

Supplemental files

A portable smartphone-based detection of glyphosate based on inhibiting peroxidase-like activity of heptanoic acid and Prussian blue decorated Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles

Dan Chen ^{a,b}, Chunqiong Wang ^b, Dezhi Yang ^c, Qiulan Li ^c, Huimin Deng ^d, Li Chen ^e, Gaokun Zhao ^f, Junli Shi ^f, Yan Zhang ^b, Ke Zhang ^{b,*}, Yaling Yang ^{c,*}

^a Peking University, School of Materials Science and Engineering, Beijing 100871, China.

^b Yunnan Institute of Tobacco Quality Inspection & Supervision, Kunming 650500, China.

^c Faculty of Life Science and Technology, Kunming University of Science and Technology, Kunming 650500, China.

^d China National Tobacco Quality Supervision & Test Center, Zhengzhou 450001, China.

^e Zhengzhou Tobacco Research Institute of CNTC, Zhengzhou, China.

^f Yunnan Academy of Tobacco Agricultural Sciences, Kunming 650021, China

*Corresponding authors.

E-mail address: swukirk@126.com (K. Zhang); yangyl2016@qq.com (Y. Yang).

Tables:**Table S1** The precipitation efficiencies of glyphosate by co-precipitation method.

Samples	Spiked glyphosate ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	Precipitation efficiencies (%)	RSD (%)
Tobacco 1	12.5	3.24	3.33
	50	3.11	2.14
Tobacco 2	12.5	2.47	4.12
	50	2.91	3.42
Water 1	12.5	1.87	4.38
	50	2.44	2.67
Water 2	12.5	2.64	2.87
	50	2.75	4.09

Table S2 Determination of glyphosate in spiked tobacco samples (n=6).

Tobacco samples	Spiked ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	Smartphone color sensing platform			GC-MS		
		Detected ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	Recovery (%)	RSD (%)	Detected ($\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$)	Recovery (%)	RSD (%)
1	0	0	-	-	0	-	-
	12.5	11.18	89.44	3.53	11.65	93.2	3.23
	50	48.55	97.1	4.67	48.54	97.08	4.32
2	0	0	-	-	0	-	-
	12.5	11.57	92.56	1.89	11.64	93.12	2.65
	50	48.34	96.68	4.34	47.87	95.74	5.21
3	0	0	-	-	0	-	-
	12.5	11.83	94.64	5.38	11.03	88.24	3.59
	50	46.56	93.12	3.53	48.32	96.64	4.07

Figures:

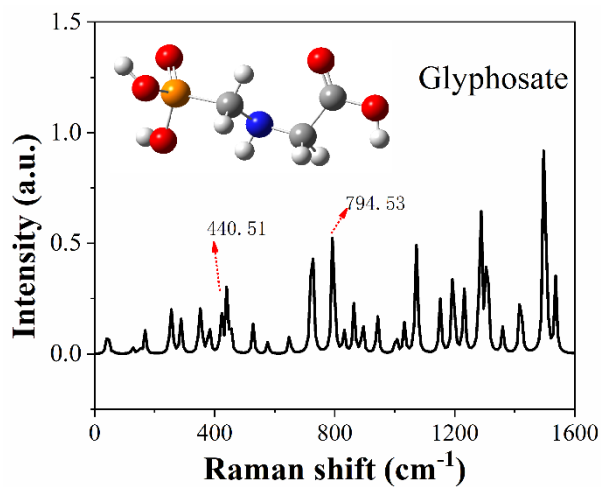
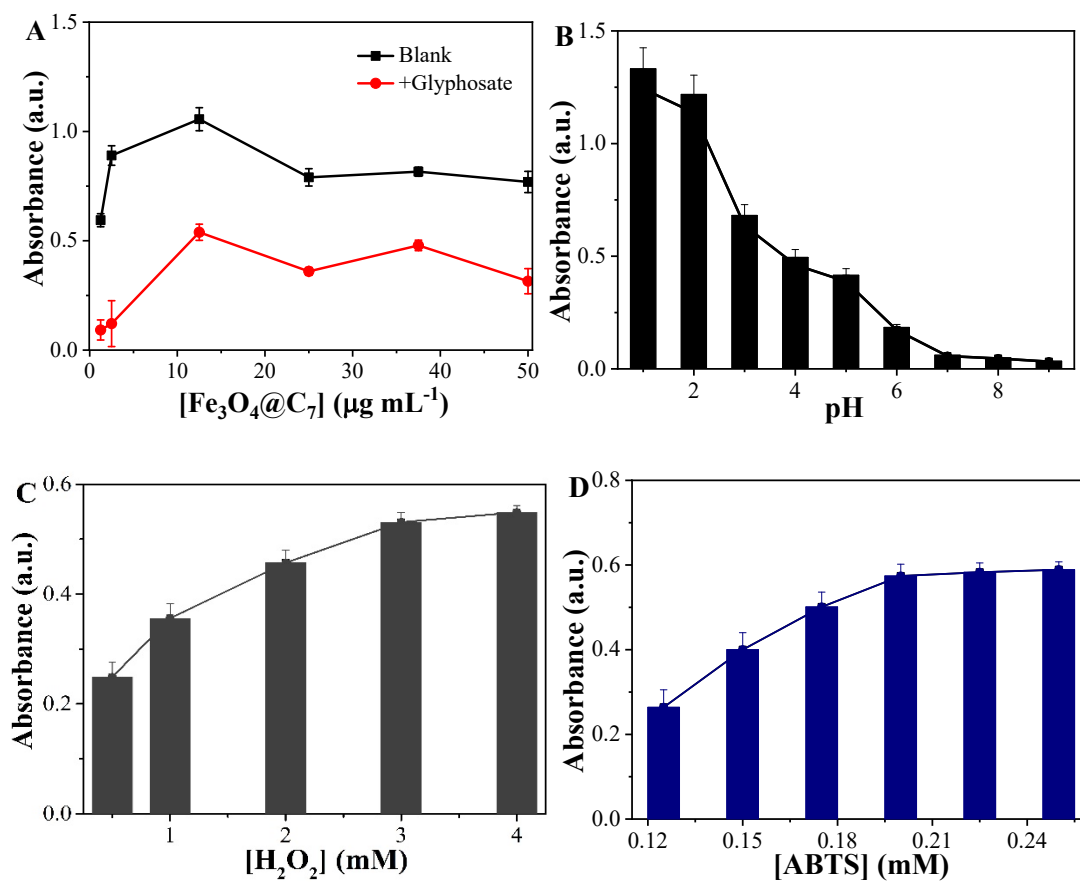


Fig. S1 The standard Raman spectra of glyphosate.



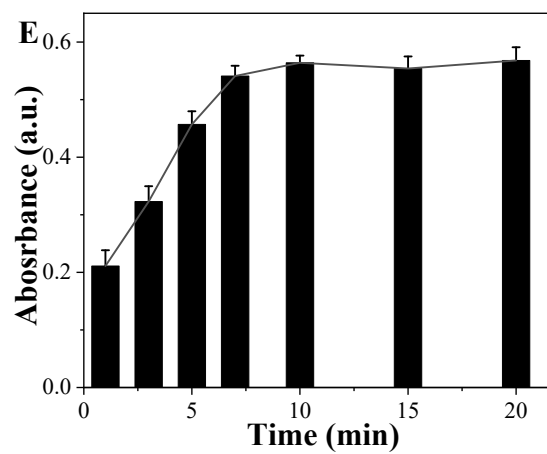


Fig. S2 Effect of the concentrations of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{C}_7$ (A), pH (B) and substrate concentrations of H_2O_2 (C) and ABTS (D).