

Supporting Information

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Experimental section

General Information. All reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial sources. All known products were identified by comparing of their physical characteristics and spectral data with those in the valid samples. ¹H NMR (250, 300, 400 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (62.5, 75, 100 MHz), spectra were recorded on Brucker Avance DRX. Melting points were checked by a Büchi B-545 apparatus in open capillary tubes. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel plates (silica gel 60 F254 Merck chemical company).

General experimental procedure for the synthesis of 2-aryl benzoxazoles *via* alkene/alkyne/ketone

Sequentially, to a round-bottomed flask (equipped air condensation), the reaction was carried out with catechol (1.0 mmol), ammonium acetate (1.2 mmol), alkene/alkyne/ketone (1.0 mmol), and I₂ (10 mol %) in DMSO (5.0 mL) heated at 150 °C (oil bath) for the appropriate time. Then, the resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate. Afterward, the combined organic layer was washed with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ and brine. Next, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Finally, the crude mixtures were purified by column chromatography using eluent to afford the corresponding the pure 2-aryl benzoxazoles 4.

Table S1. Investigation of different type of solvent.^a

Entry	Catalyst (mol %)	Solvent	Temp.	Yield % ^b
1	I ₂ (10)	DMSO	140 °C	75
2	I ₂ (10)	DMF	140 °C	30
3	I ₂ (10)	Toluene	140 °C	-
4	I ₂ (10)	Xylene	140 °C	-
5	I ₂ (10)	PEG	140 °C	-
6	I₂ (10)	DMSO	150 °C	92

^aGeneral conditions: 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzene-1,2-diol (1.0 mmol), ammonium acetate (1.2 mmol), acetophenone (1.0 mmol), solvent (5.0 mL), open air, 12h. ^bIsolated yield.

Table S2. Iodine sources were employed in the reaction.^a

Entry	Catalyst (mol %)	Solvent	Temp.	Yield % ^b
1	I ₂ (10)	DMSO	140 °C	75
2	TBAI (10)	DMSO	140 °C	0
3	AgI (10)	DMSO	140 °C	10
4	CuI (10)	DMSO	140 °C	20
5	KIO ₄ (10)	DMSO	140 °C	35
6	KI (10)	DMSO	140 °C	5
7	I₂ (10)	DMSO	150 °C	92

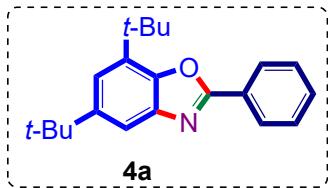
^aGeneral conditions: 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzene-1,2-diol (1.0 mmol), ammonium acetate (1.2 mmol), acetophenone (1.0 mmol), DMSO (5.0 mL), open air, 12h. ^bIsolated yield.

Table S3. Various sources of ammonia in the reaction.^a

Entry	Catalyst (mol %)	Ammonia source	Solvent	Temp.	Yield % ^b
1	I ₂ (10)	NH ₄ OAc	DMSO	150 °C	92
2	I ₂ (10)	(NH ₄) ₂ CO ₃	DMSO	150 °C	30
3	I ₂ (10)	(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	DMSO	150 °C	35
4	I ₂ (10)	Bu ₄ NOH	DMSO	150 °C	0
5	I ₂ (10)	NH ₄ OH	DMSO	150 °C	50
6	I ₂ (10)	NH ₄ Cl	DMSO	150 °C	60
7	I ₂ (10)	NH ₄ CN	DMSO	150 °C	20
8	I ₂ (10)	NH ₄ SCN	DMSO	150 °C	45

^aGeneral conditions: 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzene-1,2-diol (1.0 mmol), ammonia sources (1.2 mmol), acetophenone (1.0 mmol), DMSO (5.0 mL), open air, 12h. ^bIsolated yield.

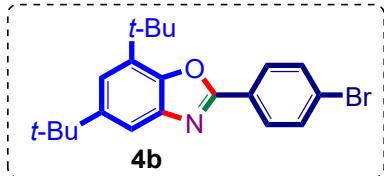
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-phenylbenzo[*d*]oxazole (4a).¹



Yield: 92% (282 mg); Brown liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.29 (s, 2H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.56 (s, 3H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.5, 147.7, 146.9, 142.3, 133.7, 131.2, 128.9, 127.5, 127.4, 119.6, 114.2, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₅NO:** C, 82.04; H, 8.20; N, 4.56; Found: C, 81.90; H, 8.08; N, 4.43.

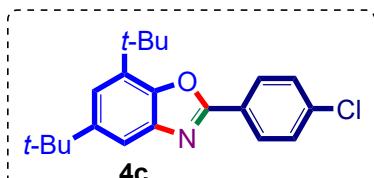
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(4-bromophenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4b).²



Yield: 92% (355 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.03 (d, J= 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J= 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 161.6, 148.0, 147.0, 142.2, 133.8, 132.2, 128.8, 126.5, 125.8, 119.9, 114.3, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄BrNO:** C, 65.29; H, 6.26; N, 3.63; Found: C, 65.05; H, 6.10; N, 3.76.

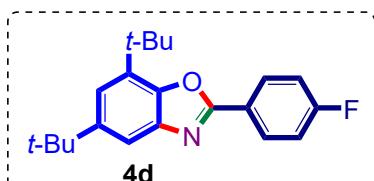
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4c).³



Yield: 94% (321 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J= 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 161.5, 147.9, 146.9, 142.2, 137.3, 133.8, 129.2, 128.6, 126.0, 119.8, 114.3, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄ClNO:** C, 73.78; H, 7.08; N, 4.10; Found: C, 73.64; H, 6.91; N, 4.21.

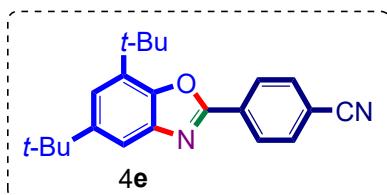
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4d).¹



Yield: 89% (289 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.27 (dd, *J*= 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.57 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 164.6 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 250.0 Hz), 161.6, 147.8, 146.9, 142.2, 133.7, 129.5 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 8.0 Hz), 123.8 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 3.0 Hz), 119.6, 116.1 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 22.0 Hz), 114.2, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄FNO:** C, 77.51; H, 7.43; N, 4.30; Found: C, 77.39; H, 7.31; N, 4.40.

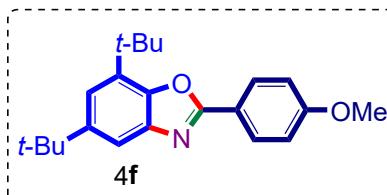
4-(5,7-Di-*tert*-butylbenzo[*d*]oxazol-2-yl)benzonitrile (4e).¹



Yield: 85% (282 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.28 (d, *J*= 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J*= 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J*= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J*= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.3, 148.4, 147.1, 142.1, 134.0, 132.7, 131.5, 127.7, 120.7, 118.3, 114.6, 114.3, 35.1, 34.5, 31.7, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O:** C, 79.48; H, 7.28; N, 8.43; Found: C, 79.11; H, 7.06; N, 8.30.

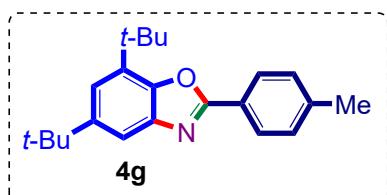
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4f).⁴



Yield: 91% (307 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, *J*= 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J*= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J*= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J*= 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.6, 162.1, 147.5, 146.8, 142.4, 133.5, 129.1, 120.1, 119.0, 114.3, 113.9, 55.4, 35.0, 34.4, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₇NO₂:** C, 78.30; H, 8.06; N, 4.15; Found: C, 78.16; H, 8.12; N, 4.23.

5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4g).⁵

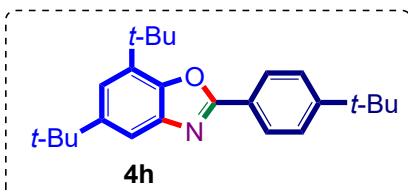


Yield: 93% (298 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.06 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.7, 147.6, 146.8, 142.3,

141.6, 133.6, 129.6, 127.3, 124.8, 119.3, 114.1, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0, 21.6; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₇NO:** C, 82.20; H, 8.47; N, 4.36; Found: C, 82.09; H, 8.40; N, 4.42.

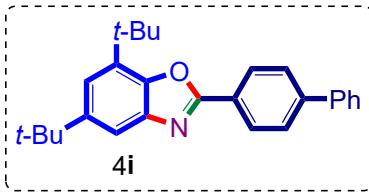
5,7-Di-tert-butyl-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4h).²



Yield: 94% (341 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.11 (d, J= 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J= 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J= 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J= 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.6, 154.7, 147.6, 146.8, 142.3, 133.6, 127.2, 125.9, 124.7, 119.3, 114.1, 35.1, 35.0, 34.5, 31.8, 31.2, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₃₃NO:** C, 82.60; H, 9.15; N, 3.85; Found: C, 82.49; H, 9.04; N, 3.94.

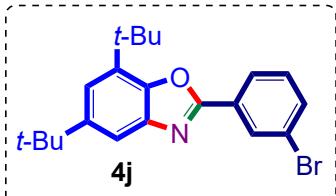
2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-5,7-di-tert-butylbenzo[d]oxazole (4i).



Yield: 85% (326 mg); Pale brown liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.35 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.52 (t, J= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.3, 147.8, 146.9, 144.0, 140.1, 133.7, 128.9, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 126.2, 119.6, 114.1, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₇H₂₉NO:** C, 84.55; H, 7.62; N, 3.65; Found: C, 84.42; H, 7.50; N, 3.57.

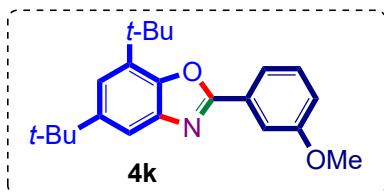
2-(3-Bromophenyl)-5,7-di-tert-butylbenzo[d]oxazole (4j).⁵



Yield: 87% (336 mg); Pale green solid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.40 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.9, 148.0, 147.0, 142.1, 134.1, 133.9, 130.4, 130.2, 129.4, 125.9, 123.0, 120.0, 114.3, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄BrNO:** C, 65.29; H, 6.26; N, 3.63; Found: C, 65.15; H, 6.07; N, 3.42.

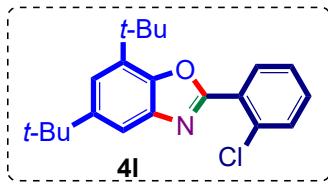
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4k).³



Yield: 89% (300 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.89-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.4, 159.9, 147.7, 146.9, 142.2, 133.7, 130.0, 128.7, 119.8, 119.6, 117.6, 114.2, 112.0, 55.5, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₇NO₂:** C, 78.30; H, 8.06; N, 4.15; **Found:** C, 78.20; H, 8.02; N, 4.07.

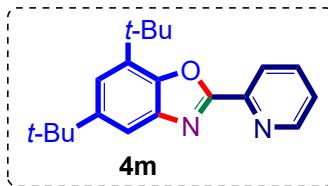
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(2-chlorophenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4l).⁴



Yield: 84% (287 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.14-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.65 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.6, 148.0, 146.9, 141.4, 134.1, 133.3, 131.9, 131.8, 131.4, 127.0, 126.4, 120.0, 114.4, 35.1, 34.4, 31.8, 29.9; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄ClNO:** C, 73.78; H, 7.08; N, 4.10; **Found:** C, 73.69; H, 7.03; N, 4.05.

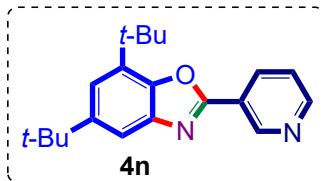
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4m).¹



Yield: 91% (280 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.84 (d, J= 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (d, J= 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, J= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, J= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 161.1, 150.4, 148.0, 147.3, 146.4, 142.1, 136.9, 134.1, 125.2, 123.1, 120.4, 114.8, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.1; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂O:** C, 77.89; H, 7.84; N, 9.08; **Found:** C, 77.80; H, 7.77; N, 9.02.

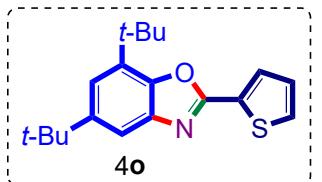
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(pyridin-3-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4n).³



Yield: 96% (296 mg); White solid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.50 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.0, 151.7, 148.5, 148.2, 147.0, 142.0, 134.4, 133.9, 123.8, 123.7, 120.2, 114.4, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂O:** C, 77.89; H, 7.84; N, 9.08; Found: C, 77.80; H, 7.71; N, 9.15.

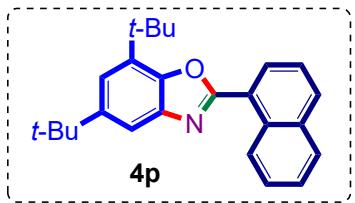
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4o).³



Yield: 92% (288 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.79 (d, J= 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J= 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 158.5, 147.9, 146.6, 142.2, 133.6, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 128.1, 119.5, 114.1, 35.1, 34.4, 31.8, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₃NOS:** C, 72.80; H, 7.40; N, 4.47; Found: C, 72.71; H, 7.30; N, 4.43.

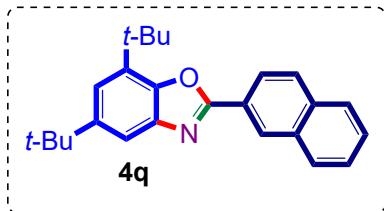
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4p).³



Yield: 82% (293 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 9.38 (d, J= 12.0 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.3, 147.7, 146.4, 142.5, 133.9, 133.7, 131.9, 130.7, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 126.4, 126.3, 125.0, 124.1, 119.7, 114.4, 35.1, 34.5, 31.9, 30.1; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₂₇NO:** C, 83.99; H, 7.61; N, 3.92; Found: C, 83.83; H, 7.52; N, 4.01.

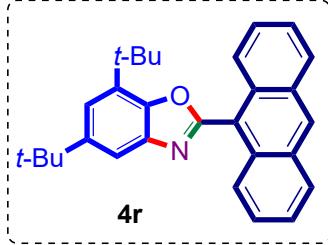
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4q).⁶



Yield: 88% (314 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.36-8.33 (m, 1H), 8.05-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.6, 147.8, 147.0, 142.3, 134.6, 133.7, 133.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 126.8, 124.7, 123.9, 119.7, 114.2, 35.1, 34.5, 31.8, 30.1; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₂₇NO:** C, 83.99; H, 7.61; N, 3.92; Found: C, 83.88; H, 7.55; N, 3.98.

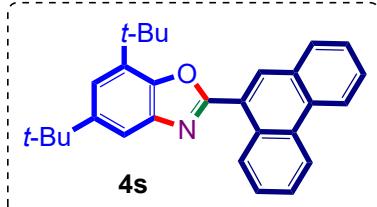
2-(Anthracen-9-yl)-5,7-di-*tert*-butylbenzo[*d*]oxazole (4r).



Yield: 72% (293 mg); Pale brown liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.08-8.04 (m, 2H), 8.00-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 161.4, 147.8, 147.4, 142.2, 134.2, 131.3, 131.1, 130.6, 128.6, 127.2, 125.7, 125.5, 121.8, 119.8, 114.6, 35.2, 34.6, 31.9, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₉H₂₉NO:** C, 85.47; H, 7.17; N, 3.44; Found: C, 85.10; H, 6.92; N, 3.25.

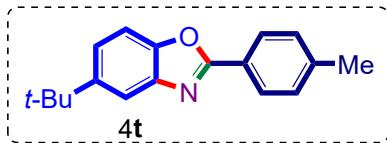
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4s).



Yield: 80% (326 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 9.53-9.50 (m, 1H), 8.83 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.70 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.48 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.3, 147.7, 146.4, 142.5, 133.7, 131.6, 131.1, 130.8, 130.6, 129.8, 128.8, 128.5, 127.5, 127.1 (2C), 123.1, 122.9, 122.7, 119.8, 114.5, 35.1, 34.5, 31.9, 30.1; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₉H₂₉NO:** C, 85.47; H, 7.17; N, 3.44; Found: C, 85.20; H, 6.97; N, 3.32.

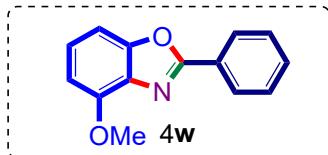
5-(*Tert*-butyl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4t).⁴



Yield: 85% (225 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.06 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 163.1, 150.9, 149.0, 141.8, 139.6, 129.6, 127.4, 124.5, 122.2, 118.8, 107.2, 35.2, 31.7, 21.6; **Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NO:** C, 81.47; H, 7.22; N, 5.28; **Found:** C, 81.07; H, 6.95; N, 5.10.

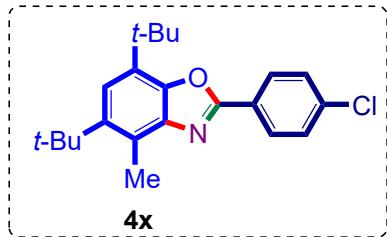
4-methoxy-2-phenylbenzo[*d*]oxazole (4w).⁷



Yield: 50% (112 mg); Yellow liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.25-8.22 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H); **¹³C{H} NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.8, 152.2, 151.8, 131.7, 131.3, 128.8, 127.6, 127.1, 125.7, 105.8, 103.4, 56.1; **Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₁NO₂:** C, 74.65; H, 4.92; N, 6.22; **Found:** C, 74.48; H, 4.76; N, 6.12.

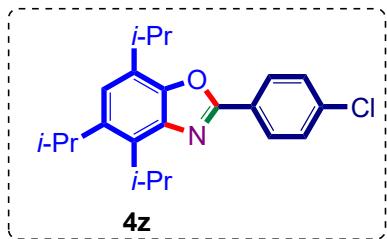
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-methylbenzo[*d*]oxazole (4x).



Yield: 80% (284 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.22 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J*= 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.52 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.5, 146.4, 143.7, 143.5, 137.1, 130.3, 129.1, 128.7, 126.3, 126.1, 120.3, 36.2, 34.3, 31.3, 30.0, 16.3; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₆ClNO:** C, 74.24; H, 7.36; N, 3.94; **Found:** C, 74.09; H, 7.22; N, 4.04.

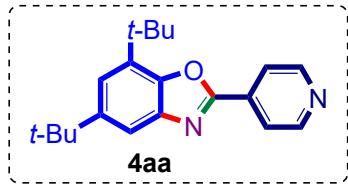
2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5,7-triisopropylbenzo[d]oxazole (4z).



Yield: 75% (266 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 3.38-3.53 (m, 2H), 3.23-3.33 (m, 1H), 1.42 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.34 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.22 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.2, 149.5, 142.5, 138.6, 138.1, 136.9, 129.1, 128.6, 126.5, 126.2, 118.2, 29.8, 29.3, 27.1, 24.4, 23.2, 22.1; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₂H₂₆ClNO:** C, 74.24; H, 7.36; N, 3.94; Found: C, 73.95; H, 7.13; N, 3.81.

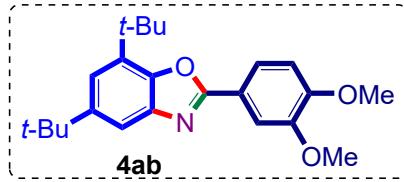
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(pyridin-4-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4aa).⁵



Yield: 72% (222 mg); White solid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 100/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.82 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 160.0, 150.7, 148.4, 147.1, 142.0, 134.6, 134.1, 120.8, 114.7, 35.1, 34.5, 31.7, 30.0; **Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂O:** C, 77.89; H, 7.84; N, 9.08; Found: C, 77.75; H, 7.78; N, 9.13.

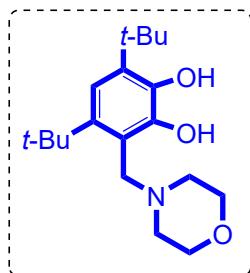
5,7-Di-*tert*-butyl-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4ab).⁵



Yield: 81% (297 mg); Colorless liquid; Purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 50/1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.75 (dd, *J*= 4.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J*= 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C{H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ (ppm) 162.6, 151.7, 149.2, 147.6, 146.8, 142.32, 133.5, 120.8, 120.2, 119.1, 113.9, 110.9, 109.8, 56.1, 56.0, 35.0, 34.4, 31.8, 30.0. **Anal. Calcd for C₂₃H₂₉NO₃:** C, 75.17; H, 7.95; N, 3.81. **Found:** C, 75.08; H, 7.88; N, 3.70.

4,6-Di-*tert*-butyl-3-morpholinobenzene-1,2-diol (1g).⁸



Yield: 94% (302 mg); Colorless crystal; Purified by wash with glacial acetic acid and water.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 12.36 (s, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.87-3.59 (m, 4H), 2.86-2.39 (m, 4H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3):** δ (ppm) 146.0, 141.6, 138.0, 132.8, 115.8, 114.5, 66.8, 58.8, 52.4, 35.4, 34.7, 32.0, 29.4; **Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3$:** C, 70.99; H, 9.72; N, 4.36; Found: C, 70.72; H, 9.56; N, 4.24.

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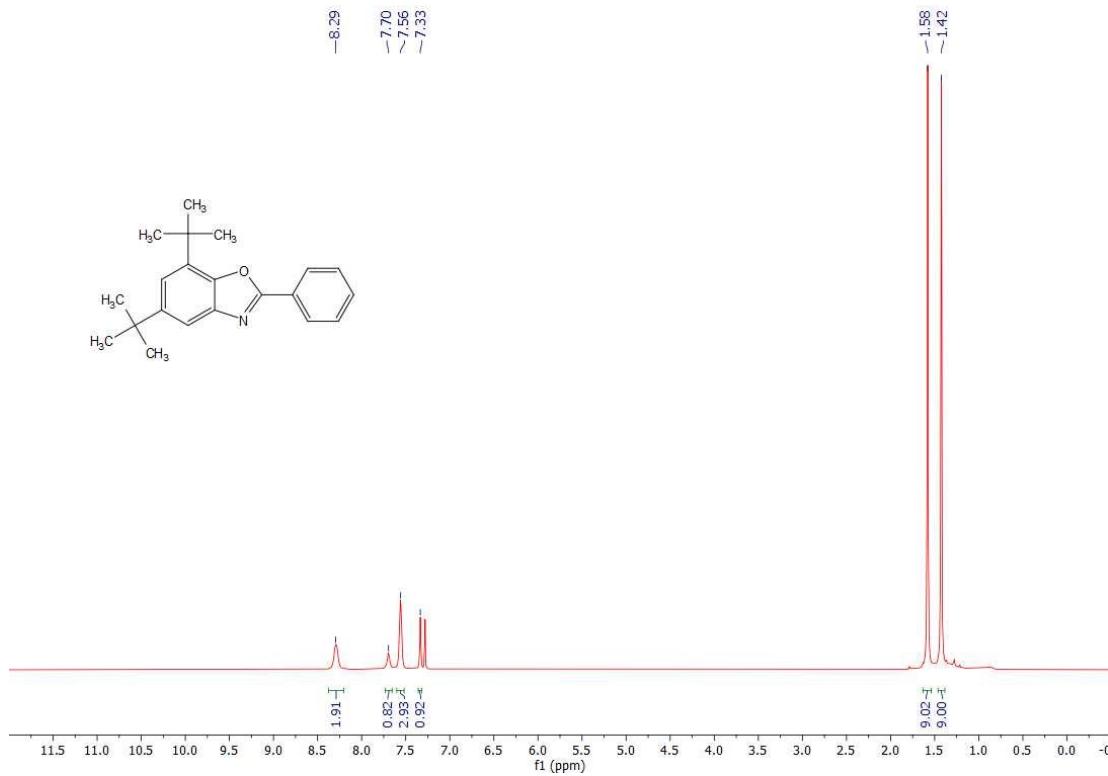


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-phenylbenzo[d]oxazole (**4a**) in CDCl_3 at 300 MHz.

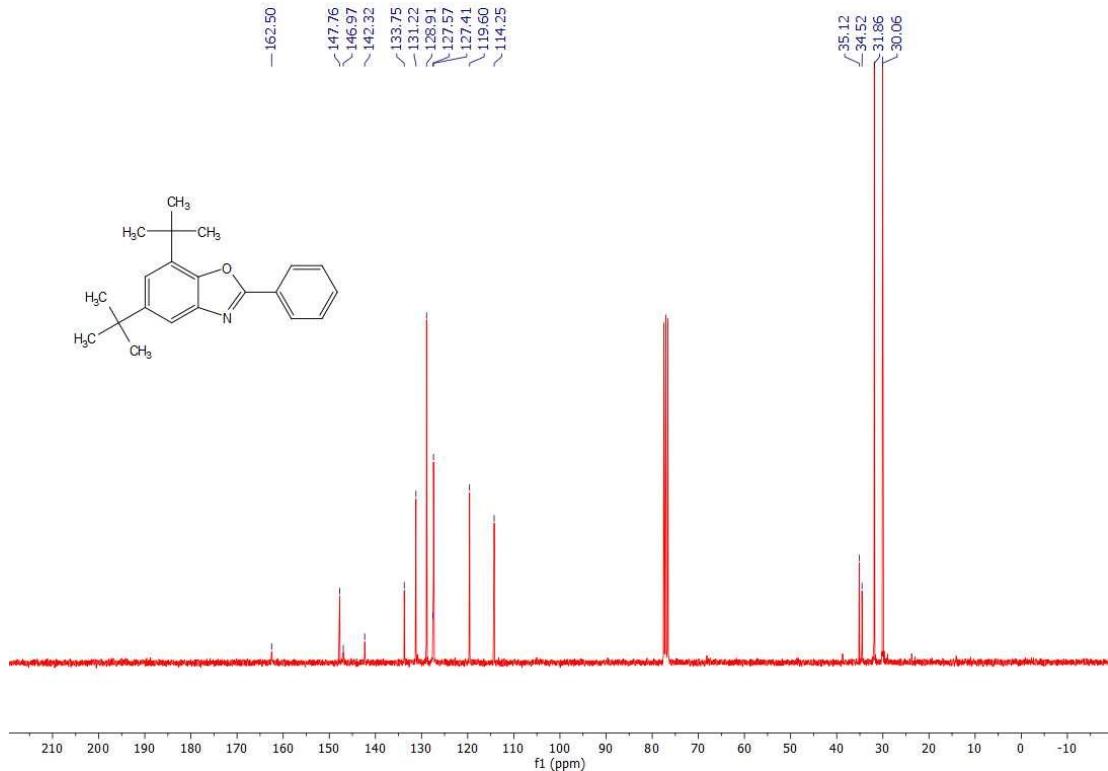


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-phenylbenzo[d]oxazole (**4a**) in CDCl_3 at 75 MHz.

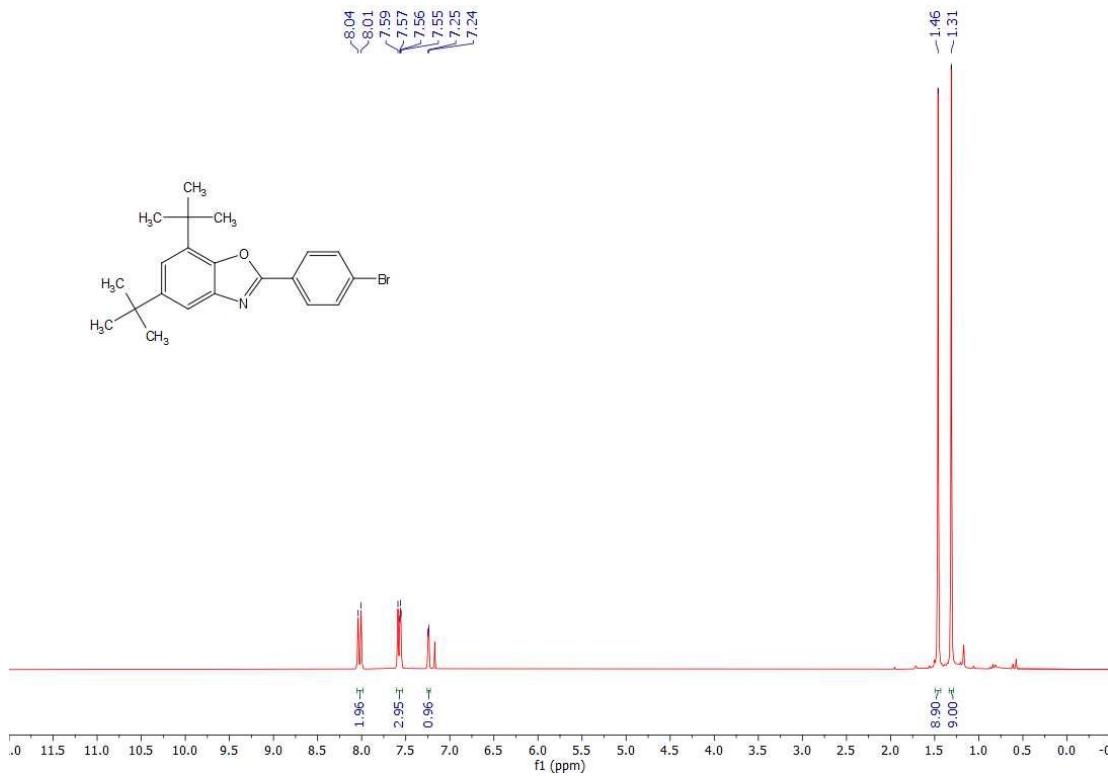


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-bromophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4b) in CDCl₃ at 250 MHz.

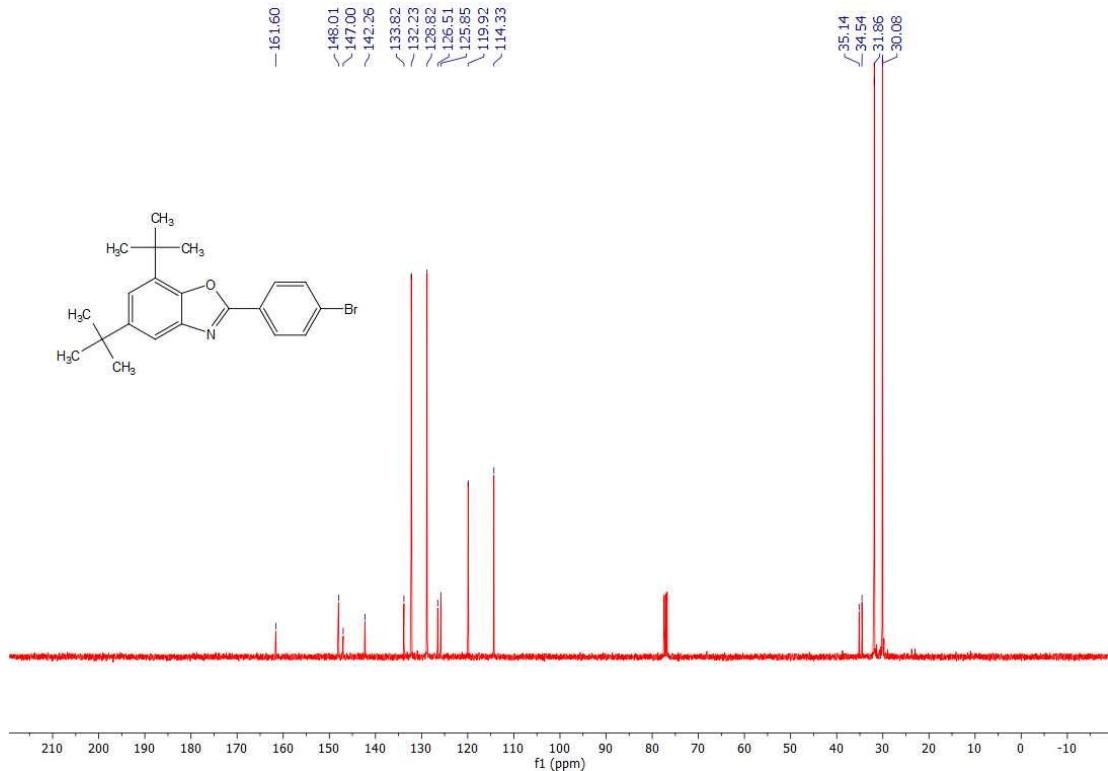


Figure S4. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-bromophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4b) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

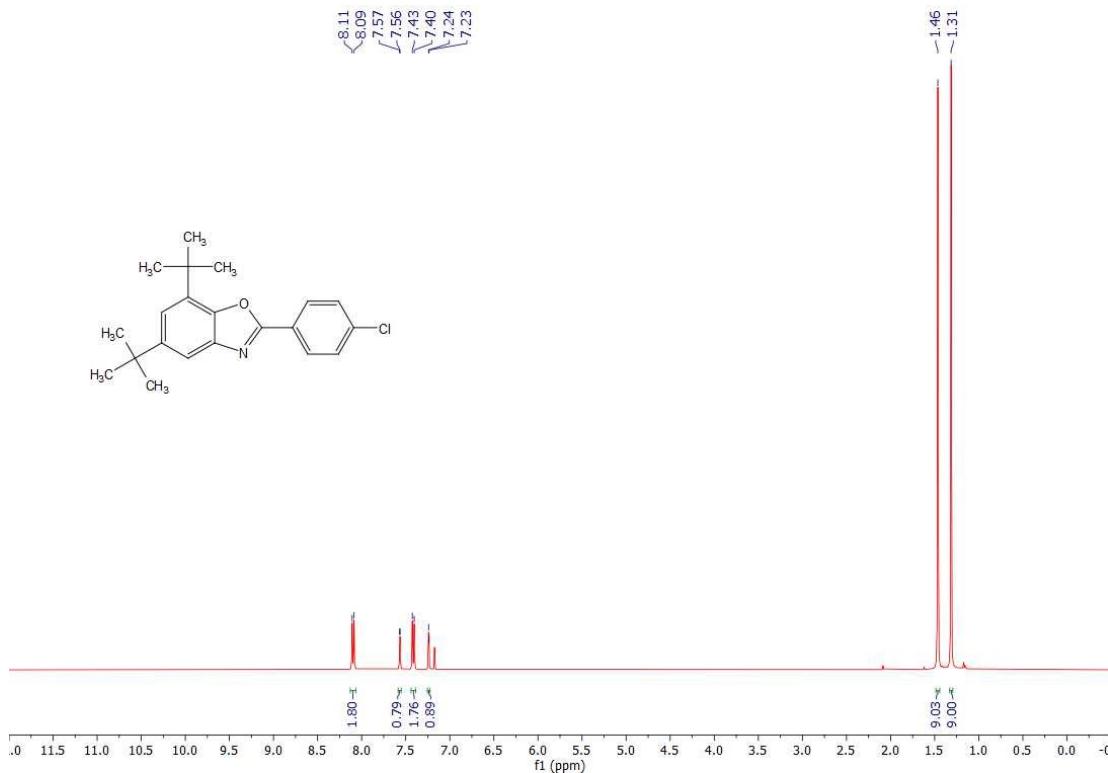


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (**4c**) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

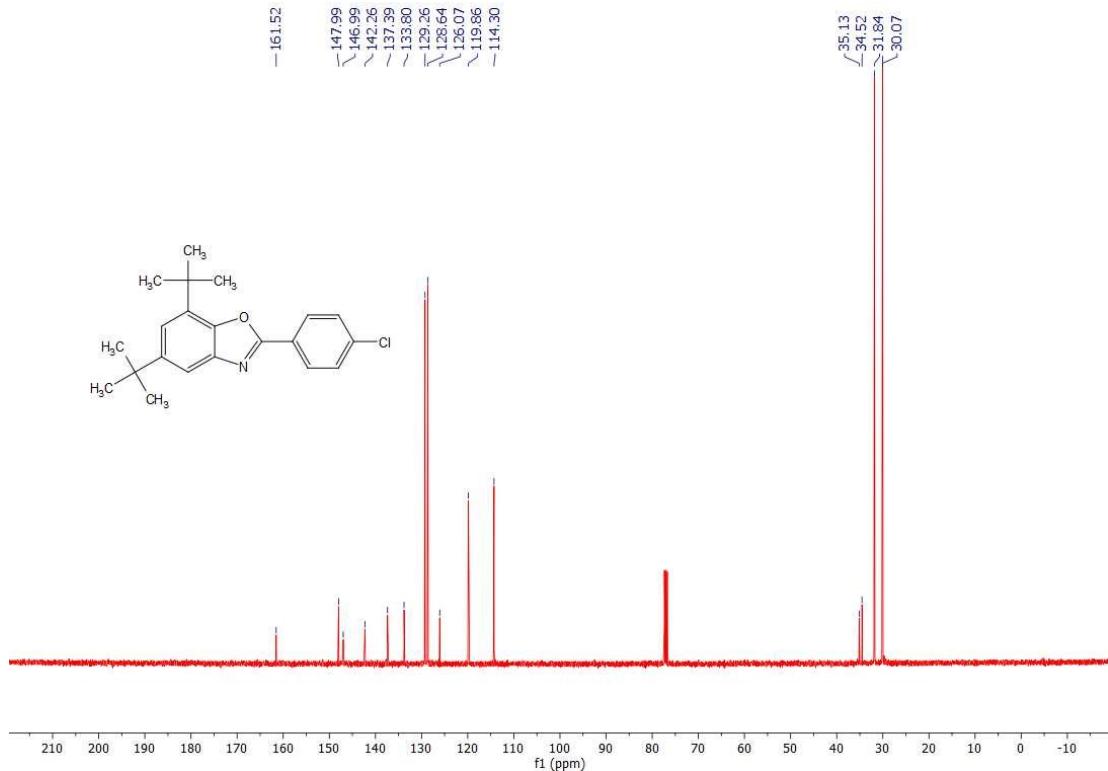


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (**4c**) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

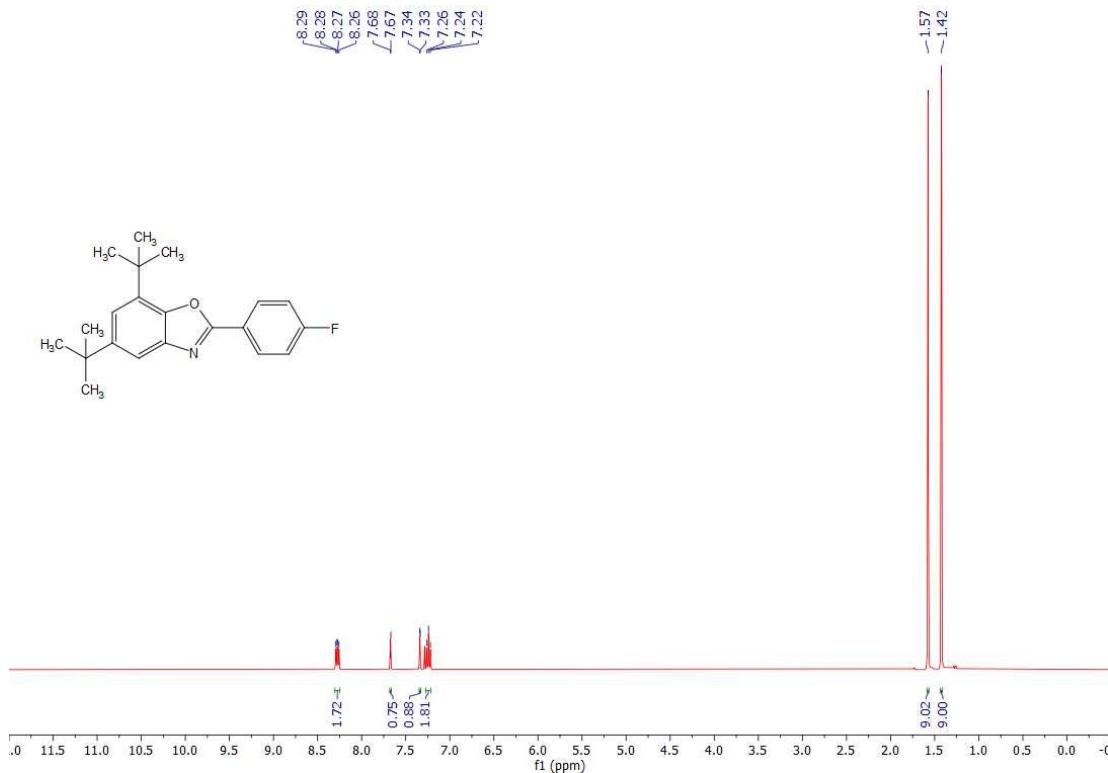


Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4d) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

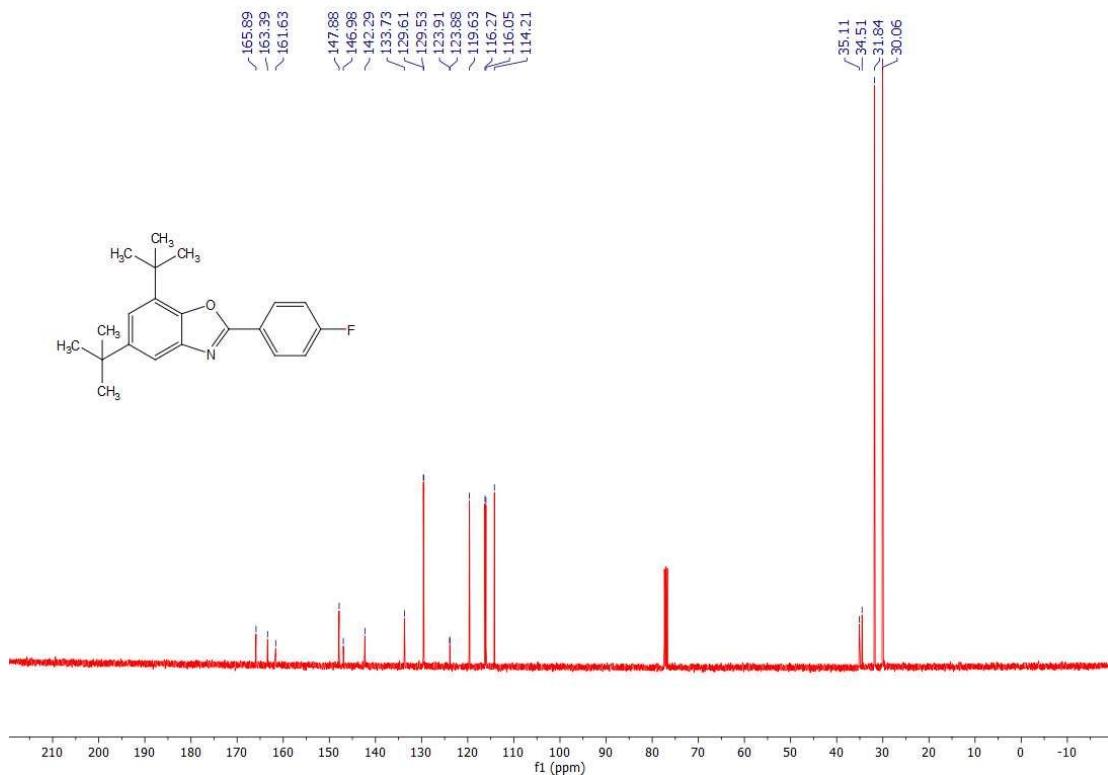


Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4d) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

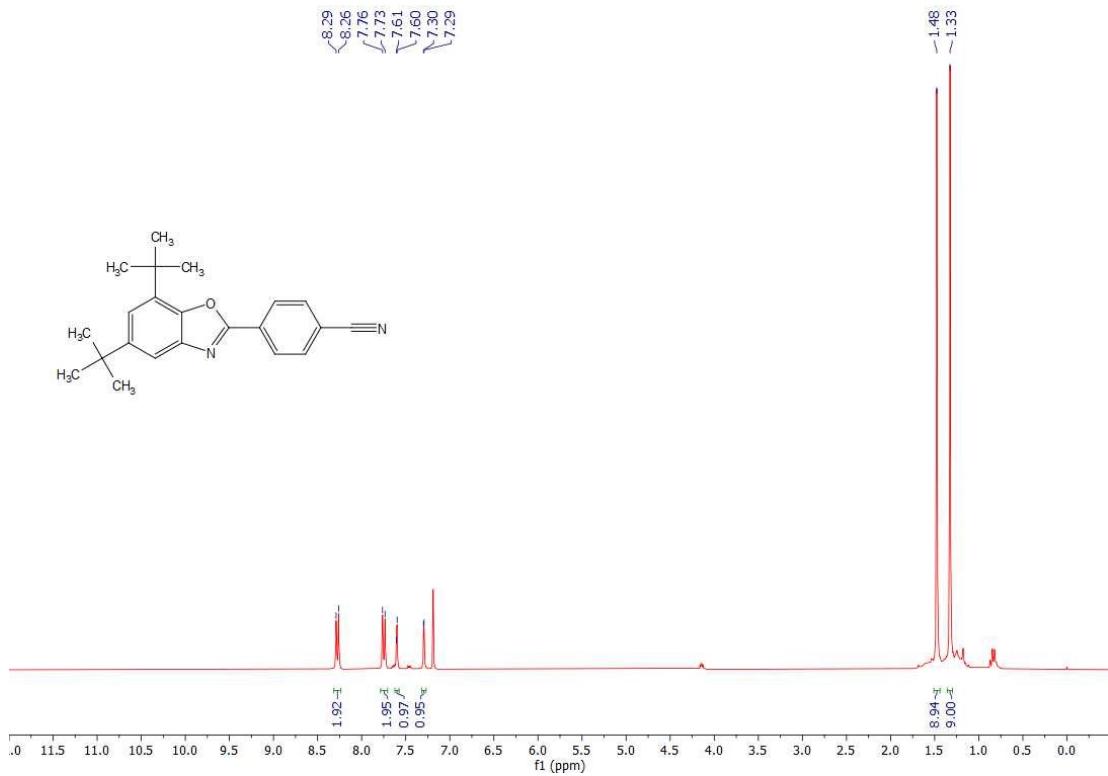


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of 4-(5,7-di-tert-butylbenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)benzonitrile (4e) in CDCl₃ at 300 MHz.

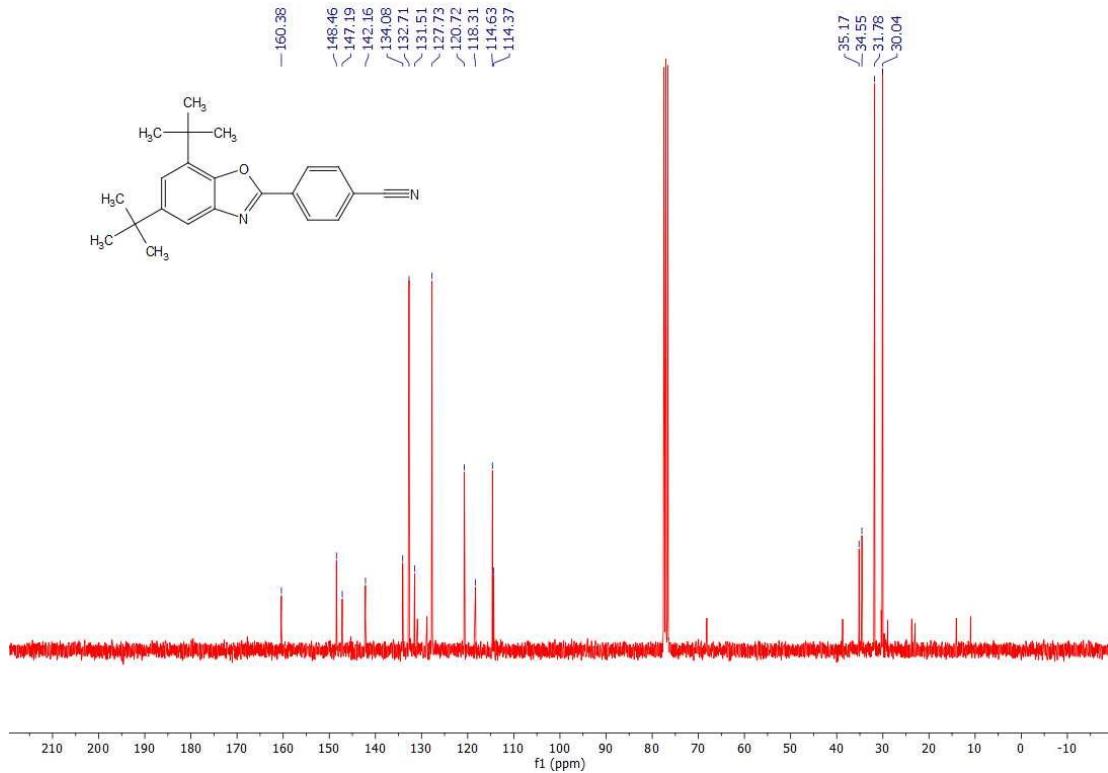


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 4-(5,7-di-tert-butylbenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)benzonitrile (4e) in CDCl₃ at 75 MHz.

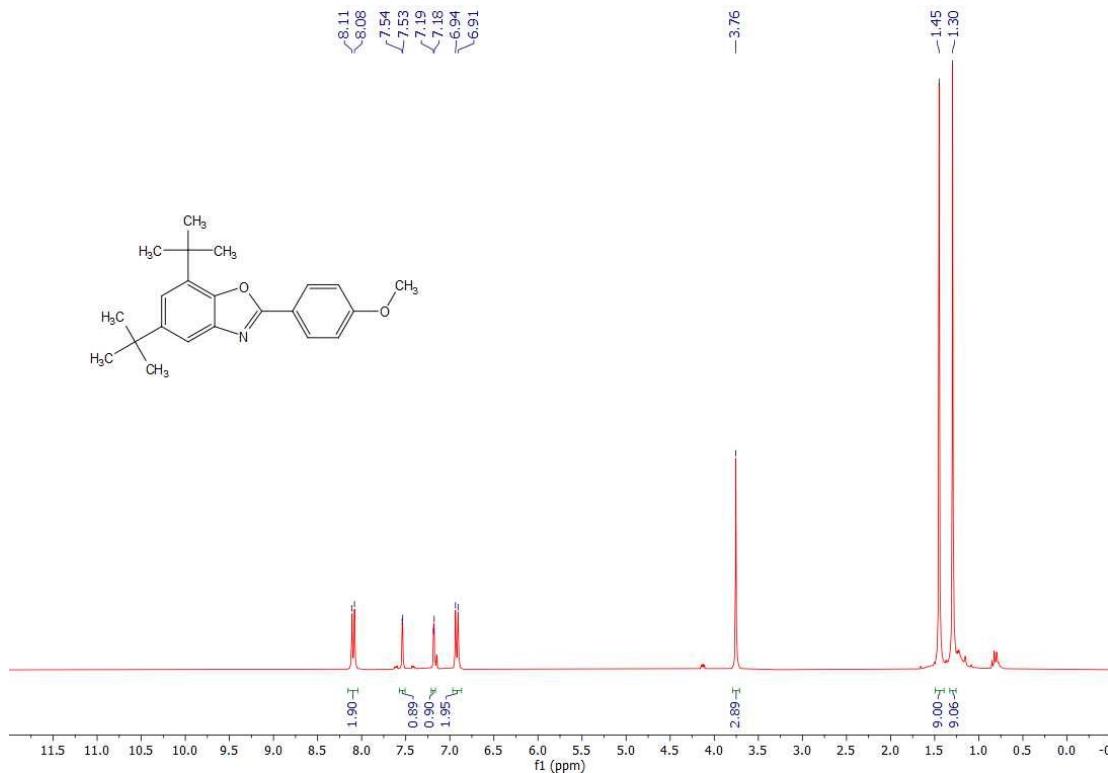


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4f) in CDCl₃ at 300 MHz.

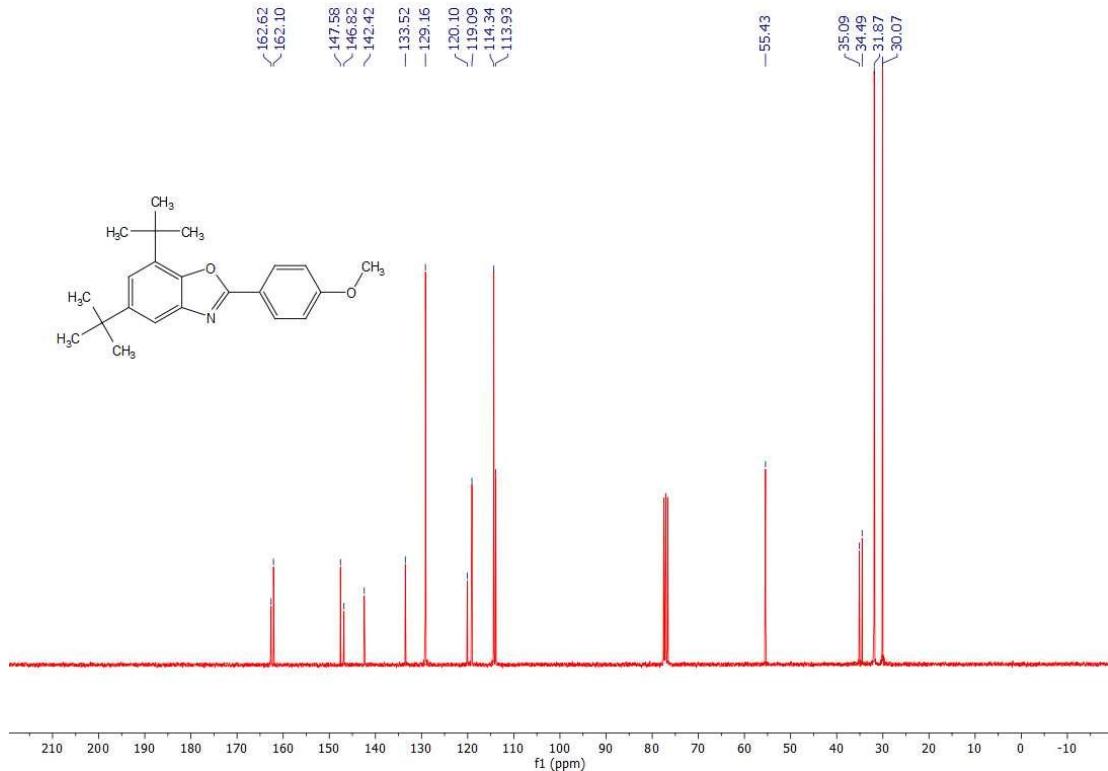


Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4f) in CDCl₃ at 75 MHz.

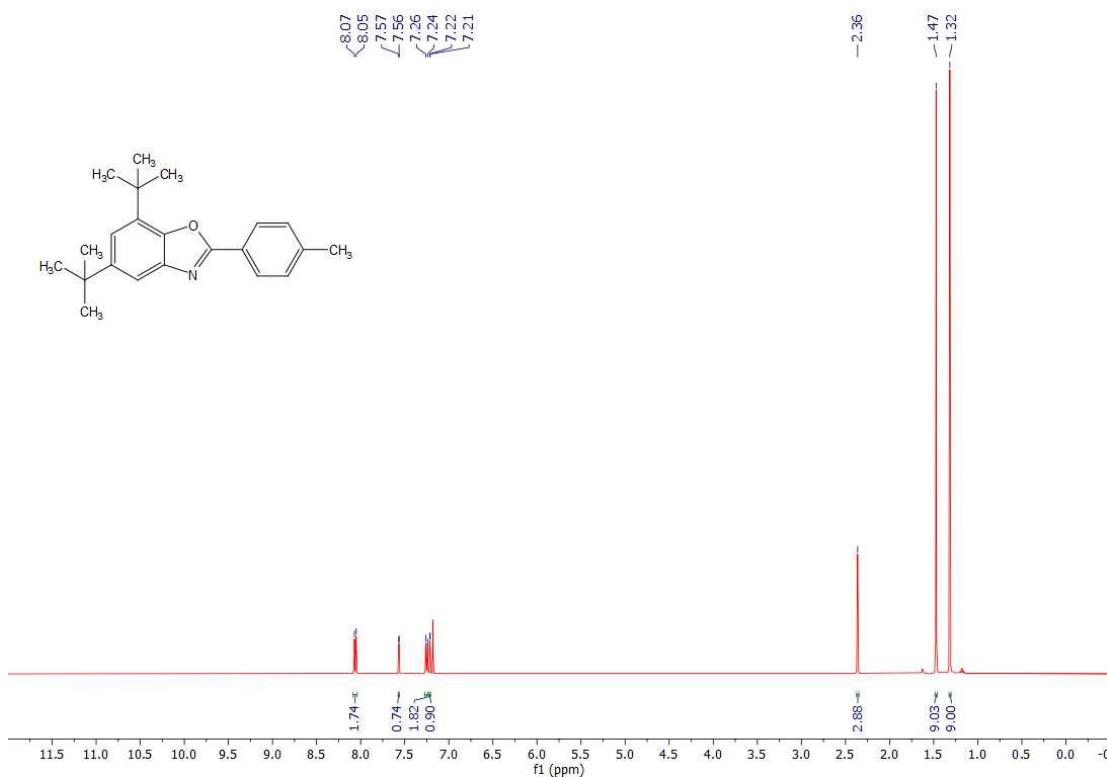


Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(p-tolyl)benzo[d]oxazole (**4g**) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

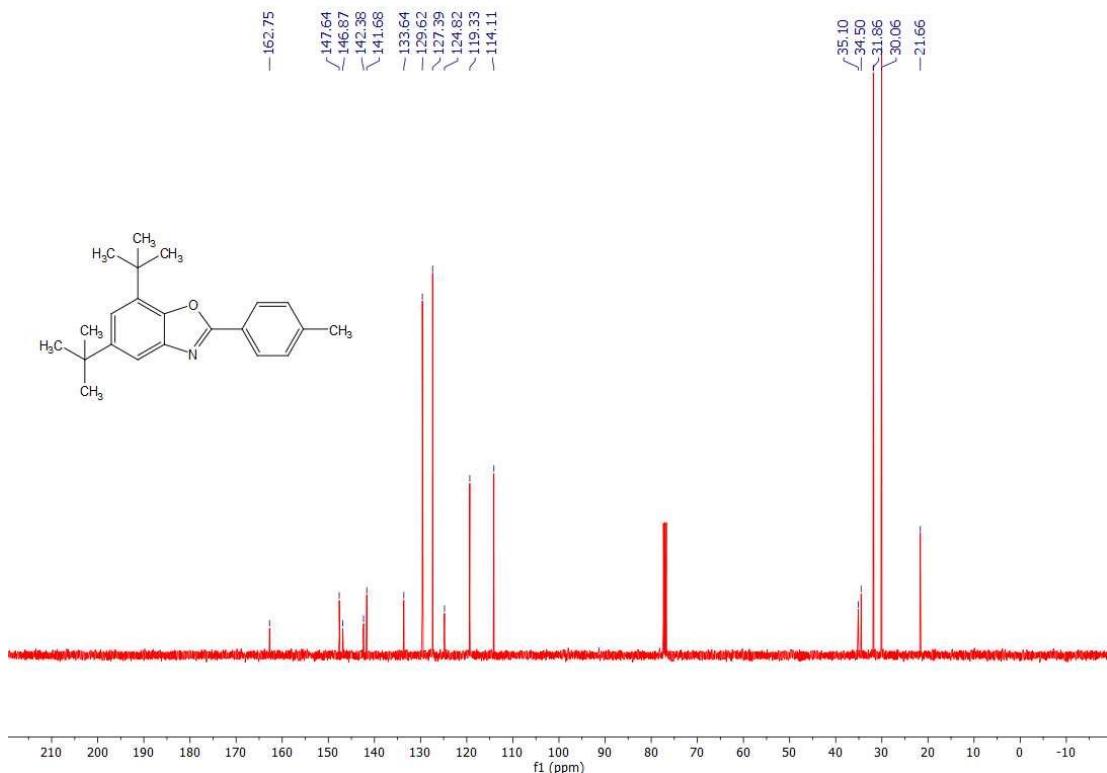


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(p-tolyl)benzo[d]oxazole (**4g**) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

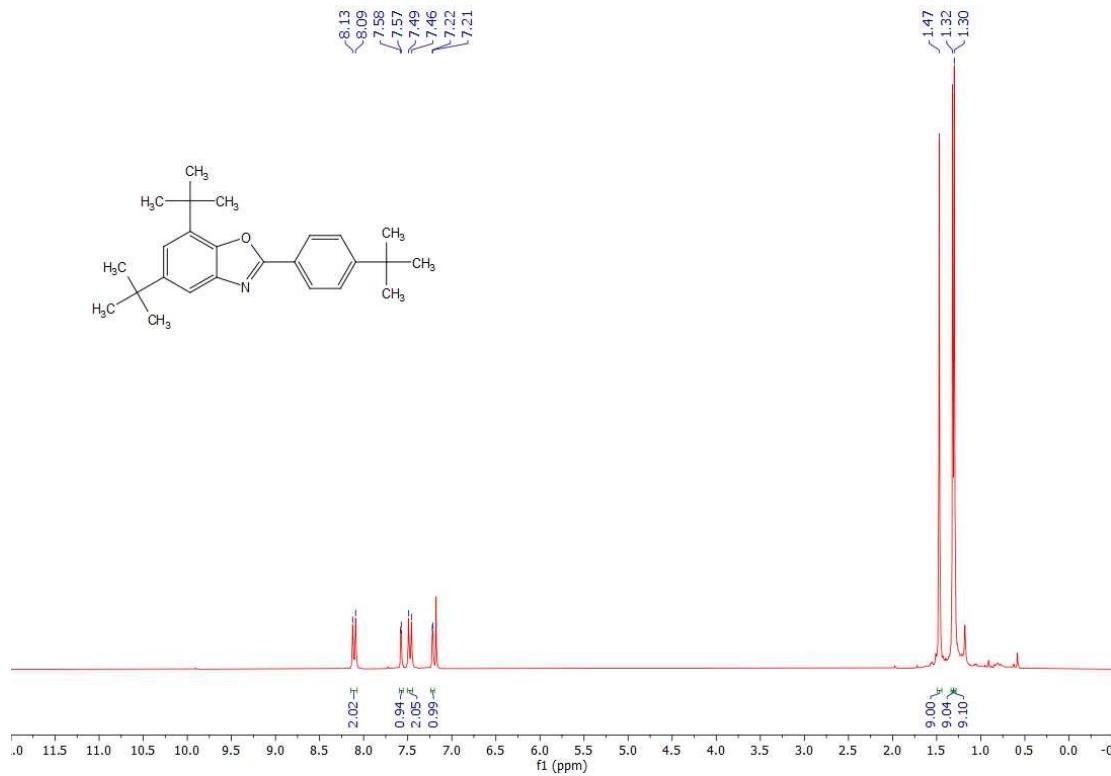


Figure S15. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4h) in CDCl_3 at 250 MHz.

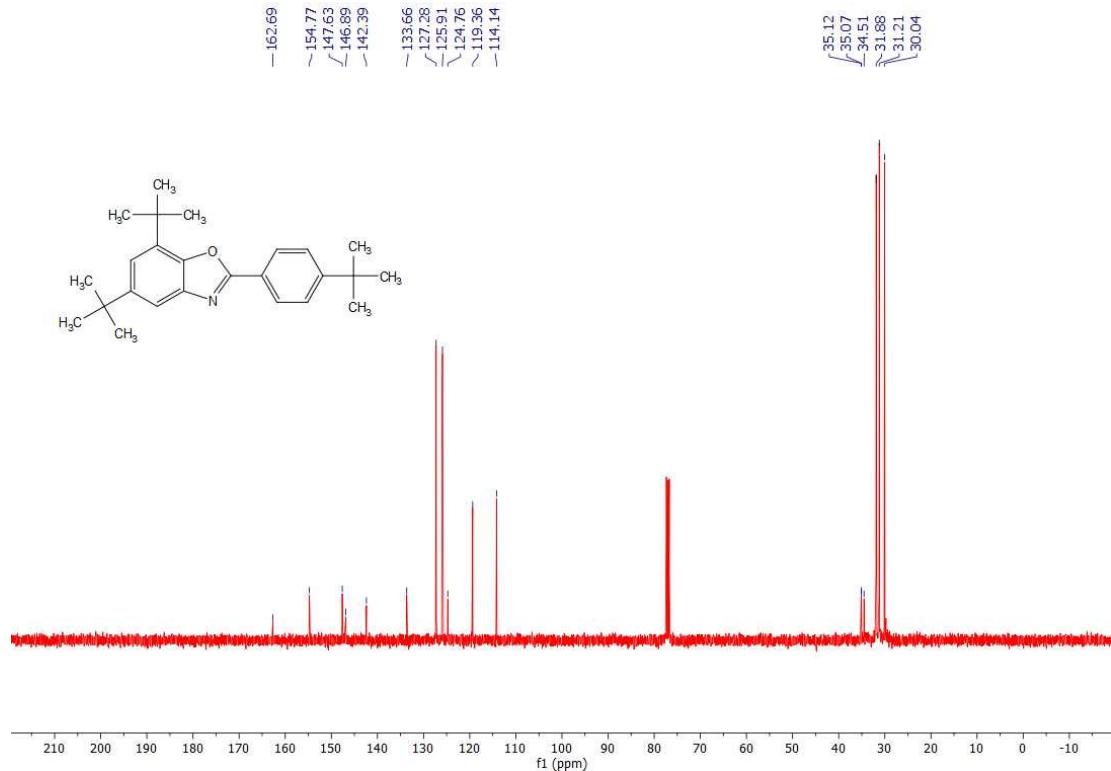


Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4h) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

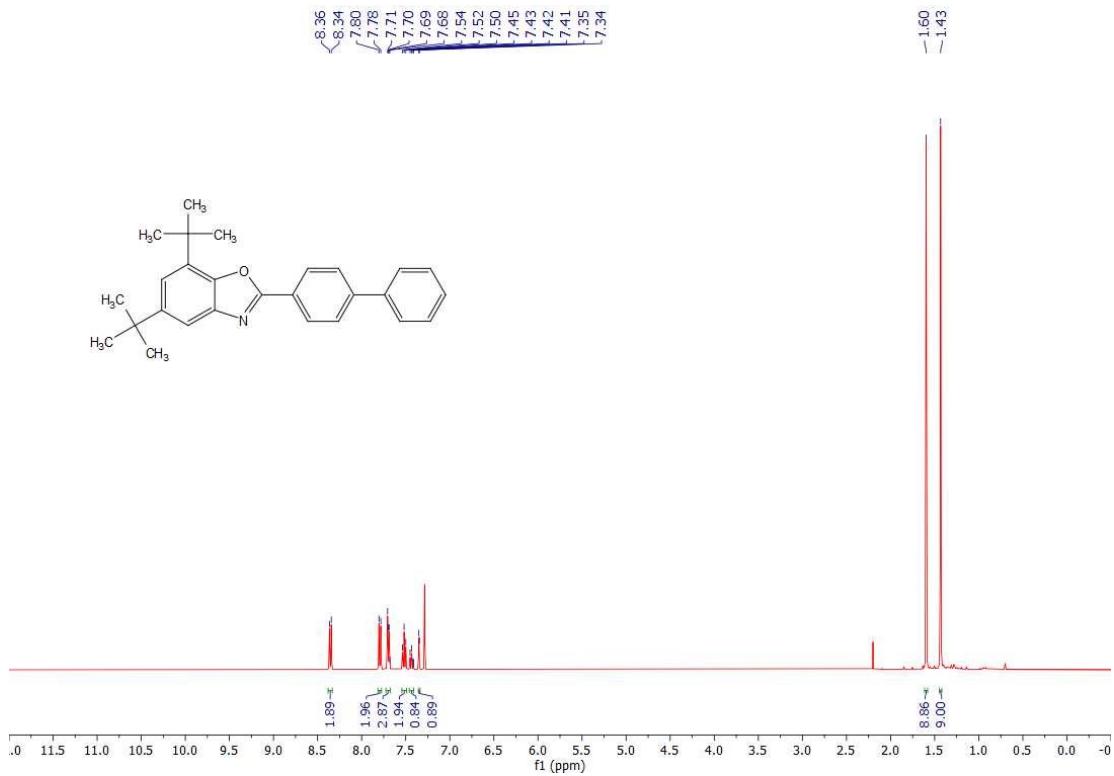


Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5,7-di-*tert*-butylbenzo[d]oxazole (4i) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

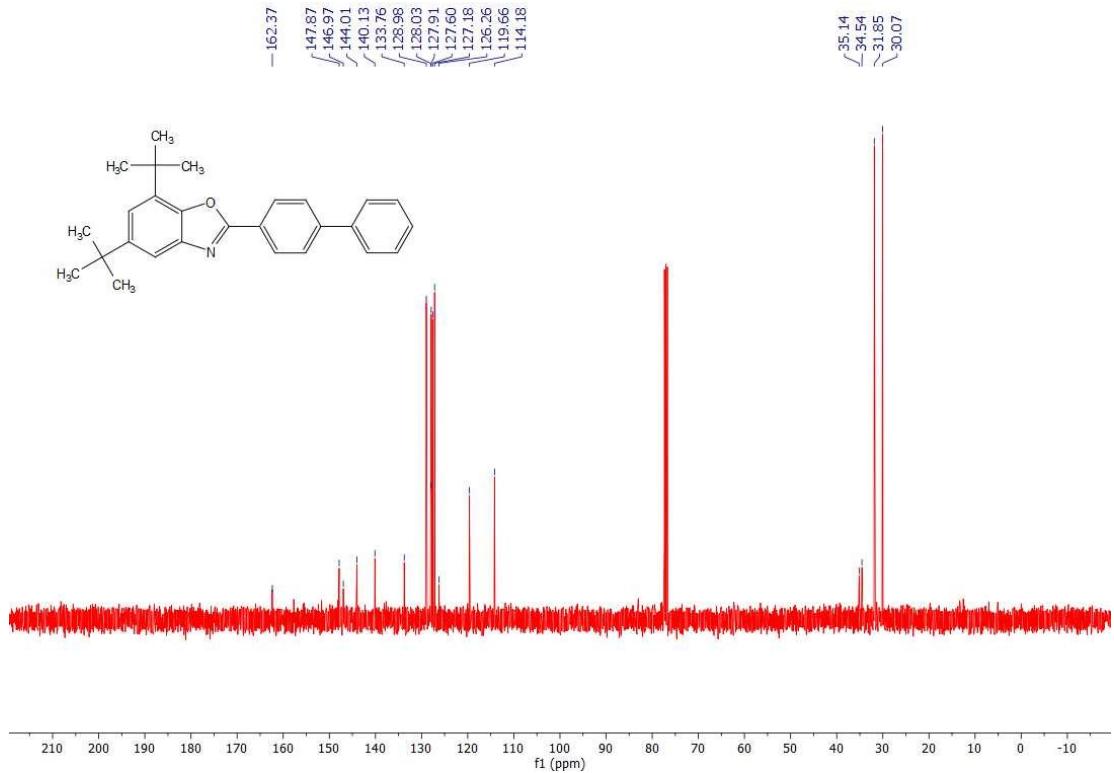
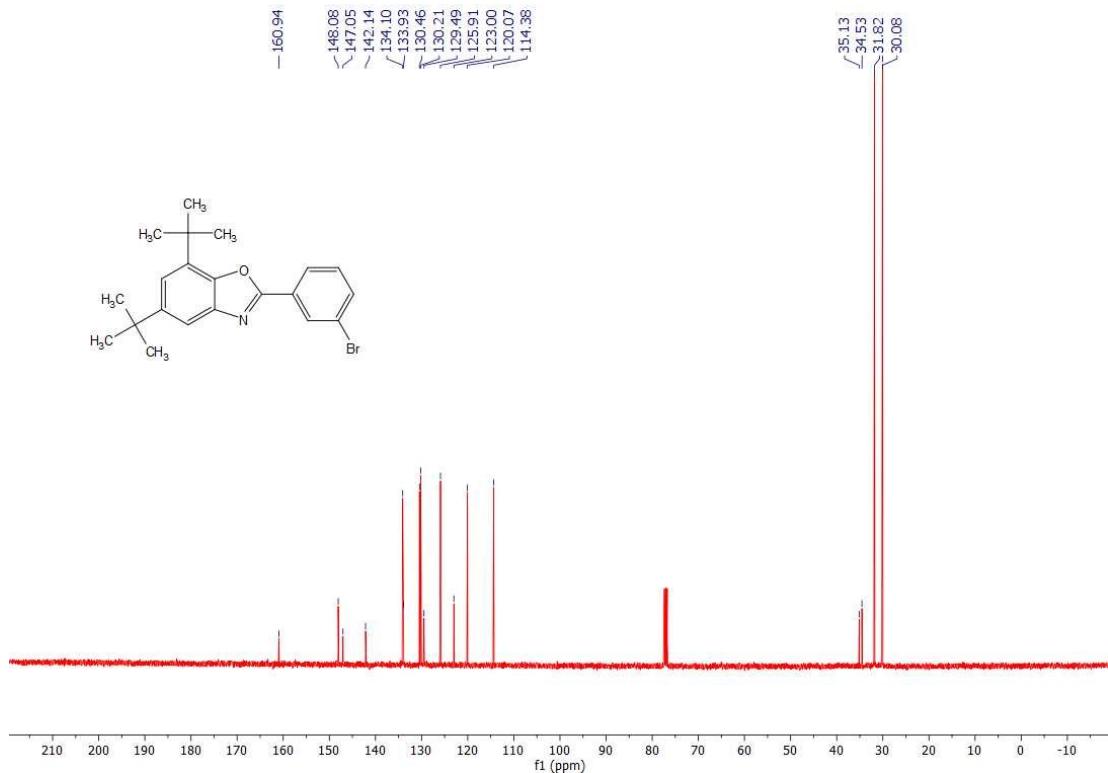
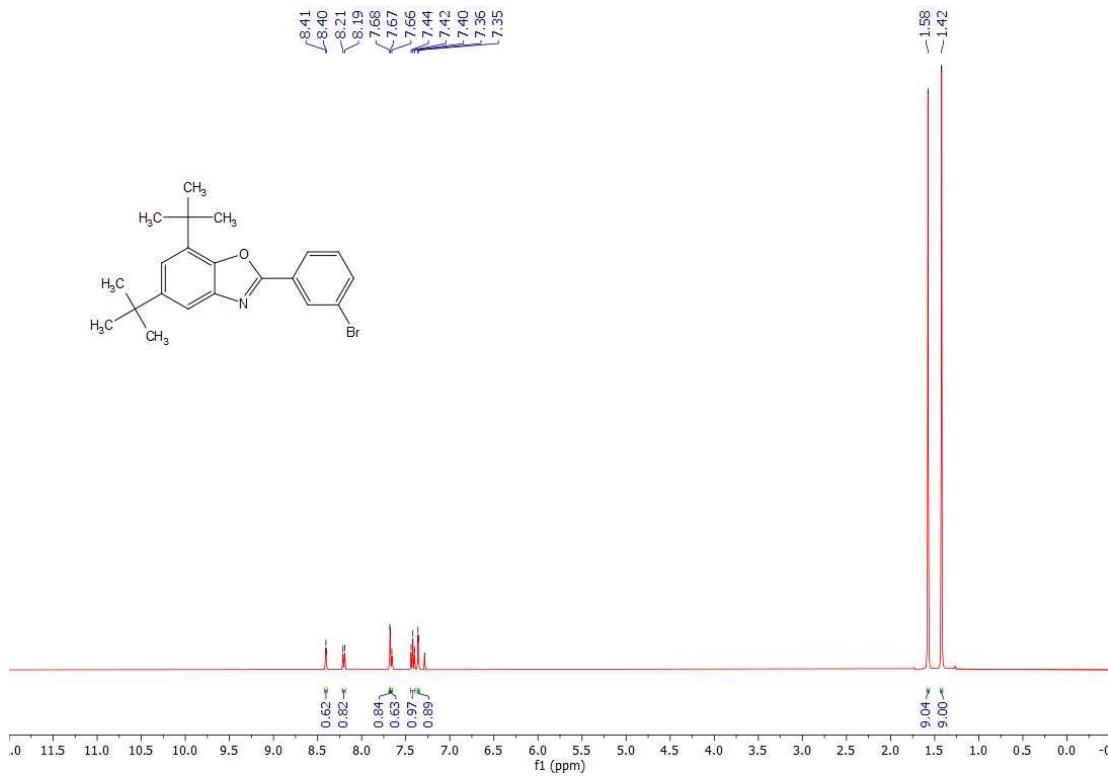


Figure S18. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5,7-di-*tert*-butylbenzo[d]oxazole (4i) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.



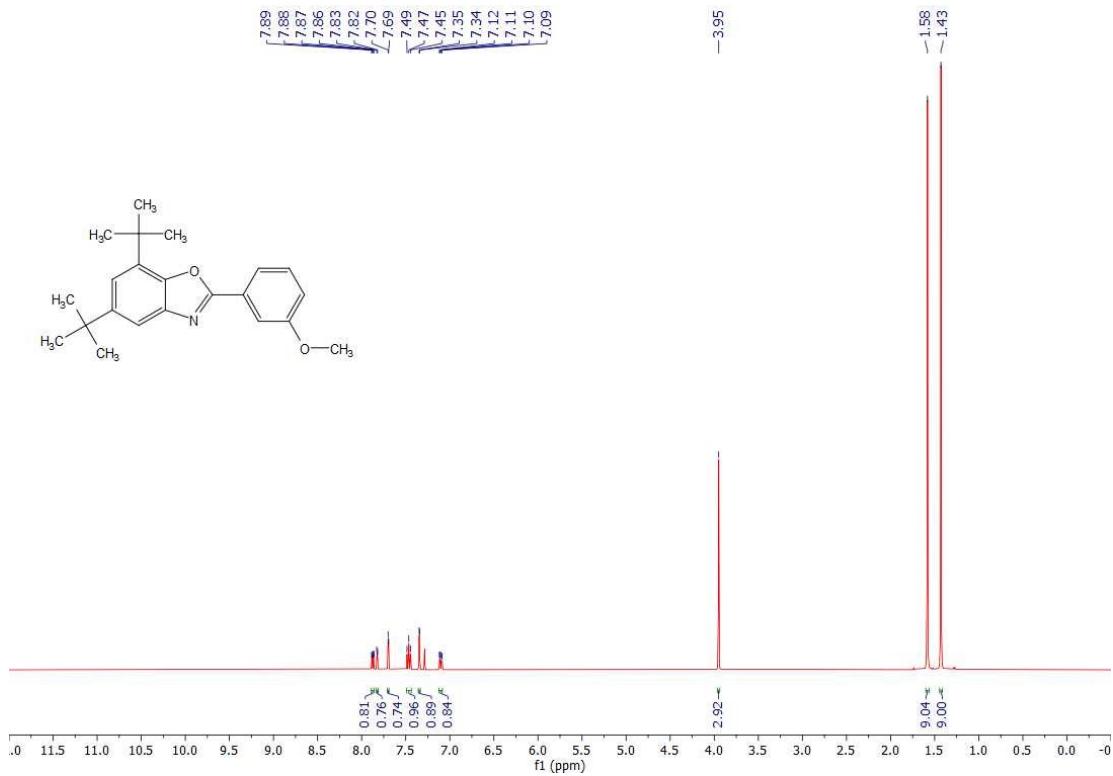


Figure S21. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4k) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

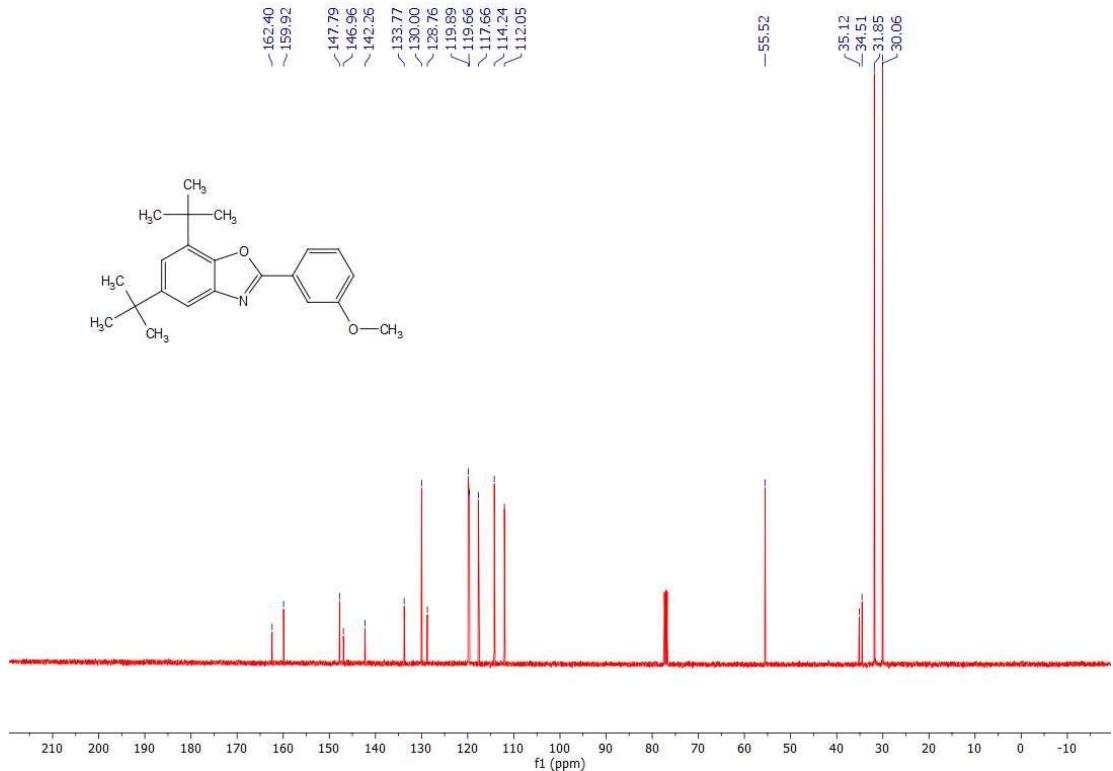


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4k) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

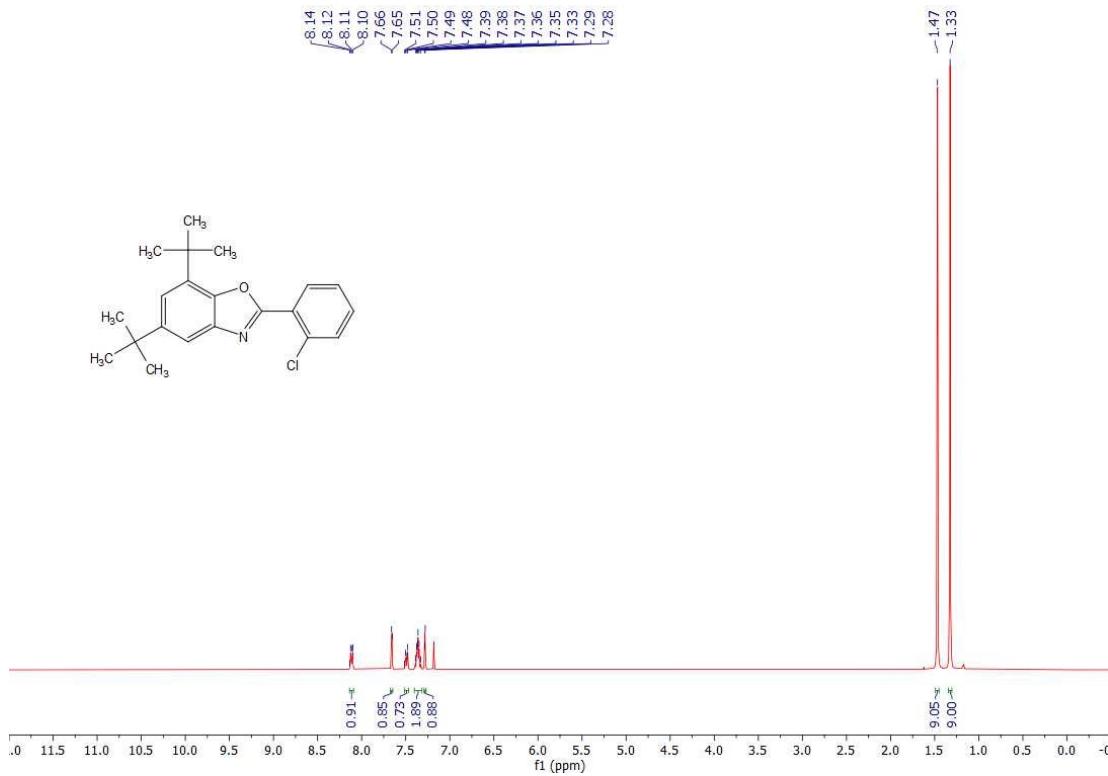


Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(2-chlorophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4l) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

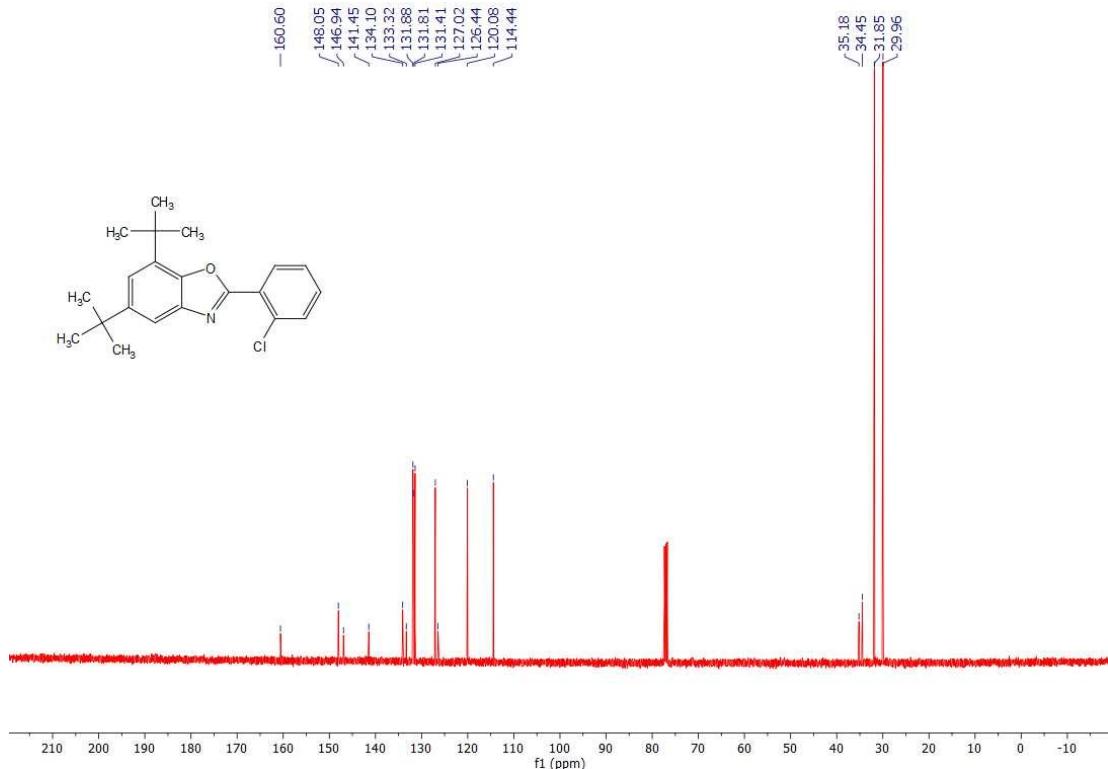


Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(2-chlorophenyl)benzo[d]oxazole (4l) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

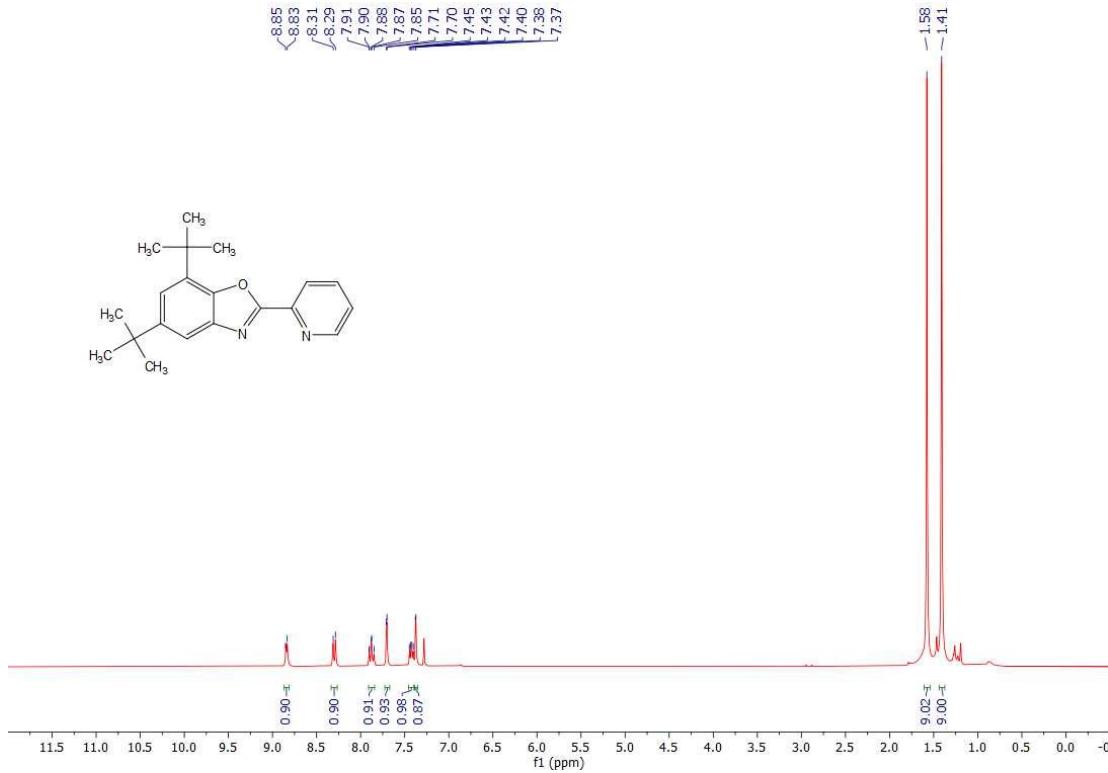


Figure S25. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-*tert*-butyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4m) CDCl₃ at 300 MHz.

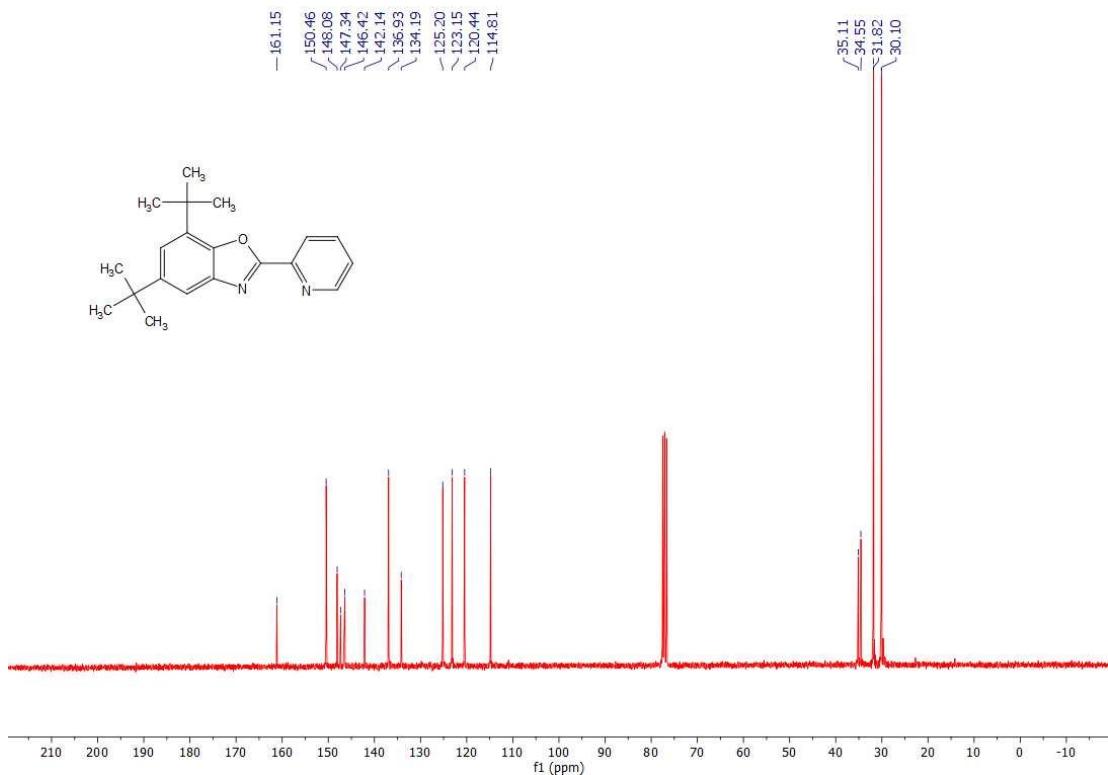


Figure S26. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-*tert*-butyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4m) in CDCl₃ at 75 MHz.

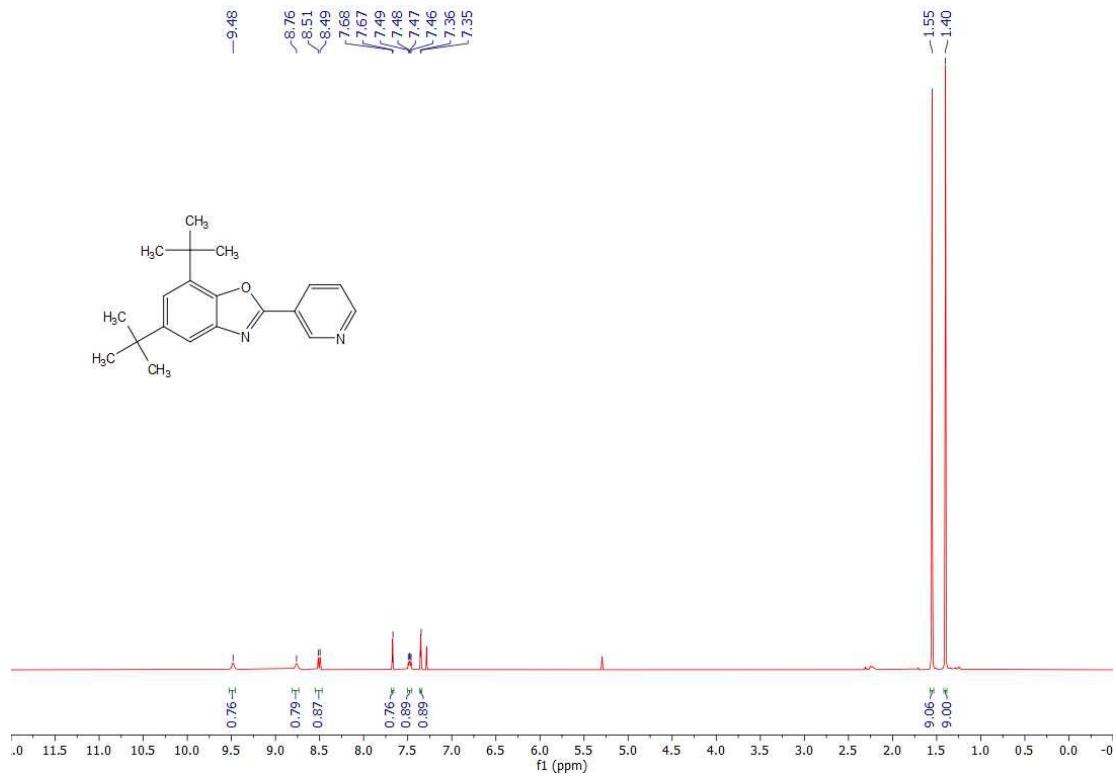


Figure S27. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(pyridin-3-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4n) CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

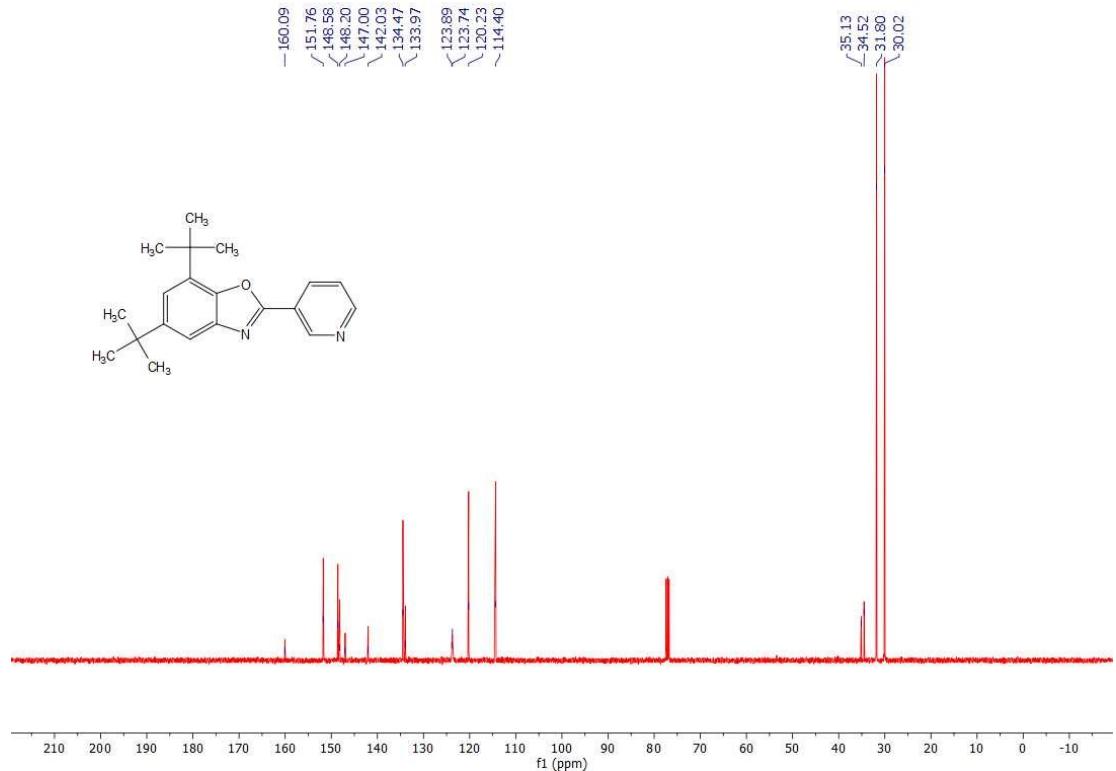


Figure S28. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(pyridin-3-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4n) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

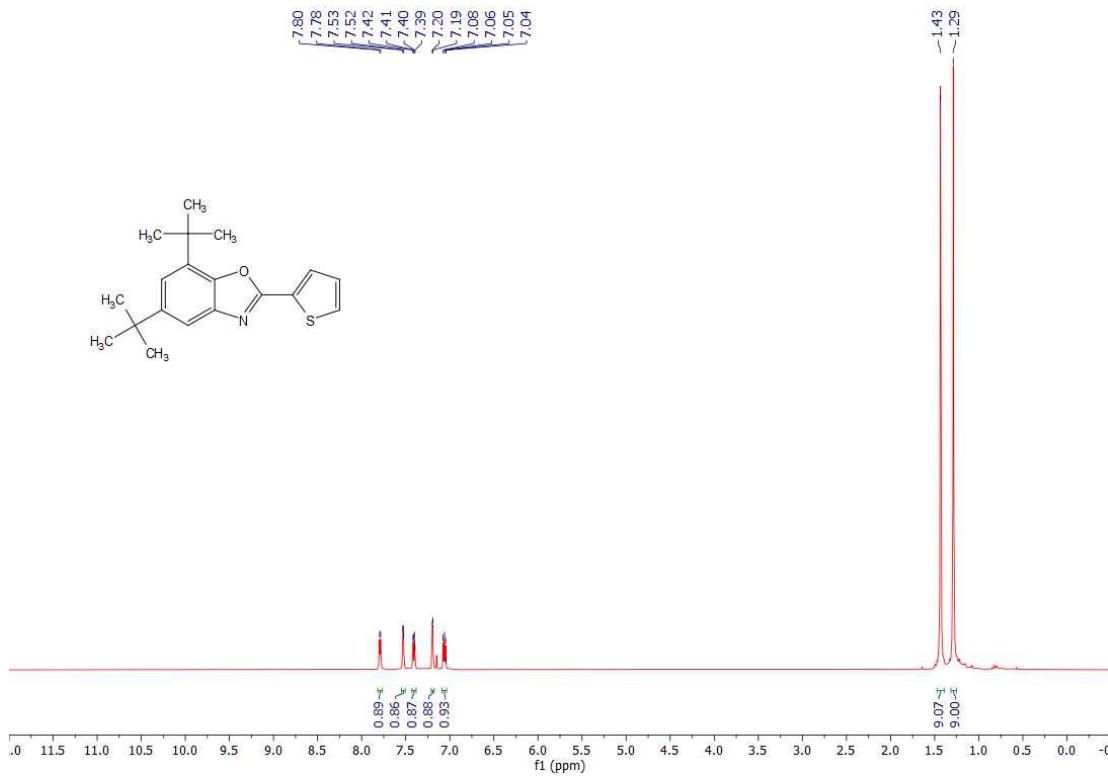


Figure S29. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (**4o**) in CDCl_3 at 300 MHz.

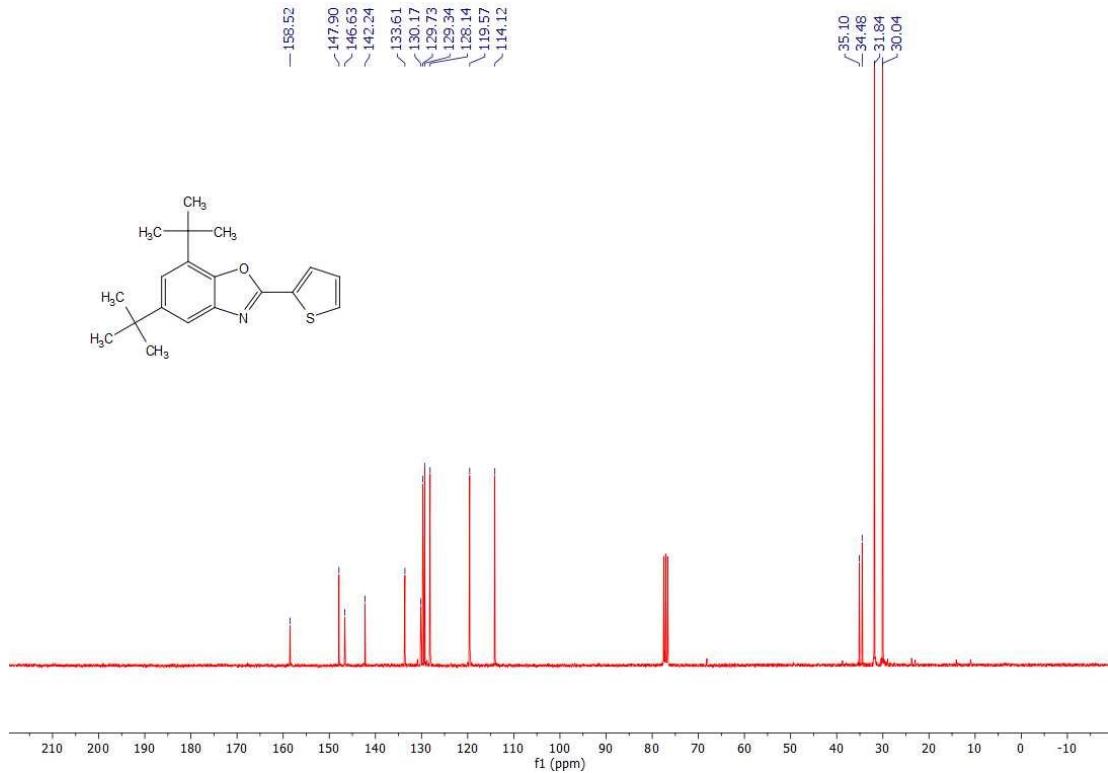


Figure S30. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (**4o**) in CDCl_3 at 75 MHz.

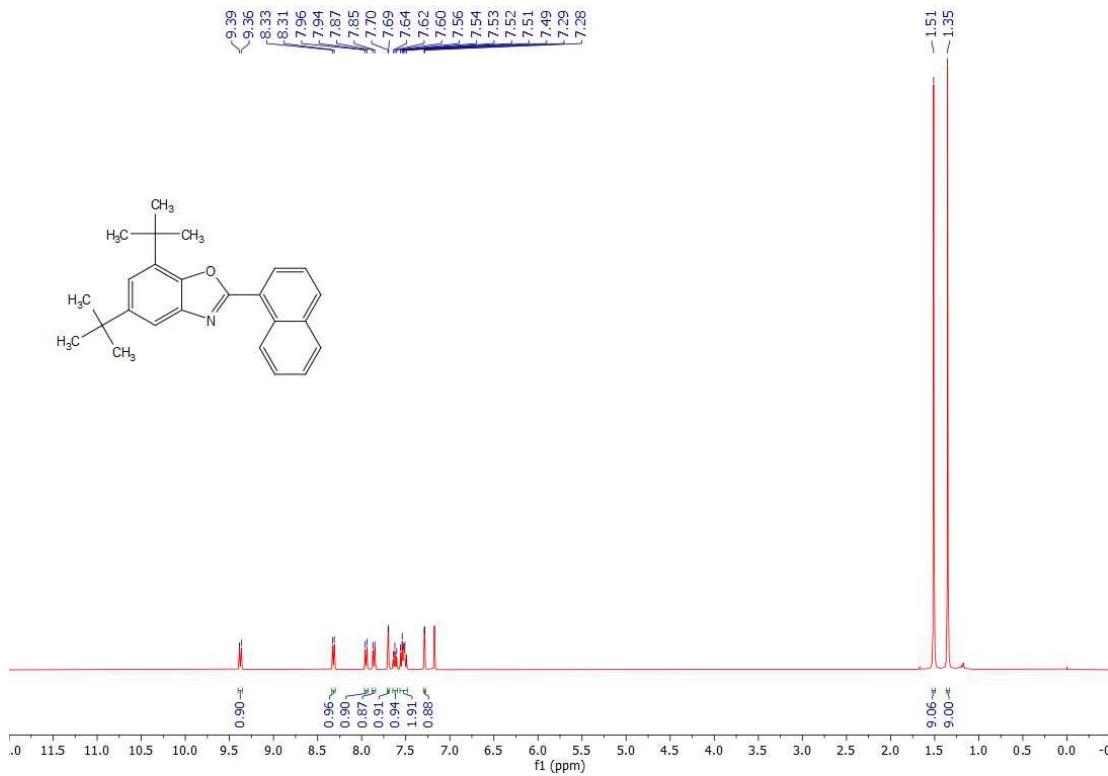


Figure S31. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4p) CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

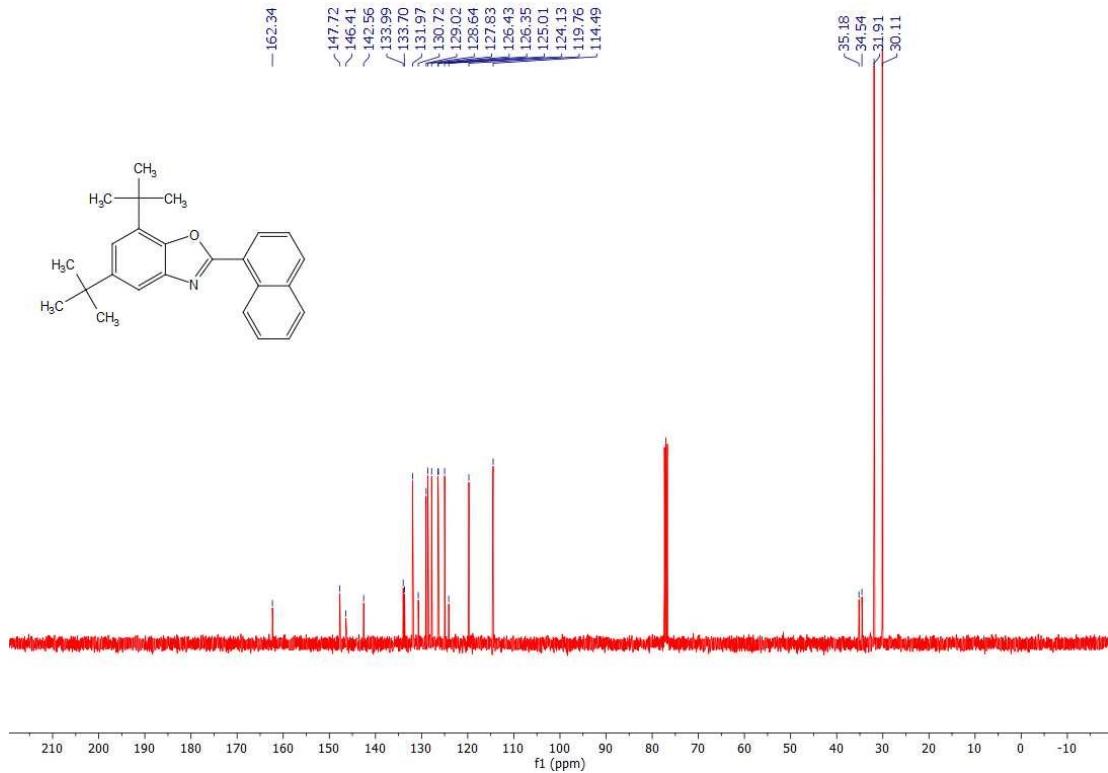


Figure S32. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4p) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

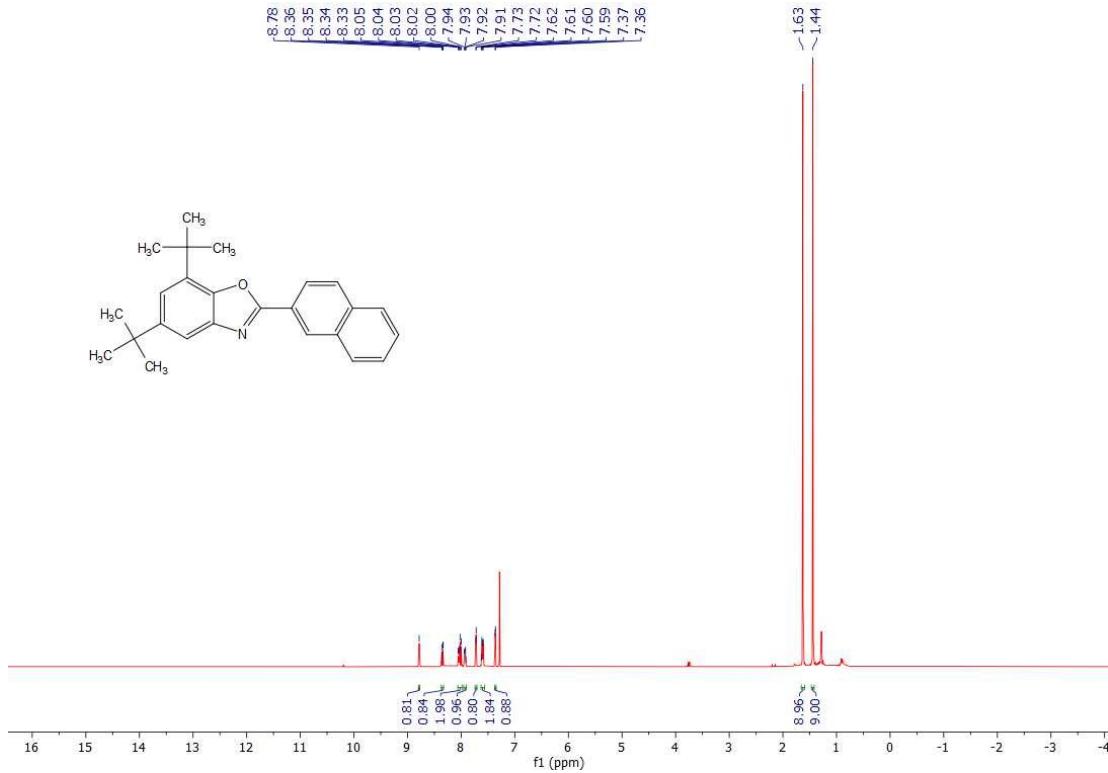


Figure S33. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-*tert*-butyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4q) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

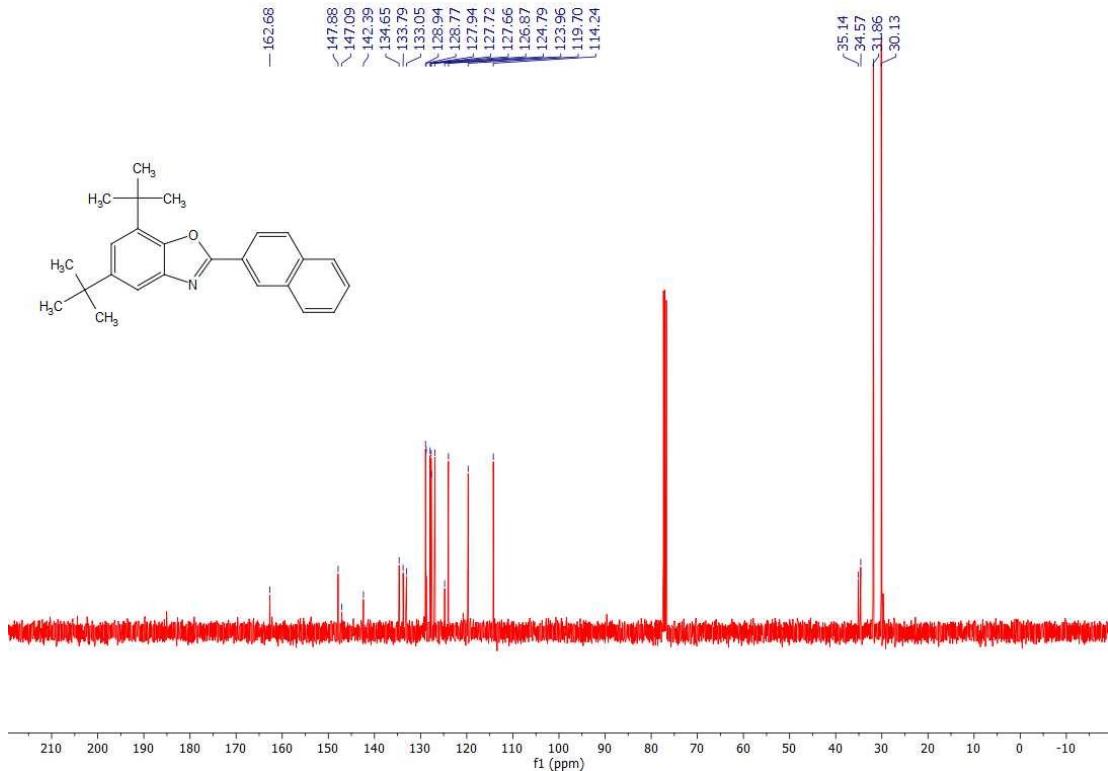


Figure S34. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-*tert*-butyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (4q) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

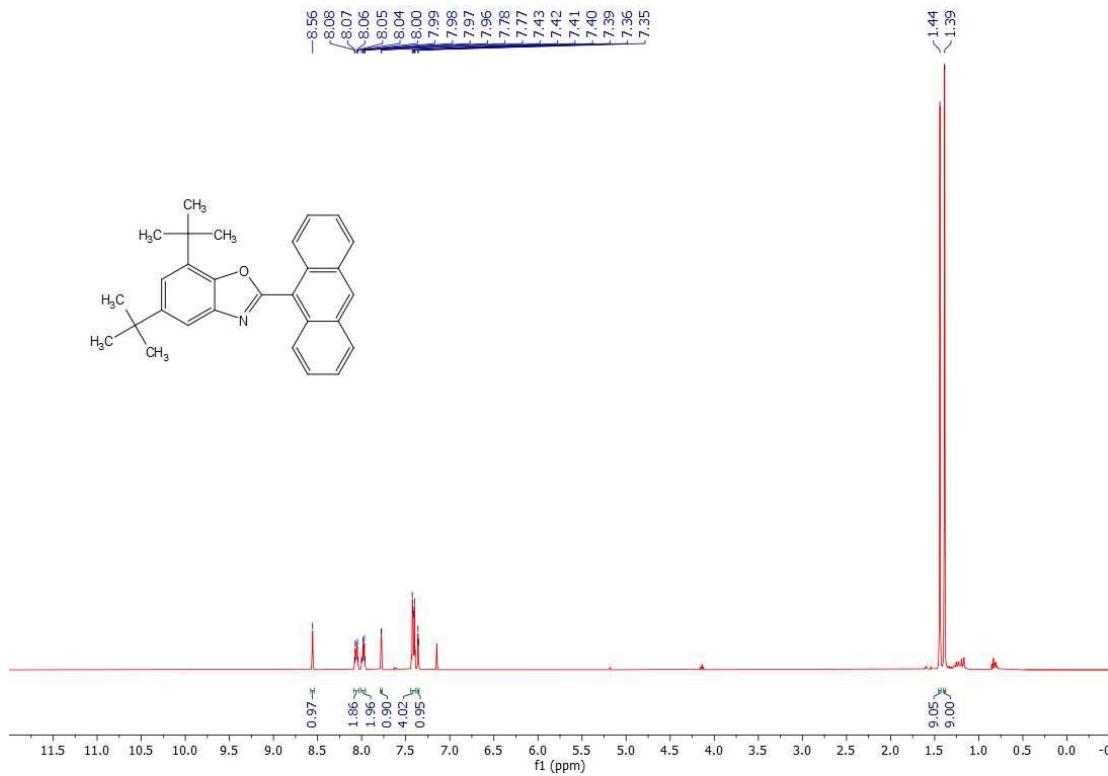


Figure S35. ^1H NMR spectrum of 2-(anthracen-9-yl)-5,7-di-tert-butylbenzo[d]oxazole (**4r**) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

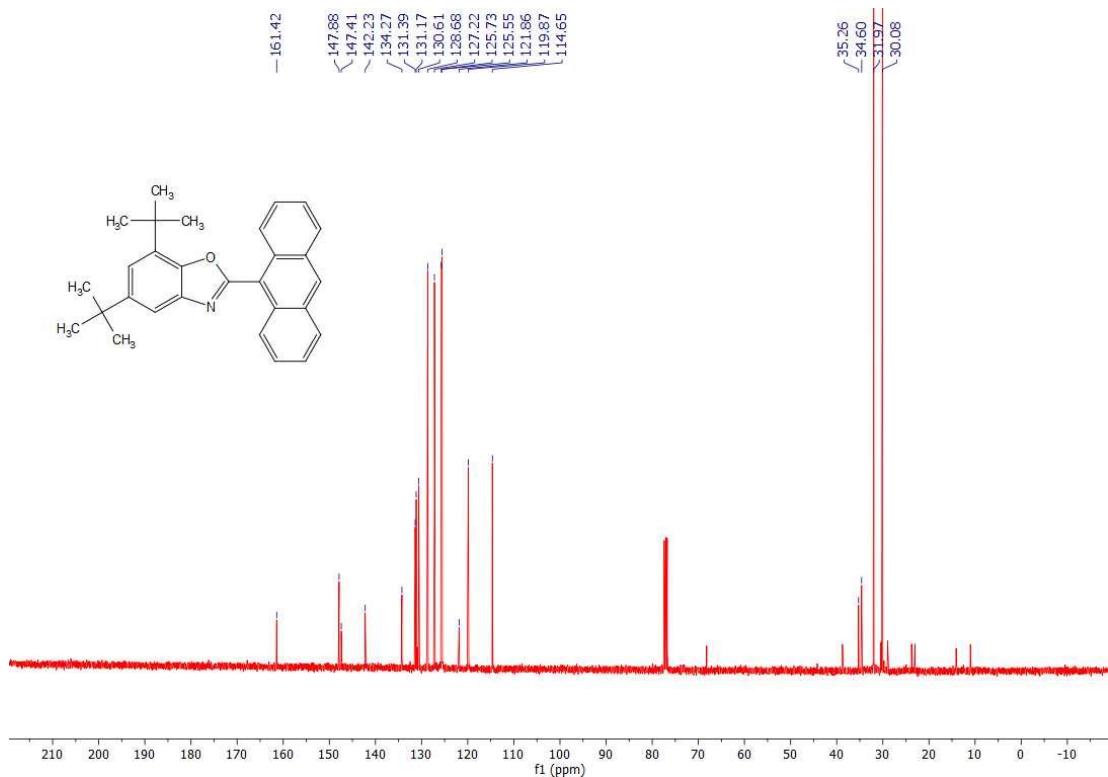


Figure S36. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 2-(anthracen-9-yl)-5,7-di-tert-butylbenzo[d]oxazole (**4r**) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

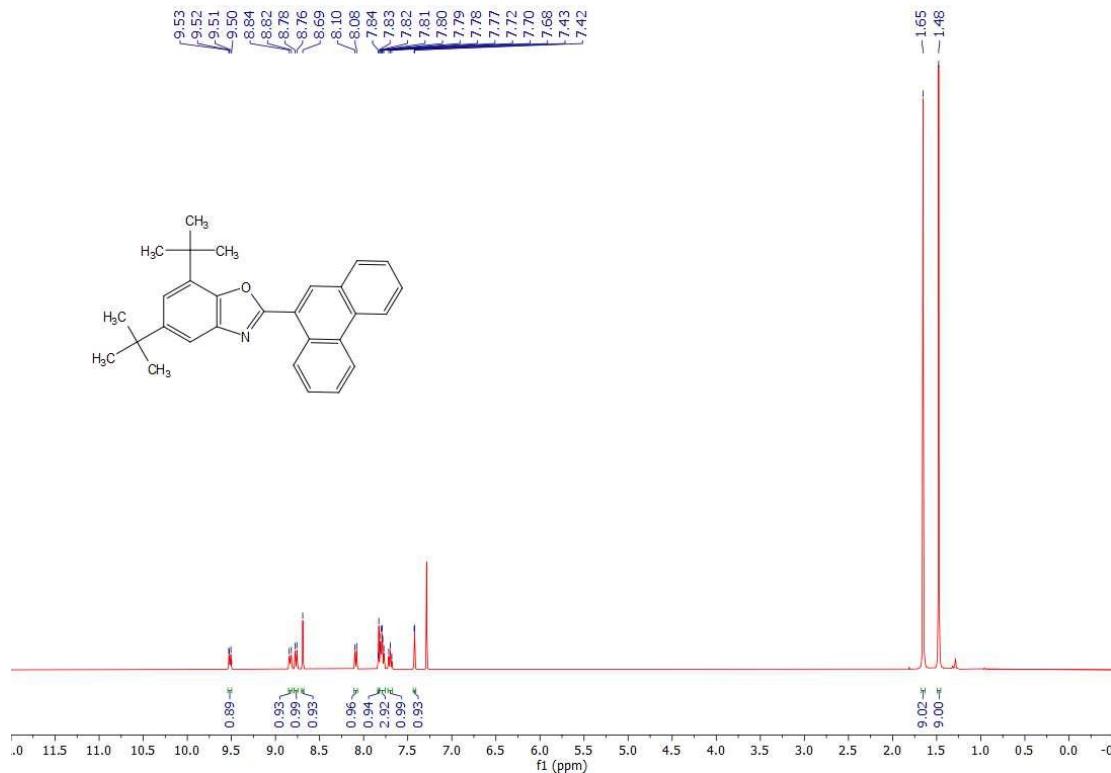


Figure S37. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4s) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

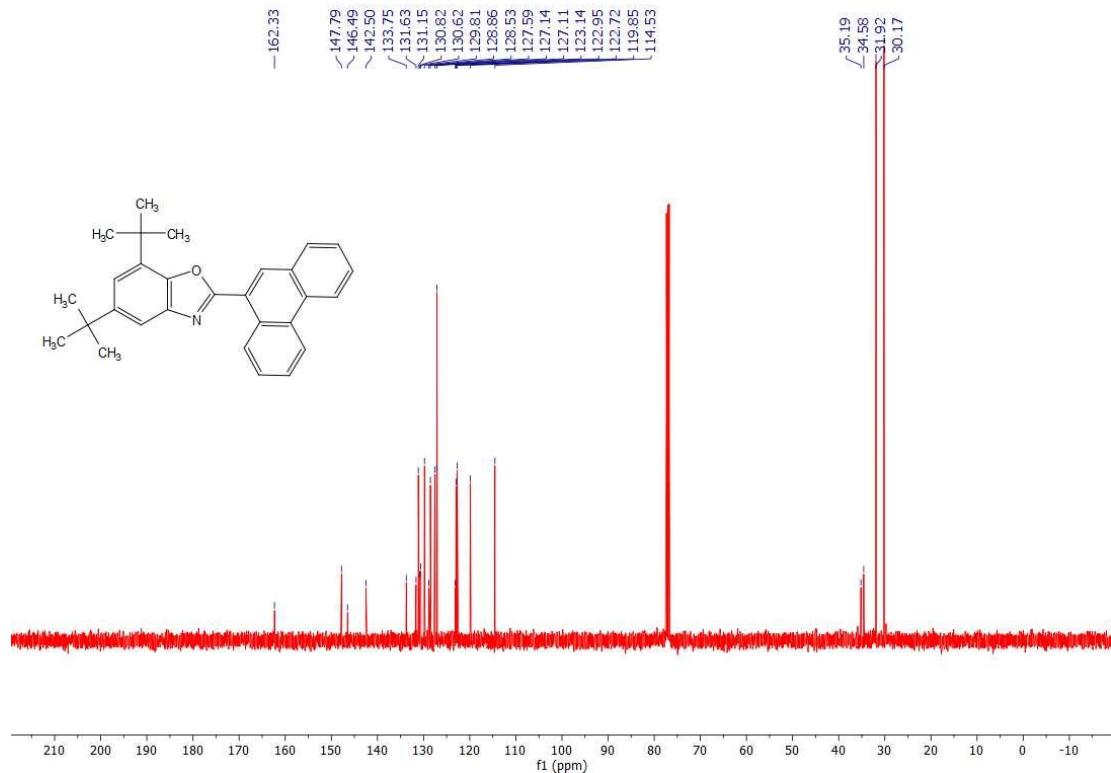


Figure S38. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(phenanthren-9-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4s) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

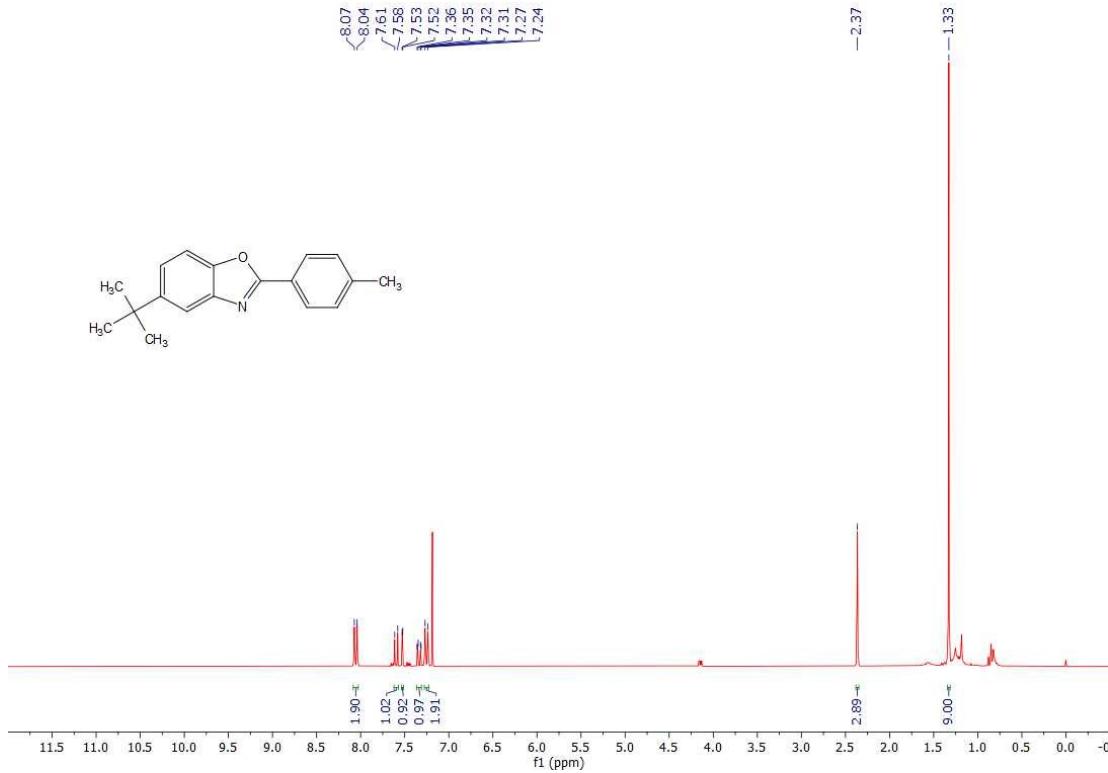


Figure S39. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5-(*tert*-butyl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (**4t**) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

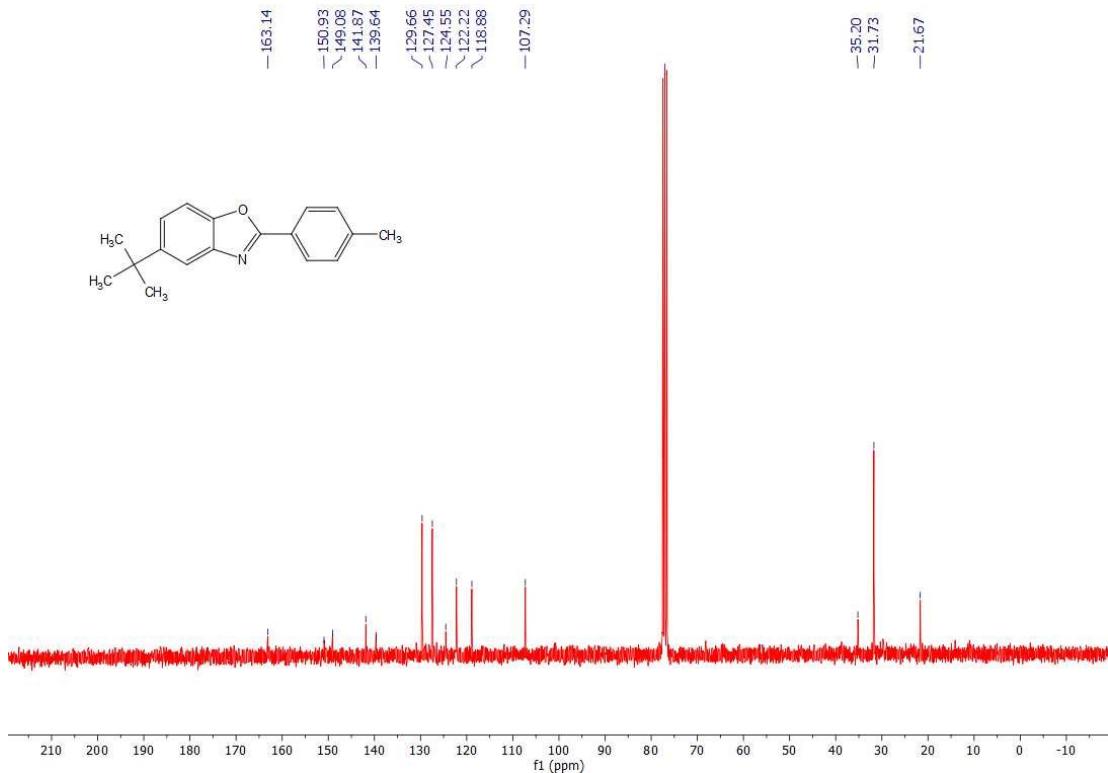


Figure S40. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5-(*tert*-butyl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (**4t**) in CDCl_3 at 75 MHz.

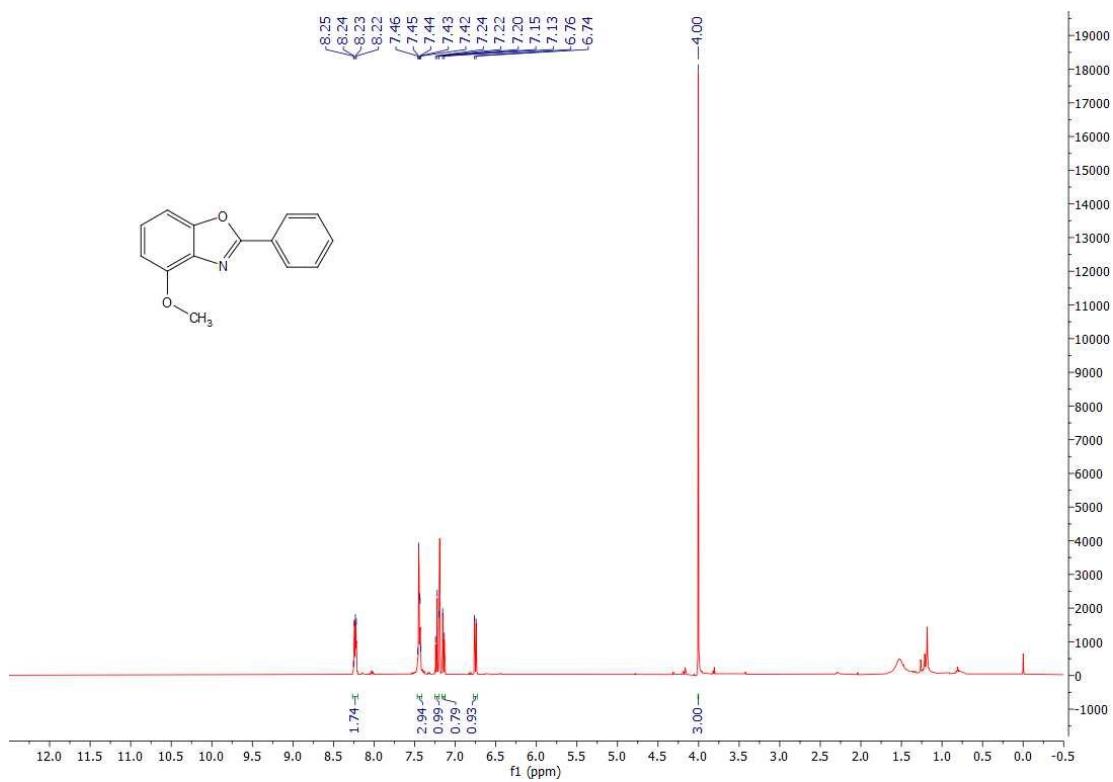


Figure S41. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4-methoxy-2-phenylbenzo[*d*]oxazole (**4w**) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

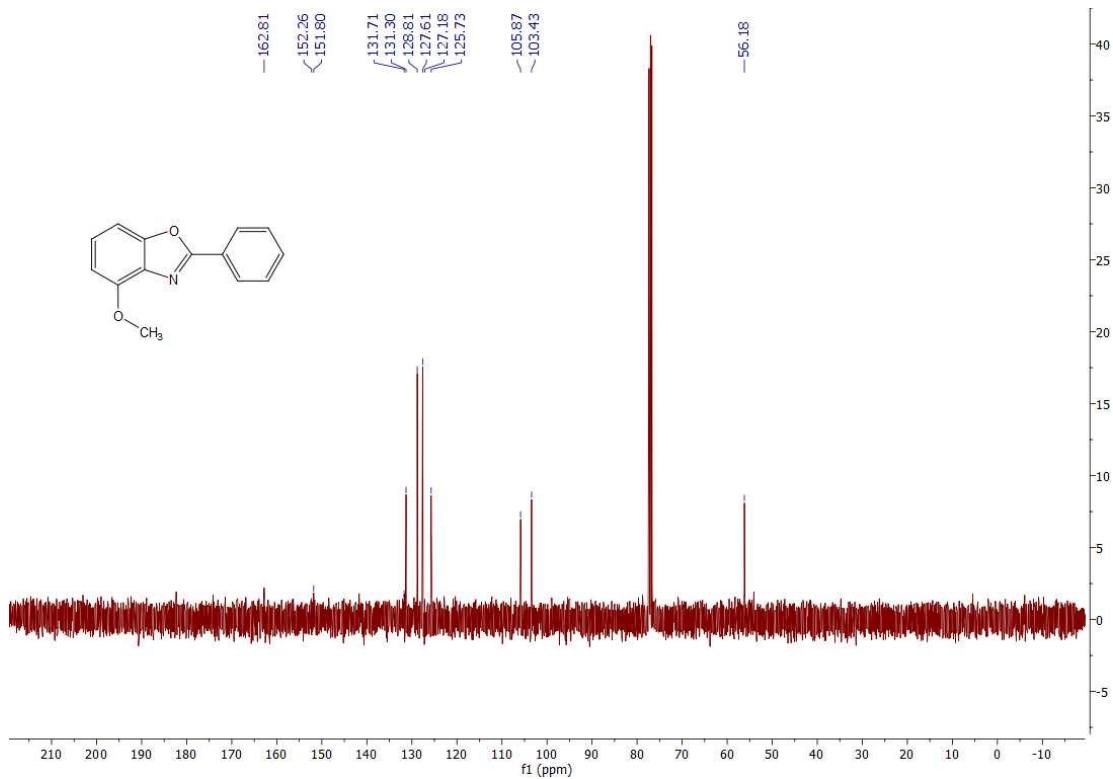


Figure S42. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4-methoxy-2-phenylbenzo[*d*]oxazole (**4w**) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

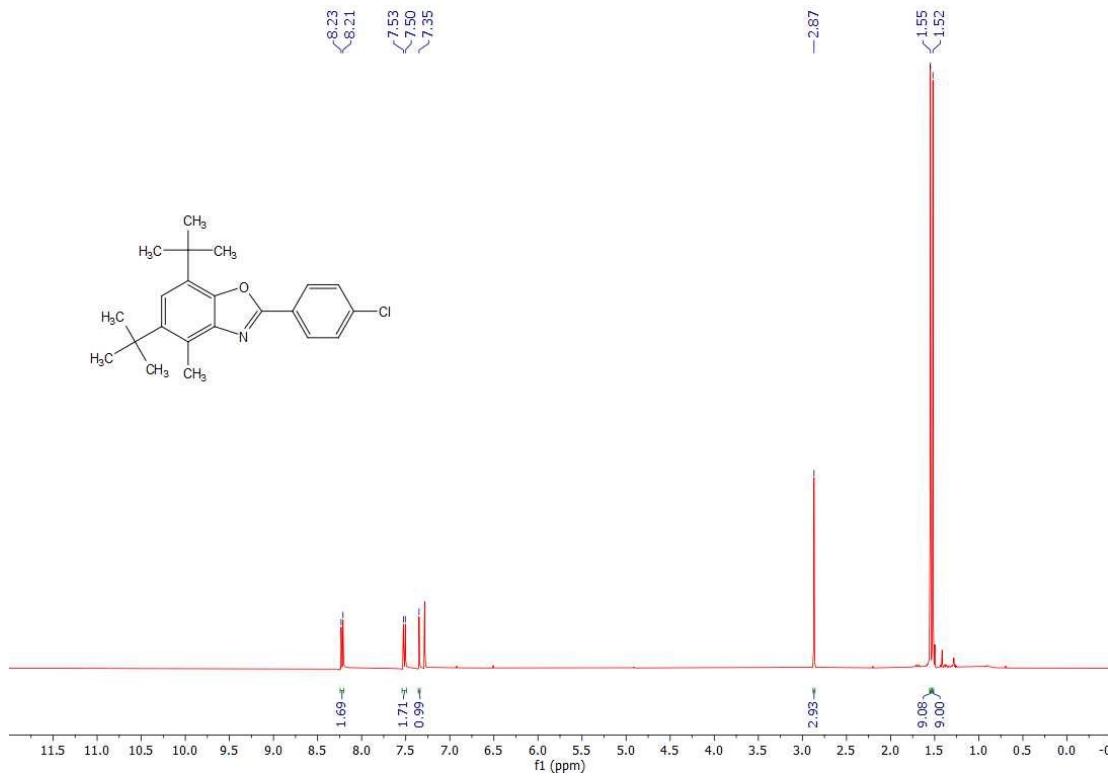


Figure S43. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-methylbenzo[d]oxazole (4x) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

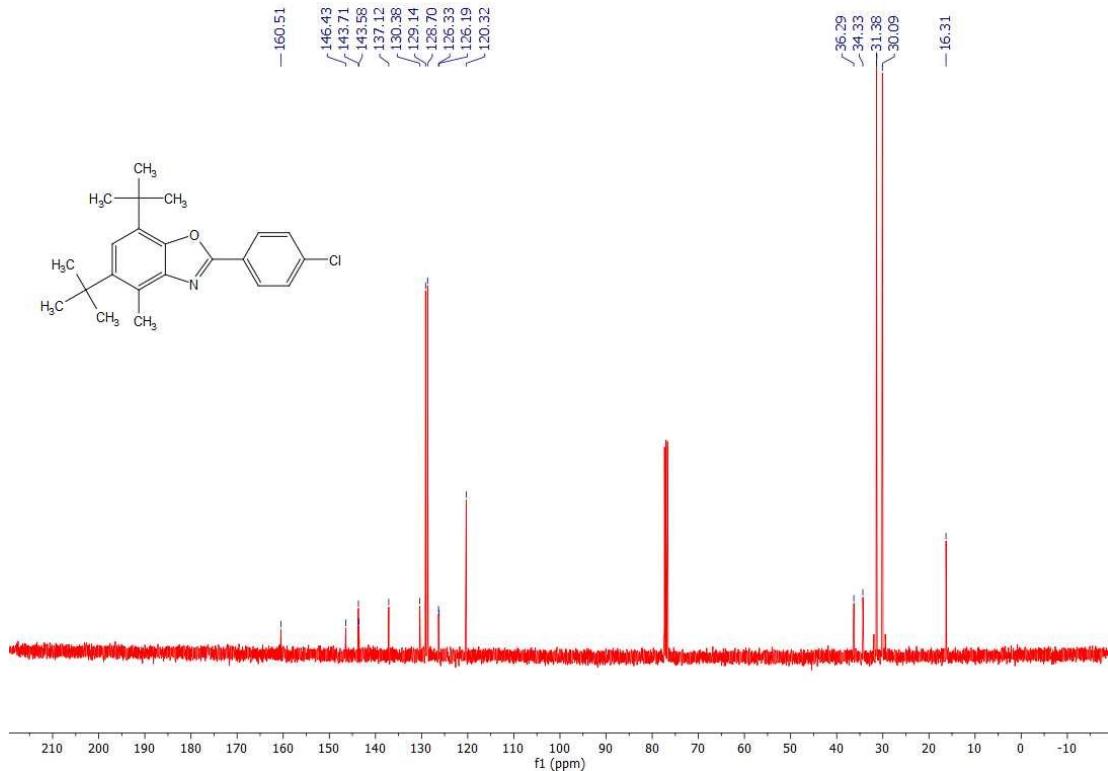


Figure S44. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-methylbenzo[d]oxazole (4x) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

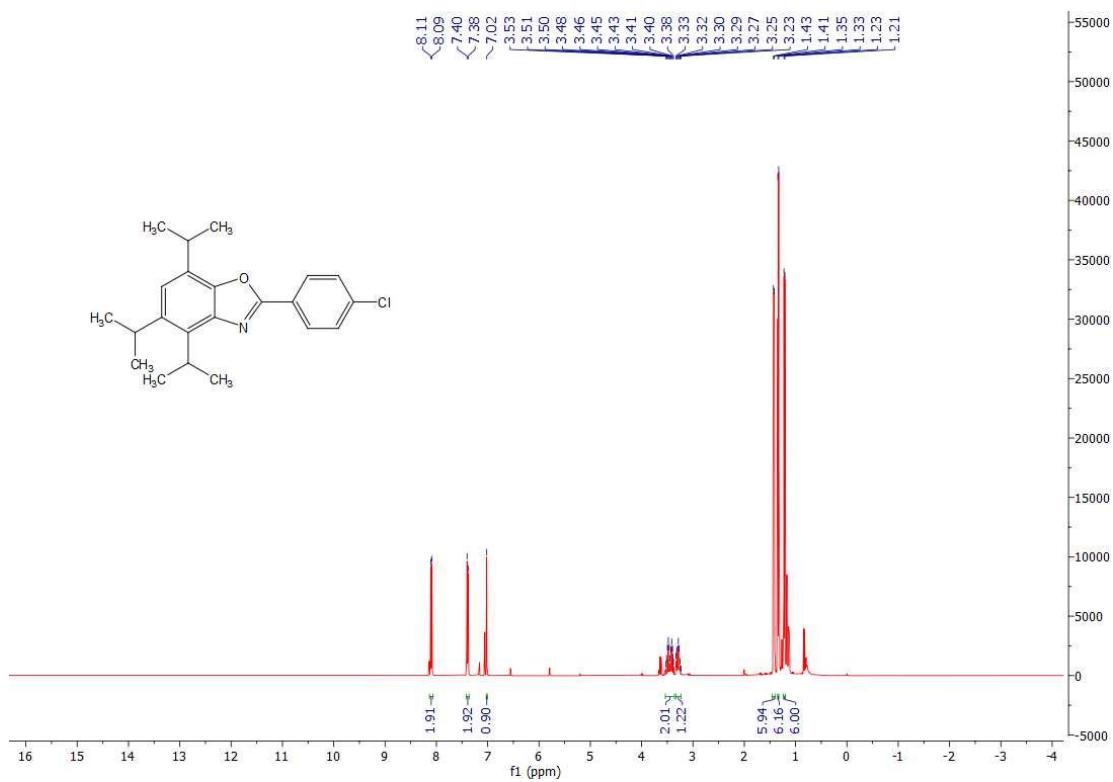


Figure S45. ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5,7-triisopropylbenzo[d]oxazole (4z) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

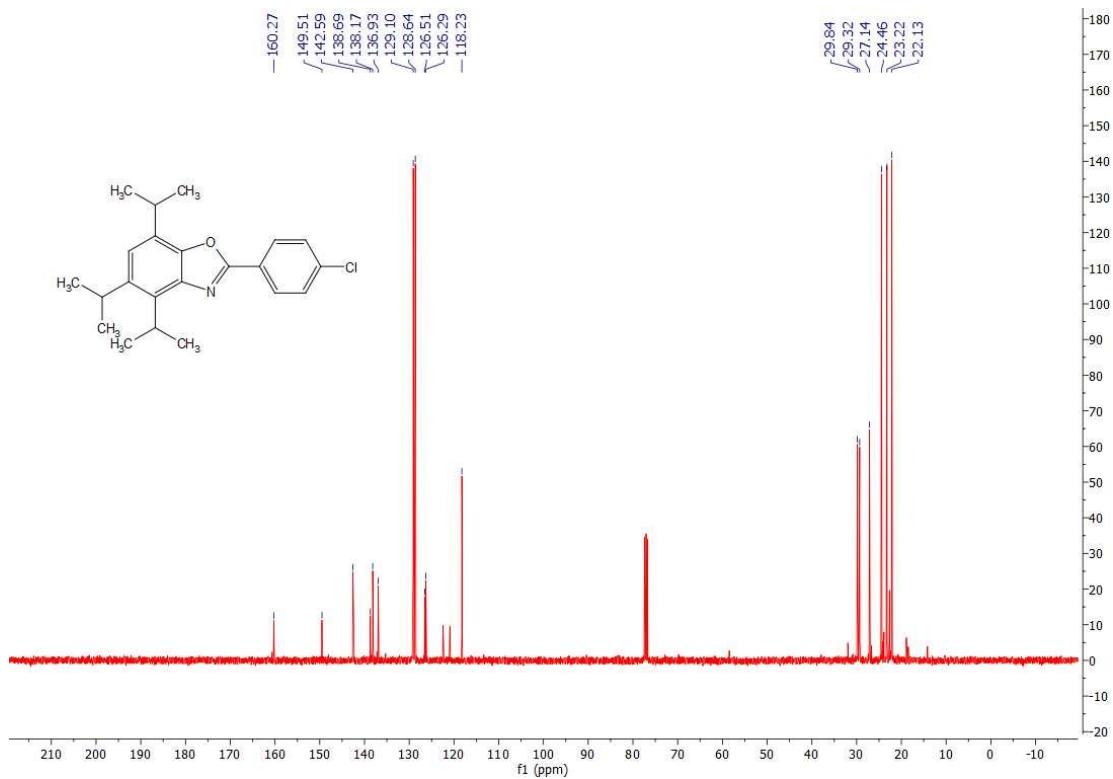


Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5,7-triisopropylbenzo[d]oxazole (4z) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

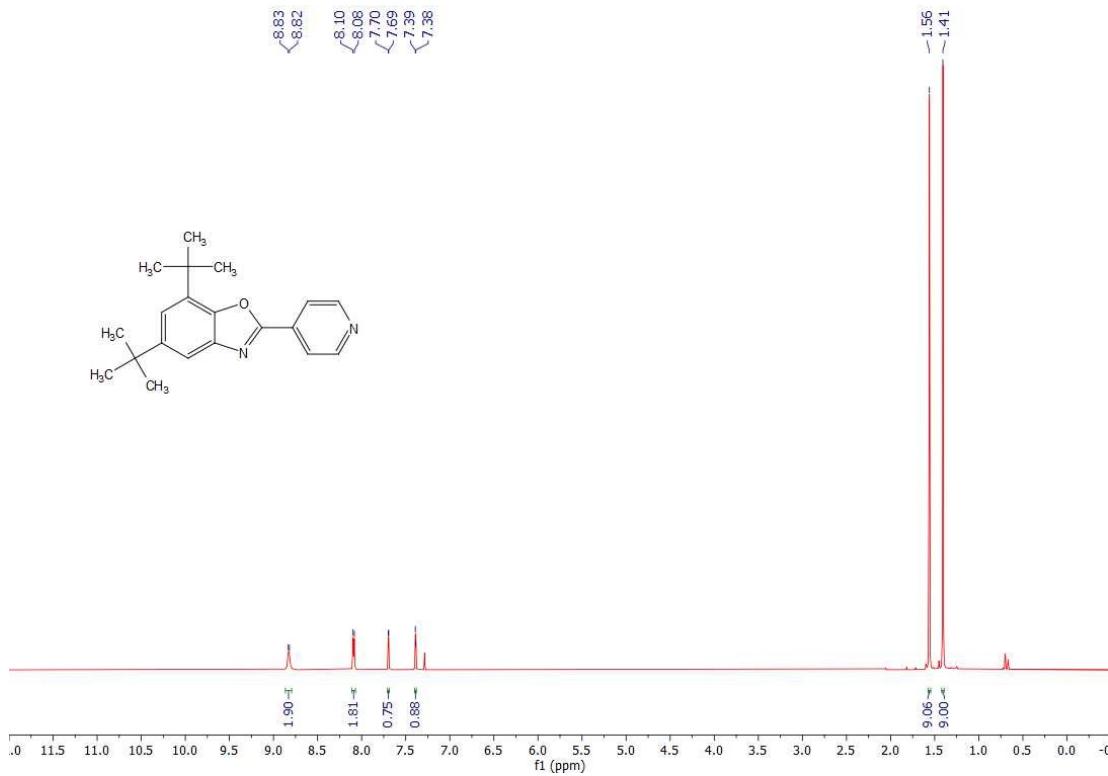


Figure S47. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(pyridin-4-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4aa) in CDCl₃ at 400 MHz.

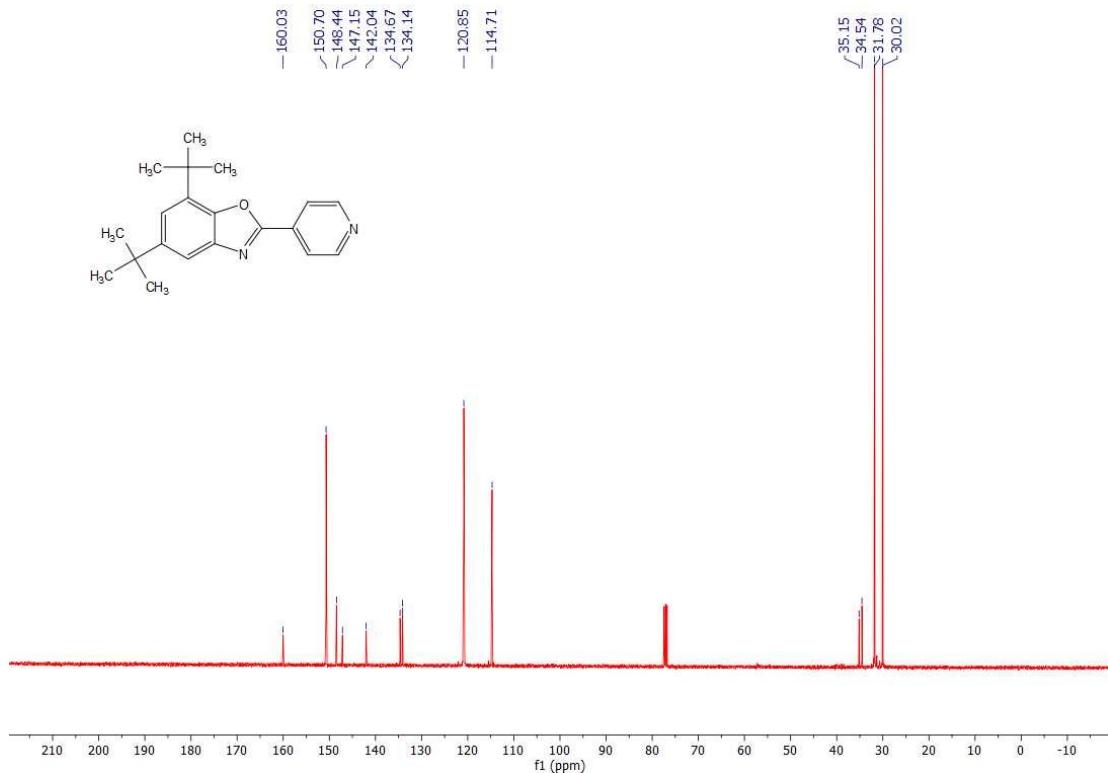


Figure S48. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-tert-butyl-2-(pyridin-4-yl)benzo[d]oxazole (4aa) in CDCl₃ at 100 MHz.

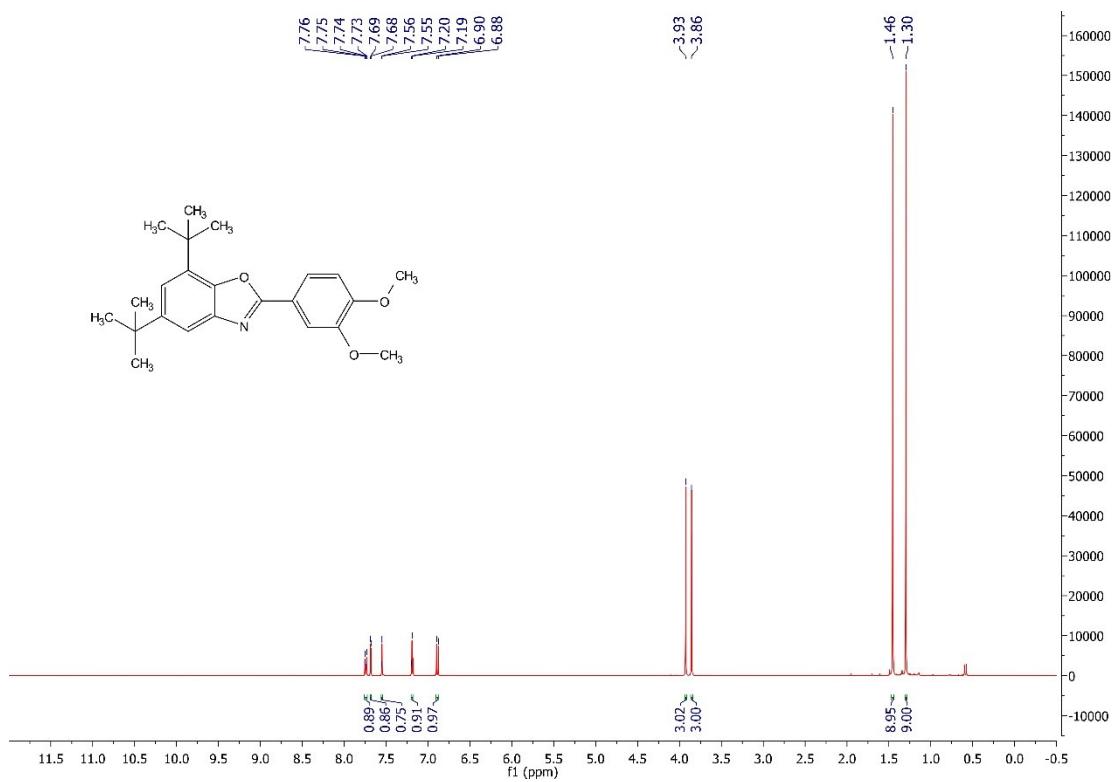


Figure S49. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-*tert*-butyl-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (**4ab**) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

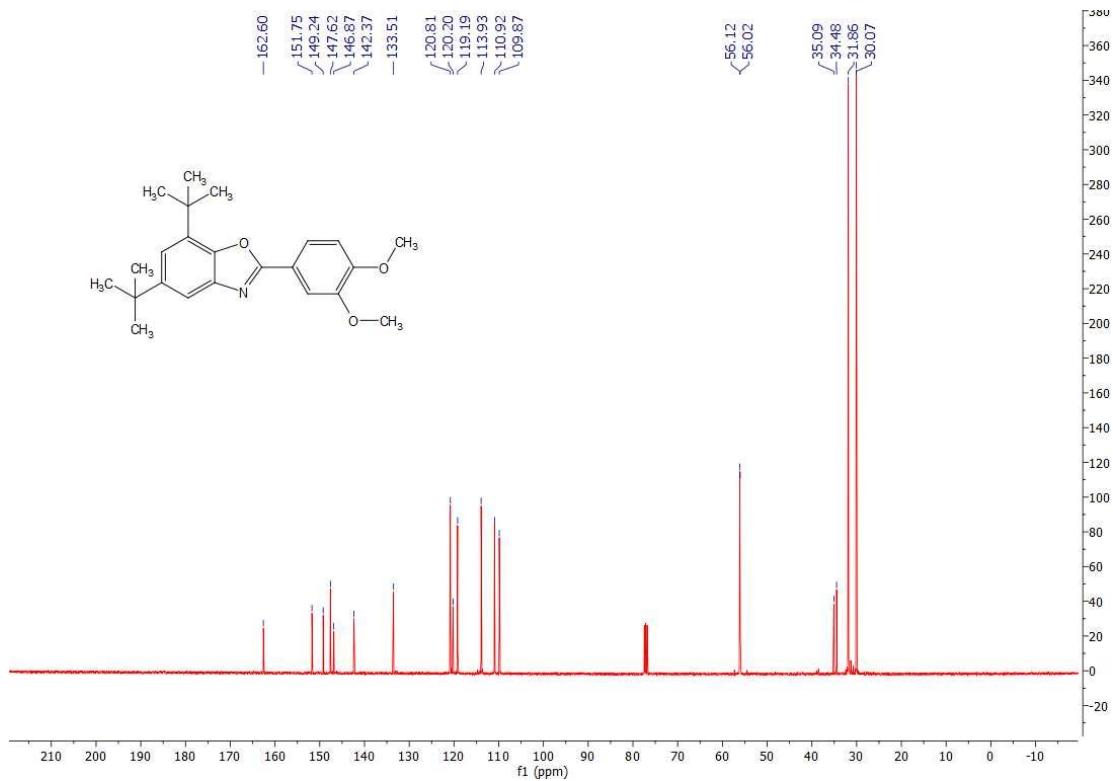


Figure S50. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 5,7-di-*tert*-butyl-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)benzo[*d*]oxazole (**4ab**) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.

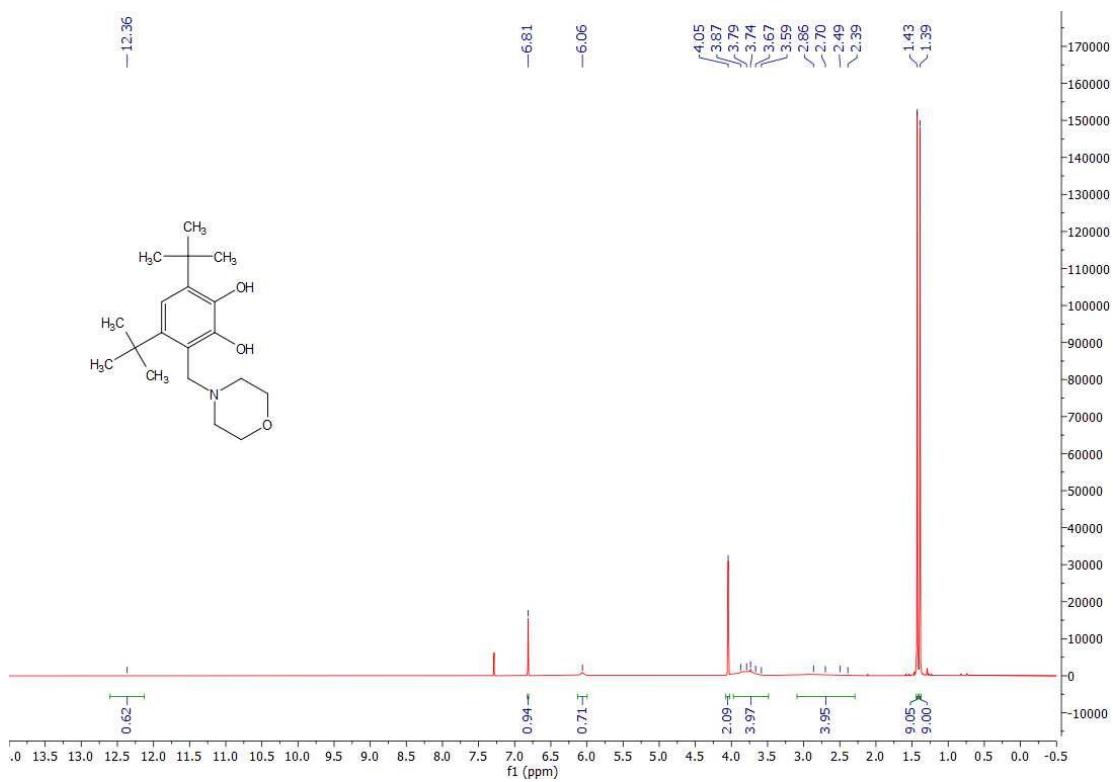


Figure S51. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4,6-di-tert-butyl-3-morpholinobenzene-1,2-diol (**1g**) in CDCl_3 at 400 MHz.

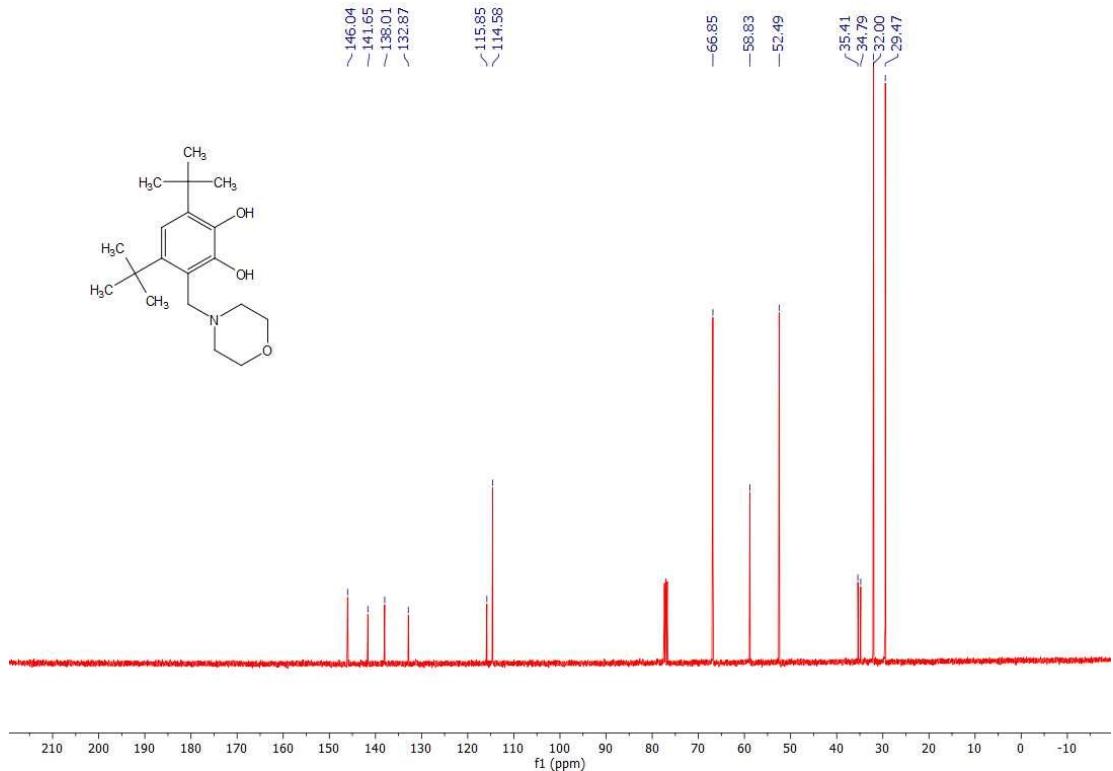


Figure S52. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 4,6-di-tert-butyl-3-morpholinobenzene-1,2-diol (**1g**) in CDCl_3 at 100 MHz.