sub>2</sub> F <sub>6</sub> Sb
Formula weight	537.07	623.54	770.09
Temperature (K)	100	100	100
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	1.54184
Crystal system	monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	C2/m	P-1	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
Unit cell dimensions a (Å)	30.678(3)	11.6921(13)	6.83820(10)
b (Å)	6.7193(5)	11.7421(12)	31.9395(3)
c (Å)	13.7302(14)	12.1976(12)	29.5549(3)
α (°)	90	85.354(3)	90
β (°)	102.728(4)	62.684(3)	91.5790(10)
γ (°)	90	88.515(3)	90
Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> )	2760.7(4)	1482.9(3)	6452.60(13)
Z	4	2	8
Density (calculated) (mg·m <sup>-3</sup> )	1.292	1.397	1.585
Absorption coefficient (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.168	0.261	7.740
F(000)	1128	652	3076
Crystal size (mm <sup>3</sup> )	0.020 x 0.200 x 0.220	0.100 x 0.140 x 0.200	0.023 x 0.034 x 0.457
Theta range (°)	2.25 to 28.70	1.96 to 26.51	2.037 to 68.248
Index ranges	-41<=h<=40 0<=k<=9 0<=l<=18	-14<=h<=14 -14<=k<=14 -12<=l<=15	-5<=h<=8 -38<=k<=38 -35<=l<=35
Reflections collected	3825	34882	72021
Min. and max. transmission	0.9640, 0.9970	0.9500, 0.9740	---
Data / restraints / parameters	3825 / 274 / 298	6096 / 163 / 440	11746 / 204 / 938
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.069	1.068	1.167
Final R indices [ $> 2\sigma(I)$ ]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0727 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1582	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0827 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1856	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0893 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2234
R indices (all data)	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.1474 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1965	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.1293 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2155	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0920 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2250
Largest diff. peak and hole (e·Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.391, -0.396	1.063, -0.932	1.930, -2.394



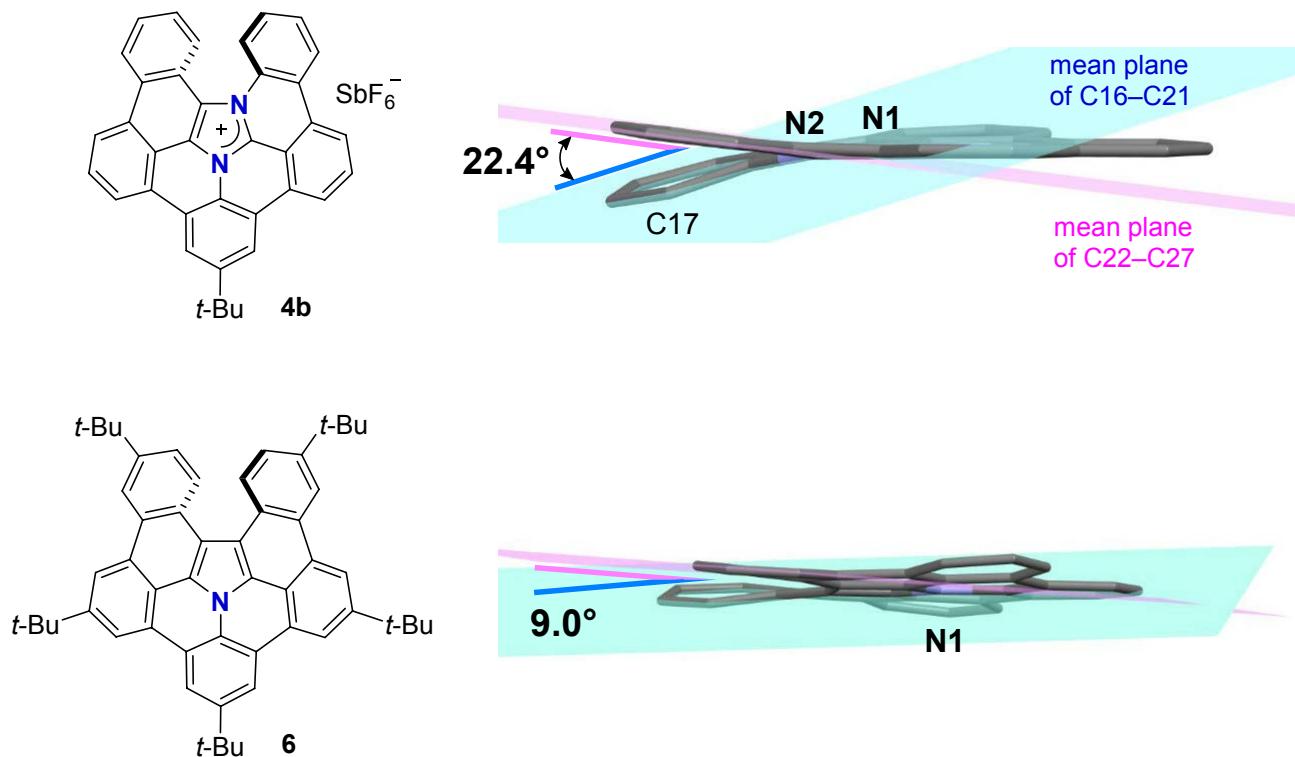
**Figure S29.** X-ray structures of **3a** with thermal ellipsoids of 50% probability. Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.



**Figure S30.** X-ray structures of **3k** with thermal ellipsoids of 50% probability. Hydrogen atoms and solvent molecules were omitted for clarity.



**Figure S31.** X-ray structures of **4b** with thermal ellipsoids of 50% probability. Hydrogen atoms and 1,2-dichlorobenzene molecules were omitted for clarity.



**Figure S32.** Dihedral angles between the terminal benzene rings of **4b** and monoaza analogue **6**.<sup>6</sup>

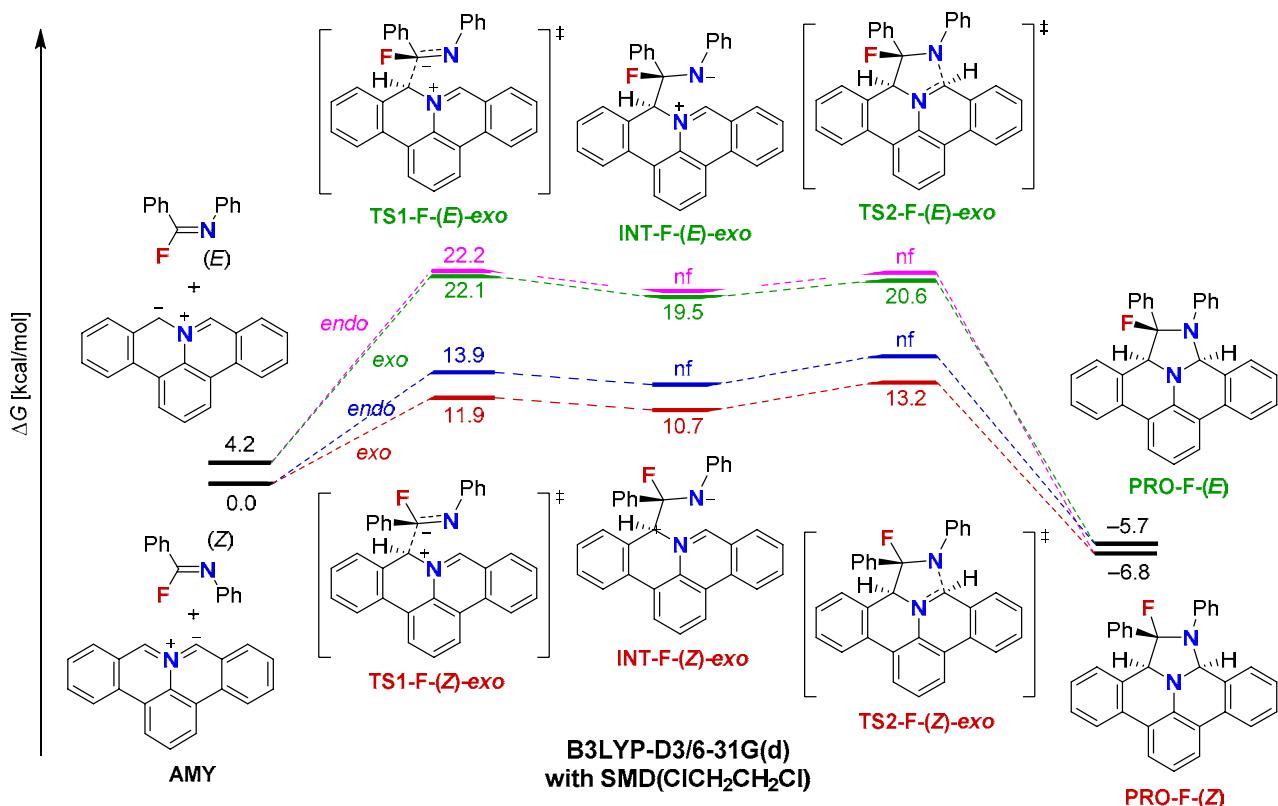
(6) H. Yokoi, S. Hiroto and H. Shinokubo, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2018, **140**, 4649–4655.

## 5. Theoretical Calculations

The computations were performed using workstation at High-Performance Center for Computational Science, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. All the calculations were performed by using Gaussian 16 (revision A.03) program<sup>7</sup> by the B3LYP method<sup>8</sup> with the 6-31G(d) basis set<sup>9</sup> for structure optimization, vibrational frequency, time-dependent density functional theory (TD-DFT). Grimme' D3 dispersion correction<sup>10</sup> and SMD solvation model (with dichloroethane)<sup>11</sup> were used to investigate the reaction mechanism of 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition (Figure S36 and S37). The geometry of azahelicene **4** was optimized under C<sub>1</sub> symmetry constraint. Each transition state structure was optimized without any symmetry assumptions and IRC calculations were also performed to check the transition states. The *tert*-butyl substituent is replaced by a hydrogen atom.

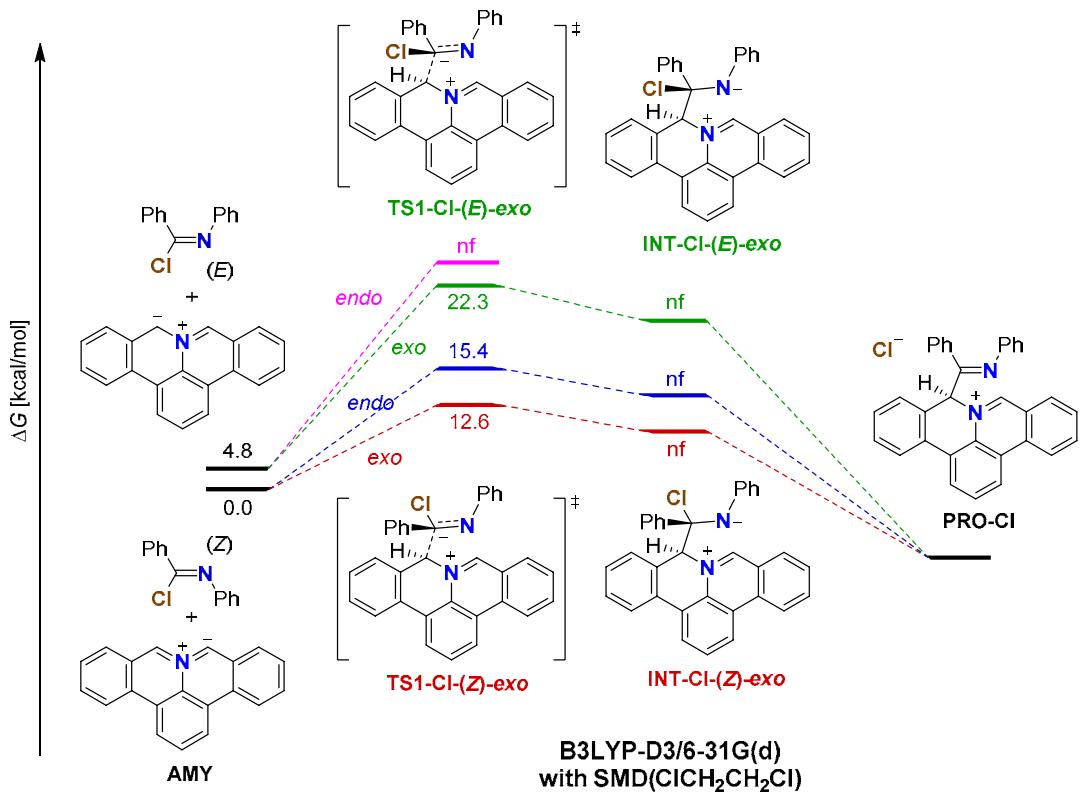
- 
- (7) M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman and D. J. Fox, *Gaussian 16, Revision A.03*, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.
- (8) (a) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1993, **98**, 5648–5652. (b) C. Lee, W. Yang and R. G. Parr, *Phys. Rev. B* 1998, **37**, 785–789.
- (9) (a) W. J. Hehre, R. Ditchfield and J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1972, **56**, 2257–2261. (b) R. Ditchfield, W. J. Hehre and J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1971, **54**, 724–728.
- (10) S. Grimme, J. Antony, S. Ehrlich and H. Krieg, *J. Chem. Phys.* 2010, **132**, 154104.
- (11) A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer and D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2009, **113**, 6378–6396.

## 5-1. Reaction Mechanism for Cycloaddition



**Figure S33.** Energy diagram of cycloaddition of imidolyl fluoride **2-F** and an azomethine ylide formed from of iminium salt **1**. The term “nf” represents “not found”.

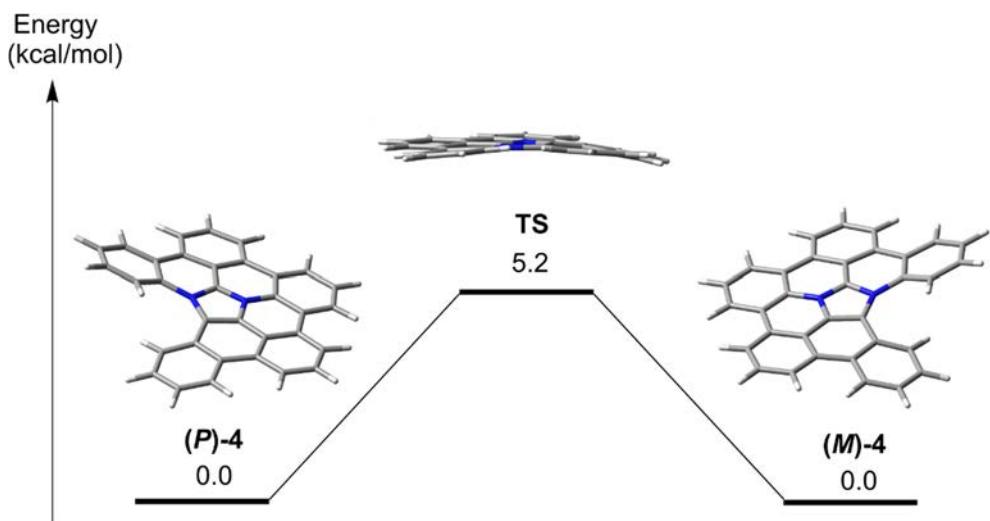
**Note)** **TS1-F** was successfully determined for all the isomers. In the cases of *(Z)-endo* and *(E)-endo*, however, all subsequent calculations to determine **INT-F** did not give any intermediate presumably due to the small activation barrier of **TS2-F**, resulting in the direct formation of **PRO-F**.



**Figure S34.** Energy diagram of cycloaddition of imidolyl chloride **2-Cl** and an azomethine ylide formed from of iminium salt **1**. The term “nf” represents “not found”.

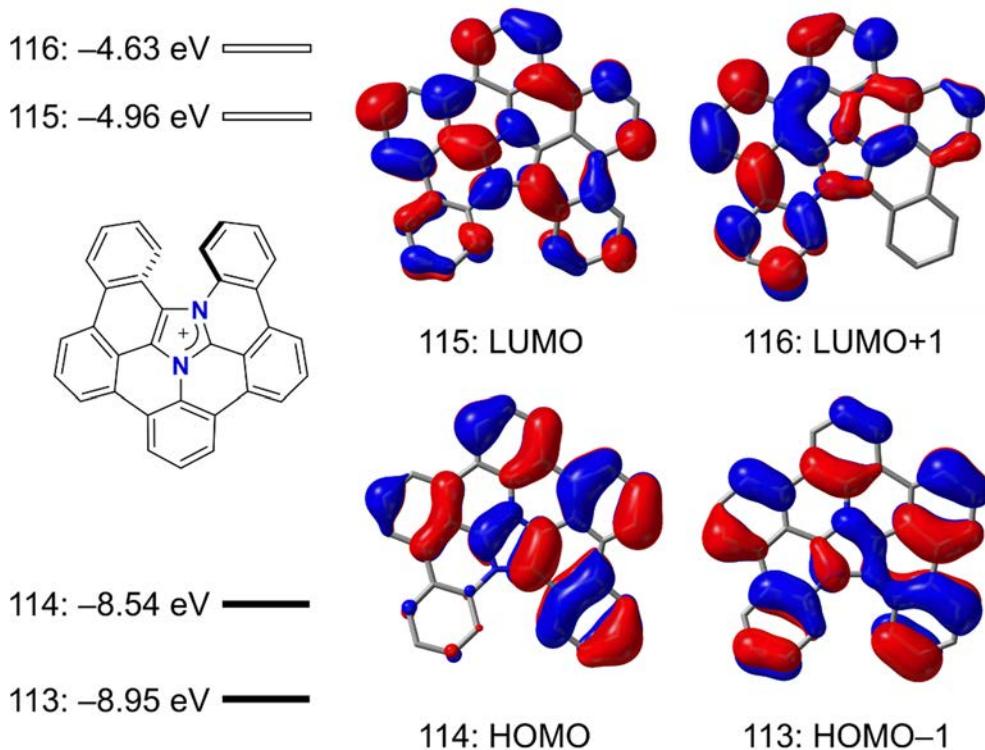
**Note)** **TS1-Cl** was successfully determined for the *(Z)-exo*, *(Z)-endo*, and *(E)-exo* isomers. However, all subsequent calculations to determine **INT-Cl** did not converge and resulted in the dissociation of the chlorine atom to give **PRO-Cl**.

## 5-2. Reaction Mechanism for Helicene Flipping



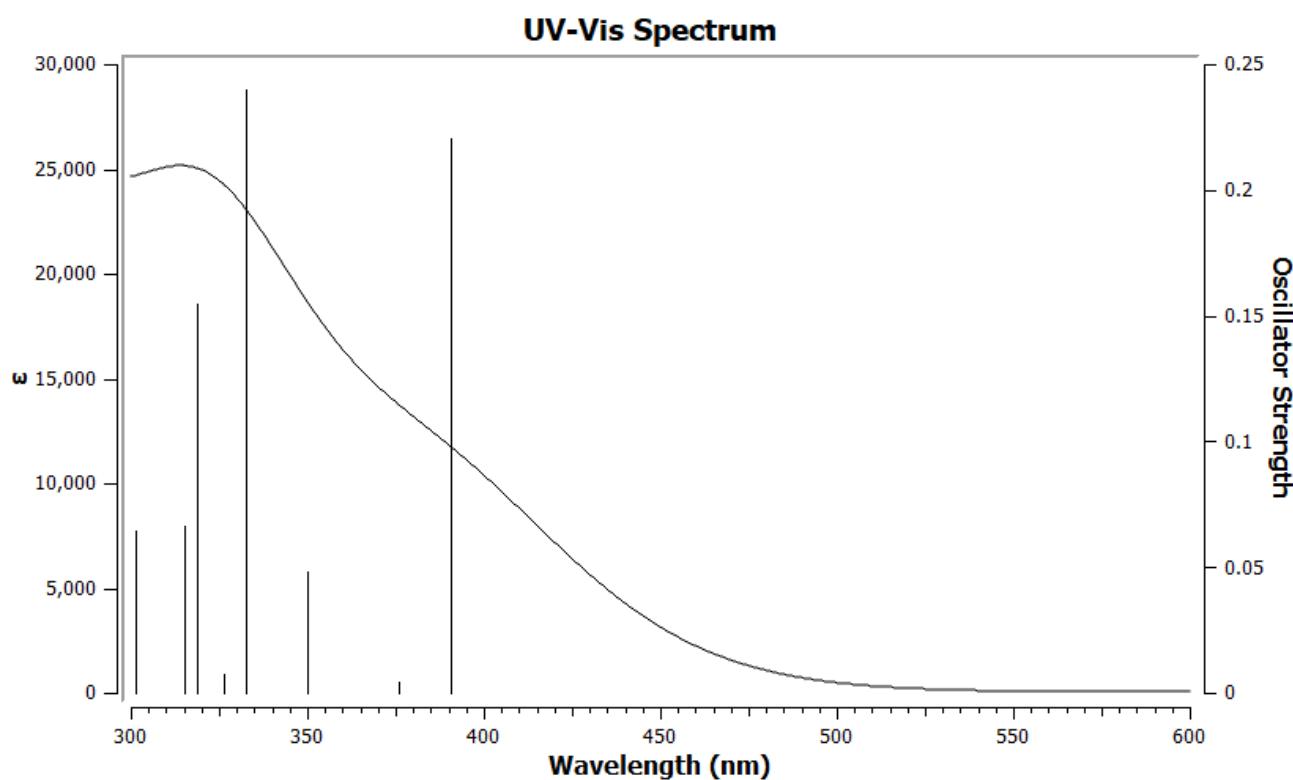
**Figure S35.** Energy diagram of bowl inversion of **4**. Values (kcal/mol) are relative Gibbs free energies ( $\Delta G$ ) at 298.15 K and 1 atm.

## 5-3. Molecular Orbitals of **4**



**Figure S36.** Kohn-Sham molecular orbitals of **4**. For each MO, the view from the convex surface of the molecule.

#### 5-4. TD-DFT Calculations



**Figure S37.** A simulated absorption spectrum of **4** by TD-DFT calculations.

**Table S2.** Selected wavelengths, oscillator strengths, major electronic transition of **4**.

Wavelength ( $\lambda$ )	Oscillator Strengths ( $f$ )	Transitions			
390.80	0.2208	113→116 (-0.14519) 114→115 (0.67581)		113→117 (-0.12561) 114→117 (-0.14390) 114→118 (0.43031) 114→119 (0.19201)	
375.67	0.0041	112→115 (-0.15689) 113→115 (0.40710) 114→116 (0.54008)	301.50	0.0644	111→115 (-0.24906) 112→115 (0.13816) 112→116 (0.46464) 113→115 (0.12031) 113→117 (0.17424) 113→118 (0.10602) 114→117 (0.16409) 114→118 (-0.27266) 114→119 (0.11808)
349.94	0.0483	112→115 (0.39200) 113→115 (0.43556) 114→116 (-0.25165) 114→117 (-0.21287) 114→118 (0.17582)			109→115 (0.15557) 112→116 (-0.15503) 112→117 (0.11031) 113→116 (0.15881) 113→117 (-0.22192) 113→118 (0.15075) 114→119 (0.54475)
332.45	0.2402	112→115 (0.48965) 113→115 (-0.26833) 113→116 (0.14656) 114→116 (0.35467)	297.64	0.0761	111→115 (0.59271) 111→116 (-0.10502) 112→116 (0.22568) 114→119 (0.14584)
326.47	0.0073	113→116 (0.21925) 114→117 (0.53580) 114→118 (0.34078) 114→119 (-0.13033)	291.71	0.0436	
318.74	0.1548	112→115 (-0.19242) 112→116 (0.24334) 113→116 (0.53079) 114→115 (0.10818) 114→117 (-0.26908)			
315.25	0.0667	111→115 (-0.16745) 112→116 (0.28428) 112→117 (-0.12432) 113→115 (-0.15079) 113→116 (-0.23079)			

## Cartesian Coordinates

### AMY

C	0.00000000	1.20693100	-2.44988700
C	0.00000000	1.24613400	-1.04291400
C	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.34646900
C	0.00000000	-1.24613400	-1.04291400
C	0.00000000	-1.20693100	-2.44988700
C	0.00000000	0.00000000	-3.13588300
C	0.00000000	2.50433200	-0.30460400
C	0.00000000	2.42973700	1.11943700
C	0.00000000	1.18283600	1.75842900
N	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.07626900
C	0.00000000	-1.18283600	1.75842900
C	0.00000000	-2.42973700	1.11943700
C	0.00000000	-2.50433200	-0.30460400
C	0.00000000	3.77439300	-0.91509800
C	0.00000000	4.93809300	-0.15903500
C	0.00000000	4.86157200	1.24944600
C	0.00000000	3.63383500	1.87931100
C	0.00000000	-3.63383500	1.87931100
C	0.00000000	-4.86157200	1.24944600
C	0.00000000	-4.93809300	-0.15903500
C	0.00000000	-3.77439300	-0.91509800
H	0.00000000	2.13260400	-3.01234000
H	0.00000000	-2.13260400	-3.01234000
H	0.00000000	0.00000000	-4.22261000
H	0.00000000	1.09543700	2.83704400
H	0.00000000	-1.09543700	2.83704400
H	0.00000000	3.85781600	-1.99672000
H	0.00000000	5.90534500	-0.65306400
H	0.00000000	5.77325400	1.84146300
H	0.00000000	3.56790500	2.96451600
H	0.00000000	-3.56790500	2.96451600
H	0.00000000	-5.77325400	1.84146300
H	0.00000000	-5.90534500	-0.65306400
H	0.00000000	-3.85781600	-1.99672000

### (Z)-2-F

C	3.69366400	1.48207500	0.27778700
C	2.32912400	1.21614100	0.22245400
C	1.87611700	-0.09198900	-0.02534000
C	2.80849800	-1.12484000	-0.21539800
C	4.17449400	-0.85043800	-0.15799800
C	4.62020200	0.45021300	0.08805800
H	4.03717700	2.49489200	0.46861900
H	1.60368700	2.00965300	0.36802600
H	2.46471700	-2.13510600	-0.40648600
H	4.89040100	-1.65406900	-0.30550900
H	5.68518800	0.66129200	0.13197900
C	0.43381500	-0.36505200	-0.08134900
N	-0.47491900	0.49647100	0.08364800
C	-1.86095000	0.26260800	0.05593800
C	-2.66338600	1.35350200	-0.32260100
C	-2.48356400	-0.94280500	0.43570300
C	-4.05142700	1.23631700	-0.35755700
H	-2.17655500	2.28623500	-0.59278200
C	-3.87423300	-1.04392700	0.41850400
H	-1.88351700	-1.78589600	0.75547100
C	-4.66415800	0.03646800	0.01483300

H	-4.65507800	2.08641400	-0.66420300
H	-4.34291100	-1.97671100	0.72141300
H	-5.74680900	-0.05398900	-0.00141500
F	0.15766200	-1.67973800	-0.35320600

### (E)-2-F

C	-2.75779700	0.40051800	0.46035100
C	-1.47239500	0.35934300	-0.10547400
C	-1.02584900	-0.81857300	-0.72804200
C	-1.85175200	-1.93973300	-0.76883400
C	-3.12154600	-1.90113800	-0.18508400
C	-3.57259400	-0.72951800	0.42837100
H	-3.10976800	1.31312400	0.92896600
H	-0.04616100	-0.85311600	-1.18997700
H	-1.50369700	-2.84403100	-1.25968400
H	-3.75950000	-2.78025700	-0.21354800
H	-4.56089800	-0.69331400	0.87769000
C	-0.62123400	1.56621900	-0.05280900
F	-1.37394000	2.70006300	-0.01287500
N	0.62560100	1.75178300	-0.05132900
C	1.57697800	0.71687400	0.05344200
C	1.63248500	-0.11154700	1.18630600
C	2.54101900	0.57522400	-0.95559200
C	2.62769500	-1.08285000	1.29097100
H	0.89576300	0.01591600	1.97400300
C	3.52324600	-0.41018200	-0.84833200
H	2.50298400	1.23226900	-1.81979400
C	3.57250100	-1.24311500	0.27316100
H	2.66169100	-1.71851700	2.17204200
H	4.25706000	-0.52107500	-1.64245900
H	4.34423100	-2.00319200	0.35732500

### TS1-F-(Z)-exo

C	-0.26711700	-1.04045500	-0.97620700
C	1.38765200	0.63160900	-1.05046300
C	-0.89330400	1.31906400	-0.81378700
C	-2.26779000	0.95521100	-0.86383200
C	-0.47785100	2.65042500	-0.53550500
C	-3.20881600	1.94431800	-0.56124200
C	-1.47800700	3.60306300	-0.25952700
C	-2.81730000	3.24901500	-0.26002700
H	-4.26357000	1.69659900	-0.54554900
H	-1.20198800	4.62518600	-0.03032200
H	-3.57174600	3.99409000	-0.02532400
C	-2.65242400	-0.41624800	-1.22142700
C	-3.97951900	-0.79872200	-1.48995600
C	-1.63368700	-1.39127400	-1.30678100
C	-4.29300200	-2.11579400	-1.80470500
H	-4.77588900	-0.06279100	-1.46134600
C	-1.96095100	-2.72155200	-1.62919600
C	-3.27901100	-3.08326800	-1.87104800
H	-5.32446600	-2.39090700	-2.00599900
H	-3.52219800	-4.11260300	-2.12006900
C	0.94198700	2.97919500	-0.52319600
C	1.45630200	4.26322100	-0.25156600
C	1.86594900	1.93601100	-0.80712900
C	2.82392400	4.49700800	-0.26087400
H	0.78755800	5.08769800	-0.03175700
C	3.25970500	2.18967500	-0.81805900
C	3.73238500	3.45789400	-0.54302700

H	3.19627600	5.49516600	-0.04881600	C	3.62496500	3.56542900	-0.58025000
H	4.80029000	3.65558200	-0.54480400	H	3.01653700	5.60266700	-0.18850100
N	0.08308400	0.32804800	-1.03568700	H	4.68535500	3.79828200	-0.57668900
H	2.06603400	-0.17361200	-1.29095100	N	0.08522400	0.31489800	-0.97776600
H	0.49972200	-1.66491000	-1.42459400	H	2.08591300	-0.13957400	-1.17432500
H	3.94109500	1.37119600	-1.03182300	H	0.54918600	-1.67110500	-1.33334100
H	-1.16891600	-3.46250100	-1.67703500	H	3.90163900	1.46345600	-0.96555200
C	0.20558500	-1.53778300	0.90314100	H	-1.03134800	-3.54643400	-1.52026200
C	-0.86485700	-0.88797700	1.71924500	C	0.17715400	-1.44584800	0.80746000
C	-2.12299600	-1.48823600	1.87372300	C	-0.84104300	-0.79871500	1.73158300
C	-0.64201600	0.38144200	2.27575700	C	-2.08642700	-1.39735400	1.96400700
C	-3.14092800	-0.82480600	2.56051500	C	-0.57201200	0.45235400	2.30232200
H	-2.30520900	-2.46759600	1.44722600	C	-3.04830600	-0.75060400	2.74259100
C	-1.66168300	1.04315000	2.95731200	H	-2.30208200	-2.36777300	1.53234100
H	0.33327400	0.84079700	2.16045900	C	-1.53538800	1.10164500	3.07506800
C	-2.91819600	0.44536800	3.09720400	H	0.39695900	0.90731000	2.13127100
H	-4.11219500	-1.30059000	2.66867300	C	-2.77977800	0.50427700	3.29435900
H	-1.47686200	2.02993800	3.37370800	H	-4.00975400	-1.22809600	2.91398900
H	-3.71525000	0.96425800	3.62332300	H	-1.31393900	2.07594500	3.50331100
F	-0.08953800	-2.91378800	0.73509800	H	-3.53218400	1.01069400	3.89360700
C	2.58207000	-1.81069400	0.63561000	F	-0.10916400	-2.86944900	0.80777600
C	2.63077300	-3.01339100	-0.11707300	C	2.56556600	-1.76100400	0.62926600
C	3.82150700	-1.17707400	0.91562000	C	2.59782500	-2.97091600	-0.12400600
C	3.85085500	-3.53233300	-0.55653300	C	3.82987200	-1.15237000	0.88868100
H	1.71599300	-3.54256500	-0.34731300	C	3.80488400	-3.50824100	-0.57814400
C	5.02967300	-1.70457700	0.47547600	H	1.67613800	-3.49994300	-0.32690200
H	3.79652600	-0.25144000	1.48475200	C	5.02209500	-1.69808700	0.43183200
C	5.05783500	-2.89166300	-0.26904900	H	3.83022500	-0.22743300	1.46071600
H	3.85204600	-4.45587800	-1.13181500	C	5.02706000	-2.88732100	-0.31293800
H	5.95707200	-1.18771600	0.71237200	H	3.78270500	-4.43580300	-1.14765500
H	6.00095500	-3.30635400	-0.61442500	H	5.95992700	-1.19369200	0.65694600
N	1.45646200	-1.15888900	1.10785700	H	5.95935100	-3.31667400	-0.66969400
				N	1.46741000	-1.09902200	1.11930300

### INT-F-(Z)-exo

C	-0.19886300	-1.10164000	-0.77986800
C	1.37562500	0.64824100	-0.97188100
C	-0.92409400	1.27533400	-0.82274100
C	-2.28117900	0.86340300	-0.89492200
C	-0.56175400	2.63065100	-0.59722300
C	-3.26147600	1.82690700	-0.65382100
C	-1.59889600	3.56019700	-0.38459400
C	-2.92377900	3.15814700	-0.39575000
H	-4.30705900	1.54168400	-0.65532300
H	-1.36304700	4.60092000	-0.19766000
H	-3.70976800	3.88360200	-0.20910000
C	-2.60284400	-0.53266200	-1.23225600
C	-3.89613100	-0.94306800	-1.60426600
C	-1.56987900	-1.48843900	-1.21169200
C	-4.15802300	-2.27103900	-1.92308000
H	-4.70255800	-0.21974400	-1.65980500
C	-1.83818000	-2.82139500	-1.54751400
C	-3.12593600	-3.21660400	-1.89527400
H	-5.16416900	-2.56802000	-2.20553300
H	-3.32498400	-4.25317300	-2.15234900
C	0.84641400	3.00307600	-0.57499100
C	1.31729800	4.31328200	-0.35637800
C	1.81018900	1.98079500	-0.79593200
C	2.67803000	4.58464000	-0.35892400
H	0.62187800	5.12653500	-0.18449600
C	3.19519800	2.27197600	-0.80168100

### TS2-F-(Z)-exo

C	-0.48401700	-1.01567400	-1.01408900
C	1.32229400	0.42044800	-1.09561900
C	-0.85747000	1.41233200	-0.81542800
C	-2.26205300	1.21167900	-0.80626700
C	-0.27736200	2.65423500	-0.45480400
C	-3.06920700	2.27970200	-0.40437200
C	-1.14187000	3.69739300	-0.07672700
C	-2.51636600	3.50991800	-0.04634700
H	-4.14389300	2.14862400	-0.34584300
H	-0.73423300	4.65852200	0.21470200
H	-3.16610200	4.32195700	0.26603300
C	-2.81291300	-0.10308800	-1.18211800
C	-4.18011400	-0.31401500	-1.43726400
C	-1.93625500	-1.19948000	-1.28923300
C	-4.66013400	-1.58113500	-1.75433800
H	-4.87594500	0.51749700	-1.39803800
C	-2.42236600	-2.47005800	-1.61539500
C	-3.78210100	-2.66767300	-1.83937300
H	-5.72074700	-1.72091700	-1.94436900
H	-4.15522400	-3.65691700	-2.08888100
C	1.18125800	2.79342100	-0.45855400
C	1.85312300	3.98961200	-0.14330000
C	1.96637800	1.66534000	-0.81052400
C	3.24113800	4.05654800	-0.17367100
H	1.29360100	4.87832700	0.12594300

C	3.37299800	1.74866400	-0.85441800	H	-3.31581700	-3.71535400	1.10635100
C	4.00892800	2.93657100	-0.53067100	C	-3.63404000	-0.86570300	-1.49416300
H	3.73458700	4.99199000	0.07509700	C	-4.76978200	-1.55956300	-1.08108900
H	5.09243900	3.00290700	-0.55885300	H	-5.51611900	-3.14200500	0.18291200
N	-0.02805500	0.34693600	-1.19215400	H	-5.74207200	-1.31541200	-1.49921100
H	1.87617900	-0.35359800	-1.61168500	N	0.06644100	-1.17826400	-1.28878000
H	0.10887500	-1.65996200	-1.66856400	H	-1.29053500	-0.12454000	-2.44713600
H	3.94425300	0.86917900	-1.13443700	H	1.01034600	0.05912300	-2.64825100
H	-1.72648100	-3.30167200	-1.67749100	H	-3.71263900	-0.07468000	-2.23561700
C	0.05047700	-1.43701300	0.47620000	H	3.34410200	0.83430900	-2.62080400
C	-0.89187200	-0.93595900	1.56210300	C	0.51013400	1.16925000	-0.89916600
C	-2.07097100	-1.63214400	1.86135400	C	1.28399800	1.73733800	0.26951000
C	-0.62725800	0.26885400	2.22526700	C	1.10447900	1.18742300	1.54550200
C	-2.97437400	-1.12380200	2.79631300	C	2.22968700	2.75294600	0.08826200
H	-2.28238700	-2.56926900	1.35942100	C	1.85875500	1.64820900	2.62440500
C	-1.53423300	0.78116800	3.15366200	H	0.37619200	0.39610300	1.68663800
H	0.29200300	0.79797500	2.00284200	C	2.98289300	3.21425100	1.16976800
C	-2.71351500	0.08837900	3.43999800	H	2.37183600	3.18320100	-0.89621200
H	-3.88421500	-1.67553400	3.01875500	C	2.80108600	2.66377400	2.44028700
H	-1.31813600	1.72240100	3.65262300	H	1.70876400	1.21334100	3.60908200
H	-3.42126300	0.48727800	4.16222200	H	3.71179300	4.00596700	1.01729200
F	-0.09101100	-2.85637900	0.43216700	H	3.38904800	3.02288900	3.28087700
C	2.48772900	-1.71818600	0.39299800	F	0.59215700	2.14245700	-1.97080400
C	2.57604800	-2.89050100	-0.40366600	C	-1.78825600	1.73816500	-0.11982200
C	3.70447200	-1.20500500	0.91387900	C	-1.89985300	3.03378300	-0.64904100
C	3.80674200	-3.50712200	-0.63678800	C	-2.64733300	1.34890400	0.92097000
H	1.68039800	-3.32168300	-0.83089300	C	-2.85047800	3.91989400	-0.13797100
C	4.92633500	-1.82271800	0.66766900	H	-1.23735300	3.34189700	-1.44777200
H	3.65265900	-0.30578200	1.52132500	C	-3.61237800	2.22984400	1.40714200
C	4.99095300	-2.98572200	-0.10979900	H	-2.54505500	0.35709800	1.34735100
H	3.83658900	-4.40720000	-1.24756900	C	-3.71637800	3.52142000	0.88261800
H	5.83454100	-1.39787700	1.08971400	H	-2.91917500	4.92333800	-0.55034400
H	5.94321400	-3.47413000	-0.29837700	H	-4.27191600	1.91109200	2.21011000
N	1.35832000	-0.95758200	0.65025700	H	-4.46108400	4.21150700	1.27006500
N				N	-0.82288700	0.80800800	-0.59244600

### PRO-F-(Z)

C	1.07566900	-0.15790600	-1.57754300
C	-1.17036300	-0.41490100	-1.39497000
C	0.23420200	-1.92270300	-0.10103700
C	1.53681400	-2.16674100	0.40072400
C	-0.90017200	-2.45988700	0.55536800
C	1.67436800	-2.93210200	1.56658800
C	-0.70963600	-3.21985000	1.71976500
C	0.56445800	-3.45704900	2.22383100
H	2.66066200	-3.09155400	1.98888100
H	-1.57141200	-3.60457100	2.25494000
H	0.69274800	-4.03299300	3.13551200
C	2.70081200	-1.56947100	-0.28511800
C	4.02929000	-1.94662200	-0.01694300
C	2.47670700	-0.56776500	-1.24502700
C	5.09543500	-1.31749100	-0.65518600
H	4.23729400	-2.74429700	0.68868500
C	3.54785200	0.05903100	-1.88647900
C	4.85998400	-0.30398100	-1.58924000
H	6.11280300	-1.62486700	-0.42854800
H	5.68952300	0.18772100	-2.08941700
C	-2.24257800	-2.18822700	0.00846500
C	-3.39316700	-2.89839800	0.39639500
C	-2.38366600	-1.17282900	-0.95378000
C	-4.64124900	-2.58098000	-0.13462000

### TS1-F-(Z)-endo

C	1.15013500	-1.13459600	0.43537500
C	-0.99181300	-0.30779600	-1.71096700
C	1.20306500	0.20108500	-1.04546500
C	-0.64411700	1.66026600	-0.38567900
C	-2.04713100	1.81173600	-0.21818100
C	0.28297600	2.58163700	0.17412900
C	-2.50217600	2.89956400	0.54879000
C	-0.23349300	3.62660400	0.94977200
C	-1.60644600	3.78235300	1.13296100
H	-3.56469800	3.04747700	0.69934200
H	0.44173300	4.33085500	1.42141500
H	-1.97699200	4.60537600	1.73709900
C	-2.95562900	0.83658500	-0.81035700
C	-4.35420200	0.86403300	-0.64895000
C	-2.39322400	-0.20441900	-1.59803500
C	-5.15810300	-0.09365600	-1.25067300
H	-4.82091900	1.63043600	-0.04084900
C	-3.22602100	-1.17171500	-2.21007300
C	-4.59563600	-1.11364000	-2.04118100
H	-6.23406200	-0.05419300	-1.10704200
H	-5.23596200	-1.85801800	-2.50513500
C	1.71878400	2.43103900	-0.09453200
C	2.67164500	3.41332500	0.23359900

C	2.15269700	1.26075400	-0.75672200	C	2.27812200	-3.62500900	0.92984700
C	4.01659800	3.23459800	-0.07119500	C	1.56157800	-1.31931300	1.16408300
H	2.36388600	4.33327100	0.71908500	C	3.50722100	-3.30726900	1.49882500
C	3.51365300	1.09636600	-1.07367800	H	2.08771800	-4.65241900	0.63873400
C	4.44017600	2.07234400	-0.73103800	C	2.80330700	-1.01225200	1.75001200
H	4.73503300	4.00565800	0.19252300	C	3.77021000	-1.99485100	1.91519100
H	5.48885500	1.93578100	-0.98033400	H	4.25681100	-4.08276800	1.62870000
N	-0.15628800	0.56904200	-1.13220200	H	4.72624400	-1.74524600	2.36707700
H	1.47931100	-0.47310200	-1.84940900	N	-0.75402100	-0.67359200	0.75937900
H	-0.53308200	-1.08995900	-2.29895000	H	0.66492200	0.58836700	1.58557300
C	-1.13394200	-1.78239600	0.95731700	H	-1.40748800	1.18149500	1.37429900
C	-1.50533000	-0.82173200	1.93480700	C	-0.26616200	2.80508200	-0.18664200
C	-2.76151300	-0.86622400	2.53996700	C	0.50649900	3.18856600	0.94061000
H	-0.81565100	-0.03654500	2.20850300	C	0.24788400	4.38067400	1.61933200
C	-3.69739700	-1.84884400	2.20715000	H	1.32431200	2.56025800	1.27555500
H	-3.01172500	-0.10816400	3.27945100	C	-0.77907600	5.23452000	1.21043000
H	-4.67384000	-1.87010400	2.68342800	H	0.86229600	4.64228300	2.47807900
C	2.48491200	-1.79679700	0.25770800	H	-0.97228700	6.16198900	1.74236700
C	4.99029600	-2.99849300	-0.16048500	C	2.27226100	0.96957000	-1.03402100
C	4.84611400	-1.98354900	0.78659400	C	5.03153000	1.34899800	-1.46945500
H	5.70346000	-1.65302000	1.36732600	C	4.48715000	0.06278700	-1.48470400
C	3.60286500	-1.37922600	0.99116000	H	5.12398700	-0.79992800	-1.66166500
H	3.49992600	-0.58296100	1.71862300	C	3.12175300	-0.12440800	-1.27527000
H	5.95926500	-3.46321000	-0.32286400	H	2.70788400	-1.12452900	-1.30326400
H	3.83056400	0.19430300	-1.58808600	H	6.09632100	1.49625500	-1.63015500
H	-2.76916100	-1.96068700	-2.80079400	H	3.00041200	0.00969700	2.06223600
N	0.06816100	-1.87995200	0.27915000	H	-3.65653400	2.06580100	1.00122400
F	1.21743500	-0.23034100	1.52200300	N	-0.17971200	1.61882700	-0.89113600
C	-3.35062800	-2.80272800	1.24271800	F	0.45444400	-0.37150800	-1.67085800
H	-4.06188400	-3.57537300	0.95910000	C	-1.55601200	4.87188100	0.10229800
C	3.87683700	-3.41521600	-0.89892400	H	-2.36277500	5.52028800	-0.23204500
H	3.97711800	-4.20815100	-1.63577600	C	4.19167800	2.44552400	-1.26337600
C	2.63308400	-2.82242600	-0.68871700	H	4.59617400	3.45424300	-1.27744000
H	1.76369100	-3.15223400	-1.24855300	C	2.82371900	2.25958200	-1.05622000
C	-2.10189600	-2.76876600	0.63325300	H	2.18856200	3.12677600	-0.93038800
H	-1.83573900	-3.50843500	-0.11744300	C	-1.31100600	3.68254400	-0.57540800
				H	-1.92478300	3.39135100	-1.42356700

### TS1-F-(E)-exo

C	0.79752800	0.72465700	-0.85021100
C	-1.69372100	0.27639800	0.85959600
C	0.59286200	-0.26740800	0.92365000
C	-1.05336400	-1.93701500	0.21408700
C	-2.36634400	-2.19215300	-0.26616200
C	-0.03376400	-2.92745600	0.17136800
C	-2.62611800	-3.45917900	-0.82427700
C	-0.35271400	-4.16021200	-0.40731800
C	-1.63158200	-4.42061200	-0.90018400
H	-3.61310400	-3.68717100	-1.20894300
H	0.40458900	-4.93188800	-0.48300600
H	-1.84823800	-5.38710300	-1.34586900
C	-3.38648800	-1.15325700	-0.17801200
C	-4.71058500	-1.30259100	-0.63609500
C	-3.02152900	0.08327500	0.41817100
C	-5.62726600	-0.26839200	-0.50819500
H	-5.03039900	-2.23076300	-1.09593300
C	-3.96707000	1.12877100	0.54776400
C	-5.25709100	0.95419700	0.08427500
H	-6.64235800	-0.40667900	-0.86944500
H	-5.98414400	1.75576800	0.17664500
C	1.28792500	-2.64217400	0.74788600

### INT-F-(E)-exo

C	0.81442700	0.58692900	-0.66834000
C	-1.66562200	0.35303500	0.77809500
C	0.62057900	-0.19651800	0.77408900
C	-1.09174100	-1.89714400	0.20256800
C	-2.40201700	-2.13122800	-0.28771900
C	-0.09444700	-2.90641900	0.18221100
C	-2.68225400	-3.39908000	-0.83503000
C	-0.42477800	-4.13525400	-0.39133300
C	-1.70495700	-4.37893700	-0.89579600
H	-3.66987300	-3.61145200	-1.22749500
H	0.32457900	-4.91608800	-0.45817900
H	-1.93345700	-5.34400600	-1.33805400
C	-3.39553000	-1.06358900	-0.22223300
C	-4.72292800	-1.19017700	-0.67545400
C	-3.00468100	0.17793600	0.34689600
C	-5.61283700	-0.12981000	-0.56689700
H	-5.06721000	-2.11952100	-1.11433400
C	-3.92221800	1.24706000	0.46142500
C	-5.21722800	1.09497000	0.00163100
H	-6.63142800	-0.25206500	-0.92424000
H	-5.92675900	1.91310000	0.08068400

C	1.22060200	-2.63547700	0.78822400	H	-5.96324400	1.40460800	0.09409700
C	2.14003000	-3.65510900	1.09633700	C	1.52521400	-2.58900700	0.73647600
C	1.55267300	-1.30867800	1.11947500	C	2.54508600	-3.52711100	0.98251500
C	3.35744400	-3.35967300	1.70239700	C	1.75204700	-1.24602500	1.09255700
H	1.89745900	-4.69062400	0.88184200	C	3.75420500	-3.13762100	1.55112300
C	2.76737000	-1.02226100	1.75267600	H	2.39034100	-4.57446800	0.74570300
C	3.67398800	-2.03870400	2.03817600	C	2.95954700	-0.86641200	1.68913400
H	4.05305100	-4.16277300	1.92931300	C	3.96510100	-1.80250400	1.91216700
H	4.61719400	-1.80612800	2.52421600	H	4.52752200	-3.87996600	1.72836300
N	-0.77031300	-0.64100900	0.73456400	H	4.90225800	-1.49747100	2.36893000
H	0.69482800	0.58657200	1.52942300	N	-0.63761800	-0.78656300	0.80985800
H	-1.38119500	1.24092900	1.32353200	H	0.73502600	0.54215100	1.61010900
C	-0.17788700	2.75394900	-0.10487500	H	-1.42335300	1.00752300	1.47365100
C	0.63446300	3.13432800	1.00350900	C	-0.54890900	2.66274300	-0.01065000
C	0.41928700	4.33393000	1.68648000	C	0.20426100	3.15210400	1.08944900
H	1.46315700	2.50513600	1.31008800	C	-0.11867400	4.36272800	1.70554500
C	-0.60599100	5.20562800	1.31638100	H	1.06965200	2.60187200	1.44324200
H	1.07060600	4.58595400	2.52115800	C	-1.20560400	5.12434000	1.27116700
H	-0.76571300	6.13678700	1.85290600	H	0.48987000	4.70959300	2.53789900
C	2.28425100	0.86857600	-1.00616600	H	-1.45169300	6.06466500	1.75670900
C	4.97734500	1.28089500	-1.73863600	C	2.11320300	1.17156700	-0.95493800
C	4.46060900	-0.01460600	-1.65602800	C	4.68402000	2.01658300	-1.76205200
H	5.09232900	-0.87168800	-1.87466100	C	4.38663900	0.65464600	-1.67102900
C	3.12747700	-0.21642500	-1.30204300	H	5.14197600	-0.08904700	-1.91110900
H	2.73406100	-1.22476100	-1.26684300	C	3.11431700	0.23922800	-1.28228300
H	6.01691400	1.44092800	-2.01278800	H	2.89071200	-0.81948800	-1.24759200
H	3.00345700	0.00772300	2.00565900	H	5.67543600	2.34371600	-2.06446700
H	-3.58800400	2.18312100	0.89914700	H	3.11024700	0.17393000	1.96420000
N	-0.13746200	1.58583600	-0.82238700	H	-3.65582000	1.84247200	0.92455200
F	0.44330400	-0.44093800	-1.60423400	N	-0.40436300	1.44352800	-0.65266000
C	-1.42266300	4.85311400	0.23065600	F	0.50144800	-0.41015000	-1.54852300
H	-2.22783000	5.51576700	-0.08037300	C	-1.96934100	4.65497400	0.19448500
C	4.13937100	2.36726200	-1.48552800	H	-2.81872200	5.23298600	-0.16279100
H	4.51778800	3.38240100	-1.57353100	C	3.68713300	2.95101600	-1.48205400
C	2.80225200	2.16314700	-1.13305400	H	3.89129000	4.01432800	-1.57728100
H	2.16753600	3.02379800	-0.97049800	C	2.41156700	2.53306600	-1.09173500
C	-1.21754900	3.66493500	-0.45738200	H	1.65451600	3.28256800	-0.90943800
H	-1.85783500	3.39190000	-1.29238500	C	-1.64997000	3.45398100	-0.43015200
				H	-2.24390100	3.08831700	-1.26306500

### TS2-F-(E)-exo

C	0.73054400	0.62759800	-0.57920300
C	-1.58461200	0.17958600	0.79549900
C	0.70500900	-0.21598400	0.82492700
C	-0.85460800	-2.03880800	0.21706100
C	-2.13689400	-2.35837000	-0.29374000
C	0.22029100	-2.96236100	0.16085900
C	-2.31926800	-3.63078300	-0.86757800
C	-0.01444800	-4.20297800	-0.43721400
C	-1.27228500	-4.53677200	-0.94283500
H	-3.28572200	-3.90610100	-1.27362500
H	0.79495300	-4.91899500	-0.52662500
H	-1.42777400	-5.50758000	-1.40391900
C	-3.20765700	-1.36178000	-0.22536100
C	-4.52022800	-1.58799700	-0.68204400
C	-2.91462400	-0.09968400	0.34942900
C	-5.49184700	-0.60050900	-0.57273100
H	-4.79074000	-2.54000900	-1.12460100
C	-3.91183800	0.88950700	0.47167000
C	-5.19321500	0.64392300	0.00603700
H	-6.49697100	-0.80030700	-0.93361500

### PRO-F-(E)

C	-0.73524000	0.72922200	0.07537100
C	1.07662600	-0.20716500	-1.19897800
C	-1.18672400	-0.30853100	-1.00699100
C	0.09606500	-2.18139700	-0.12722300
C	1.36565400	-2.60911100	0.32436600
C	-1.08507300	-2.78521800	0.37387200
C	1.43139800	-3.63345700	1.28260400
C	-0.96689900	-3.80687400	1.32414100
C	0.27947700	-4.23181700	1.77851800
H	2.39637100	-3.94855600	1.66448800
H	-1.86241600	-4.25325900	1.74340600
H	0.34940900	-5.01351500	2.52919400
C	2.57558700	-1.98441700	-0.24015900
C	3.86115500	-2.53607700	-0.08855700
C	2.43806000	-0.82026300	-1.01845200
C	4.97120000	-1.94441400	-0.68534800
H	3.99832600	-3.44983100	0.47990800
C	3.54989400	-0.25742400	-1.65130900

C	4.81983200	-0.80462100	-1.47948300	C	4.72175900	-1.15320600	-1.36439300
H	5.95343500	-2.38923100	-0.54990700	H	5.67593300	-2.58456400	-0.05156600
H	5.67860000	-0.35531100	-1.96989000	H	5.65219600	-0.81890300	-1.81512700
C	-2.40105800	-2.28582900	-0.07294000	C	-2.66563400	-1.60312300	-0.07464800
C	-3.60389200	-2.98121800	0.14252400	C	-3.94715100	-1.78003900	0.48229900
C	-2.45989500	-1.04746100	-0.73647400	C	-2.54923000	-0.83088700	-1.26138700
C	-4.82486300	-2.43876100	-0.25322100	C	-5.06544000	-1.21830800	-0.11654900
H	-3.59125800	-3.95818600	0.61473500	H	-4.07213400	-2.34697600	1.39803200
C	-3.68429000	-0.50754400	-1.13667000	C	-3.70006100	-0.27347000	-1.86771000
C	-4.87218700	-1.19426200	-0.88811200	C	-4.94501000	-0.46606800	-1.30034100
H	-5.74146600	-2.99395000	-0.07262400	H	-6.04287200	-1.36039200	0.33552500
H	-5.82278500	-0.77069700	-1.19963600	H	-5.82717900	-0.02884000	-1.75871700
N	-0.00846400	-1.17755100	-1.12047100	N	-0.14238800	-0.99864500	-1.20348200
H	-1.27344300	0.24704400	-1.94689700	H	-1.14767900	-0.01942400	-2.72039800
H	1.02590700	0.26371200	-2.18926500	H	1.02231300	-0.10537300	-2.65253300
C	1.46573800	1.83794800	0.35566900	H	-3.58359800	0.32102500	-2.76940100
C	2.32127900	2.58699700	-0.46595600	H	3.48825100	0.17388500	-2.53246100
C	3.10189700	3.60849700	0.07754200	C	0.85245600	1.57483100	-1.06972500
H	2.35620300	2.38596500	-1.53071900	C	1.76012600	1.89081800	0.09076600
C	3.01585800	3.91952100	1.43665300	C	2.47195600	3.10176400	0.04638800
H	3.76422500	4.17597300	-0.57129400	C	1.91165600	1.06700300	1.21215400
H	3.61786300	4.72153000	1.85489400	C	3.29545200	3.48376800	1.10483300
C	-1.49968500	2.03328800	0.01817700	H	2.37493400	3.74299300	-0.82325000
C	-2.99352600	4.39472800	-0.22049500	C	2.74076900	1.44586100	2.26959400
C	-3.24872700	3.50414600	0.82392100	H	1.39830000	0.11642200	1.26259400
H	-4.02712900	3.72321500	1.55000200	C	3.43444600	2.65609400	2.22240300
C	-2.50779700	2.32559300	0.94262000	H	3.83228300	4.42758600	1.05378600
H	-2.70980600	1.63253200	1.75062900	H	2.84673300	0.78604700	3.12666300
H	-3.57077300	5.31103300	-0.31088800	H	4.08083500	2.94993600	3.04520700
H	-3.70090000	0.45230500	-1.64607000	F	1.52951700	2.00679000	-2.24870700
H	3.41781300	0.60880300	-2.29186500	C	-1.35367800	2.01271200	-0.13299500
N	0.66277600	0.80219400	-0.16229200	C	-1.35888600	1.34413500	1.11126200
F	-0.98979700	0.13984900	1.35957800	C	-2.45136700	2.85968400	-0.41676600
C	2.14345000	3.19236800	2.25226500	C	-2.39332300	1.53801600	2.02674800
H	2.06410800	3.42606400	3.31092100	H	-0.57458000	0.63861800	1.34378600
C	-1.99034300	4.10252900	-1.14985400	C	-3.47705500	3.05445800	0.50371800
H	-1.78280800	4.79107700	-1.96459500	H	-2.47035100	3.36184100	-1.38044100
C	-1.24786500	2.92841100	-1.03082200	C	-3.45735300	2.39551200	1.73829500
H	-0.46303900	2.70678700	-1.74826600	H	-2.37112100	0.99587000	2.96953300
C	1.38353900	2.15032200	1.72327600	H	-4.30177700	3.71780000	0.25317200
H	0.71967900	1.56910300	2.35404000	H	-4.26191300	2.53848800	2.45455000
				N	-0.42801500	1.85605500	-1.15577900

### TS1-F-(E)-endo

C	1.06503600	-0.40579700	-1.61311500
C	-1.26914300	-0.56034600	-1.79434700
C	-0.18722700	-1.84548900	-0.07691400
C	1.03017600	-2.36640300	0.44456000
C	-1.44745200	-2.17101700	0.49295700
C	0.94627200	-3.20404100	1.56458300
C	-1.46262600	-3.03098700	1.60619200
C	-0.28243800	-3.53319400	2.13360300
H	1.85130100	-3.60379100	2.00639600
H	-2.40649700	-3.30725200	2.06081700
H	-0.31419400	-4.18899300	2.99880500
C	2.31279200	-2.00390100	-0.17482100
C	3.54612500	-2.56031100	0.21523900
C	2.30475900	-1.02773600	-1.19612500
C	4.73571200	-2.14287100	-0.36931500
H	3.58217700	-3.32903700	0.97968800
C	3.51621700	-0.60412000	-1.77502200

### (Z)-2-Cl

C	-3.61758900	-1.72572500	0.19765300
C	-2.27285800	-1.38234600	0.10649900
C	-1.88820500	-0.03066000	0.00125200
C	-2.88040500	0.96204100	-0.00594400
C	-4.22683200	0.61069900	0.09203200
C	-4.60056400	-0.73034800	0.19192400
H	-3.89987400	-2.77217400	0.27140400
H	-1.50849900	-2.15164400	0.10948300
H	-2.60789900	2.00807500	-0.07981300
H	-4.98316700	1.39038500	0.09001800
H	-5.65053800	-1.00033800	0.26387200
C	-0.44083100	0.26897800	-0.08060900
N	0.45261700	-0.58778400	0.13202000
C	1.84633000	-0.43640500	0.11672100
C	2.59833800	-1.32971600	-0.66203400
C	2.50087500	0.51262800	0.91863200

C	3.98957400	-1.24199900	-0.67206400	C	2.05622400	1.70686100	-0.92820100
H	2.08087200	-2.07422000	-1.25994000	C	3.37047000	4.08049500	-0.29114200
C	3.89408900	0.57554000	0.91822200	H	1.44392400	4.91216100	0.09494600
H	1.91678800	1.17997700	1.54354400	C	3.46938700	1.77695900	-1.00419200
C	4.64329400	-0.29207500	0.11861600	C	4.11836900	2.95369900	-0.68624500
H	4.56424300	-1.92581100	-1.29097300	H	3.88268400	5.00548900	-0.04217200
H	4.39442500	1.30881200	1.54513200	H	5.20155300	3.01158500	-0.73782200
H	5.72819300	-0.23450400	0.11829400	N	0.07158000	0.34848400	-1.11193500
Cl	-0.02789200	1.98954500	-0.56944400	H	1.95558800	-0.38404500	-1.50667500
				H	0.21572300	-1.67784400	-1.53632500

### (E)-2-Cl

C	-2.45265400	-0.37512000	0.69406700	H	4.02524500	0.89233100	-1.30065600
C	-1.34829000	-0.05040200	-0.10795500	C	-1.69217200	-3.18891000	-1.93122700
C	-0.82920000	-1.00603700	-0.99747900	C	0.04624900	-1.46252300	0.88196700
C	-1.40971300	-2.27018100	-1.07784100	C	-0.97799600	-0.72352300	1.68836100
C	-2.49888700	-2.59611900	-0.26487100	C	-2.33063900	-1.09182000	1.74703900
C	-3.01624000	-1.64810000	0.62201200	C	-0.57670600	0.46293900	2.33090900
H	-2.86086700	0.36238400	1.37770400	C	-3.25555700	-0.29188800	2.41847000
H	0.01809100	-0.75498700	-1.62667100	H	-2.66361900	-1.99791300	1.25728000
H	-1.01072000	-3.00009400	-1.77637600	C	-1.50307100	1.25970900	2.99984300
H	-2.94583100	-3.58454000	-0.32571300	C	0.46687800	0.75236500	2.28757400
H	-3.86318500	-1.89699500	1.25498400	H	-2.85044300	0.89036500	3.04103800
C	-0.70093500	1.28238400	-0.03142100	H	-4.29936900	-0.59332500	2.44419000
N	0.51423600	1.61321700	-0.02583600	H	-1.17118200	2.17460100	3.48366900
C	1.58334800	0.69523100	0.08583800	H	-3.57510500	1.51525100	3.55636200
C	1.65538200	-0.23626700	1.13389400	C	2.46170500	-1.78546100	0.60403100
C	2.63624600	0.79119200	-0.83533500	C	2.55410900	-2.83994700	-0.33503900
C	2.76407800	-1.07526200	1.24009300	C	3.66969400	-1.23533100	1.09519600
H	0.84734100	-0.29069700	1.85684500	C	3.80096100	-3.31326900	-0.74813300
C	3.72970000	-0.06895900	-0.73299900	H	1.65413900	-3.28520700	-0.73816700
H	2.57933200	1.53069100	-1.62884000	C	4.90642100	-1.71669000	0.67757200
C	3.80039400	-1.00301900	0.30463000	H	3.60439900	-0.41651200	1.80625600
H	2.81508600	-1.79039800	2.05692500	C	4.98433700	-2.76293200	-0.24967600
H	4.53406700	0.00035500	-1.46051500	H	3.84300700	-4.12362800	-1.47255400
H	4.65933900	-1.66290000	0.38852200	H	5.81523200	-1.27175100	1.07586900
Cl	-1.87362800	2.65639000	-0.00775300	N	5.94929500	-3.13954300	-0.57772100
				Cl	1.29750200	-1.19675000	1.06244000
					-0.47613600	-3.40997300	0.79315700

### TS1-Cl-(Z)-exo

C	-0.45689900	-0.96567300	-1.07288000
C	1.39864000	0.49096600	-1.20344000
C	-0.75317300	1.44778000	-0.79701700
C	-2.16345300	1.26903300	-0.79765600
C	-0.15397600	2.69740800	-0.48037700
C	-2.95151500	2.34928400	-0.39062400
C	-1.00646700	3.75470800	-0.10567200
C	-2.37819000	3.57444700	-0.04643100
H	-4.02749900	2.23643800	-0.33028600
H	-0.58745900	4.71996400	0.15200800
H	-3.01655500	4.39509100	0.26734000
C	-2.73718500	-0.01230700	-1.22575300
C	-4.10686600	-0.18771800	-1.49319200
C	-1.86287900	-1.11093700	-1.39117700
C	-4.60272000	-1.42406400	-1.89014800
H	-4.79129100	0.64905600	-1.40267900
C	-2.37406800	-2.35403100	-1.80849000
C	-3.73211200	-2.51263000	-2.04822600
H	-5.66427500	-1.54041200	-2.08948600
H	-4.11667600	-3.47691700	-2.36883300
C	1.29406800	2.84002900	-0.53127600
C	1.98632600	4.02591000	-0.21412100

### TS1-Cl-(Z)-endo

C	1.09113700	-1.18329400	0.42303100
C	-1.01240400	-0.20633900	-1.67177500
C	1.19435200	0.24441400	-0.99459100
C	-0.61162300	1.78122700	-0.39303200
C	-2.00973300	1.98076400	-0.23845500
C	0.34057300	2.69739400	0.13070400
C	-2.43414500	3.10417500	0.49571900
C	-0.14511500	3.78223900	0.86791100
C	-1.51368800	3.97943100	1.05044100
H	-3.49215000	3.28762400	0.63853900
H	0.55004200	4.48426600	1.31304700
H	-1.86015800	4.83136800	1.62810200
C	-2.94472100	1.02363300	-0.81612900
C	-4.34345200	1.10231900	-0.67002900
C	-2.41042300	-0.05455900	-1.57345600
C	-5.17131400	0.15238300	-1.24961400
H	-4.79036100	1.90099900	-0.08923600
C	-3.26853000	-1.01251300	-2.16551200
C	-4.63586200	-0.90845600	-2.00540300
H	-6.24660700	0.22939300	-1.11665300
H	-5.29658300	-1.64642000	-2.45034800

C	1.76978700	2.50275100	-0.14444500	H	-5.50605000	2.92828600	0.13453700
C	2.74427100	3.48063800	0.12415900	C	0.68028500	-2.87652100	0.84265600
C	2.17189300	1.29344300	-0.75346900	C	1.42835900	-4.04042500	1.09813400
C	4.08092500	3.26238500	-0.19251800	C	1.23769600	-1.62422100	1.18493500
H	2.46056700	4.42774700	0.57044900	C	2.69231900	-3.96683300	1.67436000
C	3.52108700	1.09455400	-1.09590700	H	1.01604800	-5.01631000	0.86494600
C	4.47139700	2.06707400	-0.81106500	C	2.50548200	-1.56363800	1.79316000
H	4.81757700	4.03056100	0.02532900	C	3.23083100	-2.72296400	2.03222500
H	5.51187000	1.90291900	-1.07735300	H	3.25179700	-4.87891100	1.86211300
N	-0.15425800	0.64970600	-1.09645200	H	4.21055600	-2.66418500	2.49804700
H	1.45104400	-0.44614800	-1.79143000	N	-0.88466900	-0.51441000	0.74391600
H	-0.57532200	-1.01494500	-2.24040600	H	0.77638900	0.43921300	1.52291300
C	-1.26268100	-1.88434000	0.84393900	H	-1.14042600	1.44586000	1.33484100
C	-1.83287900	-0.90355800	1.69051800	C	0.33717300	2.83071000	-0.04575800
C	-3.12076700	-1.06794700	2.19924400	C	1.22881600	3.00360900	1.04283300
H	-1.27456100	-0.00937900	1.92762800	C	1.21304200	4.17498400	1.80166400
C	-3.88894100	-2.19167900	1.88369700	H	1.94992300	2.22959500	1.28028000
H	-3.53302100	-0.29178000	2.84036000	C	0.32155300	5.20964000	1.50881300
H	-4.89289700	-2.30605600	2.28314600	H	1.91119400	4.27699500	2.62944500
C	2.39269700	-1.91105700	0.17535500	H	0.31710400	6.11925600	2.10291200
C	4.75789200	-3.29111000	-0.50668500	C	2.46823600	0.61852300	-1.00932100
C	4.80009000	-2.20016900	0.36208200	C	5.26652900	0.64062200	-1.35804200
H	5.74696300	-1.87438400	0.78477700	C	4.58233400	-0.56986800	-1.21838700
C	3.63127700	-1.51152900	0.69641300	H	5.12422900	-1.51148800	-1.24357900
H	3.68676100	-0.66326400	1.36563900	C	3.19843100	-0.58105800	-1.05580100
H	5.66916600	-3.82351300	-0.76609900	H	2.67810500	-1.52723100	-0.98854800
H	3.81155100	0.17070600	-1.58542700	H	6.34562000	0.64888700	-1.48697800
H	-2.83267400	-1.83141900	-2.73047200	H	2.91559200	-0.59456300	2.06275000
N	-0.01165900	-1.84492500	0.26723200	H	-3.15589900	2.76983100	0.94011400
C	-3.34414000	-3.16155400	1.03470200	N	0.19939400	1.69190100	-0.82393500
H	-3.92507100	-4.04129800	0.76728100	C	-0.56590100	5.05539500	0.43573100
C	3.52859600	-3.69386700	-1.03647800	H	-1.26738900	5.84971200	0.19151200
H	3.47639400	-4.54509200	-1.71069600	C	4.54785900	1.83720800	-1.35503900
C	2.35997600	-3.01321400	-0.69921100	H	5.06120600	2.78500500	-1.49426100
H	1.40589400	-3.33135100	-1.10475300	C	3.16161200	1.82660900	-1.19103100
C	-2.05983400	-3.01039100	0.52209500	H	2.61952200	2.76357200	-1.21746700
H	-1.63635300	-3.76352200	-0.13713400	C	-0.56341400	3.88927600	-0.32233800
Cl	1.28559800	-0.08058600	2.09216700	H	-1.26093400	3.75916200	-1.14501000
				Cl	0.27331600	-0.60025000	-2.18891700

### TS1-Cl-(E)-exo

C	0.96940800	0.63163600	-0.84545000	<b>4</b>			
C	-1.60753100	0.61083700	0.83613800	C	4.70691400	0.55587400	0.23285300
C	0.51942000	-0.39840600	0.88299800	C	4.81013500	1.94281900	0.30778400
C	-1.46123100	-1.71416700	0.28095900	C	3.69017700	2.78848600	0.26519600
C	-2.80741100	-1.70648800	-0.17177800	C	2.41032100	2.24549600	0.16031100
C	-0.67930800	-2.90106600	0.28601000	C	2.33990100	0.82308000	0.10420100
C	-3.34459100	-2.91610400	-0.65350500	C	3.44338600	-0.05729100	0.11729600
C	-1.26482700	-4.06499700	-0.22070600	C	1.14813500	3.03010500	0.09718300
C	-2.57983000	-4.07066800	-0.68736200	C	-0.09310000	2.35154100	0.02947900
H	-4.36748100	-2.94694300	-1.00946600	N	-0.04936000	0.97168400	0.04206600
H	-0.68934500	-4.98250600	-0.26177400	C	1.08279500	0.21520100	0.05138100
H	-3.00728700	-4.99010500	-1.07647000	C	-1.37195100	2.94862100	-0.05685500
C	-3.57880100	-0.47003400	-0.13209000	C	-2.56555300	2.07934200	-0.14337300
C	-4.90793600	-0.35212700	-0.58487100	C	-2.40384100	0.66112900	-0.08593600
C	-2.95446200	0.68288000	0.41442400	C	-1.10587100	0.15886700	0.00558600
C	-5.58519500	0.85538700	-0.49006000	C	-3.88101800	2.52978000	-0.29715700
H	-5.41759200	-1.20651300	-1.01577800	C	-4.93420400	1.61324100	-0.39204900
C	-3.66027100	1.90557500	0.51752800	C	-4.74023400	0.23033400	-0.32569700
C	-4.96287500	1.99046600	0.06449300	C	-3.44898500	-0.28572500	-0.15904700
H	-6.60913200	0.92257000	-0.84648100	C	1.05879400	4.42770600	0.08751400

C	-0.18487200	5.06543200	0.01077500	C	-0.58190300	-2.75313200	2.25155300
C	-1.38146200	4.35351100	-0.06334700	C	-1.61596300	-3.30979600	2.97549600
C	0.74932400	-1.12215400	-0.00343300	C	-2.85795400	-2.68172100	3.01994900
N	-0.68706800	-1.13894800	0.01953900	C	-3.02796700	-1.49694100	2.33499900
C	1.84853900	-2.05364400	-0.17117900	C	-1.98926800	-0.88071500	1.59774200
C	3.18445400	-1.50085300	-0.04642100	C	4.16312900	-1.53654000	0.20028500
C	-1.71706400	-2.11588700	0.17901500	C	5.24437000	-2.34958100	0.58293300
C	-3.07761800	-1.70096500	0.01576400	C	5.09130300	-3.46294700	1.39077700
C	1.70794000	-3.41020300	-0.53155000	C	3.81332400	-3.80428000	1.82969700
C	2.80707900	-4.24107600	-0.66802800	C	2.72615700	-3.01249500	1.48877100
C	4.09555500	-3.73700000	-0.45414500	H	-4.25712700	0.81816900	1.71928600
C	4.26907900	-2.39327100	-0.16831100	H	-4.57033400	2.86339800	0.43543800
C	-4.06544000	-2.69729200	0.13530700	H	-2.84274500	3.72346900	-1.08117400
C	-3.75350500	-4.01112200	0.45070100	H	-1.28777900	4.26692300	-2.47885500
C	-2.42544800	-4.36679600	0.70287500	H	0.72459000	5.00640800	-3.68609600
C	-1.41544300	-3.42148600	0.57619600	H	2.86770800	3.81812500	-3.46379200
H	5.61631200	-0.03297400	0.26351700	H	4.66976700	2.63483500	-3.16422400
H	5.79588600	2.38918400	0.39663500	H	6.63279400	1.25798100	-2.64648700
H	3.83947300	3.86175400	0.31917600	H	6.51046900	-0.65075500	-1.12207100
H	-4.09952400	3.59055800	-0.35393400	H	0.33363400	-3.31009500	2.24211700
H	-5.94369000	1.99182800	-0.52036800	H	-1.45395100	-4.25065500	3.49214200
H	-5.60142600	-0.42340300	-0.40273700	H	-3.68534600	-3.12022000	3.56858500
H	1.95796600	5.03238700	0.13543700	H	-4.00640700	-1.03326800	2.34666300
H	-0.21756600	6.15036400	0.00581300	H	6.23670700	-2.09515900	0.23072900
H	-2.31865800	4.89587900	-0.12391400	H	5.95280300	-4.06272500	1.66540500
H	0.72570200	-3.80491800	-0.75358300	H	3.65306800	-4.68773900	2.43928700
H	2.66416500	-5.27893900	-0.95265800	H	1.75881300	-3.31302400	1.83085300
H	4.96057200	-4.38646100	-0.54460800				
H	5.27913200	-2.01500300	-0.06107100				
H	-5.10634300	-2.42322200	0.00588000				
H	-4.54481000	-4.74856900	0.53796200				
H	-2.17562900	-5.37624600	1.01357600				
H	-0.39788800	-3.68616000	0.82631700				

#### 4-TS

C	-3.47439200	1.12347500	1.03577400
C	-3.65057900	2.30032600	0.31010600
C	-2.66690700	2.79018400	-0.55735400
C	-1.46518900	2.09794700	-0.71345800
C	-1.31808700	0.89226900	0.03107600
C	-2.29017300	0.37181000	0.89935900
C	-0.33487800	2.57354500	-1.53781300
C	0.89669500	1.88875900	-1.48325400
N	0.95014900	0.73419700	-0.71332800
C	-0.09503400	0.20179200	-0.01077700
C	2.08801800	2.29006600	-2.13691100
C	3.31895300	1.50250700	-1.91299000
C	3.27439000	0.37154100	-1.03885100
C	2.04391900	0.01554100	-0.46401200
C	-0.36850100	3.70342800	-2.36346500
C	0.78129000	4.12611500	-3.05358300
C	1.99712700	3.44581700	-2.93572500
C	4.55994900	1.79660400	-2.48553500
C	5.68051500	1.01196400	-2.18665500
C	5.61099000	-0.07803000	-1.31291000
C	4.39232200	-0.41878600	-0.71554300
C	0.32970500	-0.90494800	0.70841700
N	1.74955000	-1.00936400	0.38786200
C	2.86209200	-1.86530900	0.70568200
C	-0.69285300	-1.53897500	1.54387500