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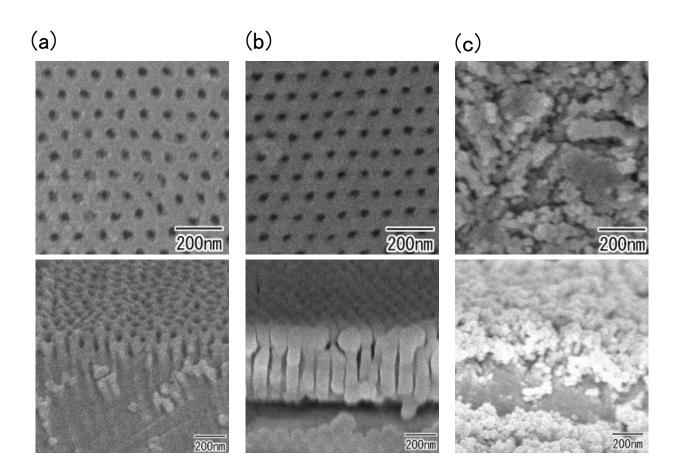


Figure S1

Surface and cross-sectional SEM images of anodized samples. Anodization of prepatterned Cu substrates was performed at 20 V in electrolytes containiting (a) 0, (b) 0.03, and (c) 0.15 M NH_4F . The concentration of KOH was fixed at 0.03 M.