

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC Advances

Raman mapping of piezoelectric poly (L-Lactic acid) films for force sensors

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Table S1 Wavenumber of PLLA films obtained at the varied time treatment

Raman (cm ⁻¹)				ATR-FTIR (cm ⁻¹)				Ref. [Kister]
0h	3h	12h	24h	0h	3h	12h	24h	Assignment
2948	2949	2948	2948 W*	2952 VS*	2952	2952	2952	$\nu_s\text{CH}_3$
-	-	-	-	2922 VS	2924	2922	2923	$\nu_{as}\text{CH}_3$
2878	2878	2878	2878 M*	2864 VS	2868	2864	2866	νCH
-	-	-	-	2361 M	2361	2361	2361	-
-	-	-	-	2337 M	2337	2337	2337	-
1776	1777	1777	1777 S*	-	-	-	-	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$
1766	1765	1765	1765 S	-	-	-	-	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$
1749	1749	1749	1749 M	1747 S	1724	1747	1749	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{O})$
-	-	-	-	1649 W	1649	1649	1649	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$
1455	1454	1453	1455 S	1454 S	1452	1454	1453	$\delta_{as}\text{CH}_3$
1388	1389	1388	1389 M	-	-	-	-	$\delta_s\text{CH}_3$
-	-	-	-	1379 M	1377	1377	1377	$\delta_1\text{CH} + \delta_s\text{CH}_3$
1365	1364	1365	1365 M	1361 M	-	1361	1361	$\delta_1\text{CH} + \delta_s\text{CH}_3$
1346	1346	1346	1346 M	-	-	-	-	$\delta_s\text{CH}_3$
1315	1312	1312	1312	-	-	-	-	$\delta_2\text{CH}$
1303	1302	1303	1303	-	-	-	-	$\delta_2\text{CH}$
1294	1294	1294	1294 M	1299 W	1310	1299	1299	$\delta_2\text{CH}$
-	-	-	1218 W	-	1236 S	-	-	$\nu_{as}\text{COC}$
-	-	-	-	1205 W	-	1205	1205	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{OH})$
1182	1182	1182	1182 W	1182 M	-	1182	1182	$\nu_{as}\text{COC}$
-	-	-	-	-	1171	-	-	δCH_3
1130	1131	1129	1130 S	1128 M	1120	1128	1128	$r_{as}\text{CH}_3$
1094	1094	1093	1093 M	-	-	-	-	$\nu_s\text{COC}$
-	-	-	-	1081 S	-	1081	1081	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{OH})$
-	-	-	-	-	1059	-	-	νCOC
1044	1044	1043	1044 S	1041 M	1036	1041	1041	$\nu\text{C}-\text{CH}_3$
-	-	-	-	-	974	-	-	$\delta(\text{C}-\text{H})$ deformation
924	924	924	924 W	-	-	-	-	$r\text{CH}_3 + \nu\text{C}-\text{C}$
-	-	-	-	910 W	905	918	918	$\nu_s\text{COC}$
-	-	-	-	-	891	-	-	$\delta(\text{C}-\text{H})$ deformation
875	875	875	875 VS	-	-	-	-	$\nu\text{C}-\text{COO}$
-	-	-	-	-	827	-	-	$\delta(\text{C}-\text{H})$ deformation
737	737	737	737 M	754 W	754	754	754	$\delta\text{C}=\text{O}$
710	713	713	713 M	-	-	-	-	$\gamma\text{C}=\text{O}$
-	-	679	679 W	689 W	698	689	689	$\gamma\text{C}=\text{O}$
-	-	577	579 W	-	-	-	-	$\delta_1\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 + \delta\text{CCO}$
-	515	515	515 W	-	-	-	-	$\delta_1\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 + \delta\text{CCO}$
413	413	413	413 VS	-	-	-	-	δCCO
398	398	398	398 VS	-	-	-	-	δCCO
347	347	347	347 W	-	-	-	-	$\delta_2\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 + \delta\text{COC}$
305	308	307	306 S	-	-	-	-	$\delta_s\text{C}-\text{CH}_3 + \delta\text{COC}$
239	240	-	241 W	-	-	-	-	τCC
206	207	207	206 S	-	-	-	-	τCC
159	159	159	159 S	-	-	-	-	Skeletal torsion
116	116	116	116 S	-	-	-	-	Skeletal torsion

*VS – very strong intensity, S – strong, M – medium, W – weak, s – symmetric, as – asymmetric

Reference

G. Kister, G. Cassanas, M. Vert, B. Pauvert and A. Térol. Vibrational analysis of poly(L-lactic acid). *J. Raman Spectrosc.*, 1995, **26**, 307-311. DOI: 10.1002/jrs.1250260409.