

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

The Dodeca-Coordinated La@B₈C₄^{+/0/-} Molecular Wheels: Conflicting Aromaticity versus Double Aromaticity†

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Supplementary Information

- Table S1.** Cartesian coordinates for the C_{4v} (¹A₁) GM La@B₈C₄⁺, C_{4v} (²B₁) GM La@B₈C₄, and D_{4h} (¹A_{1g}) LM La@B₈C₄⁻ clusters at B3LYP level.
- Figure S1.** Alternative optimized Low-lying isomers of La@B₈C₄⁺ cluster. The relative energies are shown at the single-point CCSD(T) (for top five), B3LYP (in square brackets) and PBE0 (in curly brackets) levels, respectively. The relative energies at the B3LYP and PBE0 levels are corrected with the zero-point energies (ZPEs). All energies are in eV.
- Figure S2** The top eleven Low-lying isomers of La@B₈C₄ cluster. The relative energies are shown at the single-point CCSD(T) (for top five), B3LYP (in square brackets) and PBE0 (in curly brackets) levels, respectively. The relative energies at the B3LYP and PBE0 levels are corrected with the zero-point energies (ZPEs). All energies are in eV.
- Figure S3** The top ten Low-lying isomers of La@B₈C₄⁻ cluster. The relative energies are shown at the single-point CCSD(T) (for top five), B3LYP (in square brackets)

and PBE0 (in curly brackets) levels, respectively. The relative energies at the B3LYP and PBE0 levels are corrected with the zero-point energies (ZPEs). All energies are in eV.

Figure S4. Calculated Wiberg bond indices (WBIs) of the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$, C_{4v} GM (2B_1) $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ and D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters from the natural bond orbital (NBO) analyses at B3LYP level.

Figure S5. Calculated natural atomic charges of the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$, GM C_{4v} (2B_1) $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ and D_{4h} LM ($^1A_{1g}$) $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters from the NBO analyses at B3LYP level.

Figure S6. Occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$ cluster. (a) Twelve σ CMOs for two-center two-electron (2c-2e) B–C/B–B Lewis σ bonds in B_8C_4 ring. (b) Five delocalized σ CMOs in $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$. (c) Four delocalized π CMOs in $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$.

Figure S7. Occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of the D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ cluster. (a) Twelve σ CMOs for 2c-2e B–C/B–B Lewis σ bonds in B_8C_4 ring. (b) Five delocalized σ CMOs in $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$. (c) Five delocalized π CMOs in $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$.

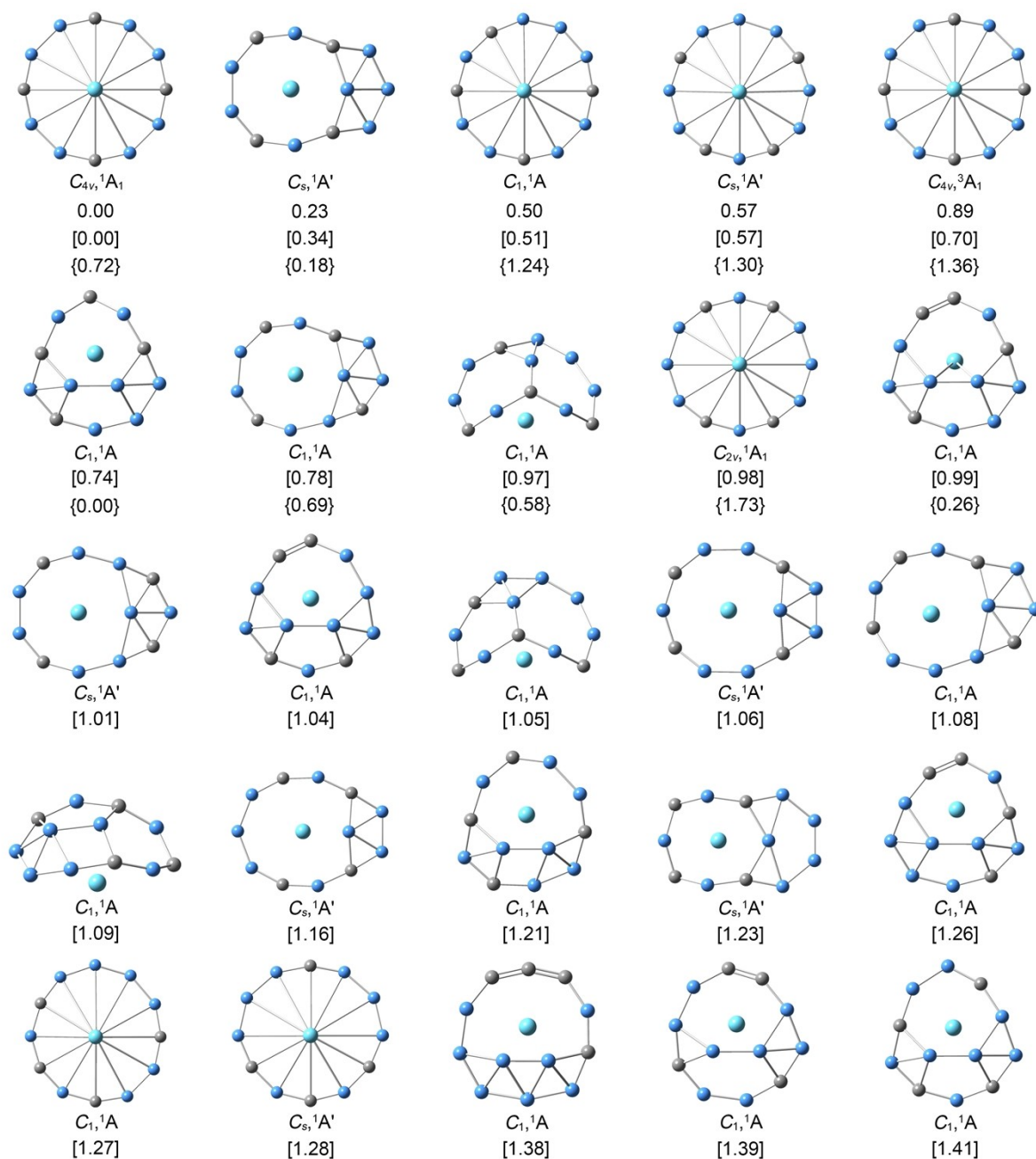
Figure S8. Occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of the C_{4v} (2B_1) GM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ cluster. (a) Twelve σ CMOs for 2c-2e B–C/B–B Lewis σ bonds in B_8C_4 ring. (b) Five delocalized σ CMOs in $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$. (c) Five delocalized π CMOs in $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$, the SOMO represents single occupation.

Figure S9. Chemical bonding pattern of the C_{4v} (2B_1) GM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ cluster based on the unrestricted adaptive natural density partitioning (UAdNDP) analysis. Occupation numbers (ONs) are indicated.

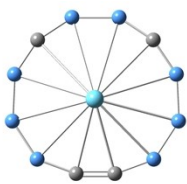
Figure S10. The calculated σ and π -ring current images of C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$ and D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}^\oplus\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters. The external magnetic field is perpendicular to the molecular wheels.

Figure S11. The energy cycle of C_{4v} (2B_1) GM La@B₈C₄ cluster, along with the isomerization energy of B₈C₄ ring, bond dissociation energy (BDE) and inherent interaction energy between the central Y and B₈C₄ ring (in kcal mol⁻¹).

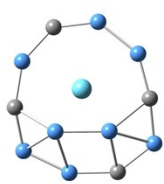
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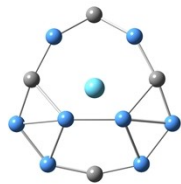
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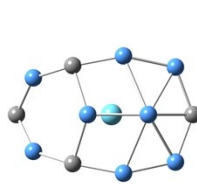
$C_s, 1A'$
[1.46]



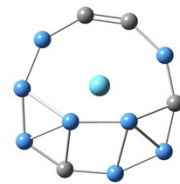
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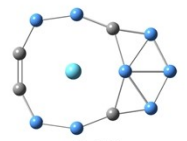
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[1.52]



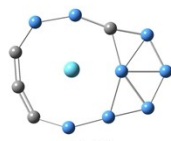
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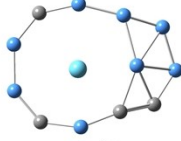
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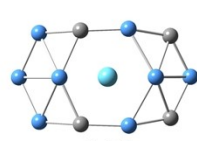
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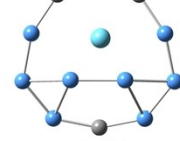
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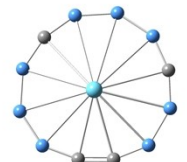
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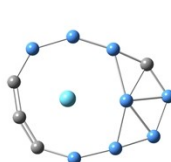
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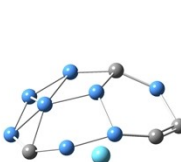
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[1.70]



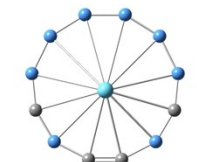
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[1.74]



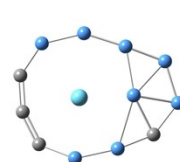
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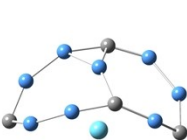
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[1.83]



$C_s, 1A'$
[1.84]



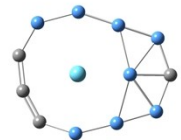
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[1.85]



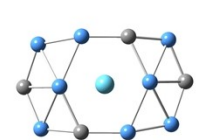
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[1.86]



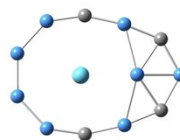
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[1.87]



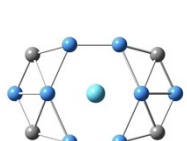
$C_1, 1A$
[1.98]



$C_2, 1A$
[1.98]



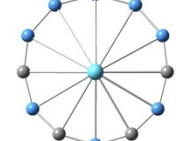
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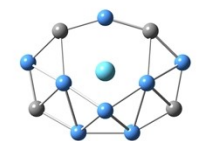
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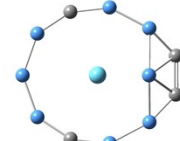
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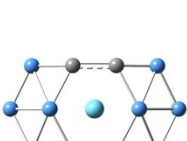
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[2.11]



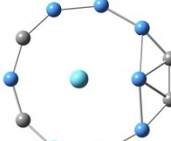
$C_s, 1A'$
[2.15]



$C_s, 1A'$
[2.30]



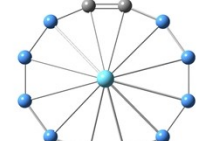
$C_{2v}, 1A_1$
[2.35]



$C_s, 1A'$
[2.42]



$C_s, 1A'$
[2.46]

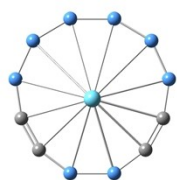


$C_{2v}, 1A_1$
[2.57]

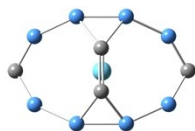


$C_s, 1A'$
[2.66]

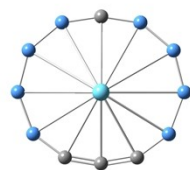
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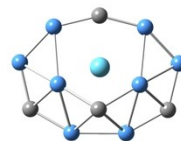
$C_s, 1A'$
[2.85]



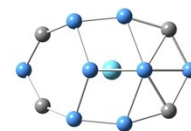
$C_{2v}, 1A_1$
[2.89]



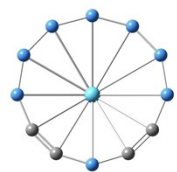
$C_s, 1A'$
[2.89]



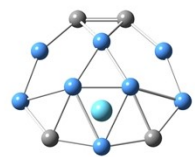
$C_s, 1A'$
[3.02]



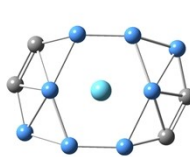
$C_s, 1A'$
[3.03]



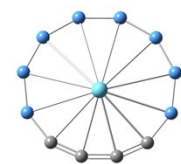
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[3.08]



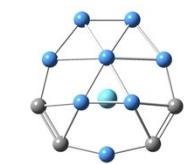
$C_s, 1A'$
[3.16]



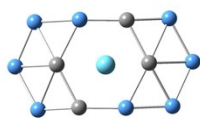
$C_2, 1A$
[3.18]



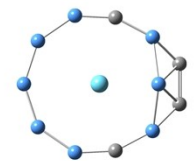
$C_s, 1A'$
[4.07]



$C_s, 1A'$
[4.09]



$C_2, 1A$
[4.11]



$C_s, 1A'$
[4.11]

Figure S2 The top eleven Low-lying isomers of $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ cluster. The relative energies are shown at the single-point CCSD(T) (for top five), B3LYP (in square brackets) and PBE0 (in curly brackets) levels, respectively. The relative energies at the B3LYP and PBE0 levels are corrected with the zero-point energies (ZPEs). All energies are in eV.

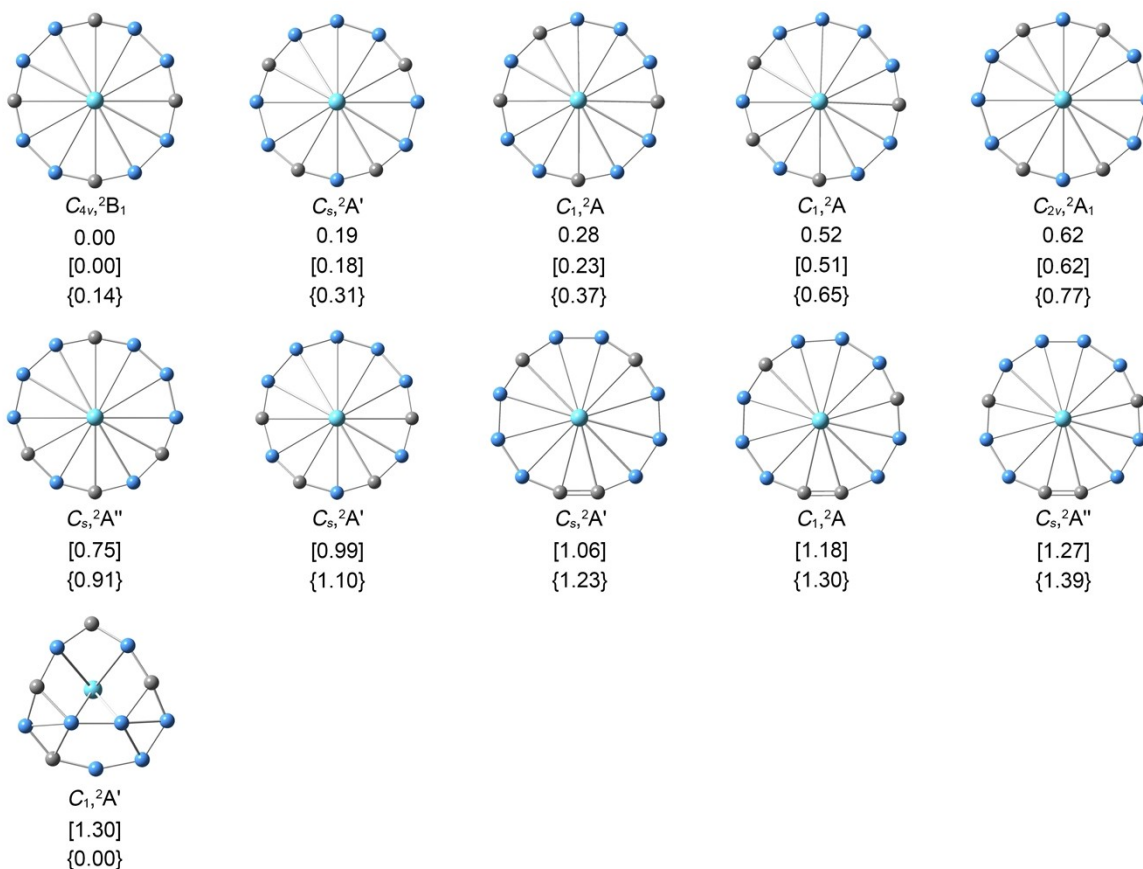


Figure S3 The top ten Low-lying isomers of $\text{La@B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ cluster. The relative energies are shown at the single-point CCSD(T) (for top five), B3LYP (in square brackets) and PBE0 (in curly brackets) levels, respectively. The relative energies at the B3LYP and PBE0 levels are corrected with the zero-point energies (ZPEs). All energies are in eV.

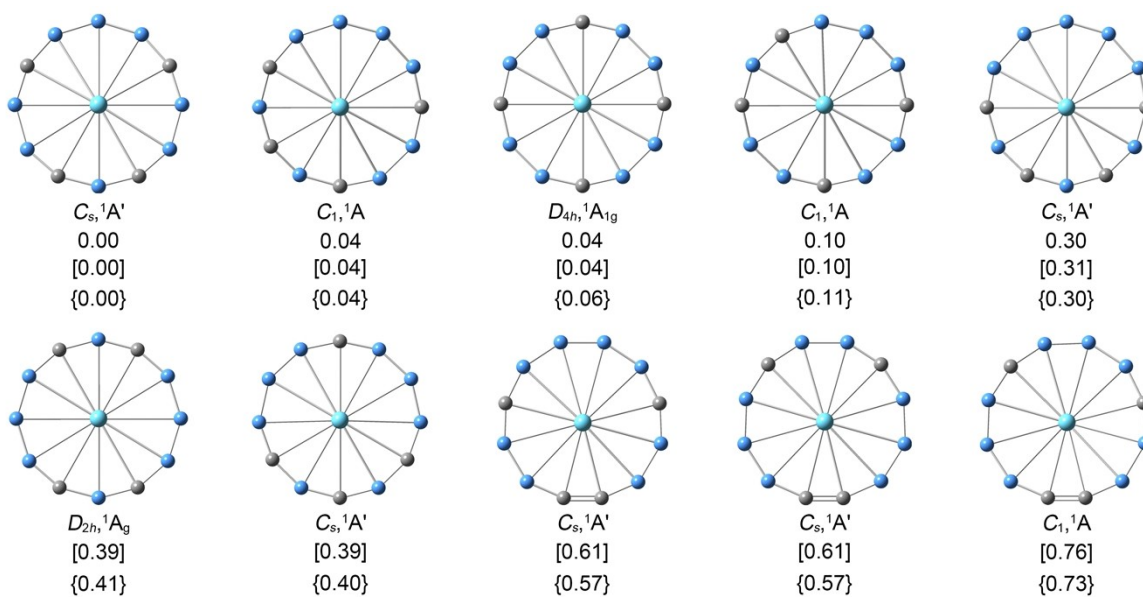


Figure S4. Calculated Wiberg bond indices (WBIs) of the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$, C_{4v} GM (2B_1) $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ and D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters from the natural bond orbital (NBO) analyses at B3LYP level.

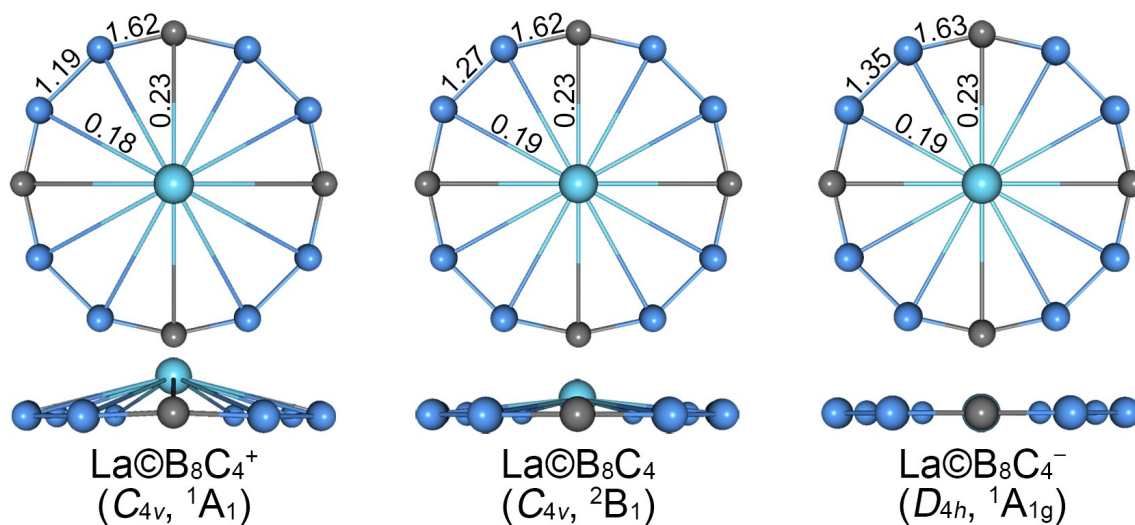


Figure S5. Calculated natural atomic charges of the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$, GM C_{4v} (2B_1) $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ and D_{4h} LM ($^1A_{1g}$) $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters from the natural bond orbital (NBO) analyses at B3LYP level.

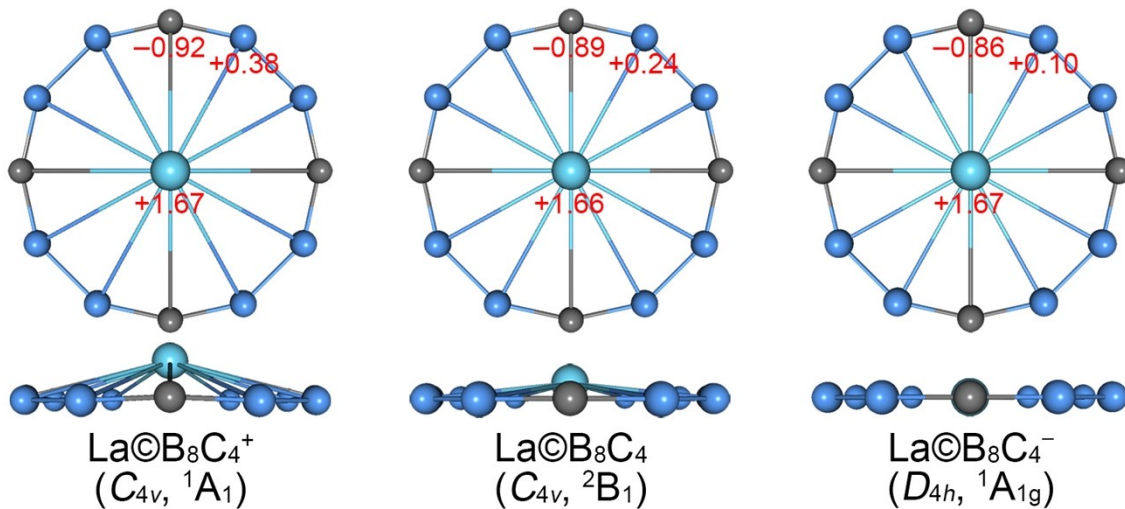


Figure S6. Occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$ cluster. (a) Twelve σ CMOs for two-center two-electron (2c-2e) B–C/B–B Lewis σ bonds in B_8C_4 ring. (b) Five delocalized σ CMOs in $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$. (c) Four delocalized π CMOs in $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$.

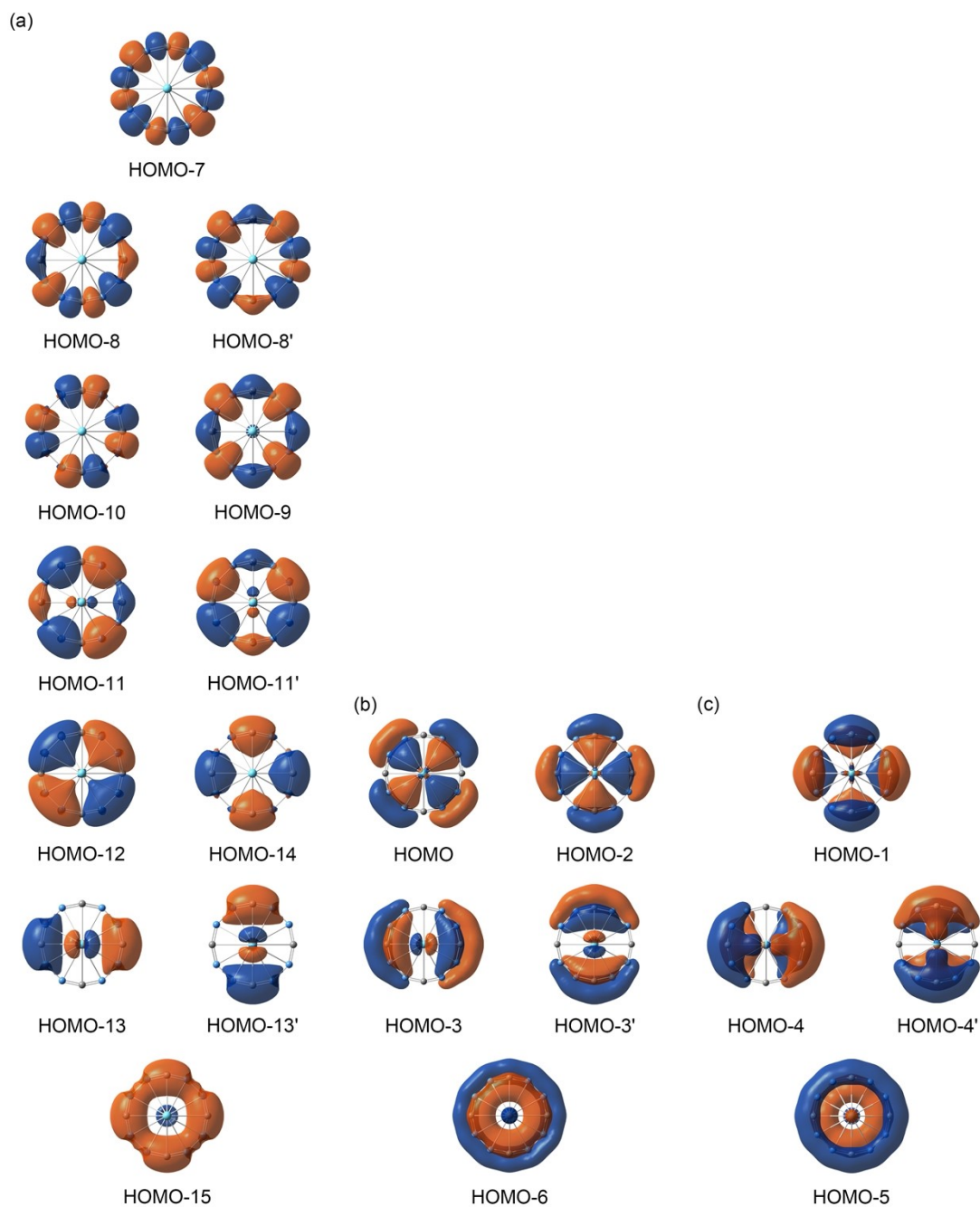


Figure S7. Occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of the D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ cluster. (a) Twelve σ CMOs for $2c-2e$ B–C/B–B Lewis σ bonds in B_8C_4 ring. (b) Five delocalized σ CMOs in $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$. (c) Five delocalized π CMOs in $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$.

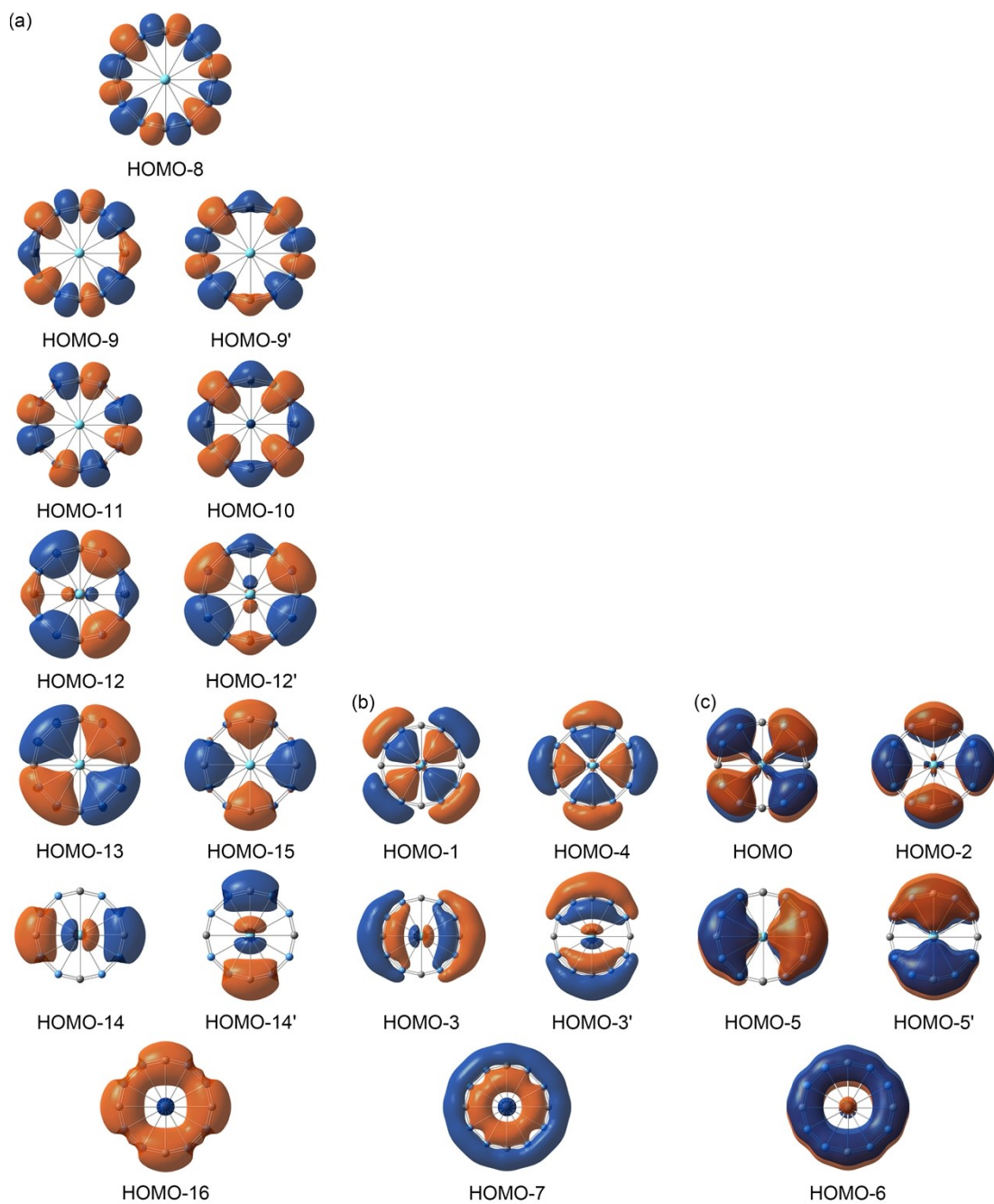


Figure S8. Occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of the C_{4v} (2B_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ cluster. (a) Twelve σ CMOs for $2c-2e$ B–C/B–B Lewis σ bonds in B_8C_4 ring. (b) Five delocalized σ CMOs in $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$. (c) Five delocalized π CMOs in $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$, the SOMO represents single occupation.

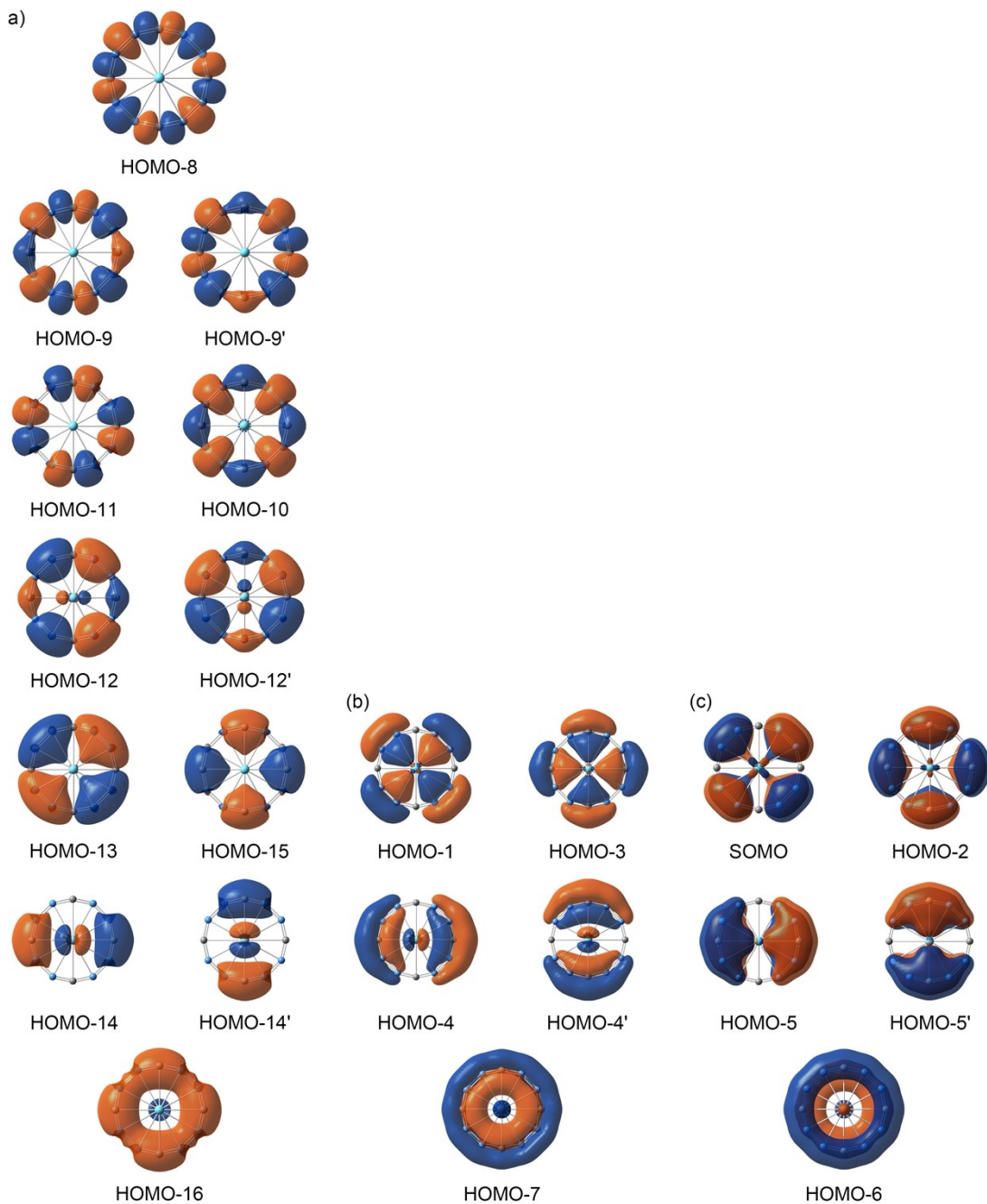


Figure S9. Chemical bonding pattern of the C_{4v} (2B_1) GM $\text{La}@\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ cluster based on the unrestricted adaptive natural density partitioning (UAdNDP) analysis. Occupation numbers (ONs) are indicated.

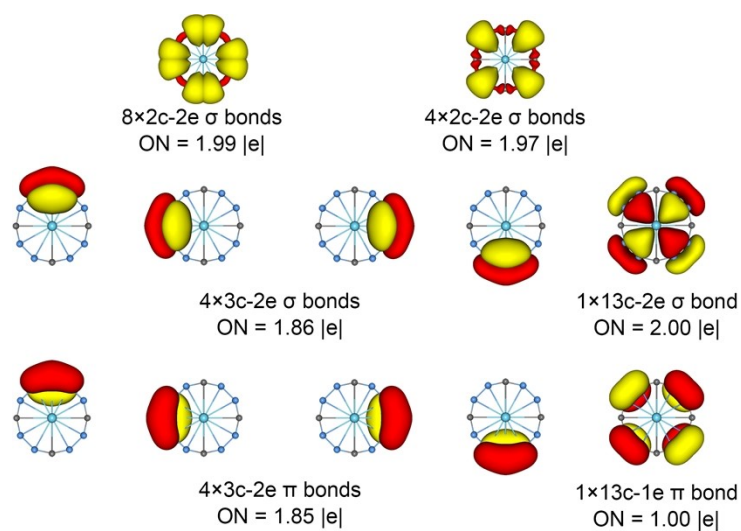


Figure S10. The calculated σ and π -ring current images of C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$ and D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters. The external magnetic field is perpendicular to the molecular wheels.

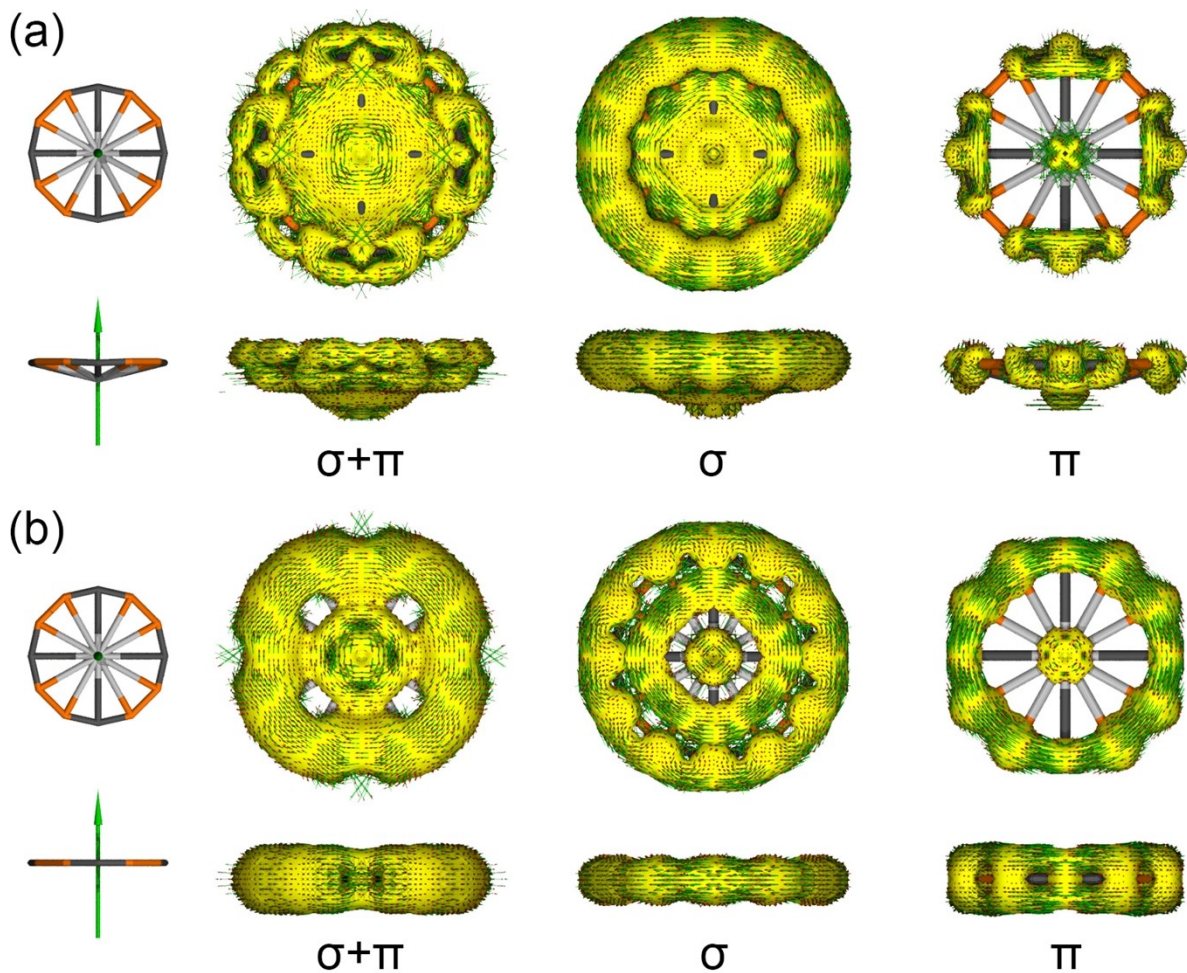


Figure S11. The energy cycle of C_{4v} (2B_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ cluster, along with the isomerization energy of B_8C_4 ring, bond dissociation energy (BDE) and inherent interaction energy between the central Y and B_8C_4 ring (in kcal mol^{-1}).

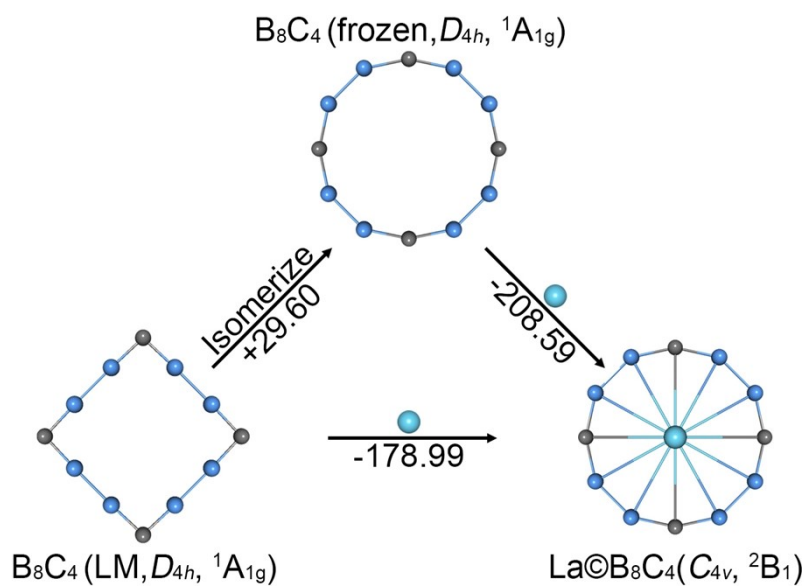


Table S1. Cartesian coordinates for the C_{4v} (1A_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$, C_{4v} (2B_1) GM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$, and D_{4h} ($^1A_{1g}$) LM $\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^-$ clusters at B3LYP level.

$\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4^+$ GM (C_{4v} , 1A_1)

B	1.35113700	2.46442600	-0.36429900
B	-1.35113700	2.46442600	-0.36429900
B	-2.46442600	1.35113700	-0.36429900
B	-2.46442600	-1.35113700	-0.36429900
B	-1.35113700	-2.46442600	-0.36429900
B	1.35113700	-2.46442600	-0.36429900
B	2.46442600	-1.35113700	-0.36429900
B	2.46442600	1.35113700	-0.36429900
C	0.00000000	2.75120900	-0.30958500
C	2.75120900	0.00000000	-0.30958500
C	0.00000000	-2.75120900	-0.30958500
C	-2.75120900	0.00000000	-0.30958500
La	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.38600000

$\text{La}\text{C}\text{B}_8\text{C}_4$ GM (C_{4v} , 2B_1)

B	1.35917900	2.46062800	-0.22652300
B	-1.35917900	2.46062800	-0.22652300
B	-2.46062800	1.35917900	-0.22652300
B	-2.46062800	-1.35917900	-0.22652300
B	-1.35917900	-2.46062800	-0.22652300
B	1.35917900	-2.46062800	-0.22652300
B	2.46062800	-1.35917900	-0.22652300

B	2.46062800	1.35917900	-0.22652300
C	0.00000000	2.75395800	-0.20845200
C	2.75395800	0.00000000	-0.20845200
C	0.00000000	-2.75395800	-0.20845200
C	-2.75395800	0.00000000	-0.20845200
La	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.24673200

La@B₈C₄⁻ LM (*D*_{4h}, ¹A_{1g})

B	1.36568600	2.45956300	0.00000000
B	-1.36568600	2.45956300	0.00000000
B	-2.45956300	1.36568600	0.00000000
B	-2.45956300	-1.36568600	0.00000000
B	-1.36568600	-2.45956300	0.00000000
B	1.36568600	-2.45956300	0.00000000
B	2.45956300	-1.36568600	0.00000000
B	2.45956300	1.36568600	0.00000000
C	0.00000000	2.76590000	0.00000000
C	2.76590000	0.00000000	0.00000000
C	0.00000000	-2.76590000	0.00000000
C	-2.76590000	0.00000000	0.00000000
La	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000