

Supporting Information for:

*Serendipitous synthesis of cross-conjugated dienes by cascade deconstructive esterification
of thiomorpholinone-tethered alkenoic acids*

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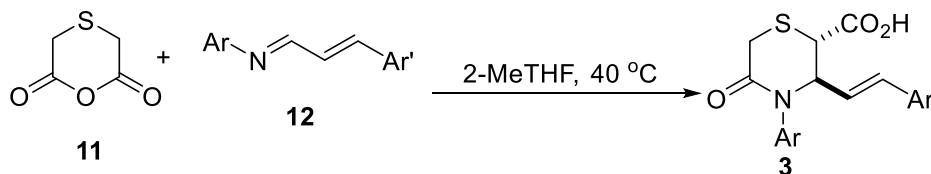
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2. Experimental Section

All experiments involving air and moisture-sensitive reagents were carried out under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen and using freshly distilled solvents. Freshly purchased toluene and DMF were stored under 4 Å molecular sieves for several days prior to use. THF was distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl. All amines and enals were newly purchased and used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (230-400 mesh). Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silicycle Siliplate™ glass backed plates (250 μm thickness, 60 Å porosity, F-254 indicator) and visualized using UV (254 nm) or CAM, *p*-anisaldehyde, or KMnO₄ stain. All reported temperatures were internal to a reaction vessel. Unless otherwise indicated, ¹H, ¹³C, and DEPT-135 spectra were acquired using CDCl₃ as solvent, at room temperature. Chemical shifts are quoted in parts per million (ppm). HRMS-EI⁺ data were obtained using either electron spray ionization (ESI) or electron impact (EI) techniques. High-resolution ESI was obtained on an LTQ-FT (ion trap; analyzed using Excalibur). High resolution EI was obtained on an Autospec (magnetic sector; analyzed using MassLynx). Brine solutions are saturated solutions of aqueous sodium chloride.

The 1,3-azadienes were prepared as previously reported by us.¹

General Procedure A: Synthesis of acid precursor **3**



A 20 mL screw-cap vial was flame-dried, evacuated and flushed with nitrogen. A solution of 1,3-azadiene **12** (5.0 mL, 0.10 M in freshly distilled 2-MeTHF, 5 mmol) was added to the vial at room temperature followed by anhydride **11** (660 mg, 5 mmol, 1 equiv) and sodium sulfate (0.50 g). The contents were placed in a pre-heated oil bath thermostatted at the desired temperature (usually 40 °C). After complete conversion (as judged by TLC and NMR), the mixture/suspension was cooled to room temperature. It was then filtered to remove the sodium sulfate, then washed with THF. The solvents were removed *in vacuo* and the solid residue was washed several times with petroleum ether to afford acid **3**, which was then subjected to the esterification step (Procedure B or C) without further purification.

General Procedure B: Deconstructive methyl esterification of 3

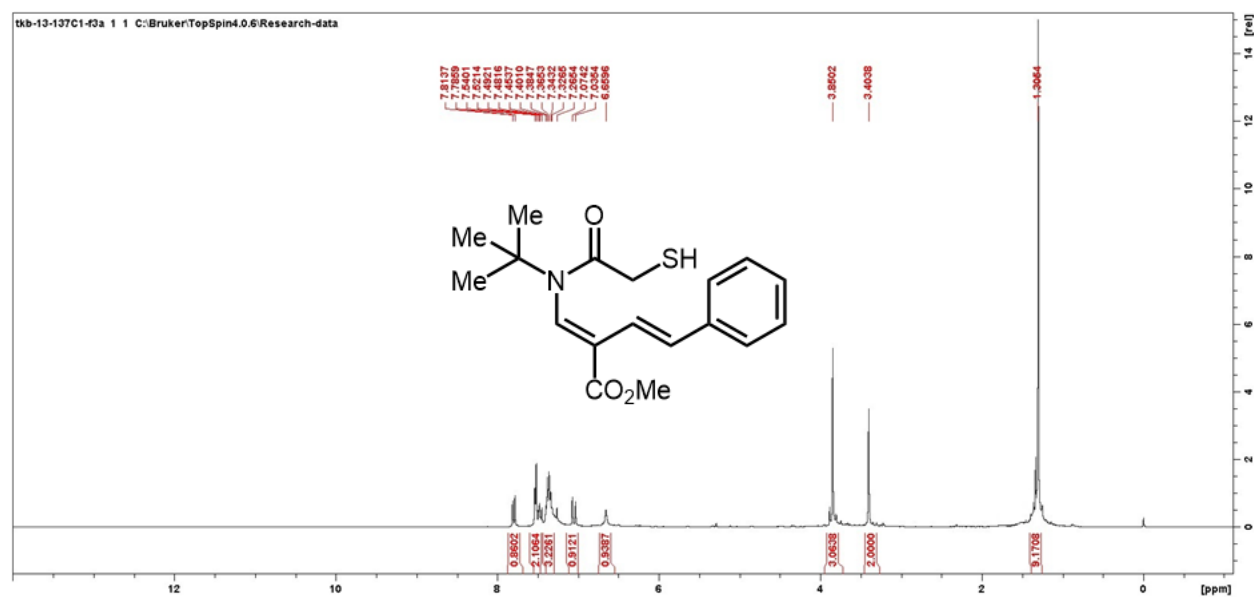
To a stirring suspension of acid **3** (1 mmol), dissolved in DMF (2 mL), and K₂CO₃ (3 equiv) was added methyl iodide (2 equiv) under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 – 22 h (TLC monitoring). After complete conversion, it was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc (2×20 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the desired methyl ester, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica.

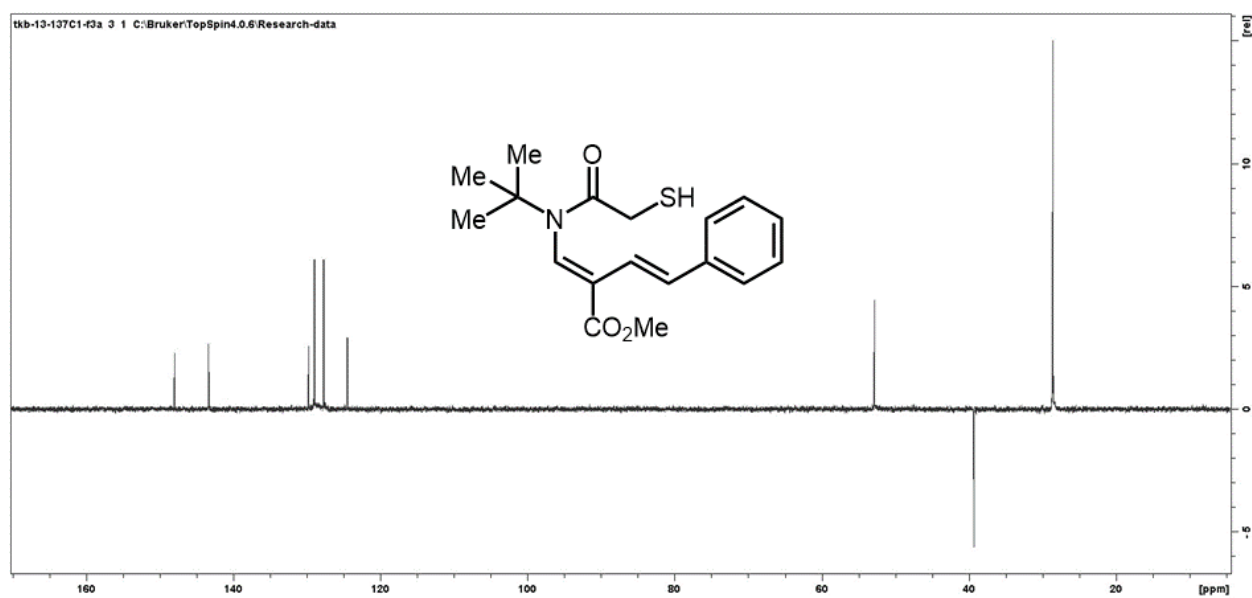
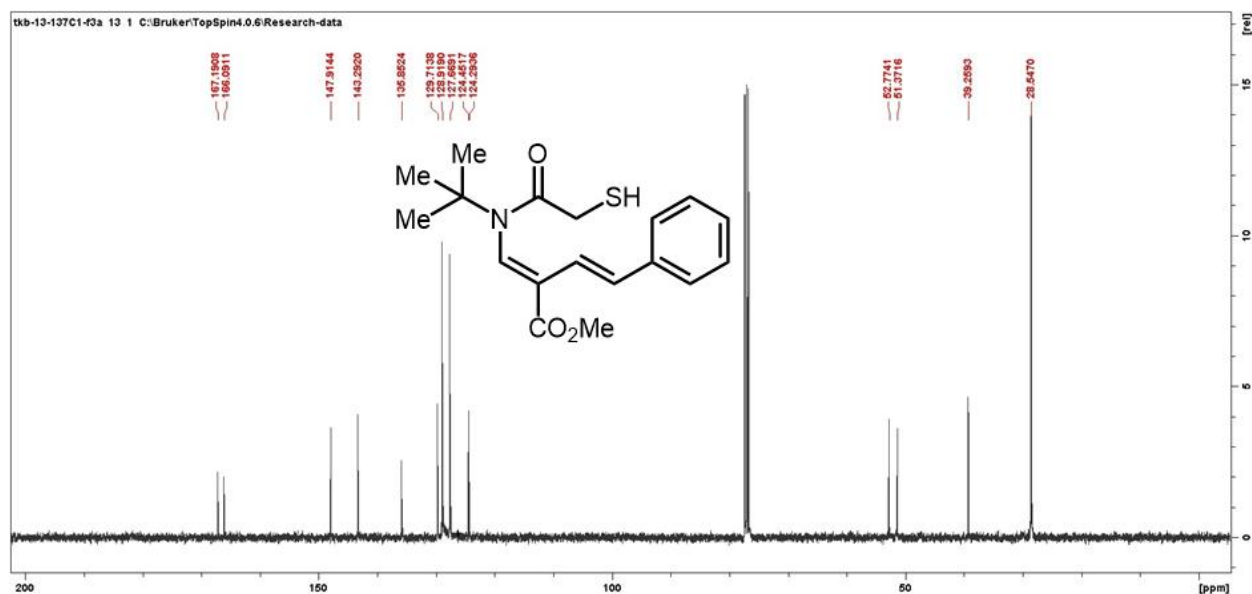
General Procedure C: Deconstructive esterification of 3 with different organic bromides

To a stirring suspension of acid **3** (1 mmol), dissolved in DMF (2 mL), and K₂CO₃ (3 equiv) was added the organic bromide (2 equiv) under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was heated to 60 °C and stirred for 18 h (TLC monitoring). After complete conversion, it was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc (2×20 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the desired ester, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica.

Compound 4a

Prepared in 3.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B** but at 50 °C for 18 h. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 790.2 mg, 79%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.19, 166.09, 147.92, 143.30, 135.86, 129.72, 128.92, 127.67, 124.46, 124.30, 52.78, 51.38, 39.26, 28.55. FTIR (KBr): 2965.4, 1727.5, 1696.3, 1604.9, 1511.0, 1448.5, 1414.7, 1384.9, 1357.4, 1298.7, 1247.5, 1179.3, 1135.9, 1031.8, 905.8, 839.0. **HRMS- EI^+** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 333.1399, found 333.1395.

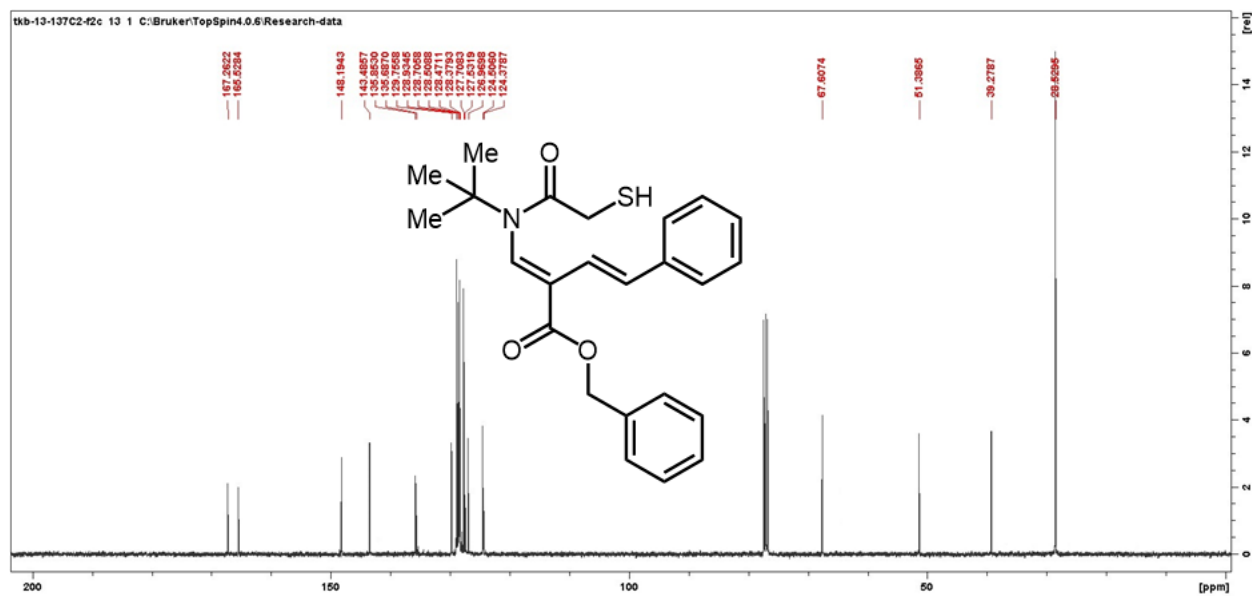
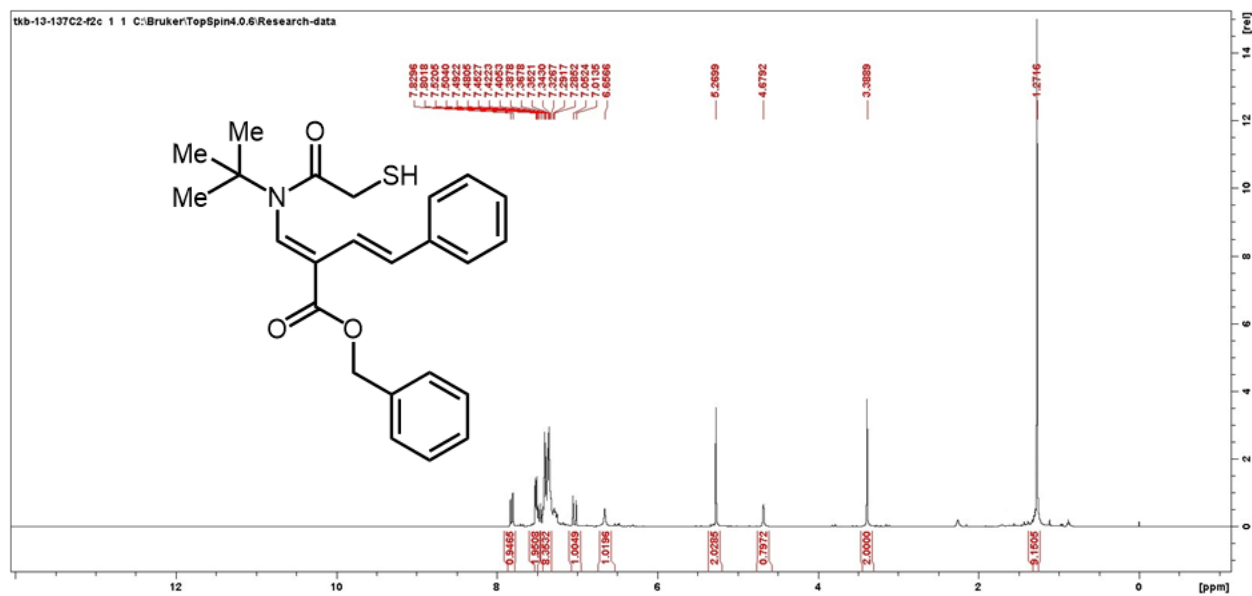


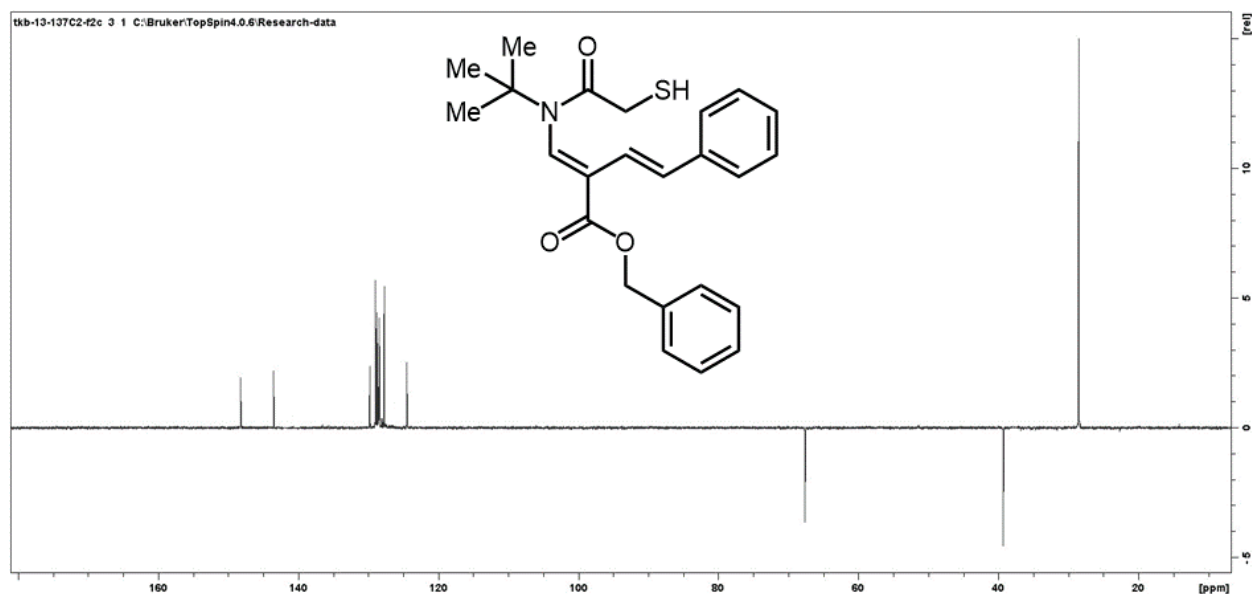


Compound 4b

Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using benzylbromide as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 344 mg, 84%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.28 (m, 10H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.27, 165.53, 148.20, 143.49, 135.86, 135.69, 129.76, 128.94, 128.71, 128.51, 128.47, 128.38, 127.71, 126.97, 124.51, 67.61, 51.39, 39.28, 28.53.

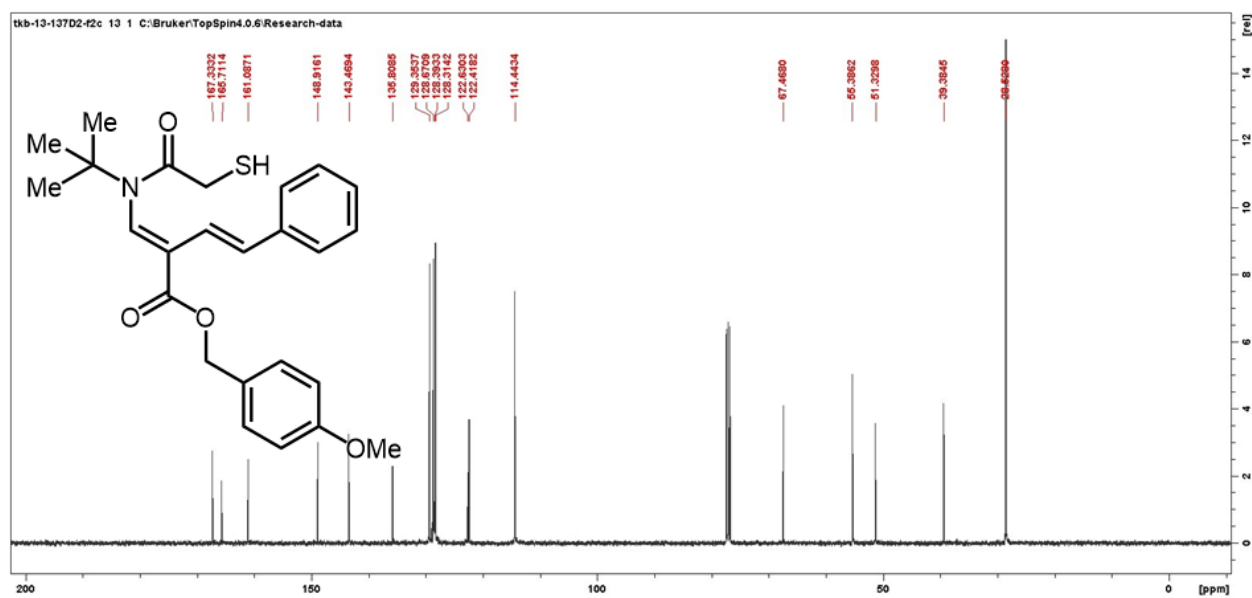
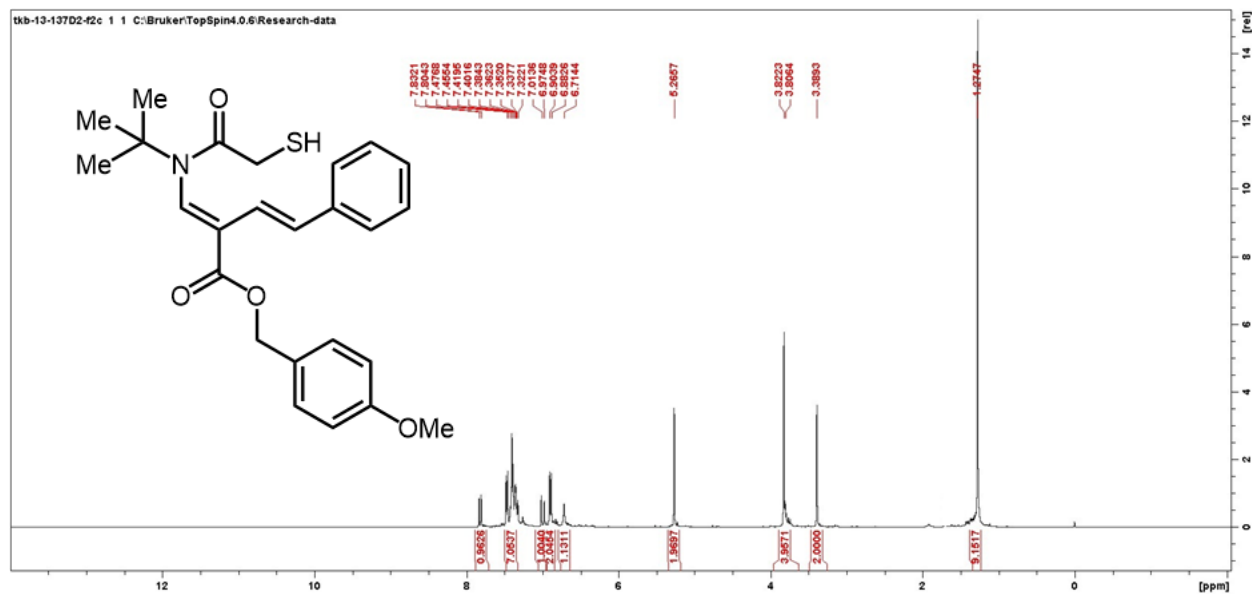
FTIR (KBr): 2984.1, 1733.5, 1654.3, 1606.9, 1511.0, 1448.5, 1414.7, 1384.9, 1357.4, 1299.7, 1242.5, 1179.3, 1031.8, 994.9, 823.7, 735.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (*m/z*): calc for C₂₄H₂₇NO₃S [M]⁺ 409.1712, found 409.1717.





Compound 4c

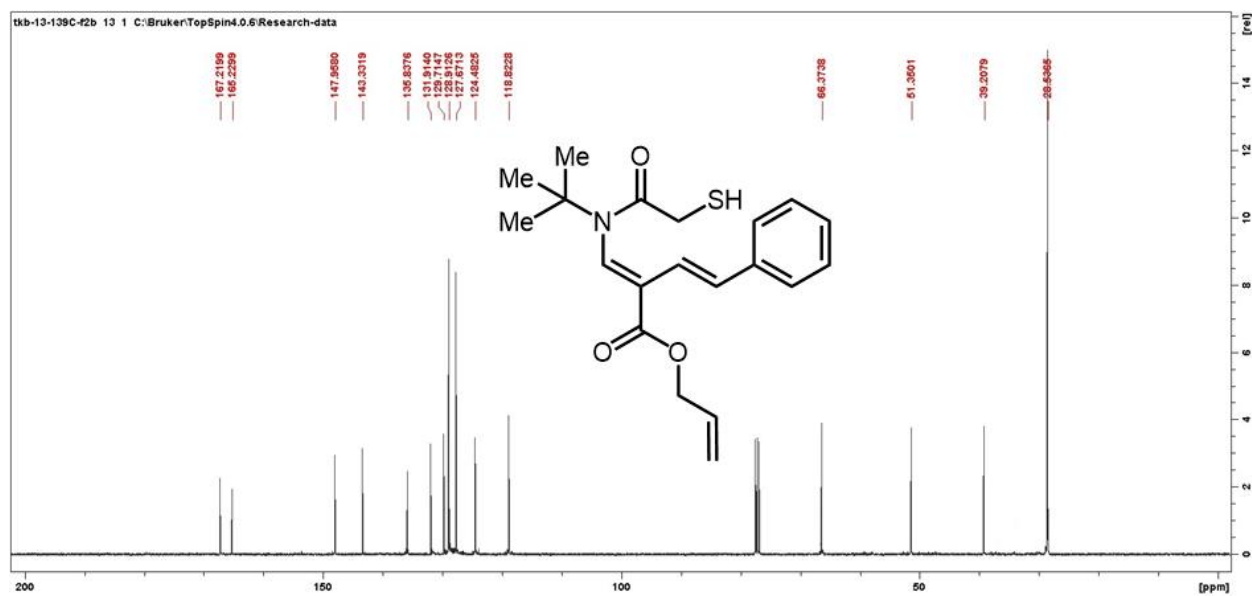
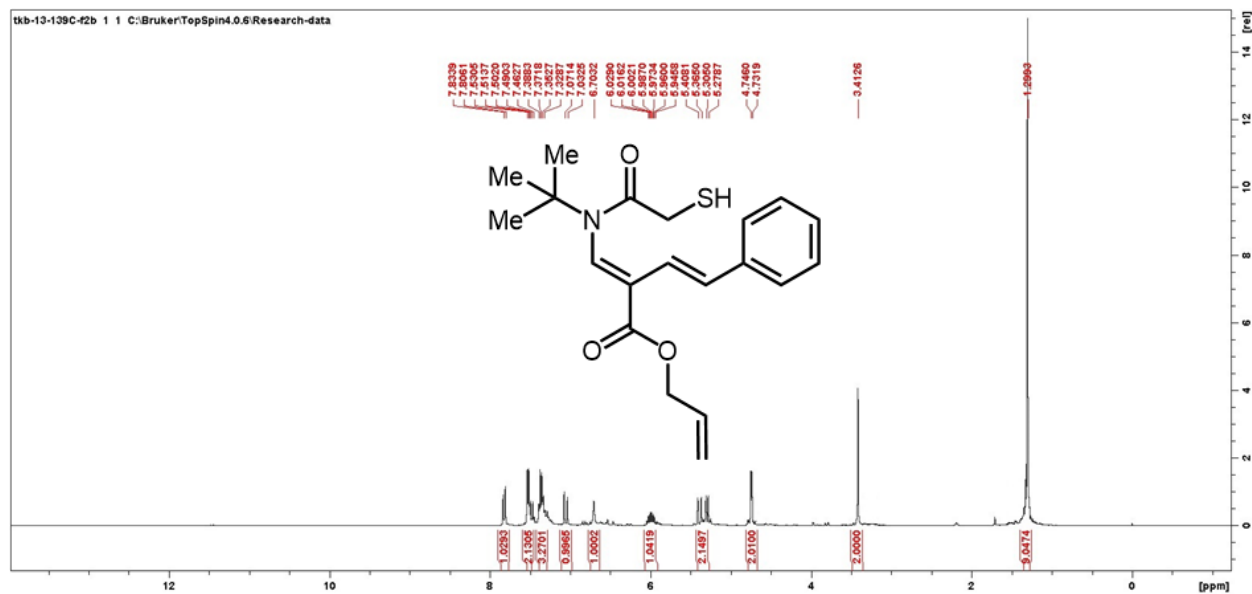
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using 4-methoxybenzylbromide as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 382.4 mg, 87%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.01 – 6.88 (m, 3H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 3.82 – 3.79 (m, 4H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 1.28 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.34, 165.72, 161.09, 148.92, 143.47, 135.81, 129.36, 128.69, 128.68, 128.40, 128.32, 122.42, 114.45, 67.47, 55.39, 51.33, 39.39, 28.53. FTIR (KBr): 2939.4, 1723.5, 1696.3, 1604.9, 1511.0, 1448.5, 1414.7, 1384.9, 1357.4, 1298.7, 1247.5, 1179.3, 1135.9, 1031.8, 985.8, 833.0. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 439.1817, found 439.1822.

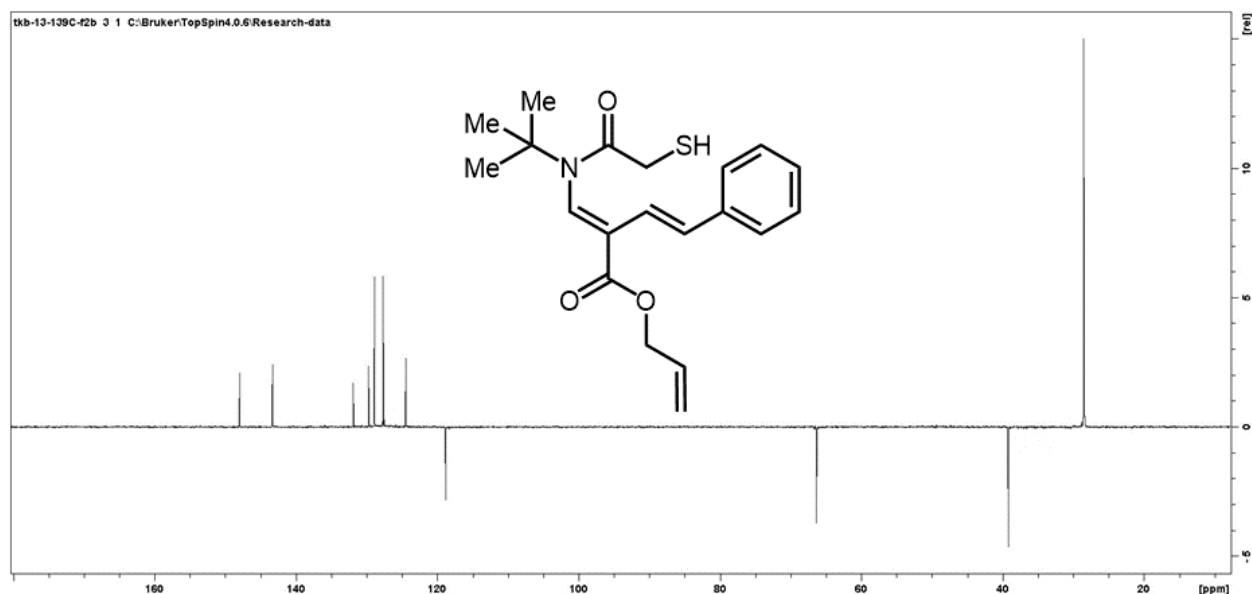




Compound 4d

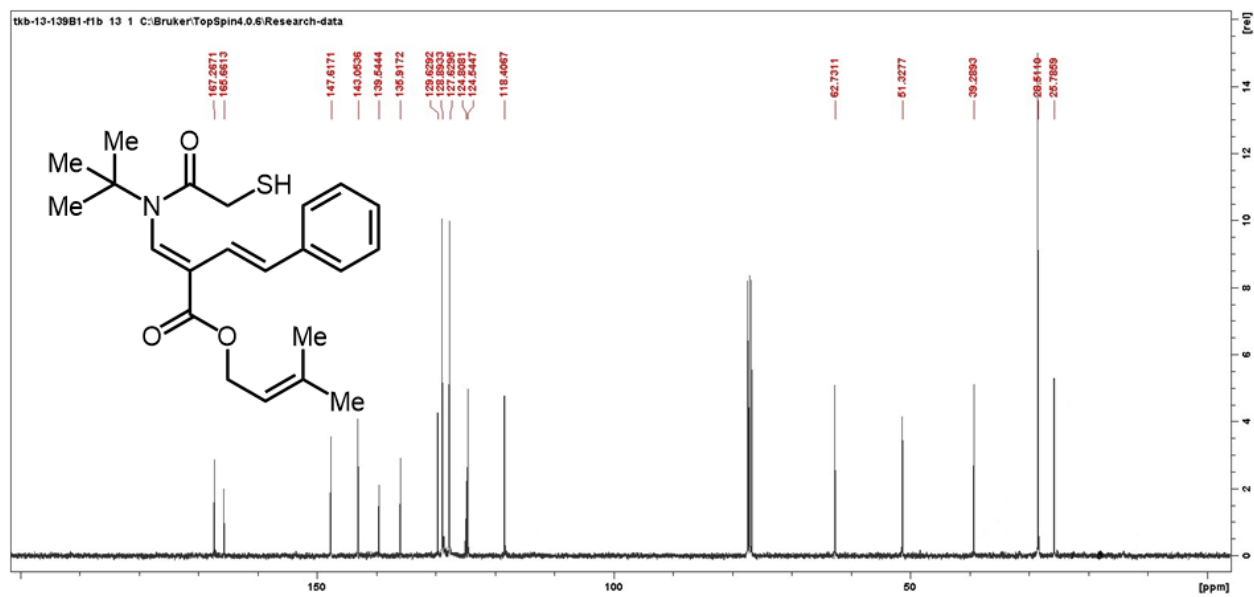
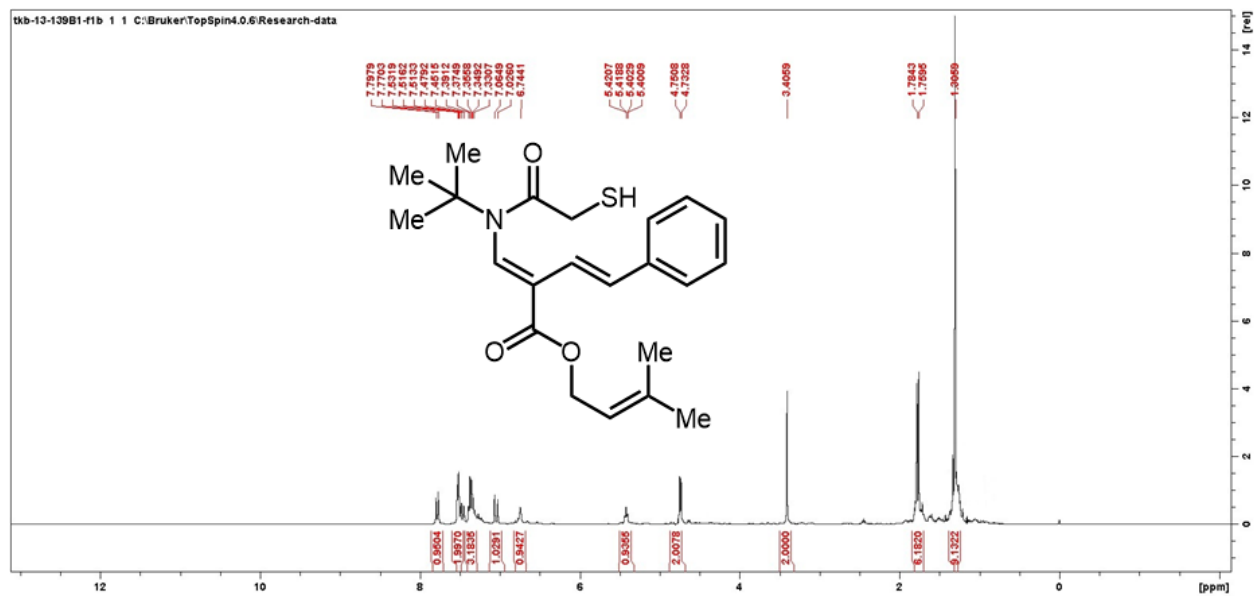
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using allylbromide as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 276.8 mg, 77%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.97 (tdt, $J = 16.5, 11.6, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 – 5.28 (m, 2H), 4.73 (d, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.22, 165.23, 147.96, 143.34, 135.84, 131.92, 129.72, 128.92, 127.68, 124.49, 118.83, 66.38, 51.35, 39.21, 28.54. FTIR (KBr): 2985.4, 1737.5, 1691.2, 1644.9, 1511.0, 1448.5, 1414.7, 1384.9, 1357.4, 1298.7, 1247.5, 1179.3, 1002.8, 925.8, 791.0. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 359.1555, found 359.1558.

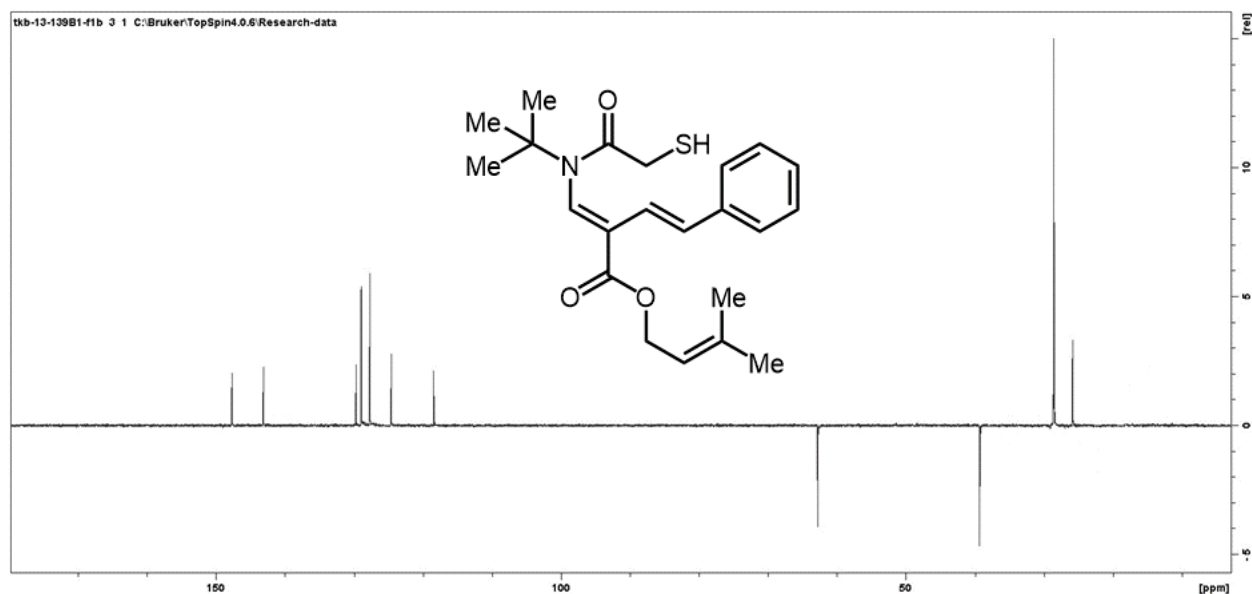




Compound 4e

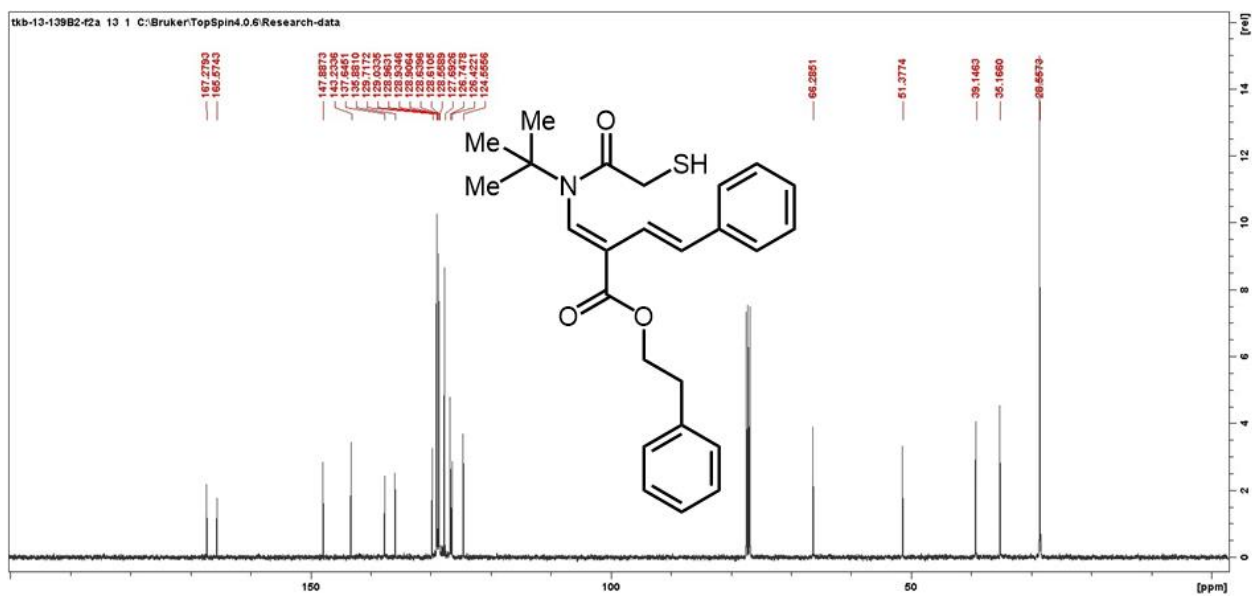
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using 3,3-dimethylallyl bromide as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 310.0 mg, 80%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 5.42 (ddt, $J = 8.7, 7.3, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 1.78 – 1.75 (m, 6H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.27, 165.66, 147.62, 143.06, 139.55, 135.92, 129.63, 128.90, 127.63, 124.81, 124.55, 118.41, 62.73, 51.33, 39.29, 28.51, 25.79. FTIR (KBr): 2972.9, 2932.8, 1638.2, 1449.1, 1364.7, 1290.2, 1270.3, 1247.8, 1206.5, 1179.9, 1131.1, 1071.4, 994.4, 924.8, 881.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 387.1868, found 387.1873.

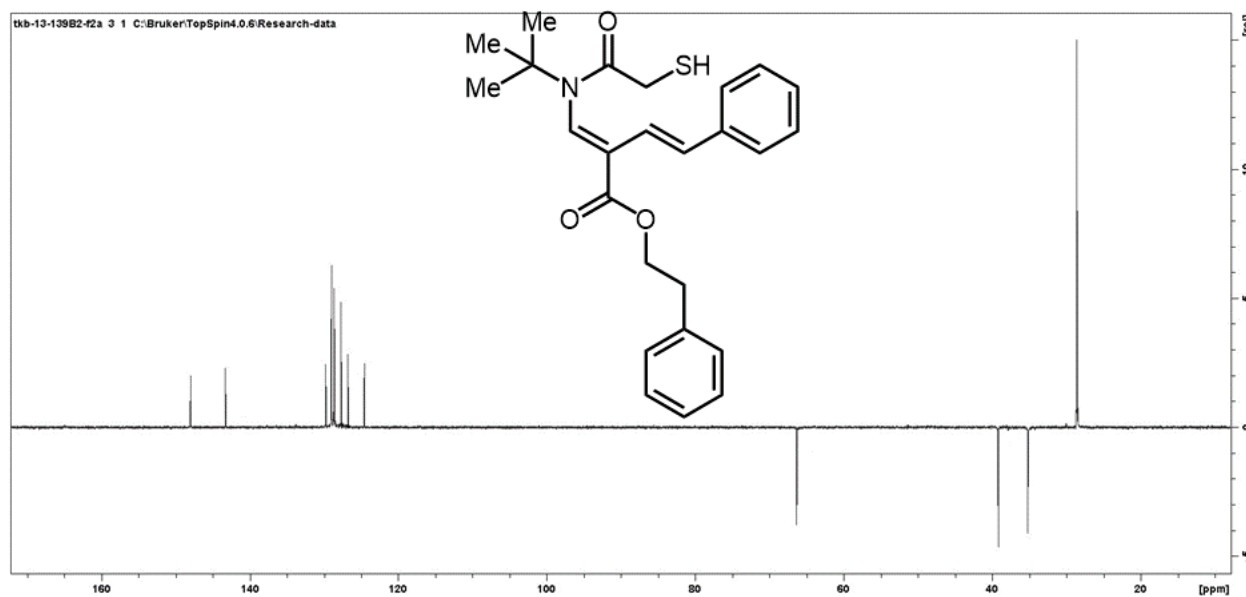




Compound 4f

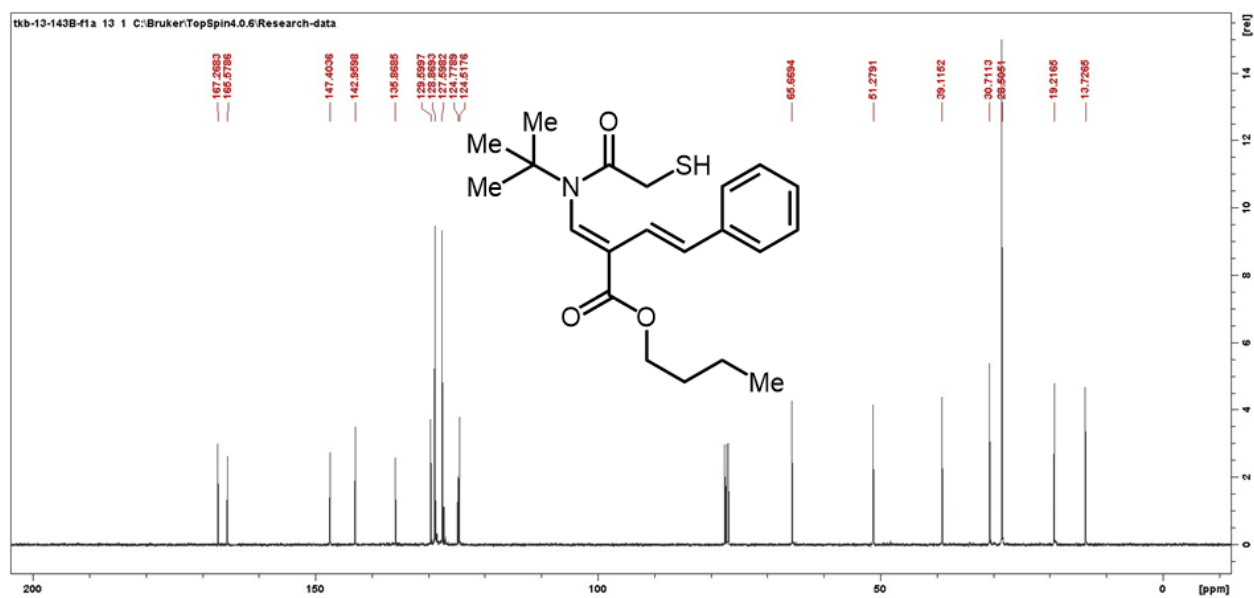
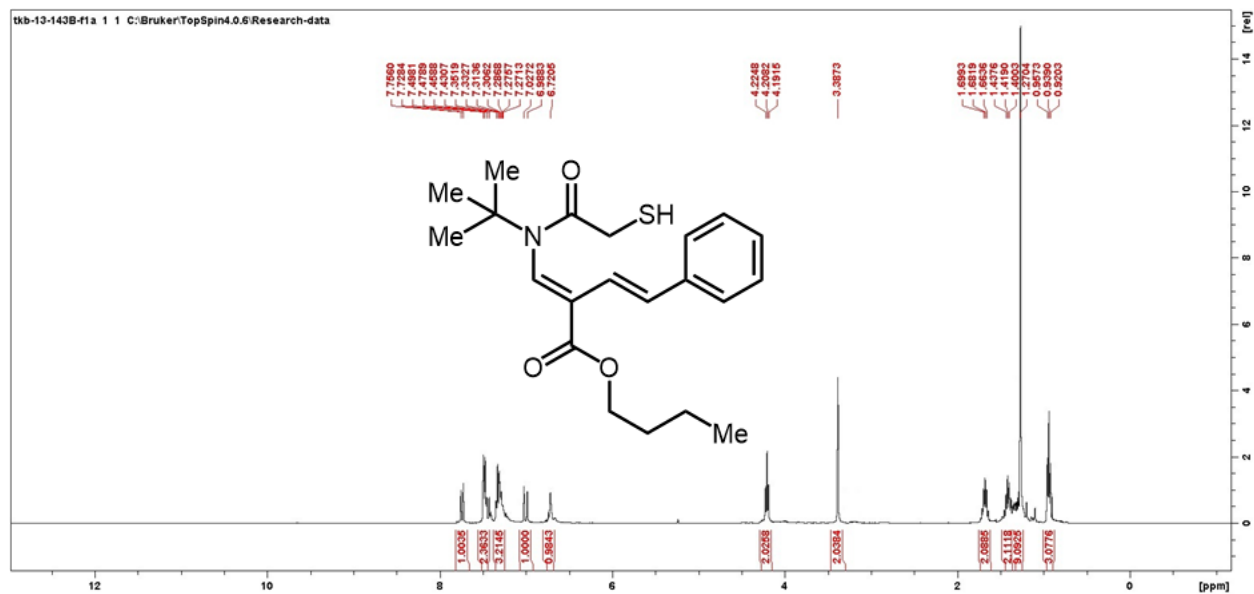
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using phenethyl bromide as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (85:15). Oily substance. Yield = 364.3 mg, 86%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.21 (m, 10H), 7.01 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 4.45 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.84 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 2H), 3.04 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.28 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.28, 165.58, 147.89, 143.24, 137.65, 135.88, 129.72, 129.04, 128.97, 128.94, 128.64, 128.56, 127.70, 126.75, 126.43, 124.56, 66.29, 51.38, 39.15, 35.17, 28.56. FTIR (KBr): 2994.1, 1763.4, 1669.4, 1608.2, 1511.1, 1431.8, 1414.7, 1344.9, 1298.4, 1135.3, 1031.8, 996.7, 706.4. **HRMS- EI^+** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 423.1868, found 423.1876.

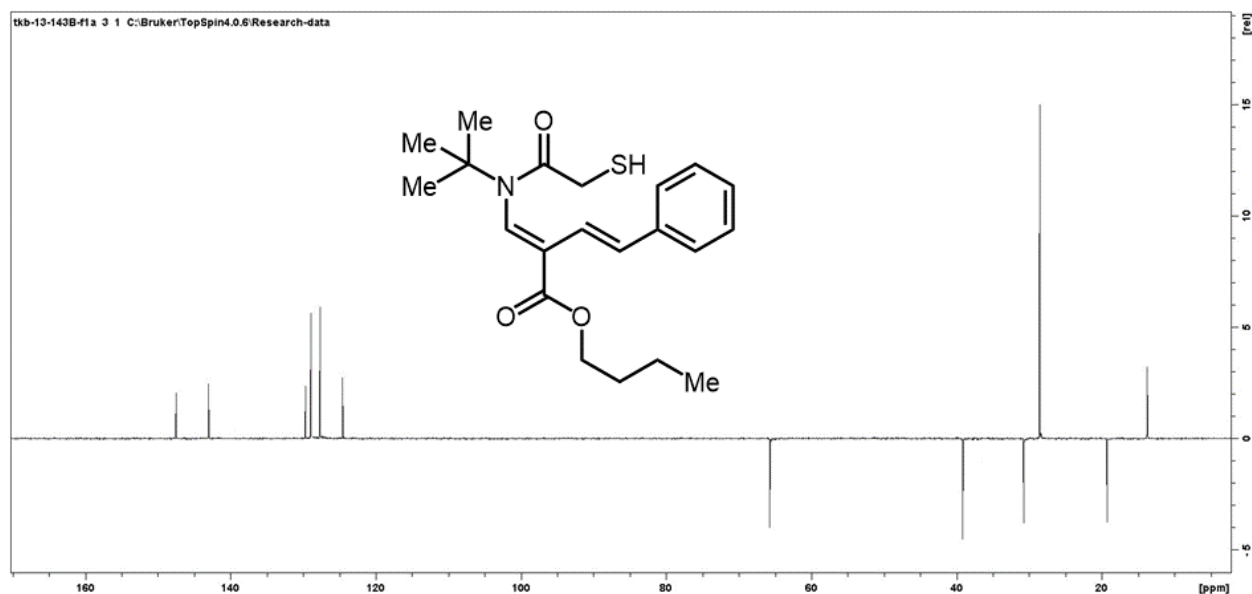




Compound 4g

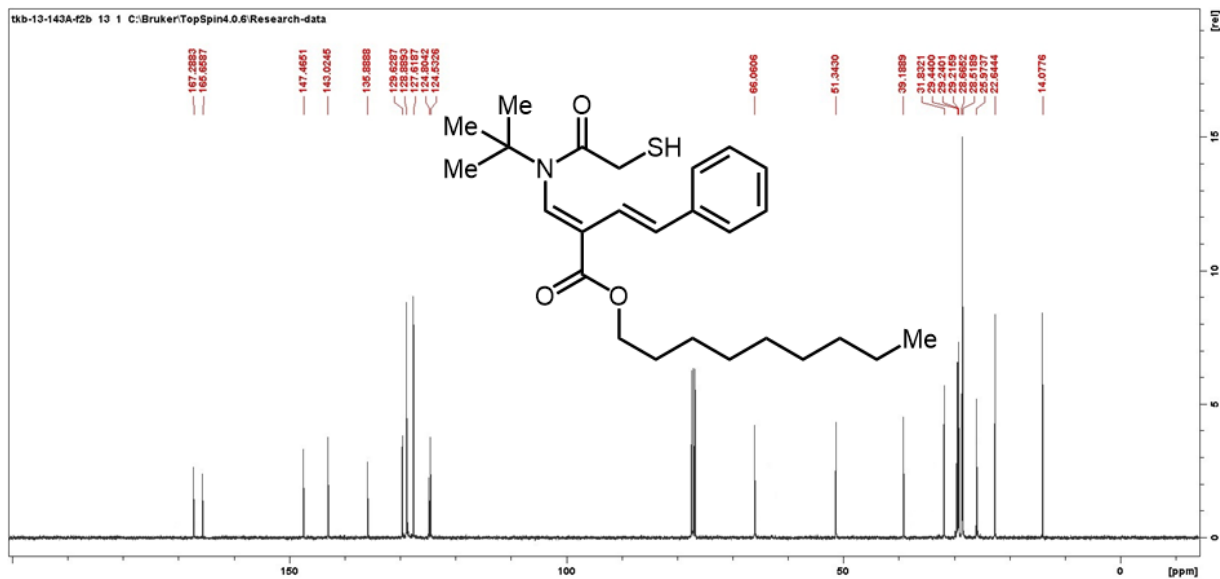
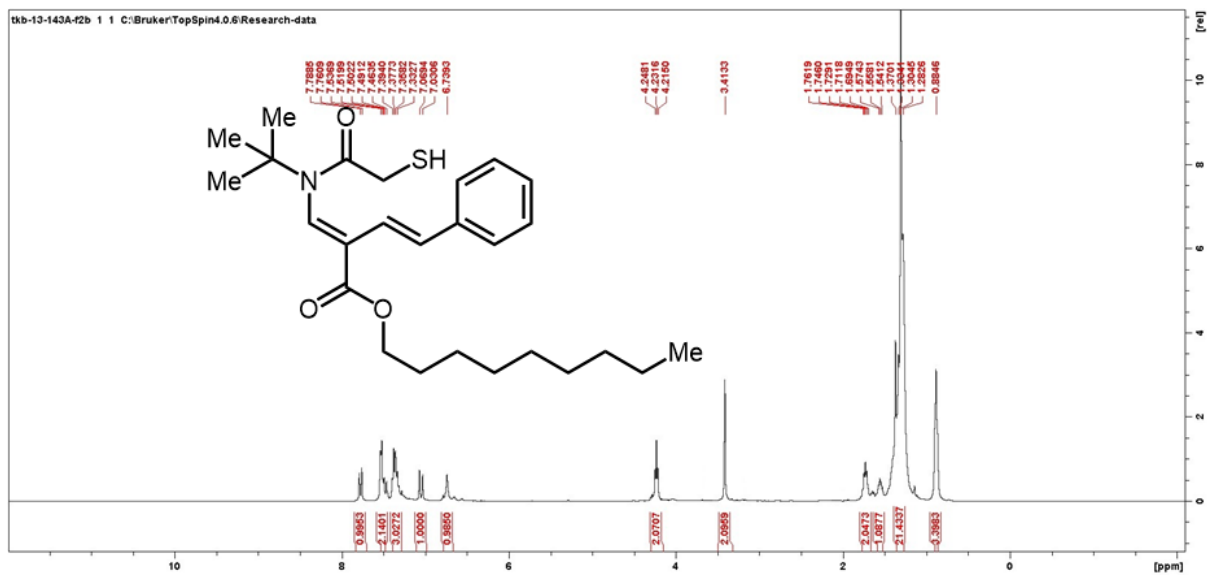
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using 1-bromobutane as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (85:15). Oily substance. Yield = 338 mg, 90%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 4.20 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 1.70 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.27, 165.58, 147.41, 142.96, 135.87, 129.60, 128.87, 127.60, 124.78, 124.52, 65.67, 51.28, 39.12, 30.72, 28.53, 28.51, 19.22, 13.73. FTIR (KBr): 3037.4, 2924.0, 1724.2, 1646.3, 1474.3, 1452.8, 1361.9, 1342.0, 1205.6, 1140.2, 1078.7, 1022.3, 996.4, 715.1. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M]⁺ 375.1868, found 375.1873.

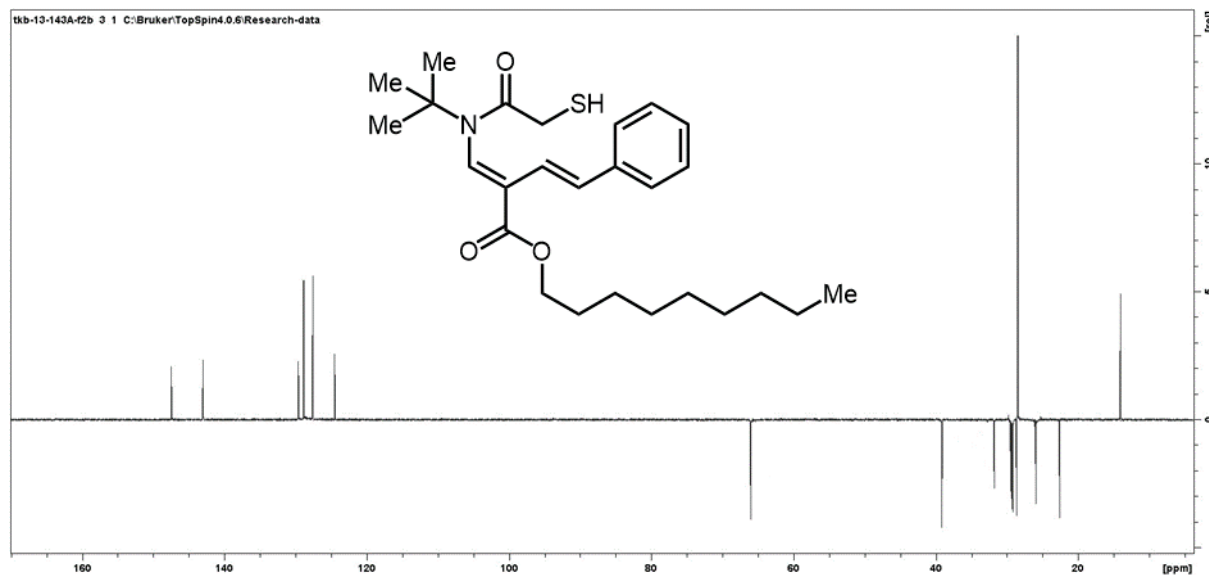




Compound 4h

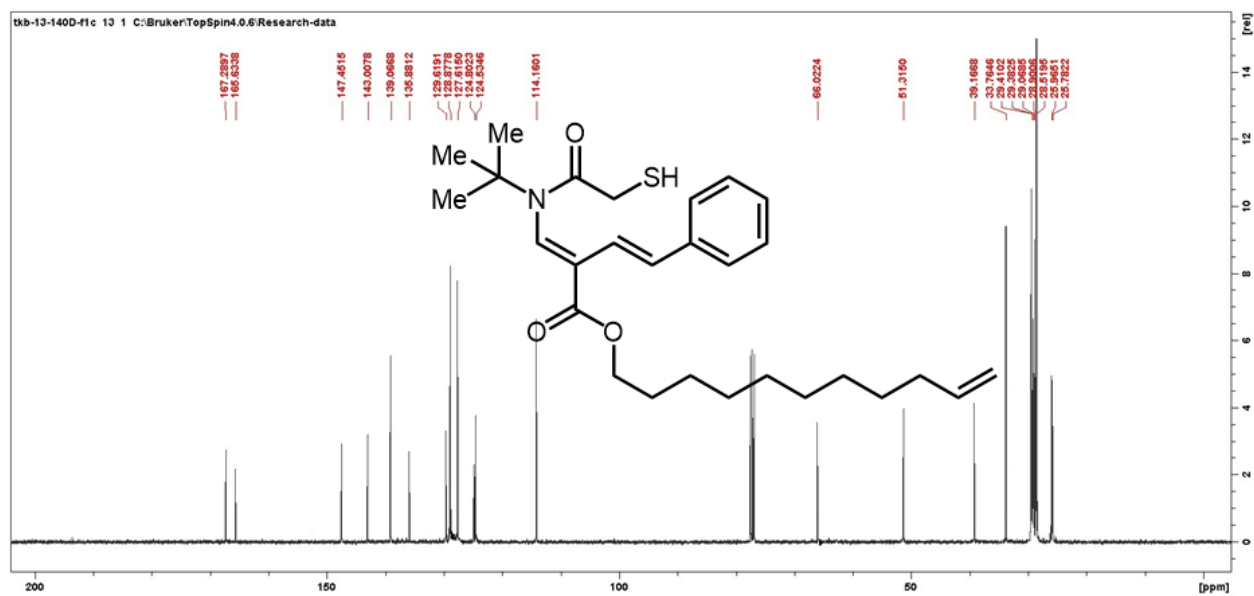
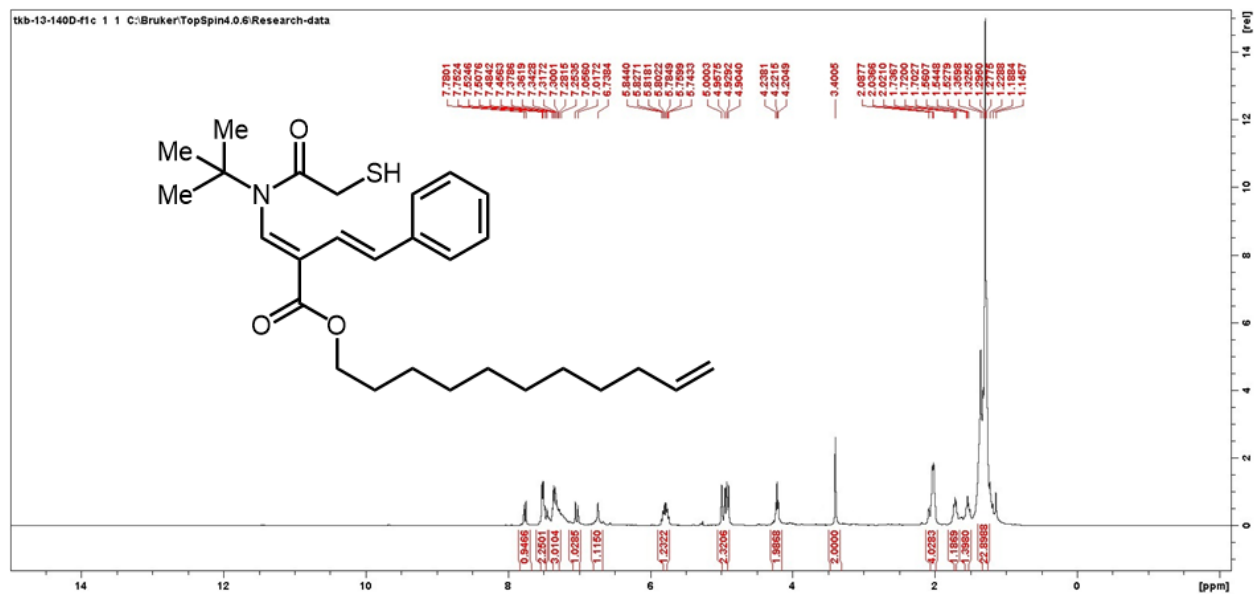
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using 1-bromooctane as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (90:10). Oily substance. Yield = 374.4 mg, 84%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 4.23 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 1.71 (tp, J = 13.7, 7.5, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.56 (p, J = 7.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.37 – 1.28 (m, 20H), 0.88 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.29, 165.66, 147.47, 143.03, 135.89, 129.63, 128.89, 127.62, 124.81, 124.54, 66.06, 51.35, 39.19, 31.84, 29.44, 29.24, 29.22, 28.67, 28.52, 25.98, 22.65, 14.08. FTIR (KBr): 3057.1, 2924.0, 1764.2, 1666.3, 1494.3, 1361.2, 1225.6, 1180.2, 1091.7, 1032.3, 996.4, 775.4. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M]⁺ 445.2651, found 445.2655.

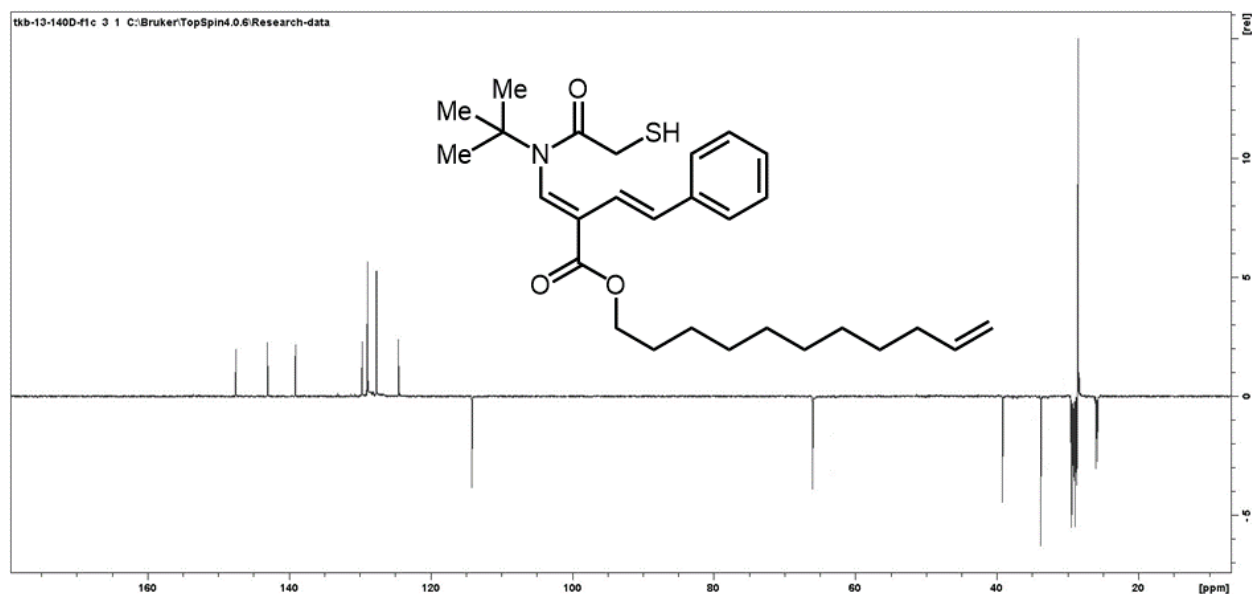




Compound 4i

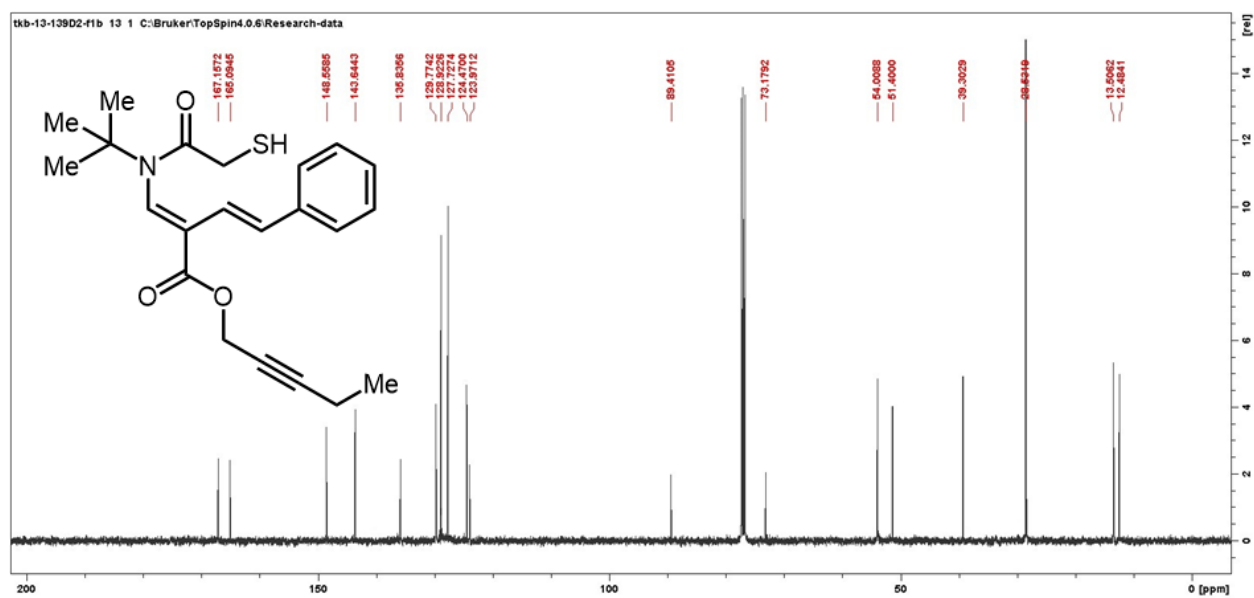
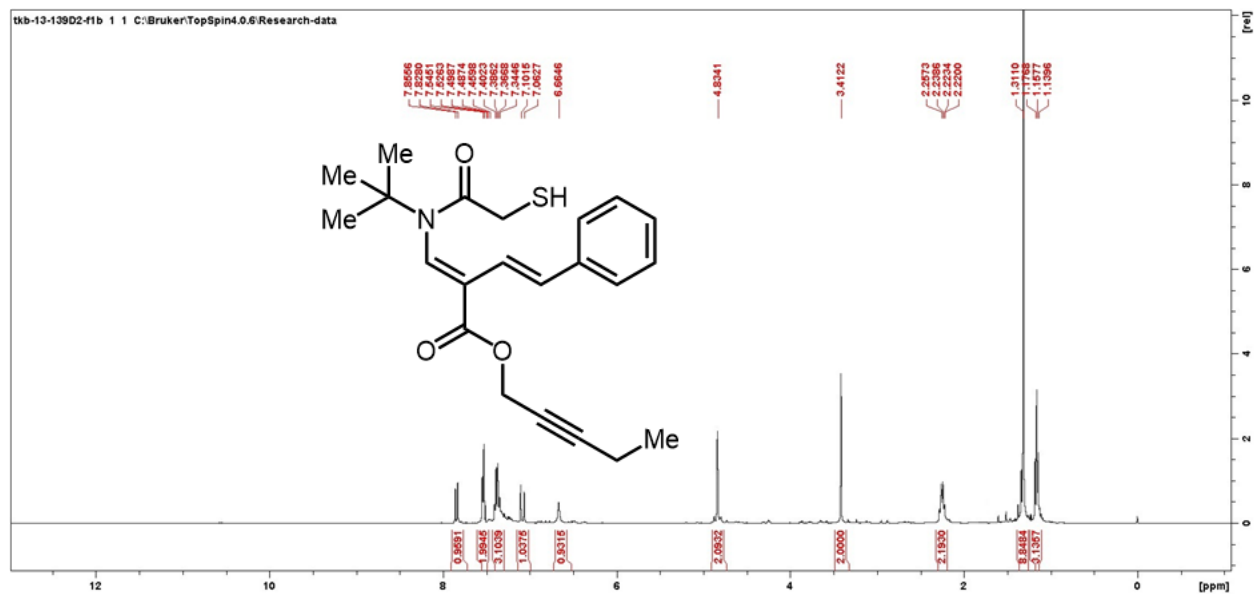
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using 11-bromoundecene as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (90:10). Oily substance. Yield = 405.7 mg, 86%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 5.84 – 5.74 (m, 1H), 5.00 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.22 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 2.03 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 1.73 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.36 – 1.11 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.29, 165.64, 147.45, 143.01, 139.11, 139.07, 135.88, 129.62, 128.88, 127.62, 124.54, 114.16, 66.03, 51.32, 39.17, 33.77, 29.43, 29.41, 29.39, 29.10, 29.07, 28.90, 28.52, 25.78. FTIR (KBr): 2998.4, 2924.0, 1734.2, 1668.3, 1474.3, 1452.8, 1361.9, 1342.0, 1205.6, 1144.2, 1081.7, 1038.3, 986.4, 705.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{41}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M]⁺ 471.2807, found 471.2811.

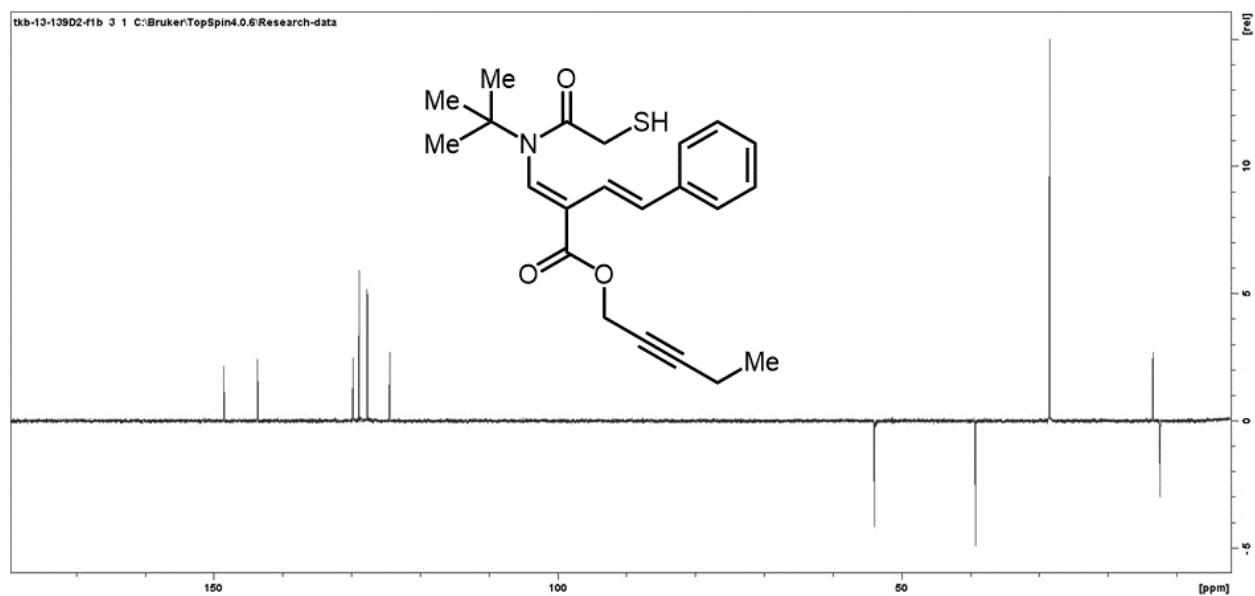




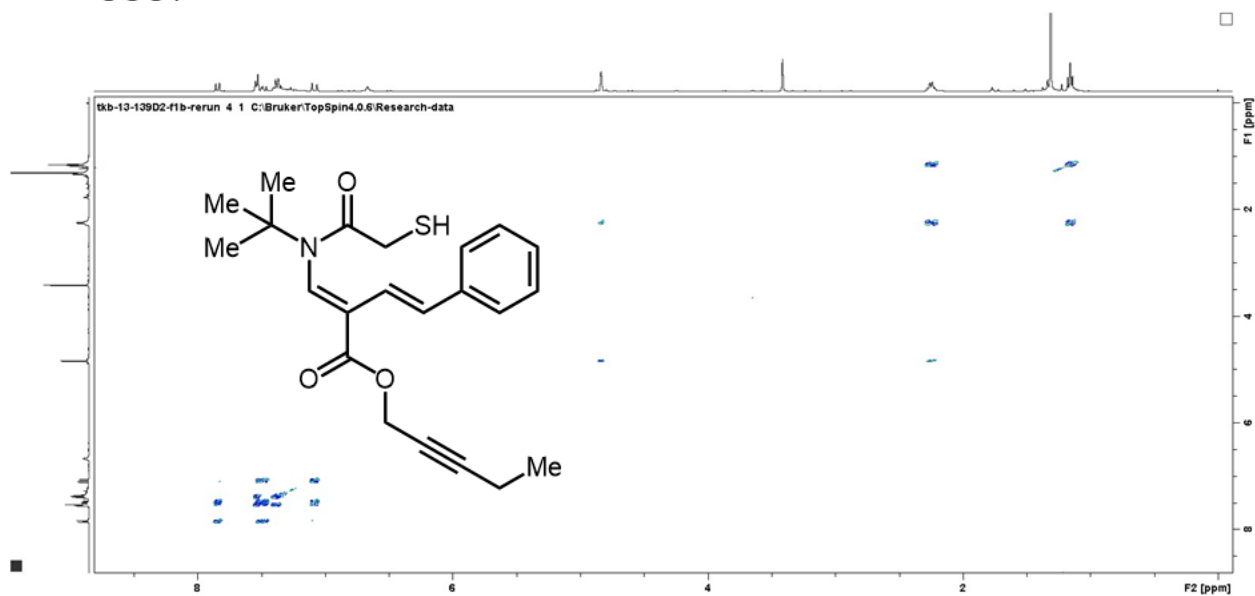
Compound 4j

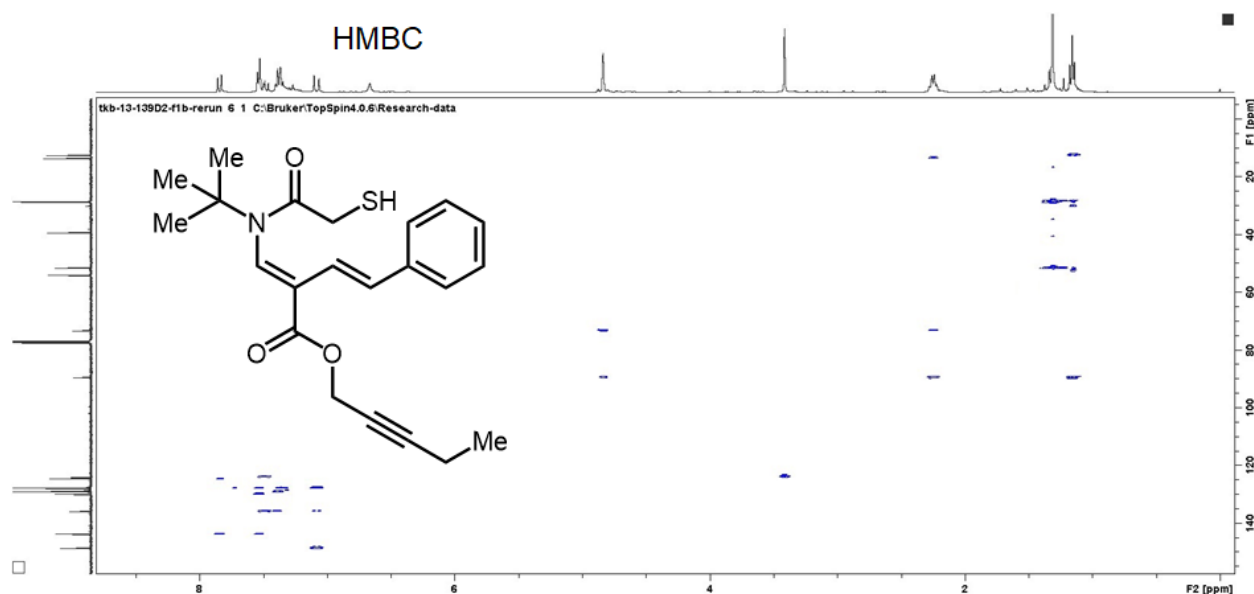
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **C**, using 1-bromo-2-pentyne as the organic bromide. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 339.3 mg, 88%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.31 – 2.15 (q, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.18 – 1.15 (t, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 165.1, 148.5, 143.6, 135.8, 129.8, 128.9, 127.7, 124.5, 123.9, 89.4, 73.1, 54.0, 51.4, 39.3, 28.5, 13.5, 12.5. FTIR (KBr): 2994.1, 1763.4, 1669.4, 1608.2, 1511.1, 1431.8, 1414.7, 1344.9, 1298.4, 1135.3, 1031.8, 996.7, 706.4. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 385.1712, found 385.1717.





COSY

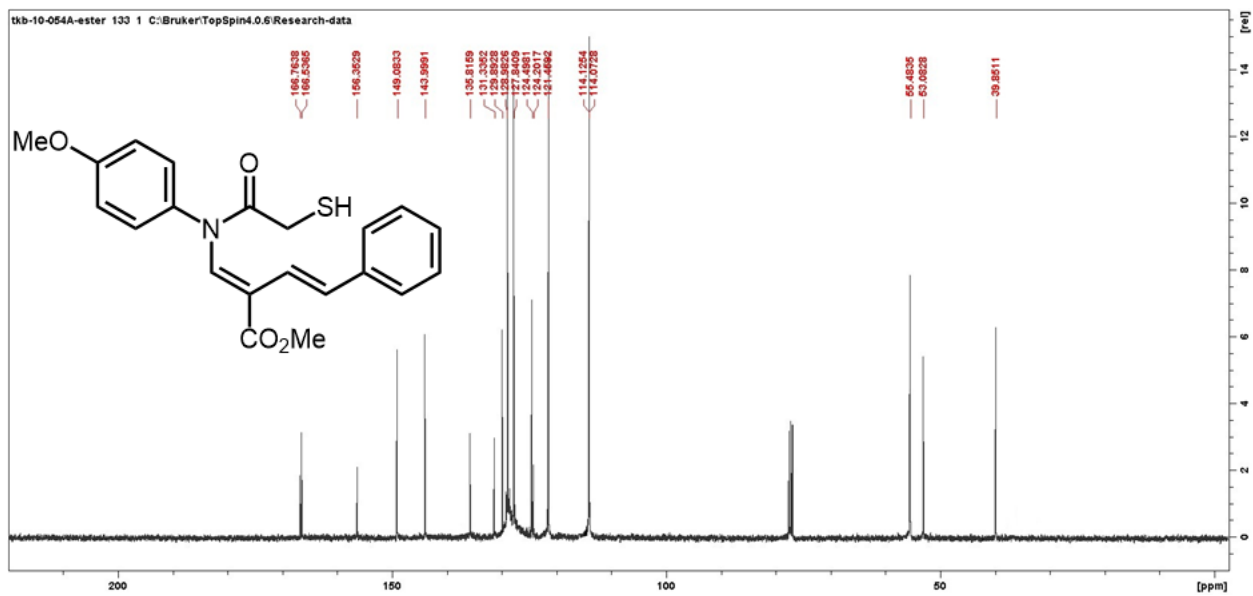
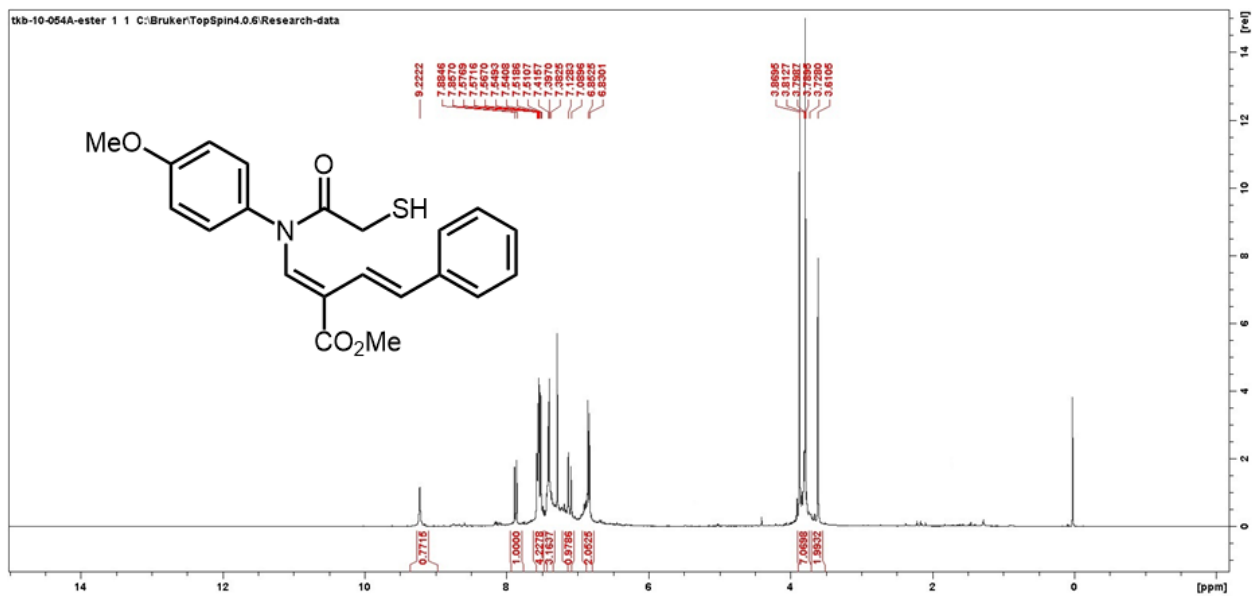


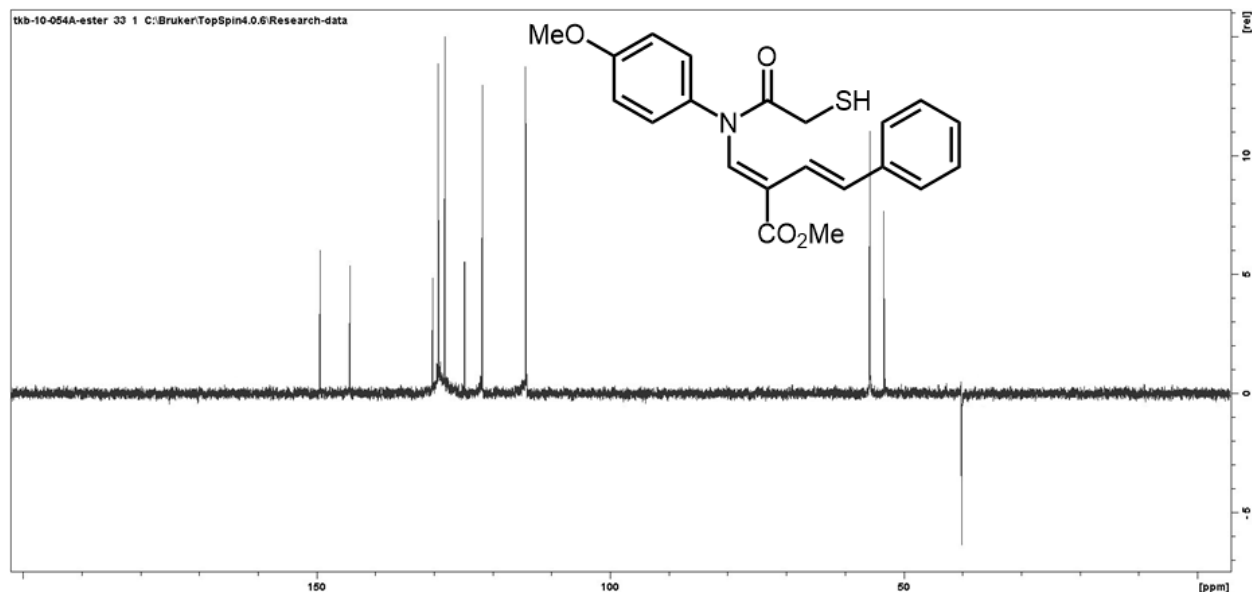


Scheme 2 results

Compound 4k

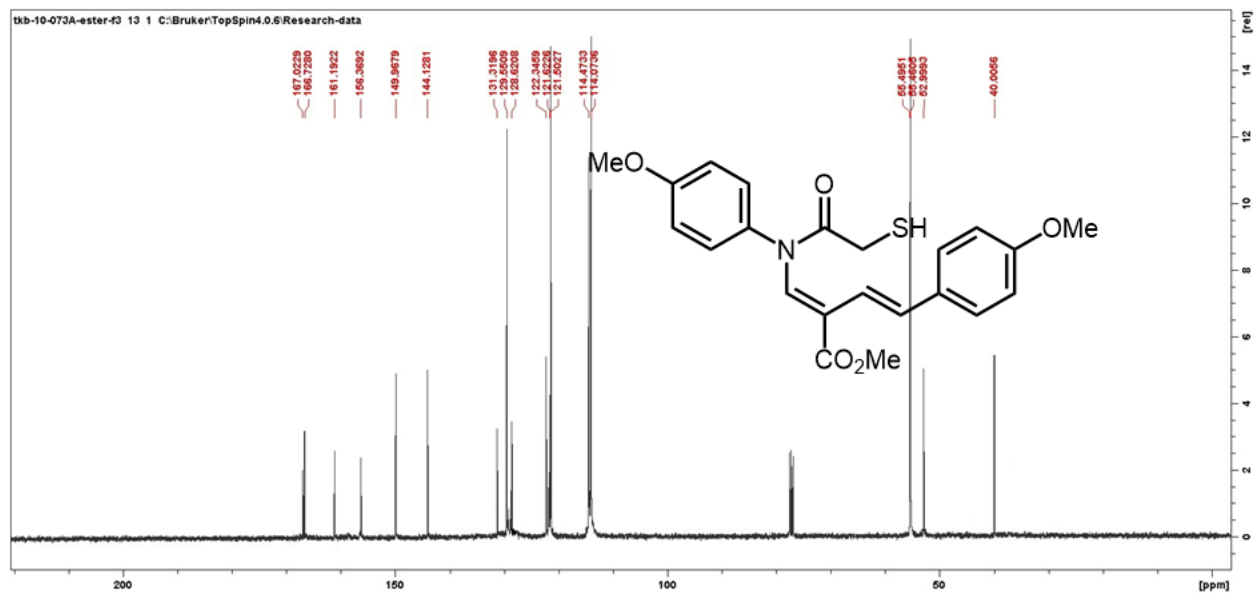
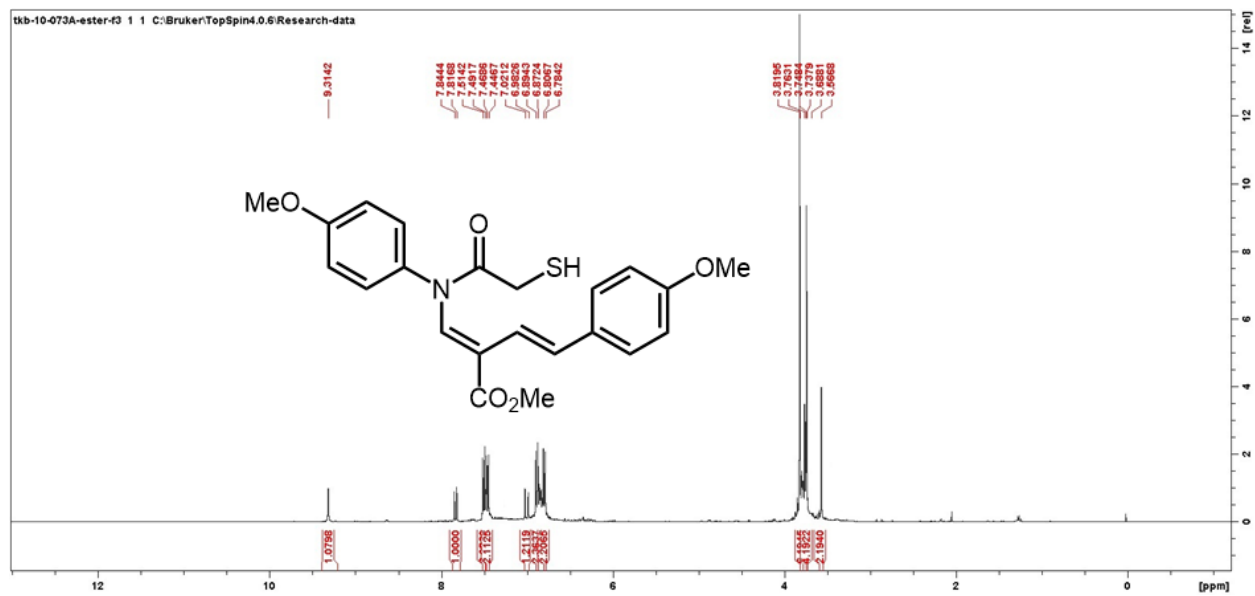
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 314.4 mg, 82%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.28 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 – 6.72 (d, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 1H), 3.60 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.7, 166.5, 156.3, 149.0, 144.0, 135.8, 131.3, 129.9, 128.9, 127.8, 124.5, 121.5, 114.1, 114.0, 55.4, 53.0, 39.9. FTIR (KBr): 3020.0, 2834.3, 1724.9, 1646.3, 1474.3, 1452.8, 1361.9, 1342.0, 1205.6, 1140.2, 1077.7, 996.4, 766.2. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 383.1191, found 383.1194.

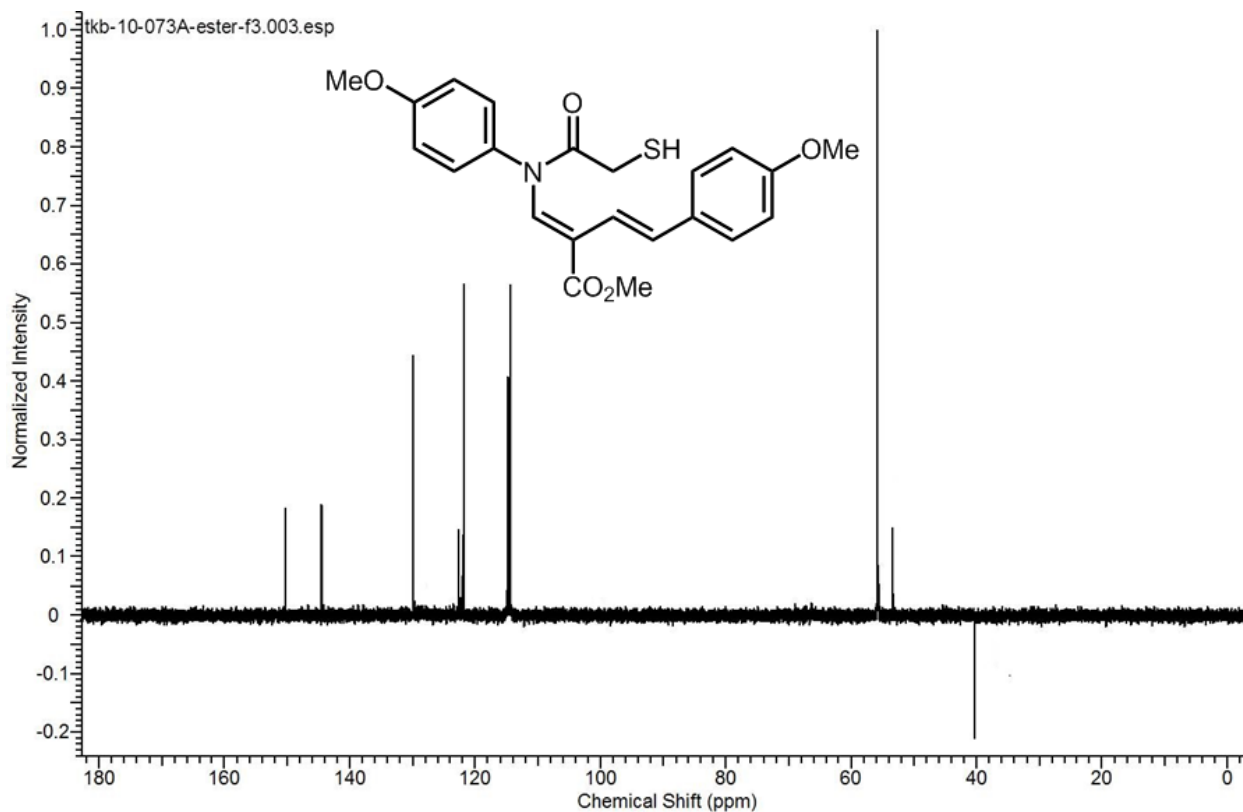




Compound 4l

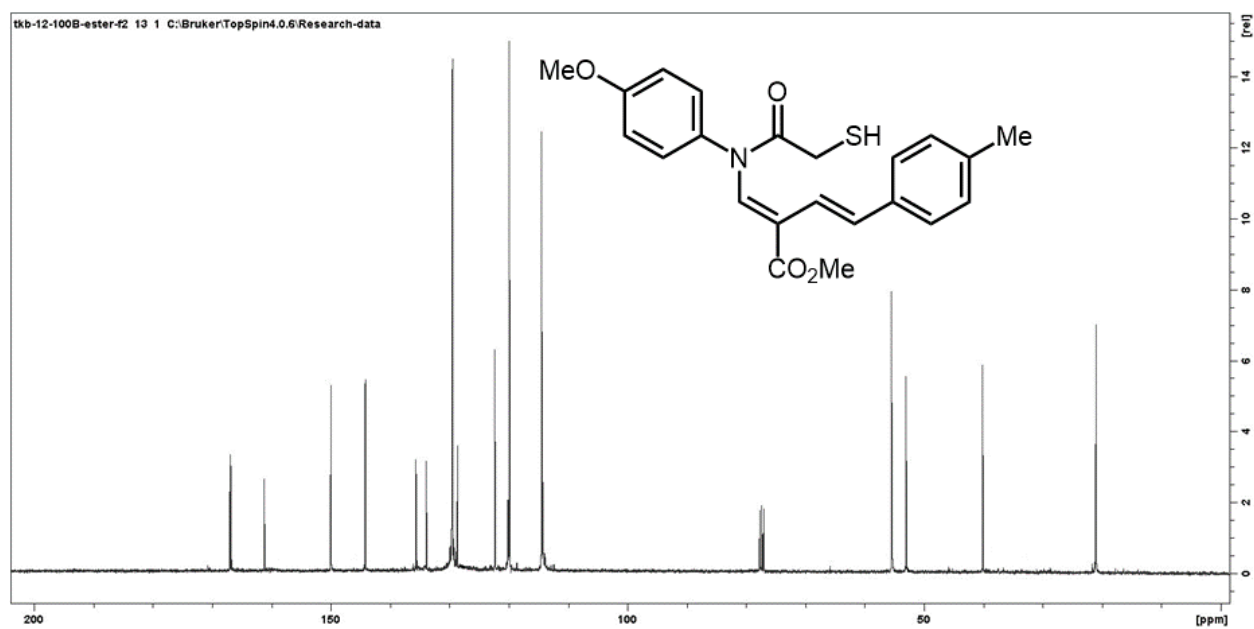
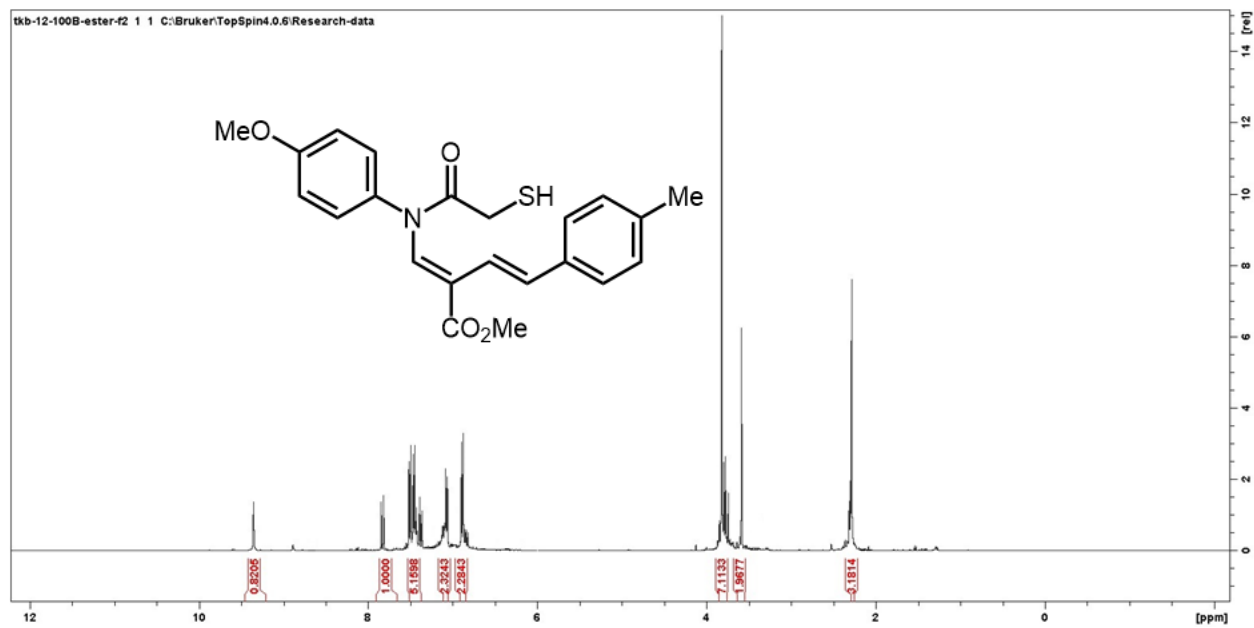
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 314.3 mg, 76%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 6.99 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 6.89 – 6.72 (m, 4H), 3.81 – 3.68 (m, 10H), 3.57 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.73, 161.19, 156.37, 149.97, 144.13, 131.32, 129.55, 128.62, 122.35, 122.33, 121.63, 121.51, 114.48, 114.21, 114.16, 114.15, 114.12, 114.08, 114.03, 55.50, 55.46, 53.00, 40.01. **HRMS-EI⁺** (m/z): calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ [M]⁺ 413.1297, found 413.1293.

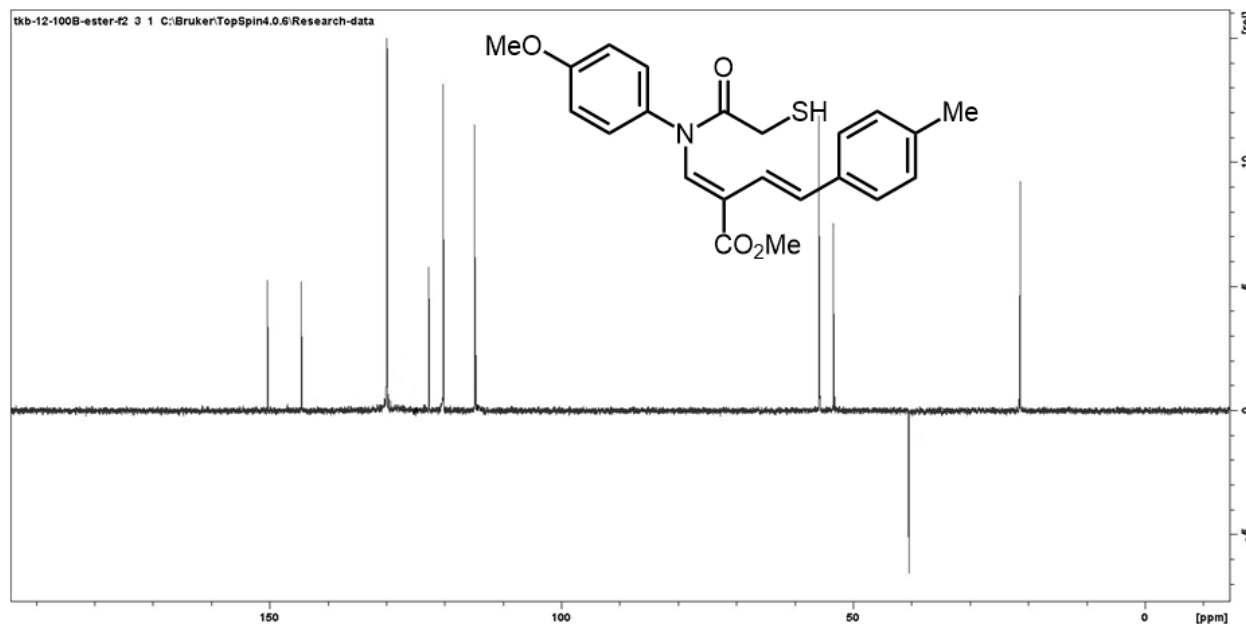




Compound 4m

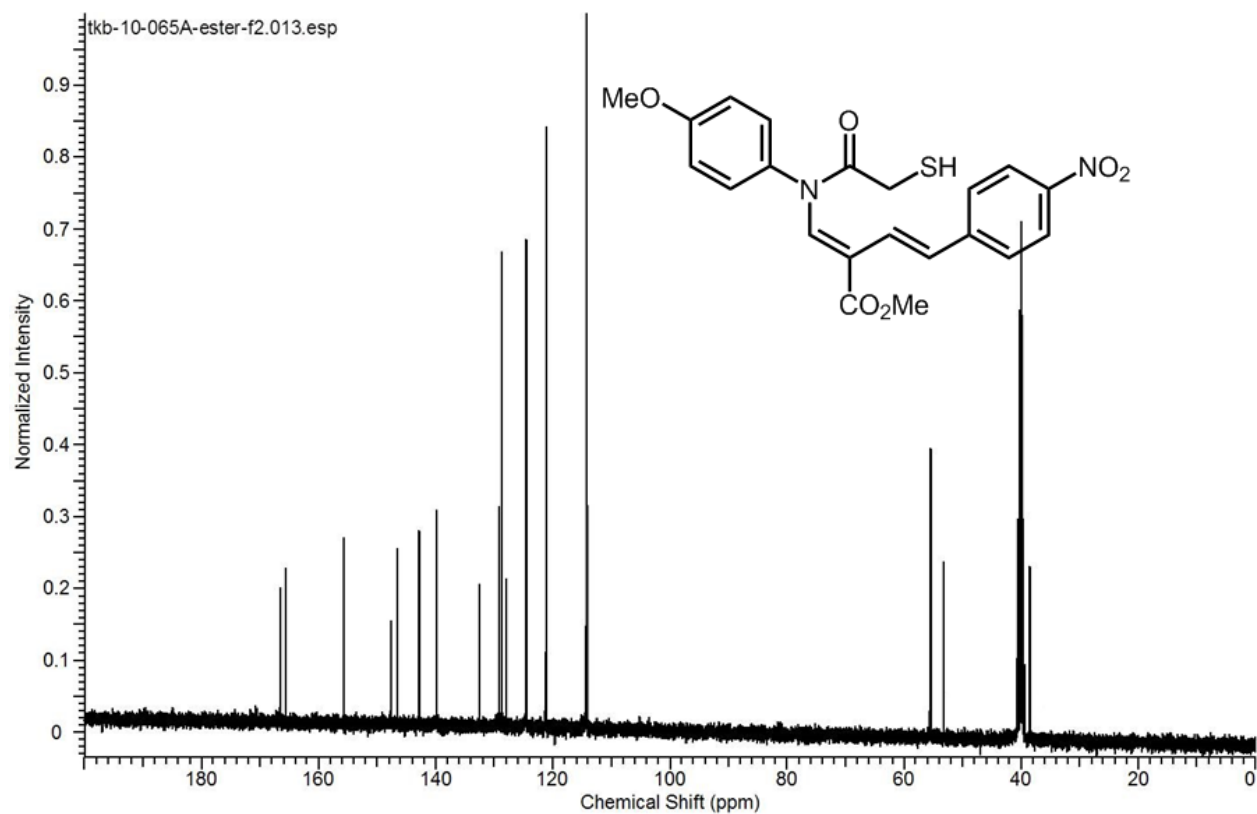
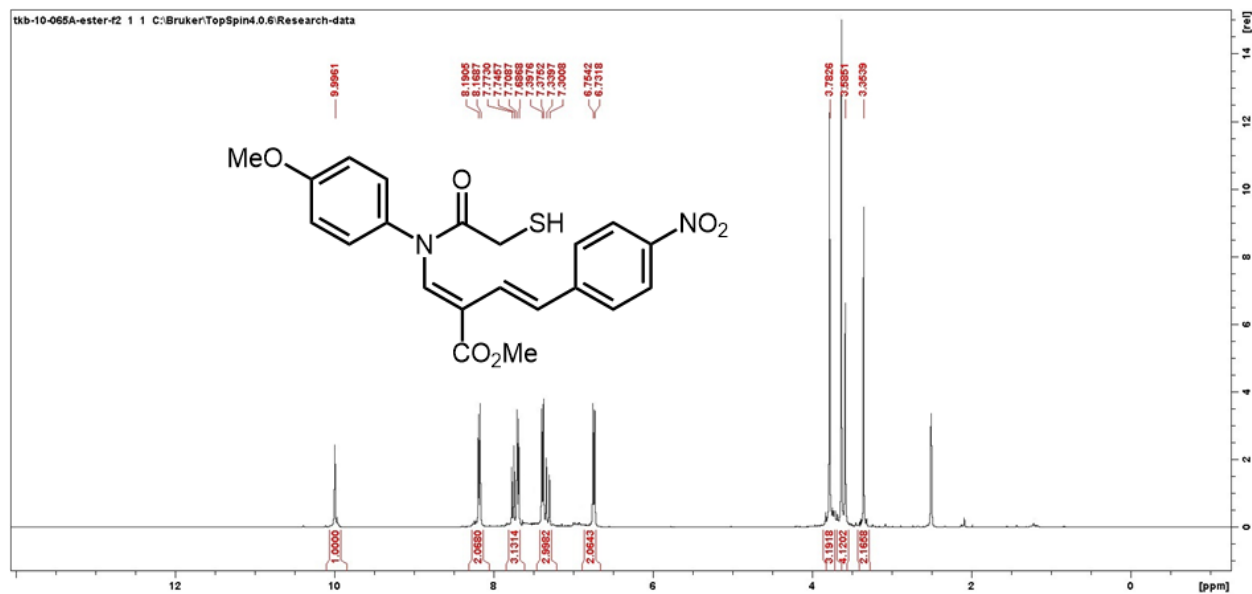
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 318 mg, 80%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.14 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 – 3.66 (m, 7H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.01, 166.88, 161.22, 149.97, 144.18, 135.63, 133.89, 129.59, 129.56, 129.49, 128.66, 127.68, 122.35, 122.32, 120.23, 119.88, 114.50, 114.21, 55.48, 53.02, 40.12, 20.99. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 397.1348, found 397.1352.

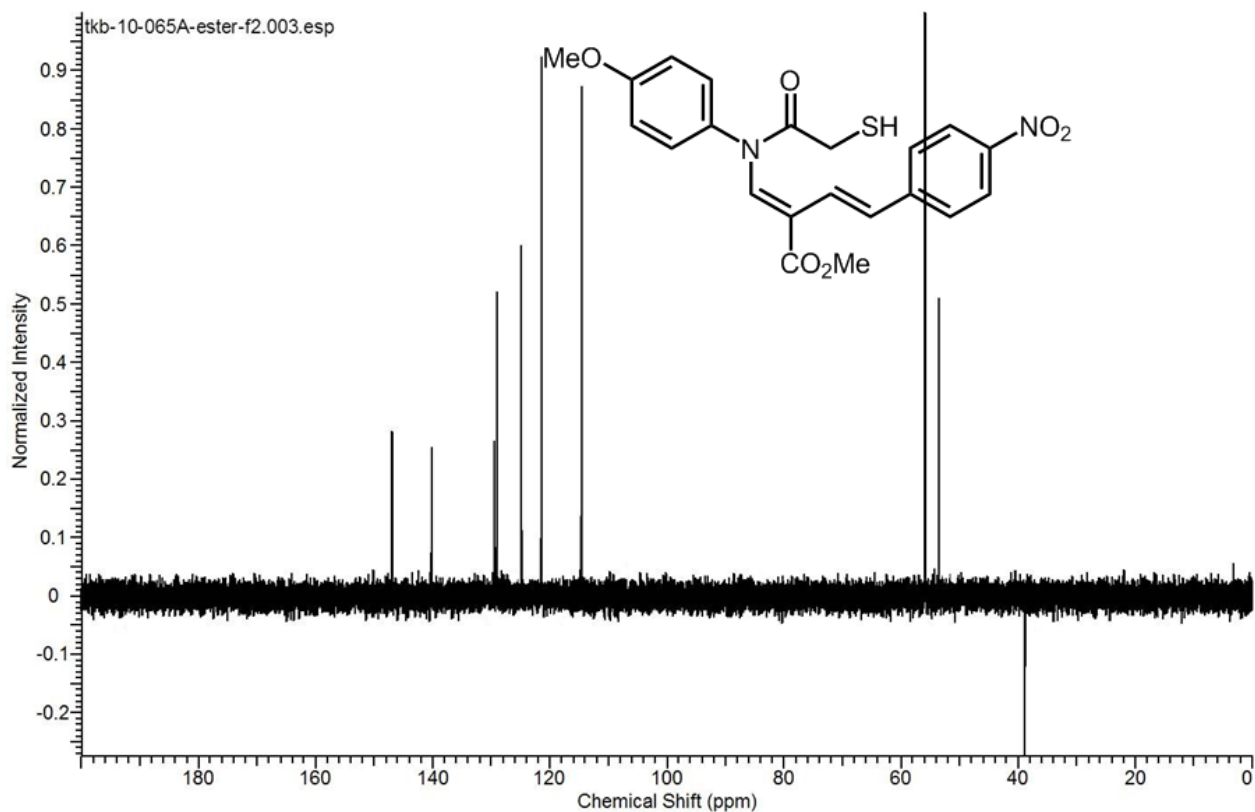




Compound 4n

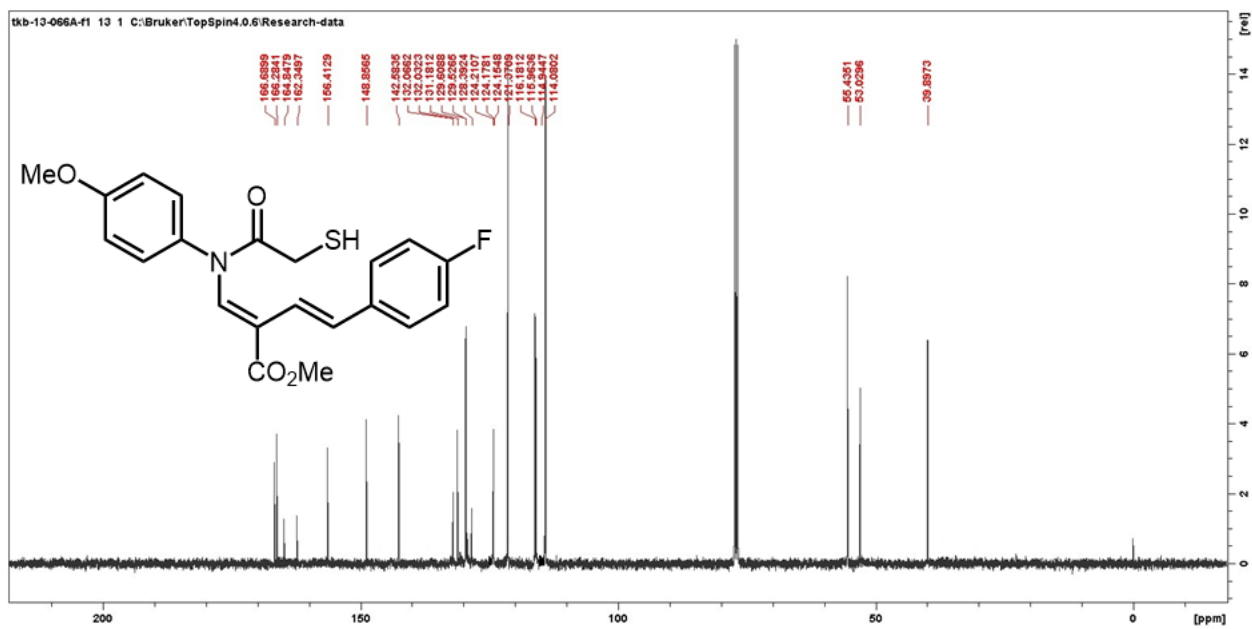
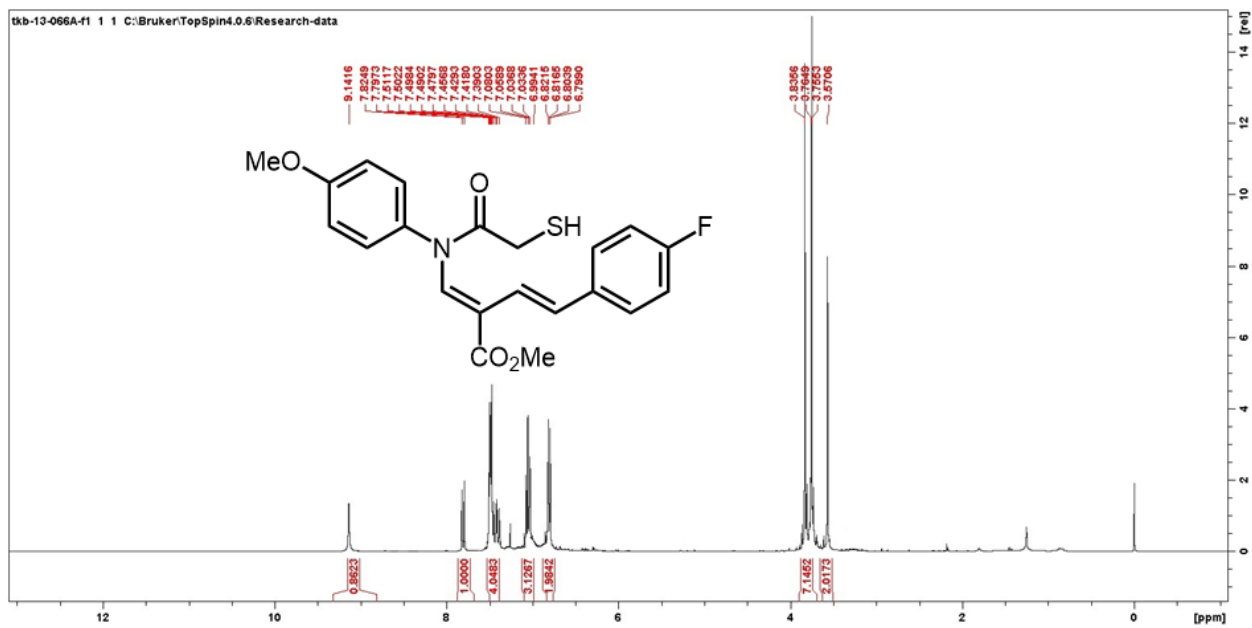
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 381.4 mg, 89%. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.00 (s, 1H), 8.26 – 8.14 (d, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 6.79 – 6.70 (d, 10.9 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 1H), 3.35 (s, 2H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.55, 165.54, 155.74, 147.59, 146.58, 142.86, 139.85, 132.49, 129.21, 128.71, 127.89, 124.53, 121.10, 114.21, 55.54, 53.20, 38.55. FTIR: 3305.8, 2950.6, 1710.3, 1660.5, 1595.7, 1510.7, 1462.8, 1434.7, 1412.6, 1340.5, 1301.1, 1270.8, 1234.9, 1179.9, 1109.4, 1034.1, 976.2, 915.2, 865.5. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 428.1042, found 428.1049.





Compound 4o

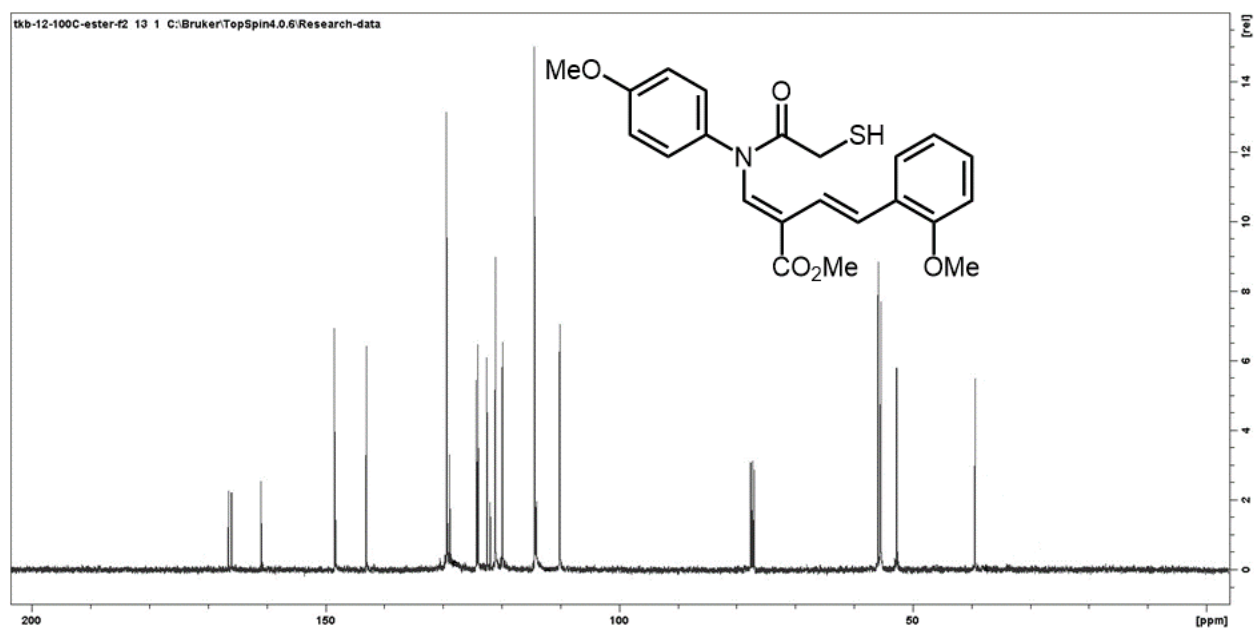
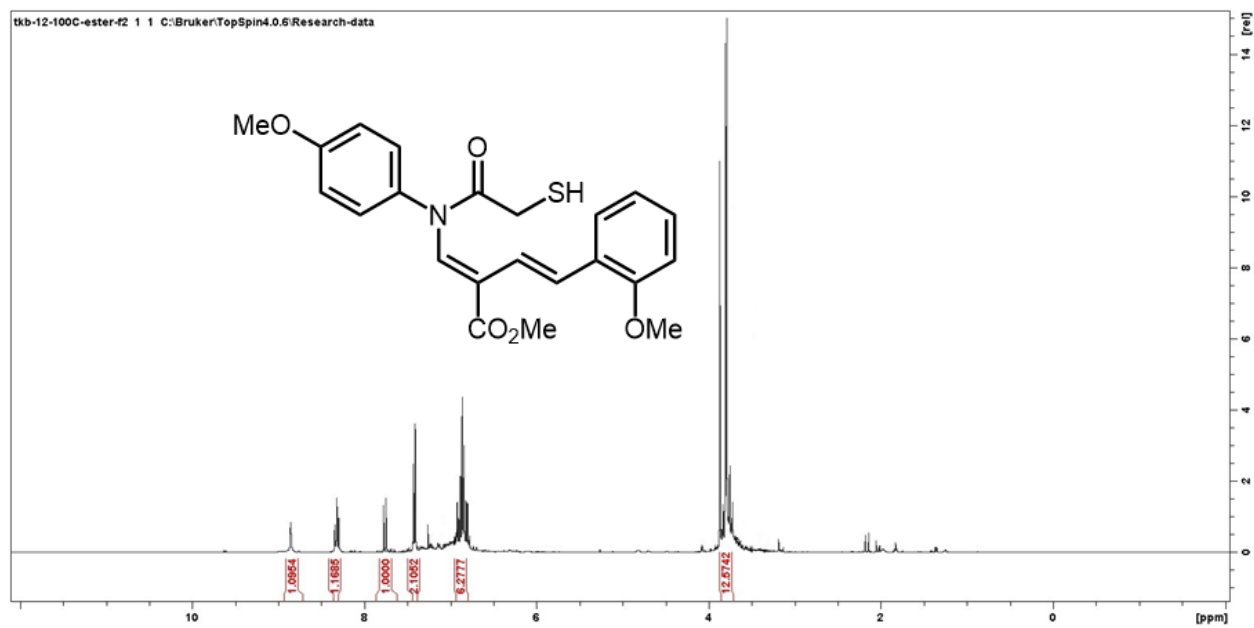
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (75:25). Oily substance. Yield = 345.2 mg, 86%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.14 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.08 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 6.81 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.84 – 3.76 (m, 7H), 3.57 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.69, 166.29, 164.85, 162.35, 156.42, 148.86, 142.59, 132.07, 132.04, 131.18, 129.61, 129.53, 124.22, 124.18, 124.16, 121.37, 116.18, 115.97, 114.08, 55.44, 53.03, 39.90. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 401.1097, found 401.1093.

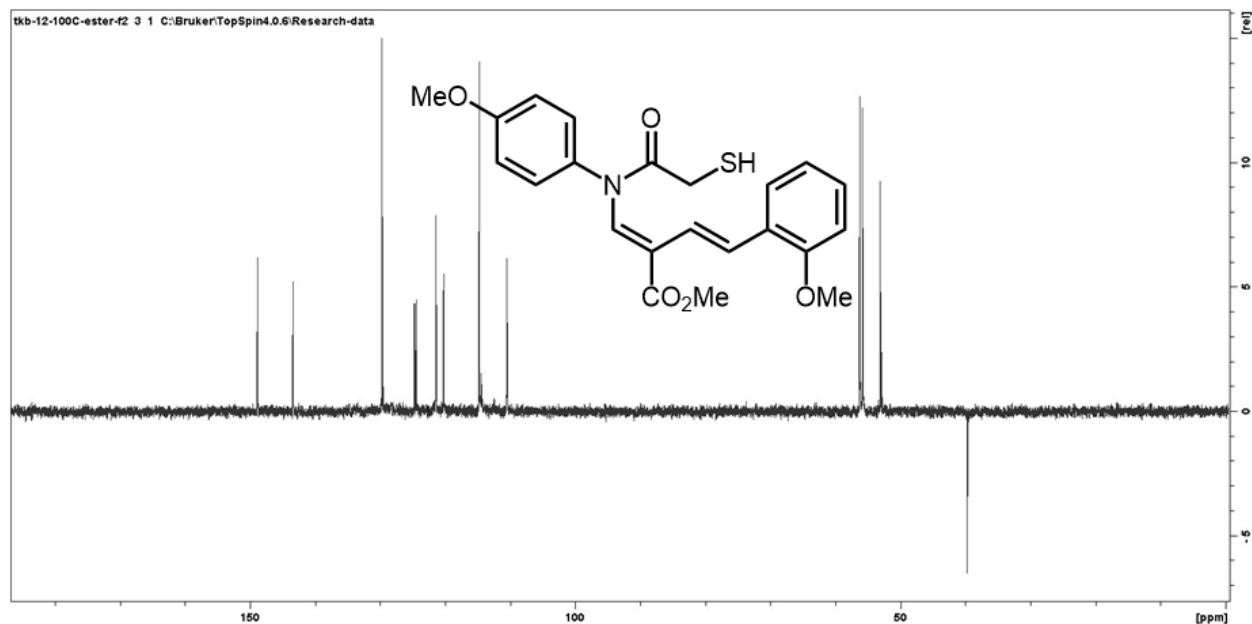




Compound 4p

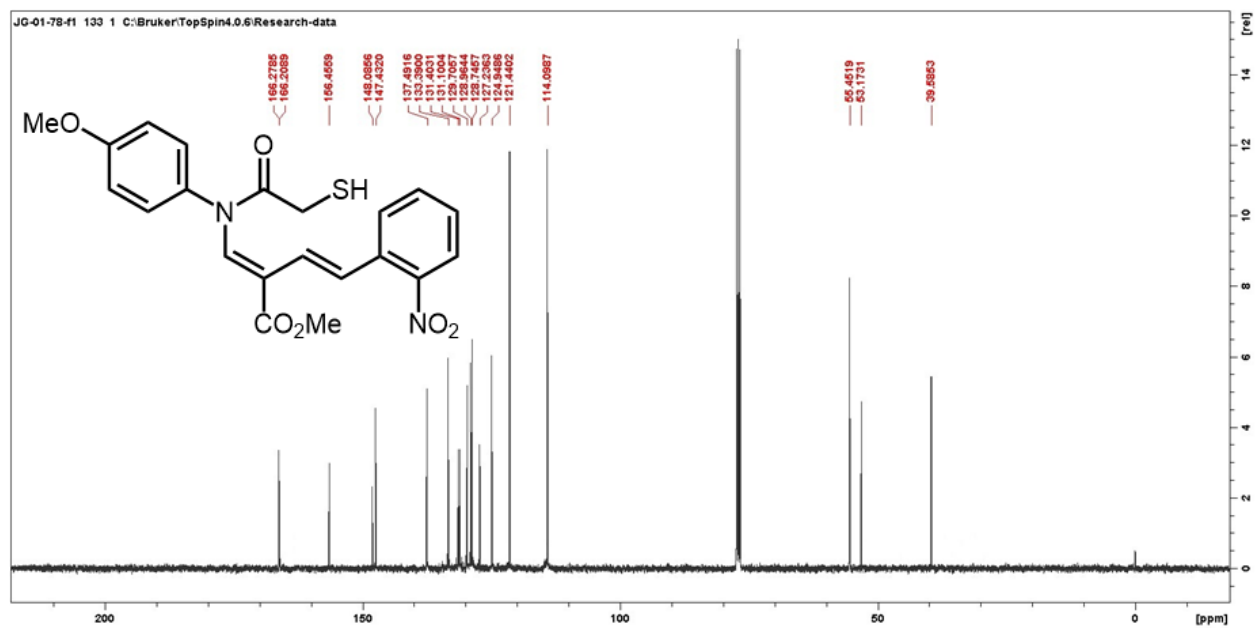
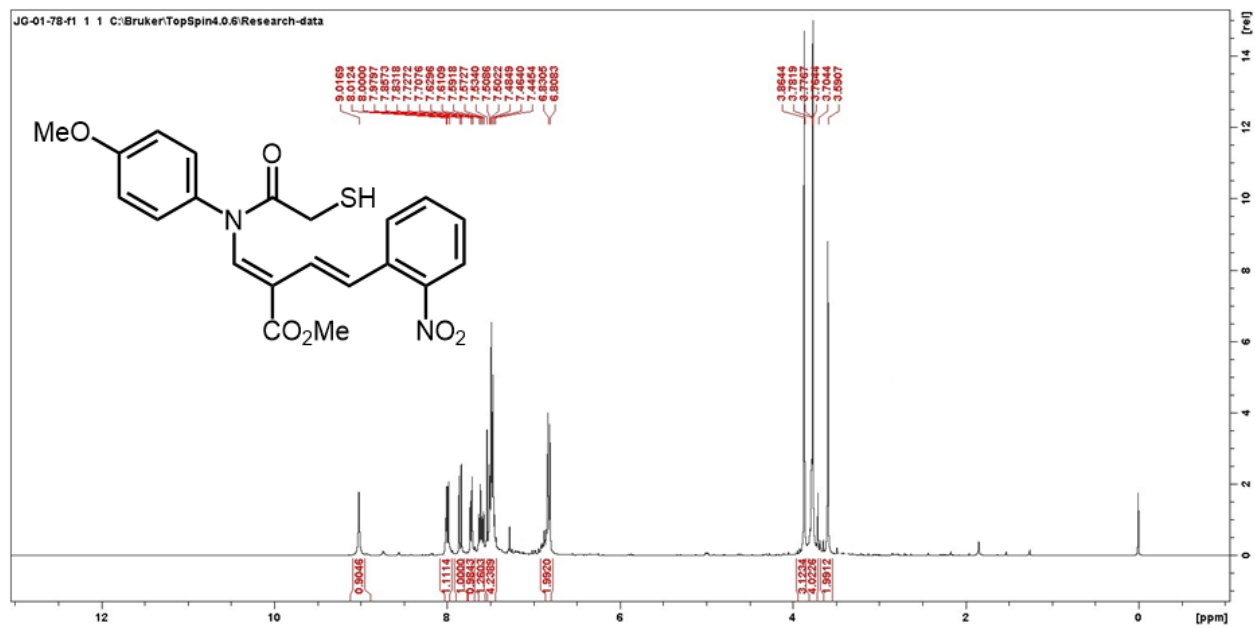
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 301.8 mg, 73%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.36 (dd, $J = 9.8, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.95 – 6.72 (m, 6H), 3.80 – 3.66 (m, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.55, 166.03, 160.97, 148.49, 143.05, 129.37, 128.87, 124.35, 124.06, 122.50, 121.10, 121.06, 119.94, 119.83, 114.40, 110.20, 110.13, 55.88, 55.47, 52.74, 39.38. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 413.1297, found 413.1293.

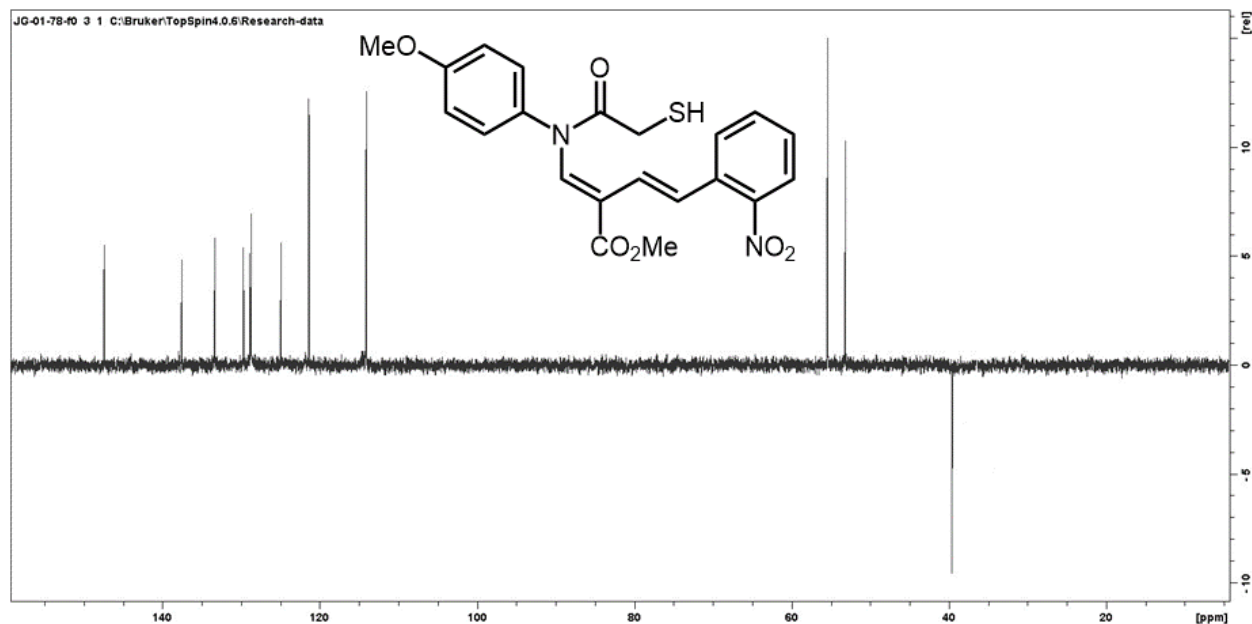




Compound 4q

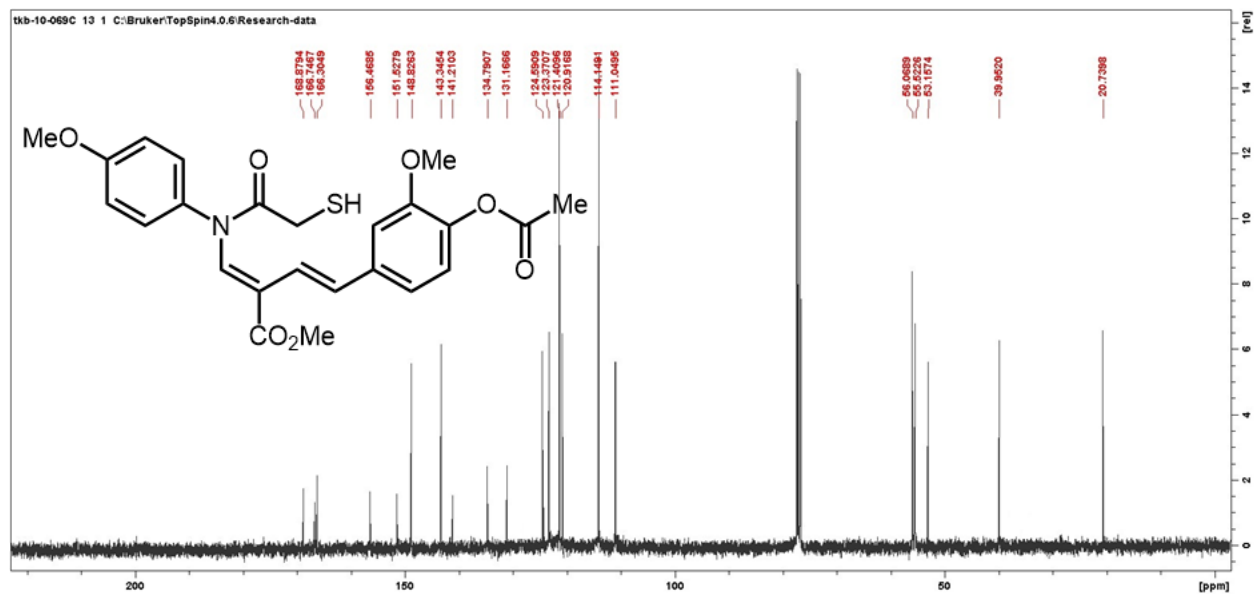
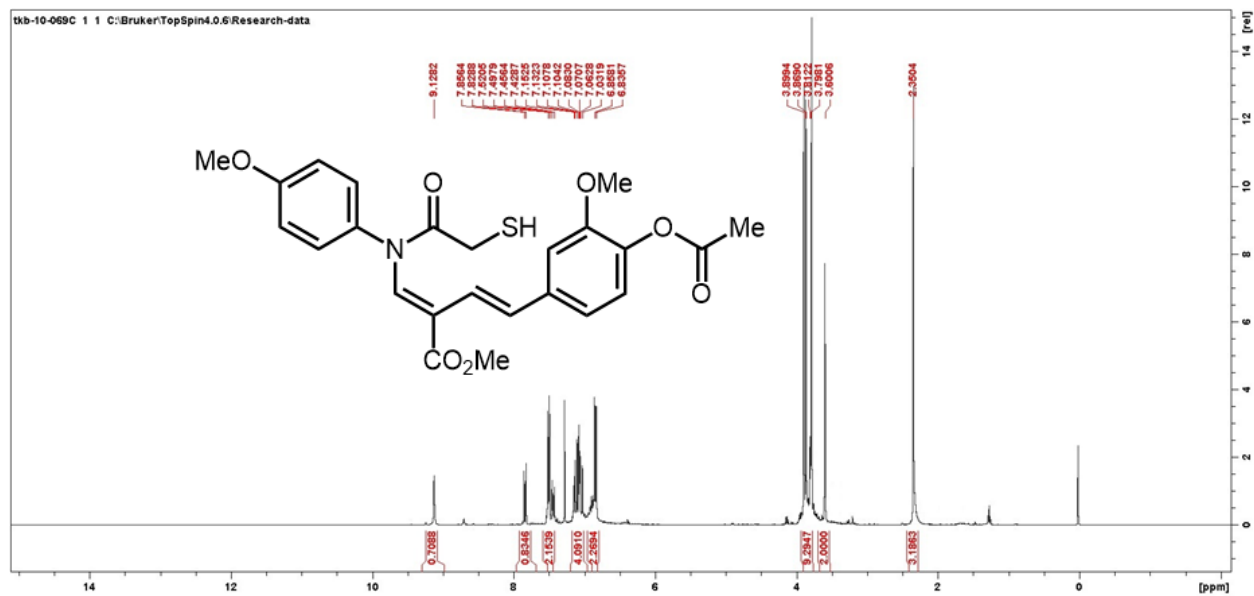
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 359.9 mg, 84%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.04–7.96 (m, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.44 (m, 5H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.78 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.28, 166.21, 156.46, 148.09, 147.44, 137.49, 133.39, 131.41, 131.10, 129.71, 128.97, 128.75, 127.24, 124.95, 121.44, 114.10, 55.46, 53.18, 39.59. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 428.1042, found 428.1049.

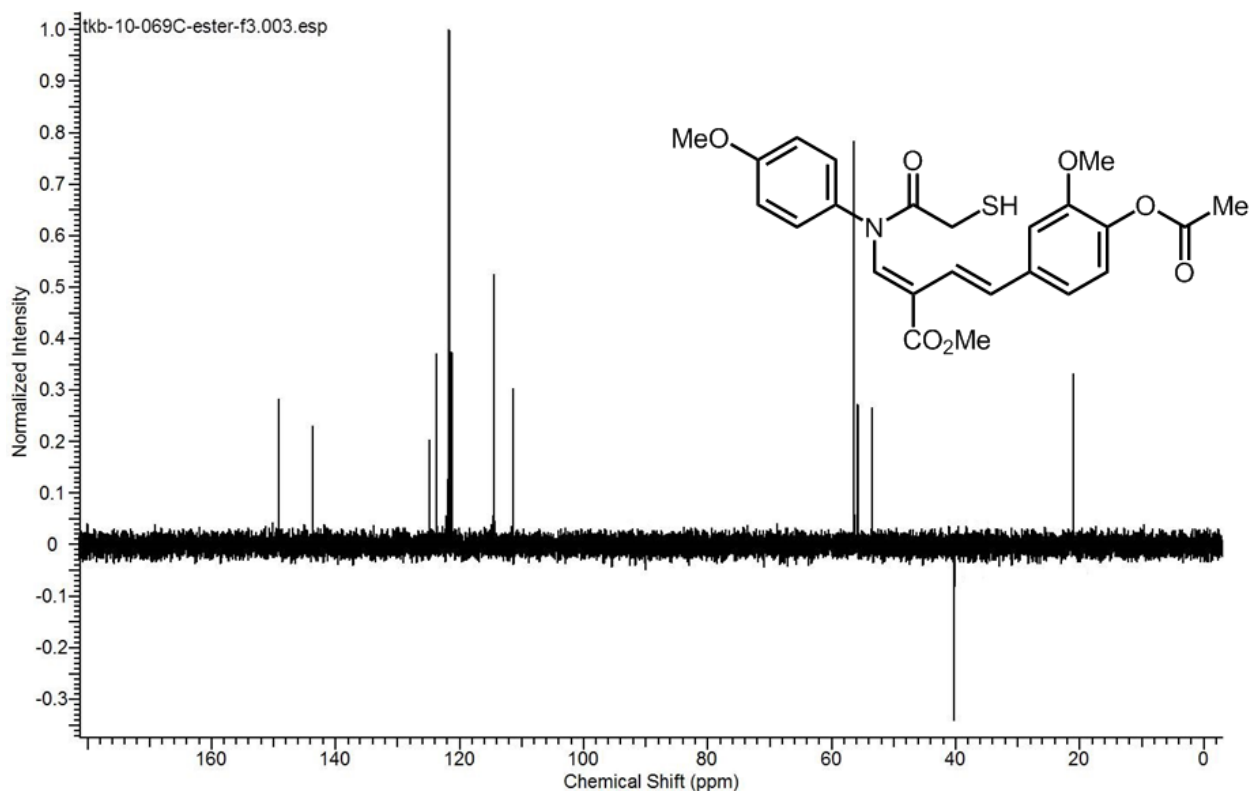




Compound 4r

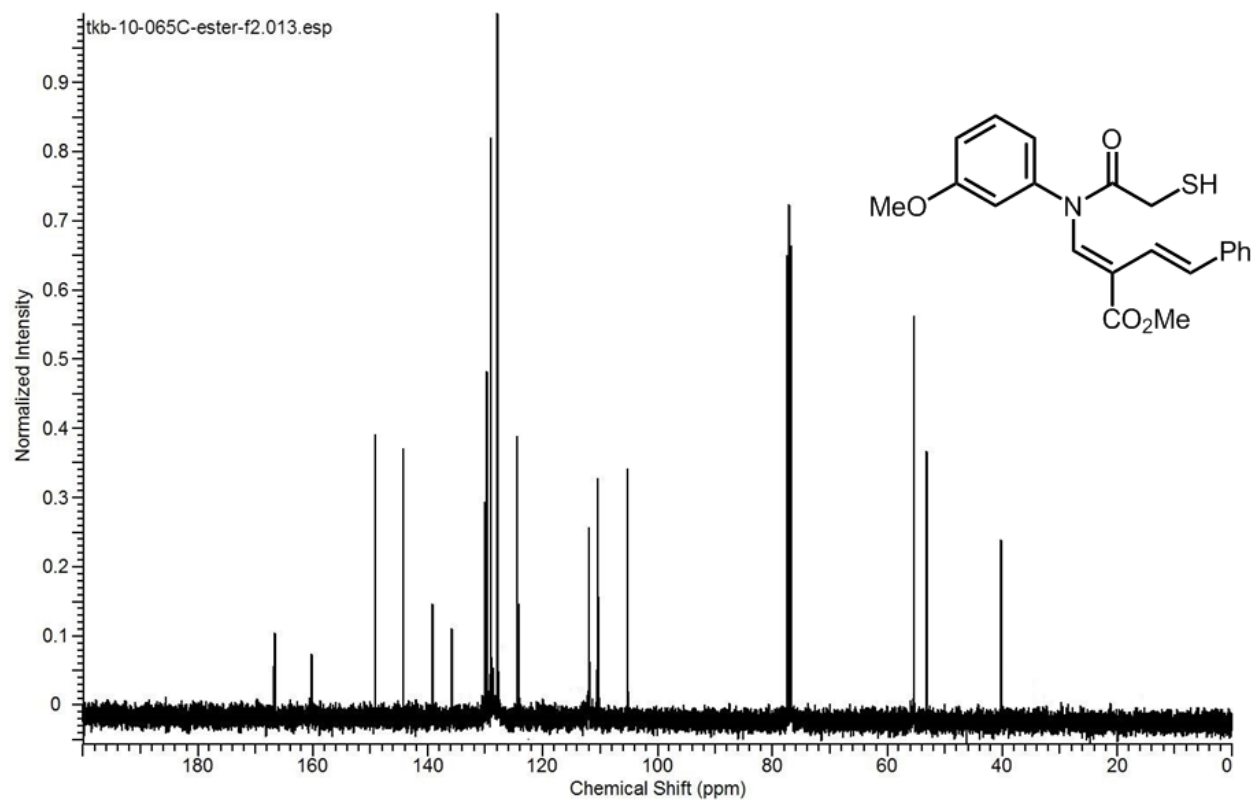
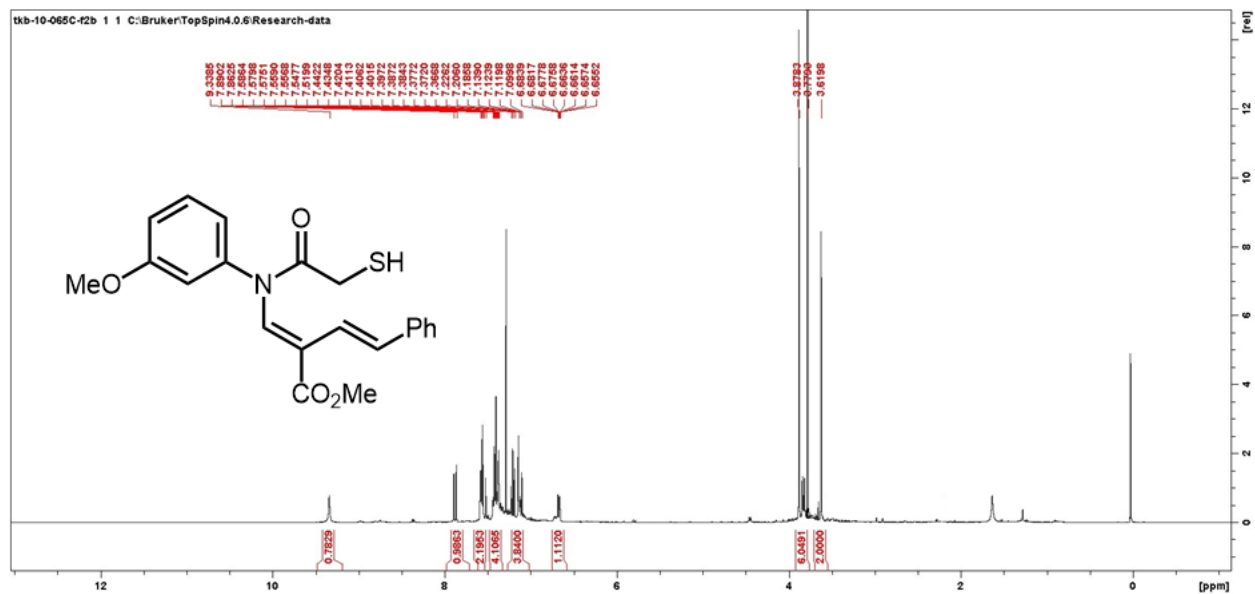
Prepared in 0.5 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (20:80). Oily substance. Yield = 186.3 mg, 79%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.13 (s, 1H), 7.84 (dd, $J = 11.1, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 6.97 (m, 4H), 6.96 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.87 (m, 4H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.89, 166.75, 166.31, 156.47, 151.53, 148.83, 143.35, 141.21, 134.79, 131.17, 124.60, 123.37, 121.41, 120.92, 114.15, 111.05, 53.16, 39.96, 20.75. FTIR (KBr): 3307.5, 2951.9, 1764.3, 1707.5, 1678.7, 1601.0, 1539.9, 1511.3, 1464.4, 1435.3, 1414.9, 1369.5, 1286.5, 1268.5, 1246.0, 1197.2, 1154.7, 1121.6, 1033.6, 978.8, 907.1, 829.2. **HRMS-EI**⁺ calc for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 471.1352, found 471.1359.

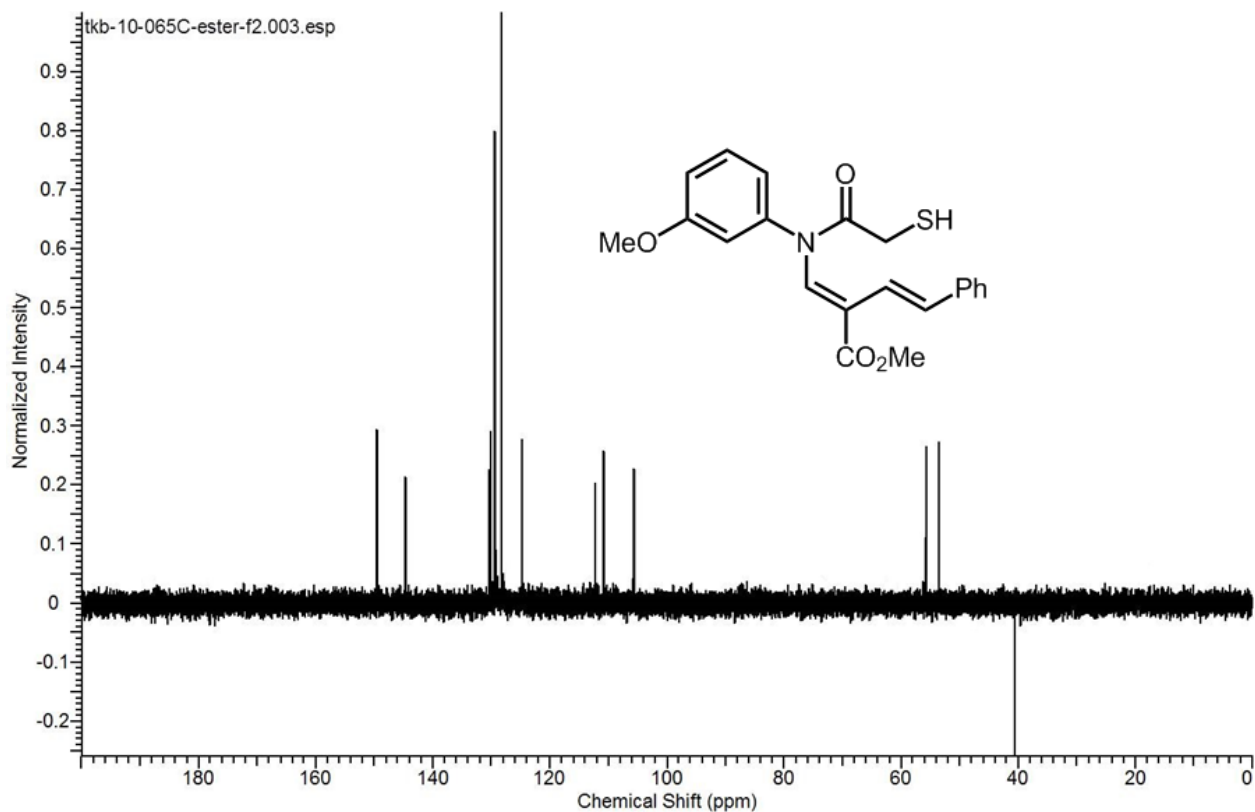




Compound 4s

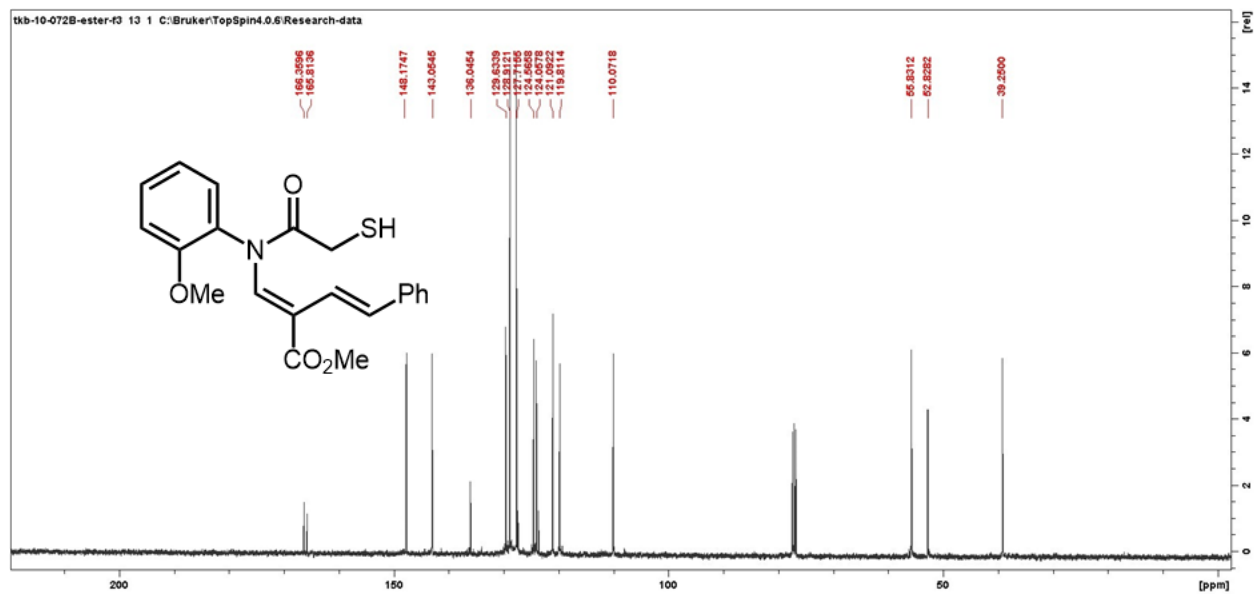
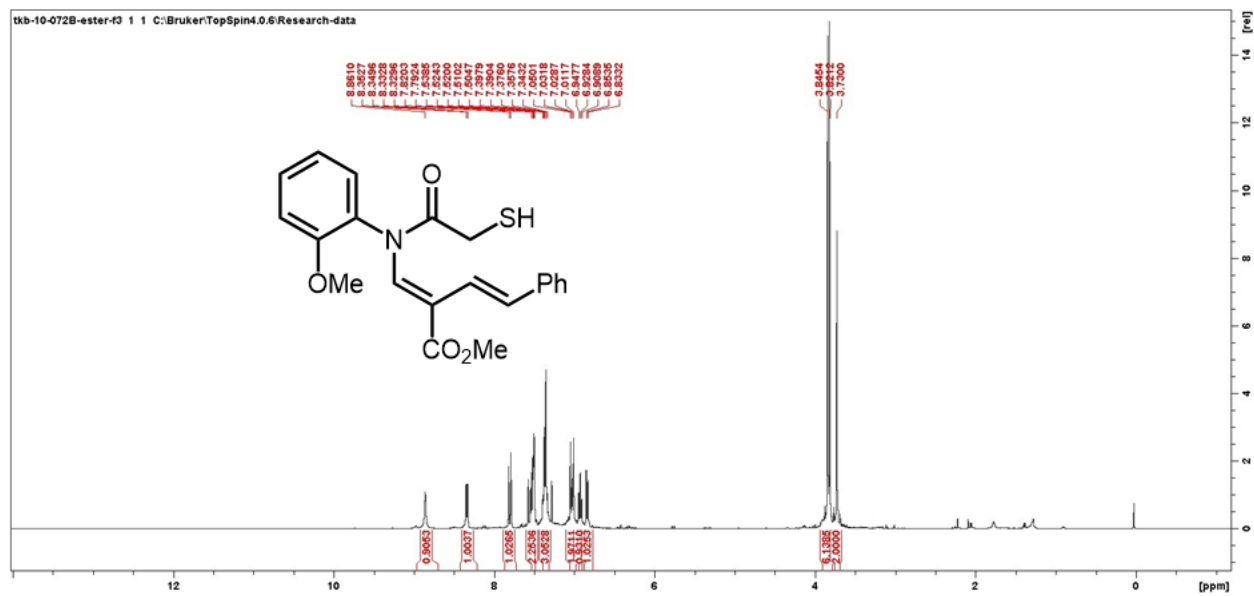
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 306.8 mg, 80%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 6.65 – 6.63 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.71 (m, 7H), 3.62 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.83, 166.65, 160.17, 149.18, 144.32, 139.23, 135.76, 130.03, 129.68, 129.04, 127.88, 124.35, 111.95, 110.40, 105.24, 55.31, 53.17, 40.17. FTIR (KBr): 3318.3, 2949.3, 1708.1, 1685.5, 1608.4, 1577.4, 1546.8, 1492.8, 1453.3, 1432.6, 1266.3, 1226.4, 1158.0, 1044.6, 976.2, 854.1, 774.9, 749.5, 690.3. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 383.1191, found 383.1191.

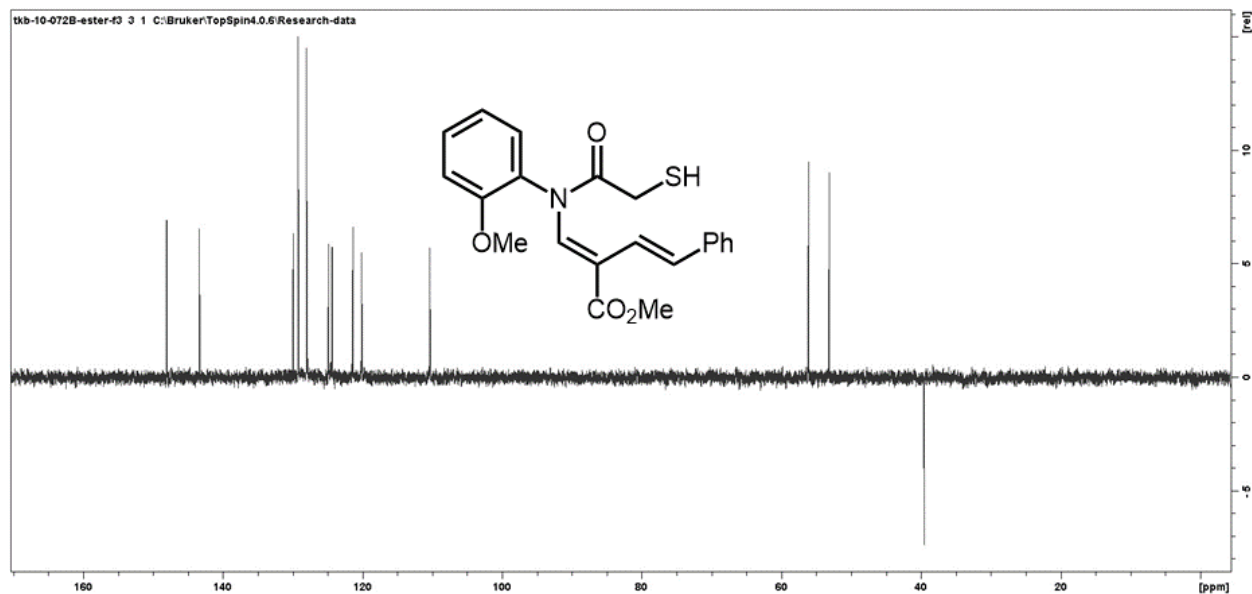




Compound 4t

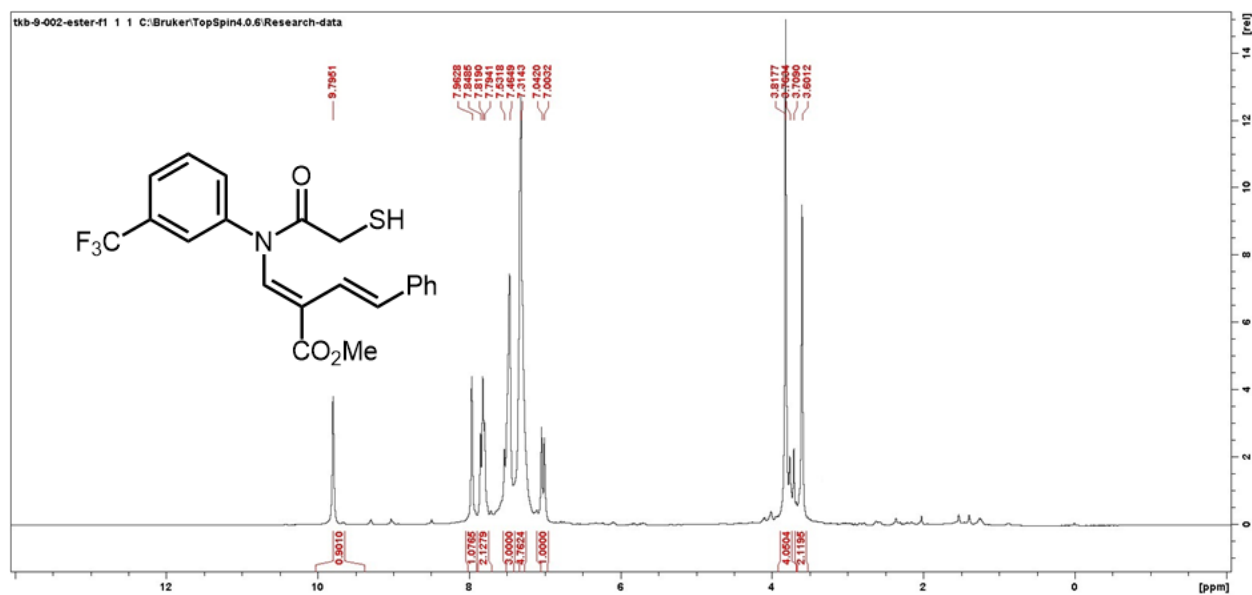
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 295.3 mg, 77%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 8.34 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.93 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 – 3.80 (m, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.36, 165.82, 147.74, 143.06, 136.05, 129.64, 128.92, 127.72, 124.57, 124.06, 121.10, 119.82, 110.08, 55.83, 52.83, 39.25. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M]⁺ 383.1191, found 383.1191.

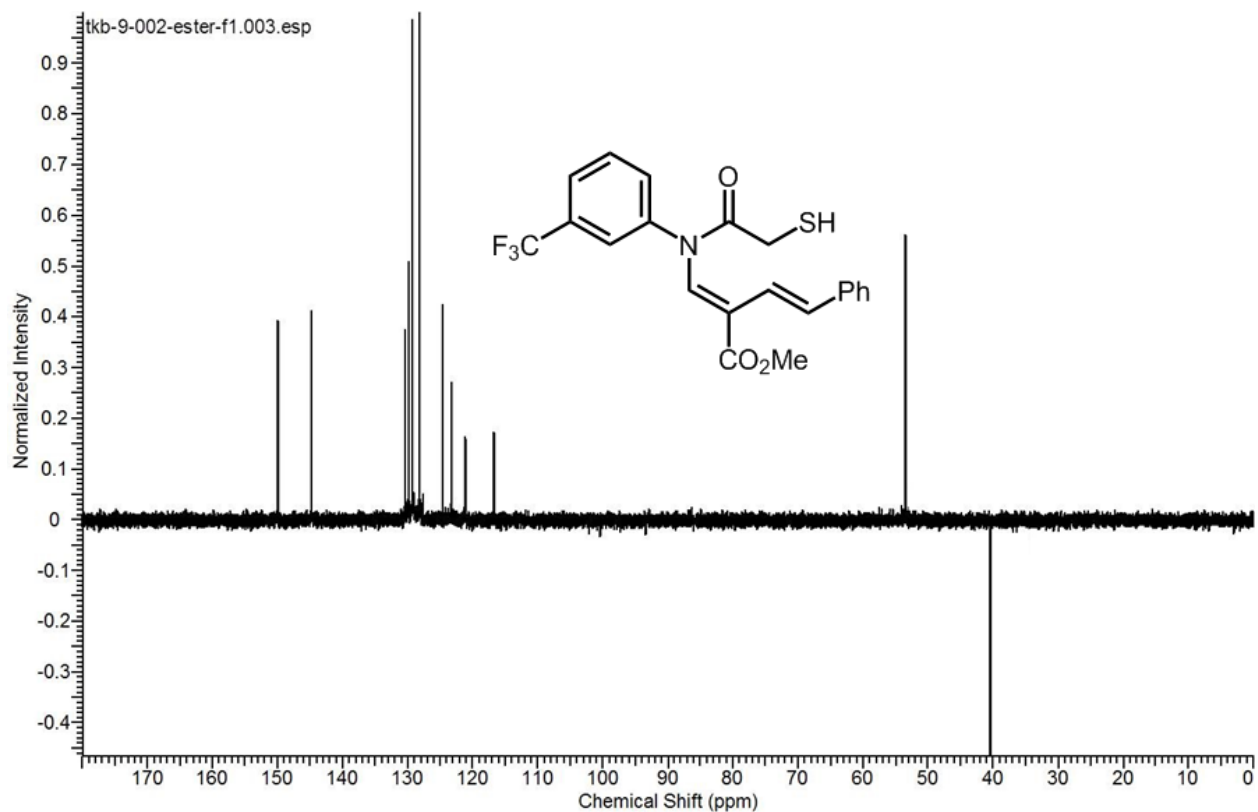
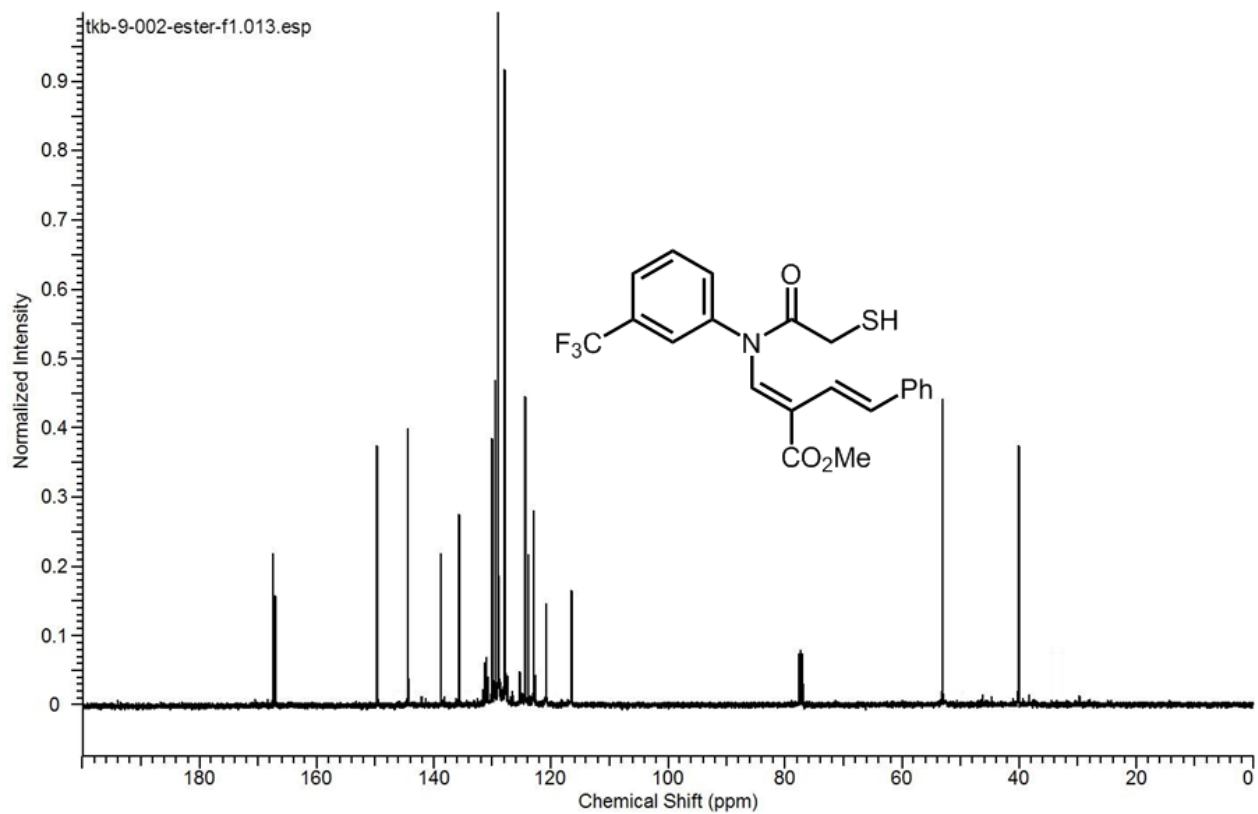




Compound 4u

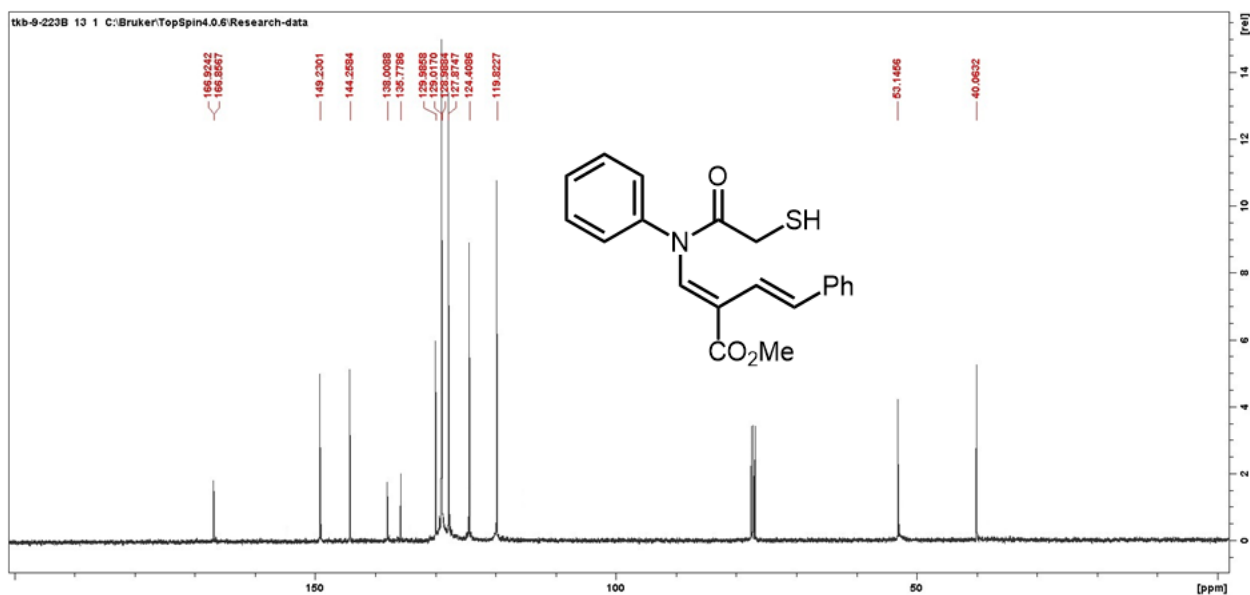
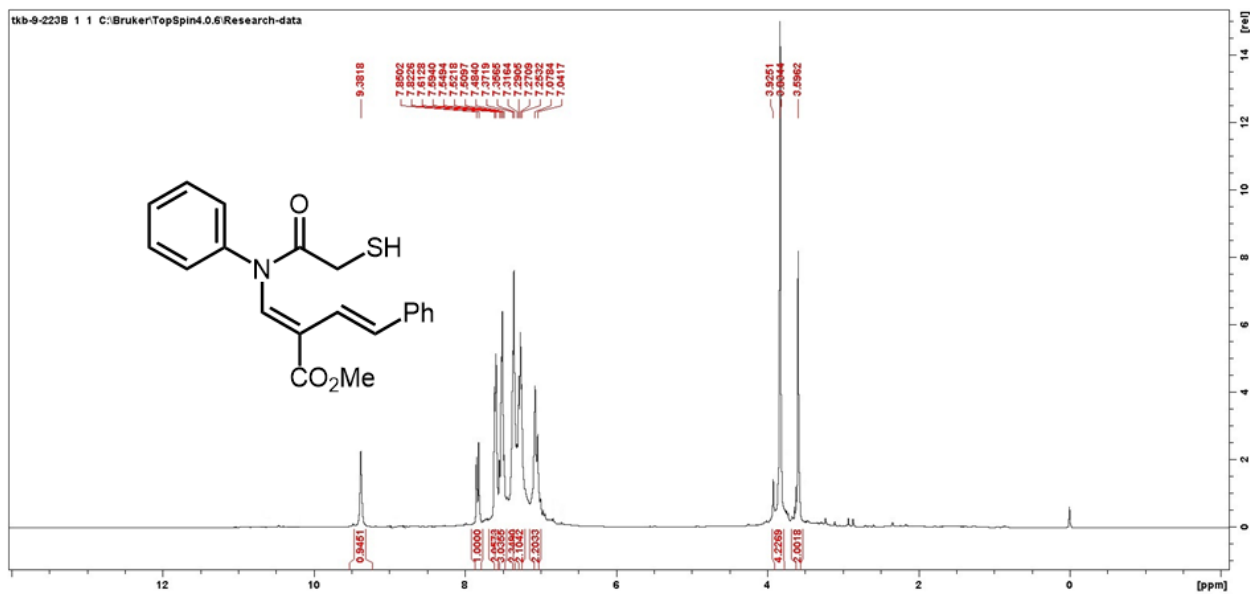
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 366.6 mg, 87%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 9.80 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.82 (dd, J = 13.1, 9.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.31 (m, 7H), 7.02 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 3.60 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.53, 167.05, 149.66, 144.43, 138.78, 135.70, 130.01, 129.49, 128.98, 127.86, 124.35, 123.86, 122.90, 120.78, 120.74, 116.46, 116.42, 53.11, 40.09. **HRMS- EI^+** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 421.0959, found 421.0963.

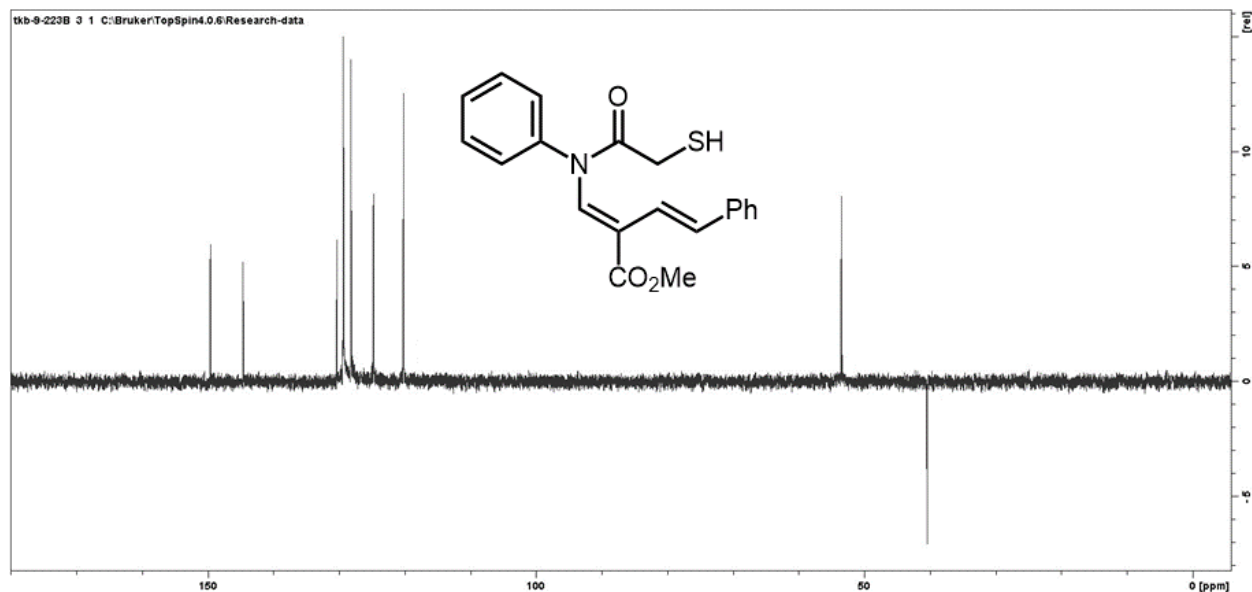




Compound 4v

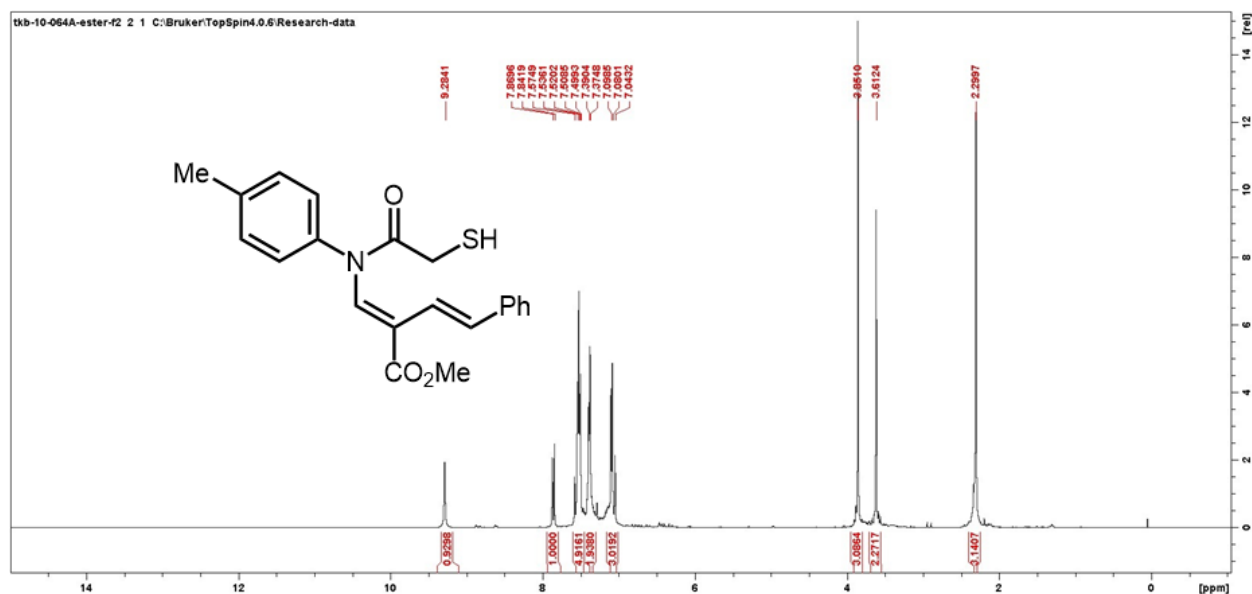
Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 296.9 mg, 84%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.38 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.28 (m, 9H), 7.15 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.76 – 3.62 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.93, 166.86, 149.23, 144.26, 129.99, 129.02, 128.99, 127.88, 124.43, 124.41, 119.83, 53.15, 40.07. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 353.1086, found 353.1092.

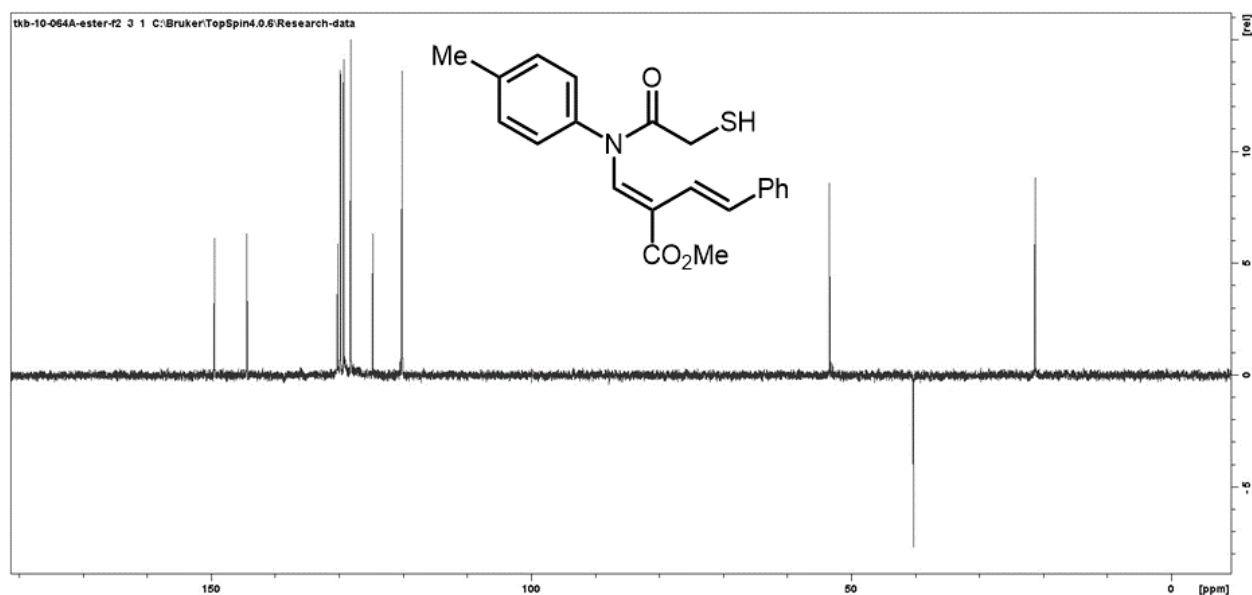
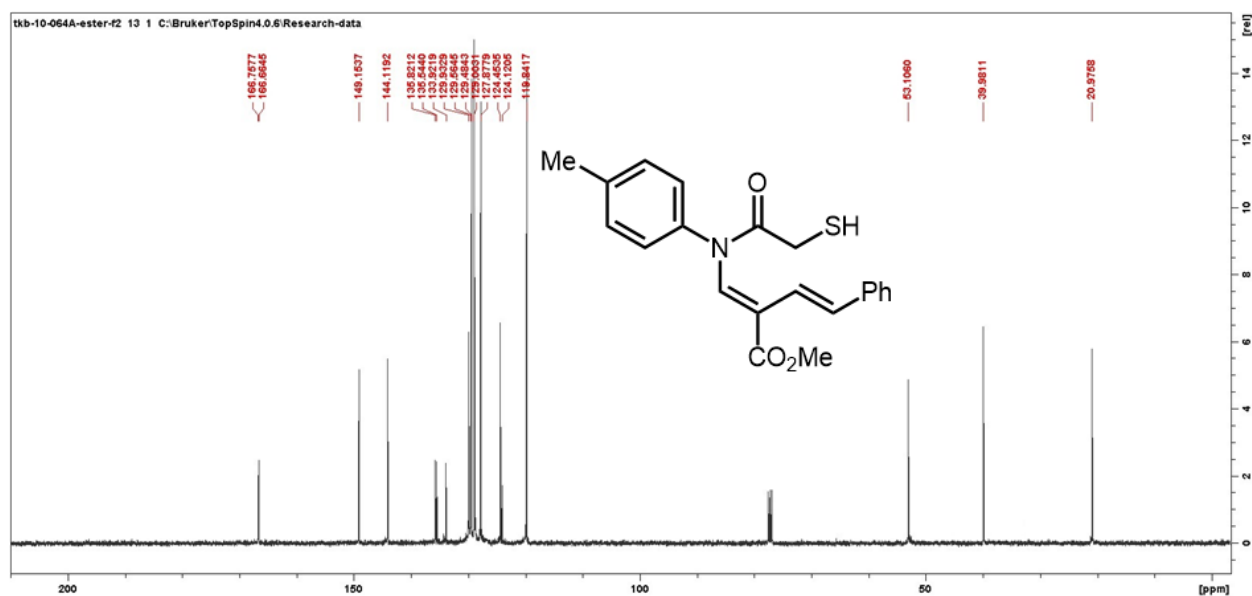




Compound 4w

Prepared in 1.0 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 286.6 mg, 78%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.28 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 4H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.67, 149.16, 144.12, 135.82, 135.55, 133.93, 129.94, 129.49, 129.01, 127.88, 124.46, 119.85, 53.11, 39.98, 20.98. FTIR (KBr): 3305.6, 1708.2, 1684.3, 1659.5, 1607.6, 1577.1, 1533.7, 1513.7, 1447.6, 1433.8, 1405.1, 1320.1, 1301.8, 1266.6, 1228.5, 1179.8, 1161.7, 1043.5, 976.6. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 367.1242, found 367.1247.

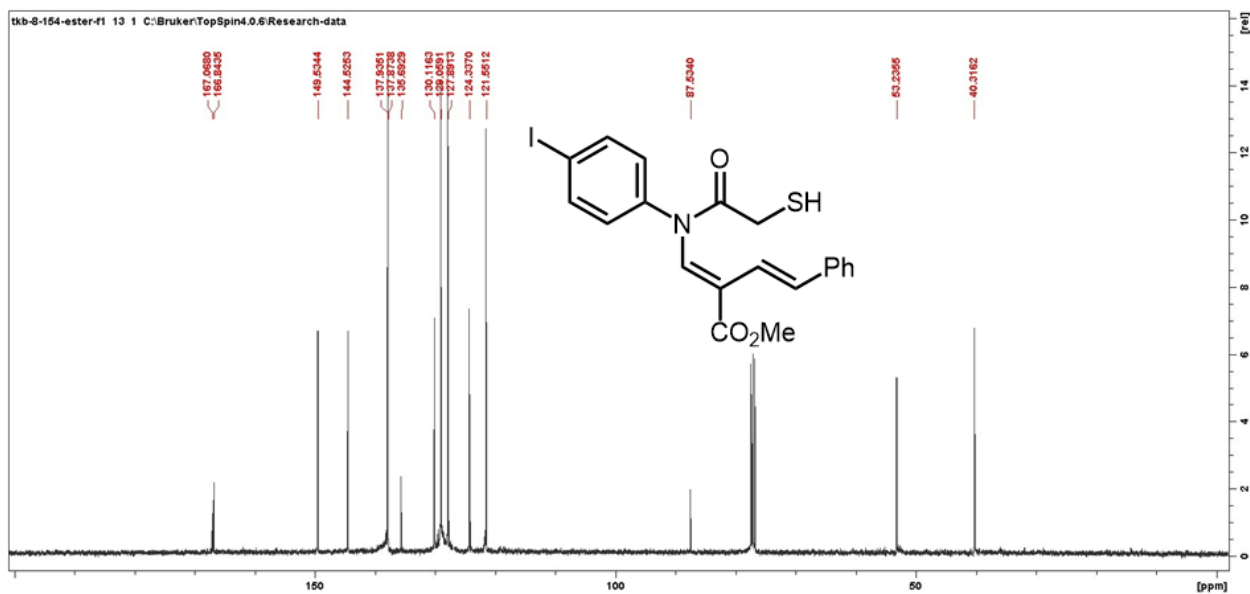
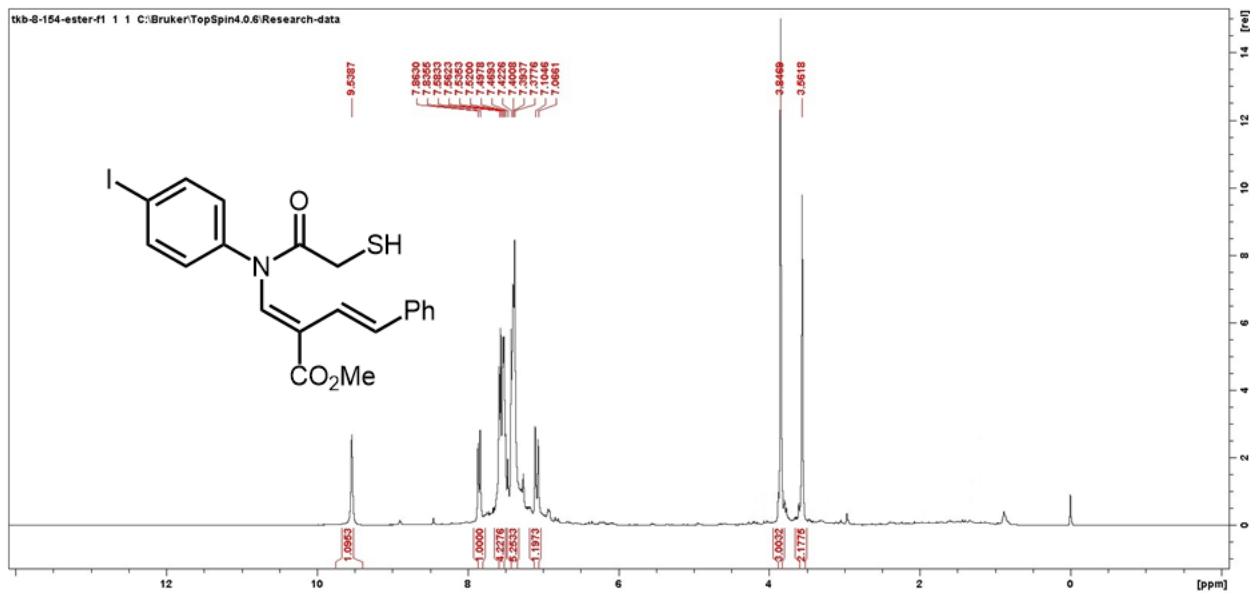


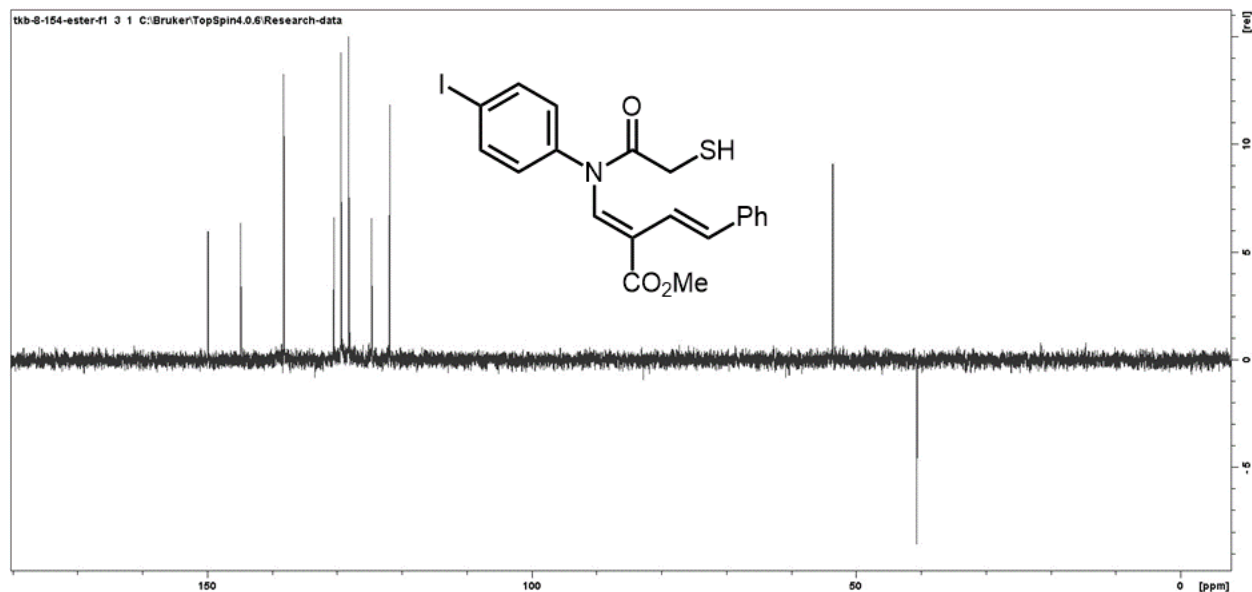


Compound 4x

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 194.2 mg, 81%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.54 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.76 – 7.35 (m, 9H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.34 (dd, *J* = 24.2, 14.1 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.07, 166.85, 149.54, 144.53, 137.94, 137.88, 135.70, 130.12,

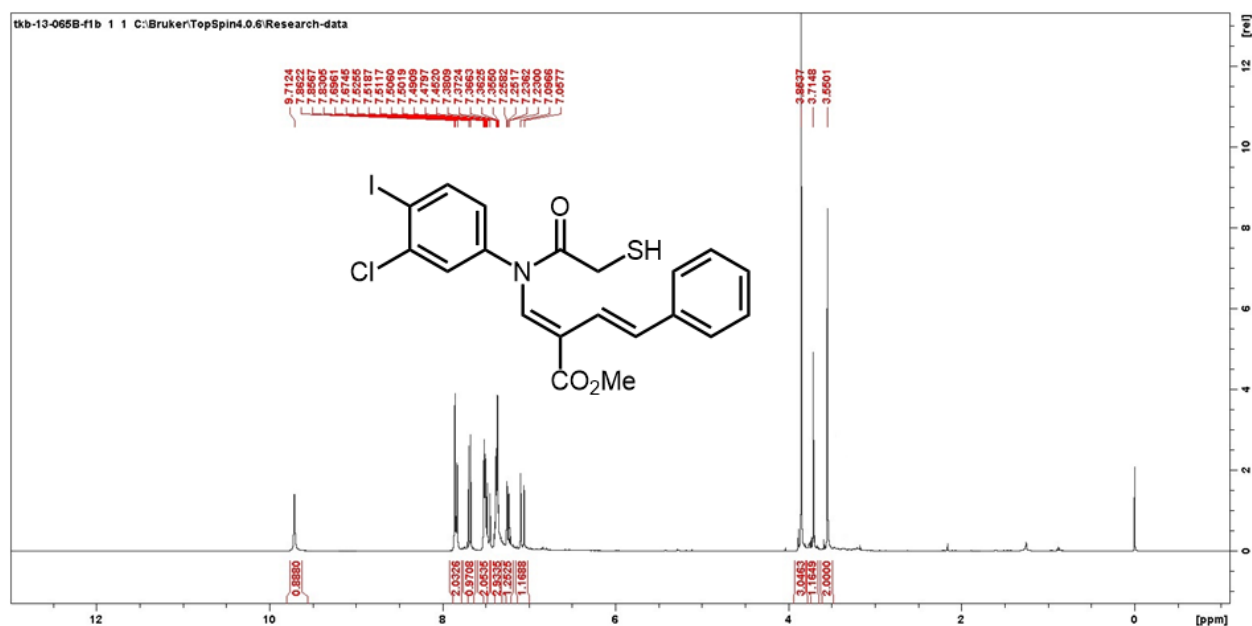
129.06, 127.90, 124.34, 121.56, 87.54, 53.24, 40.32. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for C₂₀H₁₈INO₃S [M]⁺ 479.0052, found 479.0059.

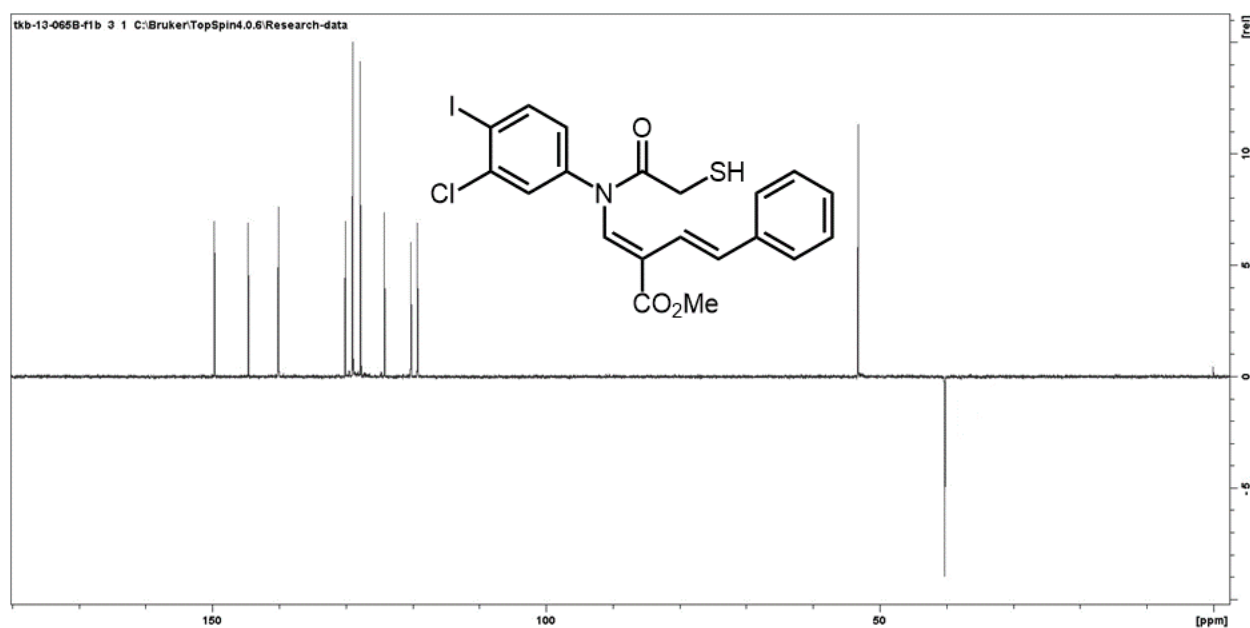
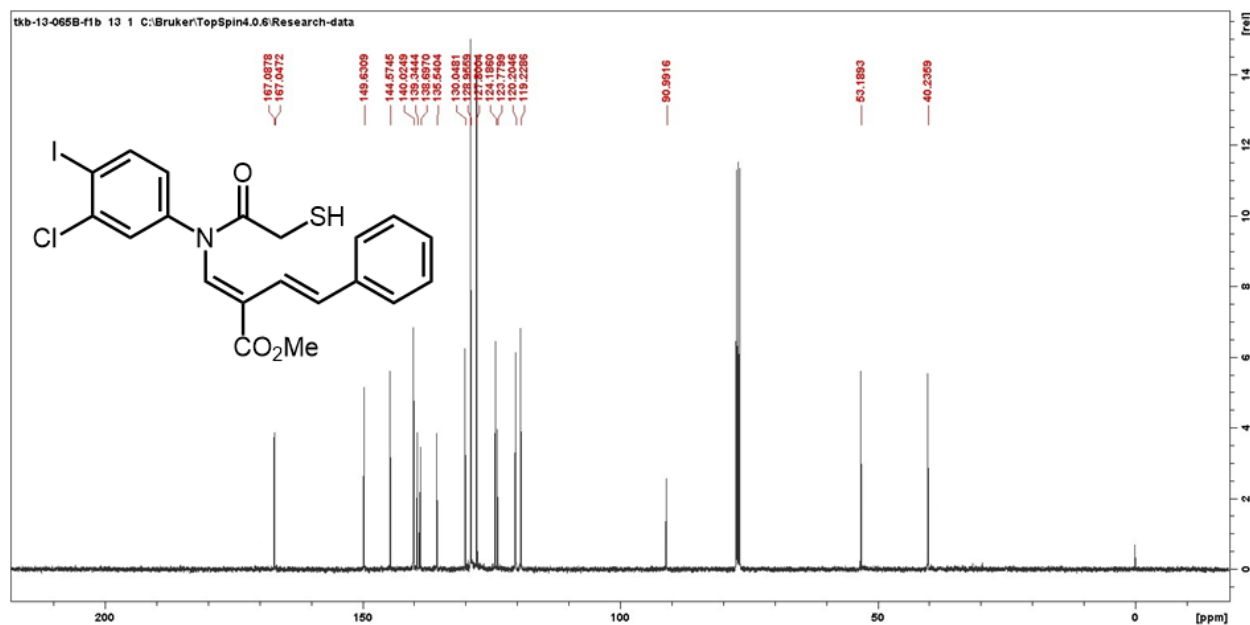




Compound 4y

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 218.4 mg, 85%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.72 (s, 1H), 7.89 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.13, 167.02, 149.64, 144.61, 140.05, 139.38, 138.73, 135.57, 130.08, 128.98, 127.82, 124.21, 123.84, 120.22, 119.23, 90.98, 53.21, 40.28. **HRMS-ESI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClINO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 512.9662, found 512.9668.

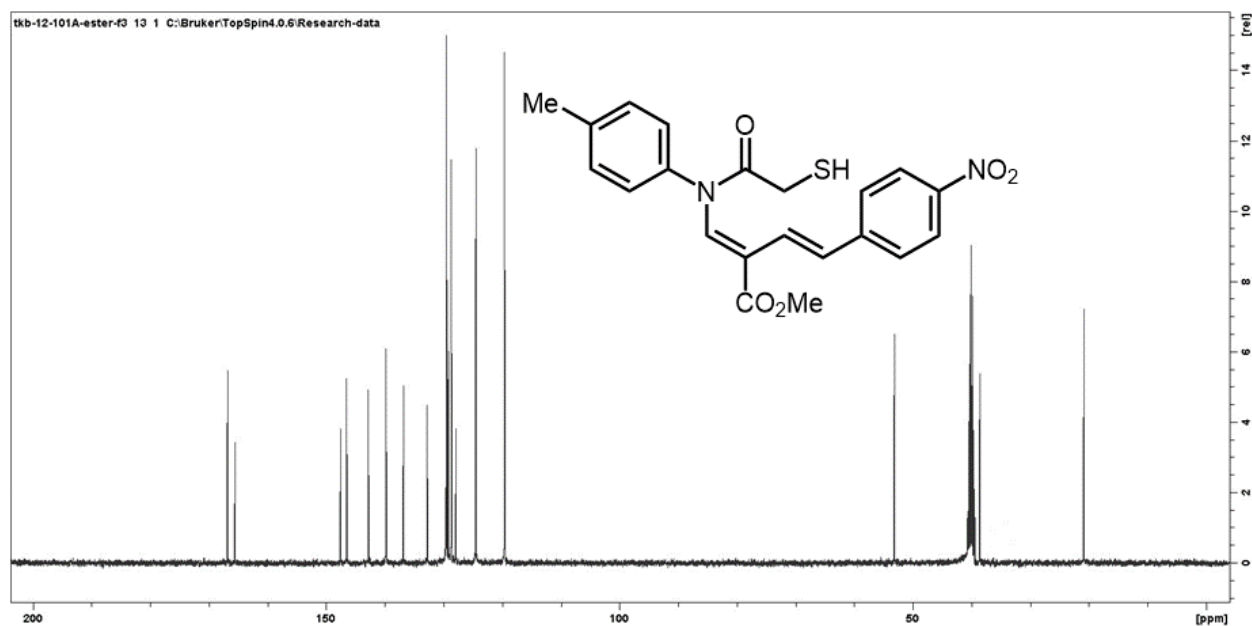
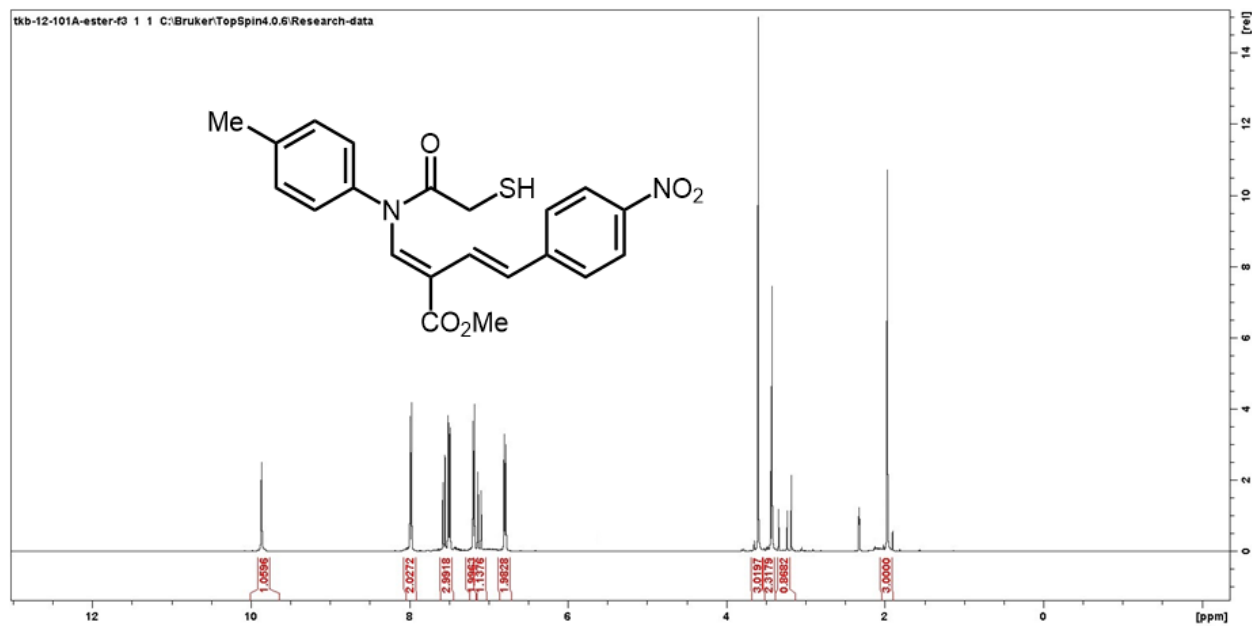


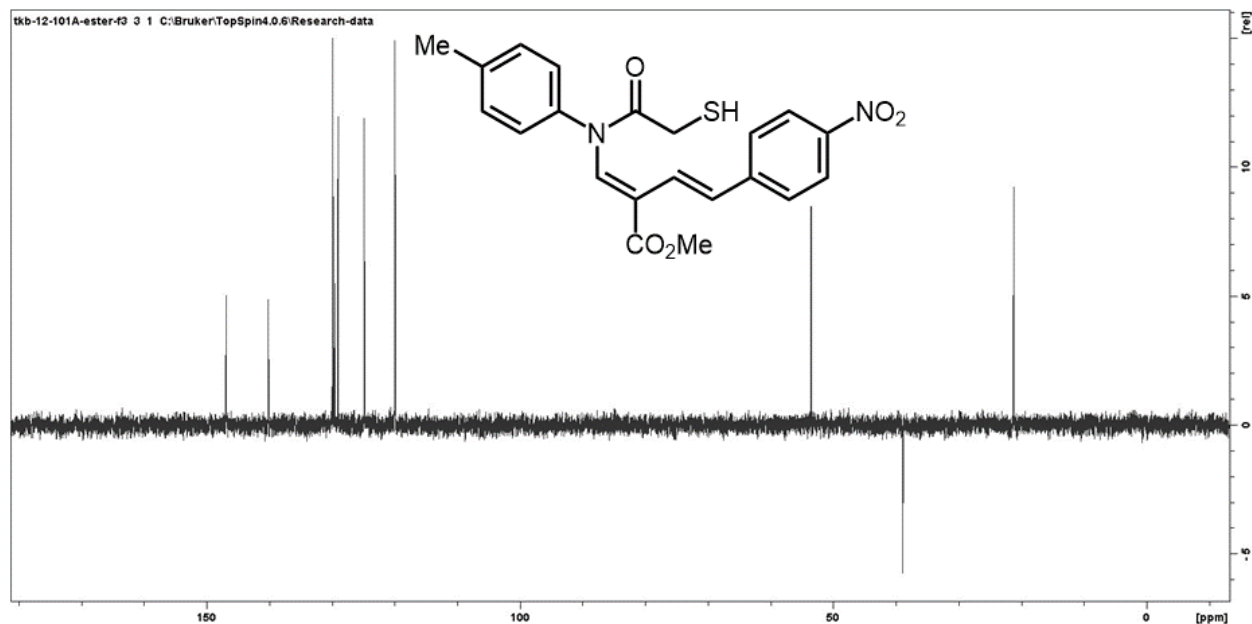


Compound 4z

Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 171.2 mg, 83%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 3.18 (s, 1H), 1.96 (s, 3H).

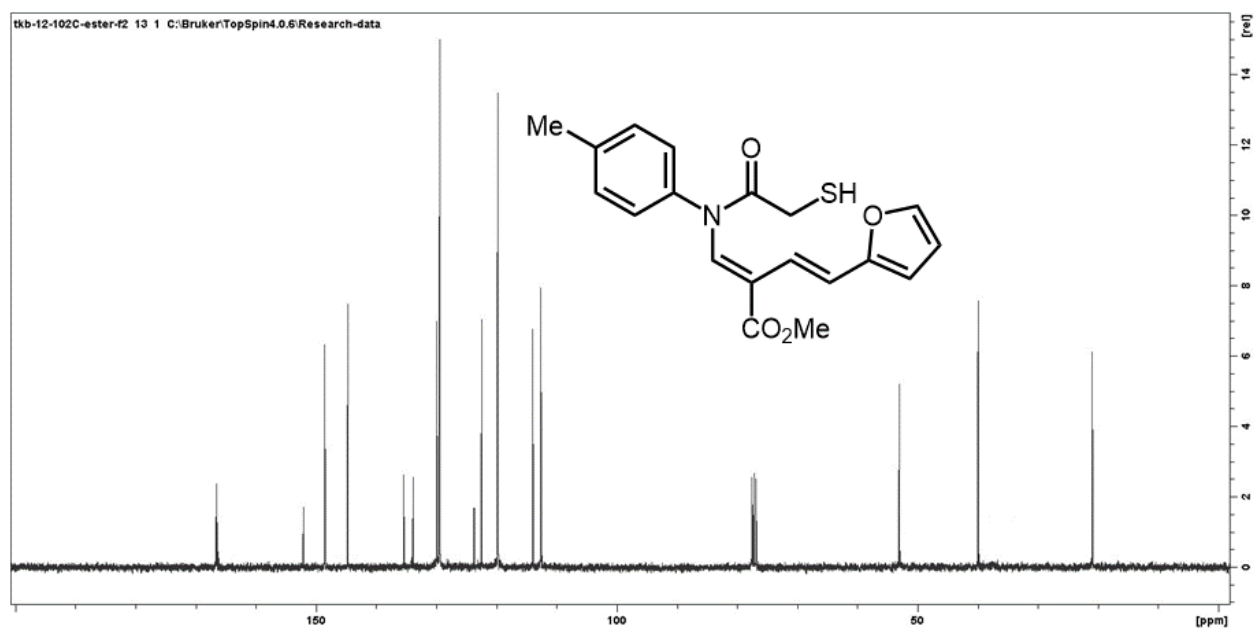
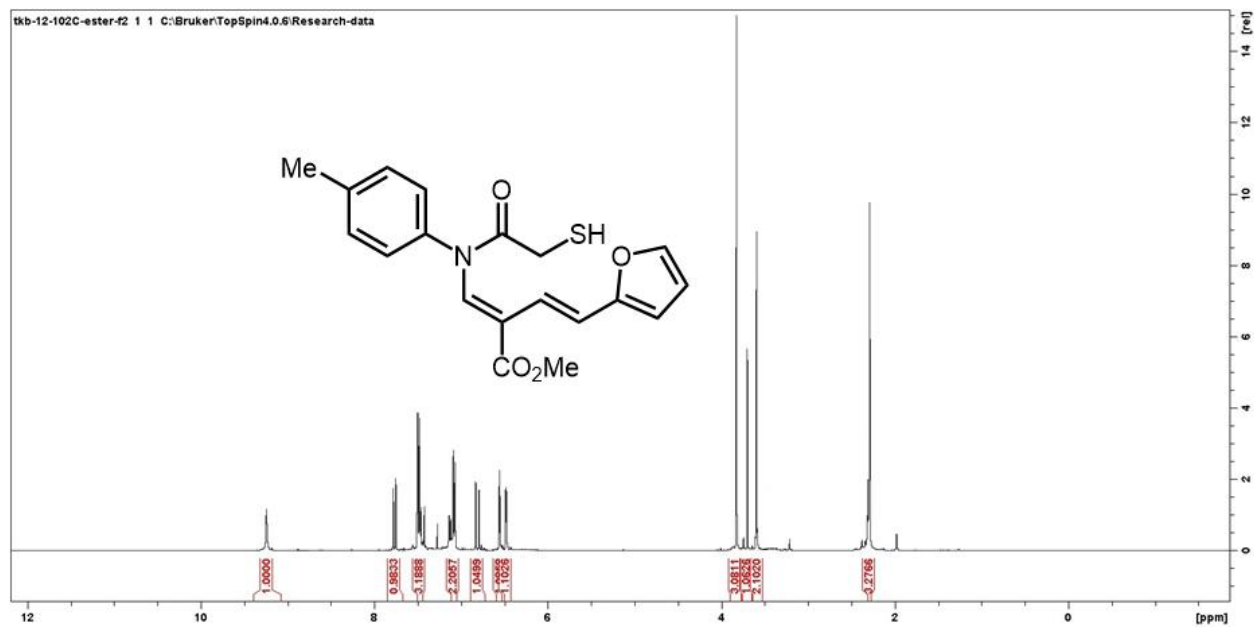
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.84, 165.53, 147.58, 146.53, 142.85, 139.84, 136.86, 132.80, 129.51, 129.18, 128.71, 127.88, 124.51, 119.60, 53.19, 38.61, 20.85. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 412.1093, found 412.1088.

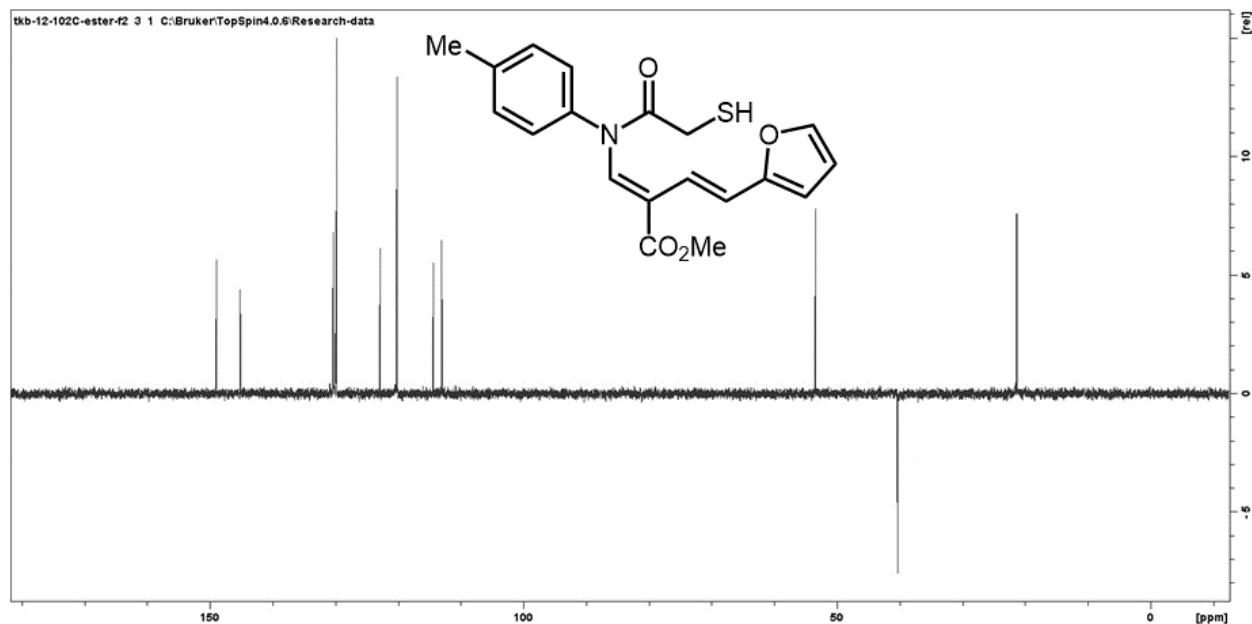




Compound 4z1

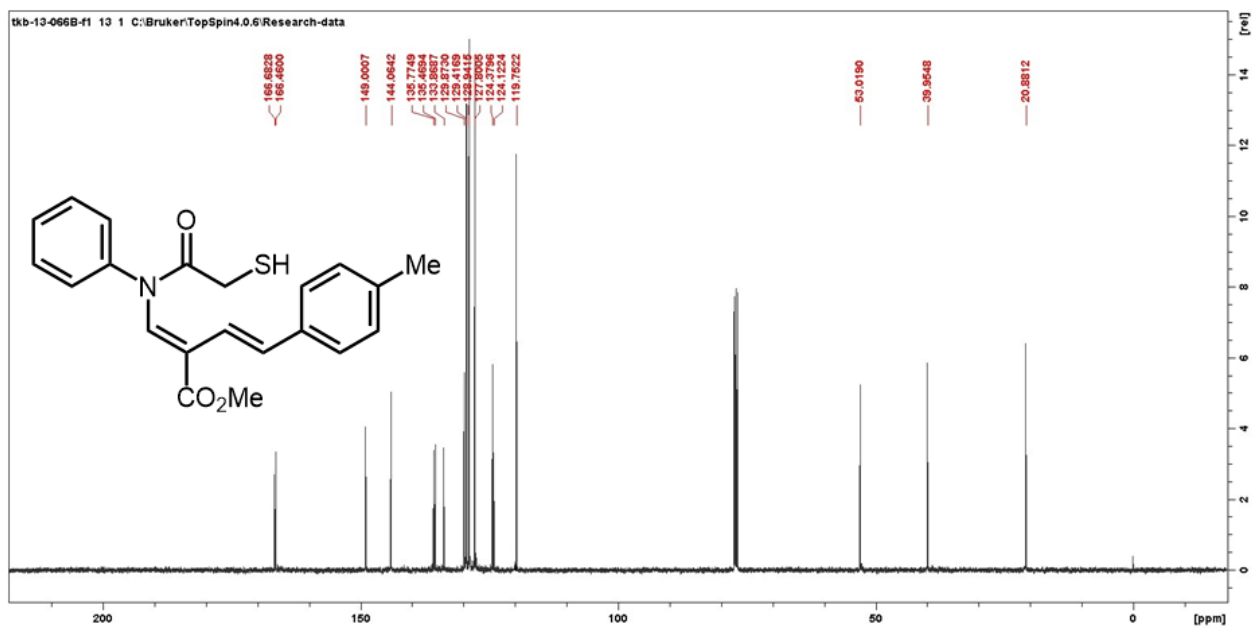
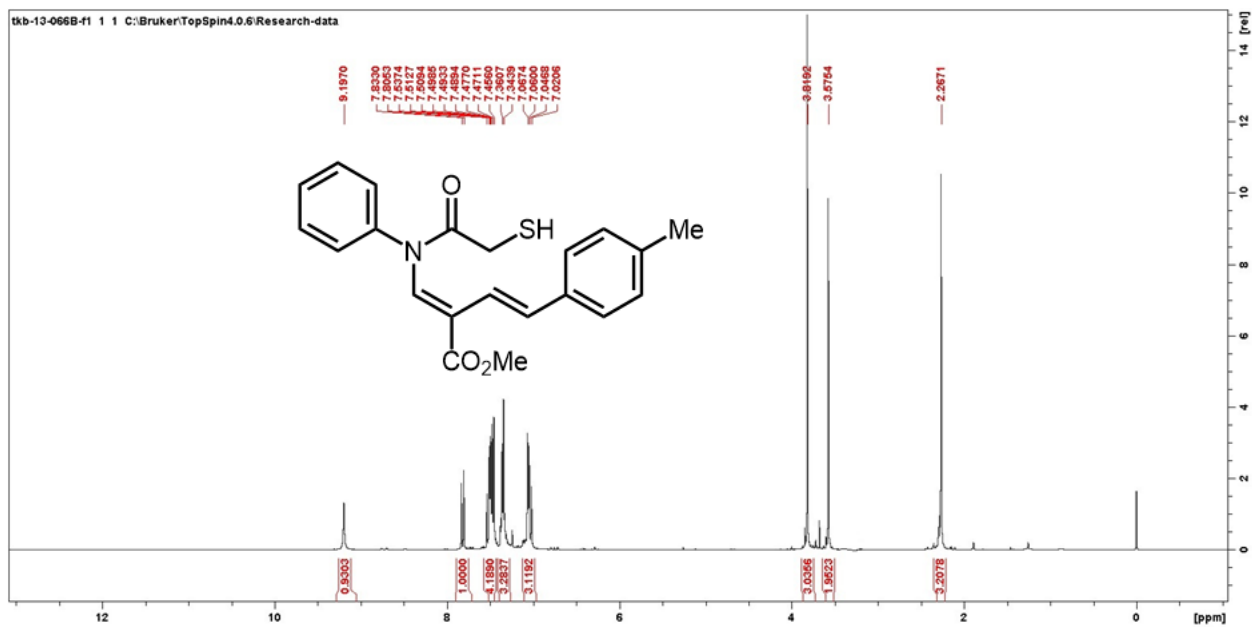
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 314.5 mg, 88%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.28 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.73, 166.56, 152.16, 148.60, 144.79, 135.50, 133.93, 129.98, 129.58, 129.46, 123.76, 122.53, 119.91, 119.80, 114.03, 112.65, 53.09, 39.99, 20.98. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 357.1035, found 357.1039.

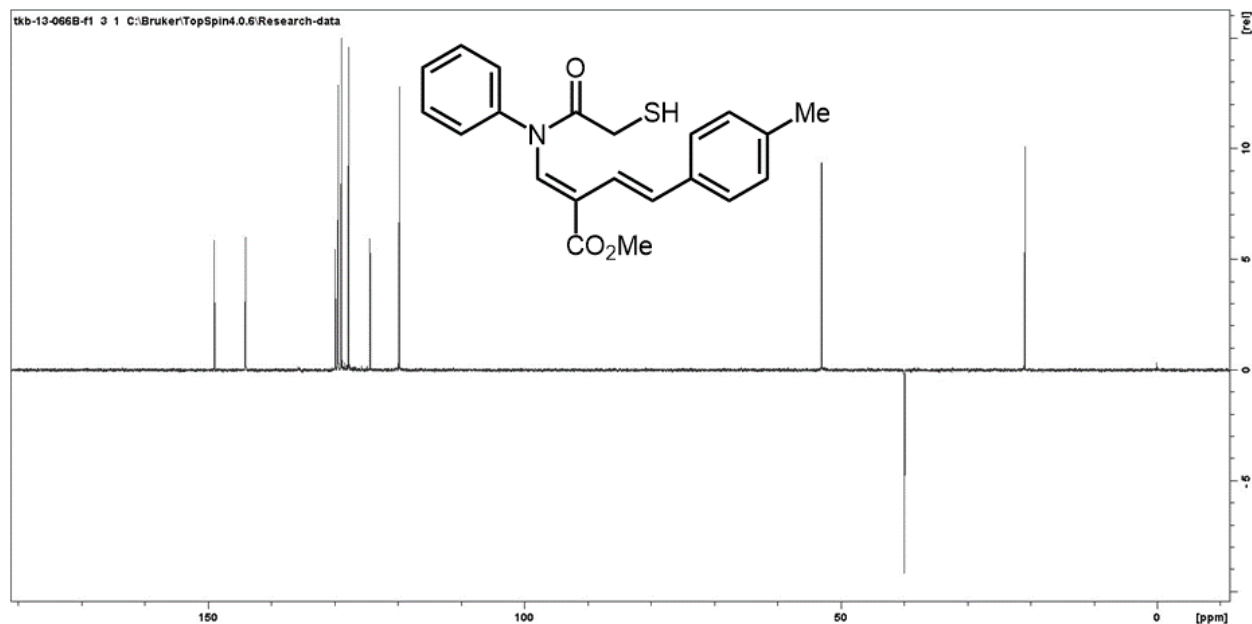




Compound 4z2

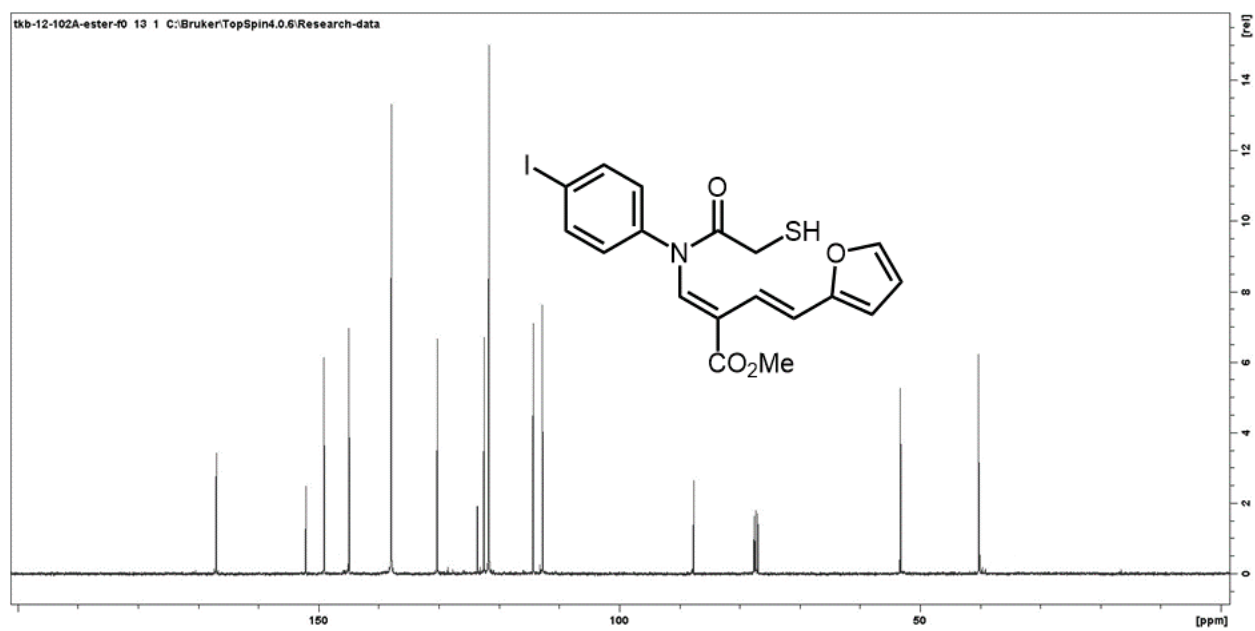
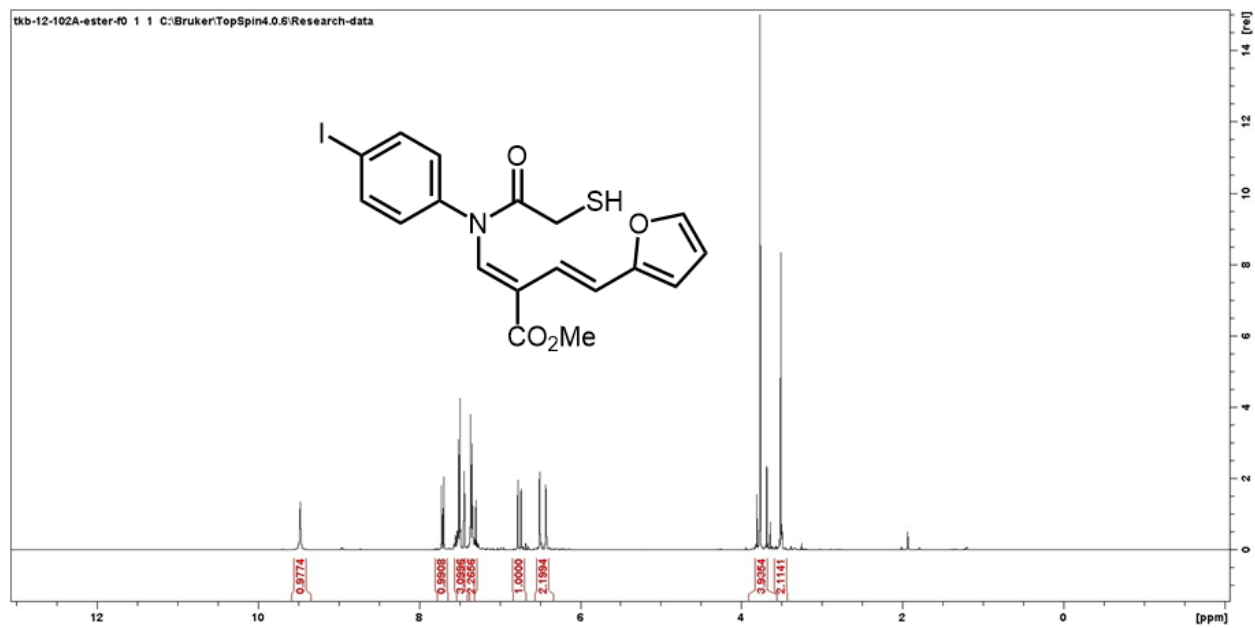
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (80:20). Oily substance. Yield = 305 mg, 83%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 6.98 (m, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.46, 149.00, 144.07, 135.78, 135.47, 133.87, 129.88, 129.42, 128.95, 127.80, 124.38, 124.12, 119.76, 53.02, 39.96, 20.88. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 367.1242, found 367.1248.

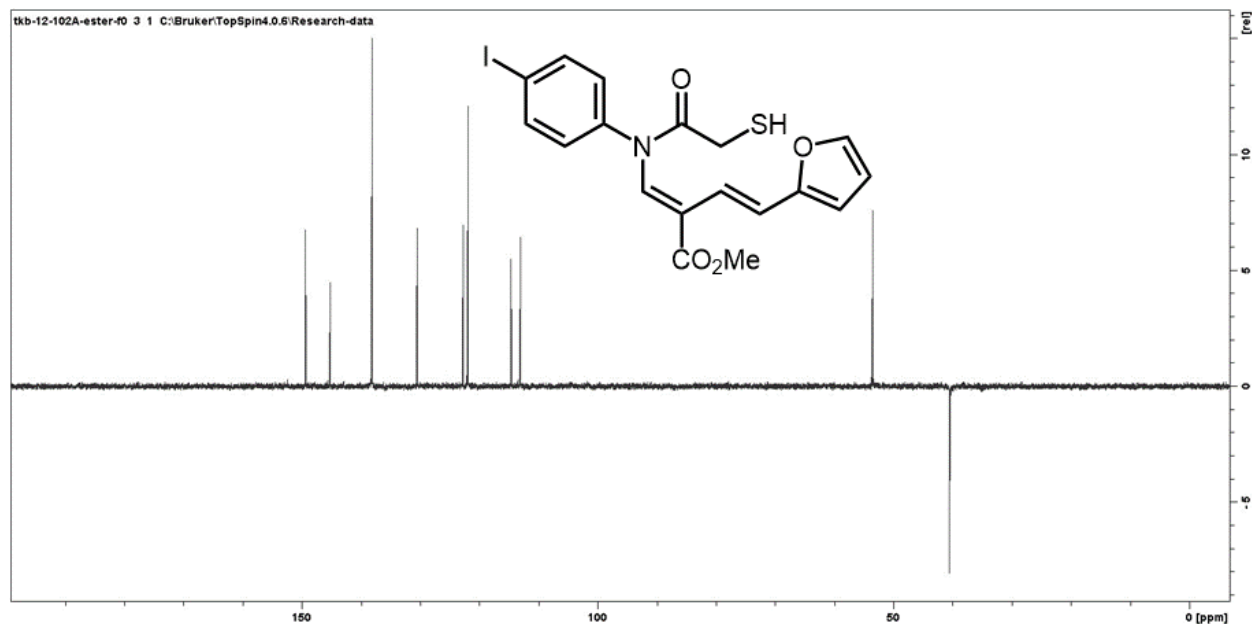




Compound 4z3

Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (60:40). Oily substance. Yield = 394.2 mg, 84%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.74 (m, 4H), 3.50 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.98, 166.96, 152.07, 149.05, 144.90, 137.94, 137.84, 130.22, 123.56, 122.44, 121.61, 114.30, 112.74, 87.59, 53.20, 40.24. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{INO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 468.9845, found 468.9849.

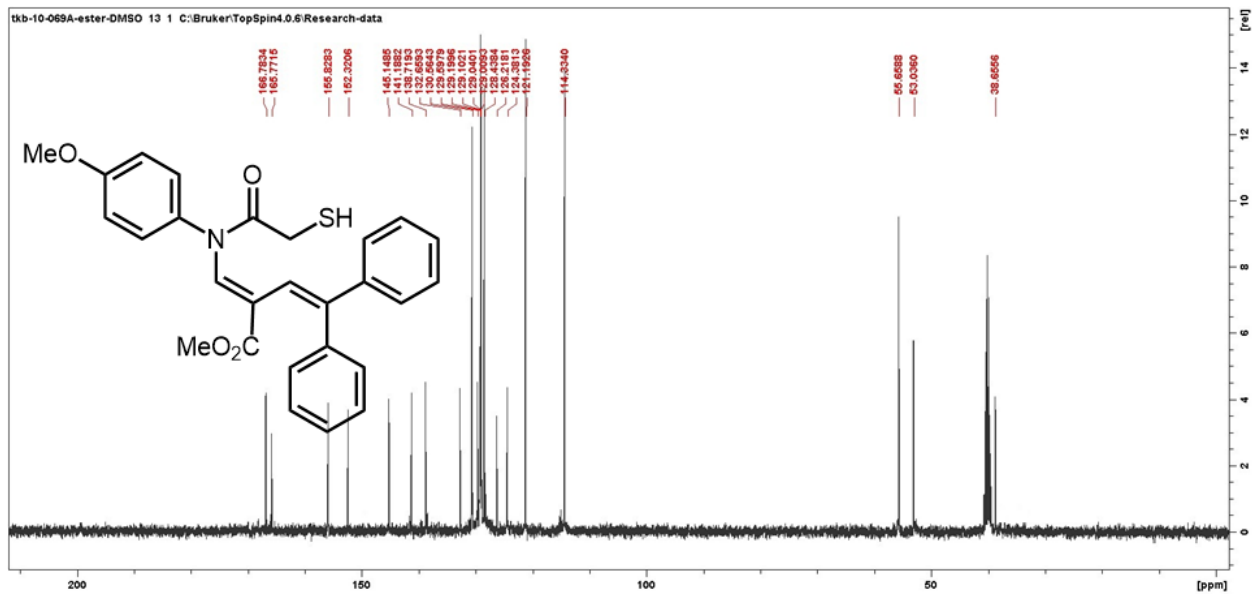
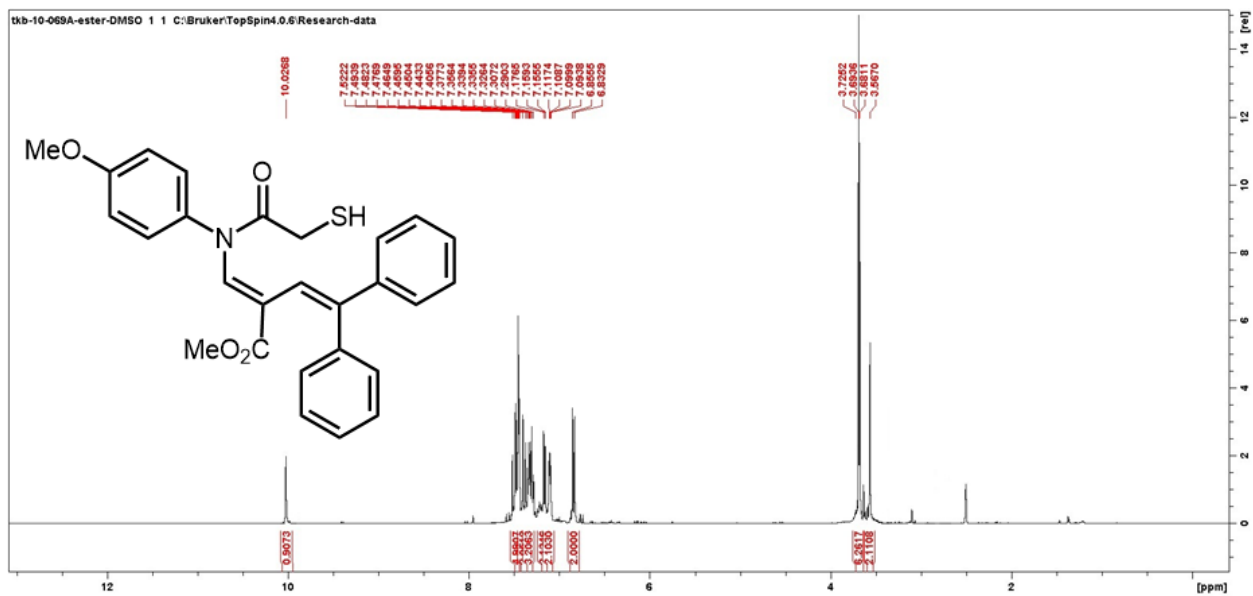


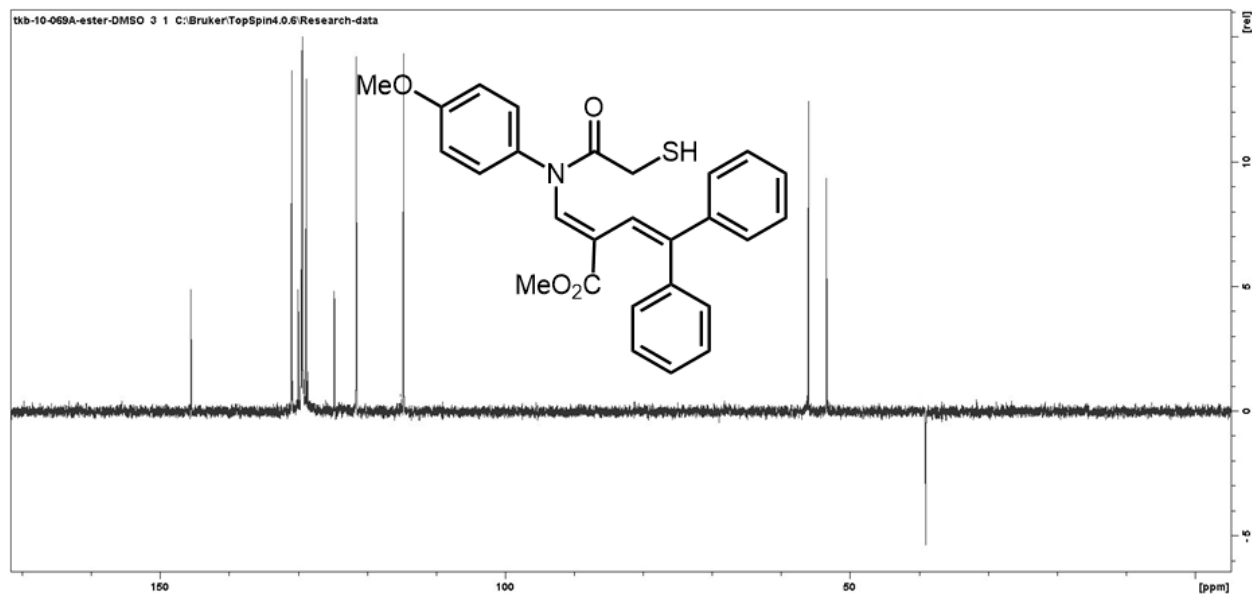


Scheme 3 Results

Compound 4z4

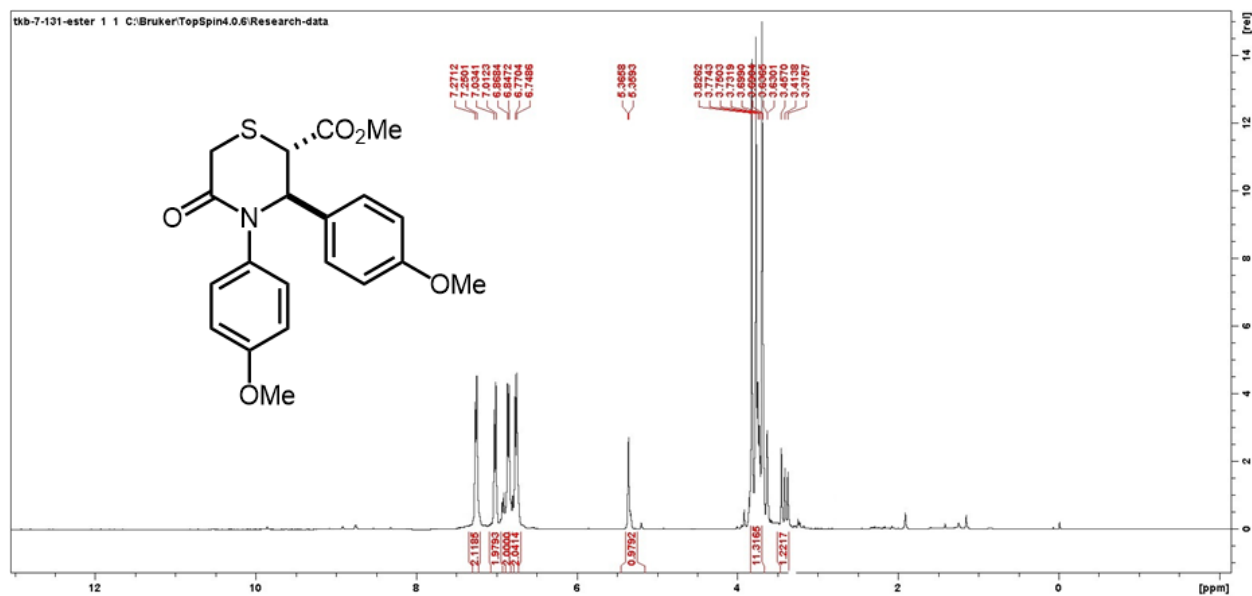
Prepared in 1.00 mmol scale using **General Procedures A** and **B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (70:30). Oily substance. Yield = 362.6 mg, 79%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.21 (m, 9H), 7.24 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 6.84 (d, 2H), 3.72 – 3.68 (m, 6H), 3.57 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.79, 165.77, 155.83, 152.32, 145.15, 141.19, 138.72, 132.66, 130.57, 129.20, 129.04, 129.01, 128.44, 126.22, 124.38, 121.20, 114.34, 55.66, 53.04, 38.66. FTIR (KBr): 3306.7, 2949.6, 1708.6, 1659.3, 1599.7, 1572.3, 1542.7, 1510.1, 1442.5, 1412.5, 1386.9, 1246.6, 1232.4, 1178.1, 1135.8, 1036.1, 830.1, 767.1, 700.7. **HRMS-EI⁺** calc for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 459.1504, found 459.1508.

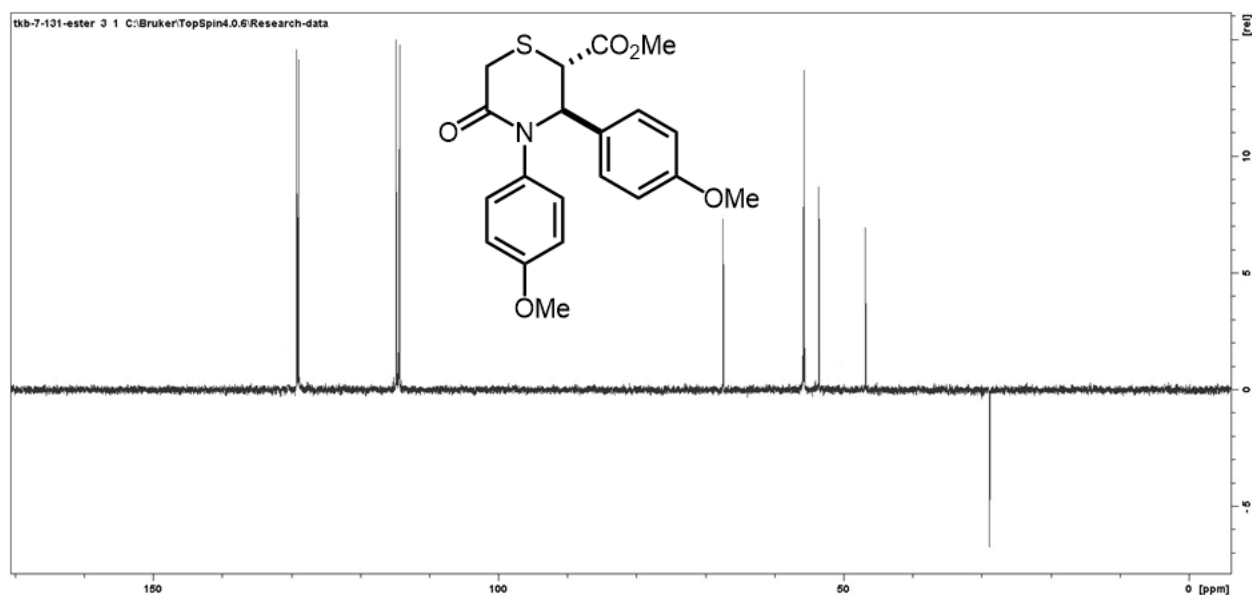
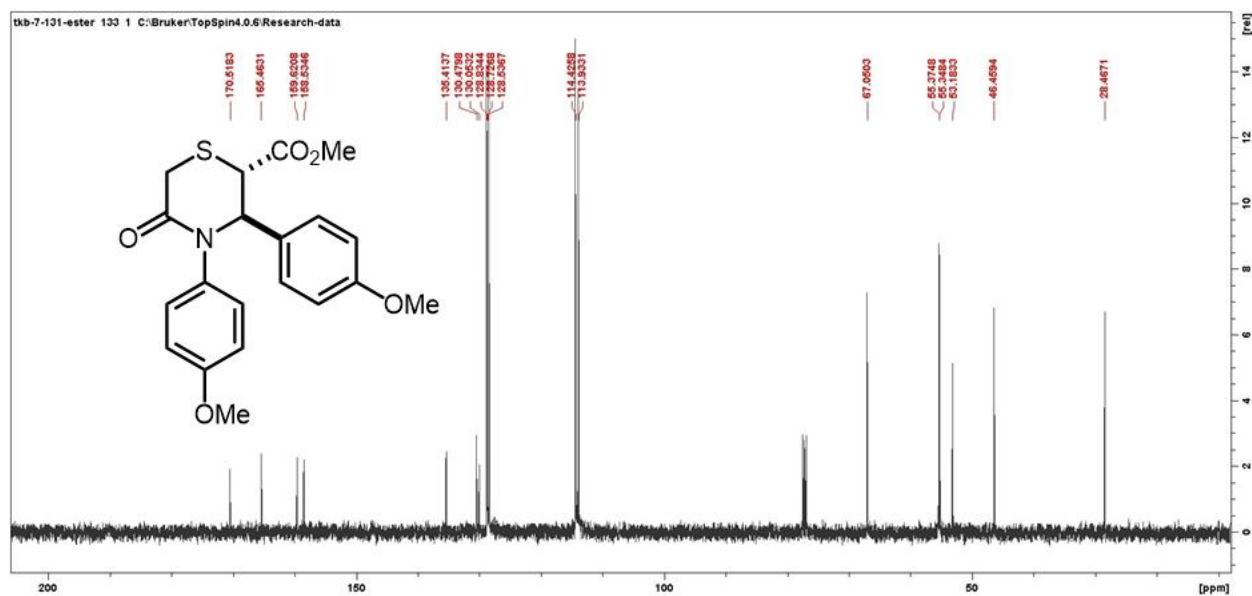




Compound 10a

Prepared from the corresponding acid,² in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 176.3 mg, 91%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.83 – 3.63 (m, 11H), 3.47 – 3.38 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.52, 165.47, 159.62, 158.54, 135.42, 130.48, 128.84, 128.54, 114.43, 113.94, 67.05, 55.38, 55.35, 53.19, 46.46, 28.47. HRMS calc for C₂₀H₂₁NO₅S 387.1140, found 387.1145.

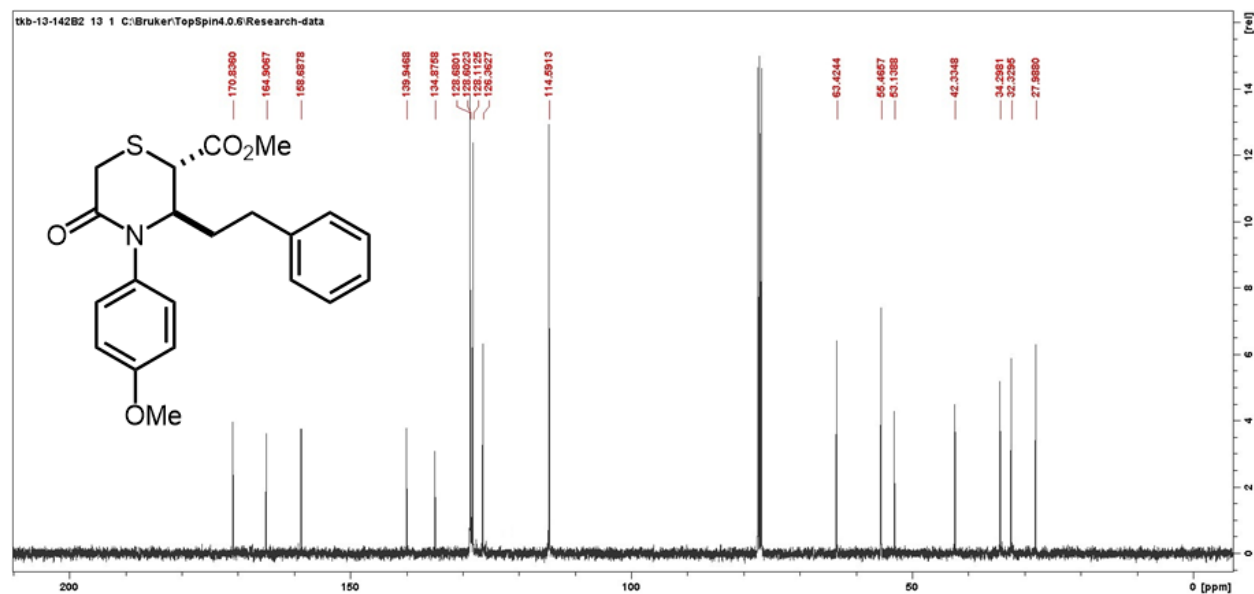
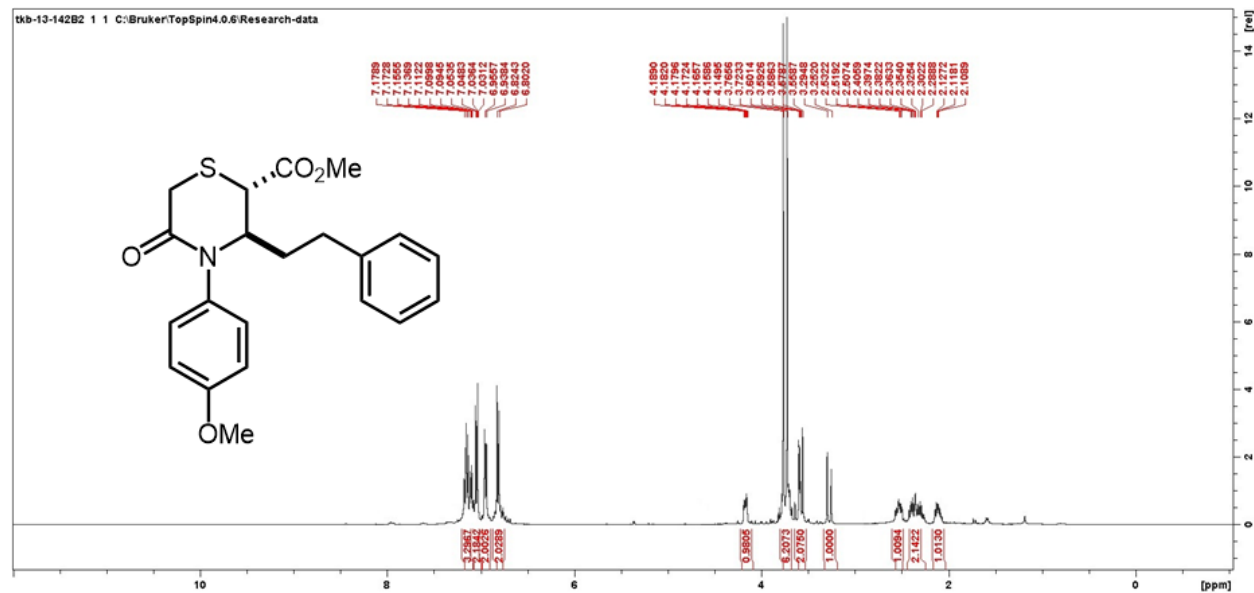


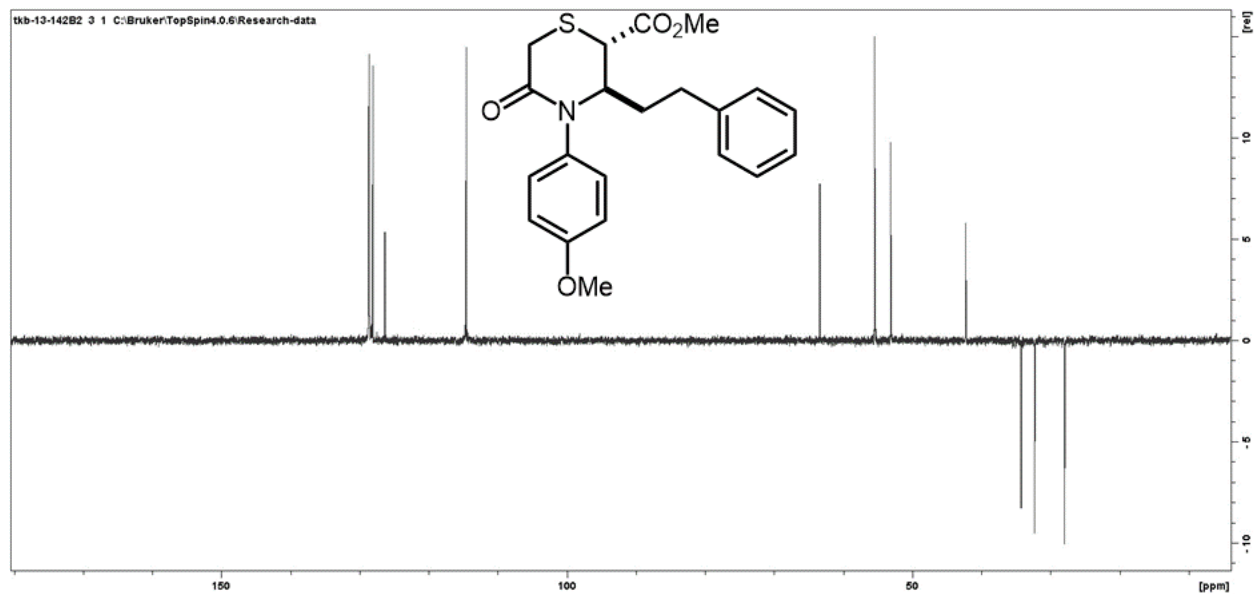


Compound 10b

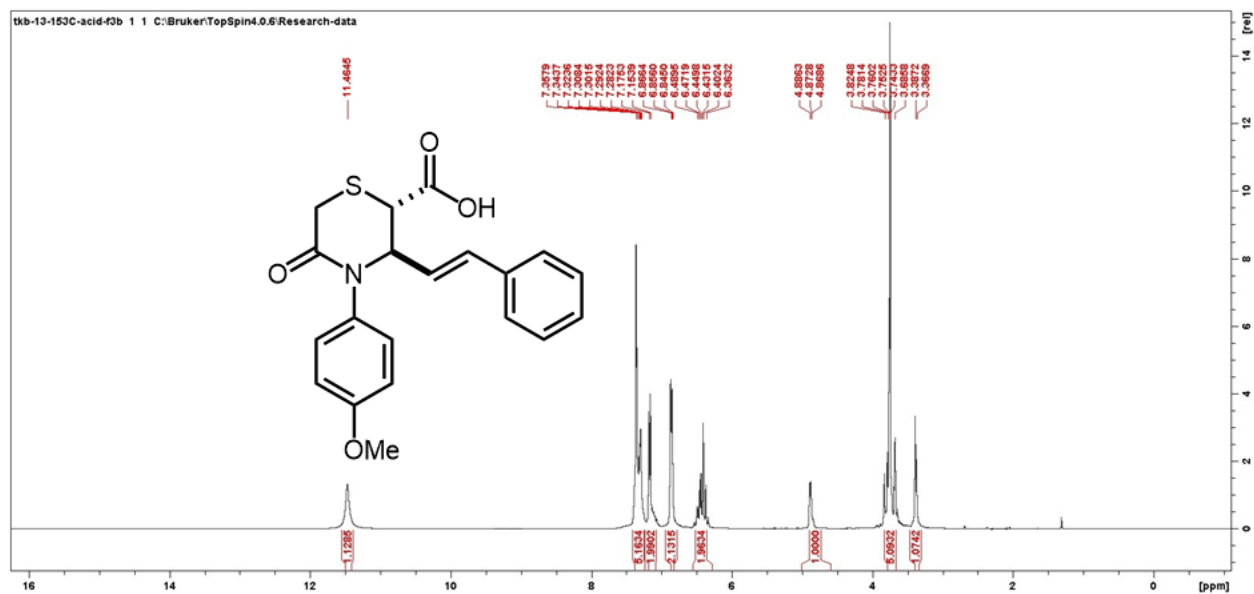
Prepared in 0.50 mmol scale using **General Procedure B**. Purification: Flash chromatography on silica eluting with hexane/EtOAc (50:50). Oily substance. Yield = 181.2 mg, 94%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 – 7.03 (m, 5H), 6.96 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.81 (d, 2H), 4.21 – 4.13 (m, 1H), 3.77 – 3.72 (m, 6H), 3.62 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 3.27 (d, 1H), 2.53 (ddd, $J = 12.4, 9.5, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 2.17 – 2.05 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.84, 164.91, 158.69, 139.95,

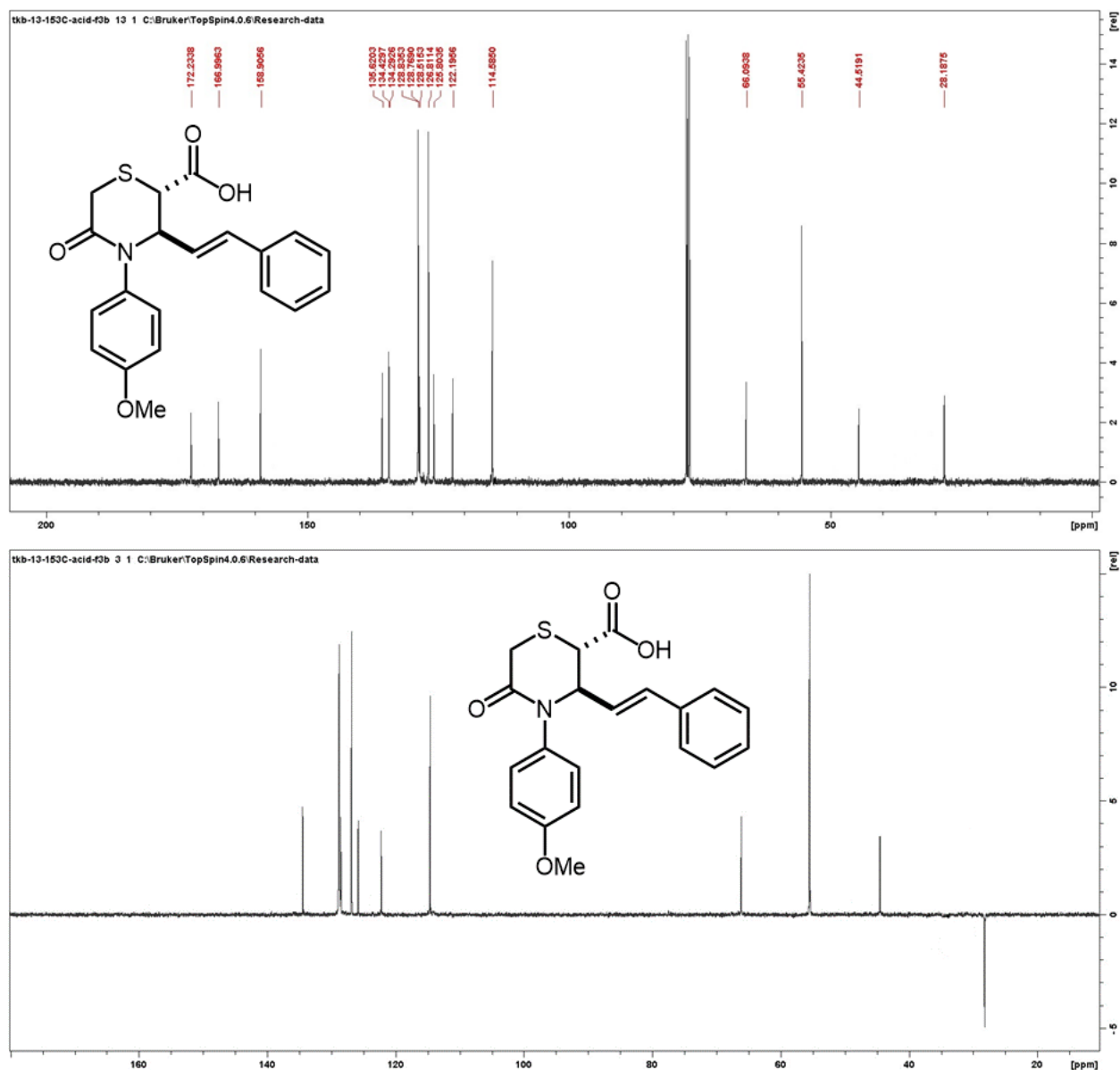
134.88, 128.68, 128.61, 128.12, 126.37, 114.60, 63.43, 55.47, 53.14, 42.34, 34.30, 32.33, 27.99.
 HRMS calc for C₂₁H₂₃NO₄S 385.1348, found 385.1348.





NMR data for acid **3b**





References

- (1) Braunstein, H.; Langevin, S.; Khim, M.; Adamson, J.; Hovenkotter, K.; Kotlarz, L.; Mansker, B.; Beng, T. K. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2016**, *14*, 8864.
- (2) Dar'in, D.; Bakulina, O.; Chizhova, M.; Krasavin, M. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 3930.