

## Copper-Catalyzed Cross Coupling Reaction of Sulfonyl Hydrazides with 3-Aminoindazoles

Guipeng Feng,<sup>\*a</sup> Jie Meng,<sup>b</sup> Shaohong Xu,<sup>a</sup> Yao Gao,<sup>a</sup> Yingying Zhu<sup>a</sup> and Ziyu Huang<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> School of Pharmacy, Xinxiang University, Xinxiang 453000, P.R. of China.

<sup>b</sup> School of Basic Medical Sciences, Shandong University Cheeloo College of Medicine, Jinan, 250012, P.R. of China.

Email: fengguipengheda@163.com

Supporting Information

### List of Contents

<b>1. General information</b> .....	S2
<b>2. General procedures for reactions</b> .....	S2
<b>3. Preliminary mechanism study</b> .....	S3
<b>4. X-ray crystal structure of 3a</b> .....	S5
<b>5. Compound characterizations</b> .....	S8
<b>6. Spectroscopic data for products</b> .....	S16

## 1. General information

All manipulations were carried out under air atmosphere. Column chromatography was generally performed on silica gel (300-400 mesh) and reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using UV light to visualize the course of the reactions. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz) and  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz) data were recorded with  $\text{CDCl}_3$  or  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$  as solvent at room temperature unless specified otherwise. The chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are reported in ppm and coupling constants ( $J$ ) in Hz.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra was recorded with in deuterated solvents and calibrated to the residual solvent peak or tetramethylsilane ( $\delta = 0$  ppm).; HRMS were performed on Agilent ESI-quadrupole.

## 2. General procedures for reactions

### 2.1 General procedures of synthesis of 3 or 4

To an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, were added substituted 1*H*-indazol-3-amine **1** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), sulfonyl hydrazides **2** (0.2 mmol), CuI (0.04 mmol, 20 mol%),  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Then DMSO (2.0 mL) and cumene hydroperoxide (0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) were added in sequence. The solution was then stirred at 40 °C for 18 h. After completion of the reaction, 5 mL of water was added and extracted by ethyl acetate (3  $\times$  5 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (5 mL) and then dried over anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and evaporated in vacuum. The desired products were obtained in the corresponding yields after purification by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether / ethyl acetate.

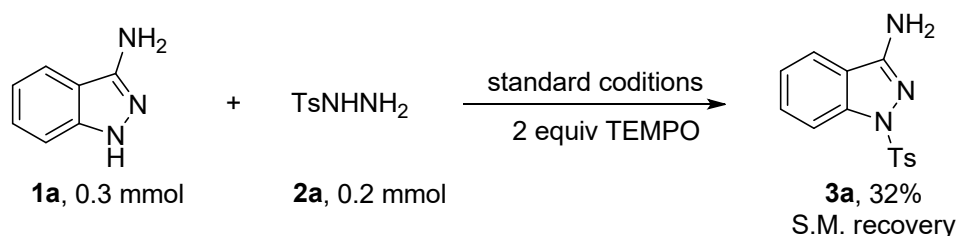
### 2.2 General procedures of synthesis of gram scale of 3a

To an oven-dried 20 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, were added substituted 1*H*-indazol-3-amine **1a** (7.5 mmol, 0.997g), 4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide **2a** (5.0 mmol, 0.93g), CuI (1.0 mmol, 190 mg),  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (10.0 mmol, 1.38 g). Then DMSO (20 mL) and cumene hydroperoxide (20 mmol, 3.04 g) were added in sequence. The solution was then stirred at 40 °C for 18 h. After completion of the reaction, 30 mL of water was added and extracted by ethyl acetate (3  $\times$  10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (5 mL) and then dried over anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and evaporated in vacuum. The desired **3a** was obtained in 64% yield (0.92 g) after purification by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether / ethyl acetate (2:1).

### 3. Preliminary mechanism study

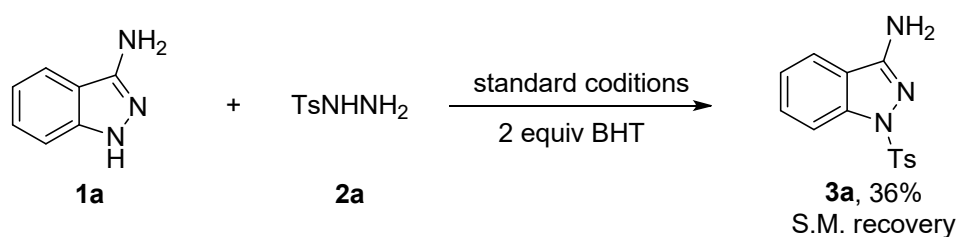
#### 3.1 General procedures of synthesis of **3a** in the presence of TEMPO

To an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, were added 1*H*-indazol-3-amine **1a** (0.3 mmol, 40 mg), 4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide **2a** (0.2 mmol, 37.2 mg), CuI (20 mol%, 7.6 mg), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.4 mmol, 55.2 mg) and TEMPO (0.4 mmol, 62.5 mg). Then DMSO (2.0 mL) and cumene hydroperoxide (0.8 mmol, 118  $\mu$ L) were added in sequence. The solution was then stirred at 40 °C for 18 h. After completion of the reaction, apart from the target product and the starting material, no other separable substances were found by TLC detection. The desired product **3a** were obtained in 32% yield (18.4 mg) after purification by column chromatography.

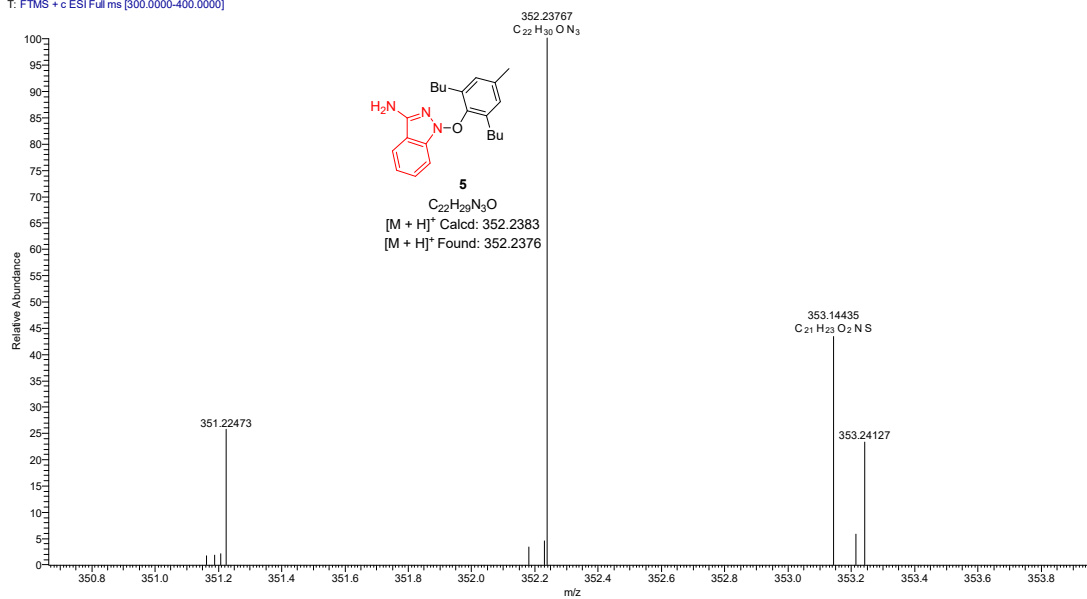


#### 3.2 General procedures of synthesis of **3a** in the presence of BHT

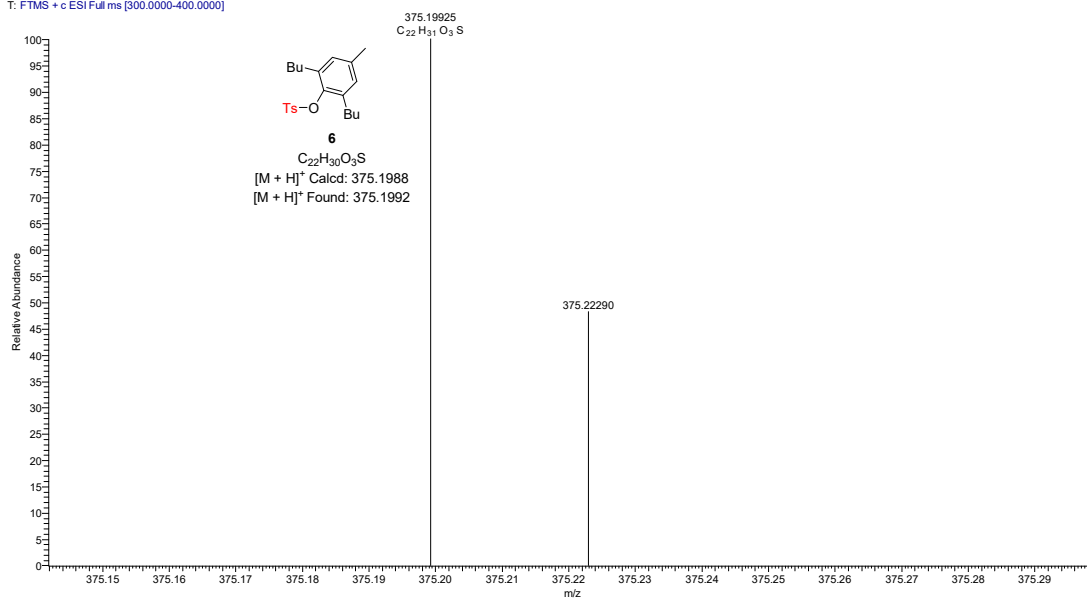
To an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, were added 1*H*-indazol-3-amine **1a** (0.3 mmol, 40 mg), 4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide **2a** (0.2 mmol, 37.2 mg), CuI (20 mol%, 7.6 mg), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.4 mmol, 55.2 mg) and BHT (0.4 mmol, 88 mg). Then DMSO (2.0 mL) and cumene hydroperoxide (0.8 mmol, 118  $\mu$ L) were added in sequence. The solution was then stirred at 40 °C for 18 h. After completion of the reaction, we observed unreacted starting materials, target product, and new compounds that could not be separated (trace amounts). Then the reaction solution was analyzed by LC-MS, compounds **5** and **6** were detected by LC-MS. And product **3a** were also obtained in 36% yield (20.6 mg) after purification by column chromatography.



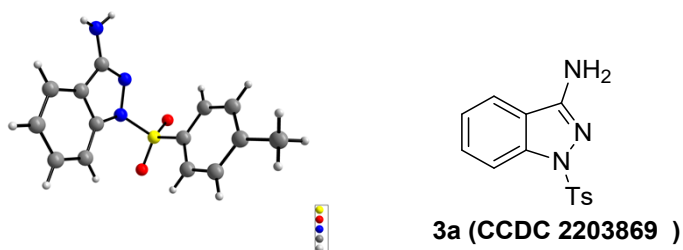
5 #16 RT: 0.17 AV: 1 NL: 1.37E6  
T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [300.0000-400.0000]



5 #20 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 7.97E4  
T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [300.0000-400.0000]



#### 4. X-ray crystal structure of 3a



**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **3a**.

Empirical formula	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>13</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S
Formula weight	287.33
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 21/n
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.3551(8) Å
	α = 90°
	b = 11.7955(11) Å
	β = 104.633(2)°
Volume	c = 14.7480(13) Å
	γ = 90°
Volume	1406.3(2) Å <sup>3</sup>
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.357 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	0.235 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F(000)	600
Crystal size	0.260 x 0.250 x 0.240 mm <sup>3</sup>
Theta range for data collection	3.055 to 24.996°.
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -13 ≤ k ≤ 14, -17 ≤ l ≤ 8
Reflections collected	7002
Independent reflections	2466 [R(int) = 0.0203]
Completeness to theta = 24.996°	99.8 %
Data / restraints / parameters	2466 / 0 / 190
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	0.989
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0405, wR2 = 0.1073

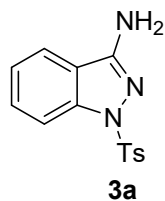
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0498, wR2 = 0.1137
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.250 and -0.488 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

**Table S2.** Bond lengths [pm] and angles [°] for **3a**.

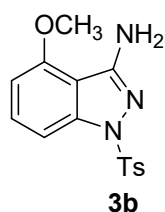
S(1)-O(1)	1.4230(16)	C(7)-H(7)	0.9300	C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	116.9(2)
S(1)-O(2)	1.4237(17)	C(1)-H(1C)	0.9600	C(10)-C(9)-H(9)	121.5
S(1)-N(3)	1.6605(16)	C(1)-H(1D)	0.9600	C(8)-C(9)-H(9)	121.5
S(1)-C(5)	1.7464(18)	C(1)-H(1E)	0.9600	C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	119.23(19)
N(3)-C(8)	1.404(2)	O(1)-S(1)-O(2)	120.27(11)	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	120.4
N(3)-N(2)	1.419(2)	O(1)-S(1)-N(3)	106.37(9)	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	120.4
N(2)-C(14)	1.310(2)	O(2)-S(1)-N(3)	104.39(9)	C(7)-C(2)-C(3)	118.16(19)
C(13)-C(12)	1.388(3)	O(1)-S(1)-C(5)	109.95(9)	C(7)-C(2)-C(1)	121.0(2)
C(13)-C(8)	1.390(3)	O(2)-S(1)-C(5)	108.47(10)	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	120.8(2)
C(13)-C(14)	1.451(3)	N(3)-S(1)-C(5)	106.45(8)	C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	121.8(2)
N(1)-C(14)	1.357(3)	C(8)-N(3)-N(2)	110.09(15)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	119.1
N(1)-H(1A)	0.75(3)	N(2)-N(3)-S(1)	115.40(12)	C(11)-C(10)- H(10)	119.1
N(1)-H(1B)	0.84(3)	C(14)-N(2)-N(3)	105.51(15)	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	121.5(2)
C(8)-C(9)	1.385(3)	C(12)-C(13)-C(8)	120.69(18)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.2
C(5)-C(6)	1.377(3)	C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	133.97(18)	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.2
C(5)-C(4)	1.384(3)	C(8)-C(13)-C(14)	105.25(16)	C(7)-C(6)-C(5)	119.6(2)
C(12)-C(11)	1.373(3)	C(14)-N(1)-H(1A)	112(2)	C(7)-C(6)-H(6)	120.2
C(12)-H(12)	0.9300	C(14)-N(1)-H(1B)	122(2)	C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	120.2
C(9)-C(10)	1.378(3)	H(1A)-N(1)-H(1B)	119(3)	C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	121.0(2)
C(9)-H(9)	0.9300	C(9)-C(8)-C(13)	121.71(18)	C(12)-C(11)- H(11)	119.5
C(4)-C(3)	1.373(3)	C(9)-C(8)-N(3)	131.79(19)	C(10)-C(11)- H(11)	119.5
C(4)-H(4)	0.9300	C(13)-C(8)-N(3)	106.50(16)	C(6)-C(7)-C(2)	121.3(2)
C(2)-C(7)	1.378(3)	C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	120.16(18)	C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	119.3
C(2)-C(3)	1.382(3)	C(6)-C(5)-S(1)	120.24(15)	C(2)-C(7)-H(7)	119.3
C(2)-C(1)	1.511(3)	C(4)-C(5)-S(1)	119.59(15)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5

C(10)-C(11)	1.394(3)	N(2)-C(14)-N(1)	121.1(2)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1D)	109.5
C(10)-H(10)	0.9300	N(2)-C(14)-C(13)	112.13(17)	H(1C)-C(1)-H(1D)	109.5
C(3)-H(3)	0.9300	N(1)-C(14)-C(13)	126.8(2)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1E)	109.5
C(6)-C(7)	1.375(3)	C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	117.9(2)	H(1C)-C(1)-H(1E)	109.5
C(6)-H(6)	0.9300	C(11)-C(12)-H(12)	121.1	H(1D)-C(1)-H(1E)	109.5
C(11)-H(11)	0.9300	C(13)-C(12)-H(12)	121.1		

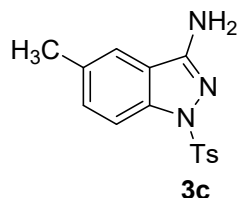
## 5. Compound characterizations



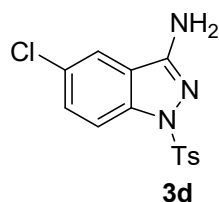
**1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3a).** Brown solid (42 mg, 73% yield); mp 184-186 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.0, 144.6, 142.4, 133.9, 129.7, 129.5, 127.4, 123.8, 119.7, 119.4, 114.3, 21.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S: 288.0801, Found: 288.0798 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



**4-methoxy-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3b).** White solid (41.8 mg, 66% yield); mp 212-213 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.2, 154.9, 145.3, 144.6, 133.5, 132.1, 130.1, 127.4, 110.3, 106.6, 105.2, 56.1, 21.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S: 318.0907, Found: 318.0907 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



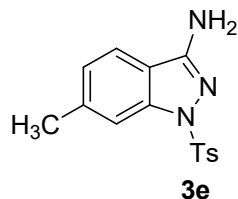
**5-methyl-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3c).** Yellow solid (51.2 mg, 85% yield); mp 204-205 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.0, 145.1, 141.1, 133.9, 133.4, 131.5, 130.1, 127.4, 121.6, 121.0, 114.1, 21.4, 21.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S: 302.0958, Found: 302.0954 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



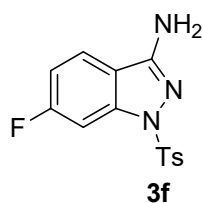
**5-chloro-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3d).** Yellow solid (31.5 mg, 49% yield); mp 148-150 °C;



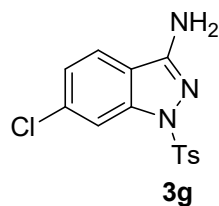
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  7.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.61 (t,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 3H), 7.32 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  155.1, 145.5, 141.2, 133.2, 130.3, 130.2, 128.7, 127.5, 122.4, 121.2, 115.9, 21.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$ : 322.0412, Found: 322.0407 ( $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$ ).



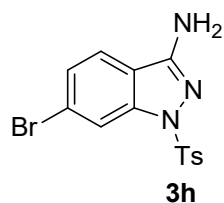
**6-methyl-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3e).** Brown solid (48.2 mg, 80% yield); mp 200-201 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  7.80 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (s, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  155.9, 145.1, 143.2, 140.3, 133.7, 130.1, 127.5, 126.0, 121.1, 119.2, 114.1, 22.1, 21.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$  302.0958, Found: 302.0954 ( $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$ ).



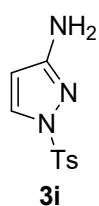
**6-fluoro-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3f).** Yellow solid (50 mg, 82% yield); mp 68-70 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  7.88 (dd,  $J$  = 8.4, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd,  $J$  = 15.7, 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.32 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  164.8, 162.3, 155.6, 145.5, 143.4, 143.2, 133.3, 130.3, 127.6, 123.7, 123.6, 117.9, 113.2, 113.0, 101.2, 100.9, 21.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$  306.0707, Found: 306.0703 ( $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$ ).



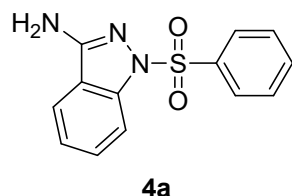
**6-chloro-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3g).** Yellowish brown solid (50.7 mg, 79% yield); mp 210-212 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  7.96 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  155.4, 145.6, 143.0, 135.2, 133.4, 130.3, 127.6, 124.9, 123.2, 119.9, 113.8, 21.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$  322.0412, Found: 322.0408 ( $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$ ).



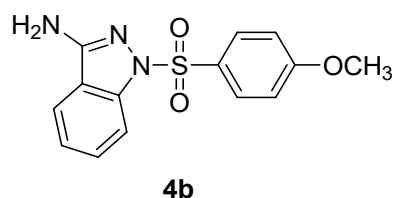
**6-bromo-1-tosyl-1H-indazol-3-amine (3h).** Brown solid (47.5 mg, 65% yield); mp 206-207 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.5, 145.6, 143.2, 133.4, 130.3, 127.6, 127.5, 123.7, 123.4, 120.2, 116.7, 21.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 365.9906, Found: 365.9901 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



**1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-3-amine (3i).** White solid (27.2 mg, 57%); mp 150-152 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 161.1, 145.5, 134.9, 134.4, 130.4, 127.7, 102.2, 21.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 238.0645, Found: 238.0647 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).

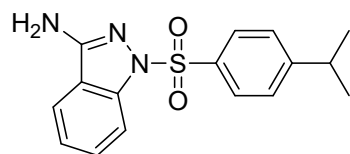


**1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4a).** Yellow solid (45.3 mg, 83% yield); mp 187-190 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.2, 142.6, 136.3, 134.5, 130.2, 129.7, 127.4, 124.5, 121.6, 121.2, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 274.0645, Found: 274.0641 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



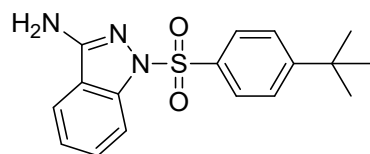
**1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4b).** Yellow solid (42.4 mg, 70% yield); mp 110-112 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.8, 156.0, 142.6, 130.1, 129.8, 127.9, 124.4,

121.5, 114.9, 114.3, 79.6, 56.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S 304.0750, Found: 304.0746 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



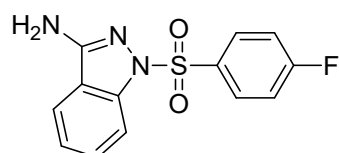
**4c**

**1-((4-isopropylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4c).** Yellow solid (44.1 mg, 70% yield); mp 118-120 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 2.93 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.9, 155.5, 142.4, 134.1, 130.2, 127.7, 127.6, 124.4, 121.6, 121.0, 114.1, 33.8, 23.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 316.1114, Found: 316.1111 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



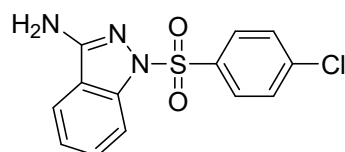
**4d**

**1-((4-tert-butylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4d).** Yellow solid (54 mg, 82% yield); mp 116-118 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 157.7, 155.8, 142.4, 133.9, 130.2, 127.4, 126.7, 124.4, 121.6, 121.0, 114.1, 35.4, 31.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 330.1271, Found: 330.1267 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



**4e**

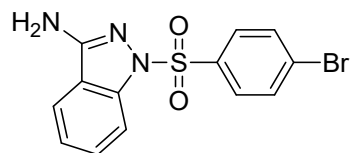
**1-((4-fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4e).** Brown solid (44.8 mg, 77% yield); mp 182-184 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.88 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 6.9 Hz, 3H), 6.59 (s, 2H); <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -103.76; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.5 (d, *J* = 255.5 Hz), 156.3, 142.6, 132.6 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 130.6 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 130.3, 124.7, 121.6, 121.3, 117.1 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>FN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 292.0551, Found: 292.0546 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



**4f**

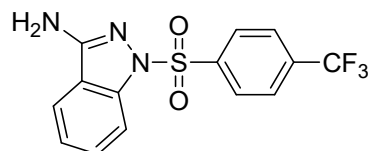
**1-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4f).** Brown solid (47.9 mg, 78% yield); mp

169-170 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.4, 142.5, 139.6, 135.0, 130.4, 129.9, 129.3, 124.8, 121.7, 121.3, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 308.0250, Found: 308.0250 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



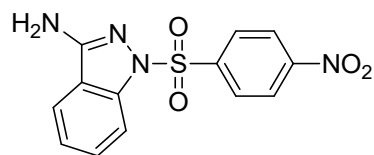
**4g**

**1-((4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4g).** Yellow solid (49.8 mg, 71% yield); mp 110-111 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.4, 142.5, 135.4, 132.9, 130.4, 129.3, 128.7, 124.8, 121.7, 121.3, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 351.9750, Found: 351.9743 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



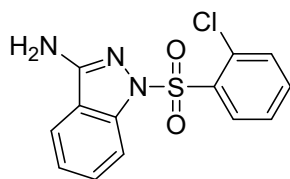
**4h**

**1-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4h).** Yellow solid (57.3 mg, 84% yield); mp 182-183 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (q, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 4H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (s, 2H); <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -61.92; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.5, 142.4, 140.0, 133.0 (q, *J* = 32.3 Hz), 130.5, 128.5, 127.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 124.9, 122.2, 121.8, 121.4, 114.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>10</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 342.0519, Found: 342.0514 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



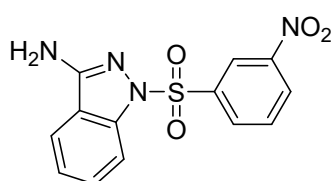
**4i**

**1-((4-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4i).** Brown solid (54.1 mg, 85% yield); mp 196-198 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (t, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 3H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.6, 151.0, 142.3, 141.2, 130.6, 129.1, 125.0, 121.8, 121.4, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S 319.0496, Found: 319.0491 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



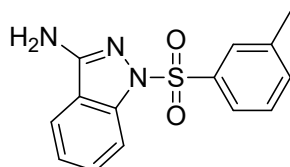
**4j**

**1-((2-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4j).** Brown solid (24.6 mg, 40% yield); mp 156-158 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.1, 142.4, 136.0, 135.8, 132.6, 132.2, 132.1, 130.0, 128.4, 123.9, 121.7, 119.7, 114.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 308.0255, Found: 308.0251 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



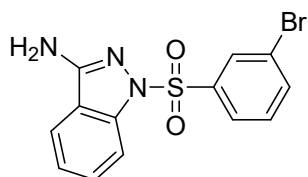
**4k**

**1-((3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4k).** Yellow solid (26.7 mg, 42% yield); mp 74-76 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.82 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.8, 148.1, 142.4, 137.4, 133.2, 131.9, 130.6, 129.2, 125.13, 122.1, 121.8, 121.5, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S 319.0496, Found: 319.0493 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



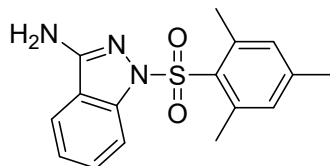
**4l**

**1-(m-tolylsulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4l).** Yellow solid (46 mg, 80% yield); mp 224-226 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.9, 142.4, 139.3, 136.5, 136.0, 130.1, 124.8, 124.4, 121.6, 121.0, 114.2, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 288.3443, Found: 288.3441 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



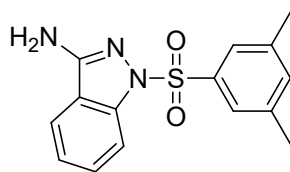
**4m**

**1-((3-bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4m)**. Yellow solid (67.4 mg, 96% yield), mp 199-200 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 156.6, 142.5, 138.0, 137.4, 132.0, 130.4, 129.7, 126.4, 124.9, 122.4, 121.7, 121.4, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 351.9750, Found: 351.9744 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



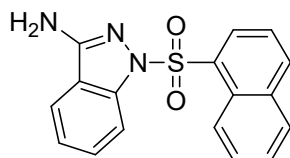
**4m**

**1-(mesitylsulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4n)**. Yellow solid (50.4 mg, 80% yield), mp 106-108 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (s, 2H), 6.40 (s, 2H), 2.52 (s, 6H), 2.27 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 154.5, 144.0, 141.8, 140.6, 132.9, 132.4, 129.8, 123.4, 121.7, 119.6, 113.7, 23.0, 20.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 316.1114, Found: 316.1111 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



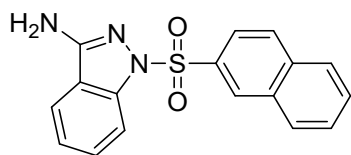
**4n**

**1-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4o)**. Brown solid (45.8 mg, 76% yield); mp 214-216 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.9, 142.4, 139.3, 136.6, 135.9, 130.1, 124.8, 124.3, 121.6, 121.0, 114.2, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 302.0958, Found: 302.0953 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



**4o**

**1-(naphthalen-1-ylsulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4p)**. Brown solid (53 mg, 82% yield); mp 90-92 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.81 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.1, 141.8, 136.0, 134.2, 132.9, 130.8, 130.1, 129.4, 128.7, 128.3, 127.6, 125.0, 125.0, 124.2, 121.7, 120.6, 113.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 324.0801, Found: 324.0797 (M+H<sup>+</sup>).



**4q**

**1-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-1H-indazol-3-amine (4q).** Brown solid (49.2 mg, 76% yield); mp 90-92 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  8.50 (s, 1H), 8.10 (dd,  $J = 17.1, 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.96 (dd,  $J = 15.7, 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.32 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.55 (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  156.1, 142.6, 135.1, 133.5, 131.8, 130.2, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 128.34, 128.31, 124.5, 122.3, 121.6, 121.2, 114.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Anal. Calcd. For  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$  324.0801, Found: 324.0796 ( $\text{M}+\text{H}^+$ ).

## 6. Spectroscopic data for products

