Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

## **Supplementary Information**

## **Macrophage-targeted Nanoparticles Mediate Synergistic Photodynamic**

## Therapy and Immunotherapy of Tuberculosis.

Na Tian, a,b Huijuan Duan, a,b Tingming Cao, a,b Guangming Dai, a,b Gang Sheng, a,b Hongqian Chu\*a,b and Zhaogang Sun\*a,b

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Beijing Chest Hospital, Capital Medical University, Beijing 101149, China.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Beijing Key Laboratory on Drug-Resistant Tuberculosis Research, Beijing Tuberculosis and Thoracic Tumor Institute, Beijing 101149, China

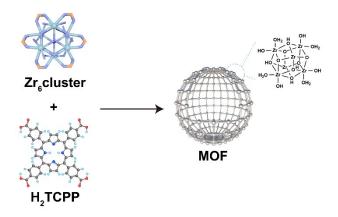


Figure S1: The illustration of PCN 224 3D framework structure.

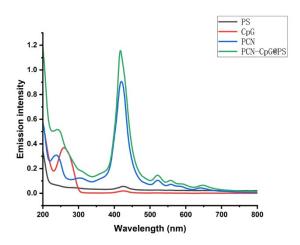


Figure S2: UV-vis spectra of PS, CpG 2395, PCN and PCN-CpG@PS in aqueous solution.

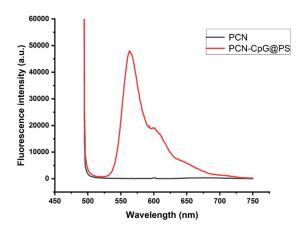


Figure S3: Fluorescence emission spectra of PCN and PCN-CpG@PS in aqueous solution.

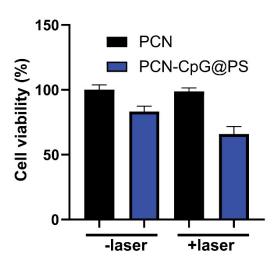
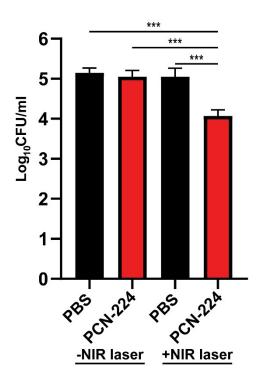
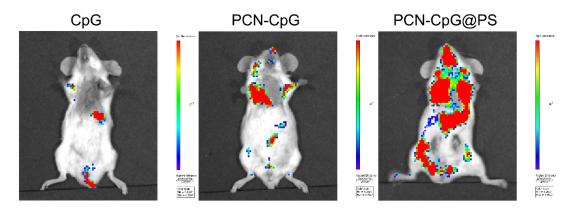


Figure S4: Cytotoxicity of 10  $\mu$ g/mL of PCN-CpG@PS under dark conditions and irradiated with 640 nm light.



**Figure S5:** The number of Mtb in RAW264.7 cells after different treatments with/without laser irradiation. N=3. Bar: mean; error bar: standard deviation. \*\*\*P<sub>1-way ANOVA</sub><0.001.



**Figure S6:** Fluorescence images of BALB/c mice at 6 h after tail vein injection of CpG, PCN-CpG and PCN-CpG@PS, respectively.

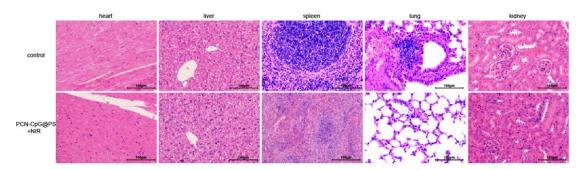
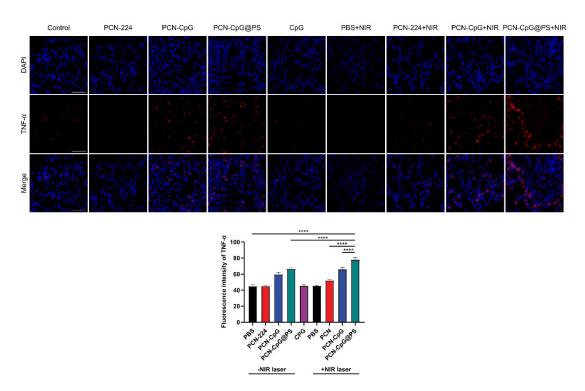
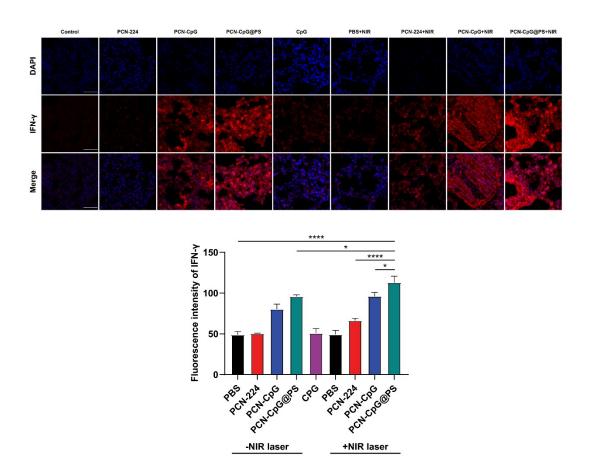


Figure S7: HE staining of the heart, liver, spleen, lung and kidney in mice of untreated and PCN-CpG@PS group. Scale bar =  $100 \, \mu m$ .



**Figure S8:** Immunofluorescence Staining of left lungs of differently treated BALB/c mice under laser irradiation. Composite image of TNF- $\alpha$  staining and intensity value of lung sections of differently treated BALB/c mice. Nuclei are visualized with Hoechst. Scale bar = 50  $\mu$ m. N=3. Bar: mean; error bar: standard deviation. \*\*\*\*P<sub>1-way ANOVA</sub><0.0001.



**Figure S9:** Immunofluorescence Staining of left lungs of differently treated BALB/c mice under laser irradiation. Composite image of IFN- $\gamma$  staining and intensity value of lung sections of differently treated BALB/c mice. Nuclei are visualized with Hoechst. Scale bar = 50  $\mu$ m. N=3. Bar: mean; error bar: standard deviation. \*P<sub>1-way ANOVA</sub><0.05, \*\*\*\*P<sub>1-way ANOVA</sub><0.0001.