Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2022

> Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC advances. This journal is ©The Royal Society of Chemistry 2022

Supporting Information

Total Synthesis, Structure Revision and Cytotoxic Activity of Sch

53825 and Its Derivatives

Leichuan Xu, Haoyun Ma, Xinkun An, Yihao Li, Qian Zhang, Xinlei Liu and Mingan Wang* Department of Applied Chemistry, China Agricultural University, Beijing 100193, P. R. of China

E-mail: wangma@cau.edu.cn

Table of Contents

| 1. Copies of NMR Spectra of Synthesized Compounds | S2-S15 |
|---|---------|
| 2. High Resolution Mass Spectro copies of Compounds 14 and 15 | .S16 |
| 3. HPLC profiles of compound (±)- and (+)-13 | .S17 |
| 4. The Crystal Structure Parameters for Compound 1 | .S18-24 |

1. Copies of NMR Spectra of Synthesized Compounds



Figure S2 ¹³C NMR of compound 6







- 3.89



Figure S6 ¹H NMR Spectra of compound 10



Figure S8 ¹H NMR Spectra of compound 11



Figure S10 ¹H NMR Spectra of compound 12



Figure S12 ¹H NMR Spectra of compound 13



9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 fl (ppm)











Figure S18 ¹H NMR Spectra of compound 14



Figure S20¹H NMR Spectra of compound 4



Figure S22 ¹H NMR Spectra of compound 15











| | , | | | 1 | , | | |
|----------|---|------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| nosition | Sch 53825 (CDCl ₃) | | compound 1 (C | compound 1 (CDCl ₃) | | compound 14 (CDCl ₃) | |
| position | $\delta_{\rm H} \left(J \text{ in Hz} \right)$ | $\delta_{\rm C}$ | $\delta_{\rm H} \left(J \text{ in Hz} \right)$ | $\delta_{\rm C}$ | $\delta_{\rm H} (J \text{ in Hz})$ | $\delta_{\rm C}$ | |
| 1 | | 97.5 | | 96.53 | | 97.65 | |
| 2 | 3.81 (d, 4.0) | 50.5 | 3.74-3.76 (m) | 52.59 | 3.81 (d, 3.9) | 50.73 | |
| 3 | 3.72 (dd, 2.3, 4.0) | 52.9 | 3.42-3.45 (m) | 54.09 | 3.72 (dd, 2.4, 3.9) | 52.75 | |
| 4 | 5.66 (brd, 2.3) | 61.5 | 5.47 (dd, 2.5, 10) | 66.44 | 5.66 (brs) | 62.03 | |
| 4a | | 122.3 | | 121.22 | | 121.94 | |
| 5 | | 150.2 | | 151.70 | | 149.72 | |
| 6 | | 123.4 | | 123.60 | | 123.02 | |
| 7 | 7.44-7.48 (m) | 130.0 | 7.42-7.46 (m) | 130.76 | 7.45-7.49 (m) | 129.76 | |
| 8 | 7.44-7.48 (m) | 120.1 | 7.42-7.46 (m) | 120.00 | 7.45-7.49 (m) | 120.24 | |
| 8a | | 131.3 | | 130.90 | | 131.64 | |
| 1′ | | 147.3 | | 147.12 | | 147.21 | |
| 2′ | 7.42-7.63 (m) | 121.2 | 7.51 (d, 7.5) | 121.14 | 7.45-7.49 (m) | 121.29 | |
| 3′ | 7.42-7.63 (m) | 127.6 | 7.57 (d, 7.8) | 127.48 | 7.53-7.62 (m) | 127.62 | |
| 4′ | 6.97 (d, 7.3) | 109.2 | 6.90 (d, 8.0) | 109.11 | 6.97 (d, 7.4) | 109.31 | |
| 4a′ | | 134.3 | | 134.17 | | 134.31 | |
| 5' | 7.18 (d, 7.3) | 110.0 | 7.14 (d, 7.4) | 110.07 | 7.18 (d, 7.4) | 110.12 | |
| 6′ | 7.42-7.63 (m) | 127.9 | 7.55 (d, 8.2) | 127.79 | 7.53-7.62 (m) | 127.88 | |
| 7′ | 7.42-7.63 (m) | 121.2 | 7.37 (d, 8.4) | 120.41 | 7.53-7.62 (m) | 121.25 | |
| 8′ | | 147.4 | | 147.16 | | 147.24 | |
| 8a′ | | 112.9 | | 112.80 | | 112.94 | |

| Table S1 The ¹ H | , ¹³ C NMR | chemical shifts | of compounds | 1, 14 and Sch 53825 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|



2. High Resolution Mass Spectro copies of Compounds 14 and 15

Figure S28 High resolution mass spectrometry report of compound 14



Figure S29 High reslution mass spectrometry report of compound 15

3. HPLC profiles of compound (±)- and (+)-13



Figure S30 HPLC profiles of compound (±)- and (+)-13

4. The crystal structure parameters for compound 1



| Table 1: Crystal data and structure refinement | nt for exp_8018 (CCDC ID 2169161) |
|---|--|
| Identification code | exp_8018 |
| Empirical formula | $C_{20}H_{13}ClO_5$ |
| Formula weight | 368.75 |
| Temperature / K | 117.65(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ |
| a / Å, b / Å, c / Å | 5.15545(11), 11.6040(2), 25.9405(5) |
| $\alpha'^{\circ},\beta'^{\circ},\gamma'^{\circ}$ | 90.00, 90.00, 90.00 |
| Volume / Å ³ | 1551.86(5) |
| Z | 4 |
| $\rho_{calc} / mg mm^{-3}$ | 1.578 |
| μ / mm^{-1} | 2.466 |
| F(000) | 760 |
| Crystal size / mm ³ | $0.22 \times 0.19 \times 0.17$ |
| 2Θ range for data collection | 6.82 to 142.26° |
| Index ranges | $-6 \le h \le 6, -14 \le k \le 12, -31 \le l \le 17$ |
| Reflections collected | 5497 |
| Independent reflections | 2944[R(int) = 0.0330 (inf-0.9Å)] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 2944/0/237 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.030 |
| Final R indexes [I> 2σ (I) i.e. $F_o>4\sigma$ (F_o)] | $R_1 = 0.0369, wR_2 = 0.0942$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0386, wR_2 = 0.0962$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.243/-0.292 |
| Flack Parameters | 0.002(15) |
| Completeness | 0.9982 |

| Atom | x | У | Z | U(eq) |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Cl1 | 8418.9(11) | 6475.1(5) | 702.32(19) | 22.30(15) |
| O2 | 13372(3) | 5652.6(12) | -1558.4(5) | 13.0(3) |
| 05 | 12495(3) | 4809.7(15) | 561.7(6) | 20.0(4) |
| C3 | 8297(4) | 6328.7(17) | -336.8(8) | 15.7(4) |
| O4 | 14130(3) | 2999.8(14) | 27.3(6) | 15.5(3) |
| 01 | 12684(3) | 2664.1(13) | -1076.7(6) | 17.0(3) |
| C6 | 12268(4) | 4674.8(18) | -373.2(8) | 12.8(4) |
| O3 | 9748(3) | 4406.9(13) | -1655.3(5) | 13.5(3) |
| C16 | 12317(4) | 4893.2(18) | -2396.5(8) | 12.3(4) |
| C14 | 11199(5) | 4086.2(19) | -3233.6(8) | 16.1(4) |
| C2 | 9446(4) | 5936.0(18) | 113.3(8) | 16.0(4) |
| C20 | 14772(4) | 5536.6(18) | -3143.1(8) | 15.4(4) |
| C4 | 9105(4) | 5879.6(18) | -807.5(8) | 14.0(4) |
| С9 | 13746(4) | 3630.6(18) | -1348.6(8) | 13.9(4) |
| C1 | 11422(4) | 5121.5(18) | 104.1(8) | 14.1(4) |
| C12 | 8833(4) | 3504.8(19) | -2464.5(8) | 14.2(4) |
| C19 | 16245(4) | 6223.1(18) | -2825.9(8) | 15.8(4) |
| C5 | 11087(4) | 5059.3(17) | -826.8(8) | 12.0(4) |
| C11 | 10289(4) | 4242.6(17) | -2173.7(7) | 11.9(4) |
| C18 | 15815(4) | 6267.6(18) | -2288.4(8) | 14.8(4) |
| C7 | 14556(4) | 3852.0(18) | -375.4(8) | 13.3(4) |
| C15 | 12776(4) | 4836.3(18) | -2935.8(8) | 13.7(4) |
| C8 | 14964(4) | 3235.9(18) | -877.0(8) | 15.0(4) |
| C10 | 12005(4) | 4679.3(17) | -1353.2(8) | 11.7(4) |
| C17 | 13878(4) | 5606.4(17) | -2083.6(7) | 12.5(4) |
| C13 | 9315(4) | 3441(2) | -3003.0(8) | 16.0(4) |

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates (×10⁴) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters (Å²×10³) for exp_8018. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{IJ} tensor.

Table 3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters (Å²×10³) for exp_8018. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+...+2hka\times b\times U_{12}]$

| Atom | U ₁₁ | U ₂₂ | U ₃₃ | U ₂₃ | U ₁₃ | U ₁₂ |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C11 | 28.7(3) | 25.5(3) | 12.7(2) | -6.32(19) | 7.6(2) | 1.7(2) |
| O2 | 17.0(7) | 14.8(7) | 7.4(6) | 0.0(5) | 0.3(6) | -3.5(6) |
| 05 | 26.3(8) | 26.0(8) | 7.6(7) | -1.1(6) | -2.3(6) | 1.8(7) |
| C3 | 17.4(10) | 12.8(9) | 16.8(10) | 0.1(8) | 2.7(9) | 1.4(8) |
| O4 | 16.2(7) | 18.2(7) | 12.1(7) | 6.2(6) | 0.8(6) | 2.7(6) |
| 01 | 25.2(8) | 13.6(7) | 12.1(7) | 0.0(5) | -0.3(6) | -0.8(6) |
| C6 | 15.2(9) | 12.6(9) | 10.7(9) | 1.1(7) | 2.0(8) | -3.8(8) |

| 03 | 11.9(7) | 20.2(7) | 8.3(7) | 0.5(5) | 0.0(6) | -1.2(6) |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| C16 | 13.7(9) | 12.9(9) | 10.3(9) | 3.1(7) | 0.0(7) | 4.4(7) |
| C14 | 20.0(11) | 20.1(10) | 8.1(9) | -0.4(8) | -0.9(8) | 4.9(9) |
| C2 | 21.2(10) | 15.4(10) | 11.5(9) | -5.1(8) | 5.7(9) | -5.0(8) |
| C20 | 18.6(10) | 17.5(10) | 9.9(9) | 3.8(8) | 3.3(8) | 3.6(9) |
| C4 | 16.3(10) | 14.2(9) | 11.4(9) | 1.8(8) | 0.9(8) | 2.2(8) |
| С9 | 16(1) | 15.6(9) | 10.2(9) | -1.4(8) | 3.0(8) | 0.5(8) |
| C1 | 18.1(9) | 16.2(9) | 7.9(9) | -0.5(7) | -0.7(8) | -5.4(8) |
| C12 | 13.2(9) | 16.6(9) | 12.8(9) | 0.3(8) | 1.3(8) | 1.4(9) |
| C19 | 15(1) | 14.8(9) | 17.7(10) | 7.6(8) | 3.5(8) | 1.2(7) |
| C5 | 13.3(10) | 12.4(9) | 10.4(9) | 0.1(7) | 0.0(8) | -1.3(7) |
| C11 | 13.0(9) | 14.6(9) | 8.0(9) | 1.7(8) | -1.4(8) | 4.0(8) |
| C18 | 15.7(10) | 13.4(9) | 15.2(10) | 2.0(7) | -2.0(8) | 0.5(7) |
| C7 | 13.4(10) | 15.6(9) | 10.8(9) | 2.7(8) | -1.2(8) | -2.2(8) |
| C15 | 14.3(10) | 15.2(9) | 11.4(9) | 0.8(7) | 0.2(8) | 5.9(8) |
| C8 | 14.8(9) | 15.8(10) | 14.4(10) | 2.3(8) | 2.6(8) | 3.1(8) |
| C10 | 12.9(10) | 12.6(9) | 9.5(9) | 1.4(7) | -1.5(8) | -0.5(7) |
| C17 | 15.1(10) | 12.5(9) | 9.8(9) | 1.2(7) | 0.4(8) | 3.9(7) |
| C13 | 17.9(10) | 17.3(10) | 13.0(9) | -2.3(8) | -5.0(8) | 1.1(9) |
| | | | | | | |

Table 4 Bond Lengths for exp_8018.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|
| C11 | C2 | 1.734(2) | C16 | C17 | 1.411(3) |
| O2 | C10 | 1.434(2) | C14 | C15 | 1.420(3) |
| 02 | C17 | 1.388(2) | C14 | C13 | 1.364(3) |
| 05 | C1 | 1.359(3) | C2 | C1 | 1.390(3) |
| C3 | C2 | 1.386(3) | C20 | C19 | 1.374(3) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.391(3) | C20 | C15 | 1.417(3) |
| 04 | C7 | 1.455(3) | C4 | C5 | 1.397(3) |
| 01 | C9 | 1.434(3) | C9 | C8 | 1.449(3) |
| 01 | C8 | 1.446(3) | C9 | C10 | 1.512(3) |
| C6 | C1 | 1.411(3) | C12 | C11 | 1.366(3) |
| C6 | C5 | 1.398(3) | C12 | C13 | 1.421(3) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.518(3) | C19 | C18 | 1.413(3) |
| 03 | C11 | 1.387(2) | C5 | C10 | 1.511(3) |
| 03 | C10 | 1.438(2) | C18 | C17 | 1.366(3) |
| C16 | C11 | 1.413(3) | C7 | C8 | 1.500(3) |
| C16 | C15 | 1.420(3) | | | |

Table 5 Bond Angles for exp_8018.

Atom Atom

Atom

Angle/°

| C17 | Ω^2 | C10 | 115.24(15) | C4 | C_{5} | C6 | 120.28(10) |
|---------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----|---------|-----------|--------------------------|
| C1/ | C2 | C10 C4 | 113.24(13) 110.2(2) | C4 | C5 | C0 | 120.36(19) |
| C2 | 01 | C4 C8 | 60 AI(13) | 03 | C11 | C10 | 118 18(18) |
| C_{1} | C6 | C_{0} | 118 33(10) | C12 | C11 | 03 | 120.74(19) |
| C_{1} | C0 C6 | C1 | 110.33(17) | C12 | C11 | C16 | 120.74(19) 121.03(19) |
| C_{5} | C6 | C1 | 119.1(2) 122.41(19) | C12 | C18 | C10 | 121.03(17) 118 5(2) |
| C11 | 03 | C10 | 122.41(19) 113.32(16) | O4 | C7 | C6 | 107.91(16) |
| C11 | C16 | C15 | 120.08(19) | 04 | C7 | C8 | 107.91(10) 108.67(17) |
| C17 | C16 | C11 | 120.00(19) 120.00(18) | C8 | C7 | C6 | $114 \ 36(18)$ |
| C17 | C16 | C15 | 119 92(19) | C14 | C15 | C16 | 118.0(2) |
| C13 | C14 | C15 | 120 38(19) | C20 | C15 | C16 | 117.9(2) |
| C3 | C2 | C11 | 120.50(17) 119 54(17) | C20 | C15 | C14 | 124 13(19) |
| C3 | C2 | C1 | 121 49(19) | 01 | C8 | C9 | 59 36(13) |
| C1 | C2 | Cl1 | 118.97(17) | 01 | C8 | C7 | 114.55(17) |
| C19 | C20 | C15 | 120.42(19) | C9 | C8 | C7 | 121.39(19) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | 120.4(2) | 02 | C10 | 03 | 111.63(15) |
| 01 | C9 | C8 | 60.20(13) | 02 | C10 | C9 | 110.16(16) |
| 01 | C9 | C10 | 113.98(17) | 02 | C10 | C5 | 105.05(16) |
| C8 | C9 | C10 | 121.21(18) | 03 | C10 | C9 | 107.93(16) |
| 05 | C1 | C6 | 122.9(2) | 03 | C10 | C5 | 107.66(16) |
| 05 | C1 | C2 | 117.67(19) | C5 | C10 | C9 | 114.44(17) |
| C2 | C1 | C6 | 119.42(19) | 02 | C17 | C16 | 118.69(19) |
| C11 | C12 | C13 | 118.7(2) | C18 | C17 | O2 | 119.80(19) |
| C20 | C19 | C18 | 121.7(2) | C18 | C17 | C16 | 121.49(19) |
| C6 | C5 | C10 | 122.09(19) | C14 | C13 | C12 | 121.8(2) |
| Table 6 | Torsion An | gles for exp | <u> 8018.</u> | | | | |
| A | | В | С | D | An | gle/° | |
| C11 | | C2 | C1 | 05 | -1. | 6(3) | |
| C11 | | C2 | C1 | C6 | 179 | 9.81(16) | |
| C3 | | C2 | C1 | 05 | 178 | 8.0(2) | |
| C3 | | C2 | C1 | C6 | -0. | 6(3) | |
| C3 | | C4 | C5 | C6 | 0.5 | (3) | |
| C3 | | C4 | C5 | C10 | -17 | 75.34(18) | |
| O4 | | C7 | C8 | 01 | 68. | 9(2) | |
| O4 | | C7 | C8 | С9 | 130 | 5.7(2) | |
| 01 | | С9 | C8 | C7 | -10 | 01.8(2) | |
| 01 | | С9 | C10 | O2 | 170 | 0.78(15) | |
| 01 | | С9 | C10 | 03 | -67 | 7.1(2) | |
| 01 | | С9 | C10 | C5 | 52. | 7(2) | |
| C6 | | C5 | C10 | O2 | -10 | 05.0(2) | |

S21

| C6 | C5 | C10 | O3 | 135.90(19) |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| C6 | C5 | C10 | C9 | 15.9(3) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | 01 | -51.7(2) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | C9 | 16.1(3) |
| C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -1.3(3) |
| C20 | C19 | C18 | C17 | 0.0(3) |
| C4 | C3 | C2 | C11 | -179.04(16) |
| C4 | C3 | C2 | C1 | 1.3(3) |
| C4 | C5 | C10 | O2 | 70.7(2) |
| C4 | C5 | C10 | O3 | -48.4(2) |
| C4 | C5 | C10 | C9 | -168.33(18) |
| C9 | 01 | C8 | C7 | 113.3(2) |
| C1 | C6 | C5 | C4 | 0.3(3) |
| C1 | C6 | C5 | C10 | 175.92(18) |
| C1 | C6 | C7 | O4 | 46.9(2) |
| C1 | C6 | C7 | C8 | 167.90(19) |
| C19 | C20 | C15 | C16 | 1.6(3) |
| C19 | C20 | C15 | C14 | -178.7(2) |
| C19 | C18 | C17 | O2 | -178.54(18) |
| C19 | C18 | C17 | C16 | -0.2(3) |
| C5 | C6 | C1 | O5 | -178.81(19) |
| C5 | C6 | C1 | C2 | -0.3(3) |
| C5 | C6 | C7 | O4 | -137.33(19) |
| C5 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -16.3(3) |
| C11 | O3 | C10 | O2 | 54.4(2) |
| C11 | O3 | C10 | C9 | -66.8(2) |
| C11 | O3 | C10 | C5 | 169.21(16) |
| C11 | C16 | C15 | C14 | -1.9(3) |
| C11 | C16 | C15 | C20 | 177.76(19) |
| C11 | C16 | C17 | O2 | -0.1(3) |
| C11 | C16 | C17 | C18 | -178.4(2) |
| C11 | C12 | C13 | C14 | 0.6(3) |
| C7 | C6 | C1 | O5 | -2.9(3) |
| C7 | C6 | C1 | C2 | 175.67(18) |
| C7 | C6 | C5 | C4 | -175.46(19) |
| C7 | C6 | C5 | C10 | 0.1(3) |
| C15 | C16 | C11 | O3 | -173.91(18) |
| C15 | C16 | C11 | C12 | 3.6(3) |
| C15 | C16 | C17 | O2 | 179.48(18) |
| C15 | C16 | C17 | C18 | 1.2(3) |

| C15 | C14 | C13 | C12 | 1.0(3) |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| C15 | C20 | C19 | C18 | -0.7(3) |
| C8 | 01 | С9 | C10 | -113.5(2) |
| C8 | C9 | C10 | O2 | 102.3(2) |
| C8 | C9 | C10 | O3 | -135.62(19) |
| C8 | C9 | C10 | C5 | -15.8(3) |
| C10 | O2 | C17 | C16 | 22.4(3) |
| C10 | O2 | C17 | C18 | -159.22(18) |
| C10 | O3 | C11 | C16 | -32.9(2) |
| C10 | O3 | C11 | C12 | 149.65(18) |
| C10 | C9 | C8 | 01 | 101.6(2) |
| C10 | C9 | C8 | C7 | -0.2(3) |
| C17 | O2 | C10 | O3 | -49.3(2) |
| C17 | O2 | C10 | C9 | 70.6(2) |
| C17 | O2 | C10 | C5 | -165.67(17) |
| C17 | C16 | C11 | O3 | 5.7(3) |
| C17 | C16 | C11 | C12 | -176.85(19) |
| C17 | C16 | C15 | C14 | 178.52(19) |
| C17 | C16 | C15 | C20 | -1.8(3) |
| C13 | C14 | C15 | C16 | -0.3(3) |
| C13 | C14 | C15 | C20 | -180.0(2) |
| C13 | C12 | C11 | O3 | 174.53(18) |
| C13 | C12 | C11 | C16 | -2.9(3) |

Table 7 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($Å \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($Å^2 \times 10^3$) for exp_8018.

| Atom | x | У | Z | U(eq) |
|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Н5 | 13240 | 4190 | 529 | 30 |
| Н3 | 7002 | 6886 | -324 | 19 |
| H4 | 15482 | 2647 | 81 | 23 |
| H14 | 11451 | 4034 | -3588 | 19 |
| H20 | 15087 | 5532 | -3496 | 18 |
| H4A | 8321 | 6127 | -1111 | 17 |
| Н9 | 14666 | 3459 | -1670 | 17 |
| H12 | 7552 | 3053 | -2313 | 17 |
| H19 | 17559 | 6670 | -2969 | 19 |
| H18 | 16827 | 6737 | -2079 | 18 |
| H7 | 16131 | 4287 | -293 | 16 |
| H8 | 16611 | 2823 | -916 | 18 |
| H13 | 8319 | 2946 | -3204 | 19 |