

Supplementary Information for
Ni-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrophosphinylation of Conjugated
Enynes and Mechanistic Studies

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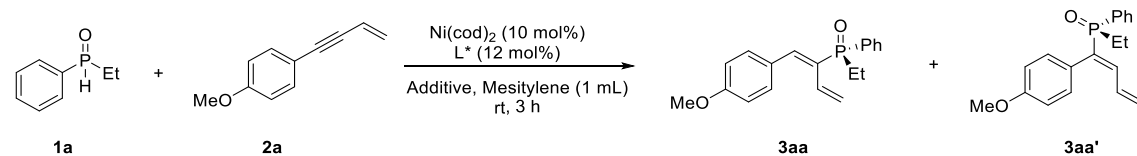
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1. General Information

All reagents were obtained commercially unless otherwise noted. All reactions under standard conditions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on gel F₂₅₄ plates. The silica gel (300-400 meshes) was used for column chromatography, and the distillation range of petroleum ether was 60-90 °C. Mesitylene was purchased and used directly. ¹H, ¹³C, ³¹P, ¹¹B and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ or C₆D₆ solution on Bruker Aescend™ 400 MHz and 500MHz instruments and spectral data were reported in ppm. The residual solvent peak or tetramethylsilane (TMS) was used as an internal reference: proton (TMS δ 0.0) and carbon (CDCl₃ δ 77.0). High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured by means of the ESI technique. Enantiomer excess was determined by HPLC analysis employing Darcel Chiracel columns (AD-H, OD-H, OJ-H, IH-3 and AS-H) and *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH as eluents. Optical rotations were measured by Perkin-Elmer-343 polarimeter.

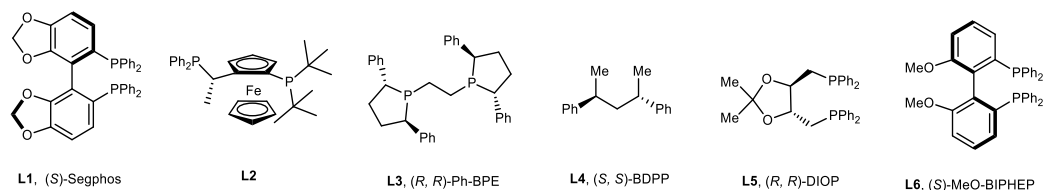
Enynes were prepared according to the reference 1 and phosphine oxides were prepared according to the reference 2 and 3.

2. Optimization of reaction conditions

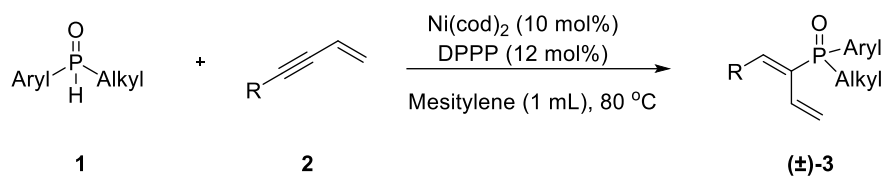


Entry ^a	Ligand	Additive	Solvent	Yield (%) ^b	rr ^c	ee (%) ^d	
						3aa	3aa'
1	L1	KOAc	Mesitylene	trace	--	--	--
2	L2	KOAc	Mesitylene	8%	1:1	3%	nd
3	L3	KOAc	Mesitylene	90%	>20:1	35%	--
4	L4	KOAc	Mesitylene	83%	>20:1	82%	--
5	L5	KOAc	Mesitylene	<5%	>20:1	--	--
6	L6	KOAc	Mesitylene	trace	--	--	--
7	L4	none	Mesitylene	78%	>20:1	54%	--
8	L4	K ₂ HPO ₄	Mesitylene	74%	>20:1	80%	--
9	L4	KH ₂ PO ₄	Mesitylene	78%	>20:1	59%	--
10	L4	Ph ₂ P(O)OH	Mesitylene	<5%	1:1	-14%	nd
				41% ^e		-21% ^e	
11	L4	K ₃ PO ₄	Mesitylene	70%	>20:1	71%	--
12	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	Mesitylene	66%	>20:1	86%	--
13 ^f	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	Mesitylene	72%	>20:1	88%	--
14 ^f	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	DCM	trace	--	--	--
15 ^f	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	Dioxane	9%	>20:1	69%	--
16 ^f	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	THF	35%	>20:1	58%	--
17 ^{f-h}	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	Mesitylene	60%	>20:1	91%	--
18 ^{f-i}	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	Mesitylene	>95% (89% ^j)	>20:1	91%	--
19 ^{f-i, k}	L4	<i>t</i> -BuCO ₂ K	Mesitylene	41%	>20:1	94%	--

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.12 mmol), [Ni] (10 mol %), L (12 mol %), Additive (1.5 equiv), solvent (1.0 mL), 3 h. ^bNMR yield and with PO(OMe)₃ as internal standard. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude reaction mixture. ^dDetermined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^e24 h. ^f*t*-BuCO₂K 2 equiv. ^g-20 °C. ^h5d. ⁱ**1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol). ^jIsolated yield. ^kNi(stb^F)₃ instead of Ni(cod)₂.

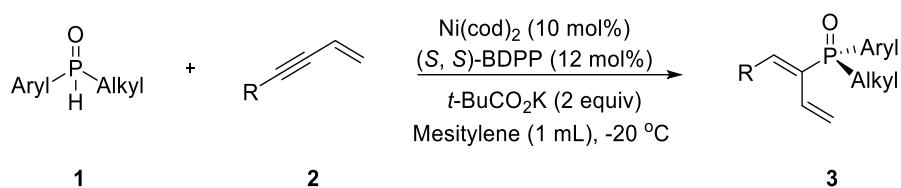


3. General procedure for the synthesis of racemic products.



To a 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (2.8 mg, 0.01 mmol), DPPP (4.9 mg, 0.012 mmol), and mesitylene (1 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box. The mixture was stirred for 10 minutes followed by the addition of enynes (0.12 mmol) and SPOs (0.1 mmol). The vial was capped, removed from the glove box, and the system was stirred at 80 °C overnight. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and subjected to silica gel column chromatography directly for purification.

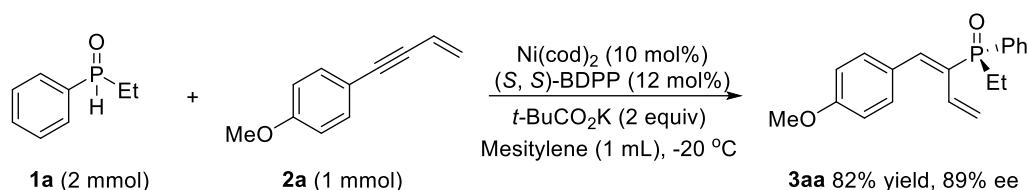
4. General procedure for the synthesis of chiral products.



To a 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)_2 (2.8 mg, 0.01 mmol), (*S, S*)-BDPP (5.3 mg, 0.012 mmol) and mesitylene (1 mL) in a N_2 flushed glove box. The mixture was stirred for 10 minutes, cooled to -20°C in the glove box followed by the addition of enynes (0.1 mmol), *t*-BuCO₂K (28.0 mg, 2 mmol) and SPO (0.2 mmol). The vial was rapidly capped, removed from the glove box, and the system was stirred at -20°C for 5 days. The reaction mixture was subjected to silica gel column chromatography directly for purification.

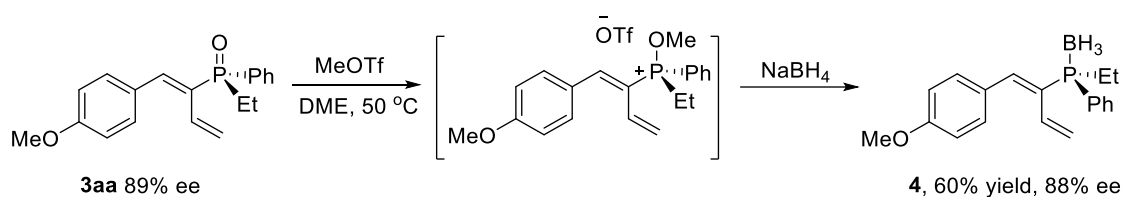
5. Synthetic applications.

5.1 1 mmol-scale synthesis.



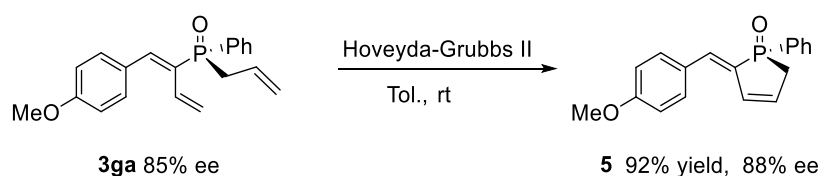
To a 25 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (27.5 mg, 0.01 mmol), (*S, S*)-BDPP (53.0 mg, 0.012 mmol) and mesitylene (10 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box. The mixture was stirred for 10 minutes, cooled to -20 °C in the glovebox followed by the addition of **2a** (158.0mg, 1 mmol), *t*-BuCO₂K (280.0 mg, 2 mmol) and **1a** (308.0 mg, 2 mmol). The vial was rapidly capped, removed from the glove box, and the system was stirred at -20 °C until disappearance of **2a** by TLC. The reaction mixture was subjected to silica gel column chromatography directly for purification to afford **3aa** (256.8 mg, 89% ee).

5.2 Compound 4.



According to reference 4, to a stirred solution of tertiary phosphine oxide **3aa** (31.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) in DME (0.5 mL) was added MeOTf (13.6 μL, 0.12 mmol) dropwise at room temperature under N₂. The reaction was heated at 50 °C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, a dispersion of NaBH₄ (11.3 mg, 0.3 mmol) in diglyme (0.5 mL) was added dropwise to the vial. The reaction mixture was stirred for additional 3 hours at 50 °C before being cooled to room temperature and diluted with DCM (5 mL). Water was then added dropwise to quench the remaining NaBH₄. The mixture was washed with water (5mL x 3) and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography afford the desired product **4** in 60% yield (18.6 mg) with 88% ee.

5.3 Compound 5.

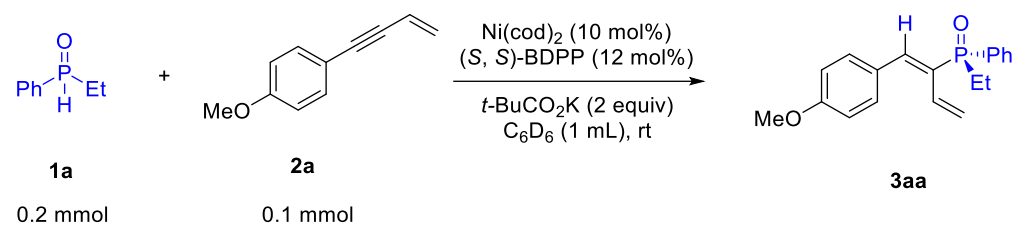


A 4 mL reaction vial equipped with a magnetic stirrer under N₂ was charged with **3ga** (85% ee, 32.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) and Hoveyda-Grubbs II (3.1 mg, 0.005 mmol). toluene (1 mL) was added as solvent and the reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 5 min. The resulting mixture was subjected to column chromatography to afford the adduct **5** in 92% yield (27.3 mg) with 88% ee.

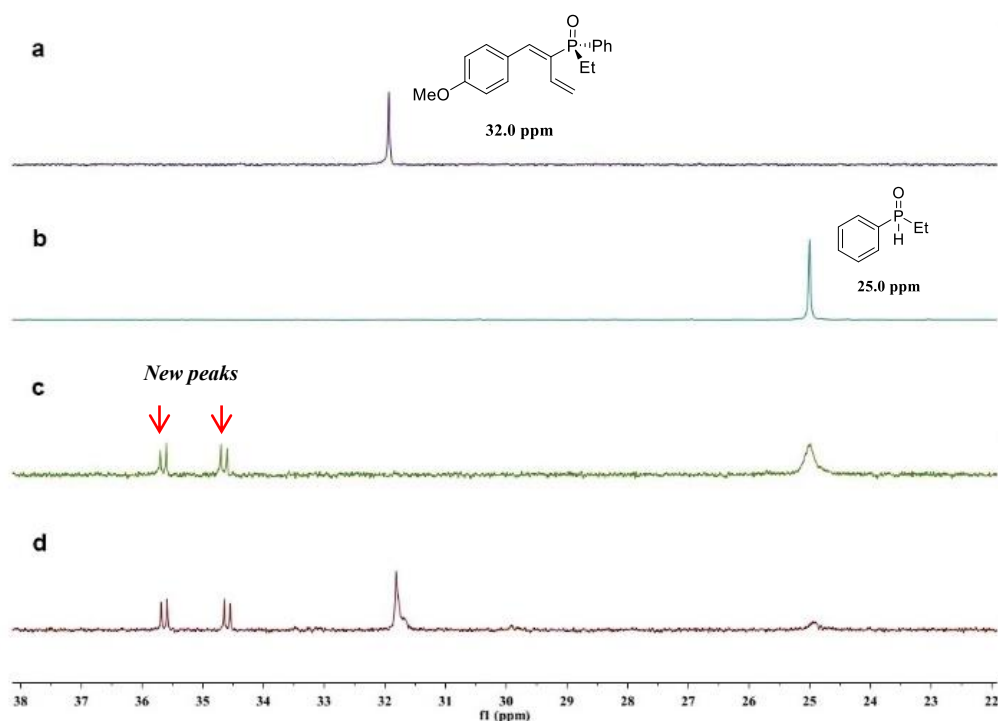
6. Mechanism experiments.

6.1. Identification of the Catalyst Resting State.

6.1.1 The NMR of the reaction mixture.

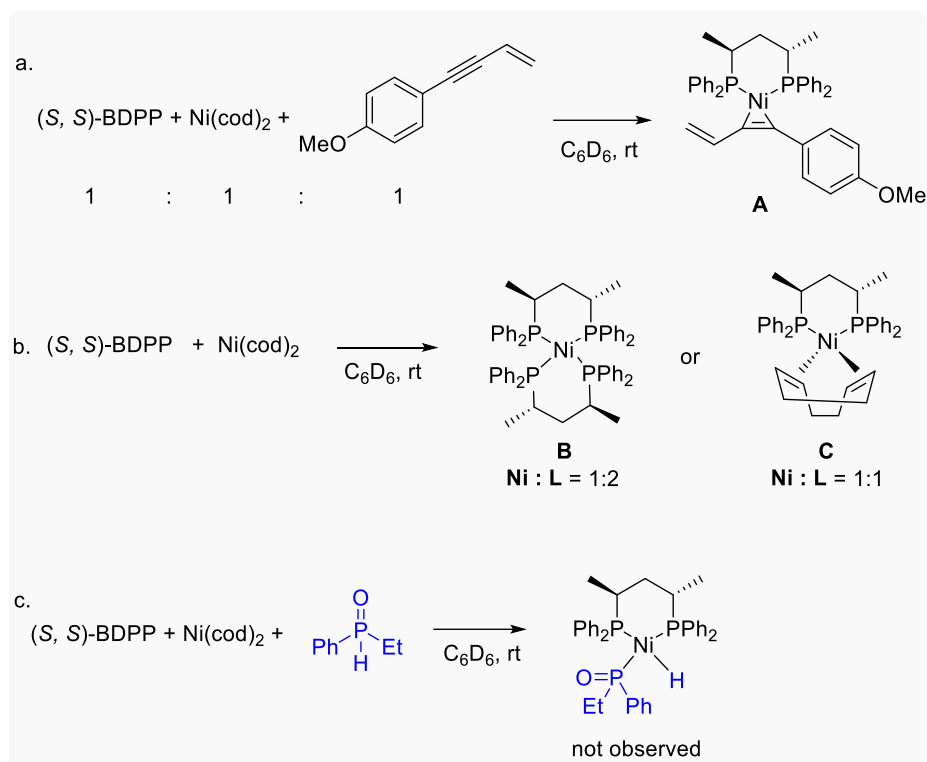


According to standard condition except that the solvent was replaced with C_6D_6 and the temperature is room temperature.



Supplementary Figure 1. (a) ^{31}P NMR spectra of **3aa** and (b) **1a**; (c) ^{31}P NMR spectra of reaction mixture in 10 minutes and (d) ^{31}P NMR spectra of reaction mixture in 6 hours.

6.1.2 Control experiments (Supplementary Figure 2).



Supplementary Figure 2. Three possible pathways can lead to the formation of the catalyst resting state.

6.1.3 The ³¹P NMR of the mixture of the (S, S) -BDPP and Ni(cod)₂.

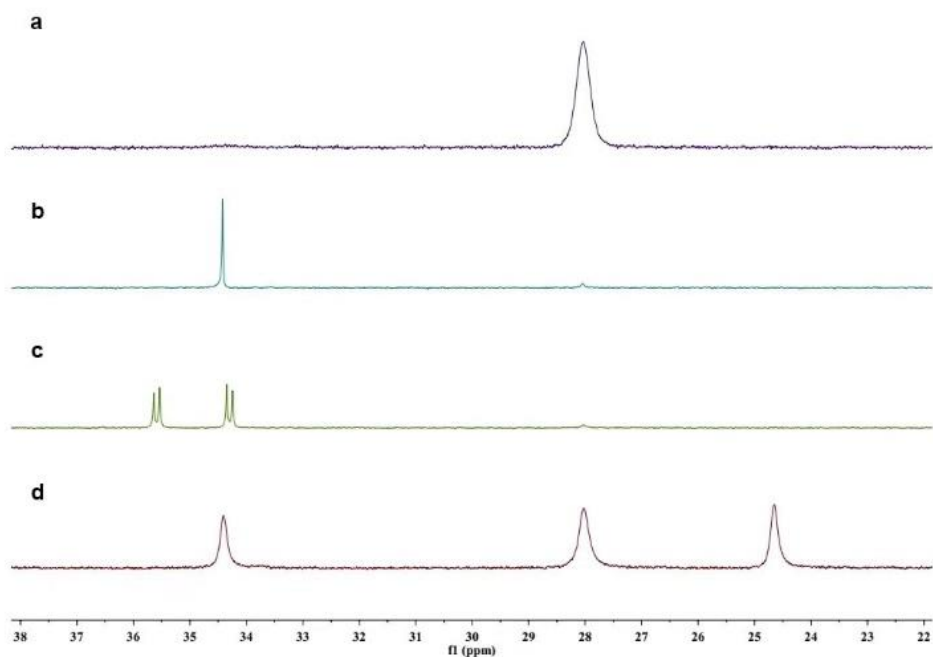
Preparation: To a 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (13.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), (S, S) -BDPP (44.0 mg, 0.1 mmol) and C₆D₆ (1 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box, another 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (13.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), (S, S) -BDPP (22.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) and C₆D₆ (1 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box. Then the mixture were stirred at rt overnight and tested by NMR. The ³¹P NMR with ¹H-decoupling of the mixture was obtained in **Supplementary Figure 3a** and **b**.

6.1.4 The ³¹P NMR of the mixture of the (S, S) -BDPP, Ni(cod)₂ and enyne **2a**.

Preparation: To a 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (13.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), (S, S) -BDPP (22.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) and C₆D₆ (0.5 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box. Then the mixture was stirred for 10 minutes. After that, enyne **2a** (7.9 mg, 0.05 mmol) in C₆D₆ (0.5 mL) were added, the mixture was stirred at rt overnight and tested by NMR. The ³¹P NMR with ¹H-decoupling of the mixture was obtained in **Supplementary Figure 3c**.

6.1.5 The ³¹P NMR of the mixture of the (S, S) -BDPP, Ni(cod)₂ and SPO **1a**.

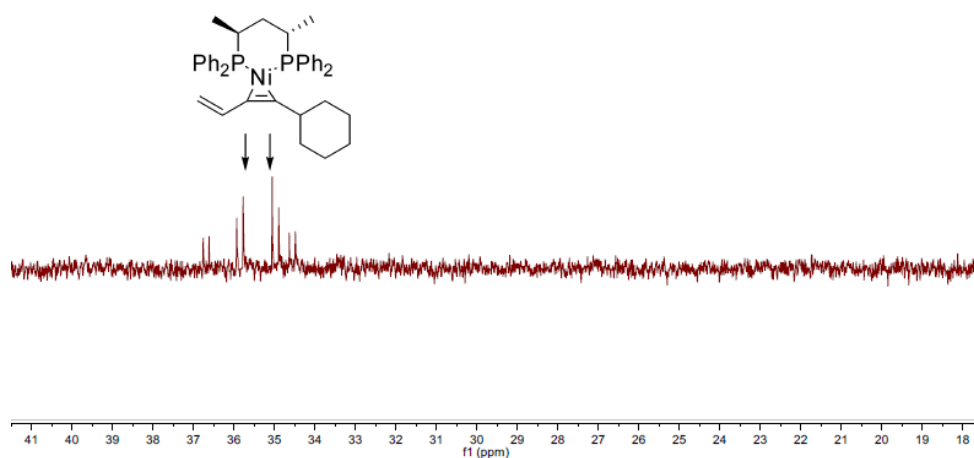
Preparation: To a 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (13.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), (S, S) -BDPP (22.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) and C₆D₆ (0.5 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box. Then the mixture was stirred for 10 minutes. After that, SPO **1a** (7.7 mg, 0.05 mmol) in C₆D₆ (0.5 mL) were added, the mixture was stirred at rt overnight and tested by NMR. The ³¹P NMR of the mixture was obtained in **Supplementary Figure 3d**.



Supplementary Figure 3. ^{31}P NMR spectra of (a) $(S, S)\text{-BDPP} : \text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2 = 2:1$; (b) $(S, S)\text{-BDPP} : \text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2 = 1:1$; (c) $(S, S)\text{-BDPP} : \text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2 : \mathbf{2a} = 1:1:1$; (d) $(S, S)\text{-BDPP} : \text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2 : \mathbf{1a} = 1:1:1$.

6.1.6 The ^{31}P NMR of the mixture of the $(S, S)\text{-BDPP}$, $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ and enyne $\mathbf{2u}$.

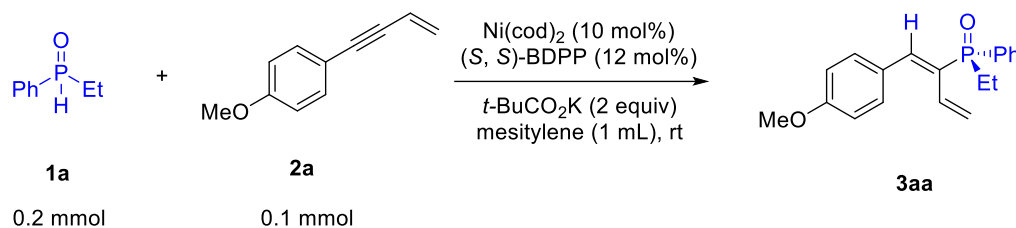
Preparation: To a 4 mL vial were added $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (13.8 mg, 0.05 mmol), $(S, S)\text{-BDPP}$ (22.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) and C_6D_6 (0.5 mL) in a N_2 flushed glove box. Then the mixture was stirred for 10 minutes. After that, enyne $\mathbf{2u}$ (6.7 mg, 0.05 mmol) in C_6D_6 (0.5 mL) were added, the mixture was stirred at rt overnight and tested by NMR. The ^{31}P NMR with ^1H -decoupling of the mixture was obtained in **Supplementary Figure 4**.



Supplementary Figure 4. ^{31}P NMR spectra of $(S, S)\text{-BDPP} : \text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2 : \mathbf{2u} = 1:1:1$

6.2. Kinetic Studies.

General procedure of kinetic experiments



To a 4 mL vial were added Ni(cod)₂ (2.8 mg, 0.01 mmol), (S, S)-BDPP (5.3 mg, 0.012 mmol) and mesitylene (1 mL) in a N₂ flushed glove box. The mixture was stirred for 10 minutes followed by the addition of enynes (0.1 mmol), *t*-BuCO₂K (28.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) and SPO (0.2 mmol). The vial was capped, removed from the glove box, and the system was stirred at room temperature and the aliquots were analyzed by HPLC.

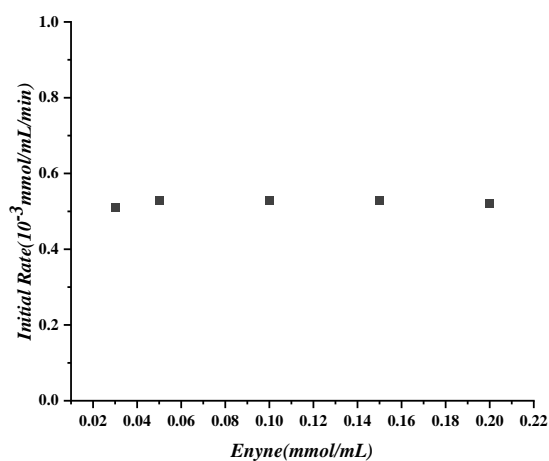
Note: The conversion of the product was detected by HPLC with Inertsil® SIL-100A column. Calibration factors are obtained at 228 nm using triphenyl phosphine oxide as the standard. 10 μ L mixture was withdrawn at each time point; The wavelength was detected by HPLC, triphenoxyphosphine was used as the internal standard, and the concentration curve was made to ensure a linear relationship within the tested concentration range. The slope of integral of area/concentration between the product and the internal standard is determined to be 1.75. The concentration of the product and the initial rate were thus obtained. For each kinetic experiment we took samples every 5 minutes or 10 minutes, with three samples per experiment. The conversion of the reaction is controlled less than 15% at the end of the sampling to ensure the accuracy of the initial rate.

6.2.1 Reaction order in enyne.

According to procedure above except for the varied concentration of enyne **2a**. Kinetic data is shown in **Supplementary Table 1**. Kinetic plots for the reaction order in enyne is shown in **Supplementary Figure 5**.

Supplementary Table 1. Initial rate for the formation of **3aa** with varying concentrations of **2a** at rt.

Conc. of enyne (mmol/mL)	Initial rate (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL/min)
0.03	0.51
0.05	0.53
0.1	0.53
0.15	0.53
0.2	0.52



Supplementary Figure 5. Dependence of the initial rate on enyne **2a**

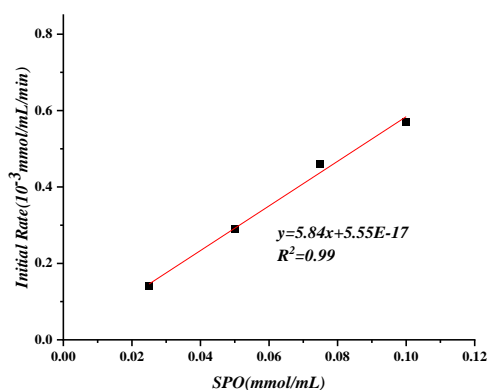
6.2.2 Reaction order in SPO

According to procedure above except for the varied concentration of **1a**. Kinetic data is shown in Supplementary Table 2. Kinetic plots for the reaction order in enyne is shown in Supplementary Figure 6.

Supplementary Table 2. Initial Rate for the formation of **3aa** with varying concentrations of **1a** at rt.

Conc. of SPO (mmol/mL) ^a	Initial rate (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL/min)
0.025	0.14
0.05	0.29
0.075	0.46
0.1	0.57

^aReferred to the concentration of (*R*)-**1a**.



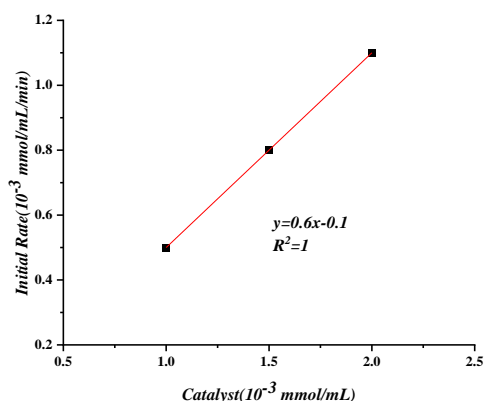
Supplementary Figure 6. Dependence of the initial rate on SPO **1a**.

6.2.3 Reaction order in catalyst

According to procedure above except for the varied concentration of Ni(cod)₂ and (S, S)-BDPP. Kinetic data is shown in **Supplementary Table 3**. Kinetic plots for the reaction order in catalyst is shown in **Supplementary Figure 7**.

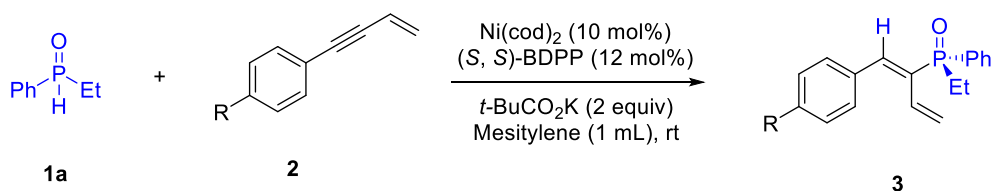
Supplementary Table 3. Initial rate for the formation of **3aa** with varying concentrations of catalyst at rt.

Conc. of catalyst (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL)	Initial rate (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL/min)
1	0.5
1.5	0.8
2	1.1



Supplementary Figure 7. Dependence of the initial rate on catalyst.

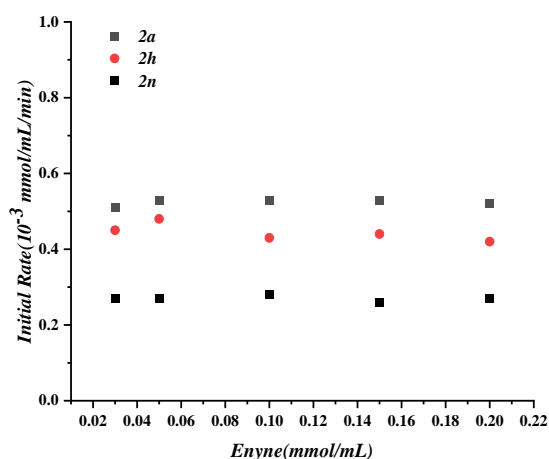
6.2.4 The electronic effects of substituent on enyne.



According to the general procedure of the kinetic experiments. Kinetic data is shown in **Supplementary Table 4**. Kinetic plot is shown in **Supplementary Figure 8**.

Supplementary Table 4. Initial rate for the formation of **3** with varying concentrations and varying substituent of enyne at rt.

Conc. of enyne (mmol/mL)	Initial rate _{2a} (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL/min)	Initial rate _{2n} (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL/min)	Initial rate _{2h} (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL/min)
0.03	0.51	0.45	0.27
0.05	0.53	0.48	0.27
0.1	0.53	0.43	0.28
0.15	0.53	0.44	0.26
0.2	0.52	0.42	0.27



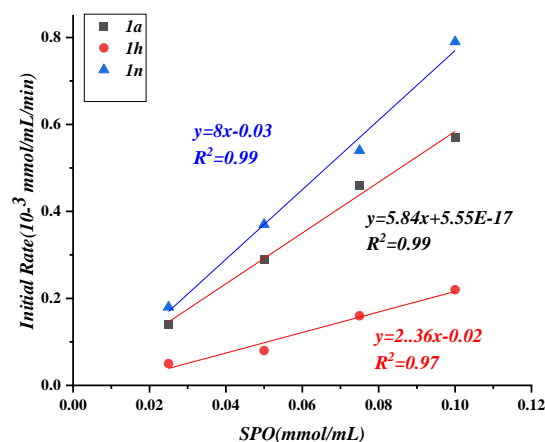
Supplementary Figure 8. Dependence of the initial rate on enynes.

6.2.5 The electronic effects of substituent on SPO.

According to the general procedure of the kinetic experiments. Kinetic data is shown in **Supplementary Table 5**. Kinetic plot is shown in **Supplementary Figure 9**.

Supplementary Table 5. Initial rate for the formation of **3** with varying concentrations and varying substituent of SPO at rt.

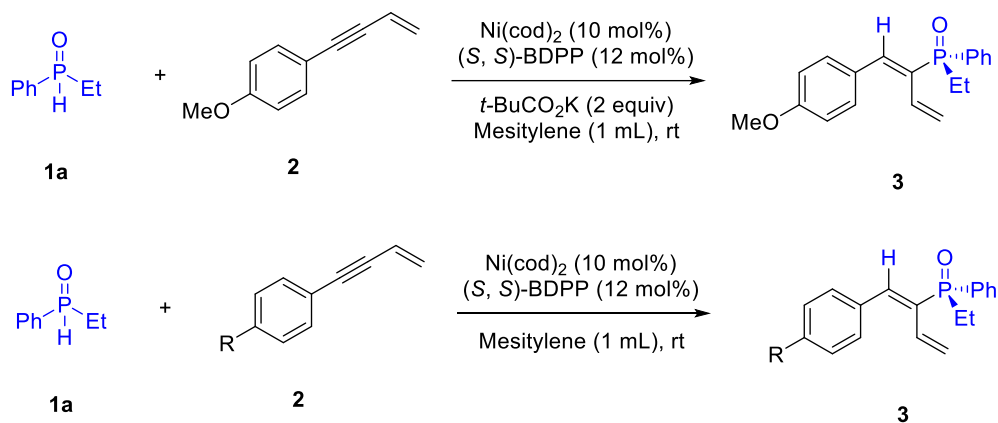
Conc. of SPO (mmol/mL)	Initial rate _{1a} (10 ⁻³ min ⁻¹)	Initial rate _{1h} (10 ⁻³ min ⁻¹)	Initial rate _{1n} (10 ⁻³ min ⁻¹)
0.025	0.14	0.05	0.18
0.05	0.29	0.08	0.37
0.075	0.46	0.16	0.54
0.1	0.57	0.22	0.79



Supplementary Figure 9. Dependence of the initial rate on SPO.

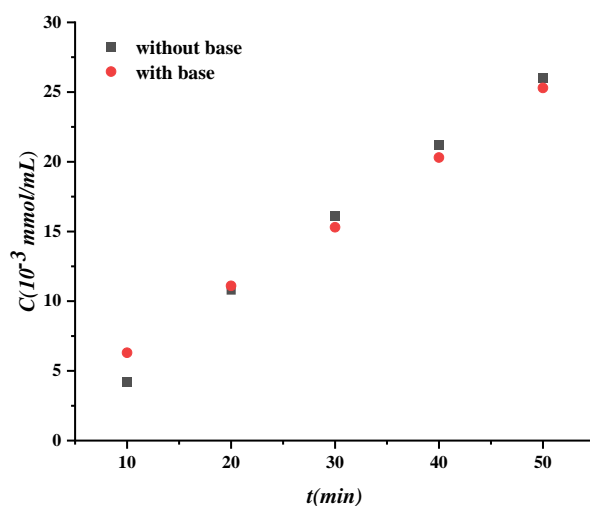
6.2.6 The deuteration experiment.

According to the general procedure of the kinetic experiment except *t*-BuCO₂K was not added in eq. 2. Kinetic Data is shown in **Supplementary Table 6**, Kinetic plots is shown in **Supplementary Figure 10**.



Supplementary Table 6. Kinetic data of time-course for the reaction with or without base.

<i>t</i> (min)	<i>C</i> _{with base} (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL)	<i>C</i> _{without base} (10 ⁻³ mmol/ml)
10	6.3	4.2
20	11.1	10.8
30	15.3	16.1
40	20.3	21.2
50	25.3	26.0

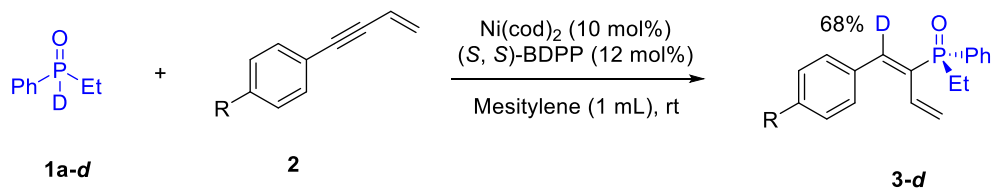


Supplementary Figure 10. Time-course for the reaction with or without base.

Synthesis of deuterated SPO

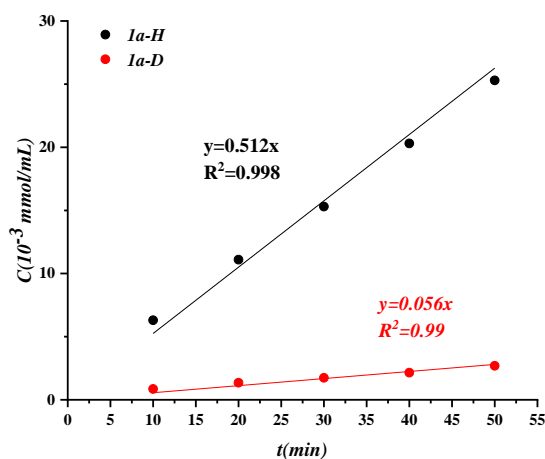
Dissolve SPO in 1 mL of D₂O under argon atmosphere and stir at 60 °C for 12 h. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed through the vacuum oven to obtain the deuterated SPO (\pm) in quantitative yield (96% D).

The deuteration experiment is conducted following the general procedure of the kinetic experiment without *t*-BuCO₂K. Kinetic data is shown in **Supplementary Table 7**, Kinetic plots is shown in **Supplementary Figure 11**.



Supplementary Table 7. Kinetic datas of time-course for the deuterated reaction.

<i>t</i> (min)	10	20	30	40	50
<i>C</i> (10 ⁻³ mmol/mL)	0.86	1.35	1.74	2.15	2.69

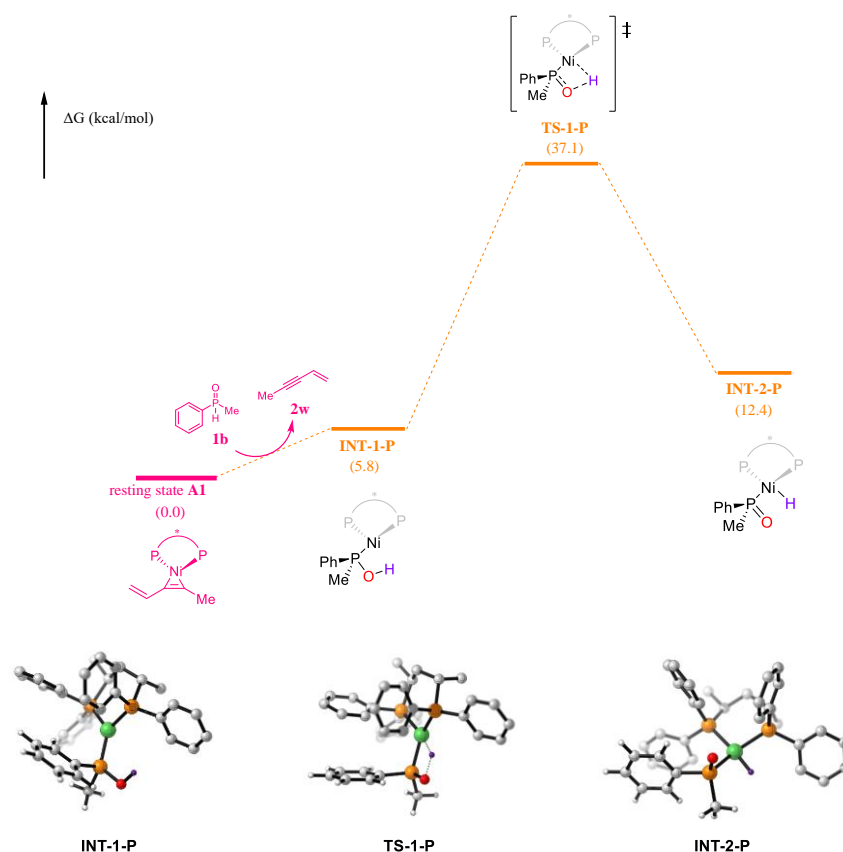


Supplementary Figure 11. Time-course for the deuterated reaction.

7. DFT Computational Studies.

All DFT calculations were performed using Gaussian 16.⁵ Geometry optimizations were carried out with the B3LYP-D3(BJ) functional. The Lanl2dz basis set with ECP was used for Ni, and the 6-31G(d) basis set was used for other atoms. Frequency calculations and the intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations at the same level as the geometry optimizations were performed to ensure each stationary point to be either a minimum or a transition state which were correctly connected. Conformational search has been performed for all starting materials, intermediates and products by crest-xTB 6.4.0.⁶⁻⁸

The single-point energies were calculated at the level of M06/SDD with ECP for Ni, and M06/6-311++g(d,p) for other atoms. Solvent effects (solvent=mesitylene) are calculated using the SMD implicit solvation model based on the optimized geometries. All of the enthalpies and Gibbs energies were calculated at standard conditions and relative energies were shown in kcal/mol (1 atm and 298.15 K). Quasi-harmonic corrected Gibbs free energy at 253.15 K (-20 °C) of **TS-1a** and **TS-1a-S** were performed with GoodVibes-3.0.1 program.⁹⁻¹⁰ 3D models of optimized structures were displayed with CYLview.



Supplementary Figure 12. Free energy profile for the P-H oxidative addition pathway. Computed at the SMD(mesitylene)/M06/6-311++G(d,p)/SDD//B3LYP-D3(BJ)/6-31G(d)/LANL2DZ level.

Energy Data for all Reported Structures

Supplementary Table 8. Single-Point Energies (SPEs) and Gibbs free energies (G)

Structures	SPE(a.u.) ^a	G(a.u.) ^b
resting state A1	-2170.267979	-2,169.734147
resting state A2	-2170.268161	-2169.734073
1b	-688.598969	-688.490004
INT-1	-2858.893780	-2,858.220589
TS-1a	-2858.860894	-2858.191233
TS-1b	-2858.846037	-2858.180201
TS-1-regio	-2858.846647	-2858.180093
INT-2	-2858.896556	-2858.224544
TS-2	-2858.875785	-2858.202871
2w	-193.955914	-193.896397
3bw	-882.613494	-882.416582
TS-1a-S	-2858.855436	-2858.187252
INT-1-P	-2664.900122	-2,664.318439
TS-1-P	-2664.845354	-2,664.268558
INT-2-P	-2664.890759	-2,664.308012

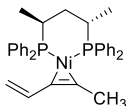
[a] Single point energy computed at the levels of M06/SDD and M06/6-311++g(d,p).

[b] A standard state at 1 atm and 298K was used.

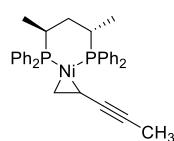
Structure	SP	ZPE	T*S	G(253.15K) ^c
TS-1a	-2858.860894	0.730931	0.089911	-2858.184201
TS-1a-S	-2858.855436	0.730461	0.097212	-2858.179447
$\Delta\Delta G(253.15k)=3.0$ kcal/mol, predicted ee at -20 °C is 99%				

[c] Quasi-harmonic treatment at T = 253.15 K, c = 0.1 M with ZPE scale factor=0.977.

Cartesian Coordinates (Å) of Optimized Structures.

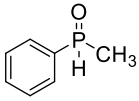
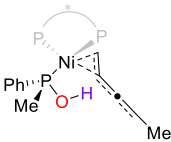
				H	0.17156	1.20422	3.59891
				C	1.43099	0.09019	2.27456
				H	1.27646	-0.93381	2.63152
Resting state A1				C	-1.27222	-1.17195	3.04620
P	-1.61800	-0.04809	0.51339	H	-0.66952	-1.93080	2.53517
P	1.70919	-0.11409	0.42499	H	-2.29794	-1.54536	3.09083
C	-1.20967	0.18392	2.32690	H	-0.89710	-1.07449	4.07260
H	-1.99050	0.82008	2.76338	C	2.60847	0.68963	3.05034
C	0.14282	0.90030	2.54271	H	2.74437	1.74742	2.80560
H	0.17680	1.83154	1.96339	H	3.54377	0.16410	2.83467

H	2.42102	0.61848	4.12906	H	4.17260	0.09211	-1.22354
C	-2.07483	1.63447	-0.07827	C	0.68118	-1.86709	-2.16101
C	-2.21136	1.79047	-1.46927	C	-0.60391	-1.83734	-2.24687
H	-2.07001	0.92815	-2.11497	Ni	-0.00516	-0.90624	-0.67969
C	-2.49068	3.03903	-2.02044	C	-1.73040	-2.25269	-3.04709
H	-2.59372	3.14092	-3.09721	H	-1.50950	-2.98279	-3.83134
C	-2.62244	4.15811	-1.19298	C	-2.99437	-1.81640	-2.92799
H	-2.82782	5.13452	-1.62281	H	-3.27979	-1.09912	-2.16659
C	-2.48624	4.01509	0.18729	H	-3.77849	-2.17446	-3.58913
H	-2.58469	4.88013	0.83744	C	1.96945	-2.29791	-2.75492
C	-2.21946	2.76062	0.74159	H	1.81874	-2.95577	-3.62228
H	-2.11517	2.67482	1.81787	H	2.55553	-1.43097	-3.08477
C	-3.24898	-0.88698	0.64200	H	2.58869	-2.82667	-2.02162
C	-3.31224	-2.25757	0.35879				
H	-2.41872	-2.76254	0.00376				
C	-4.51477	-2.95052	0.50015				
H	-4.55572	-4.01215	0.27319				
C	-5.66541	-2.27699	0.91367				
H	-6.60406	-2.81475	1.01576				
C	-5.61251	-0.90735	1.18512				
H	-6.50917	-0.37897	1.49773				
C	-4.40906	-0.21525	1.05159				
H	-4.37288	0.85169	1.25373				
C	2.19534	1.58101	-0.10337				
C	3.39622	2.20819	0.26915				
H	4.13747	1.66204	0.84221				
C	3.65340	3.52534	-0.10922				
H	4.58759	3.99705	0.18338				
C	2.71399	4.23825	-0.85961				
H	2.91550	5.26679	-1.14640				
C	1.52440	3.62158	-1.24652				
H	0.78643	4.16063	-1.83350				
C	1.27420	2.29888	-0.87912				
H	0.35874	1.81443	-1.19479				
C	3.27131	-1.07788	0.34854				
C	3.41071	-2.23297	1.13402				
H	2.63757	-2.50165	1.84825				
C	4.52728	-3.05694	1.00035				
H	4.61837	-3.94434	1.62070				
C	5.52161	-2.74692	0.07004				
H	6.39019	-3.39039	-0.03672				
C	5.38660	-1.60915	-0.72606				
H	6.14973	-1.36319	-1.45946				
C	4.27061	-0.78311	-0.59001				

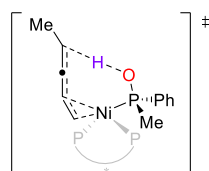


Resting state A2

P	1.93166	-0.32861	-0.20994
P	-1.40685	-0.56807	-0.53096
C	1.74151	-0.80653	-2.00979
H	2.59303	-0.38778	-2.56190
C	0.45441	-0.21975	-2.63925
H	0.37880	0.85195	-2.41698
H	0.57920	-0.28790	-3.72959
C	-0.89261	-0.89928	-2.30795
H	-0.74584	-1.98384	-2.35601
Ni	0.16992	-0.71852	0.97607
C	-2.17034	1.41407	2.91860
C	-1.52625	0.38433	2.86839
C	-0.80309	-0.84269	2.73140
H	-1.40055	-1.75441	2.75619
C	0.60402	-0.92923	2.91906
H	1.15349	-0.08122	3.32321
H	1.04112	-1.90181	3.13823
C	1.82172	-2.33423	-2.13835
H	2.81946	-2.69649	-1.87660
H	1.10597	-2.83244	-1.47501
H	1.60456	-2.64457	-3.16799
C	-1.94959	-0.50091	-3.34555
H	-2.06870	0.58633	-3.38178
H	-1.64932	-0.84265	-4.34404
H	-2.92762	-0.93482	-3.11860
C	-2.93317	2.65785	2.89684

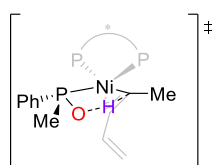
H	-2.26824	3.52952	2.93560	H	2.98812	4.13605	-2.27933
H	-3.52062	2.74270	1.97401	H	2.15851	4.09073	1.94157
H	-3.62465	2.73334	3.74649	H	2.71446	5.35490	-0.13069
C	-2.87647	-1.64341	-0.28662	 <p style="text-align: center;">1b</p>			
C	-3.71083	-1.37311	0.81345				
C	-3.13749	-2.78161	-1.06233				
C	-4.78607	-2.20730	1.10922				
H	-3.50506	-0.51229	1.44257				
C	-4.21250	-3.62036	-0.75883				
H	-2.50660	-3.02684	-1.91014				
C	-5.04291	-3.33440	0.32374				
H	-5.42190	-1.97970	1.96051				
H	-4.39941	-4.49639	-1.37407				
H	-5.87995	-3.98601	0.55809				
C	-2.12481	1.12261	-0.63484				
C	-3.45449	1.37893	-0.99871				
C	-1.28040	2.20590	-0.35151				
C	-3.92269	2.69049	-1.08850				
H	-4.12684	0.55240	-1.20349				
C	-1.74333	3.51703	-0.45647				
H	-0.26301	2.02156	-0.03235				
C	-3.06686	3.76309	-0.82458				
H	-4.95636	2.87488	-1.36867				
H	-1.06877	4.33973	-0.23632				
H	-3.43411	4.78316	-0.89751				
C	3.58864	-1.02829	0.17689				
C	4.77190	-0.52319	-0.38060				
C	3.65441	-2.13147	1.03746				
C	5.99833	-1.11835	-0.08831				
H	4.73497	0.34559	-1.03198				
C	4.88159	-2.73089	1.32571				
H	2.73638	-2.50508	1.48135				
C	6.05434	-2.22530	0.76292				
H	6.91132	-0.71768	-0.52055				
H	4.92236	-3.58644	1.99427				
H	7.01107	-2.68687	0.99125				
C	2.26326	1.48336	-0.26019				
C	2.58697	2.20492	-1.41730				
C	2.11341	2.18399	0.94898				
C	2.74706	3.59148	-1.37049				
H	2.70573	1.69507	-2.36749				
C	2.28241	3.56640	0.99822				
H	1.83478	1.63670	1.84431				
C	2.59396	4.27578	-0.16457				
				 <p style="text-align: center;">INT-1</p>			
P	1.44569	0.63797	-0.55484				
P	-1.92010	0.43813	-0.24831				
C	0.90010	0.42275	-2.34322				
H	1.59123	1.01782	-2.95564				
C	-0.51877	0.96053	-2.63744				
H	-0.60909	2.00607	-2.32249				
H	-0.61529	0.97561	-3.73291				
C	-1.75018	0.19189	-2.10369				
H	-1.58057	-0.88374	-2.23137				
Ni	-0.13745	-0.03124	0.93841				
P	-0.07663	-2.19433	1.23858				
O	1.21492	-2.71697	2.16204				
H	1.67132	-1.92572	2.51698				
C	2.90443	-0.05368	3.25188				

C	1.71630	0.16995	3.10634	H	3.93009	1.44219	-2.01056
C	0.31097	0.36295	2.93679	C	4.72976	-1.81006	-0.06240
H	-0.32606	-0.24440	3.57823	H	2.71240	-1.67256	0.67527
C	-0.24740	1.49029	2.30955	C	5.70602	-1.22476	-0.86901
H	0.38485	2.31498	2.00041	H	6.17046	0.41172	-2.19672
H	-1.27898	1.75129	2.52505	H	4.95085	-2.71730	0.49404
C	1.04853	-1.04240	-2.77232	H	6.69267	-1.67332	-0.94639
H	2.09480	-1.35621	-2.75809	C	1.90169	2.42600	-0.46508
H	0.49547	-1.71704	-2.11740	C	1.64273	3.38117	-1.45802
H	0.66684	-1.17454	-3.79267	C	2.50204	2.85734	0.73265
C	-2.98064	0.62230	-2.91594	C	1.95265	4.72887	-1.25429
H	-3.08194	1.71204	-2.90819	H	1.19538	3.08839	-2.40063
H	-2.87401	0.30093	-3.95965	C	2.81918	4.19866	0.93204
H	-3.91283	0.20596	-2.52644	H	2.71517	2.13051	1.51144
C	4.34138	-0.27037	3.39552	C	2.53754	5.14364	-0.05875
H	4.54912	-1.14005	4.03079	H	1.73830	5.45182	-2.03698
H	4.81368	-0.44745	2.42146	H	3.28206	4.50848	1.86511
H	4.83161	0.59666	3.85602	H	2.77609	6.19156	0.09981
C	-3.39893	-0.54844	0.22481	C	0.05624	-3.37117	-0.16149
C	-3.90445	-0.35199	1.52255	C	-1.05365	-3.58141	-0.99439
C	-3.95424	-1.57239	-0.55476	C	1.27500	-3.97513	-0.49549
C	-4.93235	-1.14734	2.01978	C	-0.94167	-4.35679	-2.14711
H	-3.47696	0.42789	2.14678	H	-2.00915	-3.13546	-0.74181
C	-4.97433	-2.38456	-0.04982	C	1.38744	-4.74811	-1.65214
H	-3.59157	-1.75101	-1.56077	H	2.13059	-3.83912	0.15482
C	-5.46765	-2.17531	1.23680	C	0.28414	-4.93502	-2.48592
H	-5.30963	-0.97491	3.02402	H	-1.81076	-4.50944	-2.78194
H	-5.38369	-3.17818	-0.66897	H	2.34141	-5.20457	-1.90218
H	-6.26056	-2.80565	1.62861	H	0.37589	-5.53180	-3.38905
C	-2.57538	2.16137	-0.18322	C	-1.47961	-2.94325	2.17563
C	-3.93910	2.47670	-0.27910	H	-1.63236	-2.36767	3.09333
C	-1.64742	3.20890	-0.08919	H	-2.39873	-2.88732	1.58665
C	-4.35978	3.80700	-0.28438	H	-1.26430	-3.98625	2.42729
H	-4.67372	1.68097	-0.34720				
C	-2.06537	4.53916	-0.11423				
H	-0.59471	2.97939	0.01238				
C	-3.42451	4.84184	-0.20807				
H	-5.41998	4.03568	-0.35369				
H	-1.32508	5.33190	-0.05052				
H	-3.75551	5.87675	-0.21615				
C	3.15562	-0.06290	-0.67051	P	1.52290	0.66545	-0.51213
C	4.14676	0.52365	-1.47249	P	-1.90624	0.40058	-0.23817
C	3.46357	-1.22839	0.03707	C	0.97747	0.50970	-2.31022
C	5.41171	-0.05332	-1.57287	H	1.63627	1.18070	-2.87802
				C	-0.46451	0.98353	-2.59294



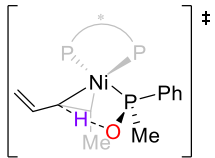
TS-1a

H	-0.60575	2.01833	-2.26435	H	-0.68626	3.02765	-0.14397
H	-0.55690	1.01367	-3.68820	C	-3.61151	4.73111	-0.38859
C	-1.66657	0.15002	-2.08507	H	-5.56684	3.82223	-0.42685
H	-1.44476	-0.91613	-2.20455	H	-1.53559	5.32900	-0.31936
Ni	-0.10427	0.02420	0.99747	H	-3.99308	5.74677	-0.44534
P	0.08558	-2.22770	1.15690	C	3.23607	-0.01987	-0.63152
O	1.39758	-2.72133	1.92941	C	4.20253	0.57682	-1.45772
H	1.86923	-1.78326	2.57069	C	3.58202	-1.15527	0.10729
C	2.19897	-0.72588	3.37757	C	5.48314	0.03688	-1.55290
C	1.19237	0.02911	3.24460	H	3.95530	1.47424	-2.01789
C	-0.03668	0.61962	3.02718	C	4.86853	-1.69383	0.01519
H	-0.87961	0.24075	3.60566	H	2.85032	-1.62070	0.75399
C	-0.24833	1.69428	2.11575	C	5.81936	-1.10271	-0.81533
H	0.57487	2.35754	1.87476	H	6.22191	0.50715	-2.19650
H	-1.21880	2.17911	2.15145	H	5.12131	-2.57612	0.59723
C	1.20599	-0.91073	-2.83996	H	6.81999	-1.52057	-0.88641
H	2.26184	-1.18668	-2.80232	C	1.98247	2.44666	-0.36814
H	0.65143	-1.65460	-2.26938	C	1.63789	3.45131	-1.28168
H	0.87393	-0.97182	-3.88404	C	2.68681	2.81488	0.79347
C	-2.89298	0.52852	-2.93176	C	1.97573	4.78641	-1.03853
H	-3.02047	1.61522	-2.95309	H	1.10752	3.20747	-2.19484
H	-2.75318	0.18452	-3.96400	C	3.03040	4.14265	1.03199
H	-3.82495	0.10184	-2.55507	H	2.96325	2.04681	1.51187
C	3.42647	-0.84016	4.21704	C	2.66998	5.13723	0.11773
H	3.43167	-1.79955	4.74811	H	1.69869	5.54885	-1.76180
H	4.31934	-0.82845	3.57971	H	3.57674	4.40351	1.93418
H	3.51754	-0.03510	4.95548	H	2.93188	6.17448	0.30602
C	-3.35717	-0.62235	0.23725	C	0.13131	-3.25109	-0.36612
C	-3.81386	-0.46325	1.55812	C	-1.01652	-3.43916	-1.14872
C	-3.94835	-1.61433	-0.55598	C	1.34189	-3.80997	-0.79605
C	-4.83403	-1.26241	2.06433	C	-0.95093	-4.14018	-2.35250
H	-3.35124	0.28785	2.19295	H	-1.96666	-3.04246	-0.81219
C	-4.95907	-2.43215	-0.04162	C	1.40846	-4.50957	-2.00174
H	-3.61957	-1.76725	-1.57725	H	2.22430	-3.69073	-0.17894
C	-5.40661	-2.25839	1.26669	C	0.26654	-4.66851	-2.78880
H	-5.17347	-1.12081	3.08658	H	-1.84990	-4.27730	-2.94839
H	-5.39592	-3.20330	-0.67005	H	2.35595	-4.93033	-2.32773
H	-6.19186	-2.89396	1.66527	H	0.32161	-5.20835	-3.73006
C	-2.62988	2.09902	-0.23484	C	-1.31822	-3.00336	2.07398
C	-4.00901	2.34365	-0.30664	H	-1.41805	-2.49268	3.03645
C	-1.75272	3.19469	-0.23159	H	-2.25831	-2.88814	1.52888
C	-4.49507	3.65001	-0.37656	H	-1.11566	-4.06528	2.24392
H	-4.70580	1.51216	-0.30845				
C	-2.23689	4.49905	-0.31890				

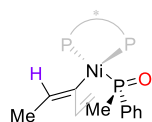


TS-1b

P	0.83773	1.46428	-0.71571	C	3.46001	0.51741	-0.57853
P	-1.97038	-0.34948	-0.62624	C	4.65491	2.82768	-1.58697
C	0.26570	1.44929	-2.49582	H	2.66910	3.64770	-1.65957
H	0.69752	2.32862	-2.99022	C	4.84471	0.56679	-0.75018
C	-1.27197	1.56886	-2.60659	H	2.99230	-0.37155	-0.17542
H	-1.63633	2.36084	-1.94099	C	5.44290	1.72136	-1.25505
H	-1.49573	1.91296	-3.62664	H	5.11942	3.73114	-1.97315
C	-2.12545	0.30443	-2.37966	H	5.44270	-0.29888	-0.48394
H	-1.71625	-0.49999	-3.00232	H	6.52090	1.76500	-1.38541
C	0.80129	-0.11643	2.06922	C	0.39530	3.16595	-0.14235
C	-0.28471	-0.73507	2.49679	C	0.07651	4.23336	-0.99436
Ni	0.01615	-0.28613	0.36200	C	0.36515	3.38949	1.24406
P	0.69912	-2.47716	0.17011	C	-0.26802	5.48395	-0.47728
O	0.07003	-3.10949	1.49403	H	0.08834	4.09943	-2.07087
H	-0.28707	-2.05670	2.03866	C	0.03247	4.64007	1.76179
C	-2.81888	-1.97638	-0.68462	H	0.58255	2.56908	1.91988
C	-3.20560	-2.63175	-1.86133	C	-0.29059	5.69191	0.90165
C	-2.98720	-2.63741	0.54315	H	-0.51920	6.29514	-1.15527
C	-3.75468	-3.91525	-1.81165	H	0.01802	4.78975	2.83795
H	-3.06764	-2.16009	-2.82759	H	-0.56059	6.66452	1.30315
C	-3.53911	-3.91404	0.59215	C	0.82729	0.20507	-3.19549
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C	-3.92418	-4.55868	-0.58611	H	1.91961	0.24281	-3.23629
H	-4.04465	-4.41098	-2.73400	H	0.54956	-0.70731	-2.65820
H	-3.64886	-4.41434	1.54967	C	-3.56763	0.59270	-2.81985
H	-4.34447	-5.55962	-0.54878	H	-3.97483	1.44732	-2.27112
C	-3.17086	0.66995	0.32583	H	-3.59216	0.83463	-3.88966
C	-4.55324	0.42950	0.32218	H	-4.23496	-0.25561	-2.65001
C	-2.66938	1.73495	1.08413	C	0.19660	-3.58473	-1.21937
C	-5.41258	1.25377	1.04790	H	-0.88675	-3.70094	-1.19188
H	-4.95456	-0.40922	-0.23723	H	0.47284	-3.14704	-2.18469
C	-3.52933	2.56793	1.79920	H	0.66790	-4.56748	-1.12208
H	-1.59972	1.88843	1.12776	C	2.49902	-2.80838	0.26911
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H	-3.11861	3.39414	2.37285	C	4.67992	-3.12889	-0.75654
H	-5.57745	2.96990	2.34424	H	2.83831	-3.02587	-1.85560
C	2.66268	1.61817	-0.91450	C	4.50243	-2.88765	1.63977
C	3.27237	2.77785	-1.41691	H	2.50618	-2.61354	2.40900
				C	5.28838	-3.07522	0.49906
				H	5.28295	-3.27534	-1.64893
				H	4.96896	-2.84718	2.62050
				H	6.36618	-3.18104	0.58882
				C	-1.19436	-0.41673	3.65315

H	-0.80586	0.40205	4.27431	C	-3.49463	3.39915	-0.00814
H	-2.18591	-0.12031	3.28801	H	-1.68604	2.34039	0.49721
H	-1.34061	-1.29554	4.29441	C	-4.76328	3.30336	-0.57978
C	1.98595	0.52303	2.58054	H	-6.19569	2.00098	-1.53347
H	2.51793	1.21005	1.92629	H	-3.14215	4.34018	0.40335
C	2.49203	0.26499	3.80200	H	-5.41416	4.17277	-0.61390
H	2.02007	-0.45343	4.46646	C	2.99342	1.16542	-0.48405
H	3.39468	0.75532	4.15647	C	3.77297	1.84235	-1.43405
				C	3.60875	0.63727	0.65558
TS-1-regio				C	5.14900	1.96857	-1.25642
P	1.16778	1.02594	-0.65325	H	3.30480	2.28324	-2.30985
P	-1.86557	-0.32208	-0.45933	C	4.98731	0.77342	0.83735
C	0.92076	0.61444	-2.45231	H	3.01424	0.10318	1.38775
H	1.36281	1.42458	-3.04614	C	5.75938	1.43300	-0.11817
C	-0.57671	0.55831	-2.83119	H	5.74497	2.49039	-2.00026
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C	-1.41909	-0.60454	-2.26658	C	0.69969	2.80751	-0.53382
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C	0.40150	0.45575	2.90038	C	0.68869	3.36500	0.75553
C	-0.80160	0.05545	2.51852	C	-0.08029	4.93315	-1.41538
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H	1.39381	-0.51725	2.73606	C	-0.10247	5.47329	-0.13022
C	-2.88183	-1.80543	-0.08253	H	-0.38031	5.53794	-2.26683
C	-2.46247	-3.06957	-0.52835	H	0.29414	5.09754	1.96024
C	-4.01488	-1.73393	0.74127	H	-0.42046	6.50054	0.02527
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H	-1.58597	-3.15684	-1.16166	H	1.45801	-0.96200	-3.84464
C	-4.70491	-2.88977	1.10871	H	2.74549	-0.55776	-2.69357
H	-4.36454	-0.76971	1.09313	H	1.37232	-1.51238	-2.16212
C	-4.27918	-4.13925	0.65660	C	-2.61653	-0.87167	-3.18624
H	-2.81570	-5.19042	-0.53009	H	-3.21395	0.03526	-3.32223
H	-5.58025	-2.81062	1.74756	H	-2.26229	-1.18835	-4.17495
H	-4.81779	-5.03815	0.94189	H	-3.26886	-1.65680	-2.79383
C	-3.08384	1.05459	-0.50521	C	0.04497	-3.49949	2.07085
C	-4.36925	0.96496	-1.06573	H	-0.52428	-3.09293	2.91225
C	-2.66536	2.27768	0.03765	H	-0.66705	-3.91974	1.35578
C	-5.20244	2.08219	-1.10025	H	0.71575	-4.28500	2.43312
H	-4.72482	0.01845	-1.45846	C	2.02276	-2.94243	0.08383
				C	1.43244	-3.80771	-0.85222
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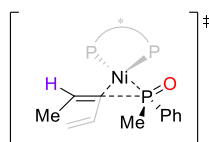
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H	3.85590	-2.00375	0.69291	H	2.73526	0.77972	1.31494
C	3.53496	-4.02464	-2.02730	C	5.40712	-1.17134	2.08908
H	1.70942	-5.01511	-2.61259	H	5.46135	-3.31935	1.90297
H	5.19019	-2.93581	-1.17492	H	5.05764	0.96052	2.13385
H	4.11793	-4.43575	-2.84670	H	6.43371	-1.09569	2.43666
C	-2.17404	-0.01125	3.08079	C	0.87298	-3.01889	-0.27637
H	-2.53790	-1.04611	3.07942	C	0.38390	-4.21937	0.25922
H	-2.20431	0.35911	4.11464	C	1.24188	-2.98007	-1.63270
H	-2.87890	0.57086	2.47558	C	0.23126	-5.34827	-0.54836
C	0.75869	1.52587	3.82518	H	0.11897	-4.29430	1.30720
H	-0.06210	2.01169	4.36183	C	1.09123	-4.11221	-2.43199
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H	2.85819	1.51740	3.52461	C	0.57442	-5.29542	-1.89857
H	2.22240	2.76102	4.74481	H	-0.15483	-6.26779	-0.11707



INT-2

P	1.00500	-1.45874	0.69191	C	-4.11490	1.76437	-0.14115
P	-2.06783	-0.02015	0.64517	C	-4.09250	3.17039	2.26536
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C	-1.27835	-2.17547	2.28906	H	-4.11693	1.23320	-1.08595
H	-1.51610	-2.83139	1.44461	C	-4.94319	3.57339	1.23528
H	-1.52703	-2.74853	3.19372	H	-4.07300	3.71759	3.20362
C	-2.22940	-0.96829	2.25593	H	-5.60343	3.17739	-0.77953
H	-1.90387	-0.24844	3.01417	H	-5.59285	4.43370	1.36839
C	-1.38892	2.48648	-1.76747	C	-2.84627	-1.11566	-0.60468
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P	1.78101	0.84283	-1.58998	C	-3.86839	-2.93459	-2.48594
O	2.70307	-0.37603	-1.73195	H	-1.83587	-3.07304	-3.20784
H	-1.44898	1.70758	-2.52745	H	-5.78079	-2.57156	-1.55452
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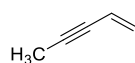
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H	-3.67826	-1.81209	3.62504	H	1.36998	1.97971	-3.06624
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C	2.82130	2.29900	-1.15946	C	-1.51156	-1.09577	3.29674
C	2.34134	3.61535	-1.13979	H	-2.00914	-2.06331	3.39635
C	4.16494	2.05523	-0.84543	H	-0.48484	-1.28489	2.96808
C	3.18884	4.66812	-0.79657	H	-1.48470	-0.62788	4.28901
H	1.30444	3.81372	-1.38464	C	-0.10840	2.91177	3.29921
C	5.01048	3.10903	-0.49482	H	-0.70773	3.74258	2.91348
H	4.52688	1.03343	-0.88869	H	-0.39000	2.75953	4.34867
C	4.52302	4.41702	-0.46525	H	0.94636	3.20297	3.27157
H	2.80743	5.68598	-0.78400	C	0.38649	-0.36111	-4.12556
H	6.05148	2.90968	-0.25229	H	0.14538	-1.15593	-4.84150
H	5.18018	5.23893	-0.19296	H	-0.37045	0.42708	-4.25385
H	0.24872	3.76501	2.32892	H	1.35339	0.07744	-4.39071
H	0.75360	2.30806	-3.30871	C	2.14593	1.91873	1.12973
H	0.43755	0.58262	-3.61878	C	2.88173	3.00813	0.64599
H	2.05465	1.25585	-3.94317	C	2.81921	0.89845	1.82545
C	-2.10856	3.75591	-2.14177	C	4.25752	3.08806	0.87021
H	-1.67285	4.19627	-3.05050	H	2.38915	3.78274	0.07015
H	-3.16517	3.55543	-2.36537	C	4.19139	0.98544	2.05145
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TS-2

P	-2.03689	-0.81057	0.55883	C	-0.06890	4.44154	0.38529
P	0.37385	1.60969	0.77182	C	-1.13420	2.89845	-1.13473
C	-2.26878	-0.18832	2.31298	C	-0.68331	5.50680	-0.27351
H	-3.33904	-0.26291	2.54669	H	0.58763	4.64315	1.22373
C	-1.86783	1.29685	2.47229	C	-1.75989	3.96113	-1.78569
H	-2.36160	1.91395	1.71123	H	-1.30288	1.88039	-1.46725
H	-2.28534	1.62239	3.43571	C	-1.53432	5.26919	-1.35578
C	-0.36055	1.62933	2.49959	H	-0.50072	6.52421	0.06171
H	0.17499	0.81203	2.99406	H	-2.42445	3.76140	-2.62141
Ni	-0.07898	-0.29319	-0.25893	H	-2.01661	6.10175	-1.86070
P	1.36759	-2.02920	-0.21995	C	-2.72831	-2.51262	0.67656
O	1.22909	-2.06746	1.31226	C	-4.04249	-2.83209	0.30864
H	-0.30434	-1.69643	-2.51628	C	-1.88239	-3.53277	1.14664
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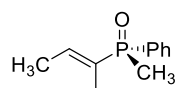
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C	-5.08488	1.53208	-2.06513
H	-6.04263	2.12789	-0.22874
H	-3.92464	0.75800	-3.71281
H	-5.76487	2.09519	-2.69815
C	3.17054	-2.21434	-0.56266
C	3.69400	-2.34879	-1.85608
C	4.04068	-2.23799	0.53233
C	5.06528	-2.50241	-2.04961
H	3.02968	-2.30998	-2.71476
C	5.41545	-2.38532	0.33856
H	3.61877	-2.14758	1.52713
C	5.93004	-2.51635	-0.95137
H	5.46171	-2.60435	-3.05626
H	6.08415	-2.39834	1.19533
H	7.00010	-2.62891	-1.10347
C	0.71679	-3.55684	-1.02834
H	-0.37406	-3.57504	-1.00762
H	1.07147	-3.64190	-2.05746
H	1.09823	-4.40509	-0.45115



2w

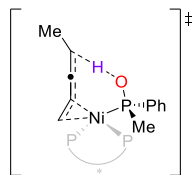
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H	2.88542	0.72913	0.88497
H	3.12457	-0.78602	-0.00027
C	-1.47018	-0.48174	-0.00000
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3bw

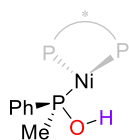
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C	2.58251	-0.70721	-0.62900
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C	1.70523	-0.14699	0.23070
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H	-2.60890	-2.86831	-0.83794
C	-3.44065	0.15753	0.48193
H	-4.28427	0.68147	0.92250
C	-2.21126	0.80455	0.35121
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C	0.68260	1.18861	-2.19346
H	1.65926	1.62631	-2.41797
H	0.57110	0.23535	-2.71717
C	1.06221	0.26244	2.61604
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C	1.65240	-0.47379	1.66463
H	2.13203	-1.40618	1.95614
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H	-4.54180	-1.66581	0.15403
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H	3.72891	-1.94225	0.74984
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TS-1a-S

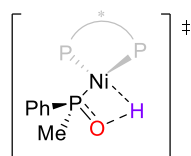
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C	-0.65492	0.92412	2.66283	H	-3.29150	-0.91414	-1.95737
C	0.72680	1.52783	2.32966	C	-4.70436	2.04118	-2.87811
Ni	0.16372	-0.34518	-0.45372	H	-4.53257	3.88252	-1.77026
P	1.01668	-2.12254	0.60860	H	-4.69137	0.06431	-3.74387
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C	3.04091	1.20963	0.54879	C	-3.10036	1.61389	2.59269
C	3.84173	1.31355	1.69347	H	-2.93009	2.43341	3.30244
C	3.66344	0.97760	-0.68906	H	-3.95757	1.87891	1.96706
C	5.23091	1.18363	1.60260	H	-3.37391	0.72174	3.16377
H	3.39687	1.50190	2.66461	H	-0.87978	1.20366	3.70099
C	5.04719	0.87220	-0.78343	H	-0.58619	-0.16736	2.65823
H	3.04849	0.85855	-1.57655	H	1.45839	0.91028	2.86237
C	5.83715	0.96959	0.36533	C	0.84490	2.96711	2.84409
H	5.83688	1.25947	2.50133	H	1.83275	3.39436	2.65031
H	5.50844	0.68495	-1.74849	H	0.11121	3.62326	2.36525
H	6.91680	0.87195	0.29607	H	0.66832	2.99264	3.92642
C	0.98813	3.00622	-0.20785	H	-0.68624	-3.25765	-0.38358
C	1.95891	4.01236	-0.09129	C	0.20856	-1.01126	-2.43120
C	-0.20148	3.29725	-0.88764	C	-0.09300	0.37837	-2.32488
C	1.73083	5.28171	-0.62301	H	0.65680	1.07588	-2.68908
H	2.89888	3.80154	0.40834	H	-1.11706	0.71235	-2.45025
C	-0.43702	4.56880	-1.40898	H	1.21023	-1.31582	-2.73602
H	-0.93662	2.51717	-1.02954	C	-0.67093	-2.02777	-2.09585
C	0.52960	5.56662	-1.27643	C	-1.28142	-3.04420	-1.64266
H	2.49366	6.04964	-0.52724	C	-2.22301	-4.08609	-2.15034
H	-1.36996	4.76778	-1.92939	H	-1.79477	-5.08479	-2.00140
H	0.35522	6.55636	-1.68920	H	-3.15643	-4.05988	-1.57444
C	-3.16457	-1.13785	1.10904	H	-2.46717	-3.97011	-3.21337
C	-4.55671	-0.94564	1.12794	C	1.52295	-2.06092	2.38160
C	-2.63829	-2.30439	1.67945	H	0.63901	-1.88736	3.00089
C	-5.39654	-1.89108	1.71314	H	1.97971	-3.01123	2.67340
H	-4.98536	-0.05777	0.67581	H	2.23664	-1.24991	2.55455
C	-3.48119	-3.24895	2.26934	C	2.57960	-2.65380	-0.20034
H	-1.57737	-2.51032	1.61774	C	3.83923	-2.18507	0.19386
C	-4.86029	-3.04515	2.29035	C	2.49385	-3.51742	-1.30405
H	-6.47096	-1.72742	1.71726	C	4.98835	-2.57331	-0.49665
H	-3.05316	-4.15212	2.69539	H	3.93674	-1.50543	1.03344
H	-5.51660	-3.78393	2.74240	C	3.64125	-3.89831	-1.99746
C	-3.12972	0.91656	-0.82817	H	1.52215	-3.89385	-1.60697
C	-3.48621	2.27239	-0.79844	C	4.89412	-3.42723	-1.59540
C	-3.57551	0.13306	-1.90910	H	5.95596	-2.19800	-0.17559
C	-4.26504	2.83014	-1.81618	H	3.55935	-4.57017	-2.84800
H	-3.16080	2.90897	0.01648	H	5.78927	-3.72703	-2.13370
C	-4.35766	0.68764	-2.91890				



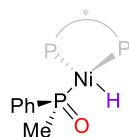
TS-1a-S

P	-1.76068	-0.81738	-0.45433	C	-4.91351	-3.10364	1.00411
P	1.61548	-0.97393	-0.60687	H	-5.28566	-4.11960	0.90244
C	-2.29500	0.72918	-1.30530	C	2.50866	2.94586	-1.36151
C	3.23799	-1.65857	-0.05814	H	2.58060	3.83941	-0.74891
C	-0.20696	-1.75624	-2.63783	C	-5.04384	-0.91171	2.00089
H	-0.15553	-0.70017	-2.93048	H	-5.52010	-0.21081	2.68126
H	-0.26164	-2.32097	-3.57977	C	2.54903	1.85827	-3.51689
C	-3.30732	-1.39184	0.36273	H	2.66644	1.90631	-4.59617
C	2.11227	0.54839	-1.51591	C	2.65914	3.01818	-2.74891
C	-1.54618	-2.00563	-1.90295	H	2.85851	3.97240	-3.22881
H	-1.50502	-2.99994	-1.44379	C	-5.53766	-2.21433	1.87674
C	1.11577	-2.18209	-1.94985	H	-6.39770	-2.53129	2.45968
H	1.89625	-2.19191	-2.72266	C	-2.95519	3.11765	-2.63473
C	-1.30385	1.66873	-1.62775	H	-3.21411	4.04122	-3.14539
H	-0.27782	1.48403	-1.33746	C	1.04062	-3.59355	-1.35192
C	5.61003	-2.09021	-0.33080	H	0.39993	-3.61615	-0.46298
H	6.51964	-1.99618	-0.91807	H	0.63269	-4.30147	-2.08417
C	4.41493	-1.55397	-0.81134	H	2.03146	-3.94614	-1.05270
H	4.39913	-1.03621	-1.76637	C	-2.70100	-1.97609	-2.91263
C	-3.93577	-0.51092	1.26090	H	-2.71953	-1.02419	-3.45268
H	-3.54765	0.49760	1.37672	H	-2.58520	-2.78052	-3.64996
C	-3.62548	1.00664	-1.65499	H	-3.67288	-2.10000	-2.42642
H	-4.40779	0.29719	-1.40580	Ni	0.00953	-0.57236	0.73766
C	-3.80941	-2.69534	0.25068	H	2.28189	-0.42253	2.90446
H	-3.34250	-3.40652	-0.42262	C	0.35301	2.06896	2.34466
C	3.28021	-2.31074	1.18309	C	-0.61724	2.67896	1.53423
H	2.36398	-2.38692	1.76558	C	1.46236	2.81885	2.75755
C	2.28134	0.63143	-2.90504	C	-0.48089	4.00895	1.14139
H	2.19264	-0.25591	-3.52308	H	-1.46007	2.09597	1.17682
C	2.23495	1.72289	-0.75302	C	1.59944	4.15187	2.36322
H	2.08072	1.68211	0.31961	H	2.21796	2.34465	3.37626
C	-3.95241	2.19406	-2.31011	C	0.63118	4.74877	1.55229
H	-4.98789	2.39777	-2.56969	H	-1.23194	4.45733	0.49709
C	4.47321	-2.85489	1.66133	H	2.46541	4.72394	2.68662
H	4.49218	-3.35894	2.62376	H	0.74431	5.78338	1.23948
C	5.64120	-2.74220	0.90456	C	-0.90785	0.20313	4.11838
H	6.57400	-3.15567	1.27772	H	-1.88370	0.58739	3.80479
C	-1.62851	2.85042	-2.29392	H	-0.52717	0.79982	4.95386
H	-0.84070	3.55973	-2.53137	P	0.23481	0.26028	2.67198
				O	1.65299	-0.03696	3.53753
				H	-1.03147	-0.83623	4.43744



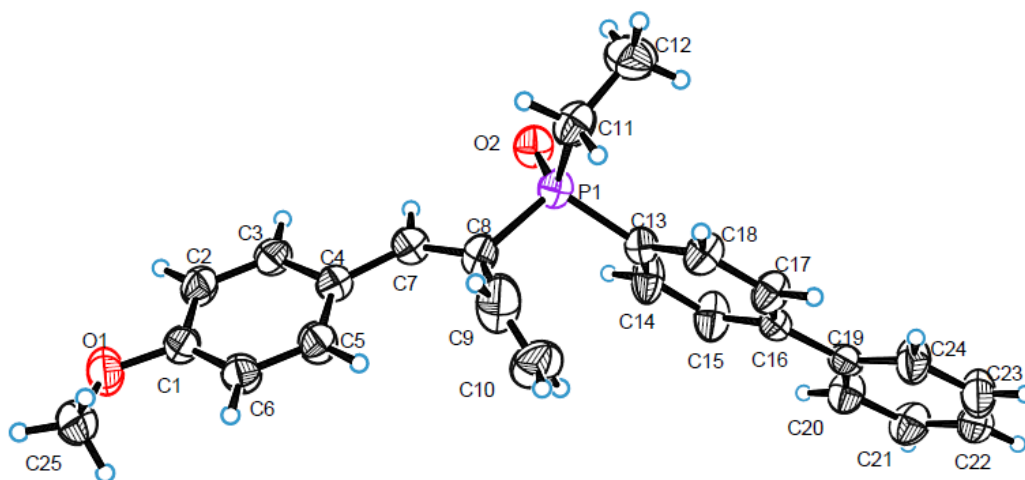
TS-1-P

P	1.16141	-1.22550	0.63629	C	3.43614	-4.35893	-0.75504
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C	1.91173	0.22471	1.47330	C	-1.98806	3.56847	0.62599
C	-3.79102	-0.77919	-0.37261	H	-1.81014	4.38567	-0.06722
C	-0.80993	-1.58655	2.62135	C	4.82785	-2.39351	-0.86896
H	-0.58149	-0.54360	2.87238	H	5.76735	-1.91508	-1.13225
H	-1.02063	-2.08457	3.57843	C	-2.40400	2.76942	2.86577
C	2.58367	-2.22805	0.05520	H	-2.55580	2.96274	3.92414
C	-2.22047	1.18542	1.03412	C	-2.17863	3.82781	1.98579
C	0.45951	-2.25294	2.04379	H	-2.15158	4.84854	2.35693
H	0.16963	-3.19594	1.56773	C	4.64964	-3.75873	-1.09636
C	-2.11558	-1.66504	1.79253	H	5.44671	-4.34932	-1.53860
H	-2.93679	-1.36531	2.45681	C	2.90597	2.53582	2.72054
C	1.27243	1.46104	1.30572	H	3.29561	3.42911	3.20117
H	0.40223	1.53041	0.66729	C	-2.41469	-3.08943	1.30220
C	-6.20554	-0.82030	-0.15313	H	-1.74171	-3.38456	0.48905
H	-7.09785	-0.66275	0.44658	H	-2.29469	-3.80973	2.12077
C	-4.94727	-0.58575	0.39745	H	-3.43748	-3.16723	0.92500
H	-4.86394	-0.23497	1.42282	C	1.45445	-2.57291	3.16394
C	3.80536	-1.63439	-0.29948	H	1.72296	-1.67024	3.72142
H	3.95856	-0.57581	-0.12317	H	1.01139	-3.28473	3.87169
C	3.06849	0.16362	2.26829	H	2.37321	-3.01706	2.76823
H	3.59334	-0.77766	2.39103	Ni	-0.34984	-0.57587	-0.85669
C	2.41159	-3.60011	-0.19082	H	-1.37367	0.22685	-1.93519
H	1.46929	-4.08344	0.05120	C	1.46968	1.87249B	-2.12100
C	-3.91237	-1.19883	-1.70180	C	2.81129	1.65626	-1.77391
H	-3.01316	-1.31430	-2.30039	C	0.91724	3.14621	-1.94195
C	-2.42928	1.45573	2.39256	C	3.58455	2.69099	-1.25295
H	-2.60037	0.64798	3.09608	H	3.24671	0.66787	-1.89585
C	-2.00682	2.25887	0.15081	C	1.69186	4.18402	-1.41984
H	-1.82468	2.05972	-0.90118	H	-0.11984	3.30485	-2.22168
C	3.56289	1.31287	2.88360	C	3.02383	3.95798	-1.06868
H	4.46159	1.25392	3.49168	H	4.62047	2.50992	-0.97823
C	-5.17342	-1.43533	-2.25256	H	1.25509	5.17068	-1.28537
H	-5.25879	-1.75623	-3.28685	H	3.62295	4.76252	-0.65106
C	-6.31930	-1.24920	-1.47902	C	1.23106	-0.10636	-4.16005
H	-7.30109	-1.42872	-1.90833	H	2.26098	-0.40426	-3.93546
C	1.75930	2.60785	1.93079	H	1.23714	0.69041	-4.91246
H	1.24750	3.55237	1.77872	P	0.38271	0.48389	-2.63184
				O	-1.04399	1.10924	-3.02344
				H	0.69118	-0.97165	-4.55554



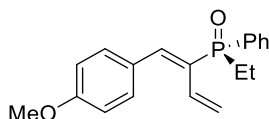
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				H	-3.21299	-4.16592	-1.94036
P	-0.88602	0.05252	-1.02963	C	2.44703	2.98006	2.08972
P	2.37117	-0.30336	-0.34725	H	2.07528	3.20644	3.08471
C	-1.35109	1.80077	-0.76020	C	-4.78590	-1.15568	-1.77508
C	3.88470	-1.25546	0.05443	H	-5.77482	-0.71287	-1.85013
C	1.29978	0.63252	-2.77869	C	3.54562	3.65816	0.04893
H	1.24536	1.61911	-2.30163	H	4.04439	4.41725	-0.54743
H	1.53433	0.82319	-3.83512	C	3.09360	3.95987	1.33452
C	-2.41580	-0.90108	-1.35328	H	3.23842	4.95703	1.74110
C	2.70377	1.39089	0.27446	C	-4.61783	-2.52691	-1.96105
C	-0.08913	-0.04060	-2.73418	H	-5.47243	-3.15448	-2.19764
H	0.03500	-1.12249	-2.85895	C	-1.89306	4.50620	-0.23189
C	2.48303	-0.17197	-2.20232	H	-2.10000	5.55389	-0.03114
H	3.40311	0.37299	-2.44801	C	2.60572	-1.57518	-2.81492
C	-0.89615	2.40121	0.42410	H	1.82064	-2.24964	-2.45557
H	-0.38050	1.81187	1.17423	H	2.52973	-1.52024	-3.90764
C	6.29771	-1.48469	0.11249	H	3.56646	-2.02950	-2.56012
H	7.28563	-1.05604	-0.03153	C	-0.95173	0.45516	-3.90148
C	5.16360	-0.71406	-0.13881	H	-0.97095	1.54797	-3.94189
H	5.27251	0.31526	-0.46831	H	-0.52414	0.10017	-4.84707
C	-3.69166	-0.34377	-1.47239	H	-1.98022	0.08782	-3.83835
H	-3.84127	0.71456	-1.29691	Ni	0.43018	-0.83929	0.54025
C	-2.10250	2.57016	-1.66710	H	1.21337	-1.55895	1.60852
H	-2.49370	2.12456	-2.57257	C	-2.67334	-0.69848	2.01694
C	-2.25740	-2.28778	-1.50967	C	-3.42331	-1.83509	1.68437
H	-1.27519	-2.73350	-1.36851	C	-3.32033	0.53927	2.11559
C	3.75734	-2.57327	0.50959	C	-4.79746	-1.73987	1.47716
H	2.76402	-2.97537	0.68497	H	-2.93314	-2.79887	1.57863
C	3.35380	2.38041	-0.47798	C	-4.69534	0.63777	1.89377
H	3.70688	2.16890	-1.48236	H	-2.73452	1.41108	2.38673
C	2.24858	1.70277	1.56687	C	-5.43729	-0.50186	1.58125
H	1.69138	0.97310	2.14961	H	-5.36794	-2.62740	1.21857
C	-2.37099	3.91201	-1.40273	H	-5.18828	1.60329	1.97615
H	-2.95448	4.49322	-2.11146	H	-6.50866	-0.42765	1.41362
C	4.89368	-3.34569	0.75455	C	-0.76252	-2.19538	3.48243
H	4.78617	-4.36693	1.10924	H	-1.02469	-3.12788	2.97087
C	6.16392	-2.80311	0.55565	H	-1.43385	-2.04466	4.33447
H	7.04873	-3.40187	0.75292	P	-0.85910	-0.76256	2.32512
C	-1.16247	3.74676	0.68065	O	-0.42270	0.54710	2.99797
H	-0.79842	4.19104	1.60220	H	0.27024	-2.26975	3.83315
C	-3.34915	-3.09477	-1.81927				

8. ORTEP drawing of 3ka at 50% probability.



These data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge crystallographic data centre (CCDC 2056434).

9. Spectroscopic data of products.



3aa: 89% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.40 (d, J = 19.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (dddd, J = 18.1, 16.7, 11.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.29 (m, 1H), 5.28 (td, J = 2.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.14 (m, 2H), 1.22 (dt, J = 17.3, 7.7 Hz, 3H).

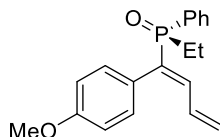
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.1, 142.2 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 133.2 (d, J = 97.0 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 131.8, 131.5 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.8 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 129.0 (d, J = 90.7 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 128.2 (d, J = 17.0 Hz), 120.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 113.8, 55.3, 20.2 (d, J = 73.7 Hz), 5.4 (d, J = 4.7 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calcd. 313.1357, found. 313.1360.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +99.0 (c = 0.847, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (91 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, λ = 297 nm, t (major) = 13.4 min, t (minor) = 14.5 min.

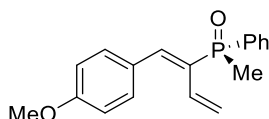


3aa': colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.59 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.41 (td, J = 7.5, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, J = 17.6, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 4H), 6.34 – 6.14 (m, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, J = 10.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.98 (dq, J = 11.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.16 (dt, J = 17.0, 7.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.1, 142.7 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 136.2 (d, J = 91.0 Hz), 132.7 (d, J = 15.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 97.2 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 130.7 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 128.3 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 127.2 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 124.1, 113.8, 55.2, 20.1 (d, J = 74.2 Hz), 5.2 (d, J = 5.0 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 33.7.



3ba: 74% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.76 (ddt, J = 11.9, 6.7, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.57 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 20.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (tdd, J = 17.9, 11.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.37 – 5.27 (m, 1H), 5.31 (dd, J = 2.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.94 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 3H).

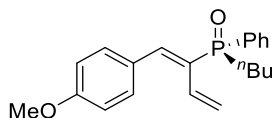
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.2, 141.6 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 134.1 (d, J = 100.6 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.5 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 129.9, 128.6 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 128.0 (d, J = 17.3 Hz), 120.5 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 113.8, 55.3, 14.8 (d, J = 74.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 31.8.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calcd. 299.1201, found. 299.1196.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +97.3 (c = 0.987, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (80 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, λ = 297 nm, t (major) = 7.3 min, t (minor) = 11.7 min.



3ca: 89% yield, yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.89 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 19.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (dddd, *J* = 18.4, 17.0, 11.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.29 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.40 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.58 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

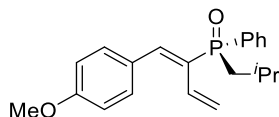
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.0, 142.0 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 133.5 (d, *J* = 97.0 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 131.8, 131.5 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 129.2 (d, *J* = 90.8 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz), 120.3 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 113.7, 55.2, 26.8 (d, *J* = 73.0 Hz), 24.1 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 23.3 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 13.6.

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 34.3.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calcd. 341.1670, found. 341.1677.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +79.1 (*c* = 1.45, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (93 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, λ = 299 nm, *t* (major) = 7.4 min, *t* (minor) = 14.0 min.



3da: 85% yield, light yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.76 (ddt, *J* = 9.7, 6.8, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.39 (m, 6H), 6.99 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.58 (dddd, *J* = 18.0, 16.4, 11.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dq, *J* = 2.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (ddd, *J* = 31.1, 2.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.30 – 2.11 (m, 3H), 1.07 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 6.0 Hz, 6H).

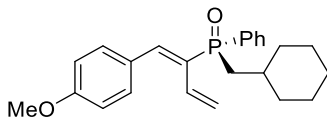
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.0, 141.8 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J* = 96.5 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 131.8, 131.4 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J* = 90.2 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 128.2 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz), 120.4 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 113.7, 55.3, 35.4 (d, *J* = 71.9 Hz), 24.7 (dd, *J* = 19.5, 8.9 Hz), 23.6 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 32.6.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calcd. 341.1670, found. 341.1674.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +50.6 (*c* = 0.887, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (93 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, λ = 297 nm, *t* (major) = 6.1 min, *t* (minor) = 15.0 min.



3ea: 53% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 19.9 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (dddd, *J* = 18.0, 16.5, 11.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dt, *J* = 2.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (ddd, *J* = 31.2, 2.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.17 (qdd, *J* = 15.1, 11.2, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.96 – 1.77 (m, 3H), 1.62 (ddtd, *J* = 19.6, 12.4, 3.6, 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (ddt, *J* = 12.9, 9.4, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 1.17 – 1.02 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.2, 142.5 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 141.4 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J* = 97.5 Hz), 131.9, 131.8, 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 129.2, 128.7 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 128.4,

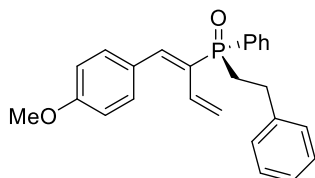
128.4 (d, $J = 56.4$ Hz), 128.0, 126.3, 120.5 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 113.8, 55.3, 29.3 (d, $J = 70.7$ Hz), 27.5 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 33.1.

HRMS(ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd. 403.1803, found. 403.1804

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +36.0$ ($c = 0.807$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (93 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 296$ nm, t (major) = 13.1 min, t (minor) = 15.1 min.



3fa: 93% yield, colorless oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.83 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.43 (m, 6H), 7.31 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (dddd, $J = 18.0, 16.8, 12.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dt, $J = 8.0, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.03 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.49 (m, 2H).

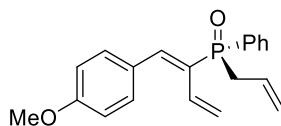
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 160.2, 142.5 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 141.4 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz), 133.2 (d, $J = 97.5$ Hz), 131.9, 131.8, 131.7 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 130.8 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J = 91.1$ Hz), 128.8 – 128.5 (m), 128.1, 128.0, 120.5 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 113.8, 55.3, 29.3 (d, $J = 70.7$ Hz), 27.5 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 33.1.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 389.1670, found. 389.1663.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +80.9$ ($c = 1.45$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (90 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 299$ nm, t (major) = 12.3 min, t (minor) = 20.3 min.



3ga: 90% yield, yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 19.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (dddd, $J = 18.5, 17.5, 11.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.93 – 5.82 (m, 1H), 5.36 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 5.33 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 5.24 – 5.22 (m, 1H), 5.21 – 5.19 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.12 (ddt, $J = 14.2, 7.4, 1.3$ Hz, 2H).

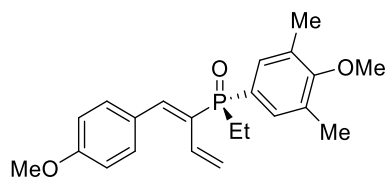
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 160.2, 142.7 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 132.9 (d, $J = 97.6$ Hz), 131.9, 131.9 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.0 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J = 92.3$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 128.0 (d, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 127.3 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 120.6 (d, $J = 18.6$ Hz), 120.6, 113.8, 55.3, 33.6 (d, $J = 69.8$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 31.7.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 325.1357, found. 325.1353.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +79.6$ ($c = 0.920$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (85 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t (major) = 7.8 min, t (minor) = 17.9 min.



3ha: 68% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (td, J = 17.6, 11.9 Hz, 1H), 5.36 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 5.34 – 5.27 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.24 – 2.16 (m, 2H), 1.21 (dt, J = 17.1, 7.6 Hz, 3H).

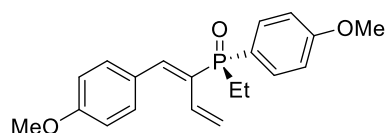
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.9, 159.7 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 141.9 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 131.8, 131.4 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 131.4 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 129.1 (d, J = 90.7 Hz), 128.2 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 127.8 (d, J = 78.9 Hz), 120.2 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 113.6, 59.6, 55.2, 20.0 (d, J = 73.8 Hz), 16.2, 5.4 (d, J = 4.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.6.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calcd. 371.1776, found. 371.1781.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +61.6 (c = 1.63, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (92 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, λ = 296 nm, t (major) = 10.4 min, t (minor) = 12.1 min.



3ia: 53% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.68 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 19.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (dddd, J = 18.2, 16.8, 11.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.34 – 5.30 (m, 1H), 5.29 – 5.27 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.29 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 1.20 (dt, J = 17.3, 7.6 Hz, 3H).

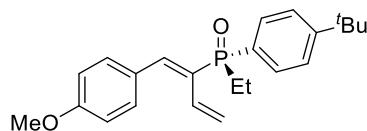
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.2 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 160.0, 142.0 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 132.7 (d, J = 10.5 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 131.8, 129.3 (d, J = 91.4 Hz), 128.2 (d, J = 16.8 Hz), 124.2 (d, J = 102.9 Hz), 120.2 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 114.1 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 113.7, 55.3, 55.3, 20.3 (d, J = 74.1 Hz), 5.5 (d, J = 4.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.8.

HRMS (ESI) [M+Na]⁺: calcd. 365.1283, found. 365.1291.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +69.9 (c = 0.800, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (95 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, λ = 296 nm, t (major) = 15.0 min, t (minor) = 20.1 min.



3ja: 76% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.71 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.41 (d, J = 19.5 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (dddd, J = 18.2, 16.8, 11.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (ddd, J = 25.3, 2.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.30 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.16 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.28 – 1.13 (m, 3H).

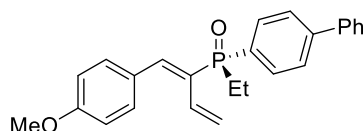
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.0, 154.96 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 142.1 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 131.8, 130.6 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 129.8 (d, $J = 91.9$ Hz), 129.0 (d, $J = 83.2$ Hz), 128.2 (d, $J = 16.7$ Hz), 125.5 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 120.2 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 113.7, 55.2, 34.9, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd. 391.1803, found. 391.1799.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +73.5$ ($c = 1.55$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (95 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 299$ nm, t (major) = 5.4 min, t (minor) = 15.2 min.



3ka: 90% yield, white powder.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.36 (m, 6H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.63 (dddd, $J = 18.2, 16.8, 11.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 (ddd, $J = 18.4, 2.5, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.32 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.15 (m, 3H).

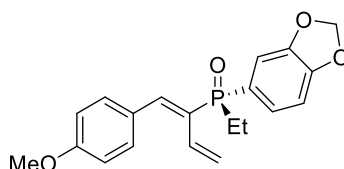
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.1, 144.3 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 142.3 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 140.0, 131.9 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d, $J = 98.2$ Hz), 131.4 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 128.9 (d, $J = 91.0$ Hz), 128.9, 128.1 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz), 128.0, 127.2 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 127.2, 120.4 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 113.8, 55.3, 20.2 (d, $J = 74.0$ Hz), 5.5 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd. 411.1490, found. 411.1491.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +61.6$ ($c = 0.947$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AS-H (88 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 306$ nm, t (major) = 13.4 min, t (minor) = 15.8 min.



3la: 80% yield, colorless oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 19.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (ddd, $J = 11.8, 7.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 10.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 6.60 (dddd, $J = 18.2, 16.9, 11.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (s, 2H), 5.35 (dt, $J = 18.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.29 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.27 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.21 (dt, $J = 17.4, 7.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.0, 150.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 148.0 (d, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 142.0 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 131.8, 129.1 (d, $J = 91.5$ Hz), 128.1 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 126.2 (d, $J = 100.5$ Hz), 126.0 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 120.3 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 113.7, 110.4 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 108.7 (d, $J = 14.3$ Hz), 101.5, 55.3, 20.3 (d, $J = 74.5$ Hz), 5.5 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz).

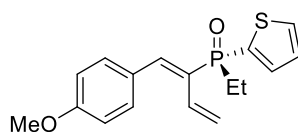
^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.0.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd. 379.1075, found. 379.1076.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +75.8$ ($c = 0.827$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H (90 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 296$ nm, t (major)

= 8.9 min, *t* (minor) = 7.8 min.



3ma: 89% yield, light yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70 (ddd, *J* = 4.7, 3.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (ddd, *J* = 6.7, 3.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.19 (ddd, *J* = 5.1, 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (tdd, *J* = 17.6, 12.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.38 – 5.36 (m, 1H), 5.33 (ddd, *J* = 6.5, 2.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 1.25 (dt, *J* = 18.4, 7.6 Hz, 3H).

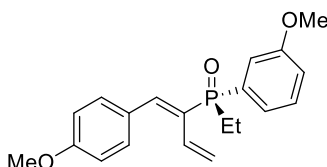
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.1, 142.6 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 135.0 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J* = 102.1 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 131.9, 131.6 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J* = 96.2 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 127.9, 120.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 113.7, 55.2, 22.3 (d, *J* = 77.4 Hz), 5.4 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 29.6.

HRMS (ESI) [M+Na]⁺: calcd. 341.0741, found. 341.0804

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +76.7 (*c* = 1.63, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (88 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, λ = 298 nm, *t* (major) = 10.6 min, *t* (minor) = 21.4 min.



3na: 90% yield, light yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (dddd, *J* = 18.2, 16.8, 11.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (dt, *J* = 18.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (ddt, *J* = 11.6, 2.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.29 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.13 (m, 3H).

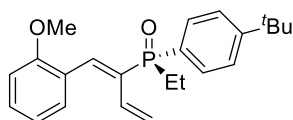
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.0, 159.6 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 142.1 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 134.4 (d, *J* = 96.1 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 131.8, 129.7 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J* = 90.9 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz), 122.8 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 120.4 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 117.5 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 113.7, 55.3 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz), 20.2 (d, *J* = 73.9 Hz), 5.4 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.3.

HRMS (ESI) [M+Na]⁺: calcd. 365.1283, found. 365.1289.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +84.0 (*c* = +1.45, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (92 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, λ = 293 nm, *t* (major) = 7.4 min, *t* (minor) = 11.3 min.



3jb: 87% yield, yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.71 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.64 – 6.52 (m, 1H), 5.57 (dt, *J* = 18.1,

1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.22 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.33 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.23 (dt, $J = 17.3, 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

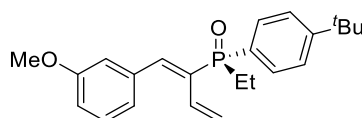
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 157.7, 154.9 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 138.3 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.0 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 130.8 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.2, 129.6 (d, $J = 99.1$ Hz), 125.5 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 124.5 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz), 120.5 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 120.0, 110.6, 55.5, 35.0, 31.2, 21.2 (d, $J = 73.5$ Hz), 5.7 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 37.2.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 369.1983, found. 369.1984.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +29.7$ ($c = 3.13$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (89 % ee), n -Hexanes/ i -PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 315$ nm, t (major) = 5.9 min, t (minor) = 6.6 min.



3jc: 96% yield, colorless oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.68 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 19.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 – 6.56 (m, 1H), 5.35 (dd, $J = 18.1, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.24 (dq, $J = 11.3, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.23 (dt, $J = 17.4, 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

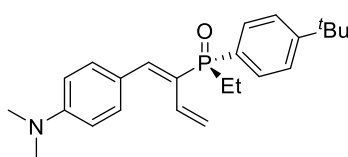
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 159.4, 155.2 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 142.5 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 136.8 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J = 88.7$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 129.6 (d, $J = 99.6$ Hz), 129.3, 125.7 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 122.6, 120.8 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 115.3, 114.6, 55.3, 35.0, 31.1, 20.3 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.5 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 35.6.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 369.1983, found. 369.1989.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +43.9$ ($c = 0.673$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (97 % ee), n -Hexanes/ i -PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 274$ nm, t (major) = 7.4 min, t (minor) = 8.8 min.



3jd: 42% yield, yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.68 (dd, $J = 11.0, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 19.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 – 6.60 (m, 3H), 5.27 (dt, $J = 25.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.25 (m, 1H), 3.00 (s, 6H), 2.28 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.20 (dt, $J = 16.8, 7.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 154.7 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 150.5, 142.8 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 132.6 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 131.8, 130.7 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J = 99.2$ Hz), 125.6 (d, $J = 93.0$ Hz), 125.4 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 119.2 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 111.4, 40.1, 34.9, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 74.0$ Hz), 5.5 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz).

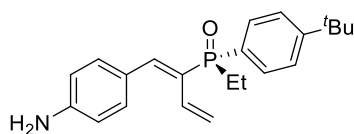
^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 36.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 382.2300, found. 382.2296.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +186$ ($c = 1.19$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (91 % ee), n -Hexanes/ i -PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 343$ nm, t (major)

= 9.7 min, *t* (minor) = 11.3 min.



3je: 95% yield, brown oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.67 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 3H), δ 6.72 – 6.55 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.32 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 2.32 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.20 (dt, *J* = 15.9, 7.6 Hz, 3H).

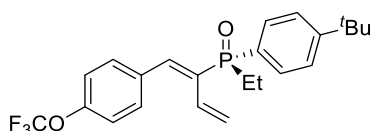
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.2 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 141.0 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 134.6, 133.9 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 88.5 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 131.2, 130.6 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 129.2 (d, *J* = 99.6 Hz), 128.5, 125.6 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 121.3 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 34.9, 31.1, 20.1 (d, *J* = 73.9 Hz), 5.4 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.1.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calcd. 354.1987, found. 354.1984.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +102 (*c* = 1.69, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (94 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, 1 mL/min, λ = 284 nm, *t* (major) = 5.6 min, *t* (minor) = 13.1 min.



3jf: 91% yield, yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 19.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (td, *J* = 17.0, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (dq, *J* = 15.2, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.23 (dt, *J* = 16.3, 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.4 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 140.7 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 138.9 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz), 134.6 (d, *J* = 87.1 Hz), 131.0 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 130.3 (d, *J* = 32.8 Hz), 130.1, 129.0 (d, *J* = 99.9 Hz), 125.7 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 125.2 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 123.8 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz), 121.8 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 35.0, 31.1, 20.1 (d, *J* = 73.9 Hz), 5.4 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz).

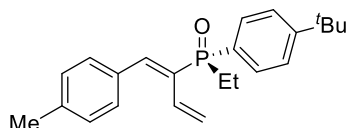
³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.2.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -57.8.

HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calcd. 423.1701, found. 423.1703.

Optical Rotation: [α]_D²⁰ = +46.1 (*c* = 1.10, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (95 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, λ = 272 nm, *t* (major) = 4.8 min, *t* (minor) = 7.8 min.



3jg: 78% yield, yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.73 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 19.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.68 – 6.55 (m, 1H), 5.37 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 5.31 – 5.27 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.29 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.28 – 1.17 (m, 3H).

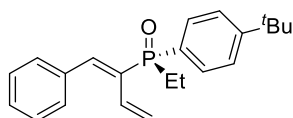
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.0 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 142.6 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 138.9, 132.7 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J = 89.9$ Hz), 130.0, 129.2, 129.0, 125.5 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 120.4 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 34.9, 31.0, 21.3, 20.2 (d, $J = 73.8$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.9.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 353.2034, found. 353.2030.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +36.6$ ($c = 1.35$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (87 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 93/7, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 281$ nm, t (major) = 7.2 min, t (minor) = 8.7 min.



3jh: 95% yield, light yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.73 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 5H), 7.35 (dt, $J = 16.6$, 7.1 Hz, 3H), 6.61 (td, $J = 17.6$, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 5.40 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 5.33 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 2.31 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.23 (dt, $J = 17.0$, 7.4 Hz, 3H).

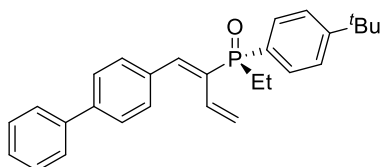
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.0 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 142.5 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 135.4 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 89.1$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 130.0, 129.5 (d, $J = 99.5$ Hz), 128.6, 128.2, 125.6 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 120.7 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 34.9, 31.0, 20.2 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 36.1.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 339.1878, found. 339.1875.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +61.2$ ($c = 1.52$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (94 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 273$ nm, t (major) = 7.5 min, t (minor) = 11.4 min.



3ji: 70% yield, light yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.74 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 6H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 6.66 (dddd, $J = 18.1$, 16.8, 11.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dt, $J = 18.3$, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.36 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.24 (dt, $J = 17.3$, 7.5 Hz, 3H).

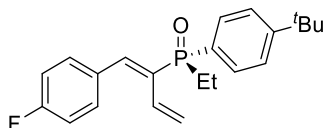
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 142.0 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 141.4, 140.2, 134.5 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 89.0$ Hz), 130.7, 130.6, 130.6, 129.6 (d, $J = 99.4$ Hz), 128.8, 127.6, 126.9 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 125.6 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 120.8 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 34.9, 31.1, 20.2 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.5 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.6.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 415.2191, found. 415.2190.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +27.9$ ($c = 2.76$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (94 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 303$ nm, t (major) = 5.8 min, t (minor) = 12.4 min.



3jj: 83% yield, light yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.72 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.55 (dddd, $J = 17.9, 16.2, 11.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 5.33 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 2.23 (dq, $J = 11.2, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.22 (dt, $J = 17.4, 7.6$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.7 (d, $J = 249.9$ Hz), 155.2 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 141.3 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 131.6 (dd, $J = 16.6, 3.3$ Hz), 131.5 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 131.2, 130.7 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 129.4 (d, $J = 99.5$ Hz), 125.6 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 121.1 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 35.0, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

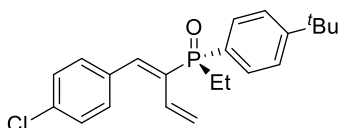
³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.5.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -111.6.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calcd. 357.1784, found. 357.1783.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +53.4$ ($c = 1.02$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (95 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 273$ nm, t (major) = 4.6 min, t (minor) = 8.6 min.



3jk: 76% yield, yellow powder.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.68 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (td, $J = 17.1, 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (dq, $J = 11.2, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.22 (dt, $J = 17.4, 7.5$ Hz, 3H).

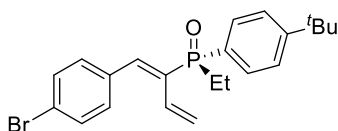
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.2 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 141.1 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 134.6, 133.9 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 132.6 (d, $J = 88.3$ Hz), 131.4 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 131.2, 130.6 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $J = 99.6$ Hz), 128.5, 125.6 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 121.3 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 35.0, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calcd. 373.1488 (³⁷Cl), found. 373.1483.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +46.4$ ($c = 1.88$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (96 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 279$ nm, t (major) = 4.9 min, t (minor) = 10.9 min.



3jl: 90% yield, white powder.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, $J = 19.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (dddd, $J = 17.7, 16.1, 11.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 5.35 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 2.23 (dq, $J = 11.2, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.22 (dt, $J = 17.4, 7.7$ Hz, 3H).

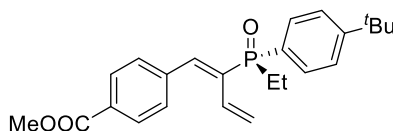
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1, 138.9 (d, $J = 18.7$ Hz), 134.7 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 132.2, 131.4 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J = 100.1$ Hz), 129.3, 128.3 (d, $J = 91.3$ Hz), 127.1, 125.6 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 122.1 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 35.0, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 74.5$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.2.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 417.0983 (^{79}Br), found. 417.0975.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +64.2$ ($c = 1.19$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (95 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 60/40, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 280$ nm, t (major) = 5.1 min, t (minor) = 11.8 min.



3jm: 88% yield, yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 6.55 (td, $J = 17.1, 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, $J = 30.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.25 (dq, $J = 15.5, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.24 (dt, $J = 16.2, 7.3$ Hz, 3H).

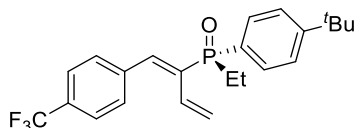
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 166.5, 155.3 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 141.2 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 139.9 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz), 134.4 (d, $J = 87.2$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 129.8, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1 (d, $J = 99.6$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 121.6 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 52.2, 35.0, 31.1, 20.2 (d, $J = 73.8$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.2.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd. 419.1752, found. 419.1749.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +41.8$ ($c = 1.18$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (93 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 304$ nm, t (major) = 9.1 min, t (minor) = 16.6 min.



3jn: 75% yield, colorless oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.73 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 6.53 (dddd, $J = 17.5, 15.8, 11.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 – 5.36 (m, 1H), 5.34 (dd, $J = 4.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (dq, $J = 11.1, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.24 (dt, $J = 17.5, 7.6$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.4 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 140.7 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 138.9 (d, $J = 17.0$ Hz), 134.6 (d, $J = 87.1$ Hz), 131.0 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 130.1, 129.0 (d, $J = 99.9$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 125.2 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 123.9 (d, $J = 272.2$ Hz), 121.8 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 35.0, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 73.9$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz).

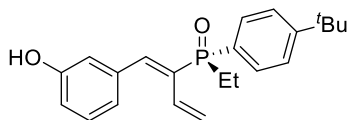
^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.0.

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -62.8.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 407.1752, found. 407.1749.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +38.2$ ($c = 1.07$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (94 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 288$ nm, t (major) = 6.6 min, t (minor) = 13.4 min.



3jo: 45% yield, white powder.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.19 (s, 1H), δ 7.67 (dd, $J = 11.2, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 19.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (td, $J = 18.1, 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.27 (dq, $J = 11.0, 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.28 – 1.15 (m, 3H).

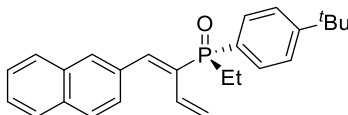
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.0, 155.4 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 144.2 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 136.1 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 129.6 (d, $J = 91.3$ Hz), 129.2, 128.7 (d, $J = 100.6$ Hz), 125.8 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 120.4 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 120.4, 117.7, 116.9, 35.0, 31.1, 19.9 (d, $J = 73.7$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 38.1.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+Na]^+$: calcd. 377.1646, found. 377.1635.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +61.6$ ($c = 0.680$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (96 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 93/7, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 280$ nm, t (major) = 9.4 min, t (minor) = 11.8 min.



3jp: 73% yield, white powder.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.86 – 7.79 (m, 3H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50 (ddd, $J = 10.1, 6.5, 2.1$ Hz, 4H), 6.75 – 6.62 (m, 1H), 5.41 (dt, $J = 18.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 2.32 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.31 – 1.19 (m, 3H).

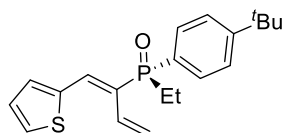
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 142.6 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 133.1, 132.9, 132.6 (d, $J = 83.6$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 131.6, 130.7 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.0, 129.5 (d, $J = 99.6$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J = 136.8$ Hz), 128.3, 127.7 (d, $J = 23.7$ Hz), 127.1, 126.8, 126.4, 125.6 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 121.0 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 34.9, 31.1, 20.3 (d, $J = 73.7$ Hz), 5.5 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 35.7.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calcd. 389.2034, found. 389.2031.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +48.6$ ($c = 2.40$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (95 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 265$ nm, t (major) = 8.2 min, t (minor) = 12.0 min.



3jq: 24% yield, light yellow oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.76 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dddd, $J = 17.8, 14.4, 11.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.46 – 5.40 (m, 1H), 5.32 (ddd, $J = 17.7, 2.6, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.22 (dq, $J = 10.4, 7.5, 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.22 (dt, $J = 17.3, 7.6$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 138.9 (d, $J = 18.7$ Hz), 134.7 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 132.2, 131.4 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J = 100.2$ Hz), 129.3, 128.3 (d, $J = 91.2$ Hz).

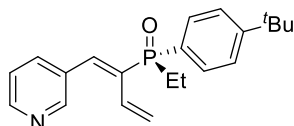
Hz), 127.1, 125.6 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 122.1 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 35.0, 31.1, 20.1 (d, $J = 74.5$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 34.9.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 345.1442, found. 345.1440.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +8.00$ ($c = 2.95$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (95 % ee), n -Hexanes/ i -PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 305$ nm, t (major) = 7.7 min, t (minor) = 14.7 min.



3jr: 76% yield, yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.64 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.50 – 8.43 (m, 1H), 7.78 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.61 (dd, $J = 11.1, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 19.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.46 (ddd, $J = 17.9, 15.1, 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 – 5.30 (m, 1H), 5.30 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 2.17 (dq, $J = 11.0, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.16 (dt, $J = 17.2, 7.6$ Hz, 3H).

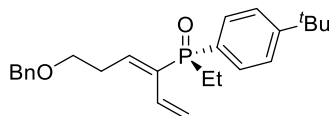
^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 34.9.

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 155.3 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 150.7, 149.3, 138.6 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 136.8, 134.7 (d, $J = 87.1$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J = 99.9$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 123.1, 121.9 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 34.9, 31.0, 20.0 (d, $J = 74.0$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz).

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd. 362.1650, found. 362.1646.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +30.8$ ($c = 0.860$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (92 % ee), n -Hexanes/ i -PrOH = 70/30, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 261$ nm, t (major) = 6.8 min, t (minor) = 11.4 min.



3js: 59% yield, colorless oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.60 (dd, $J = 10.9, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (m, 5H), 6.60 (dt, $J = 19.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dt, $J = 17.7, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.31 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 3.60 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 6.8, 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.08 (dt, $J = 15.1, 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.22 – 1.11 (m, 3H).

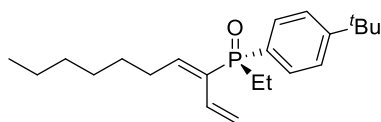
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 154.8 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 142.8 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 138.1, 133.4 (d, $J = 91.3$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 130.0 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz), 129.1 (d, $J = 99.2$ Hz), 128.3, 127.5 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 125.4 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 125.1, 120.9 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 73.0, 68.8, 34.9, 31.0, 29.9 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz), 20.7 (d, $J = 73.4$ Hz), 5.3 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 34.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 397.2296, found. 397.2298.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +22.2$ ($c = 1.56$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (>99 % ee), n -Hexanes/ i -PrOH = 93/7, 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 228$ nm, t (major) = 40.9 min, t (minor) = 34.6 min.



3jt: 90% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.58 (dt, $J = 19.5, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (ddd, $J = 17.8, 14.0, 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 5.30 – 5.22 (m, 1H), 2.33 (qd, $J = 7.5, 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.10 (dddd, $J = 15.0, 9.2, 7.5, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.47 (p, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.36 – 1.24 (m, 6H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.16 (dt, $J = 17.2, 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H).

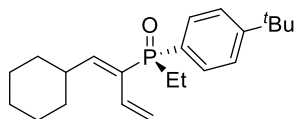
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.8 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 147.3 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 131.3 (d, $J = 91.8$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.2 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J = 98.8$ Hz), 125.4 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 120.3 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 34.9, 31.5, 31.1, 29.2 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz), 29.0, 28.8 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 22.5, 20.7 (d, $J = 73.4$ Hz), 14.0, 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 34.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calcd. 347.2504, found. 347.2504.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -5.39$ ($c = 1.32$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel IA-H (99 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, t (major) = 14.9 min, t (minor) = 16.6 min.



3ju: 61% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.61 (dd, $J = 10.9, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 – 6.24 (m, 2H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.24 – 5.21 (m, 1H), 2.58 (q, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.60 (m, 6H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.30 – 1.20 (m, 4H), 1.22 – 1.10 (m, 3H).

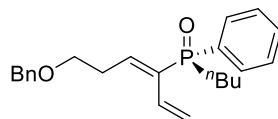
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.8 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 152.1 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J = 52.3$ Hz), 129.0 (d, $J = 45.1$ Hz), 125.4 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz), 120.0 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 38.1 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 34.9, 32.3 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 31.0, 25.7, 25.4, 20.6 (d, $J = 73.4$ Hz), 5.4 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 34.3.

HRMS (ESI) $[M+Na]^+$: calcd. 367.2167, found. 367.2162.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.41$ ($c = 0.870$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (97 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 235$ nm, t (major) = 16.4 min, t (minor) = 19.0 min.



3jv: 92% yield, colorless oil.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.75 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.44 (td, $J = 7.6, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.62 (dt, $J = 19.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (ddd, $J = 17.6, 13.5, 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.30 – 5.27 (m, 1H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 3.60 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (qd, $J = 6.7, 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.12 (td, $J = 10.9, 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.56 (dt, $J = 14.3, 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.41 (h, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 143.3 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 138.0, 133.1 (d, $J = 91.5$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J = 97.1$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz),

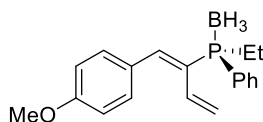
128.3, 127.5, 127.5, 121.1 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 72.9, 68.6 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 29.9 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz), 27.2 (d, $J = 72.1$ Hz), 24.0 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz), 23.2 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 13.5.

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 34.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd.391.1803, found. 391.1806.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +12.7$ ($c = 1.79$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (92 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 208$ nm, t (major) = 8.0 min, t (minor) = 12.4 min.



4: 60% yield, colorless oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 (ddd, $J = 10.0, 7.6, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.39 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (dt, $J = 18.0, 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.32 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.13 (dq, $J = 14.3, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.16 (dt, $J = 17.8, 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 – 0.75 (m, 3H).

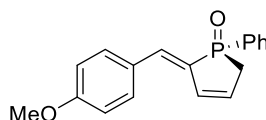
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.0, 144.7 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 131.8, 131.4 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $J = 54.7$ Hz), 129.4 (d, $J = 89.7$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 128.4 (d, $J = 17.1$ Hz), 125.2 (d, $J = 48.2$ Hz), 119.9 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 113.7, 55.3, 16.1 (d, $J = 38.7$ Hz), 6.9.

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 24.36 (q, $J = 58.2$ Hz).

HRMS(ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 311.1736, found. 311.1729.

Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +34.9$ ($c = 1.51$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (88 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 297$ nm, t (major) = 6.7 min, t (minor) = 8.5 min.



5: 92% yield, yellow oil.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.54 (td, $J = 7.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, $J = 7.5, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, $J = 18.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dddd, $J = 24.9, 6.3, 3.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.95 (ddt, $J = 18.4, 15.4, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dddd, $J = 19.3, 6.2, 3.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H).

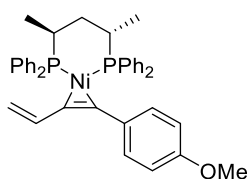
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.9, 134.6 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 133.9 (d, $J = 75.7$ Hz), 133.1 (d, $J = 75.3$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 31.3$ Hz), 131.2 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 130.6, 130.2 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 129.2 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 114.0, 55.3, 33.0 (d, $J = 70.5$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (202 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 45.4.

HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd. 297.1044, found.297.1045.

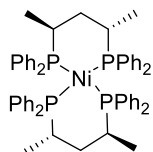
Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +39.8$ ($c = 1.40$, acetone).

HPLC: Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H (88 % ee), *n*-Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 315$ nm, t (major) = 19.4 min, t (minor) = 25.0 min.



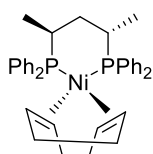
A: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, Benzene- d_6) δ 7.87 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.51 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 – 6.75 (m, 7H), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 3H), 6.63 (dt, $J = 10.5, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.09 (d, $J = 17.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.42 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 0.69 – 0.55 (m, 6H).

$^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (202 MHz, Benzene- d_6) δ 35.6 (d, $J = 20.2$ Hz), 34.6 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz).



B: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Benzene- d_6) δ 7.66 (s, 7H), 7.22 (s, 8H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 12.3, 7.0$ Hz, 12H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 5H), 6.77 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 8H), 2.38 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H), 1.75 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 4H), 0.92 (dt, $J = 11.3, 5.3$ Hz, 12H).

$^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, Benzene- d_6) δ 28.0.

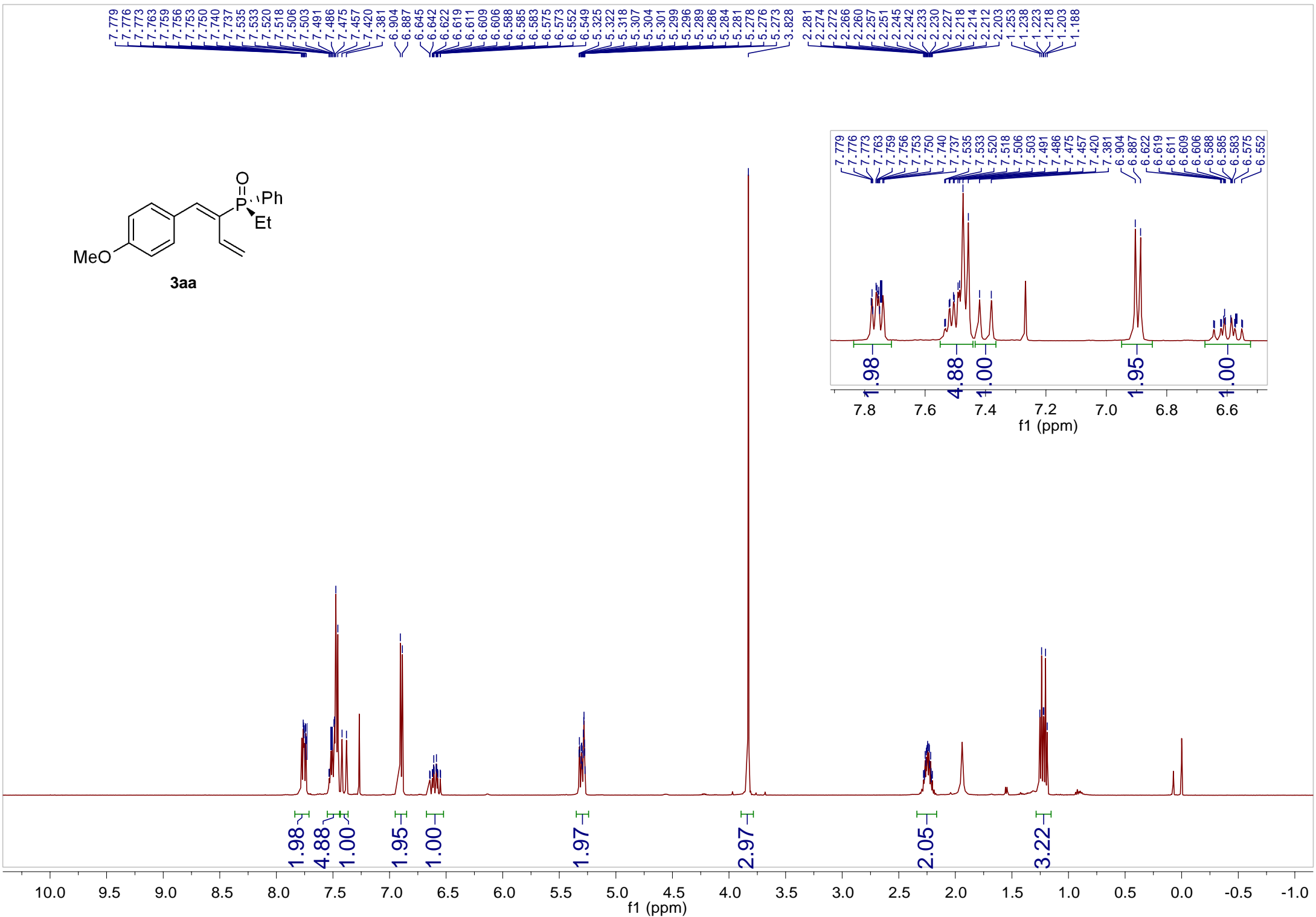
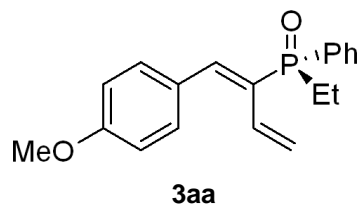


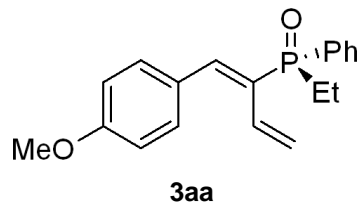
C: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Benzene- d_6) δ 7.71 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 4H), 7.13 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 4H), 7.10 – 7.03 (m, 8H), 4.61 – 4.35 (m, 4H), 2.75 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.26 (m, 2H), 2.07 (s, 2H), 1.93 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.61 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 0.95 (dd, $J = 10.5, 6.8$ Hz, 6H).

$^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, Benzene- d_6) δ 34.4.

10. Supplementary References:

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160.108
142.234
142.171
133.572
132.801
131.924
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131.540
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128.503
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128.084
120.366
120.319

113.759

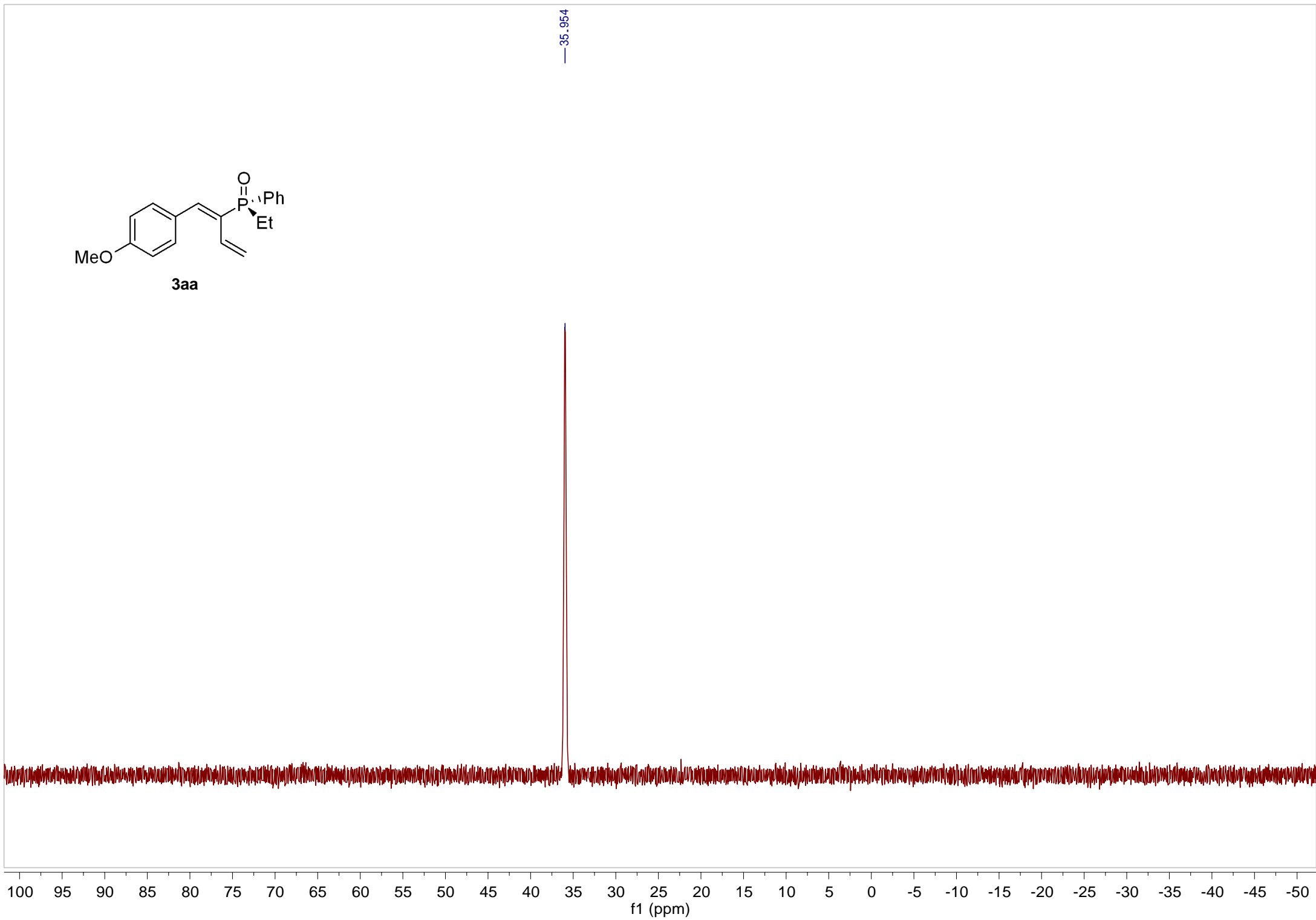
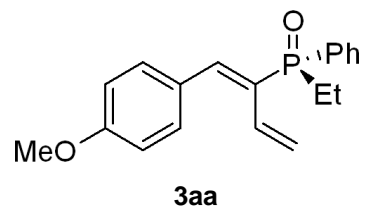
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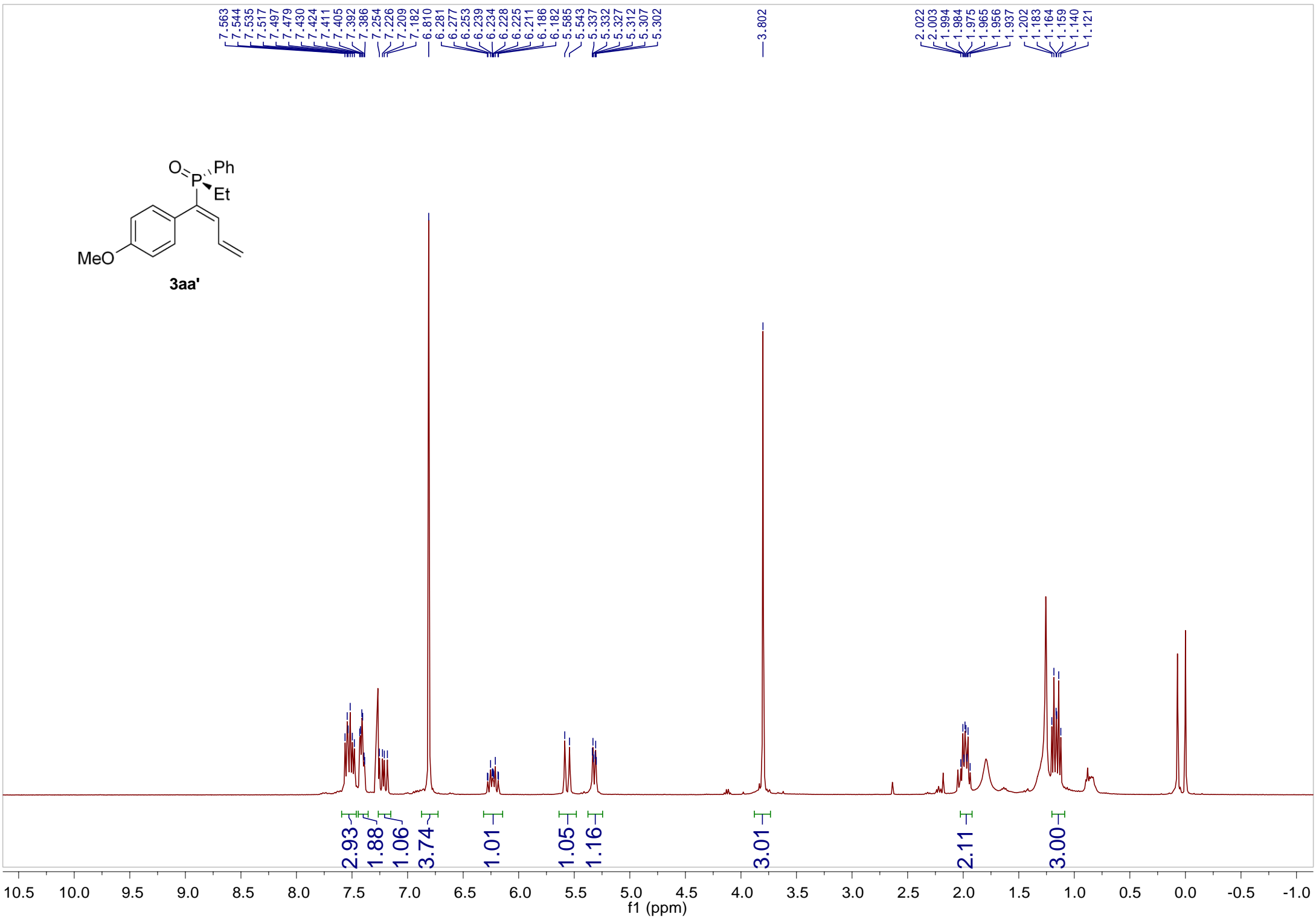
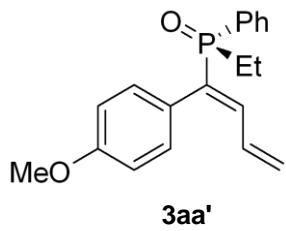
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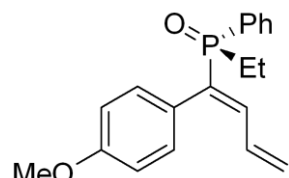
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f1 (ppm)







3aa'

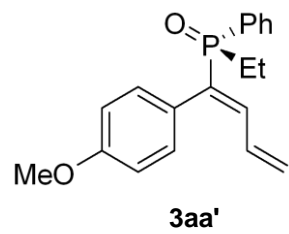
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113.790

55.204

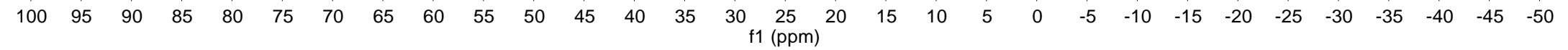
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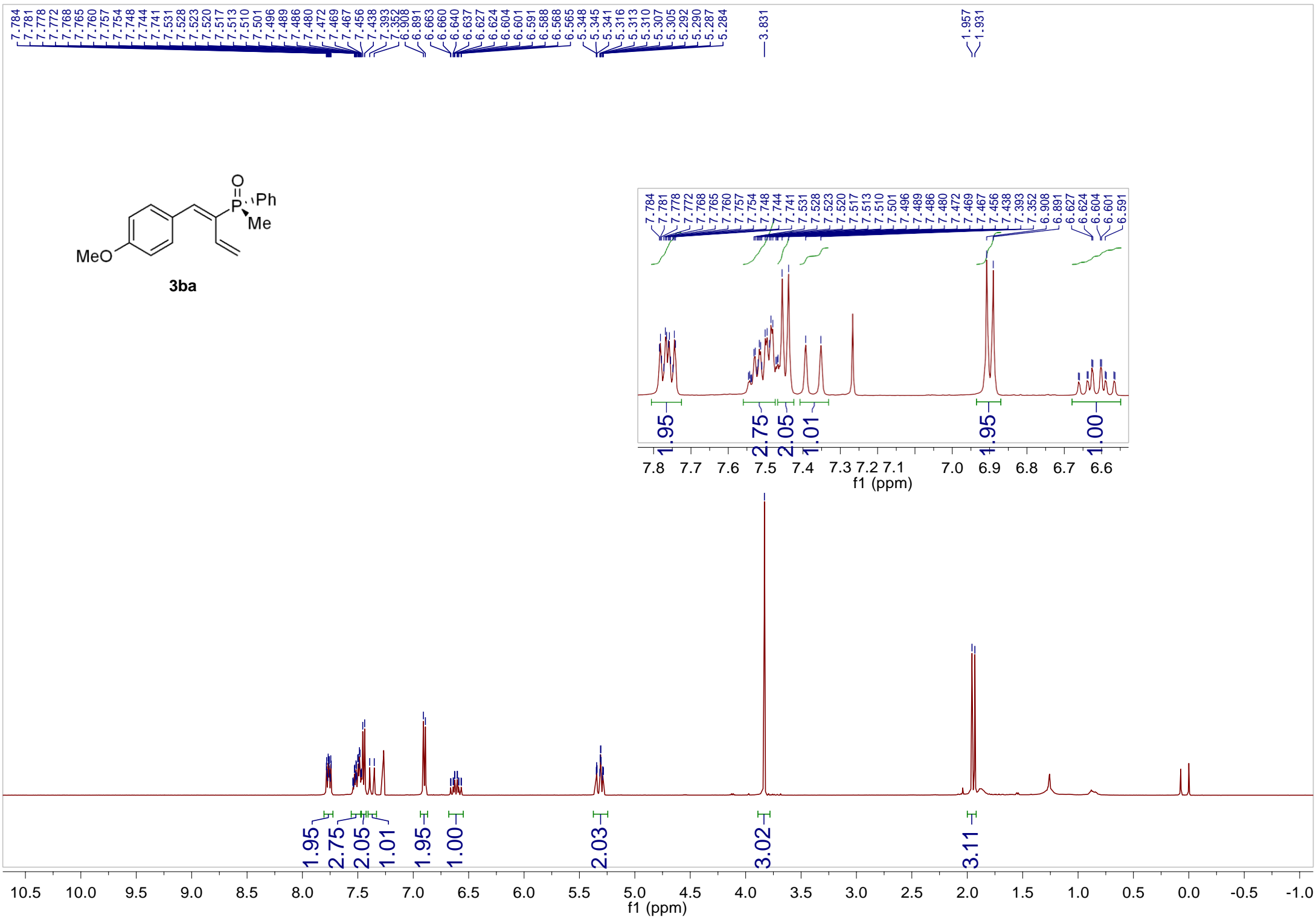
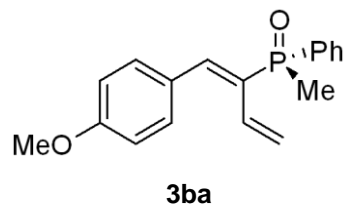
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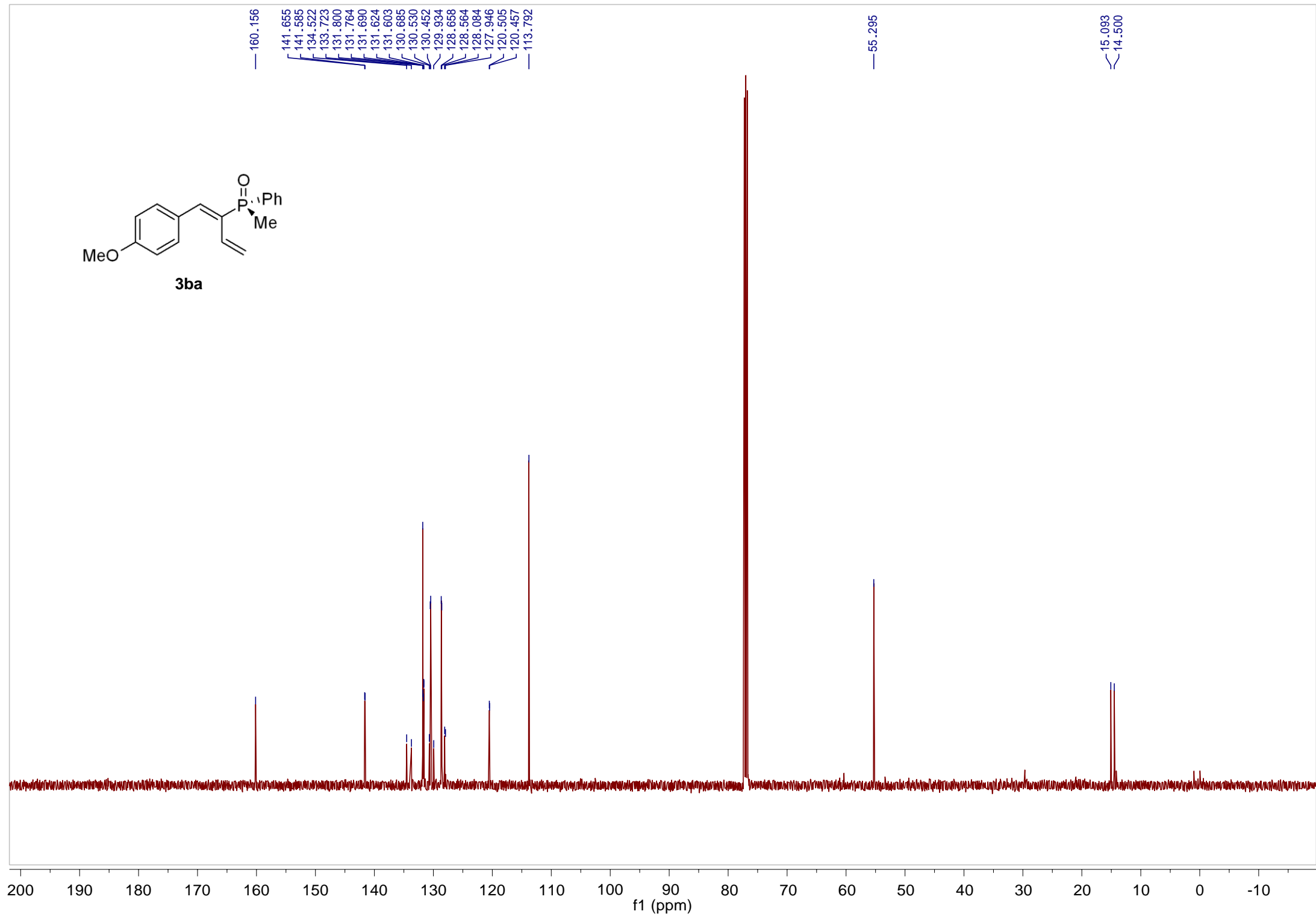
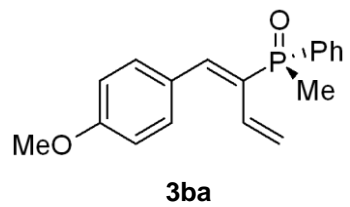
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f1 (ppm)

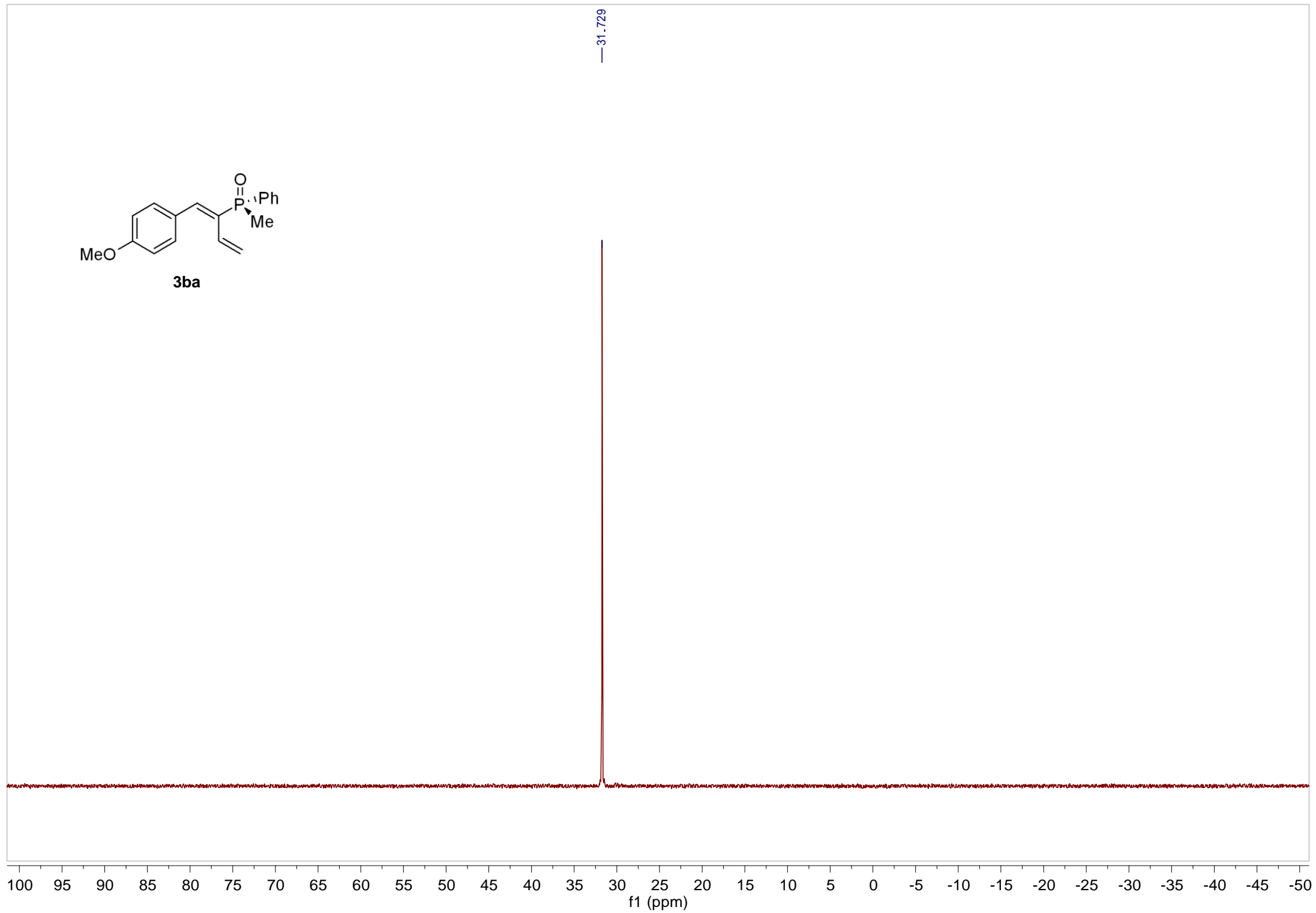
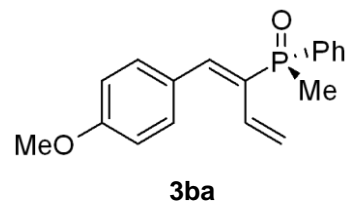


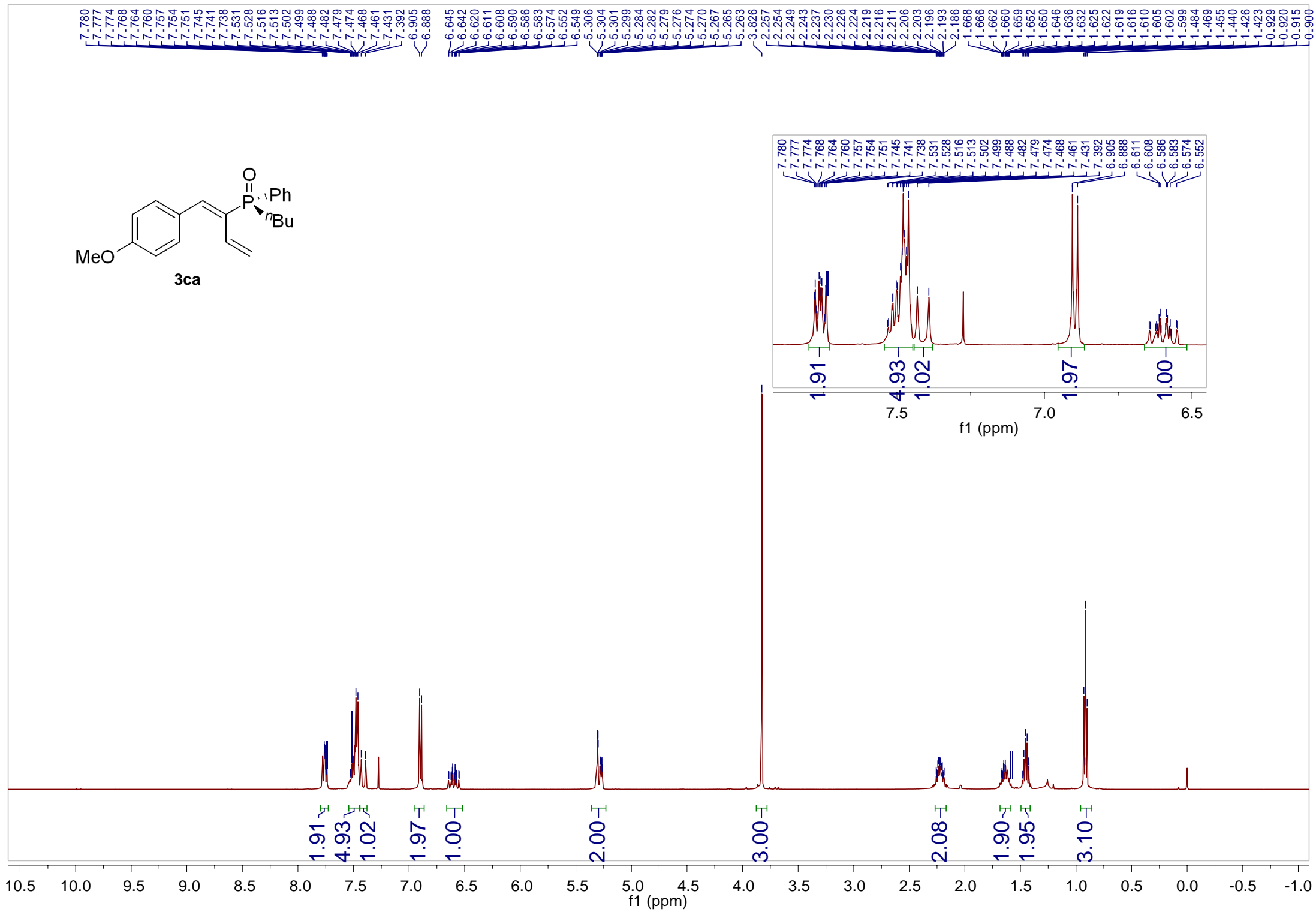
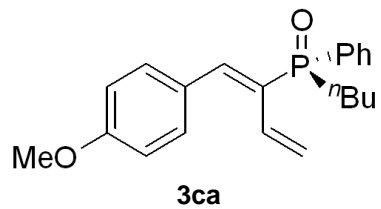
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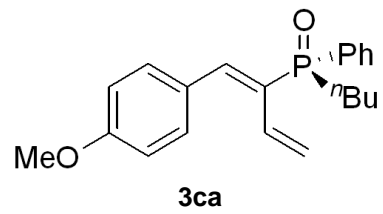












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120.238

113.698

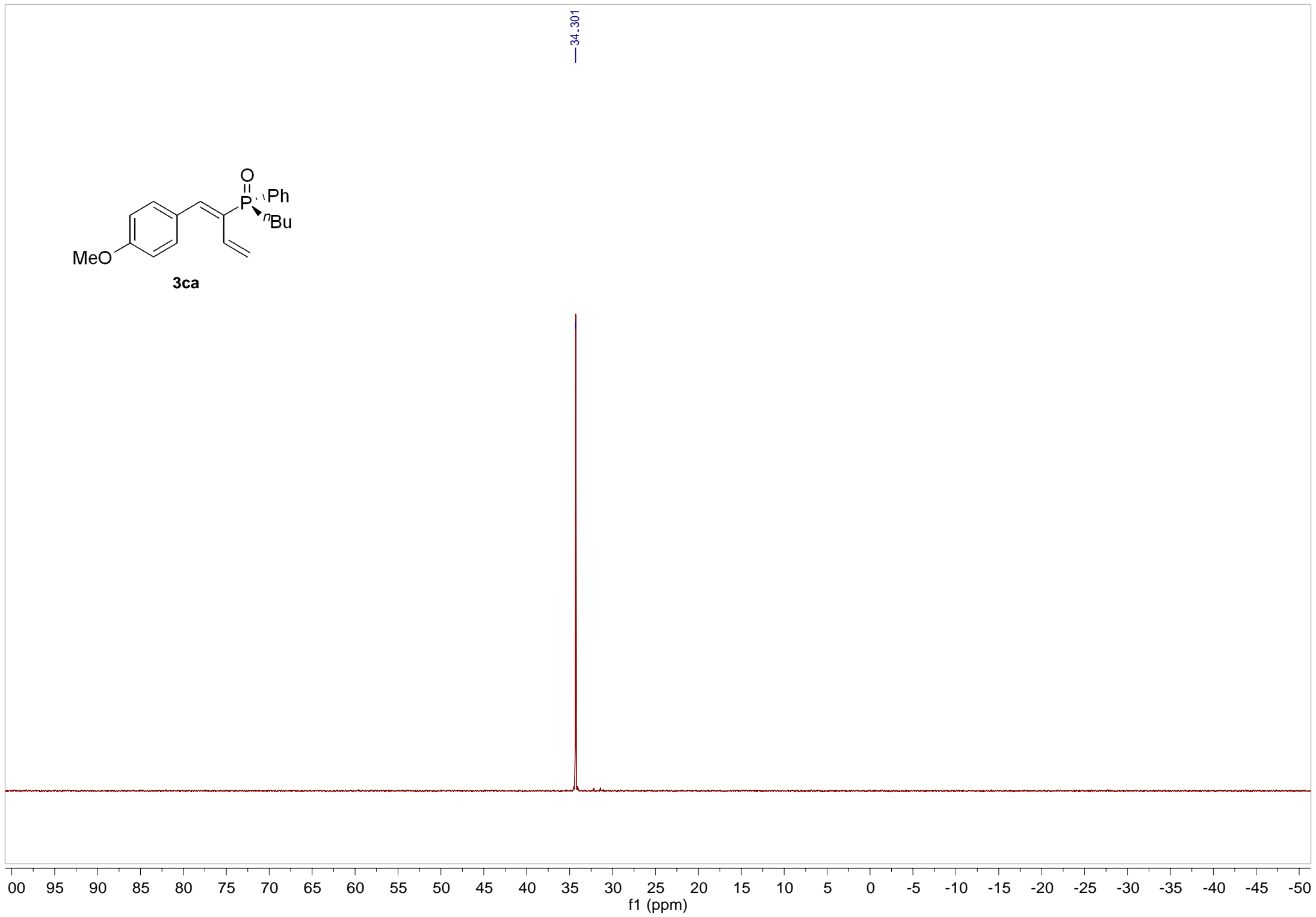
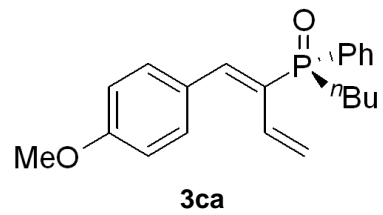
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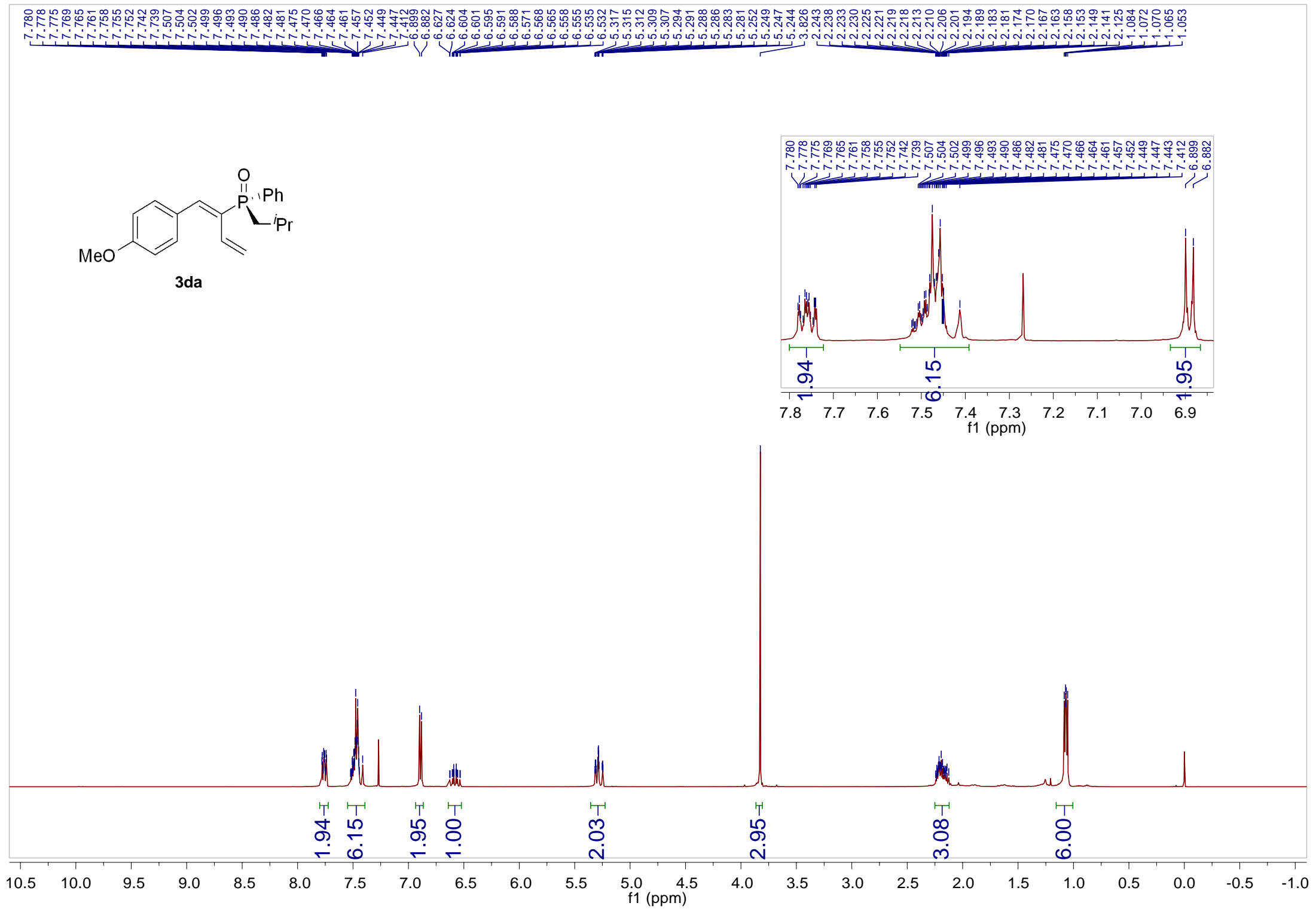
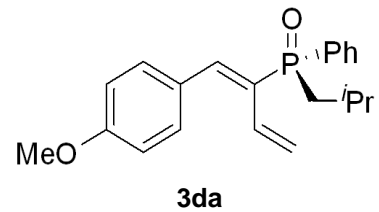
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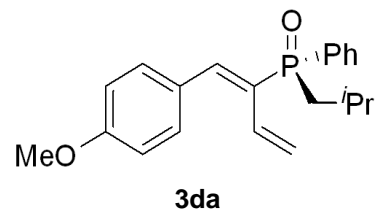
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f1 (ppm)







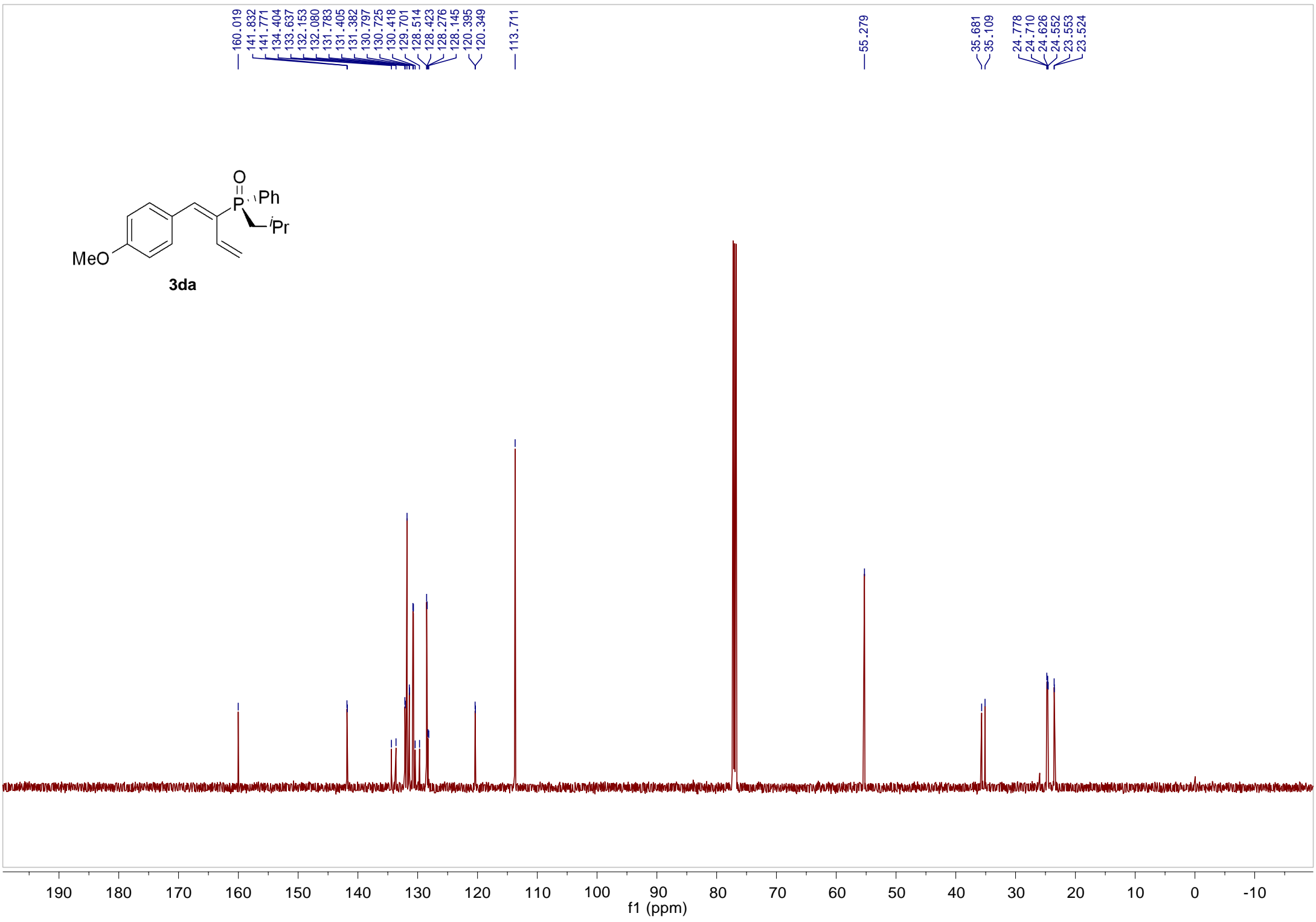
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128.423
128.276
128.145
120.395
120.349

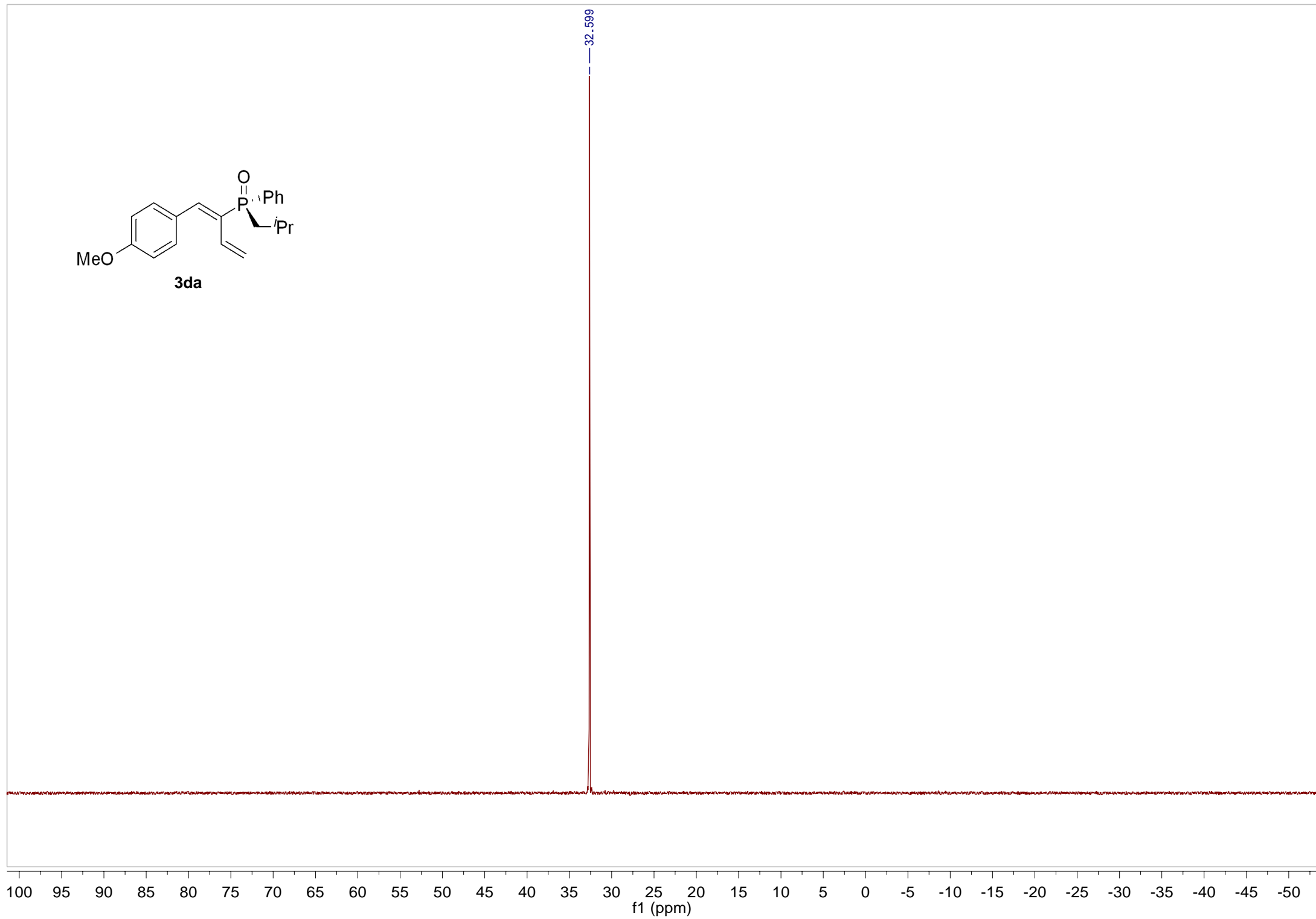
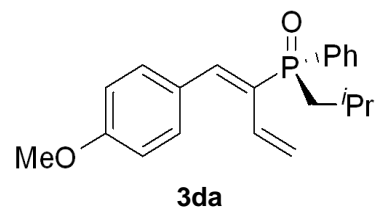
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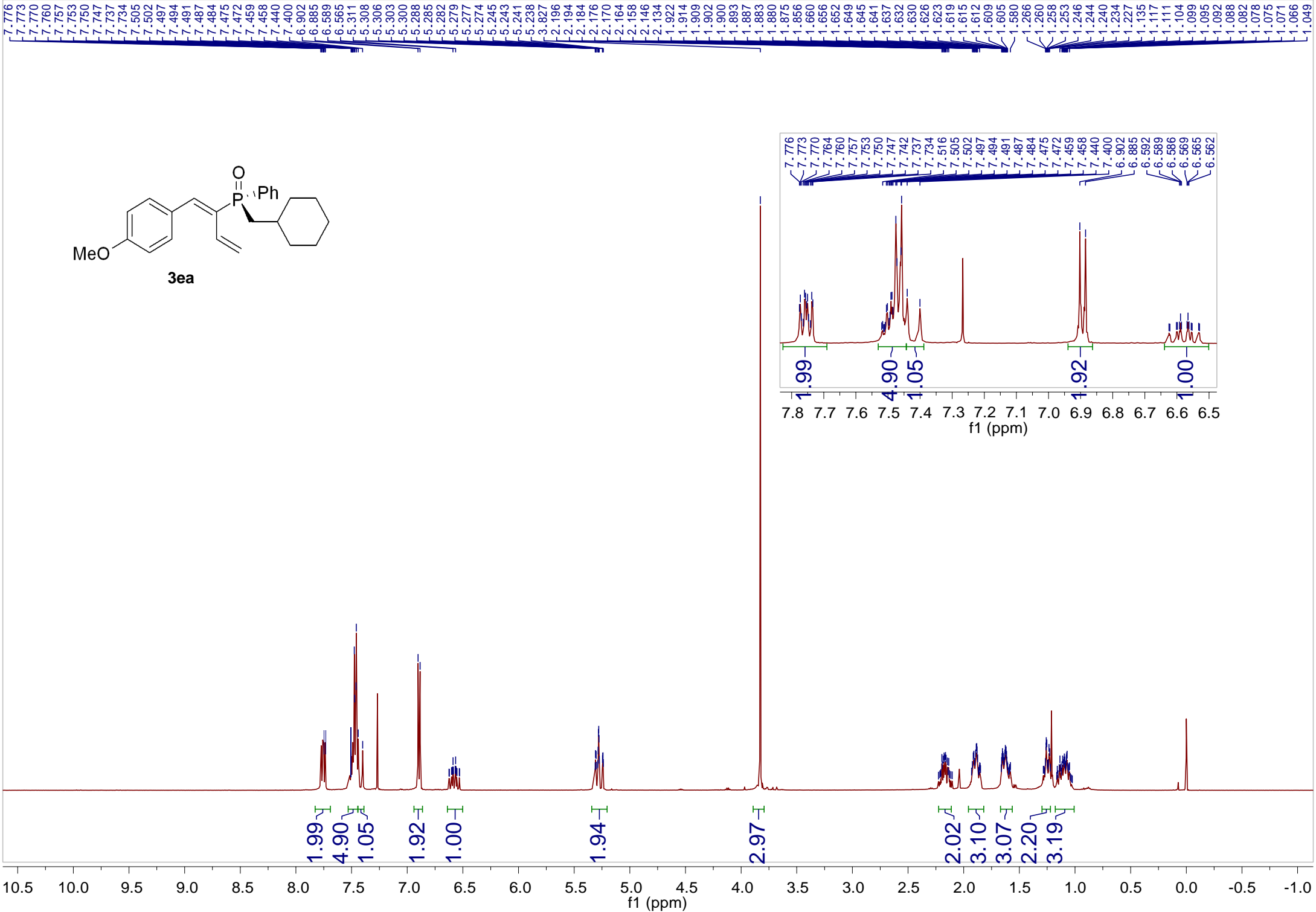
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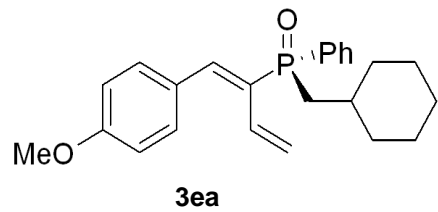
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23.553
23.524



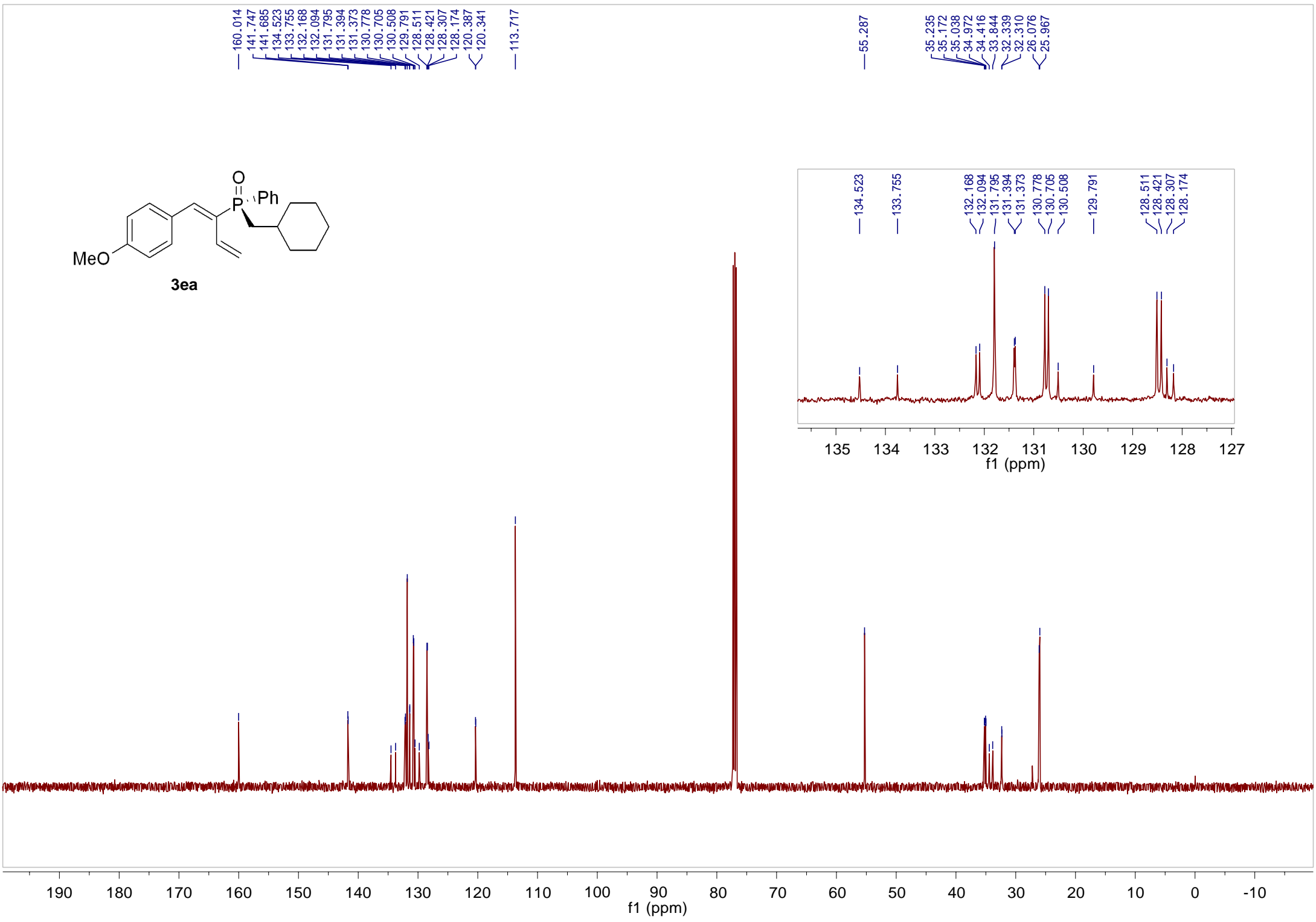
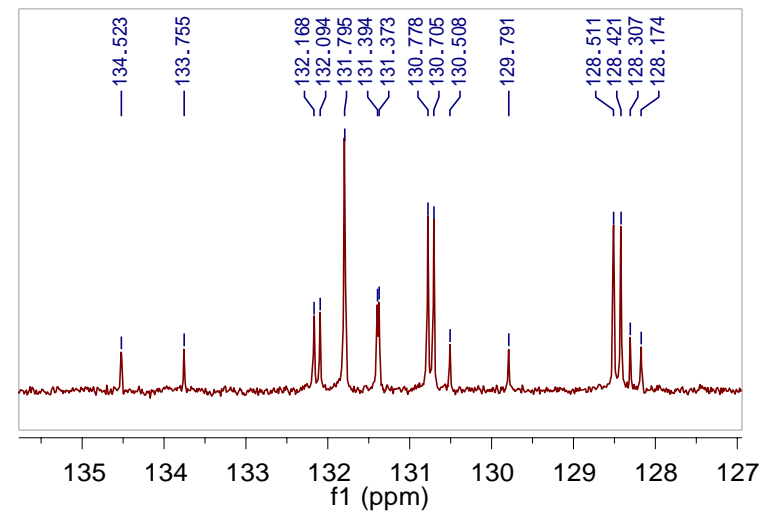


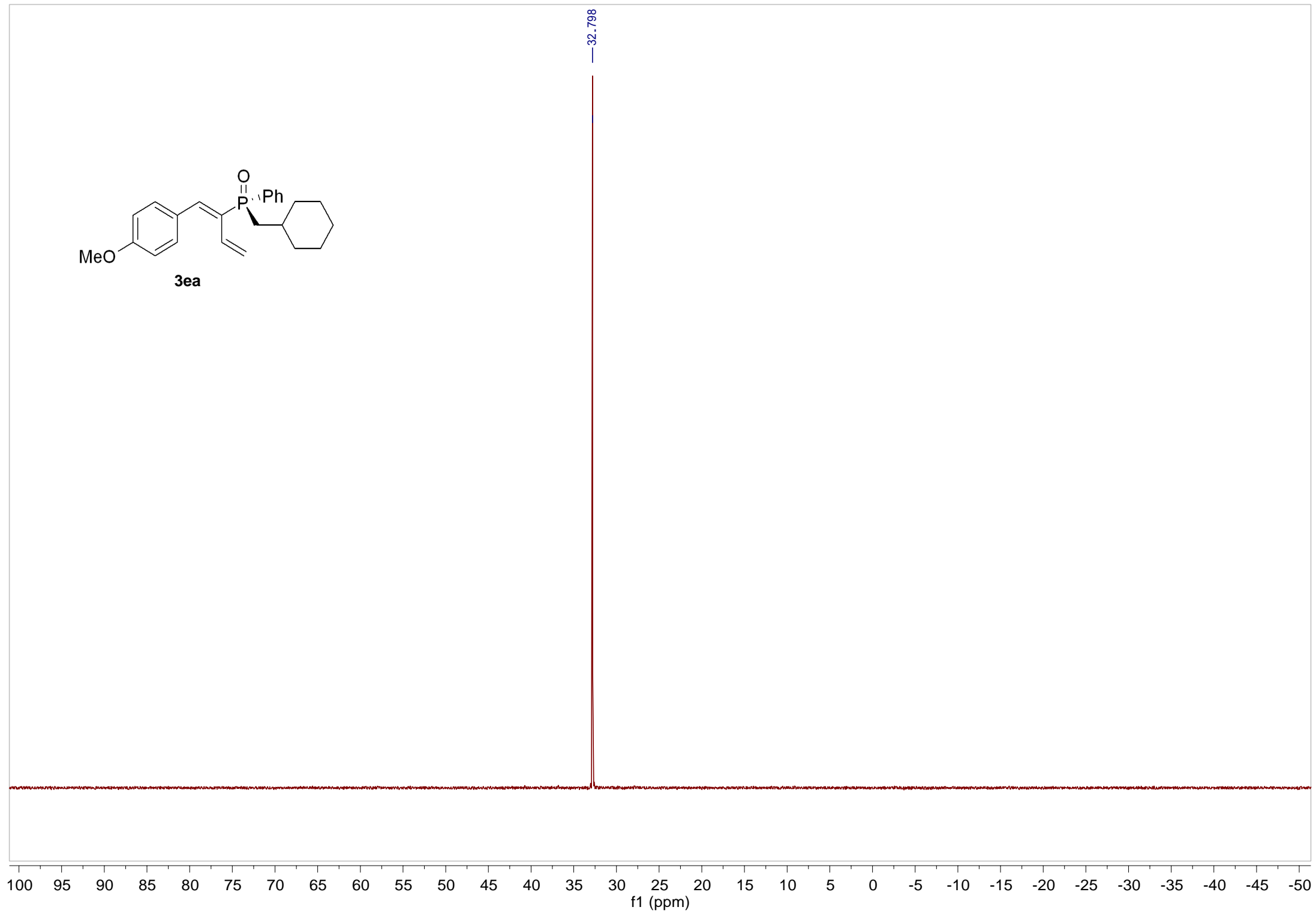
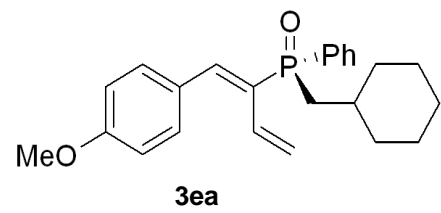


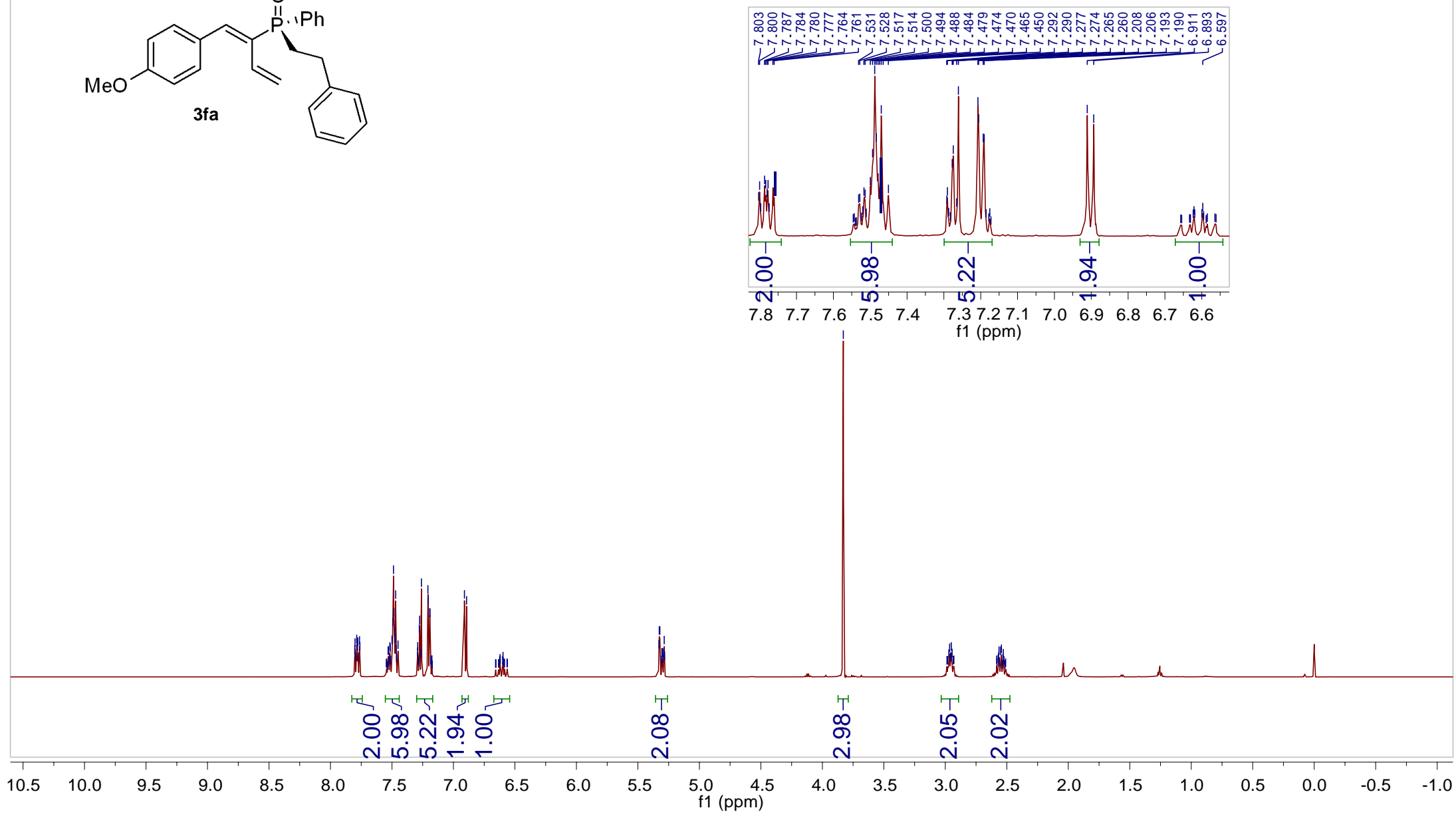
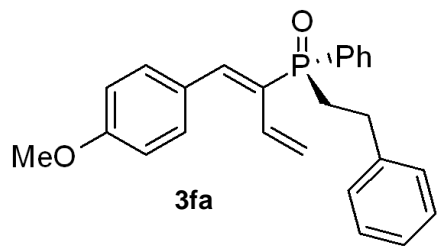


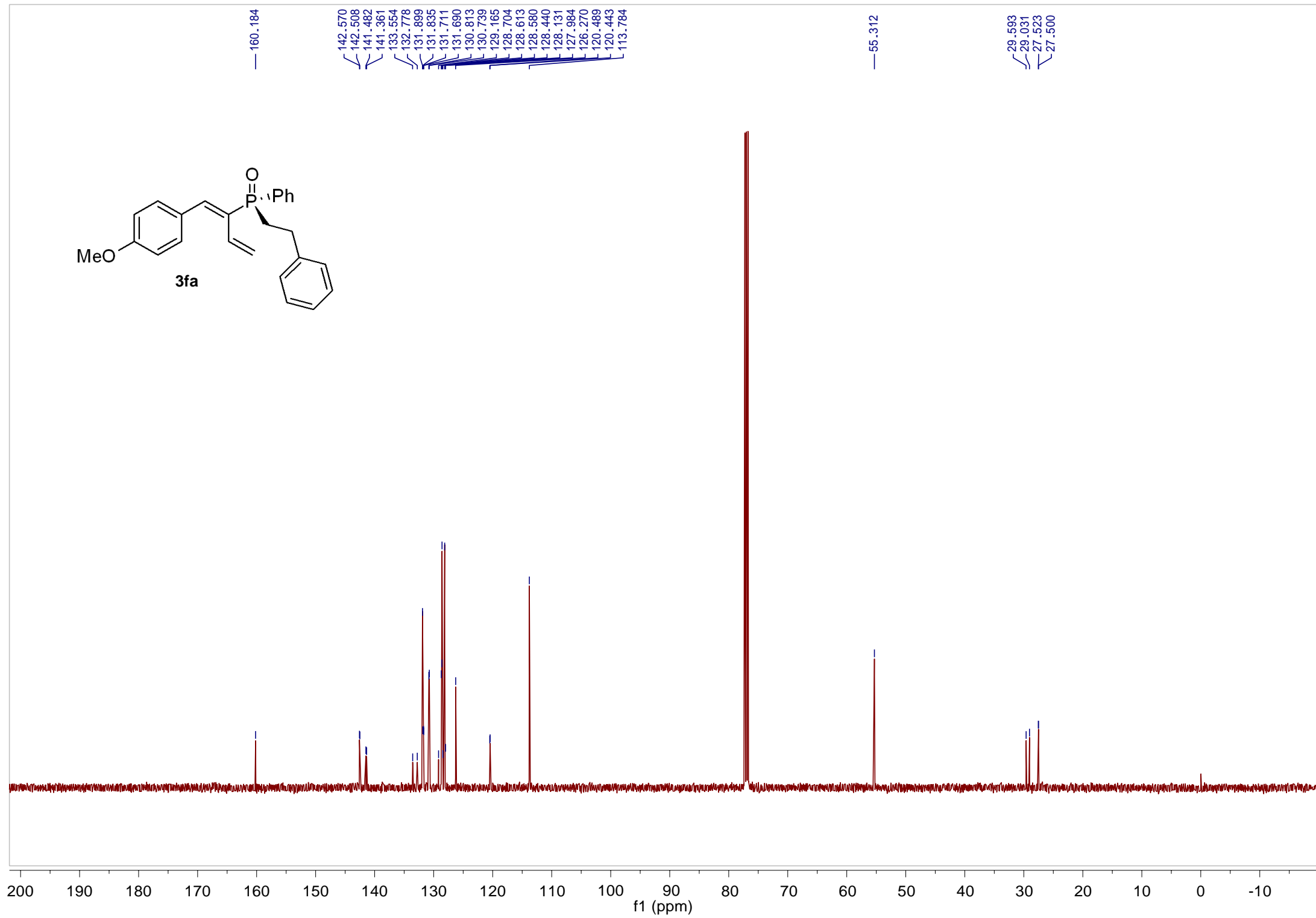
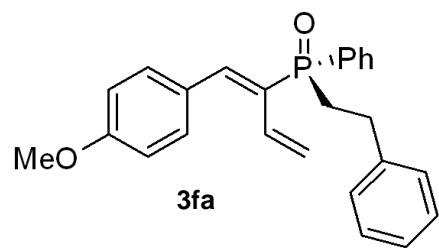
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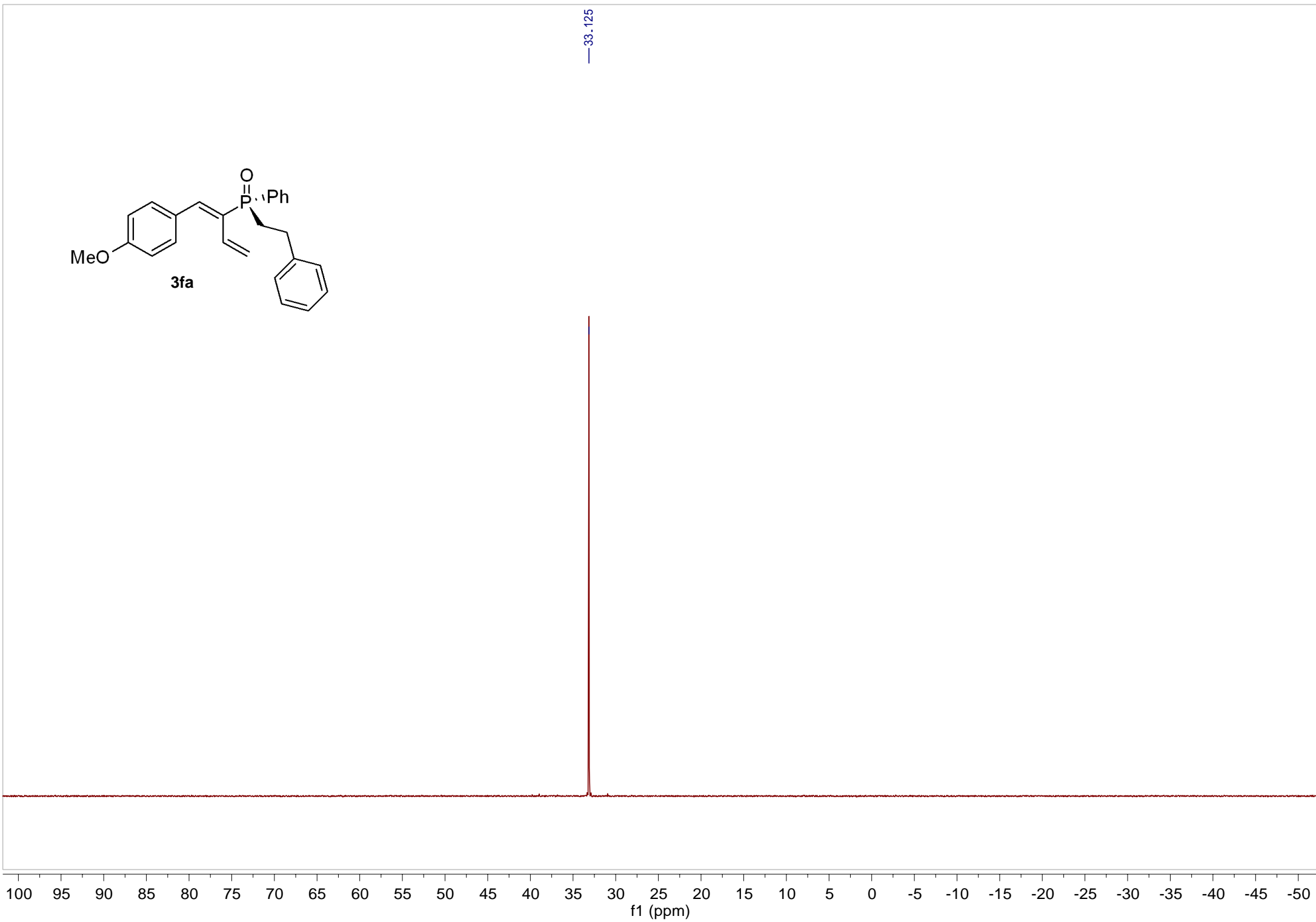
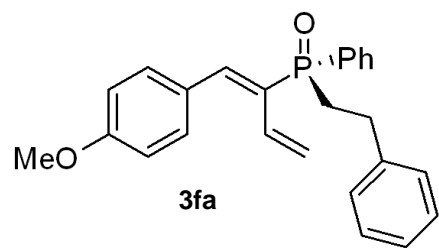
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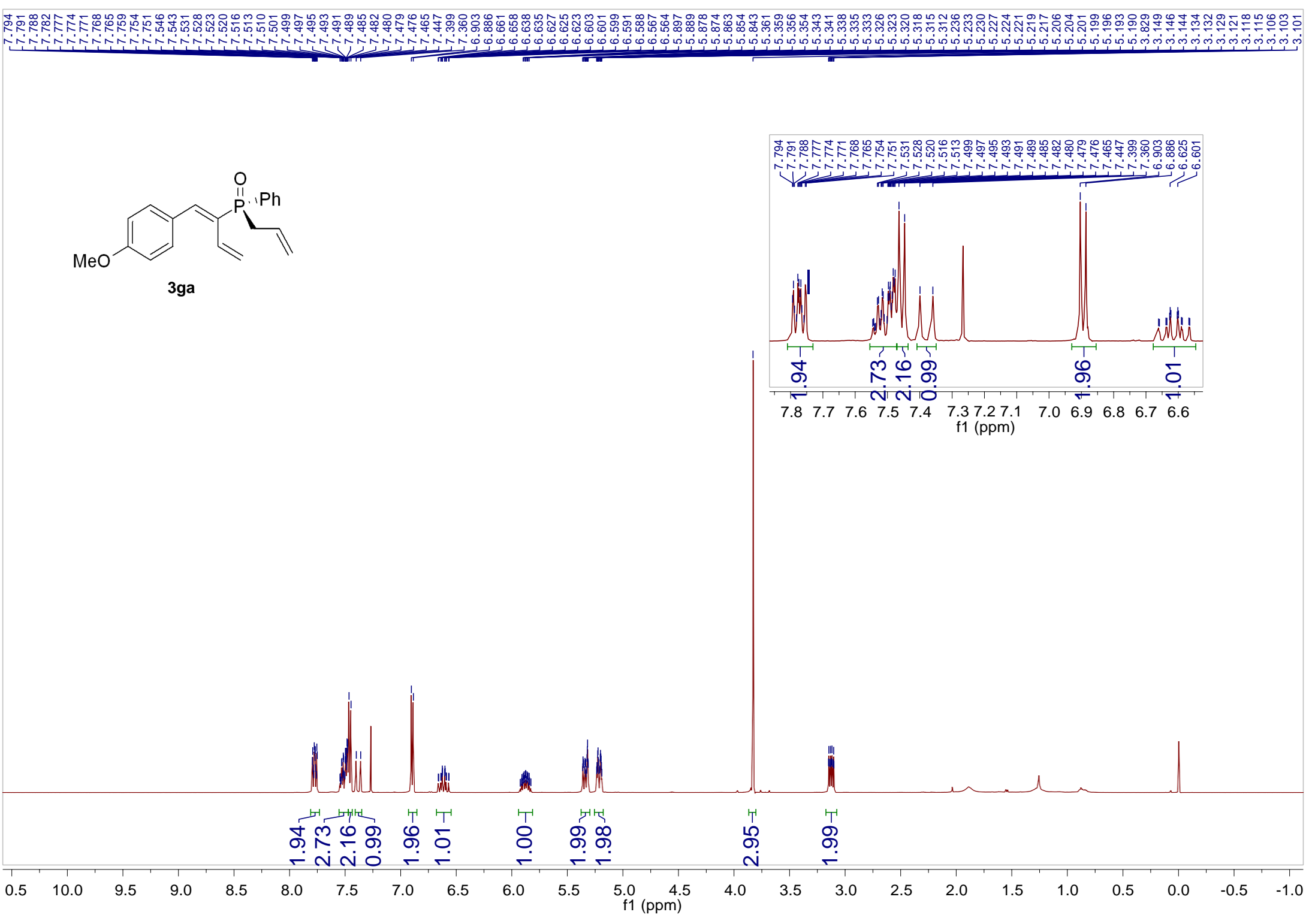


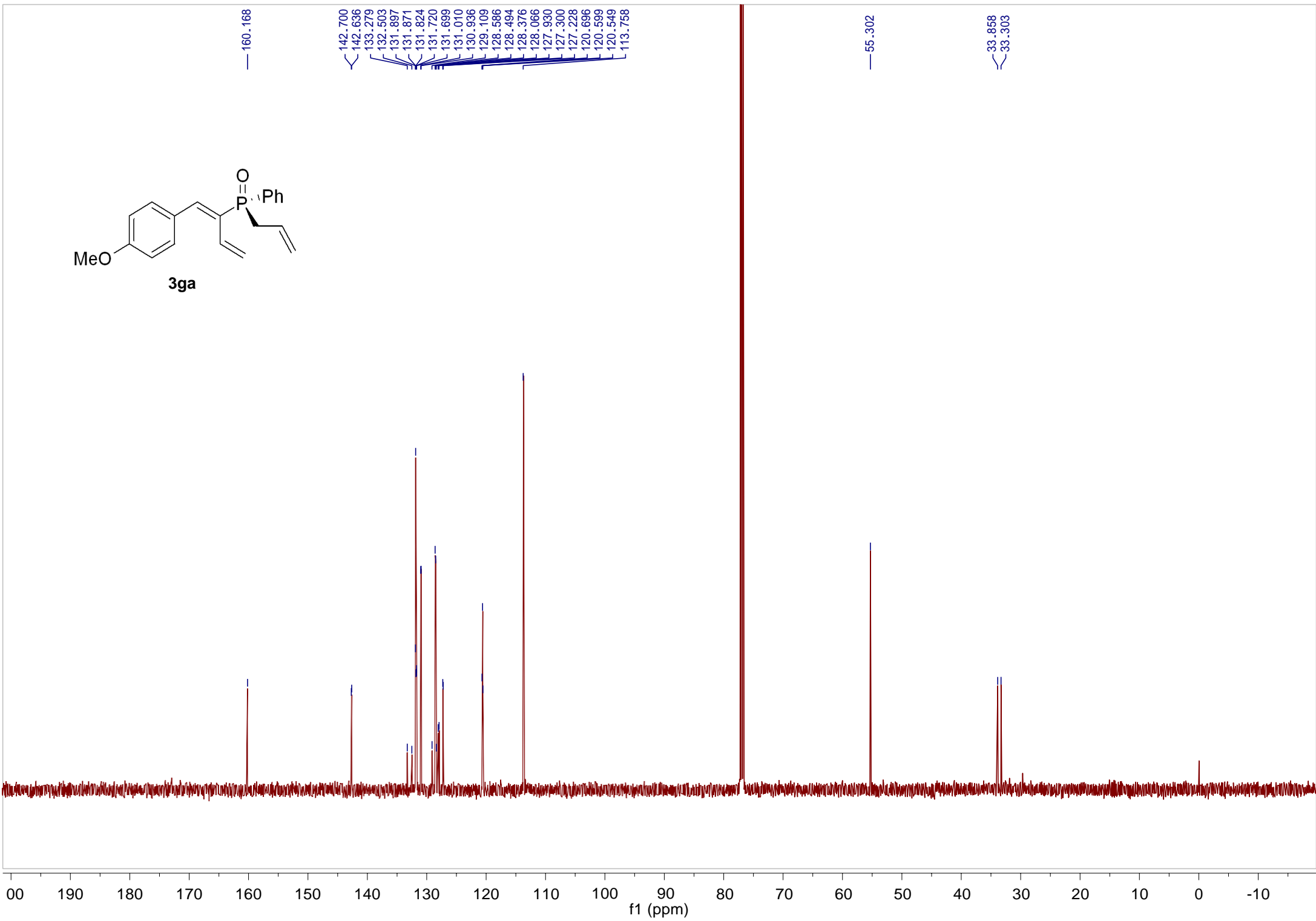
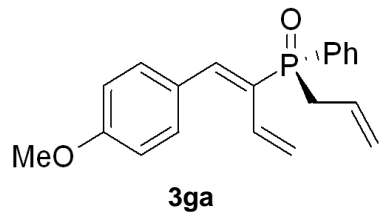


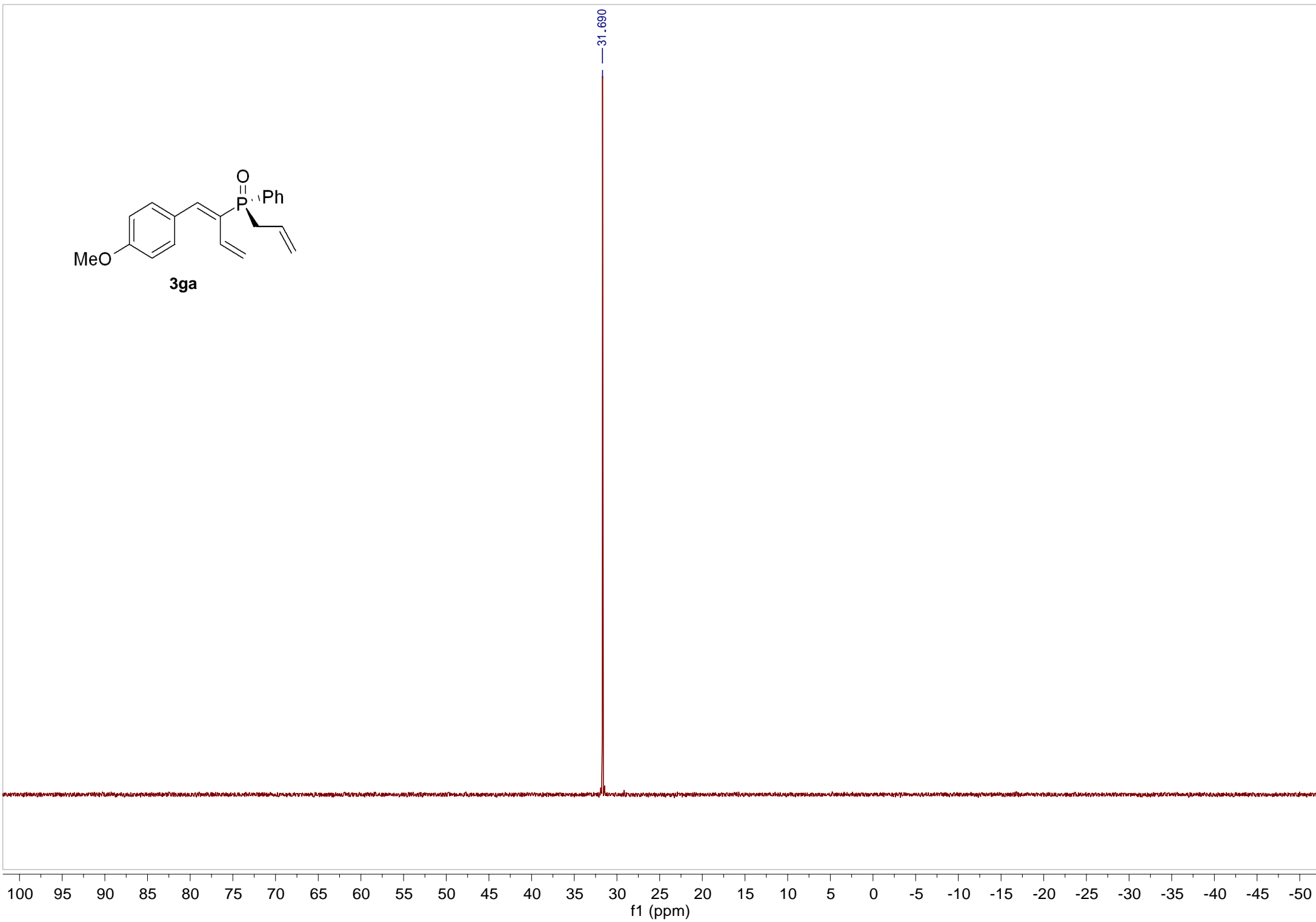
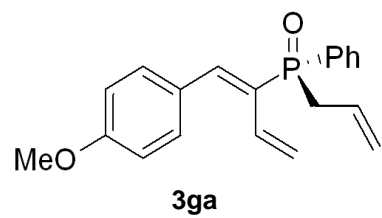


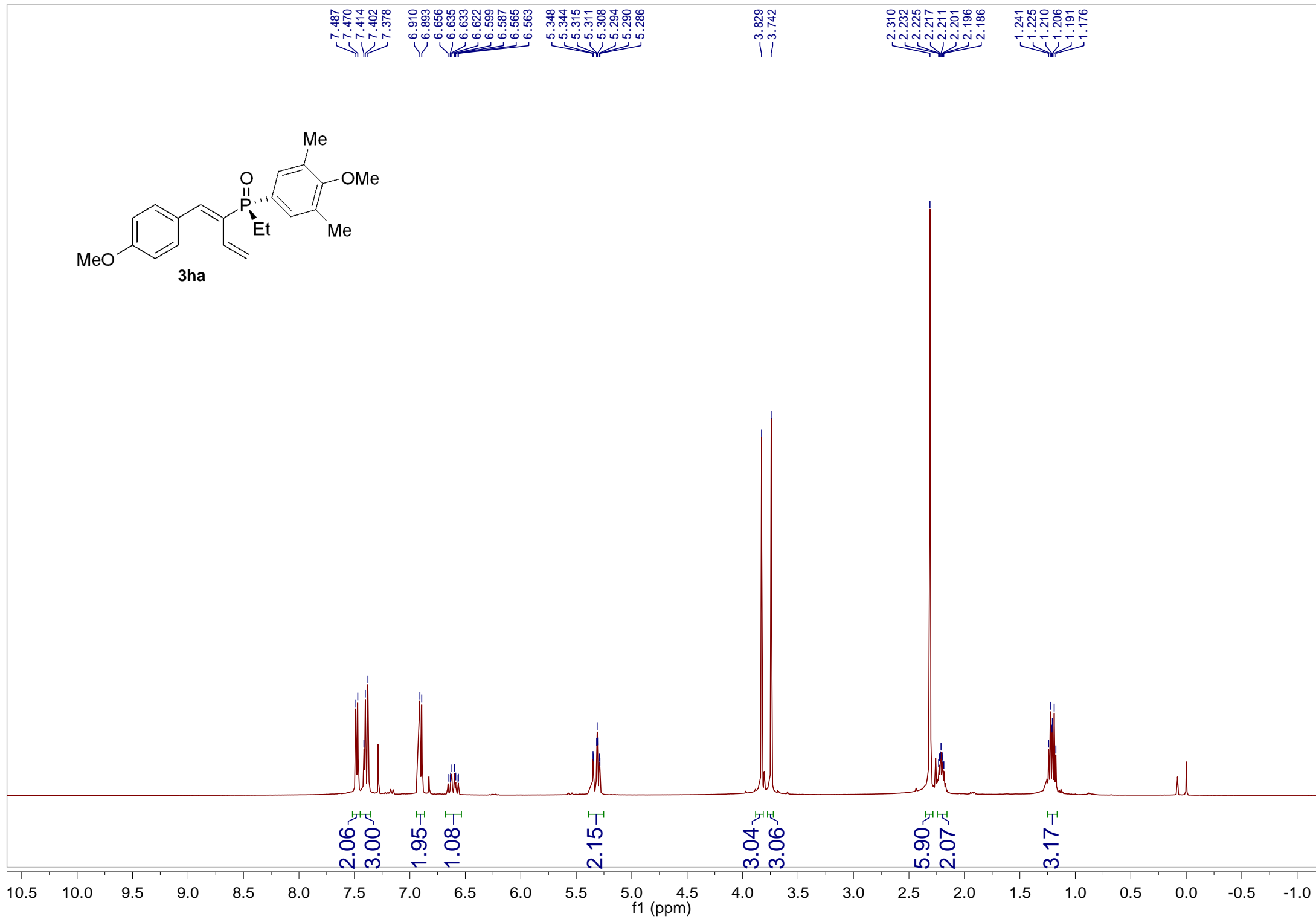
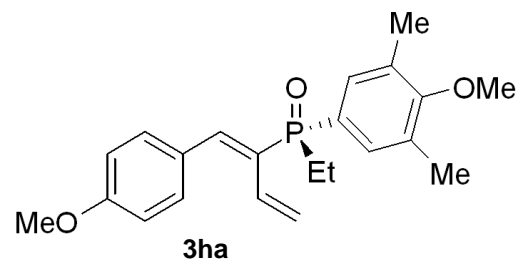


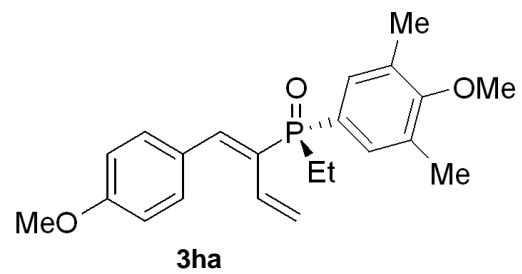












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113.644

59.582

55.233

20.309

19.723

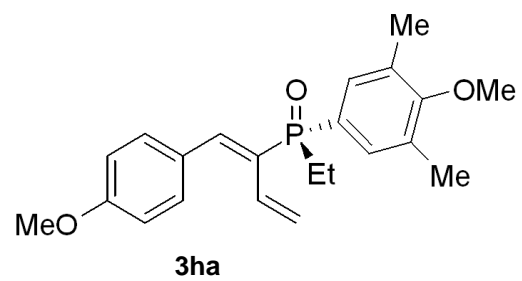
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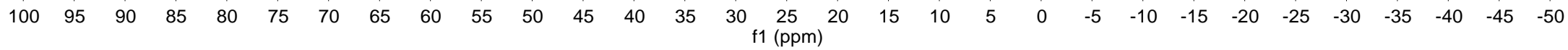
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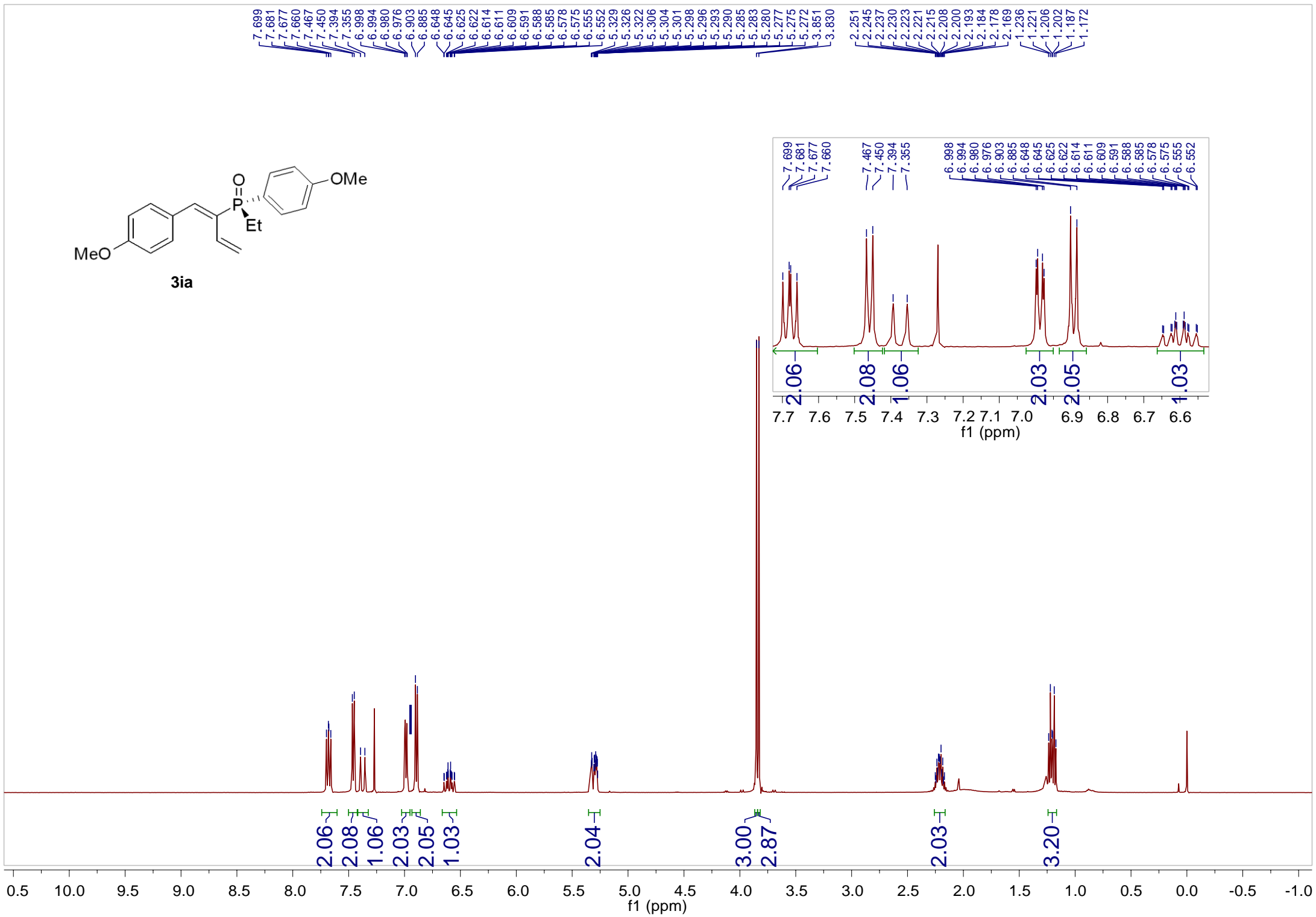
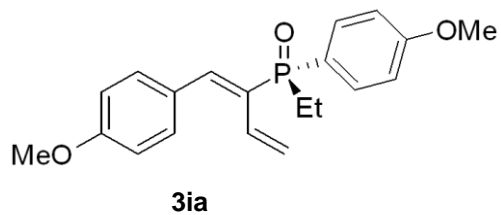
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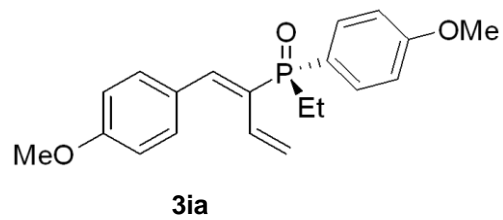
f1 (ppm)



— 35.620





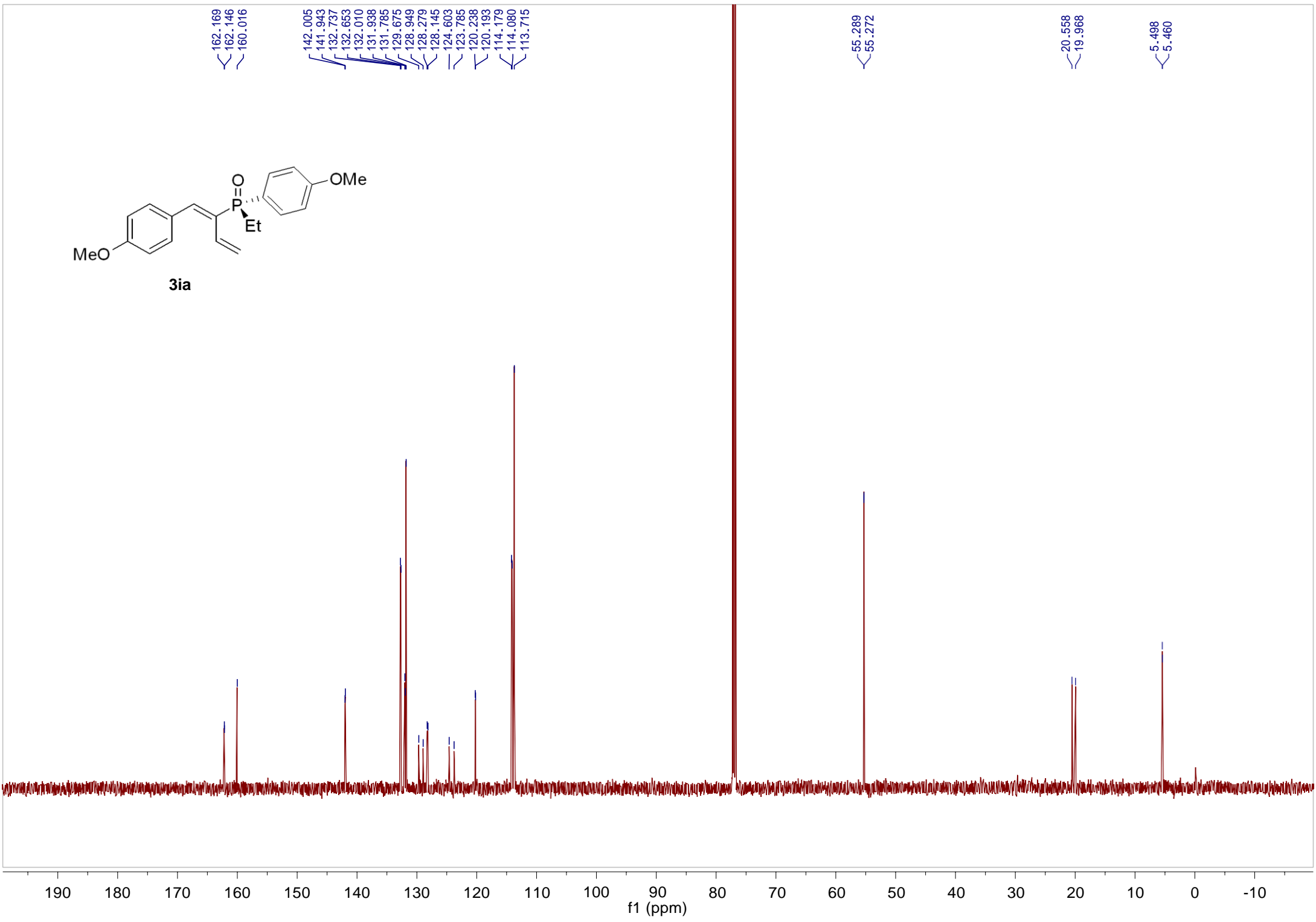


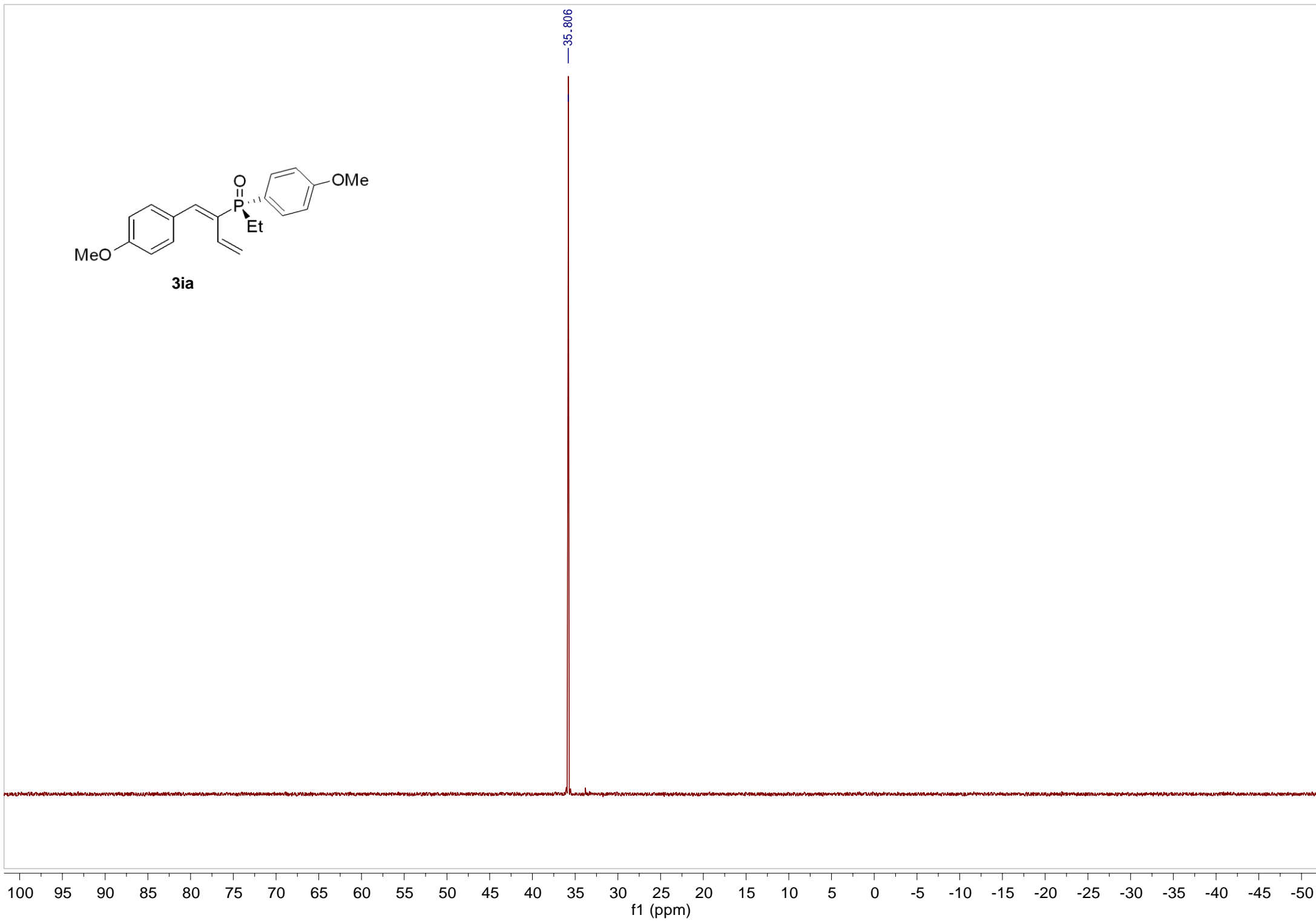
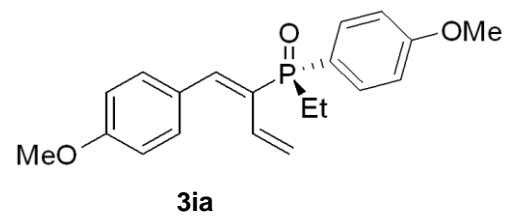
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114.179
114.080
113.715

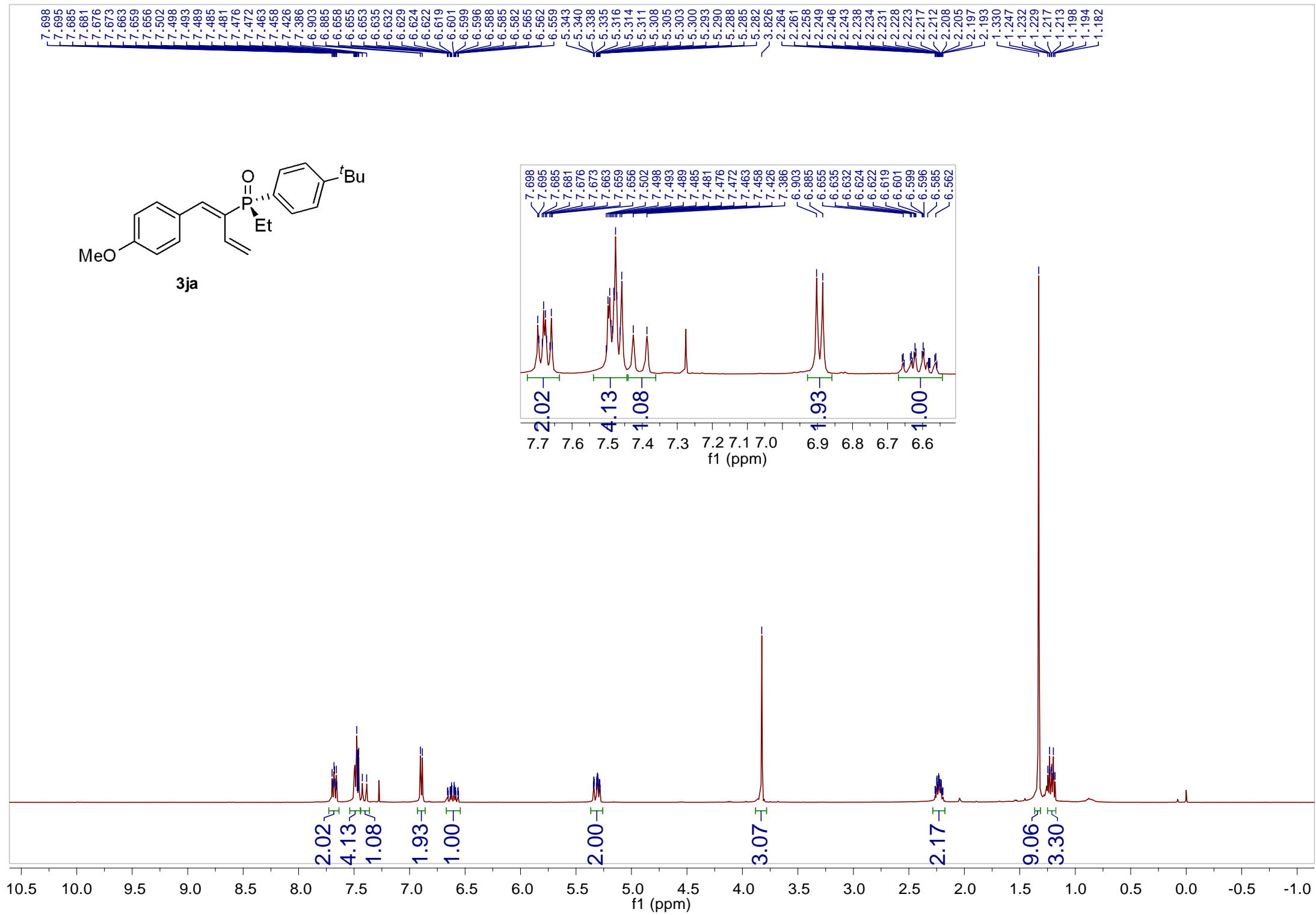
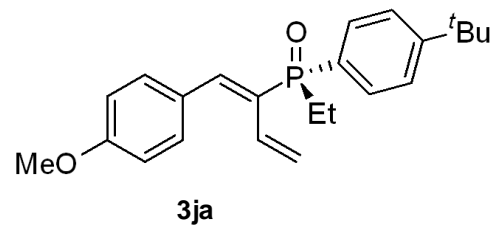
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55.272

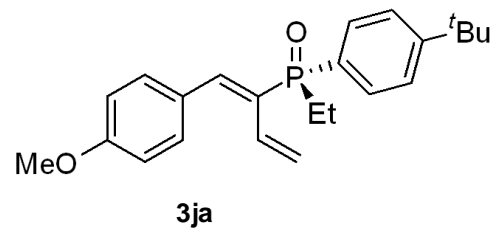
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19.968

5.498
5.460









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130.612
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129.417
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55.252

34.898

31.060

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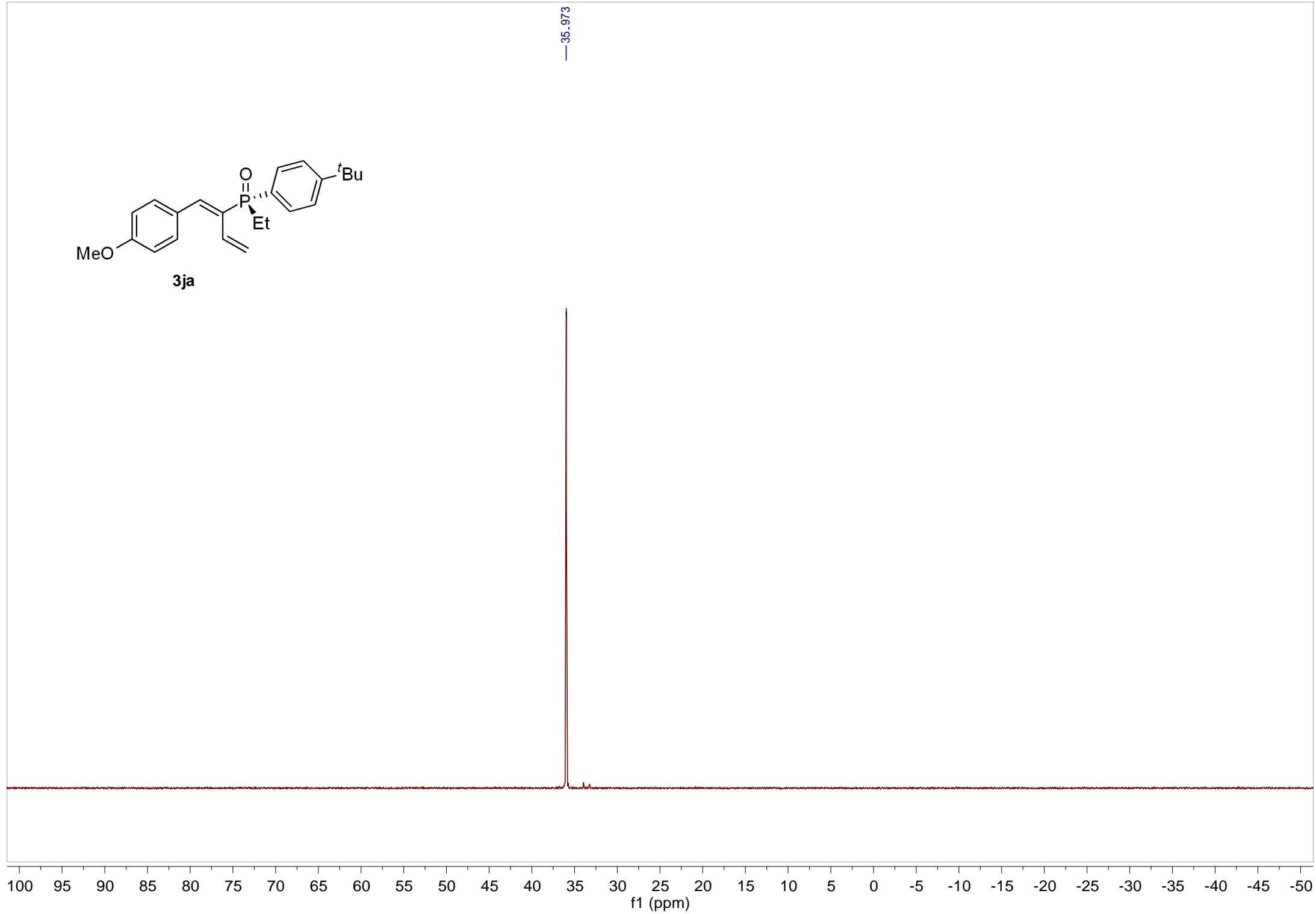
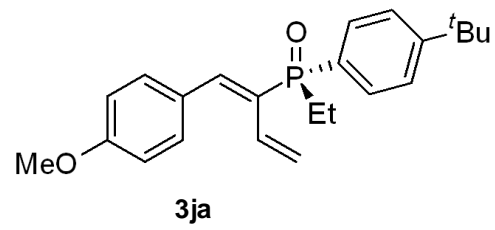
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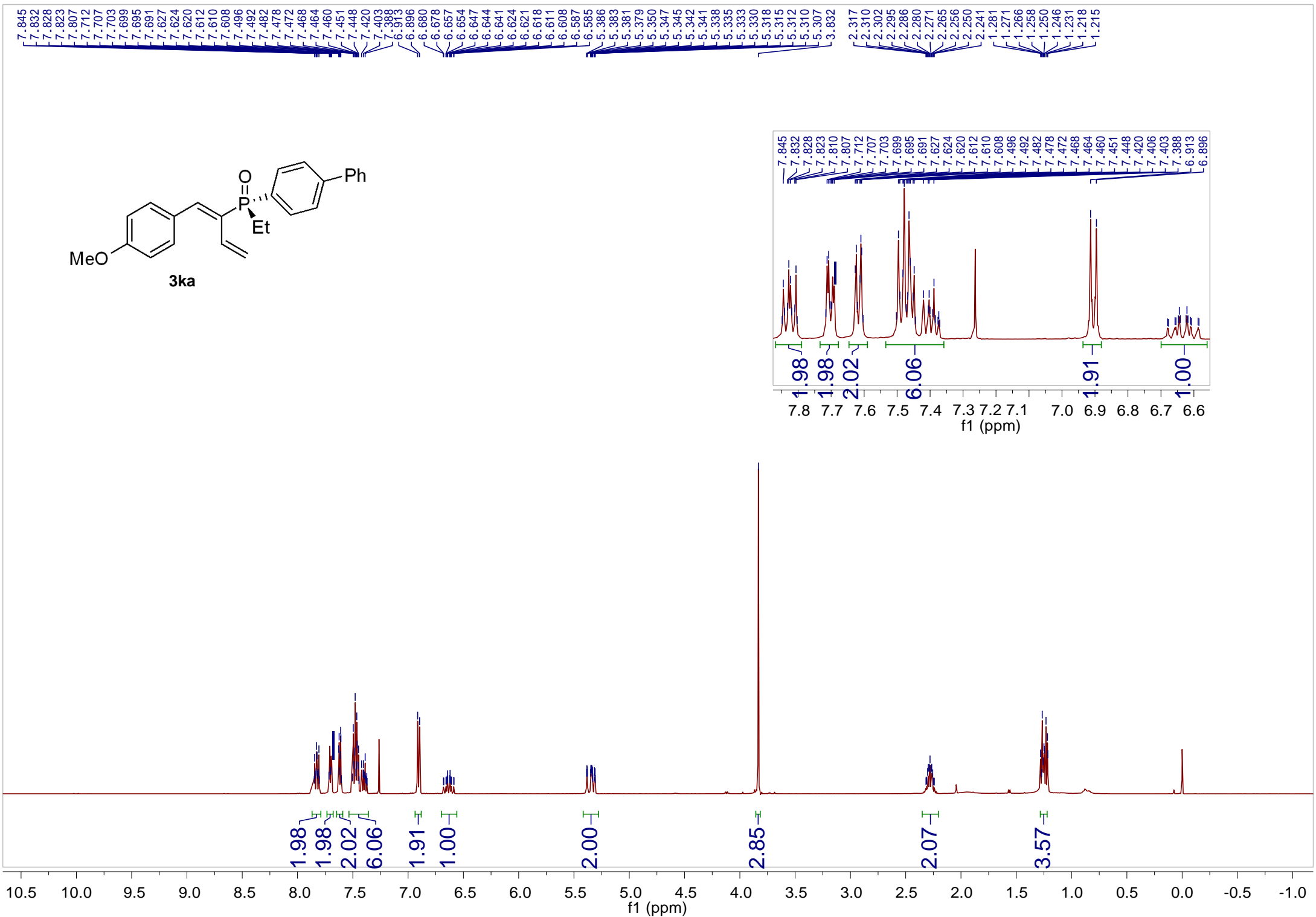
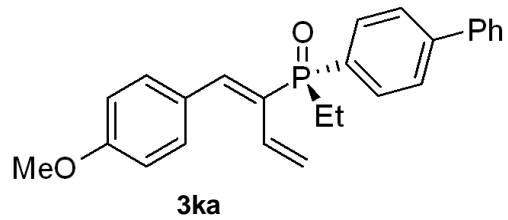
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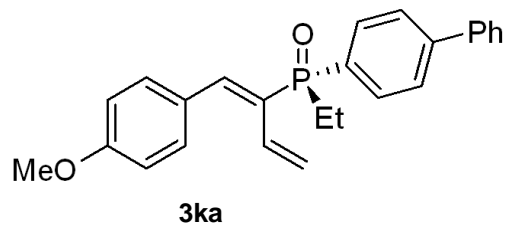
5.412

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f1 (ppm)





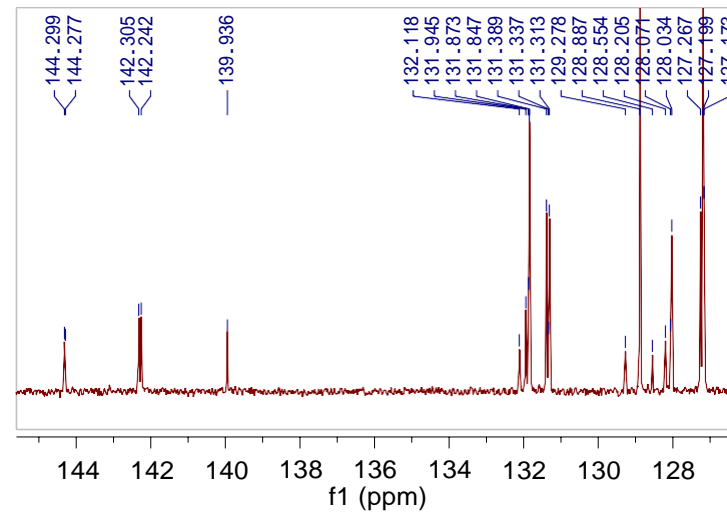


160.095
 144.299
 144.277
 142.305
 142.242
 139.936
 132.118
 131.945
 131.873
 131.847
 131.389
 131.337
 131.313
 129.278
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 128.071
 128.034
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 127.199
 127.173
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 120.397
 113.750

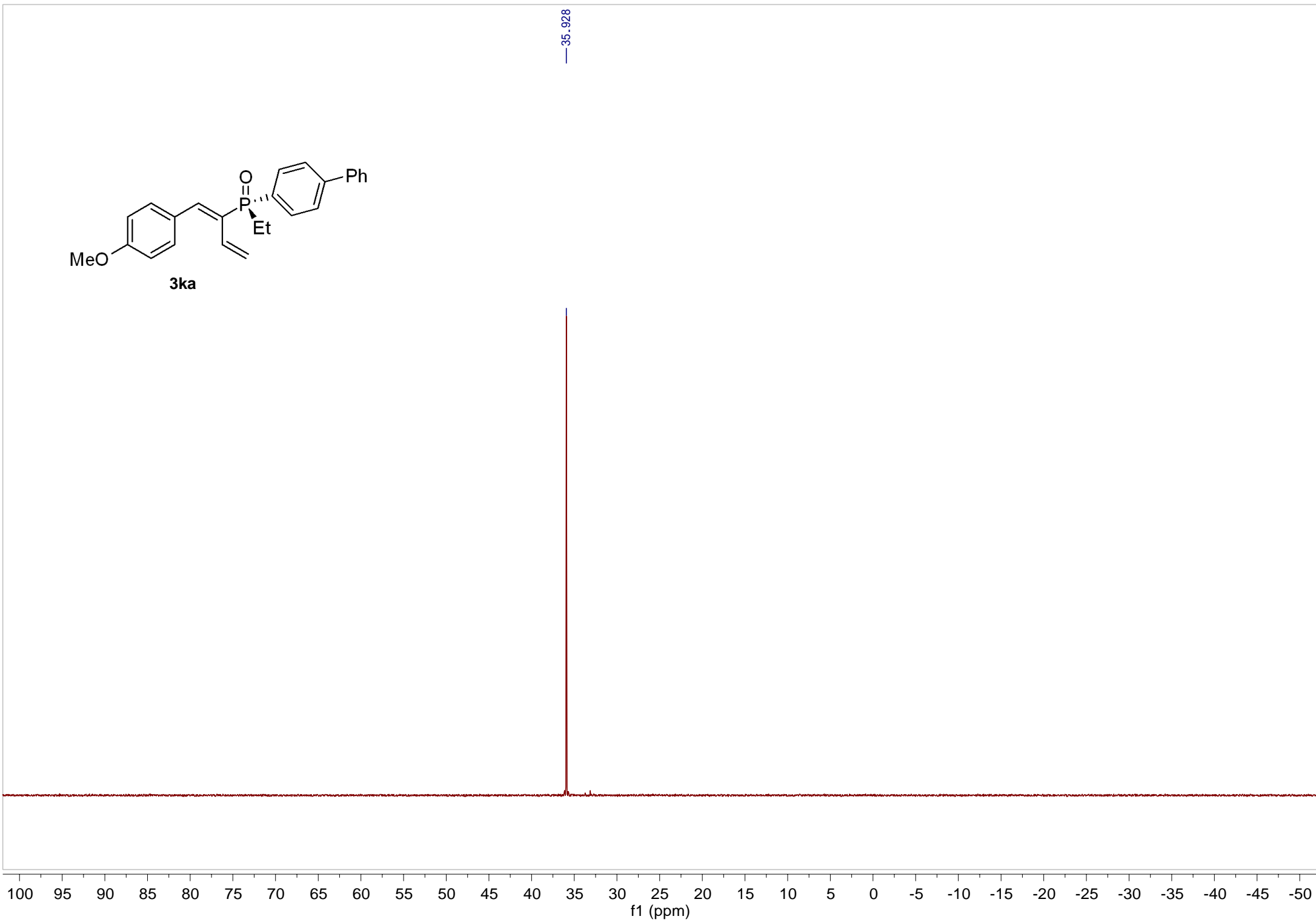
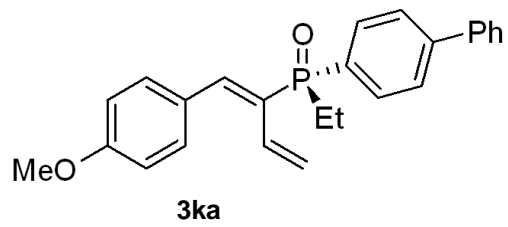
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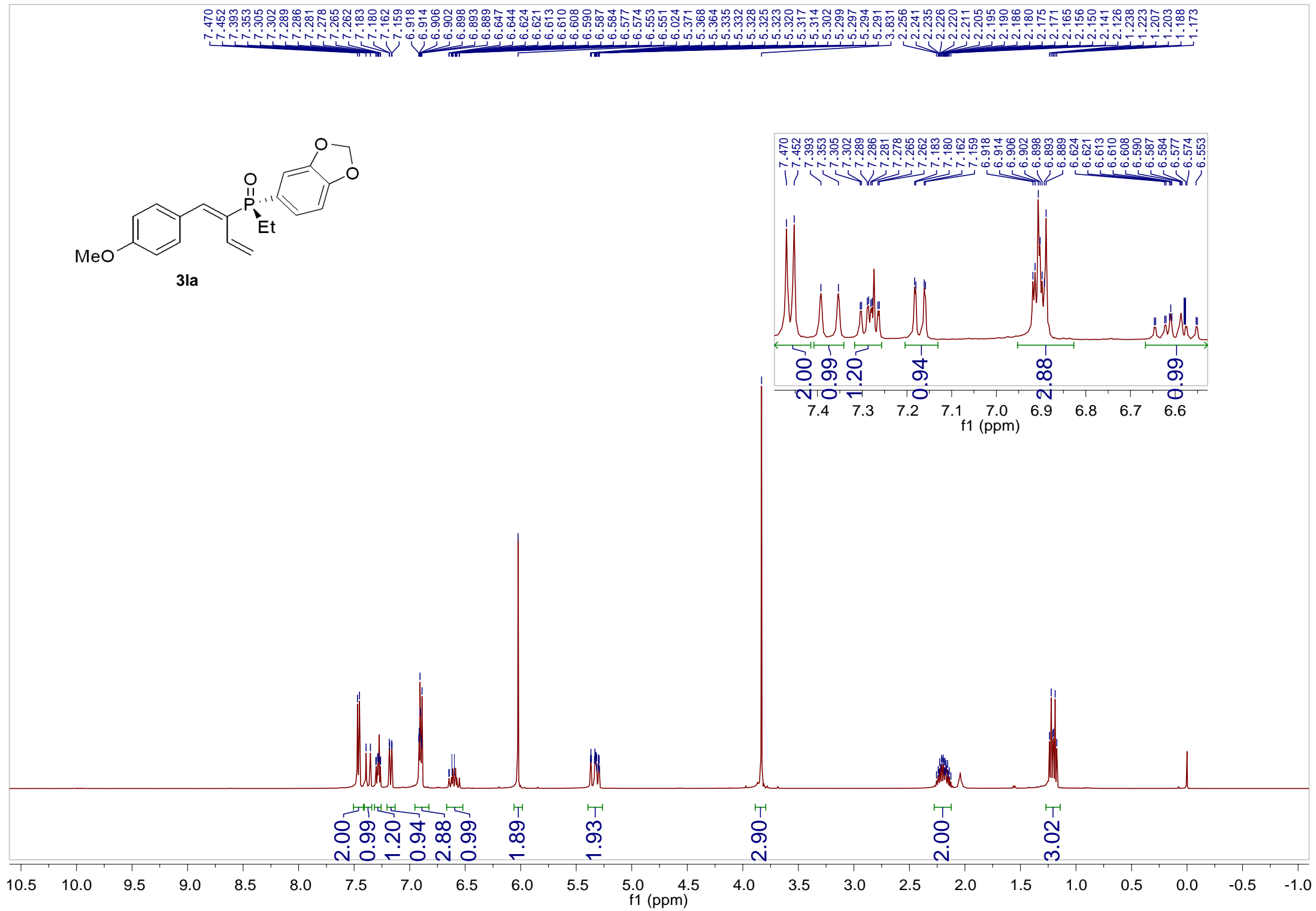
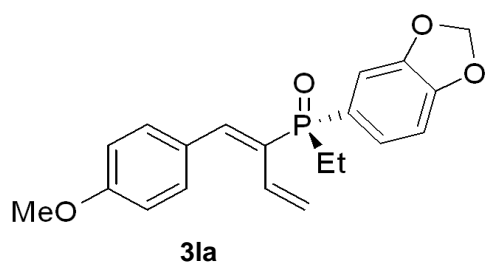
20.525
 19.937

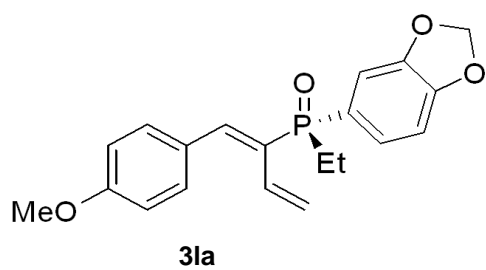
5.487
 5.447



200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10
 f1 (ppm)







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147.964
142.102
142.038
131.962
131.890
131.848
129.519
128.791
128.219
128.085
126.711
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110.415
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108.723
101.532

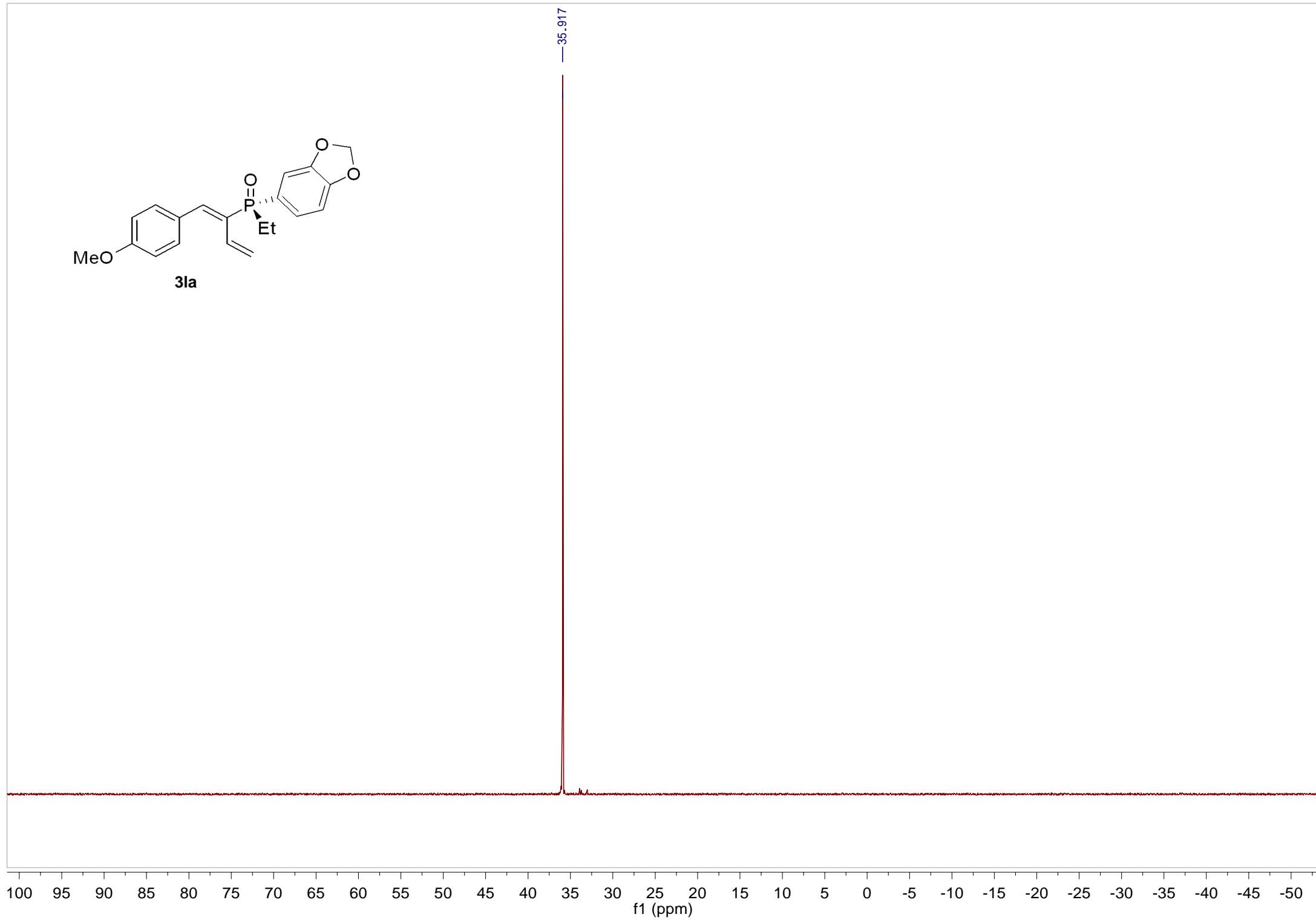
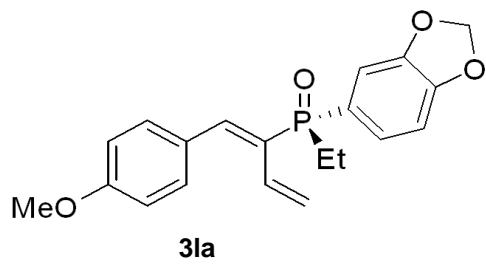
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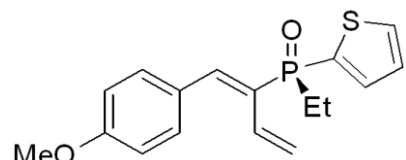
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20.071

5.536
5.497

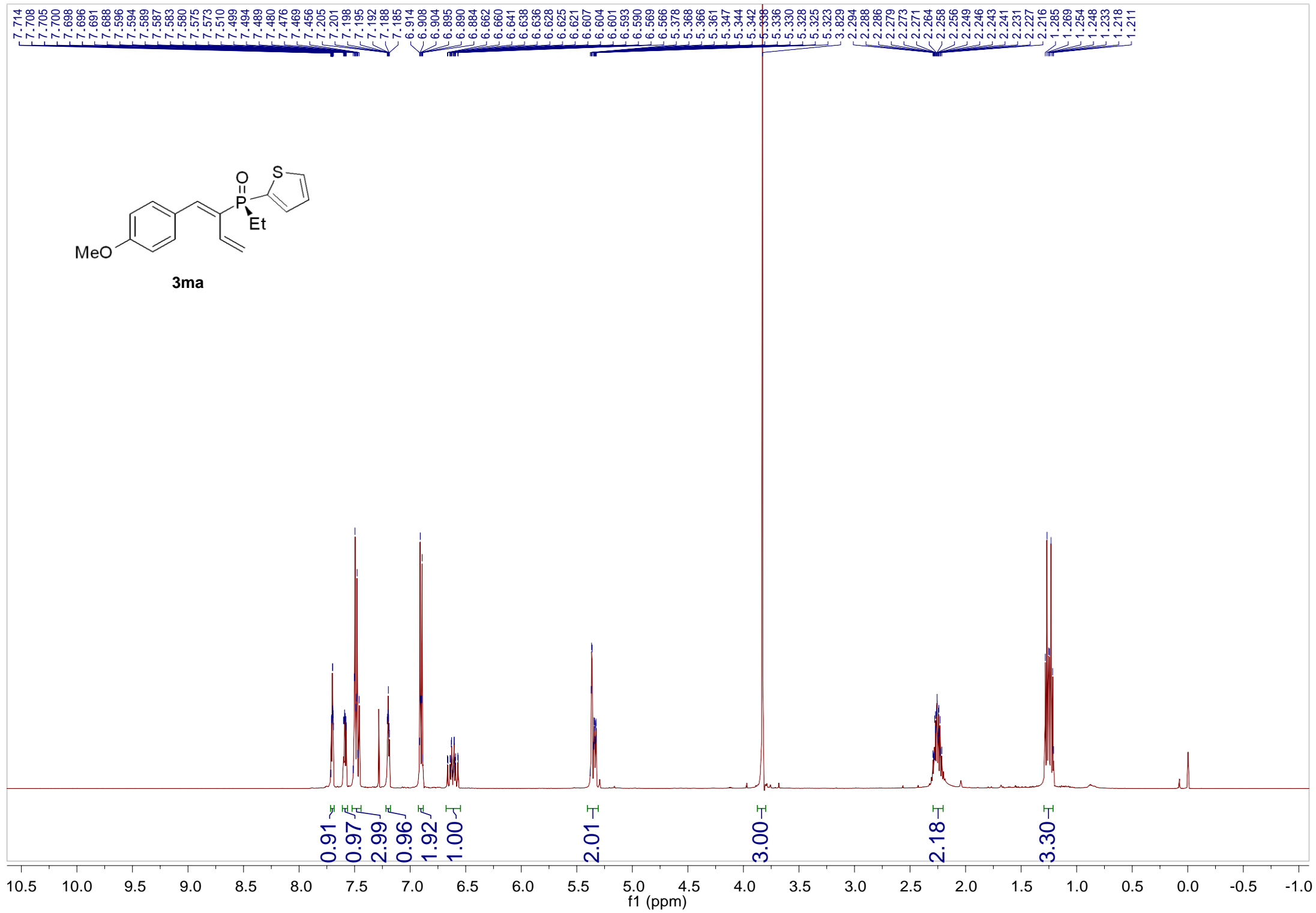
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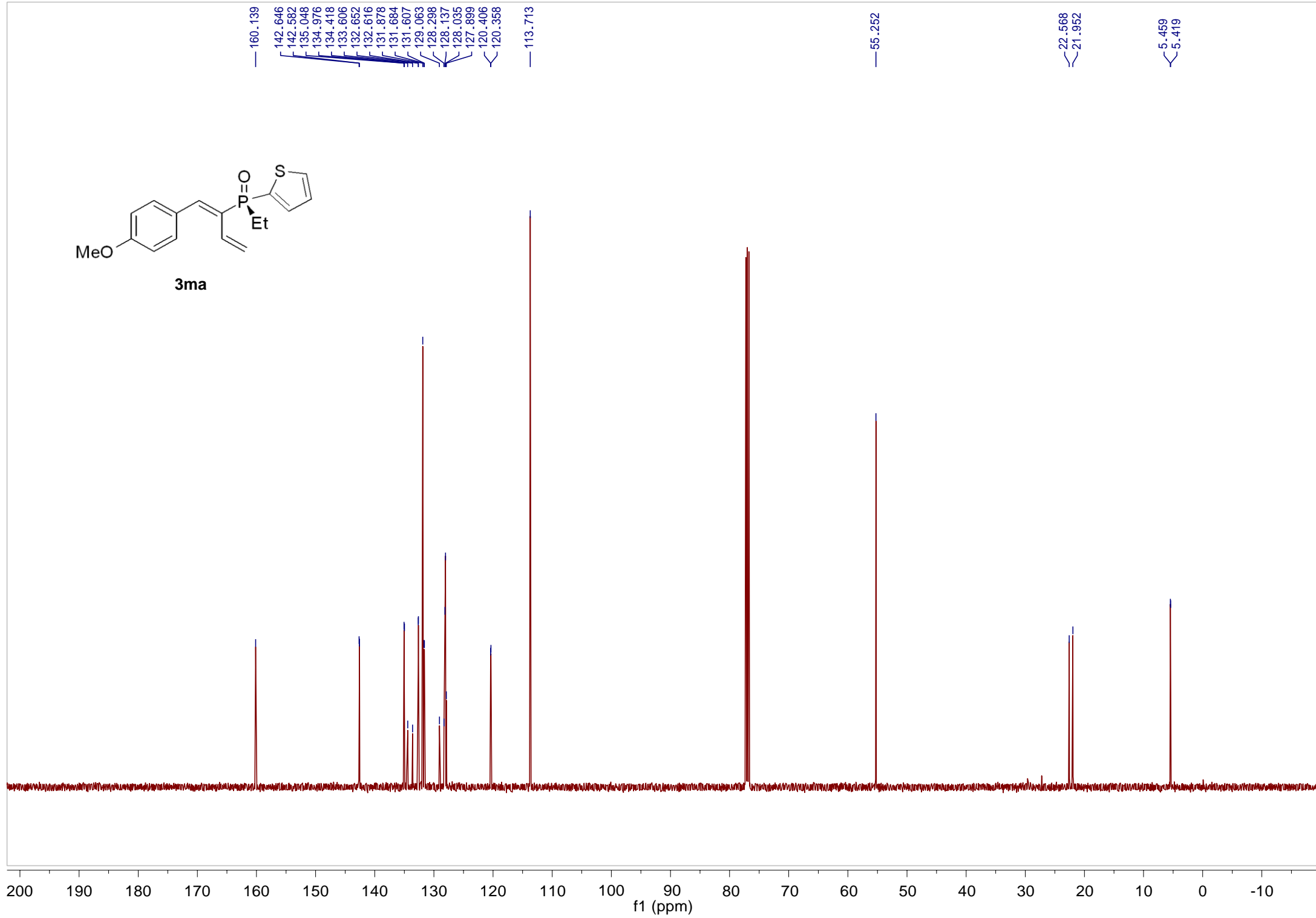
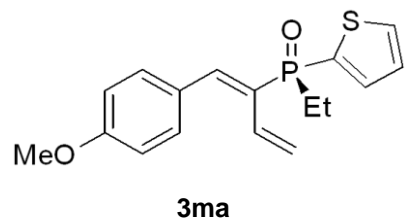
f1 (ppm)

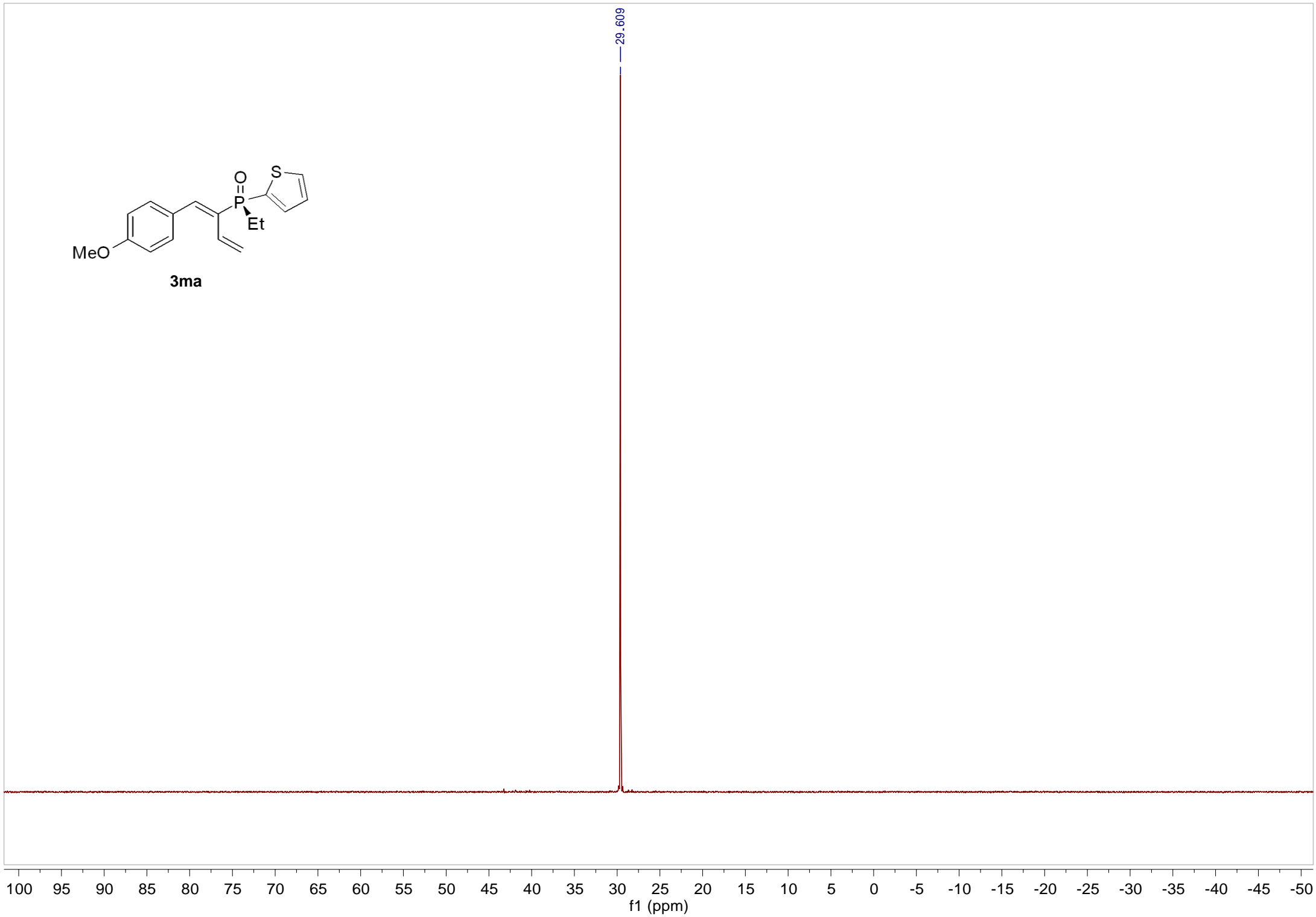
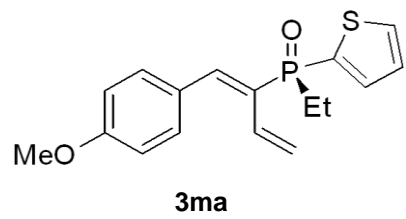


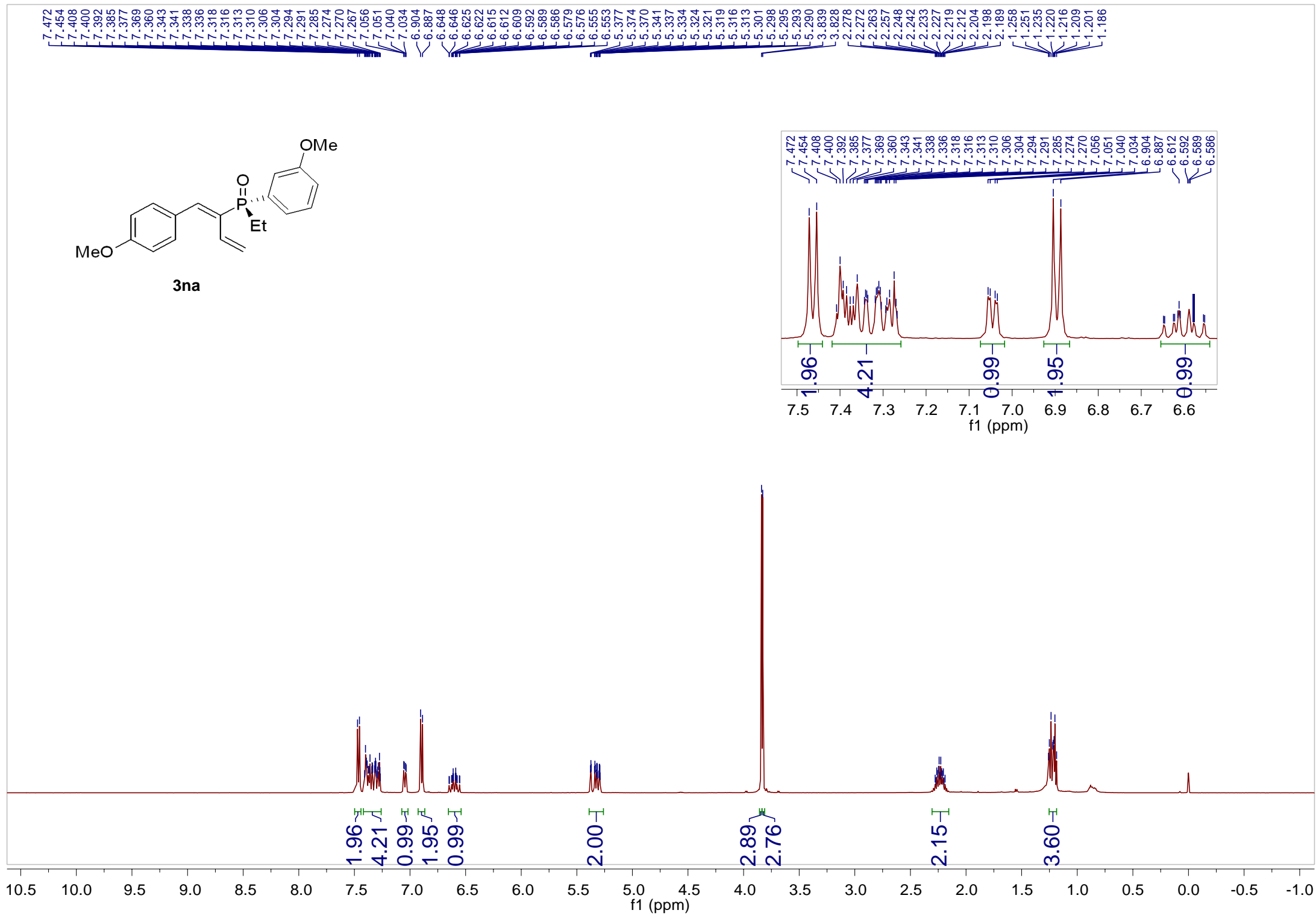
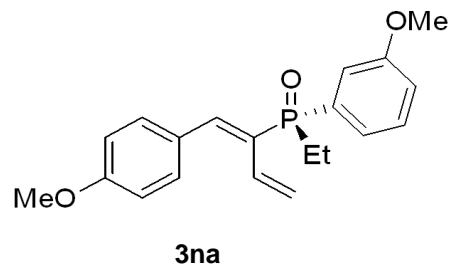


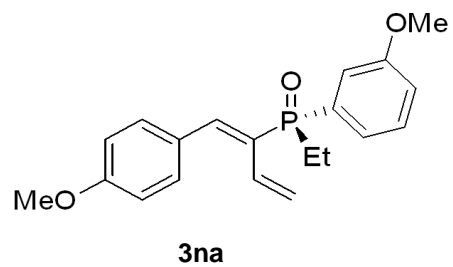
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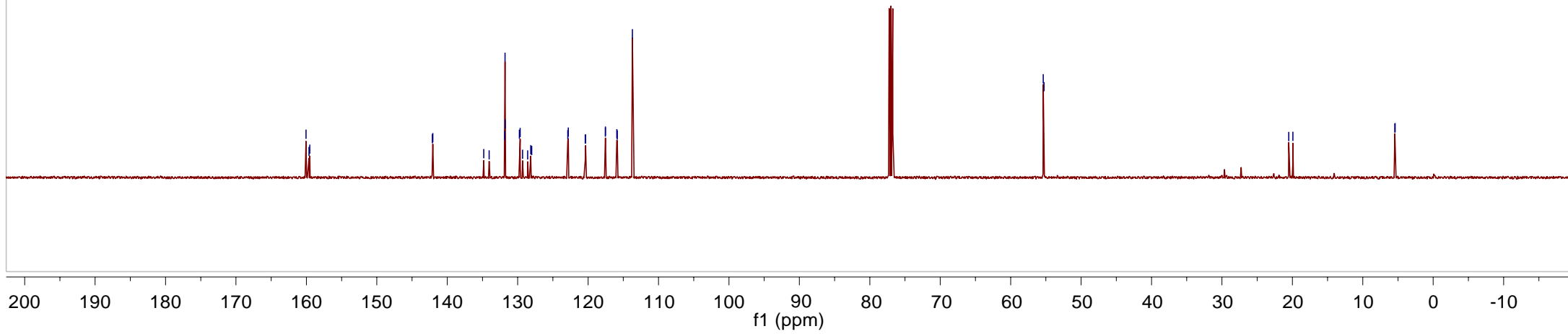
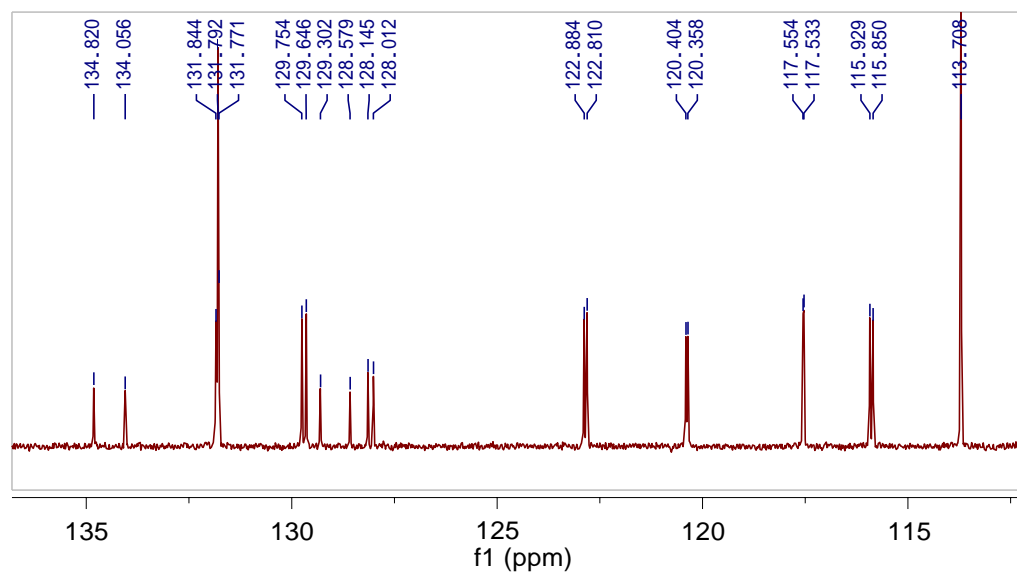


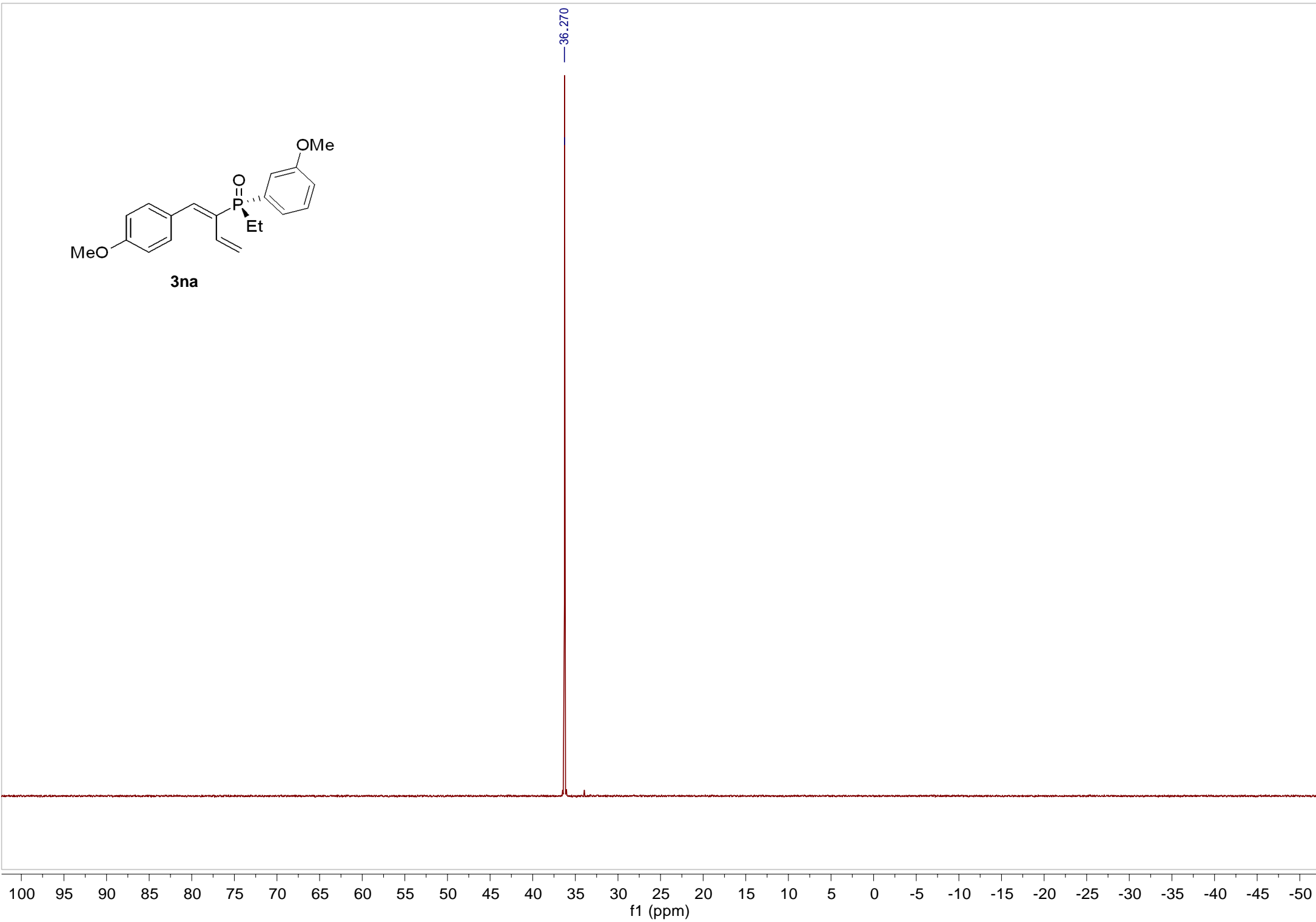
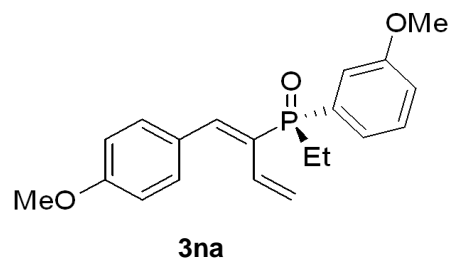
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 159.635
 159.522
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 134.056
 131.844
 131.792
 131.771
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 129.646
 129.302
 128.579
 128.145
 128.012
 122.884
 122.810
 120.404
 120.358
 117.554
 117.533
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 115.850
 113.708

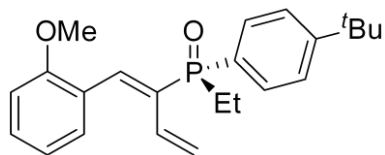
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20.507
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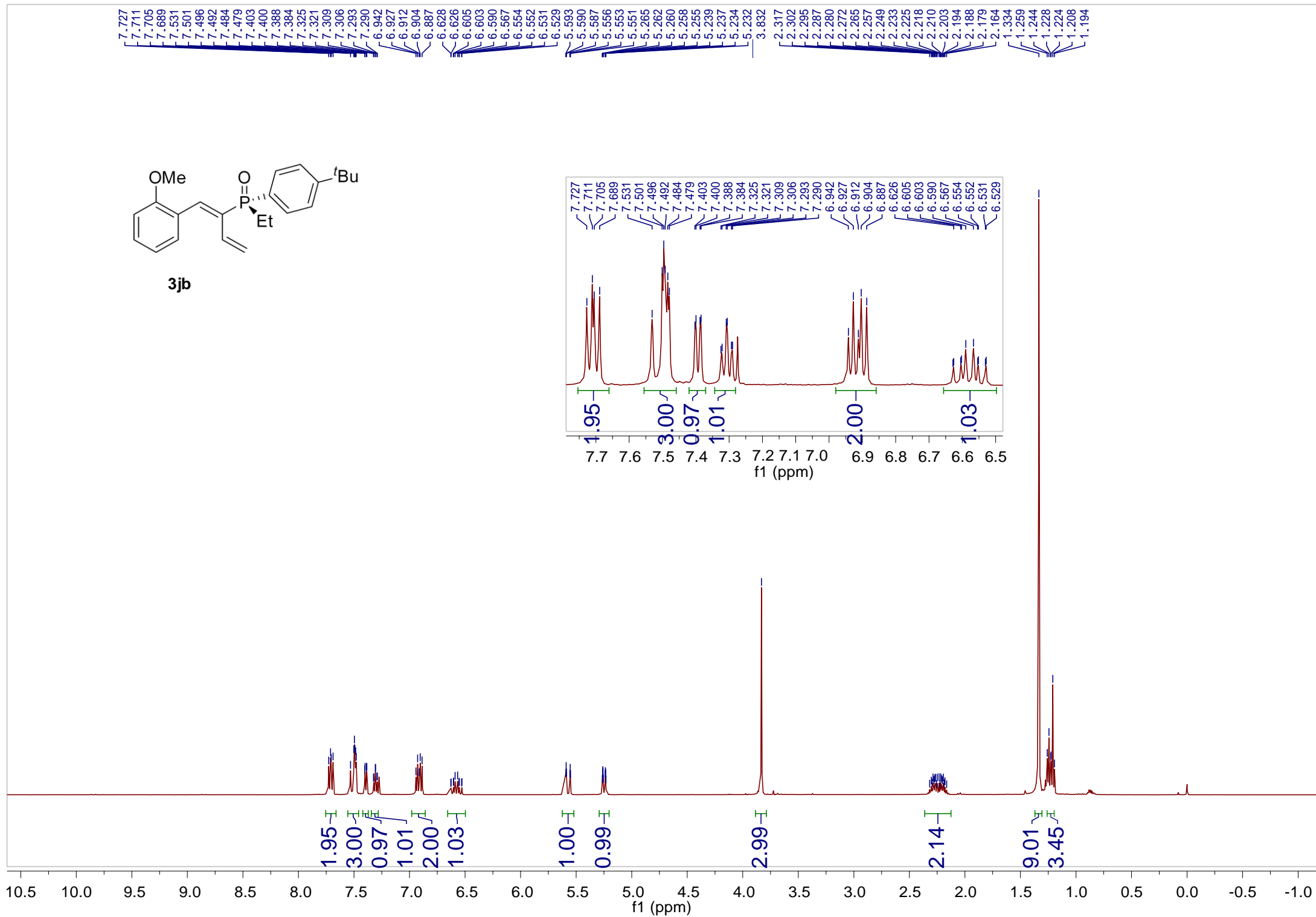
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 5.410

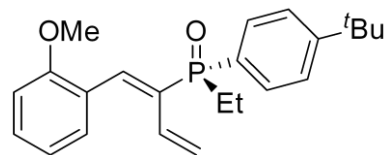






3jb





3jb

157.612
154.809
154.787
138.219
138.139
131.589
131.519
130.911
130.897
130.784
130.707
130.152
129.874
129.086
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125.380
124.457
124.327
120.422
120.380
119.869
110.507

55.414

34.872

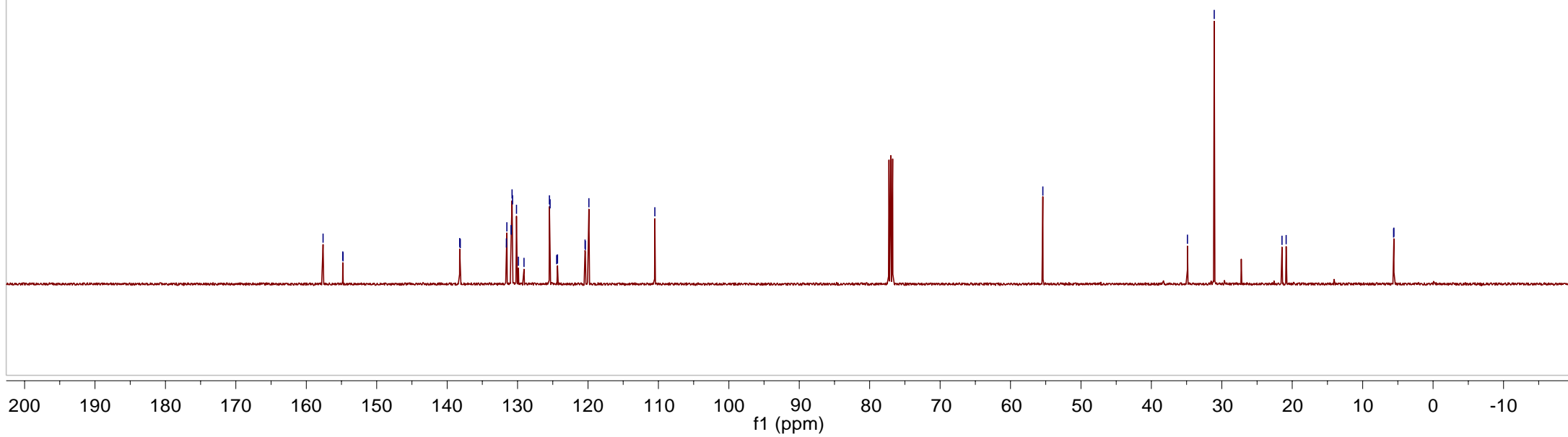
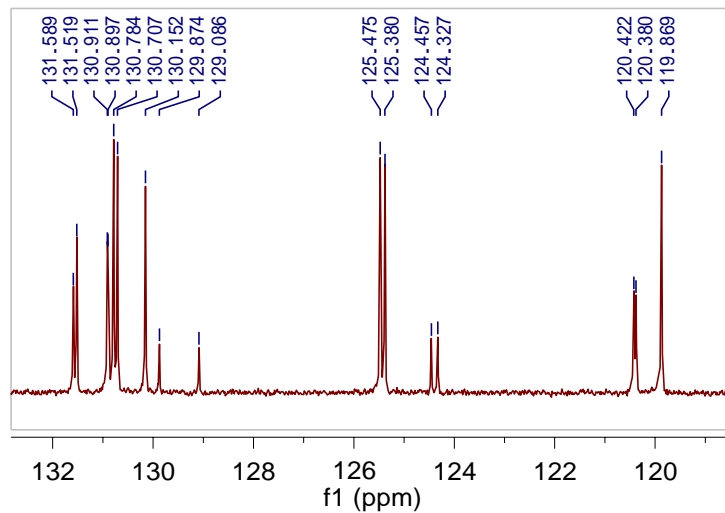
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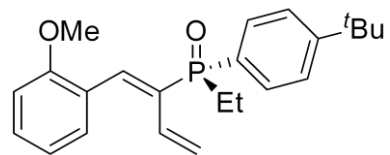
21.454

20.869

5.606

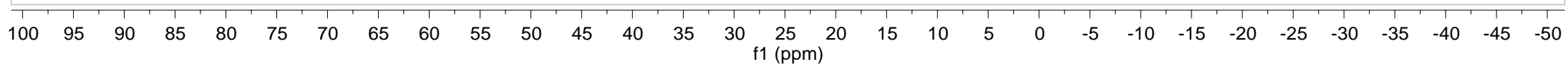
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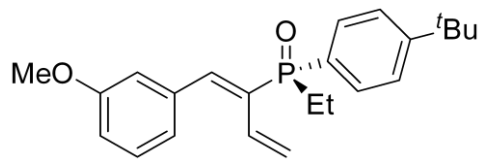




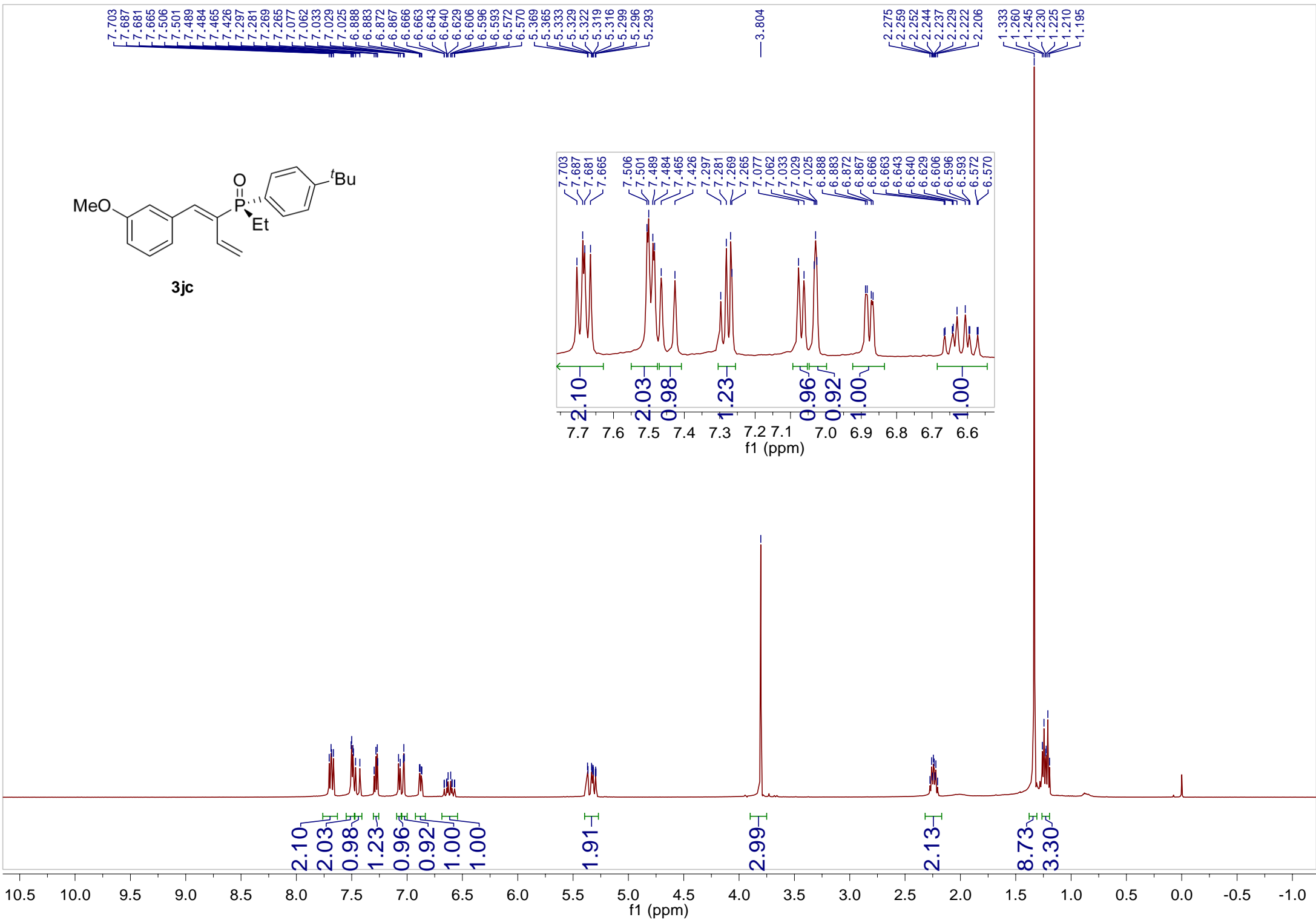
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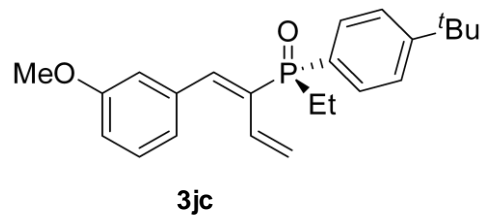
— 37.184





3jc





159.375
155.174
155.152
142.552
142.491
136.910
136.781
132.355
131.766
131.696
131.650
130.755
130.679
129.967
129.307
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120.785
115.271
114.573

55.297

34.990

31.129

20.550

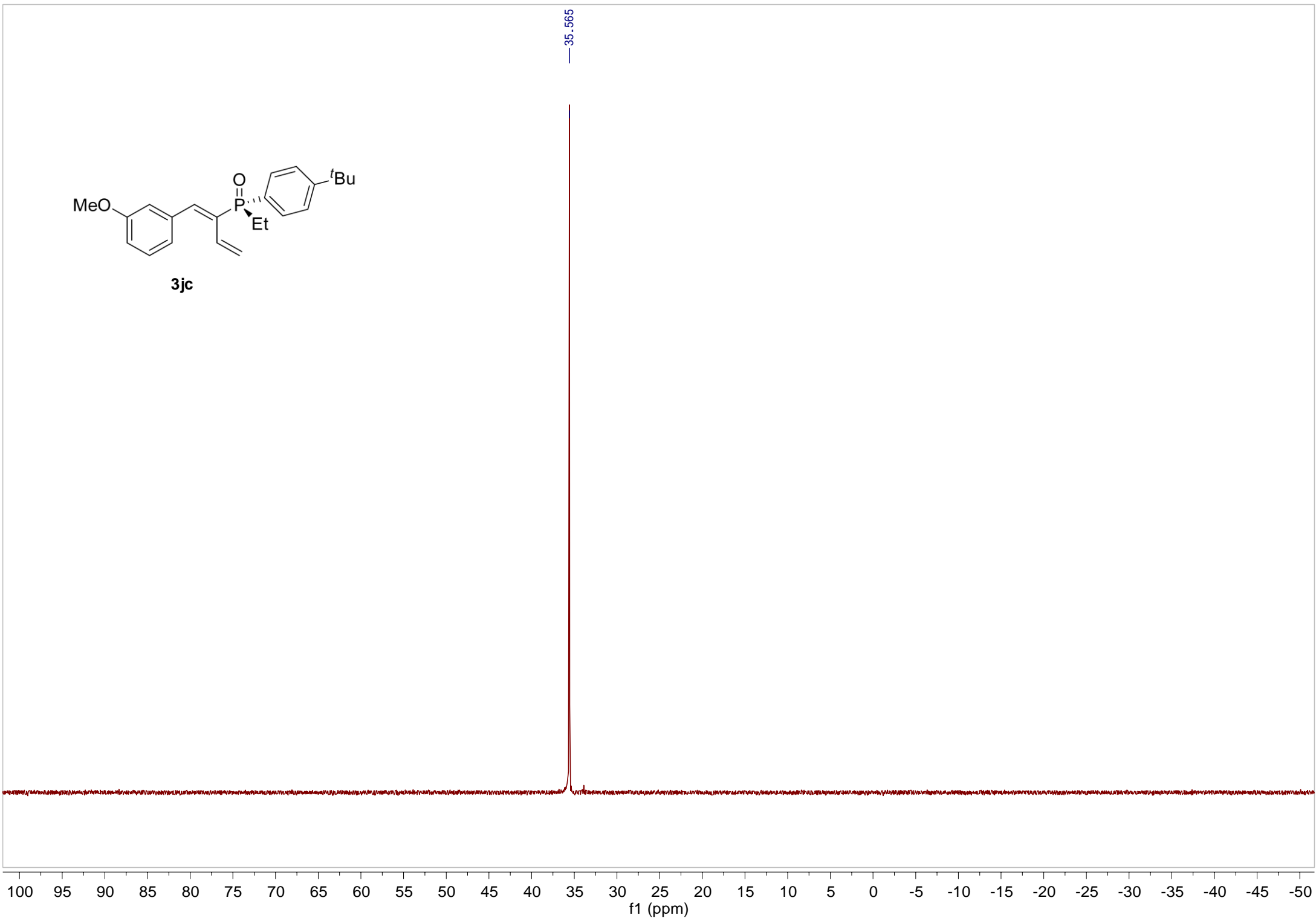
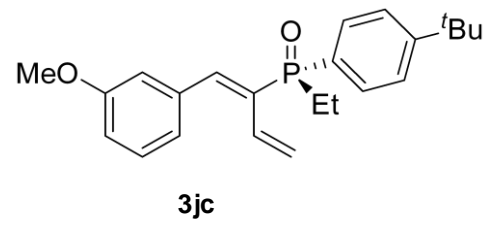
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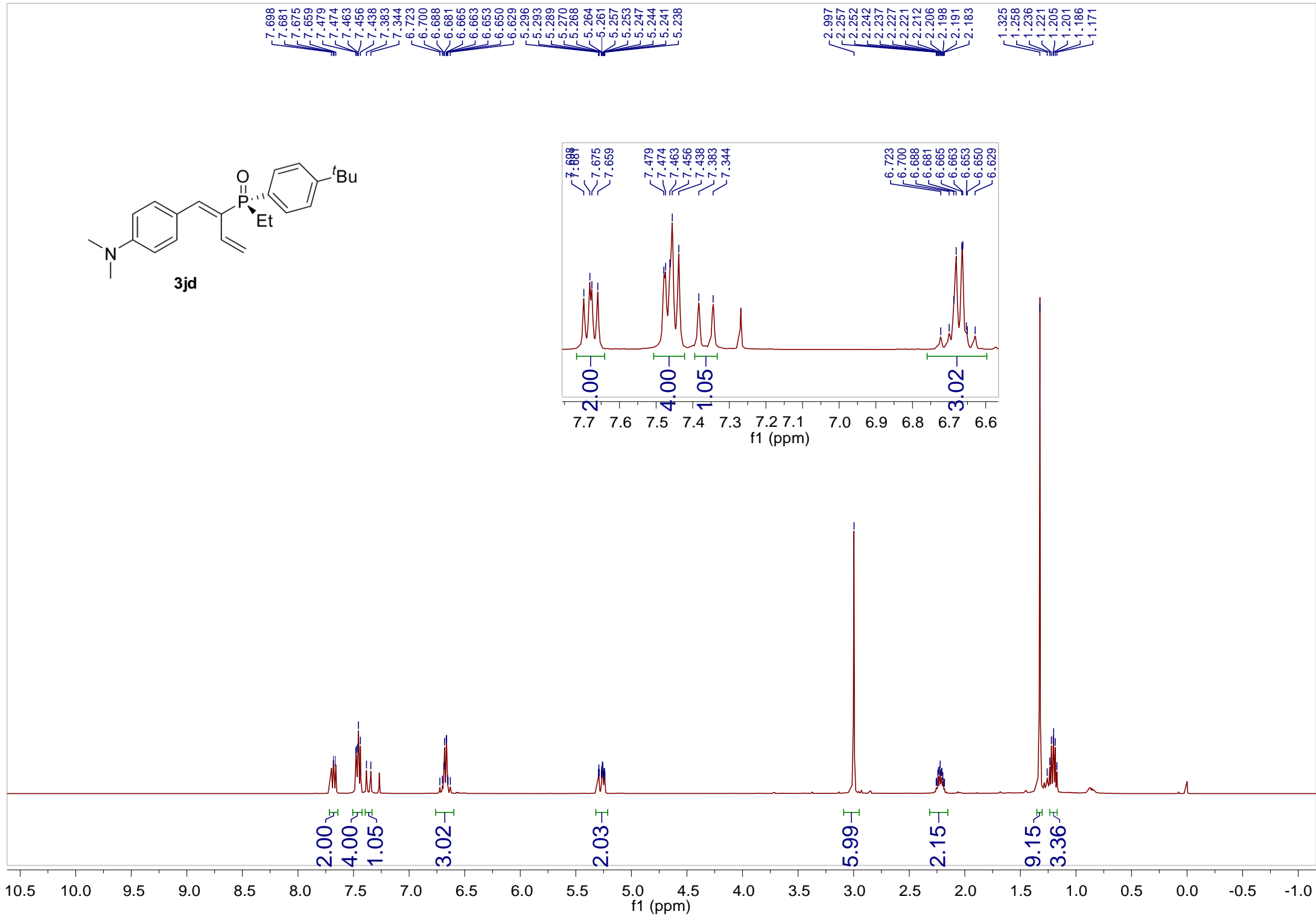
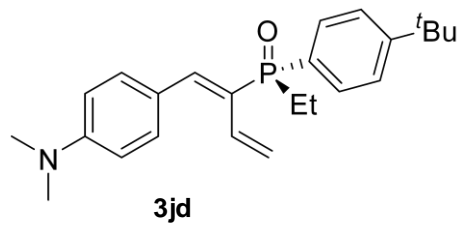
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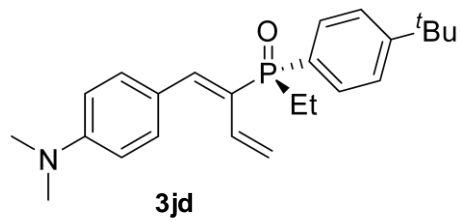
5.484

190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

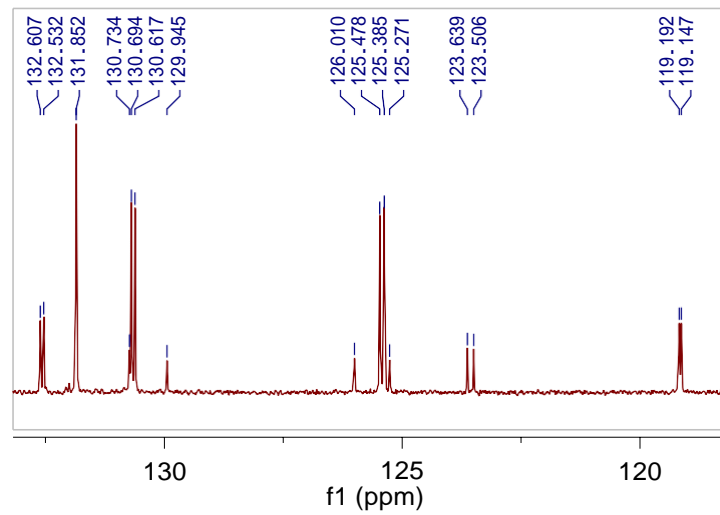






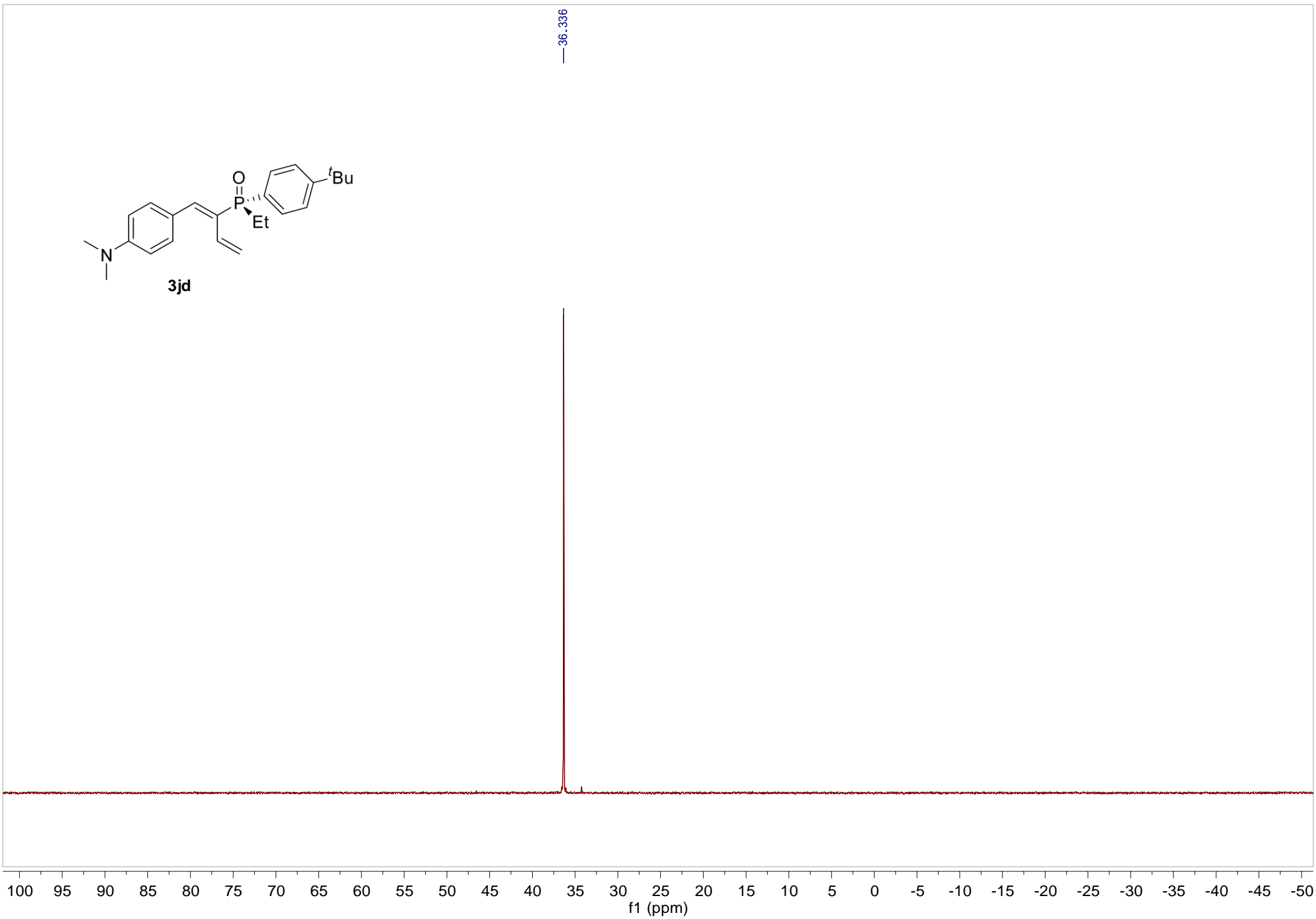
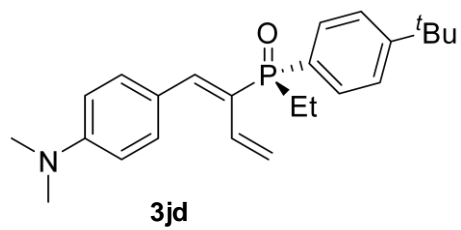
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142.873
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132.532
131.852
130.734
130.694
130.617
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125.385
125.271
123.639
123.506
119.192
119.147
111.379

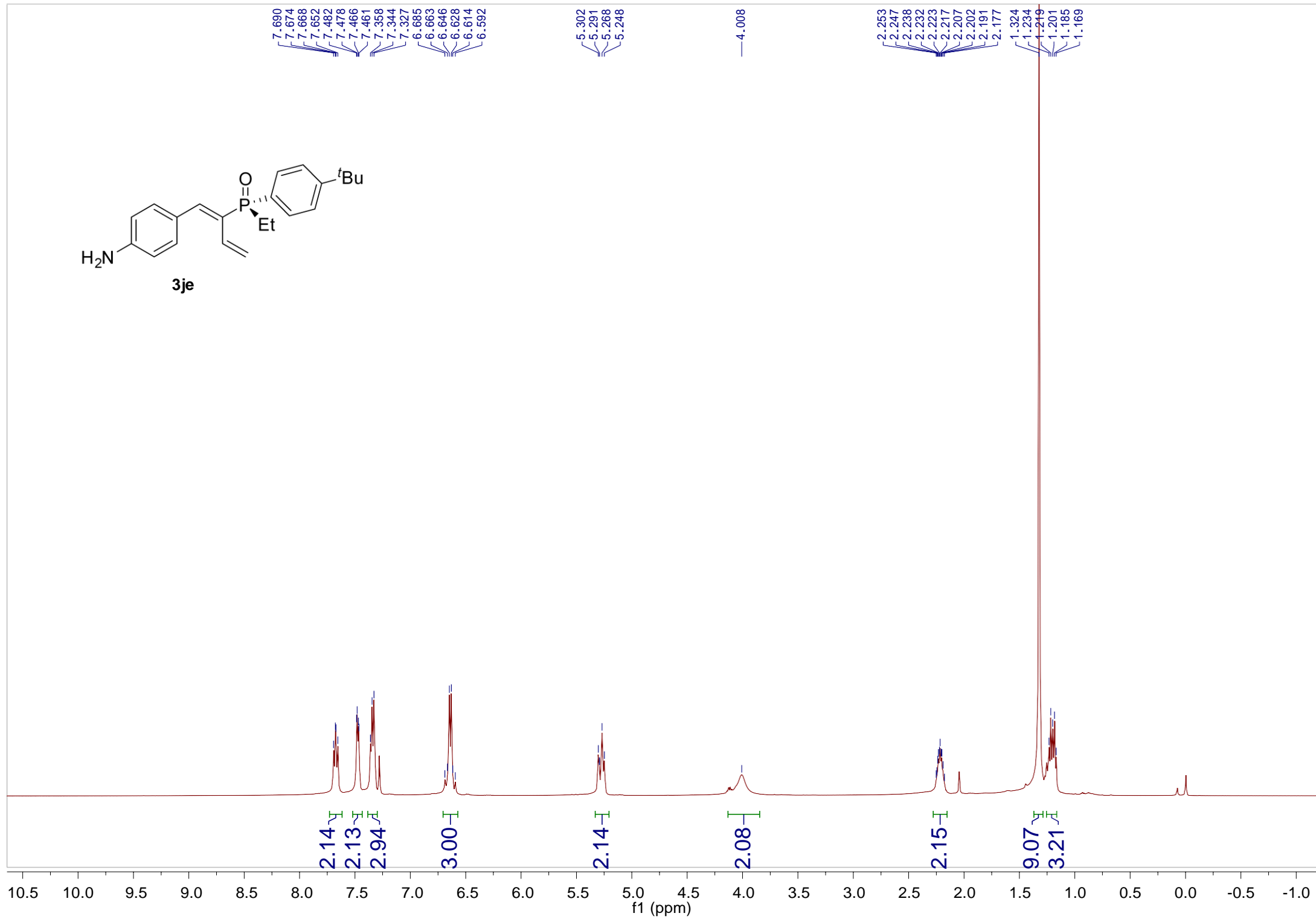
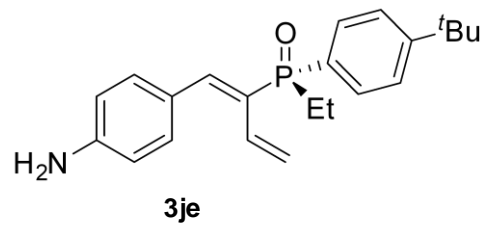
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5.499
5.461

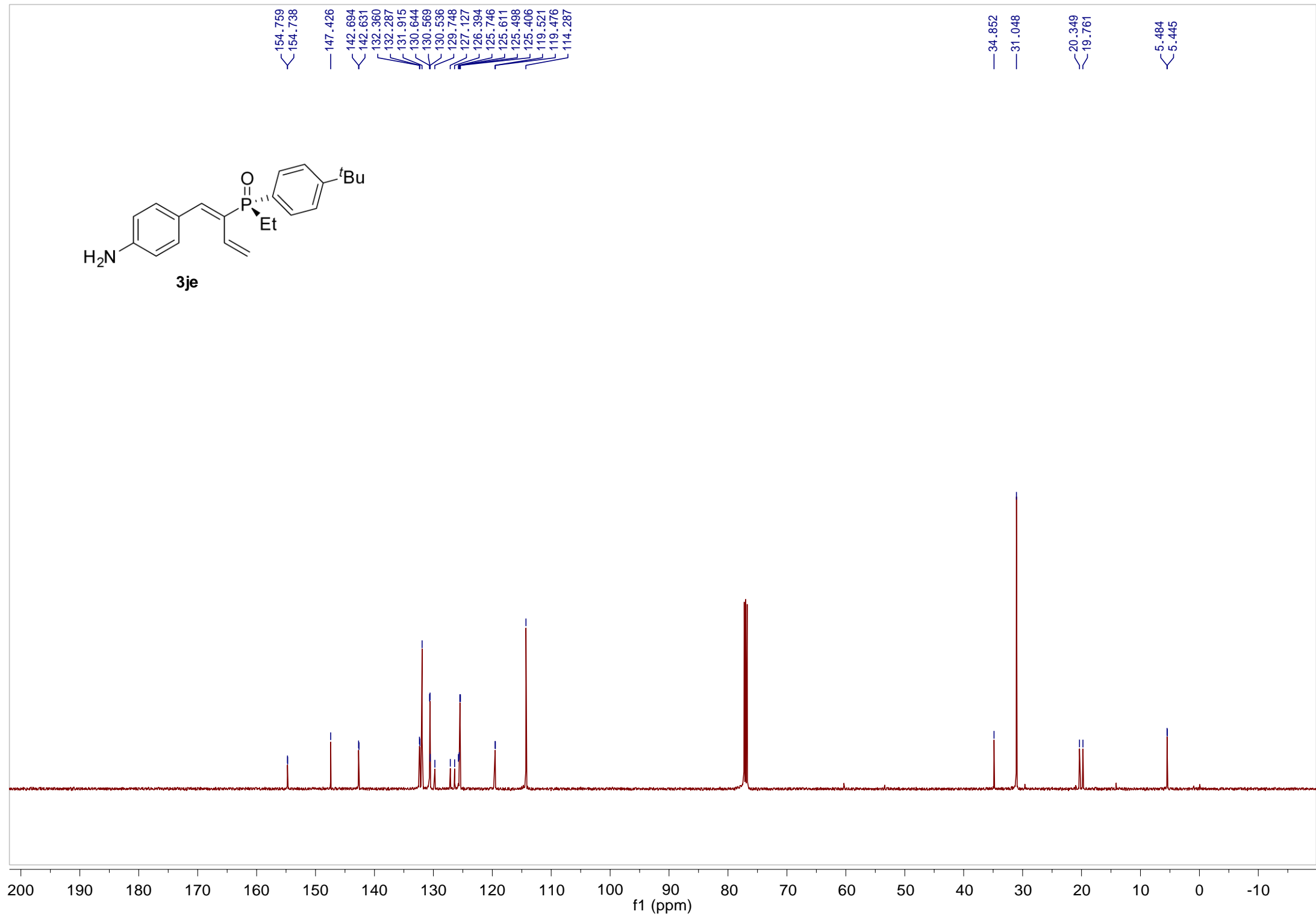
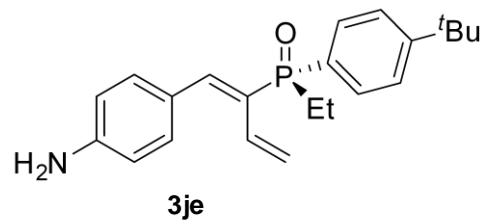


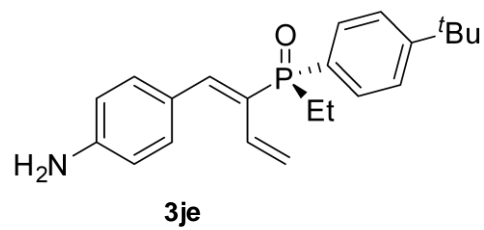
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f1 (ppm)

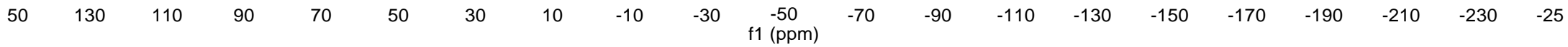


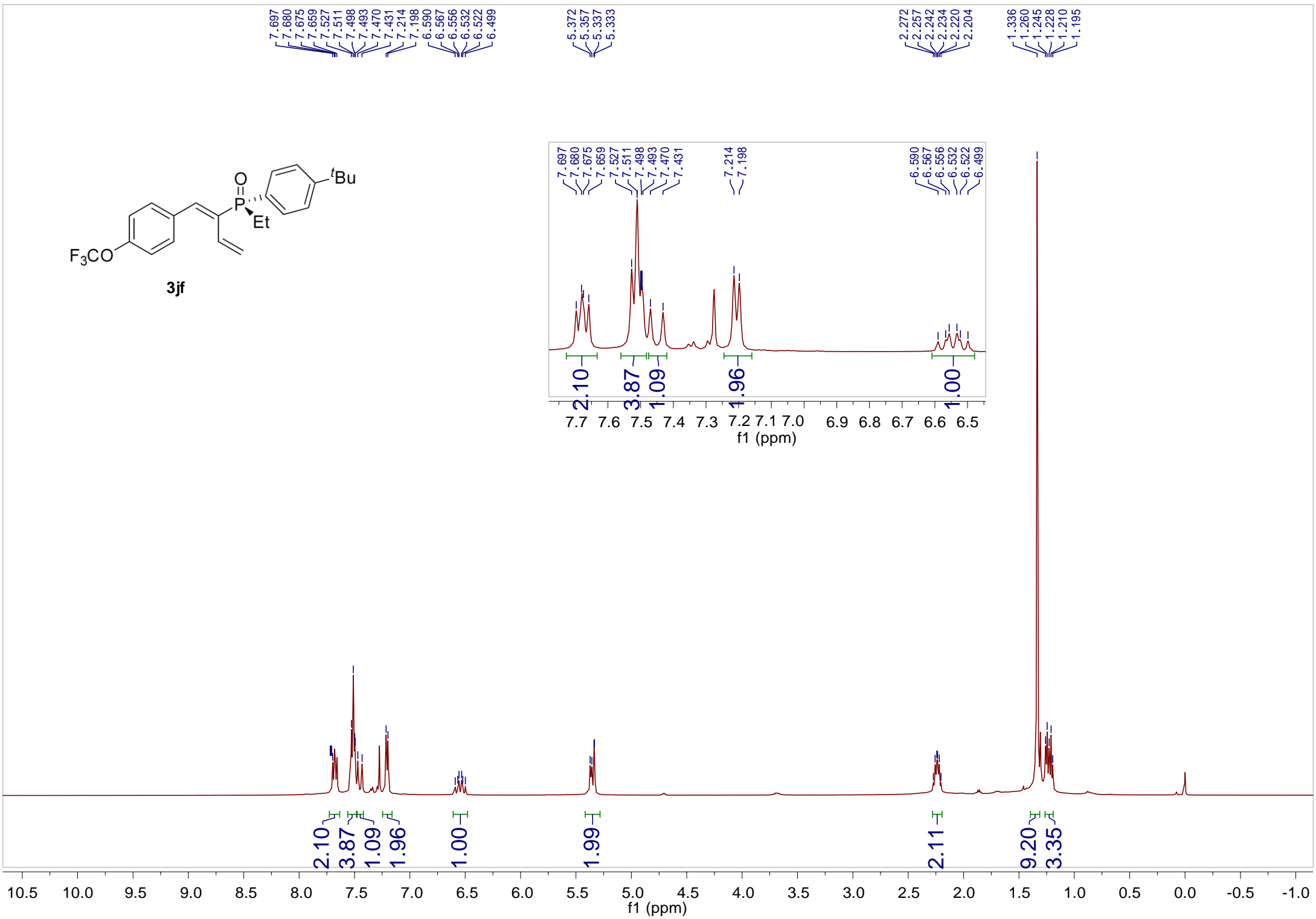
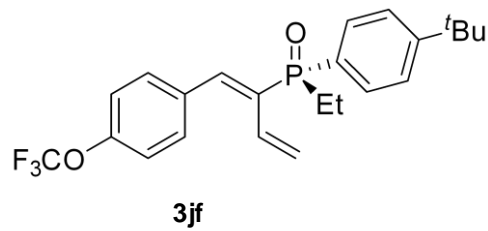


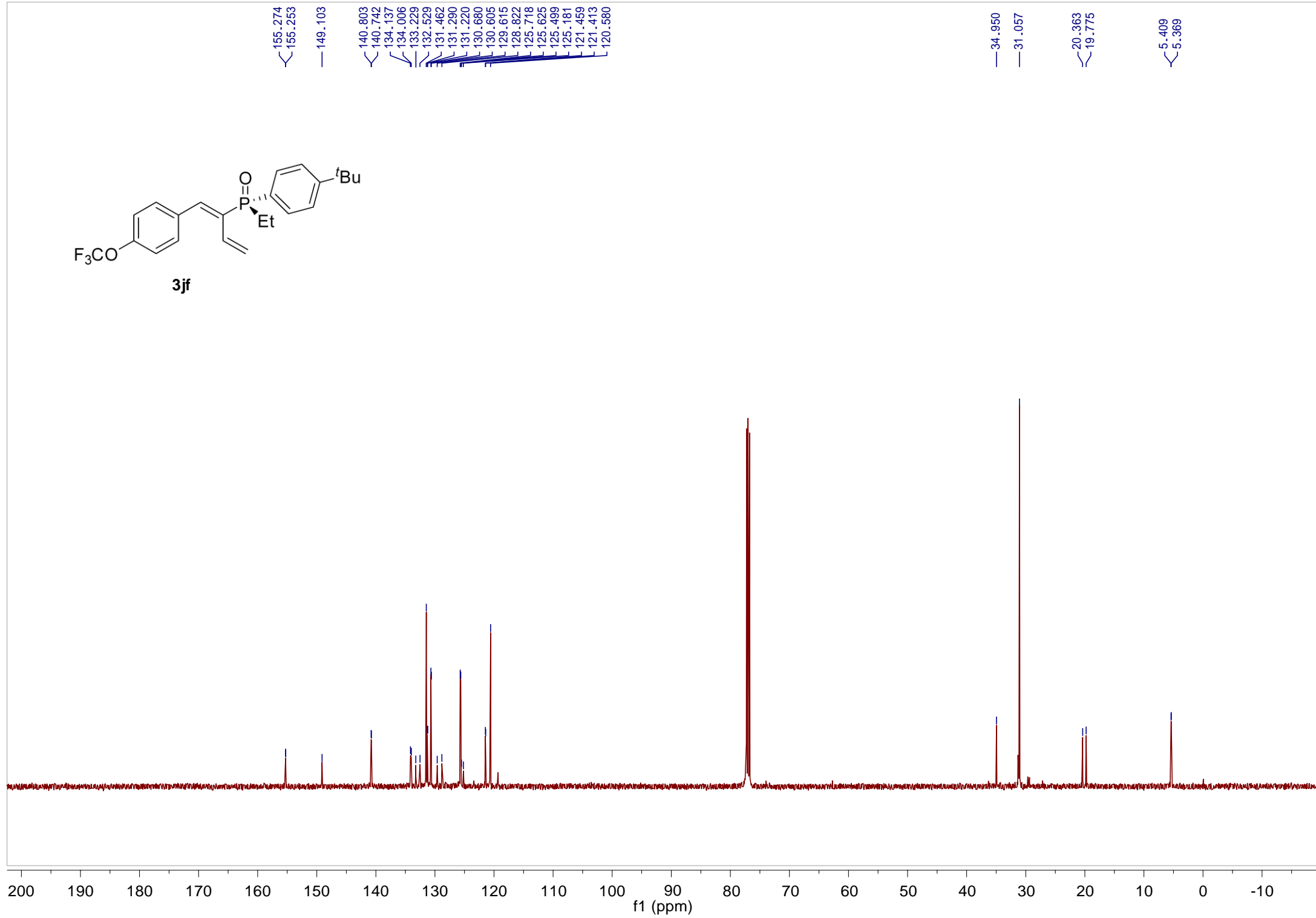
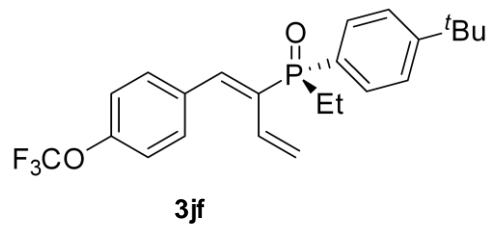


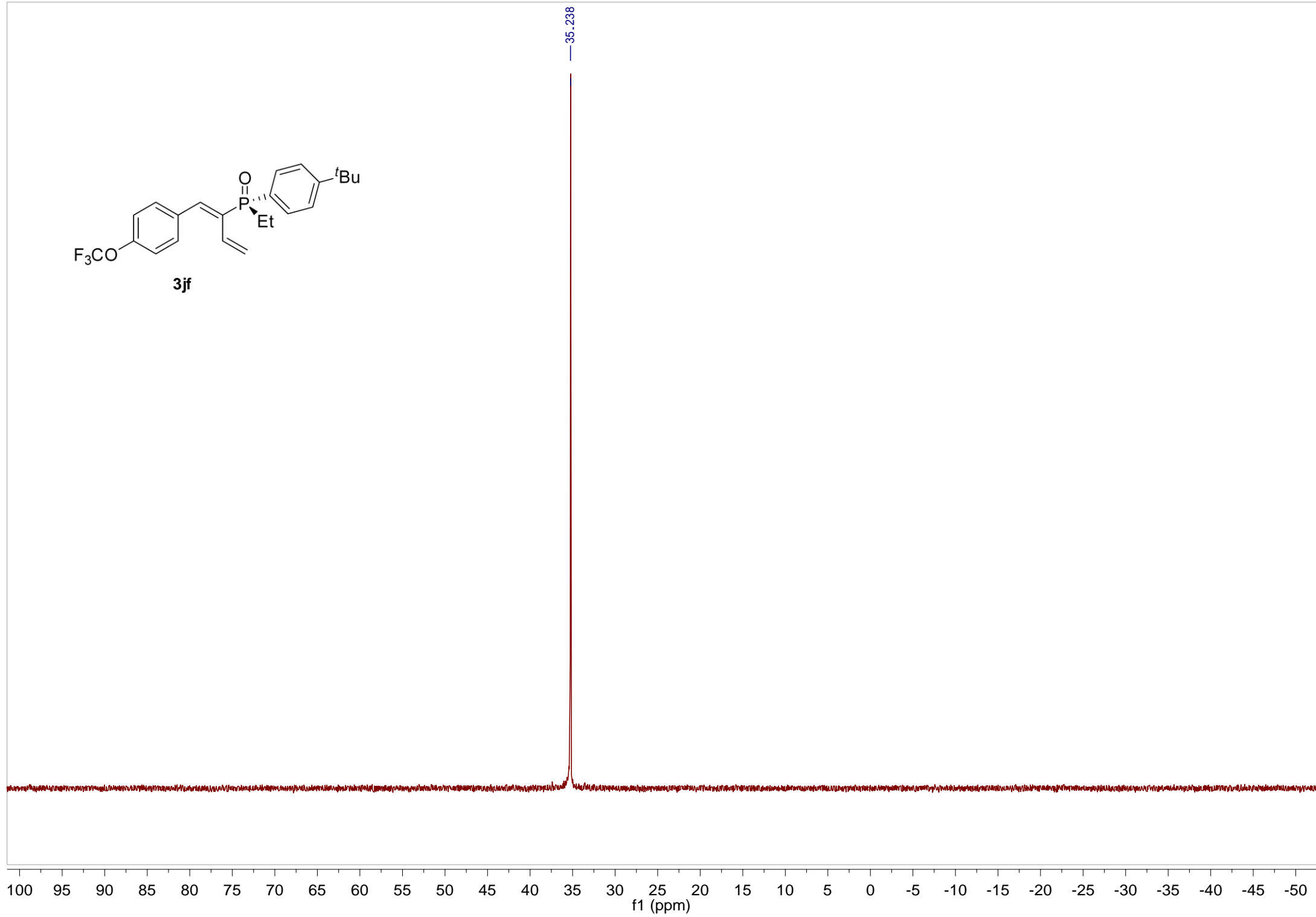
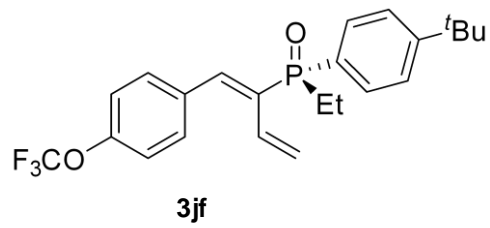


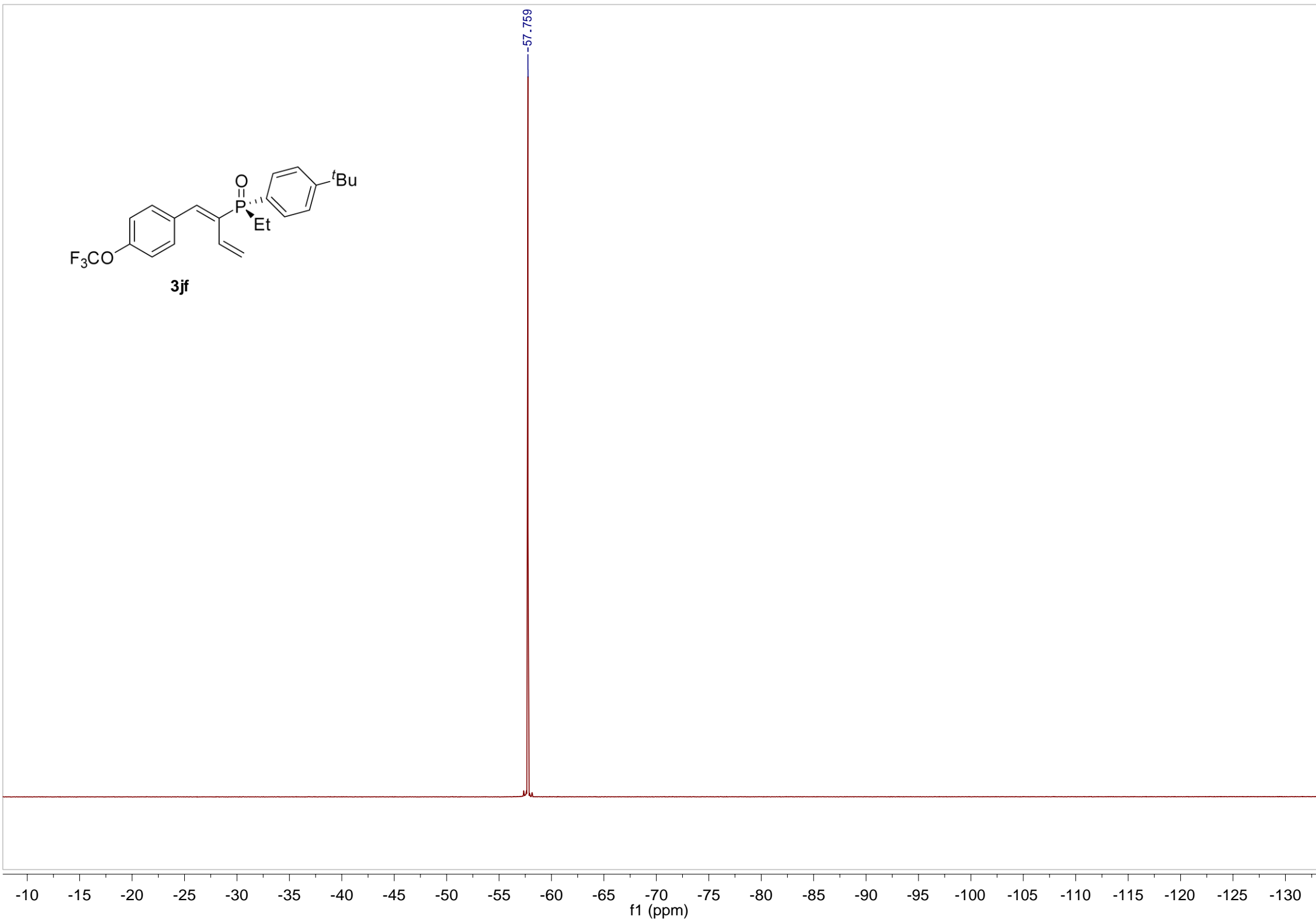
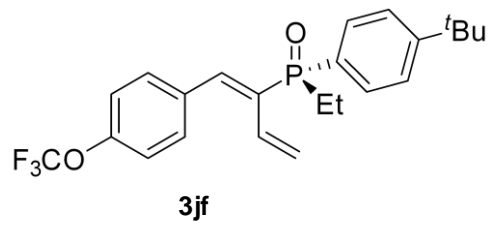
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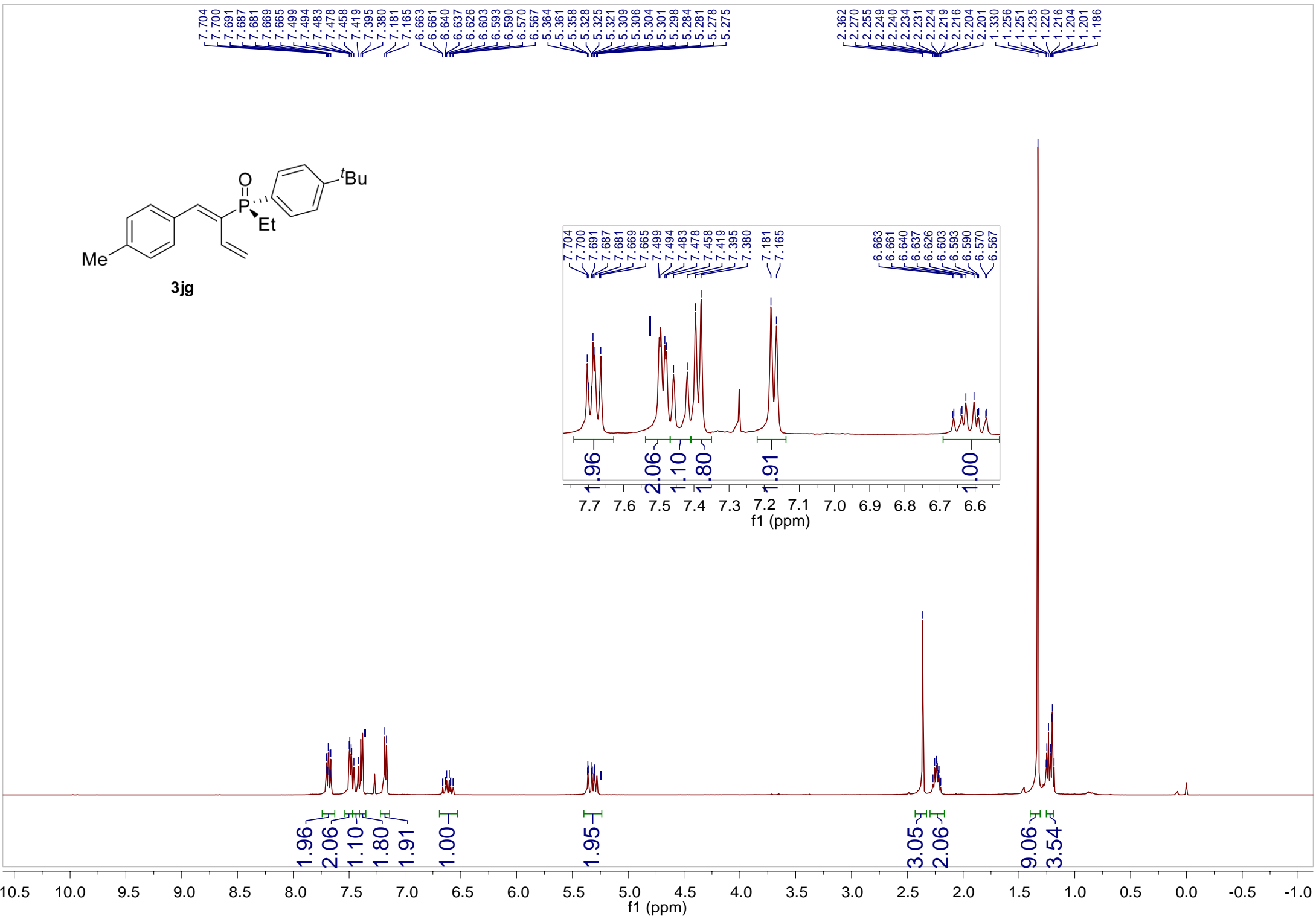
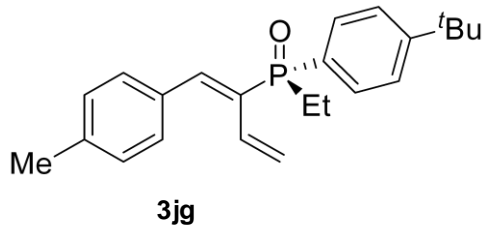


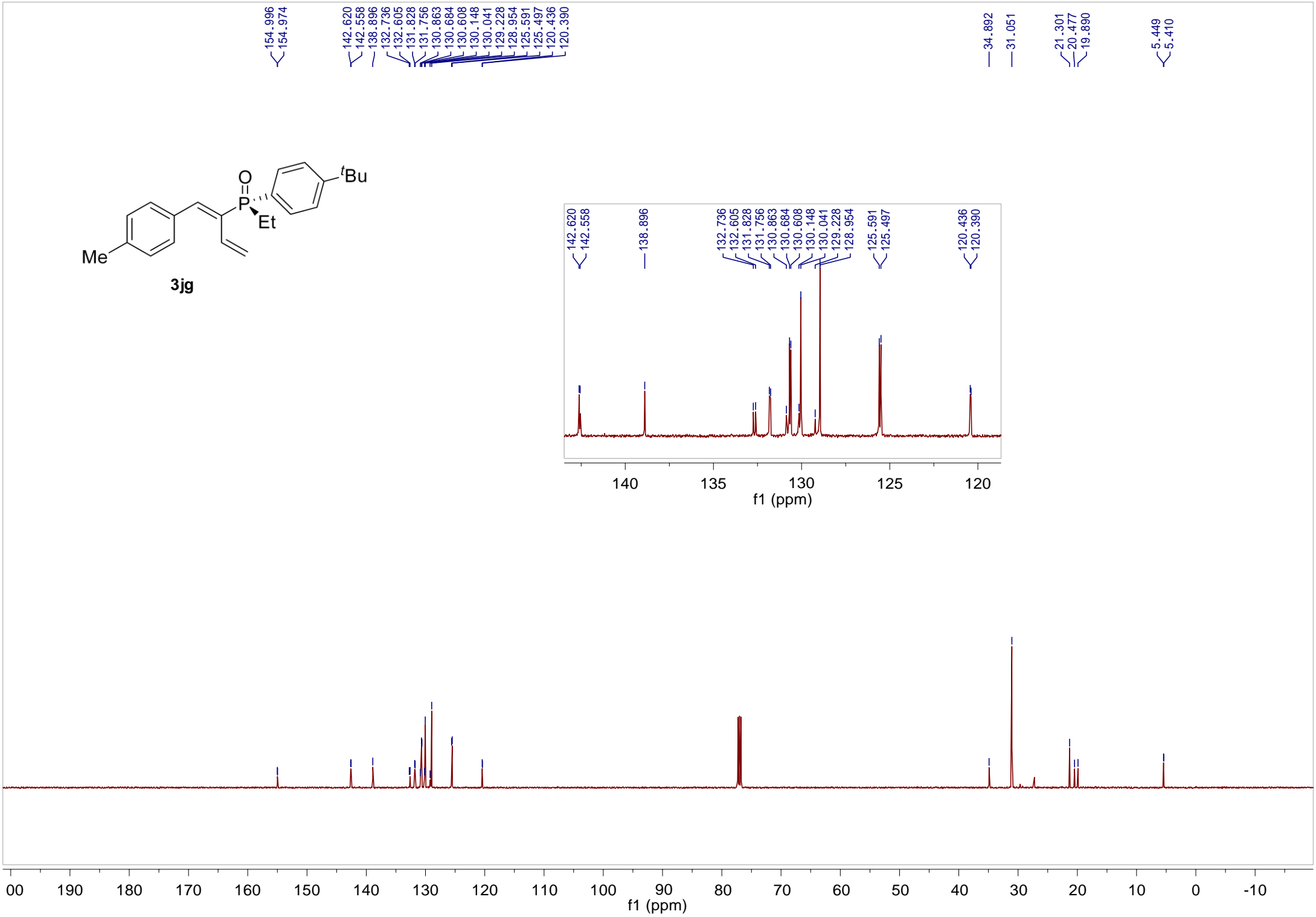
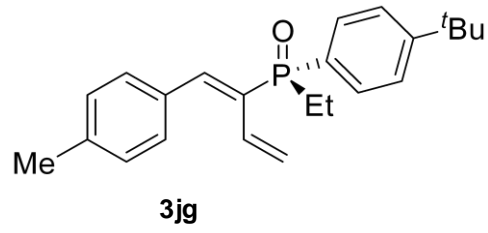


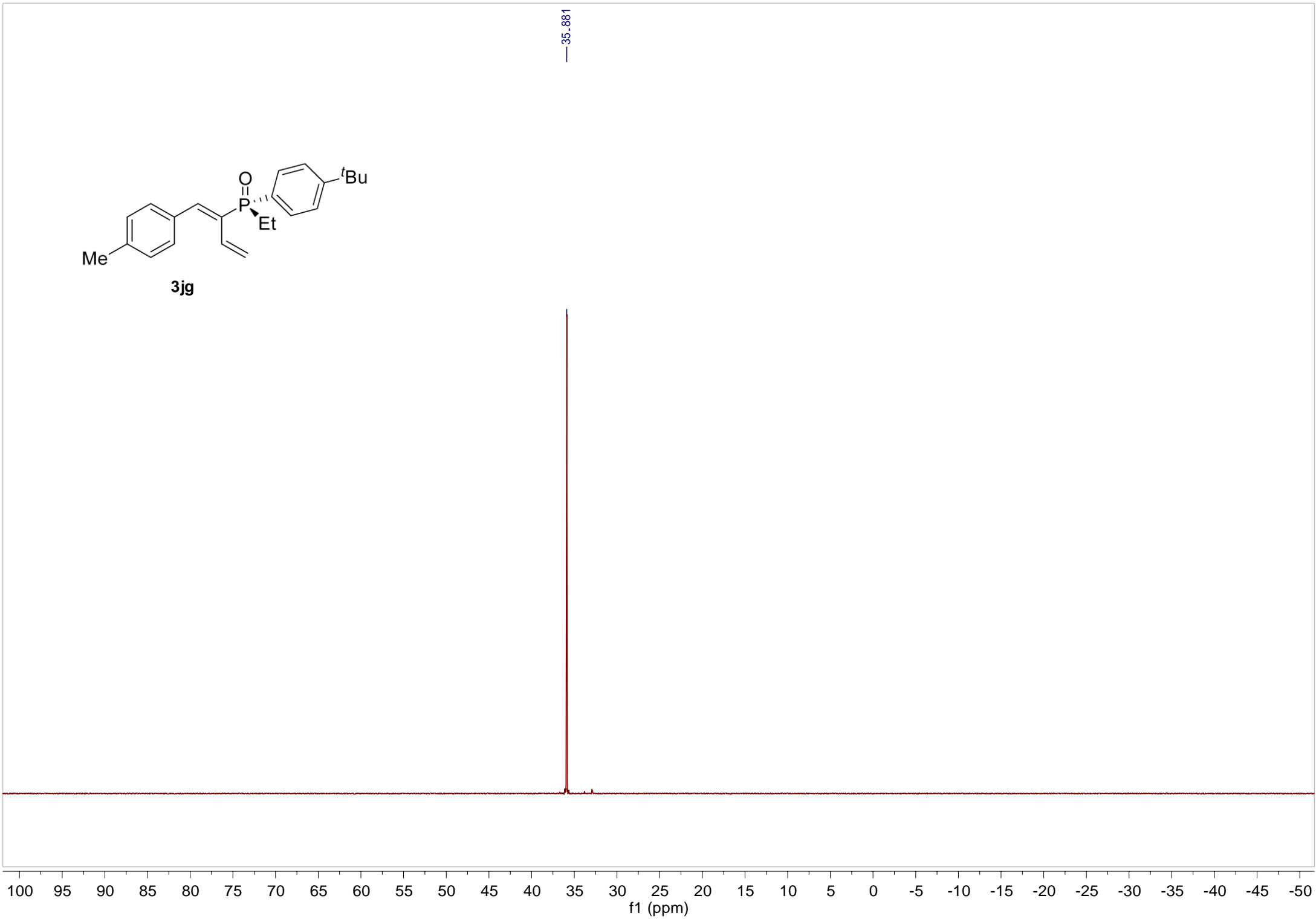
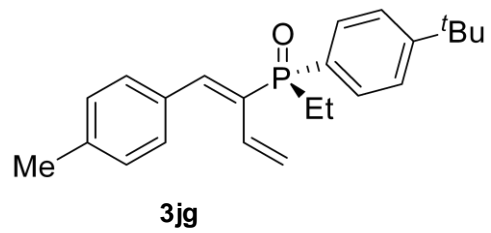


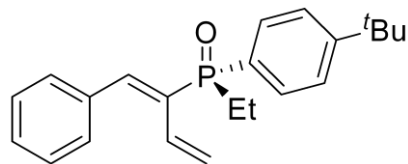










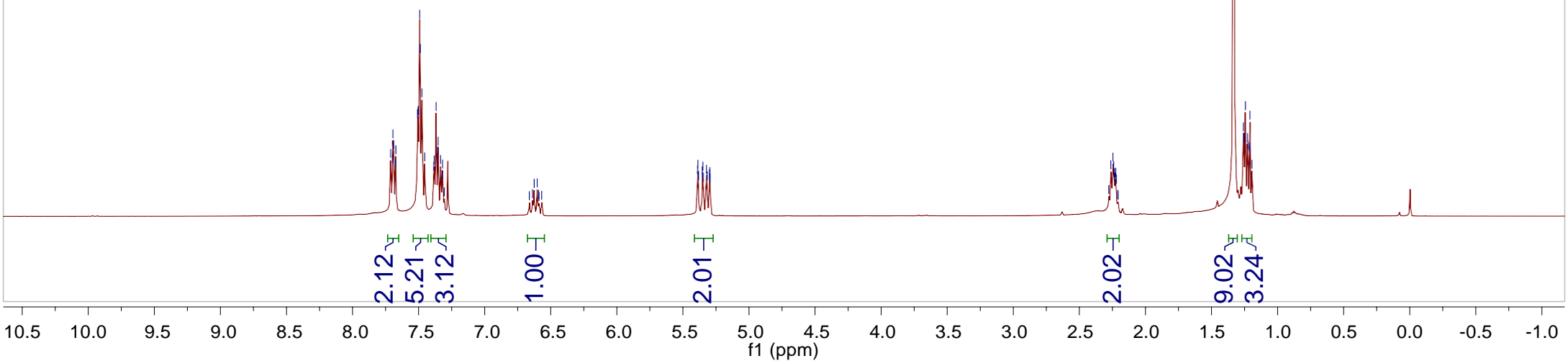
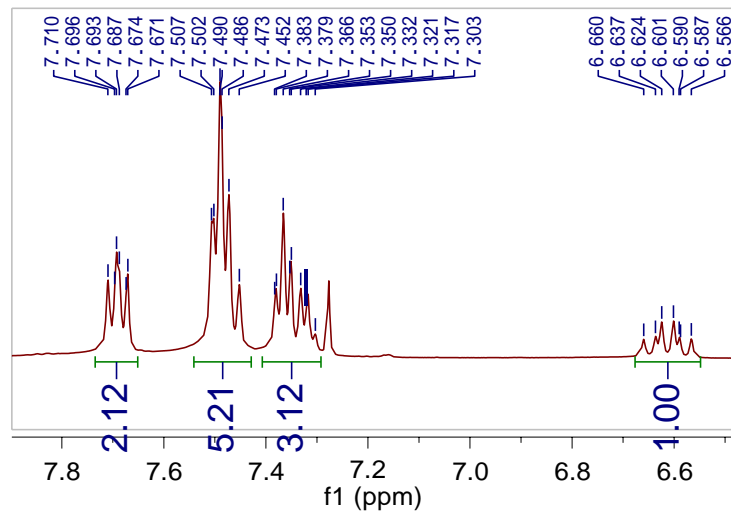


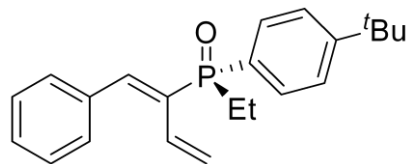
3jh

7.710
7.696
7.693
7.687
7.674
7.671
7.671
7.507
7.502
7.490
7.486
7.473
7.452
7.383
7.379
7.366
7.353
7.350
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6.587
6.566

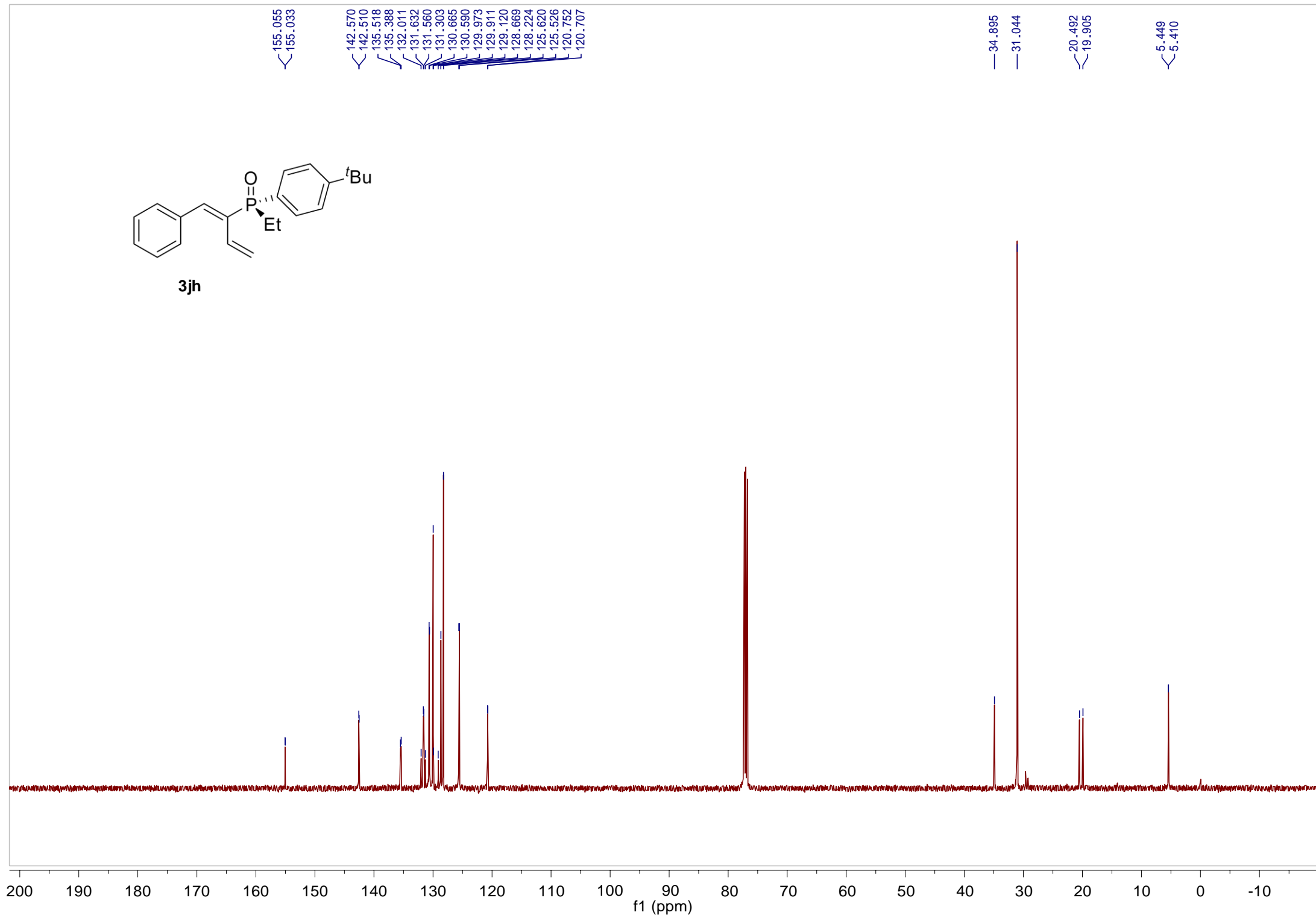
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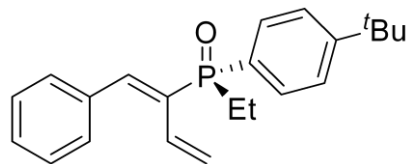
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1.196





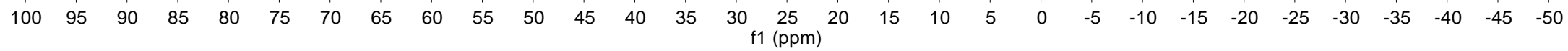
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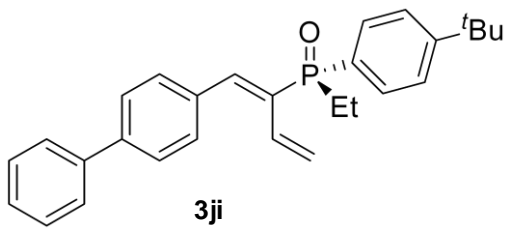




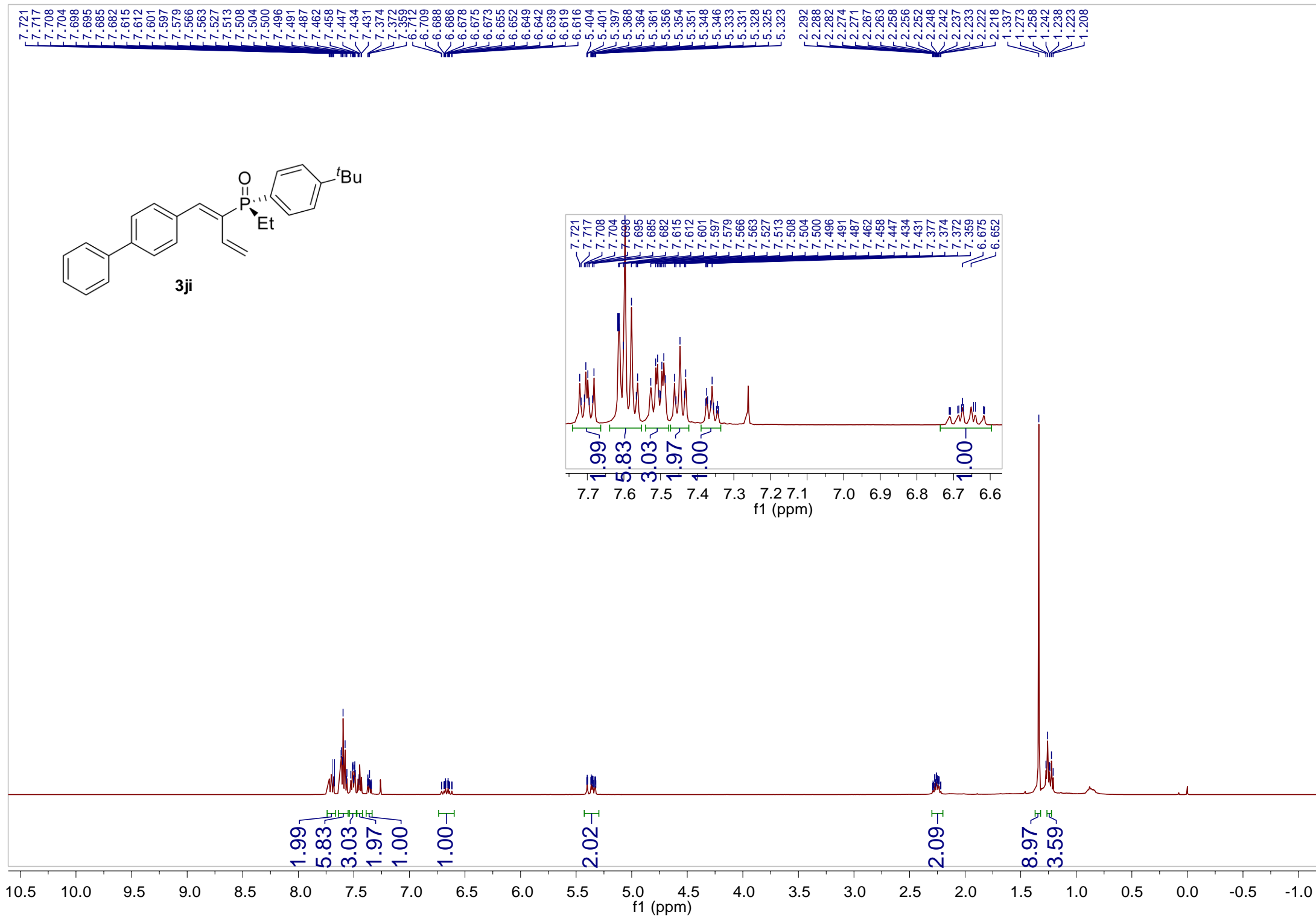
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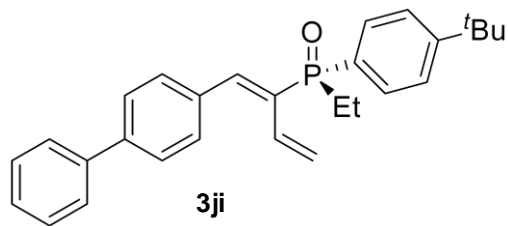
— 35.629





3ji



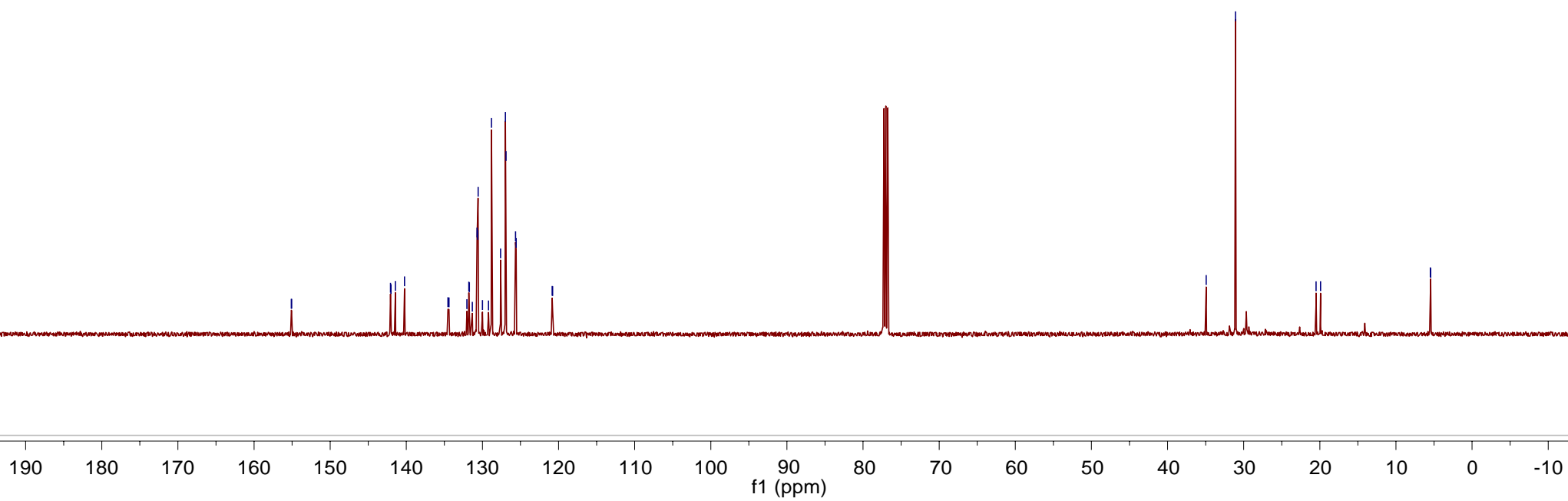
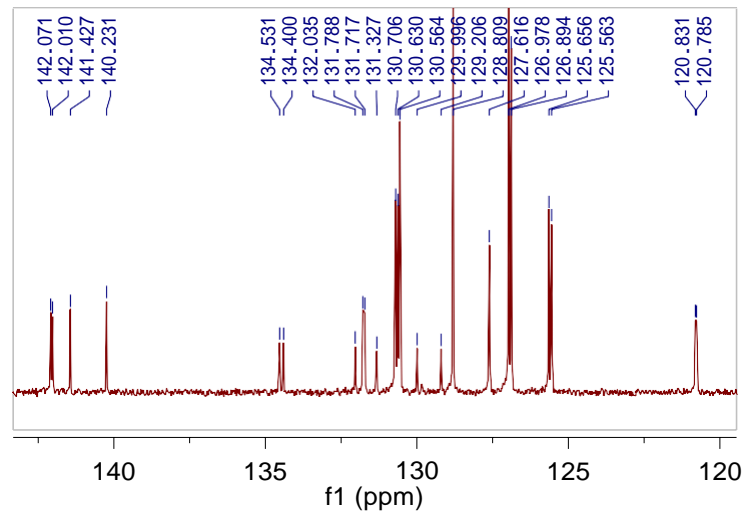


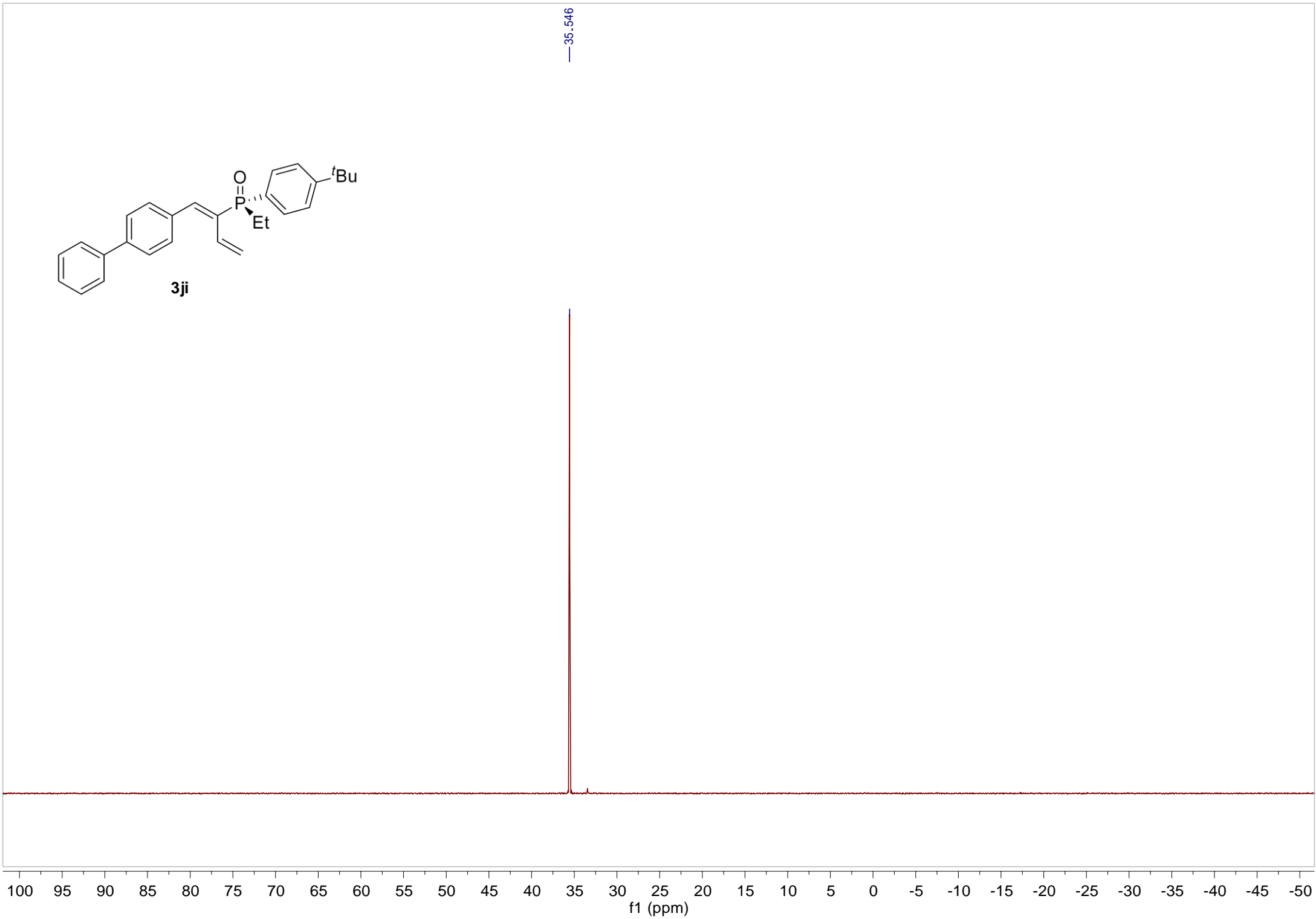
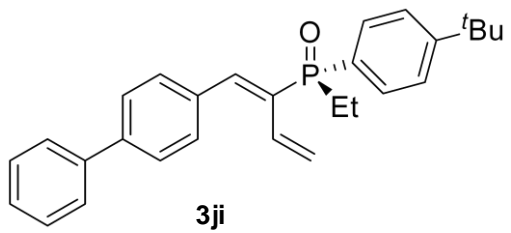
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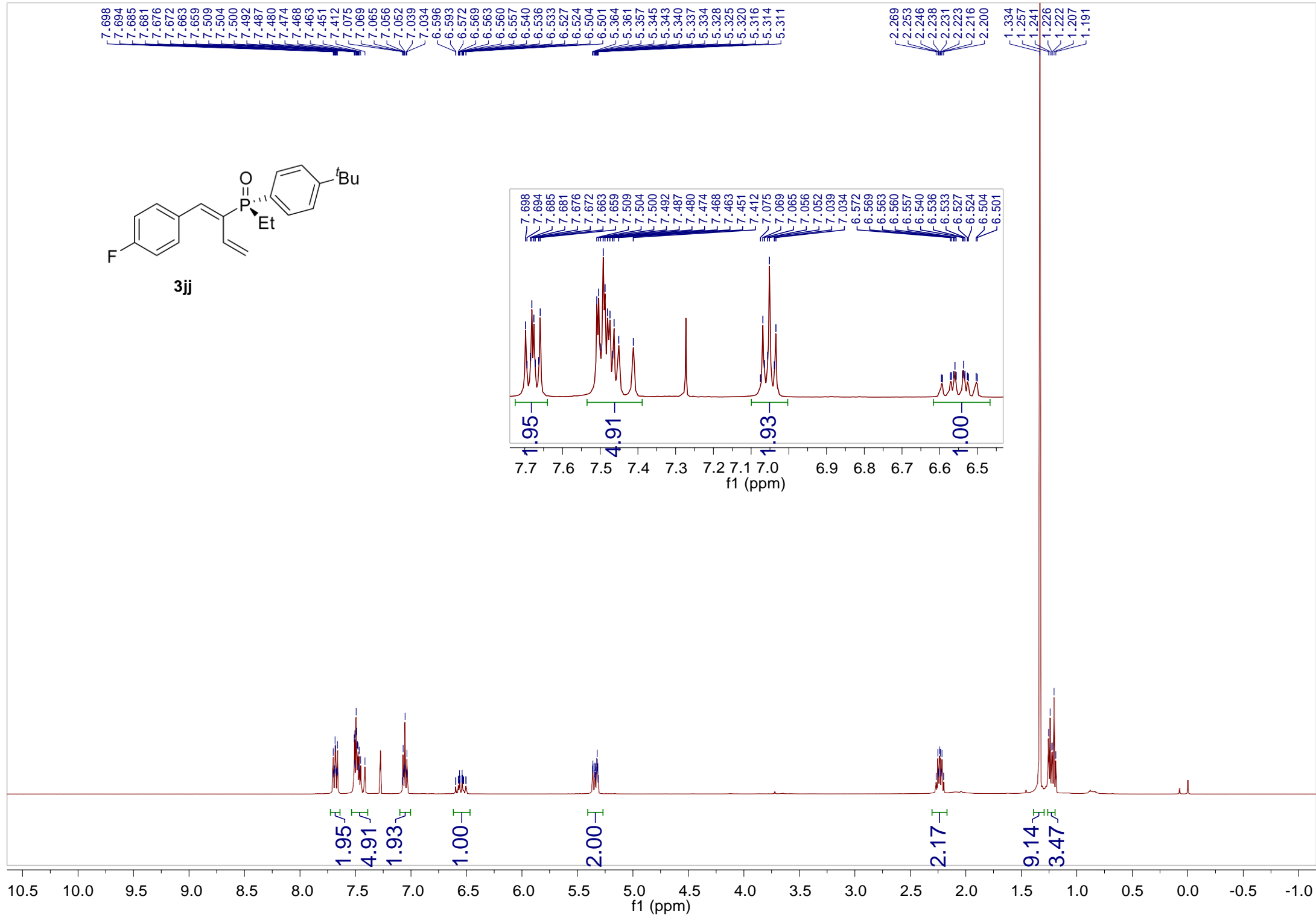
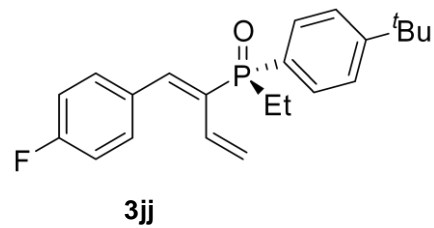
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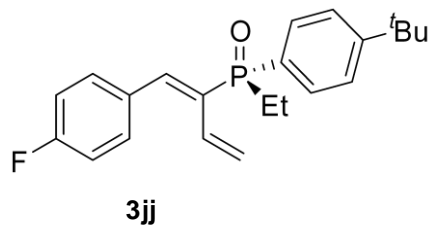
20.490
19.903

5.480
5.441







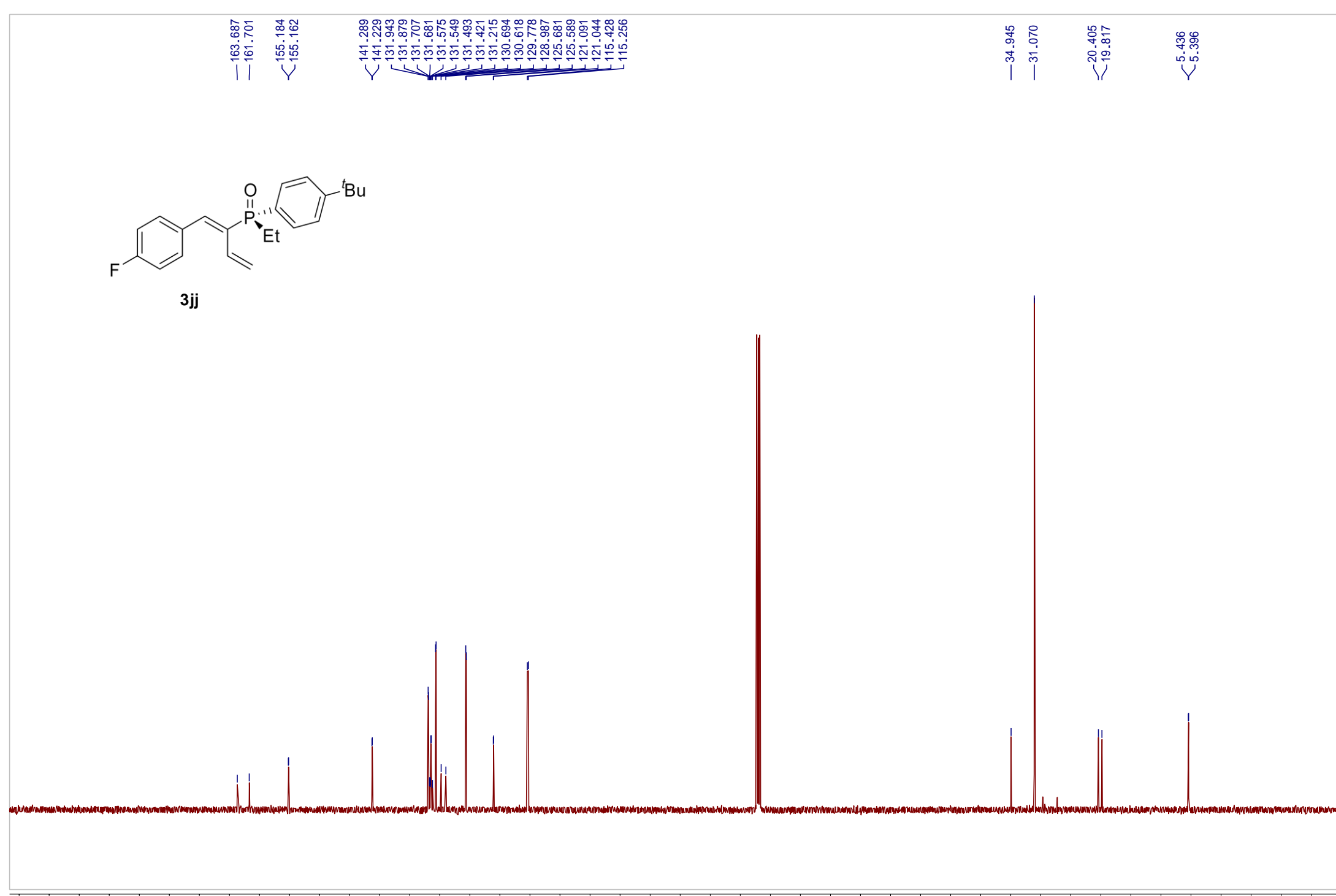


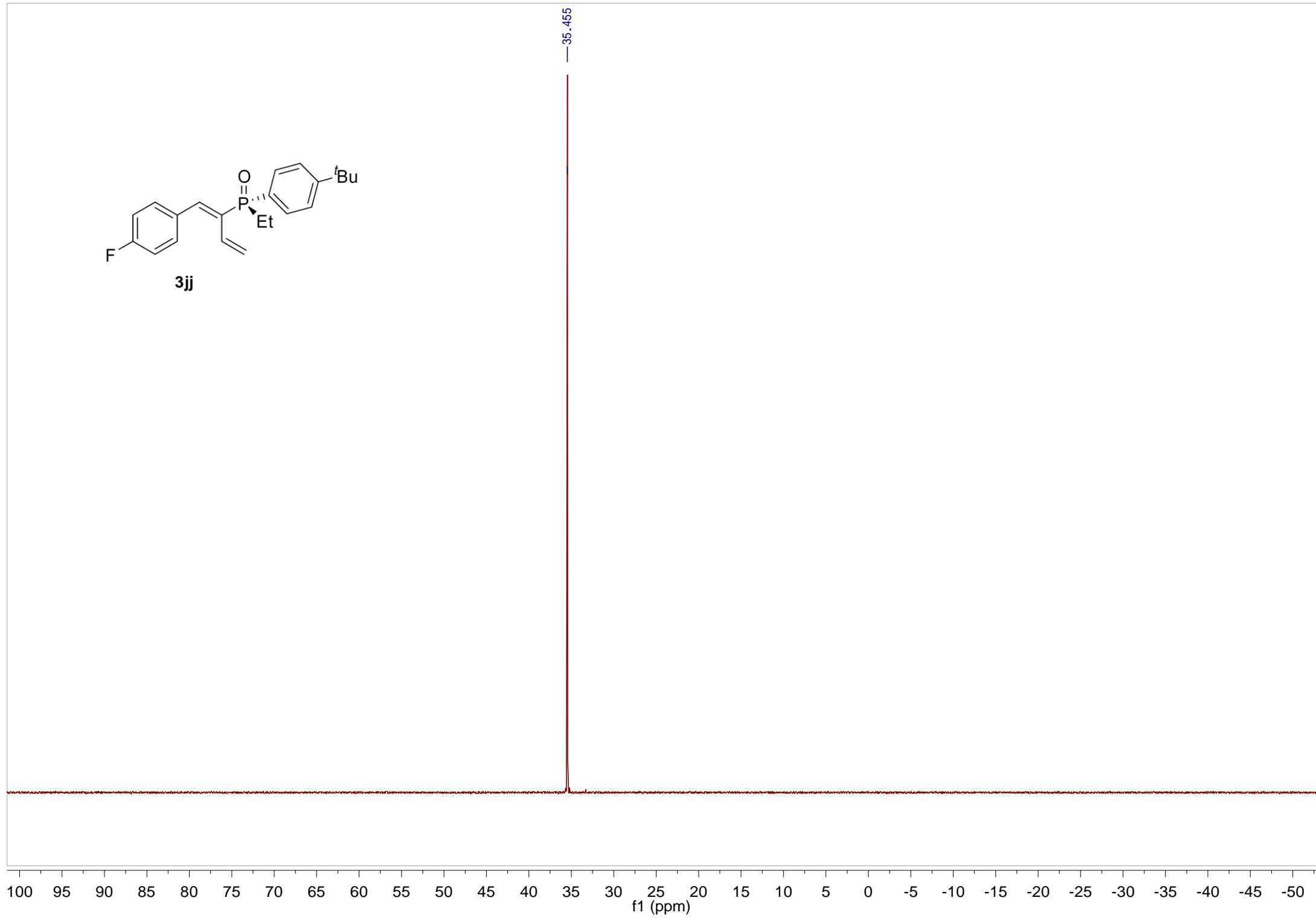
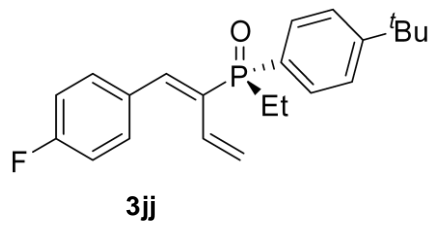
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 161.701
 155.184
 155.162
 141.289
 141.229
 131.943
 131.879
 131.707
 131.681
 131.575
 131.549
 131.483
 131.421
 131.215
 130.694
 130.618
 129.778
 128.987
 125.681
 125.589
 121.091
 121.044
 115.428
 115.256

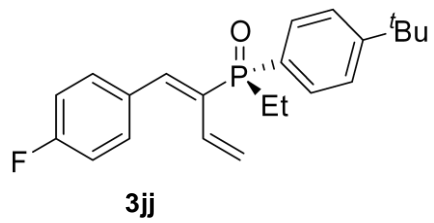
34.945
 31.070
 20.405
 19.817
 5.436
 5.396

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

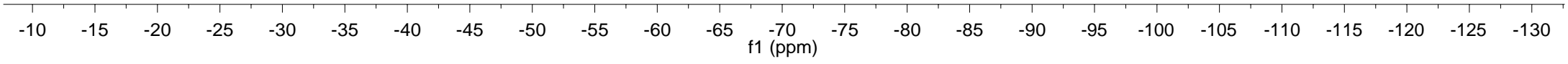
f1 (ppm)

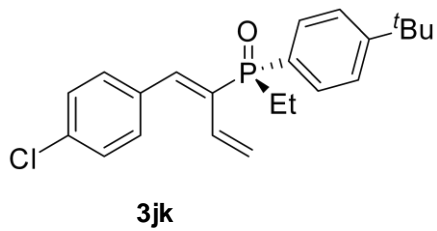






-111.580





7.695
7.679
7.673
7.657
7.510
7.505
7.494
7.489
7.442
7.427
7.410
7.404
7.340
7.323
6.583
6.560
6.549
6.526
6.515
6.492

5.365
5.361
5.345
5.340
5.329
5.323
5.317

2.267
2.252
2.245
2.237
2.230
2.222
2.214
2.199

1.334
1.255
1.240
1.225
1.221
1.206
1.190

10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1.0

f1 (ppm)

2.00

2.13

2.96

2.02

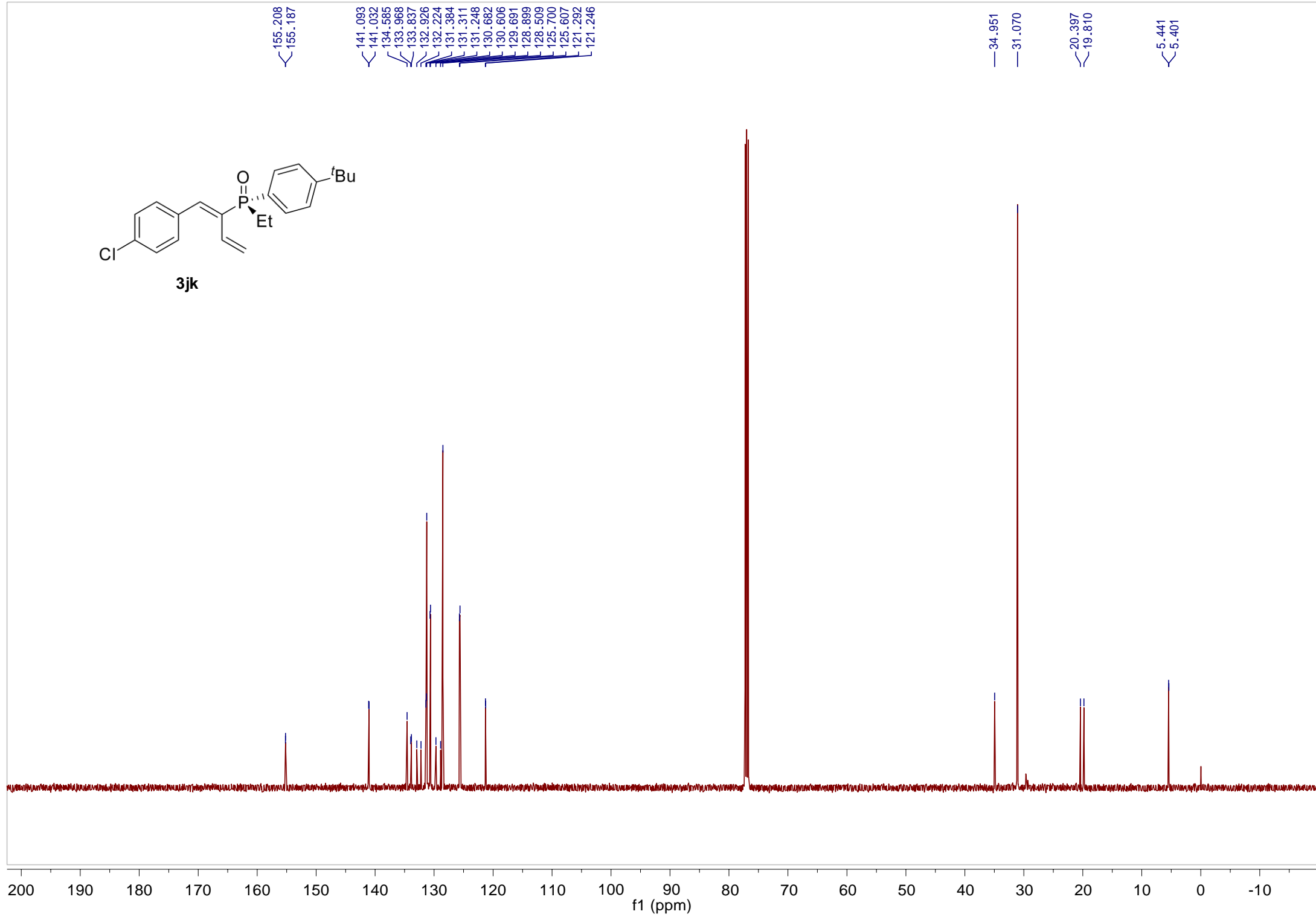
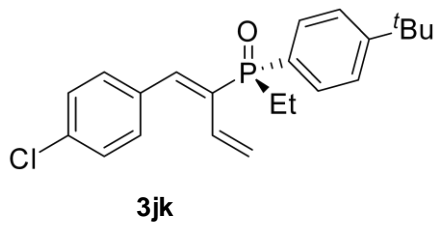
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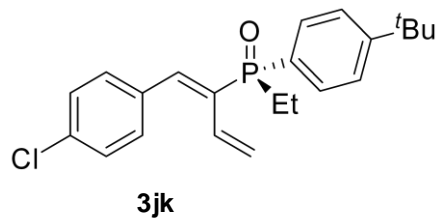
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2.04

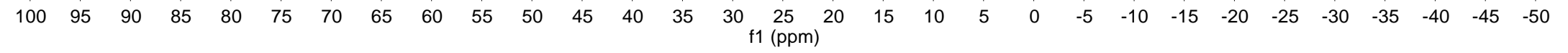
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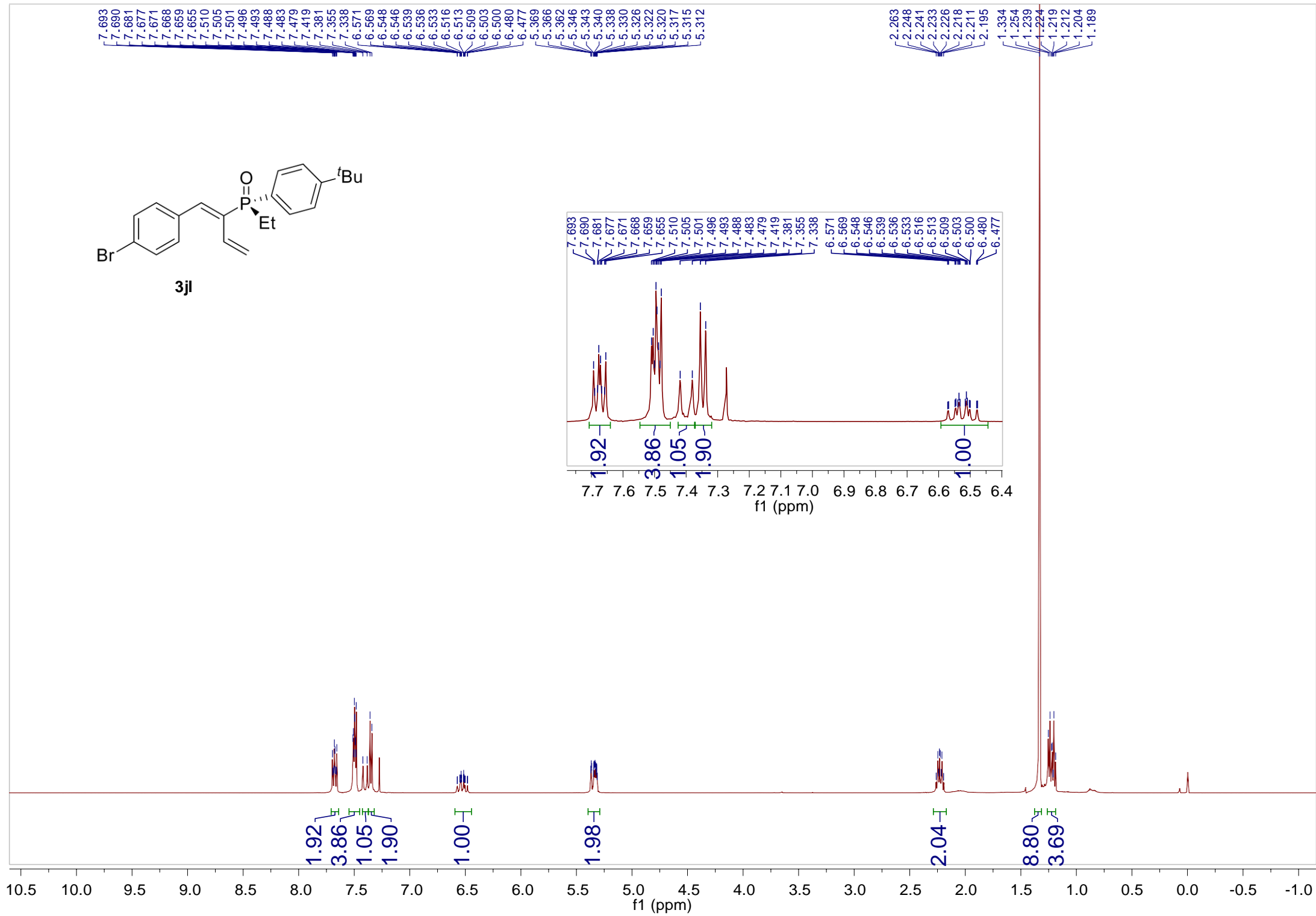
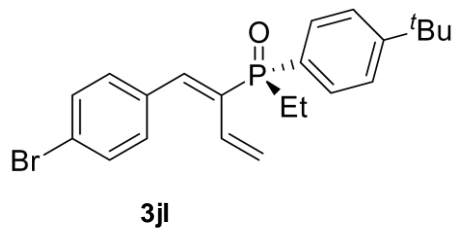
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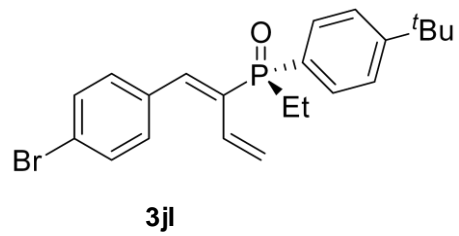




— 35.402

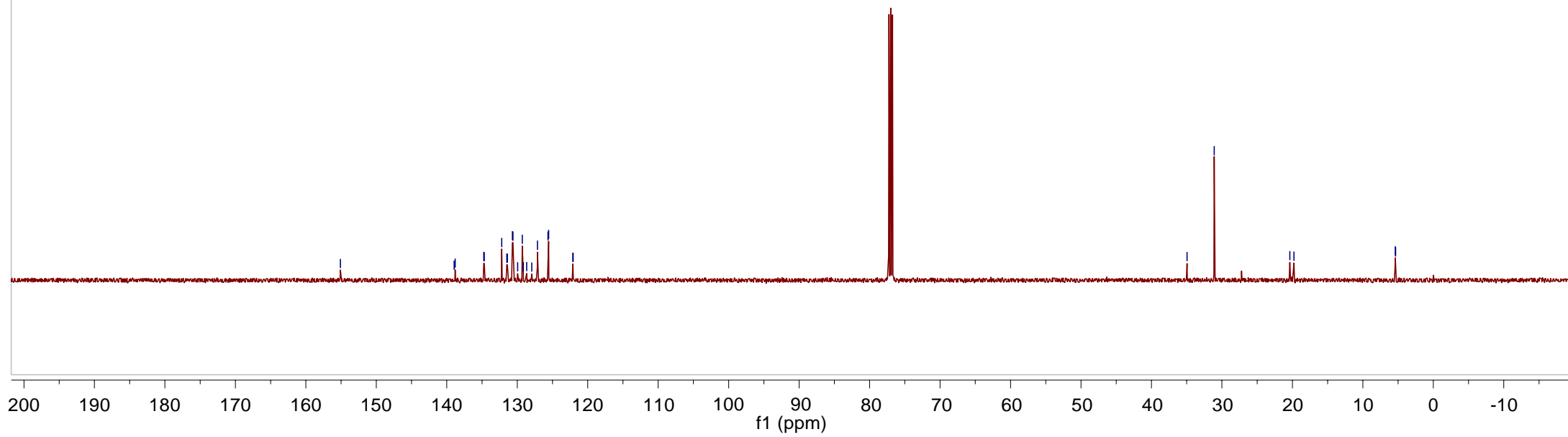
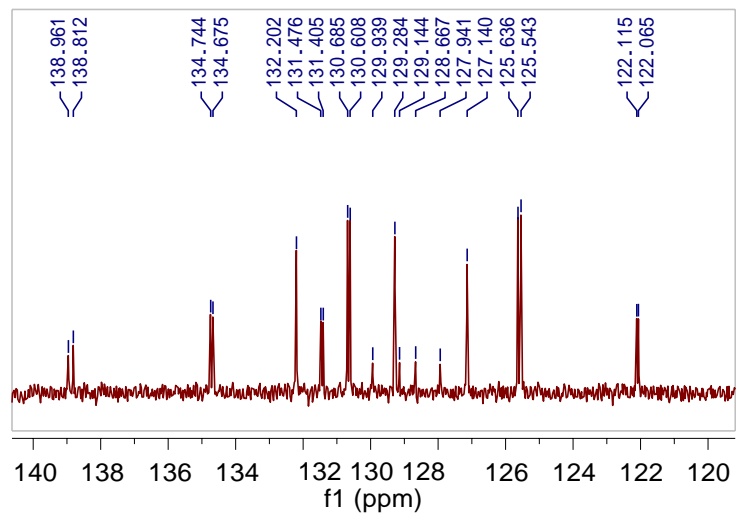


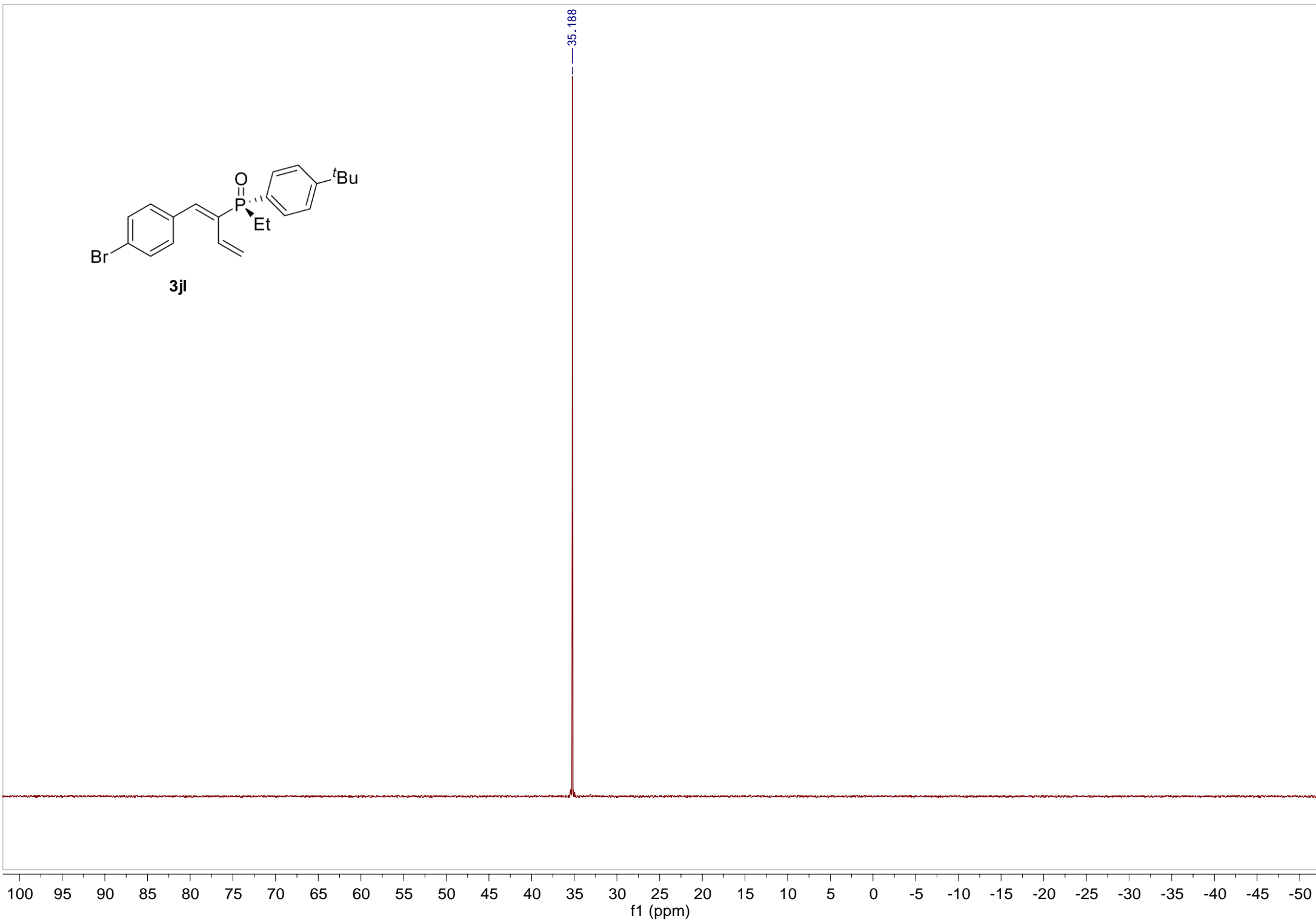
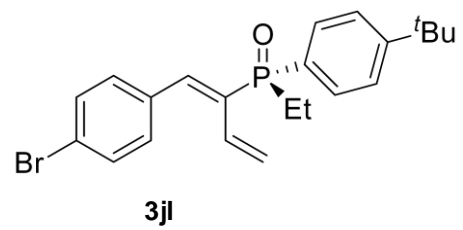


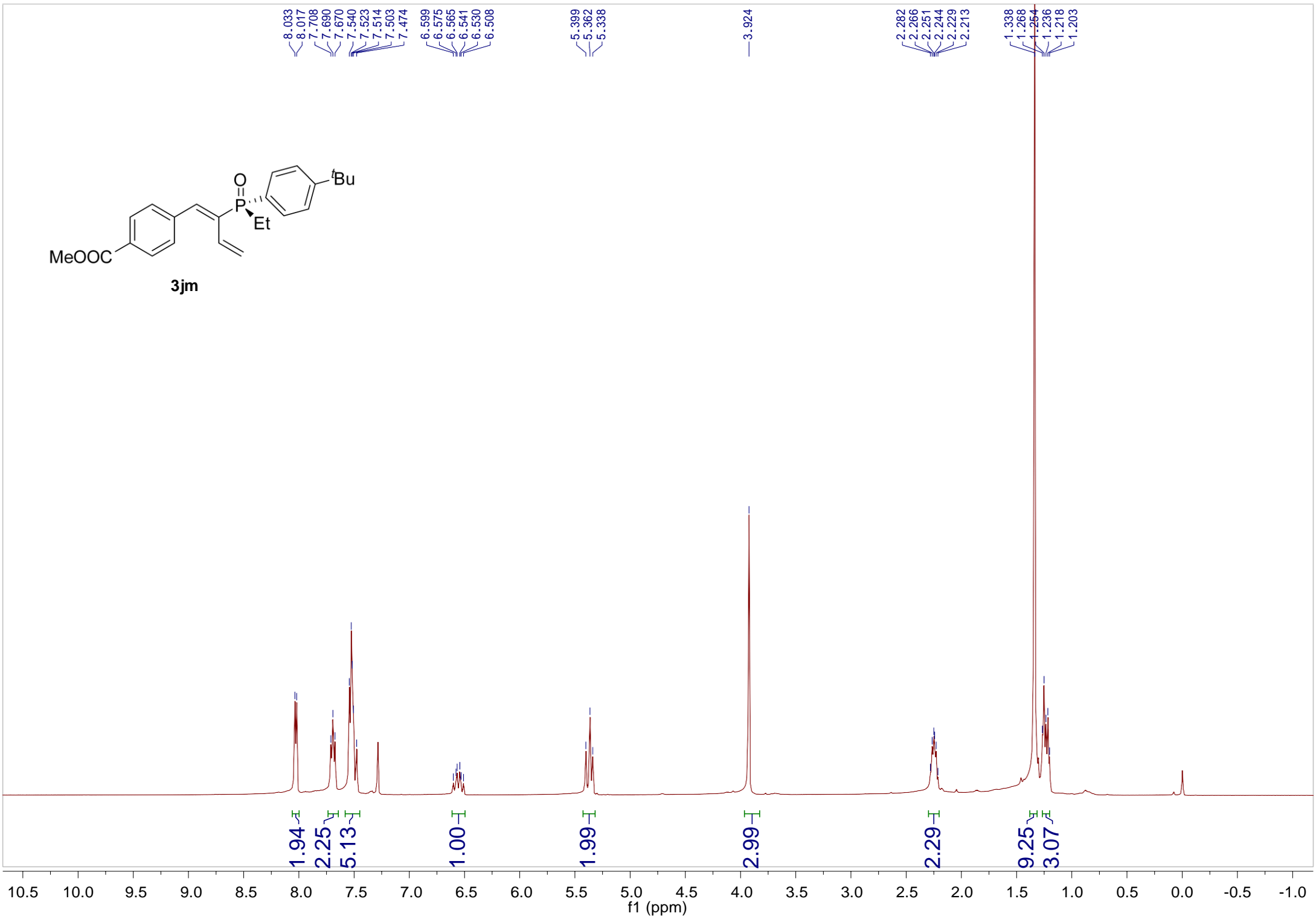
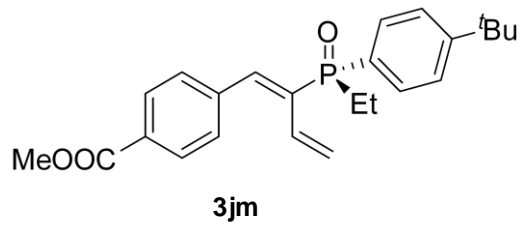


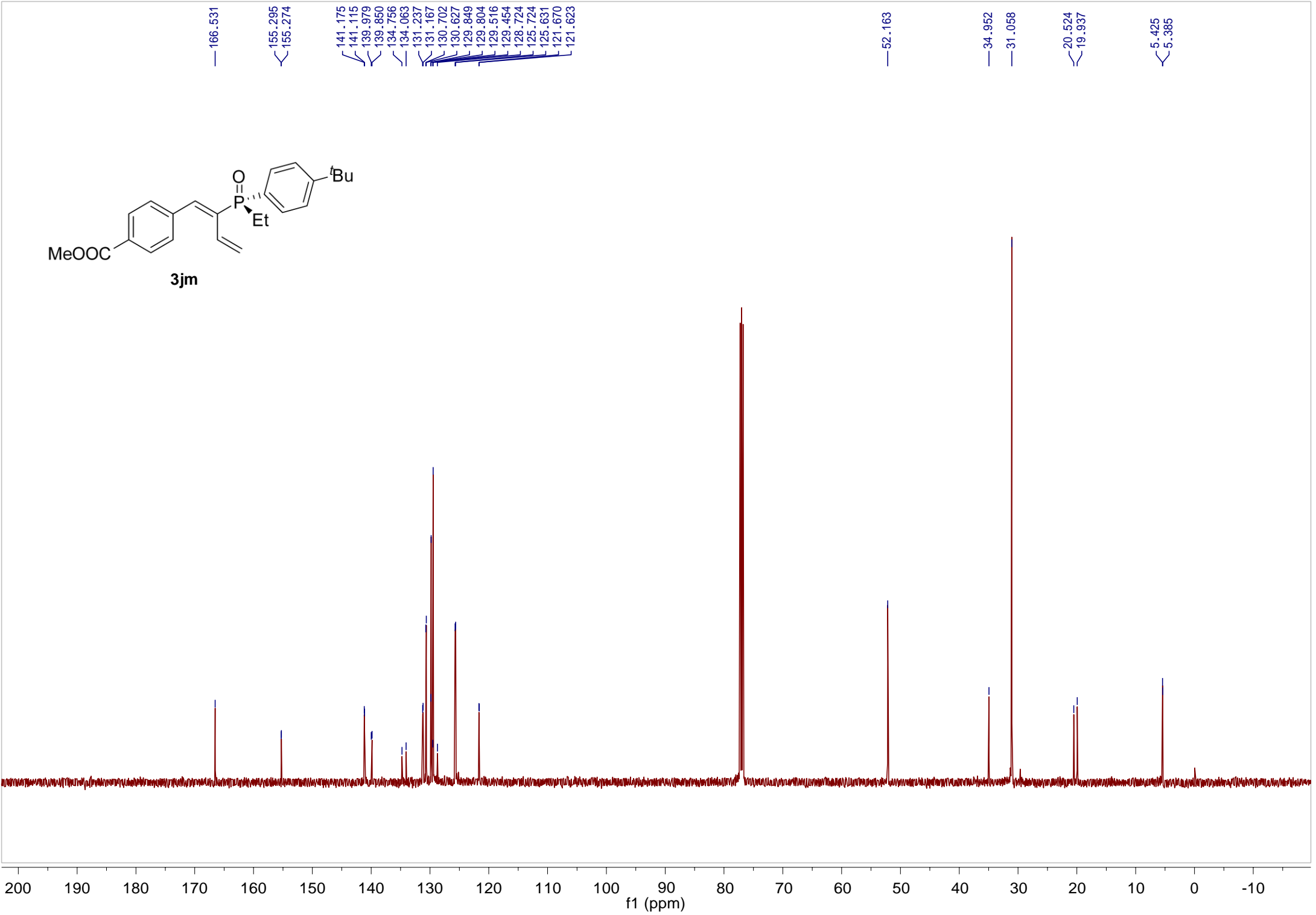
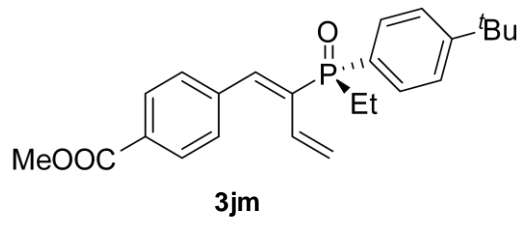
155.098
 138.961
 138.812
 134.744
 134.675
 132.202
 131.476
 131.405
 130.685
 130.608
 129.939
 129.284
 129.144
 128.667
 127.941
 127.140
 125.636
 125.543
 122.115
 122.065

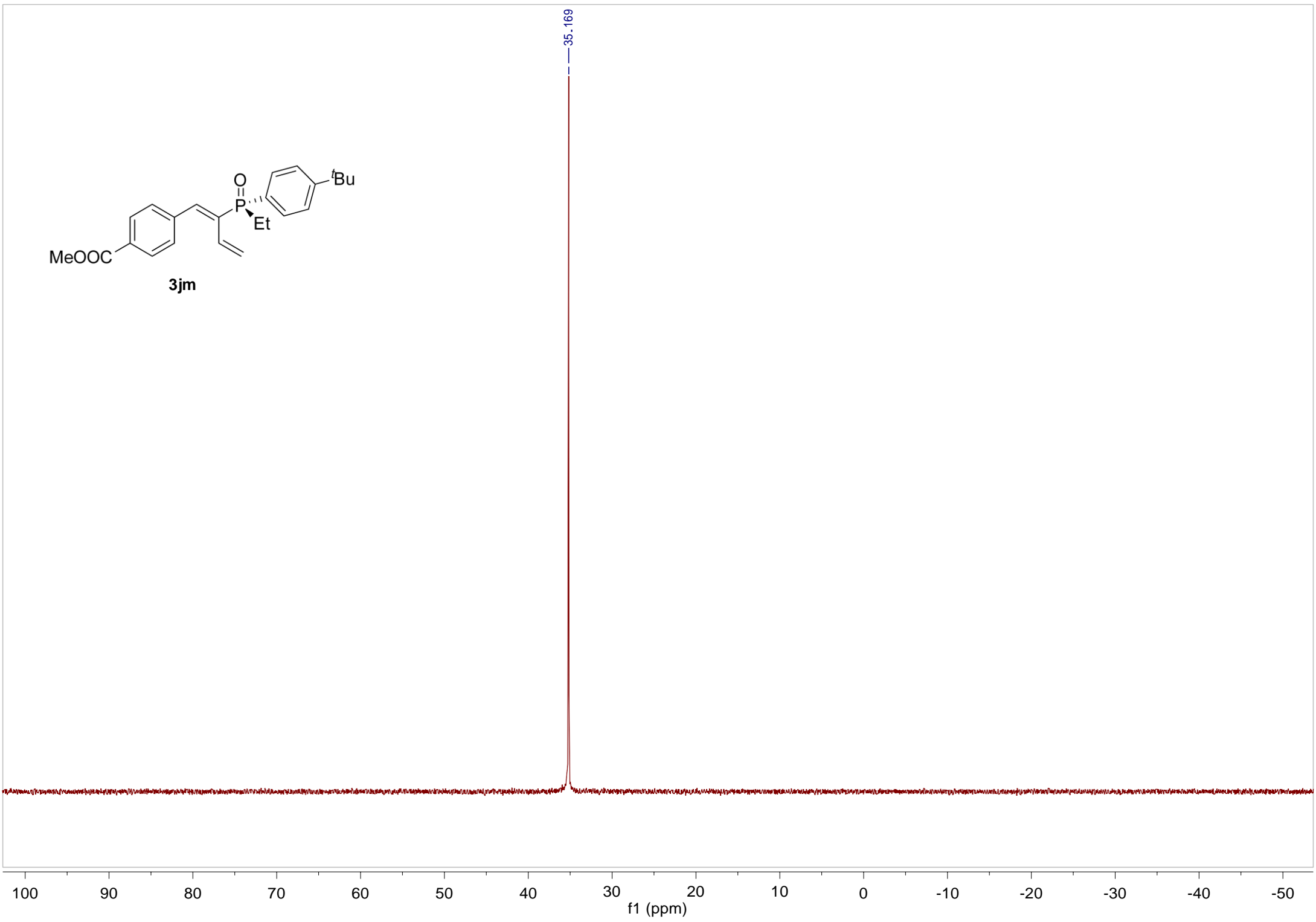
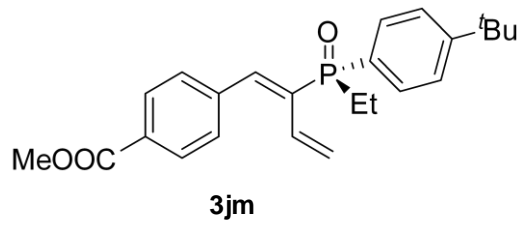
34.947
 31.089
 20.367
 19.776
 5.394
 5.354

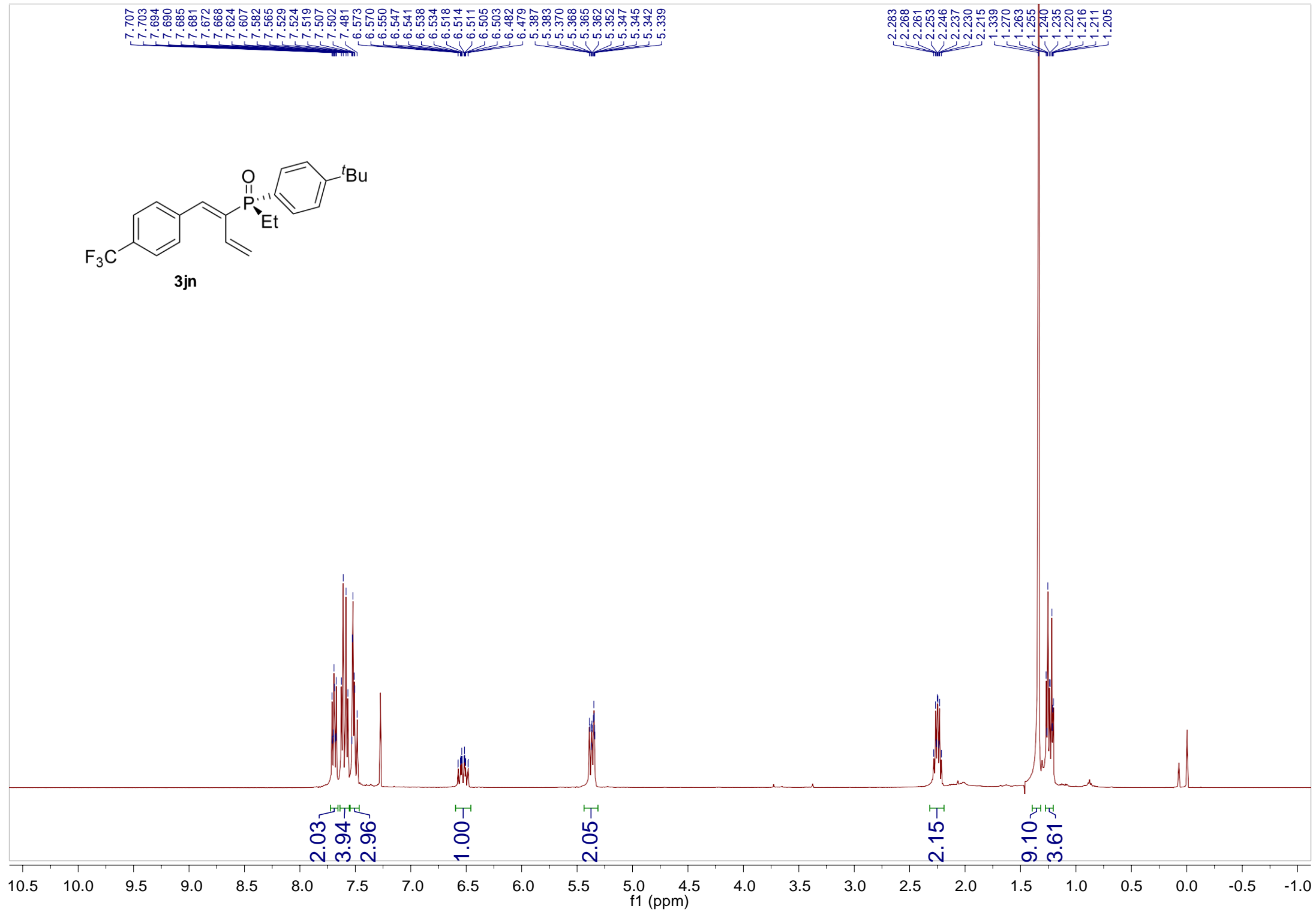
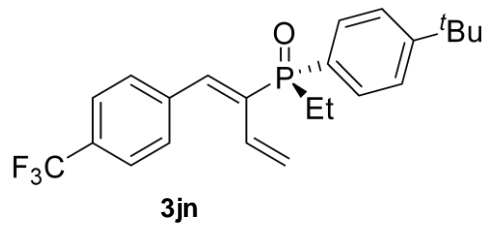


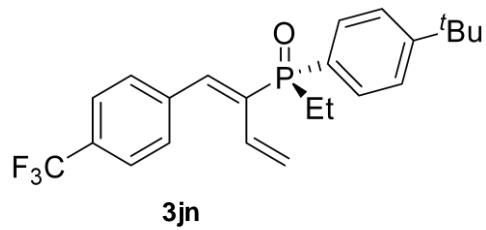












155.395
155.373
140.774
140.713
139.005
138.870
134.934
134.242
131.065
130.995
130.696
130.620
130.399
130.139
130.074
129.369
128.575
125.773
125.679
125.237
125.207
125.177
125.146
124.959
122.795
121.866
121.819

34.973

31.059

20.437

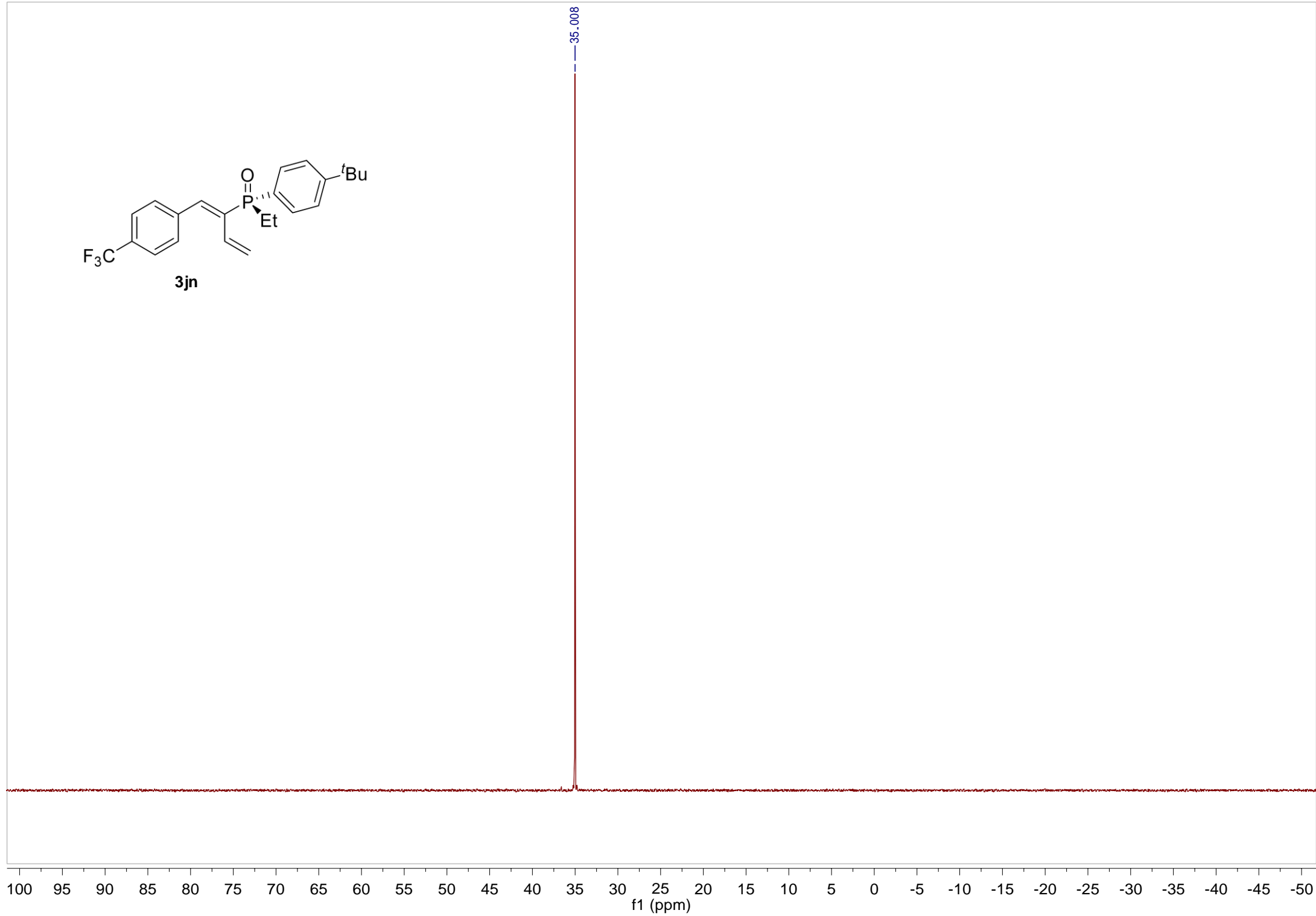
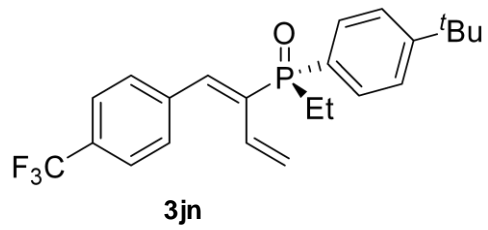
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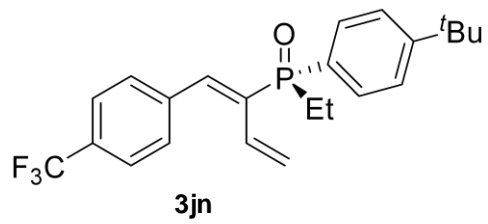
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5.360

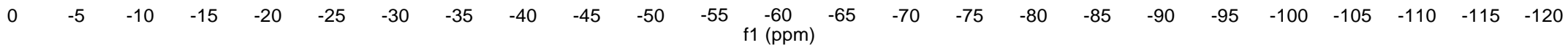
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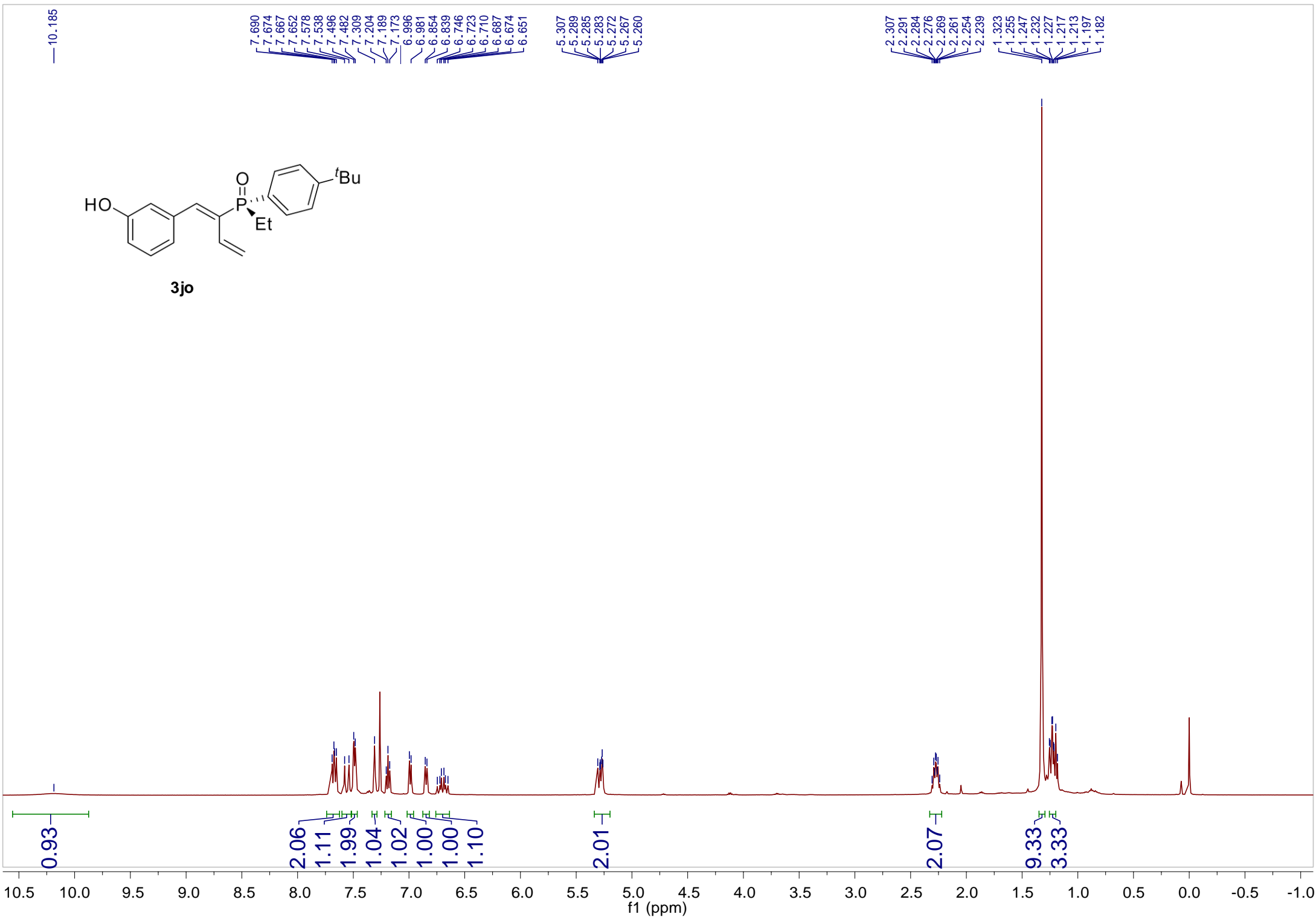
f1 (ppm)

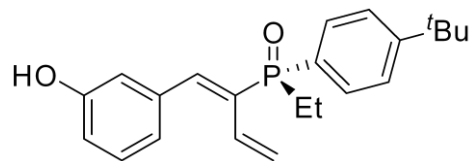




---62.759







3jo

158.029
155.444
155.422
144.190
144.134
136.129
135.999
131.825
131.748
130.702
130.624
130.005
129.279
129.190
129.083
128.283
125.818
125.724
120.461
120.417
120.348
117.663
116.897

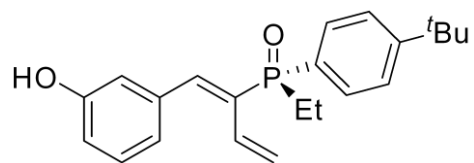
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31.070

20.195
19.609

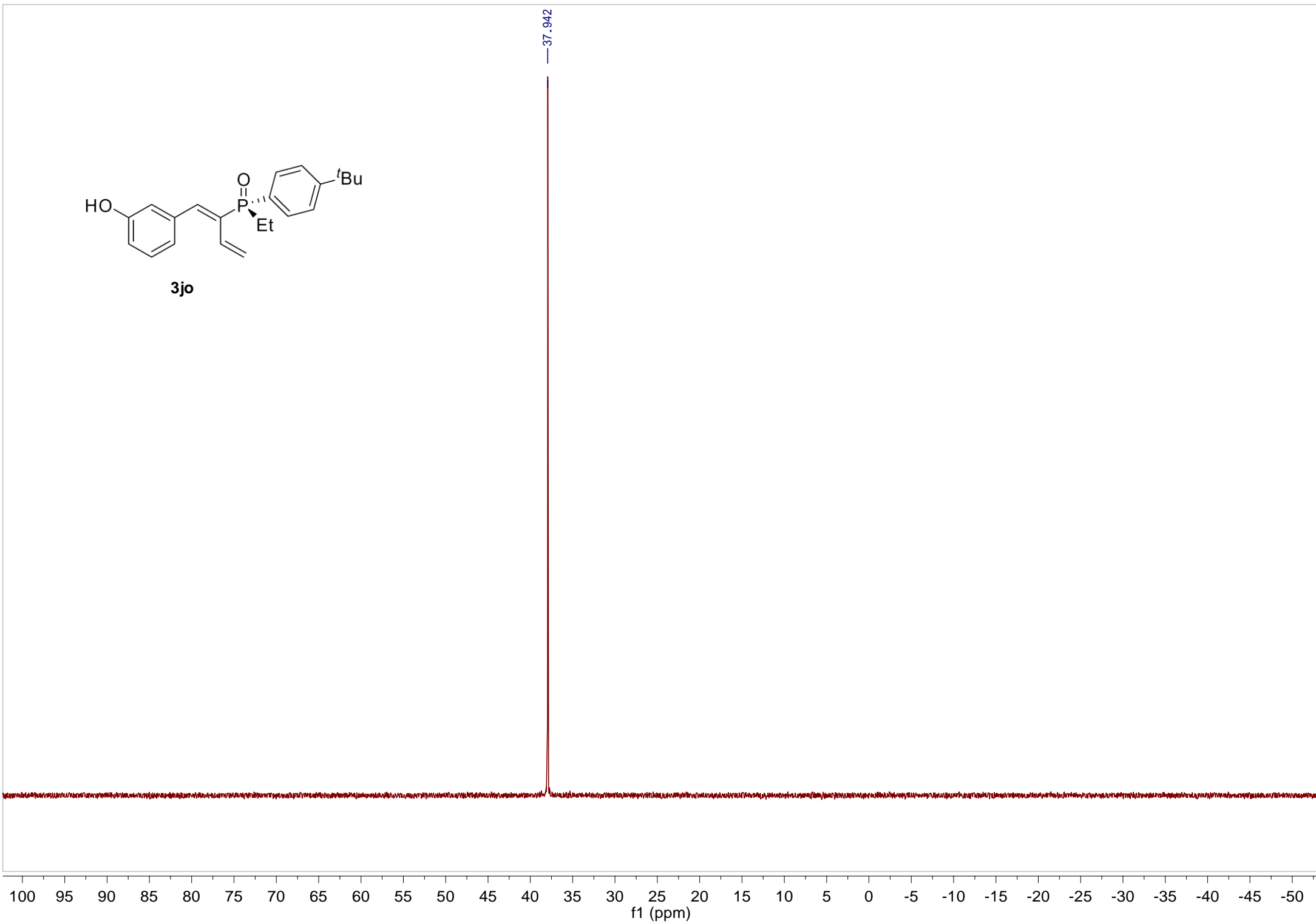
5.389
5.349

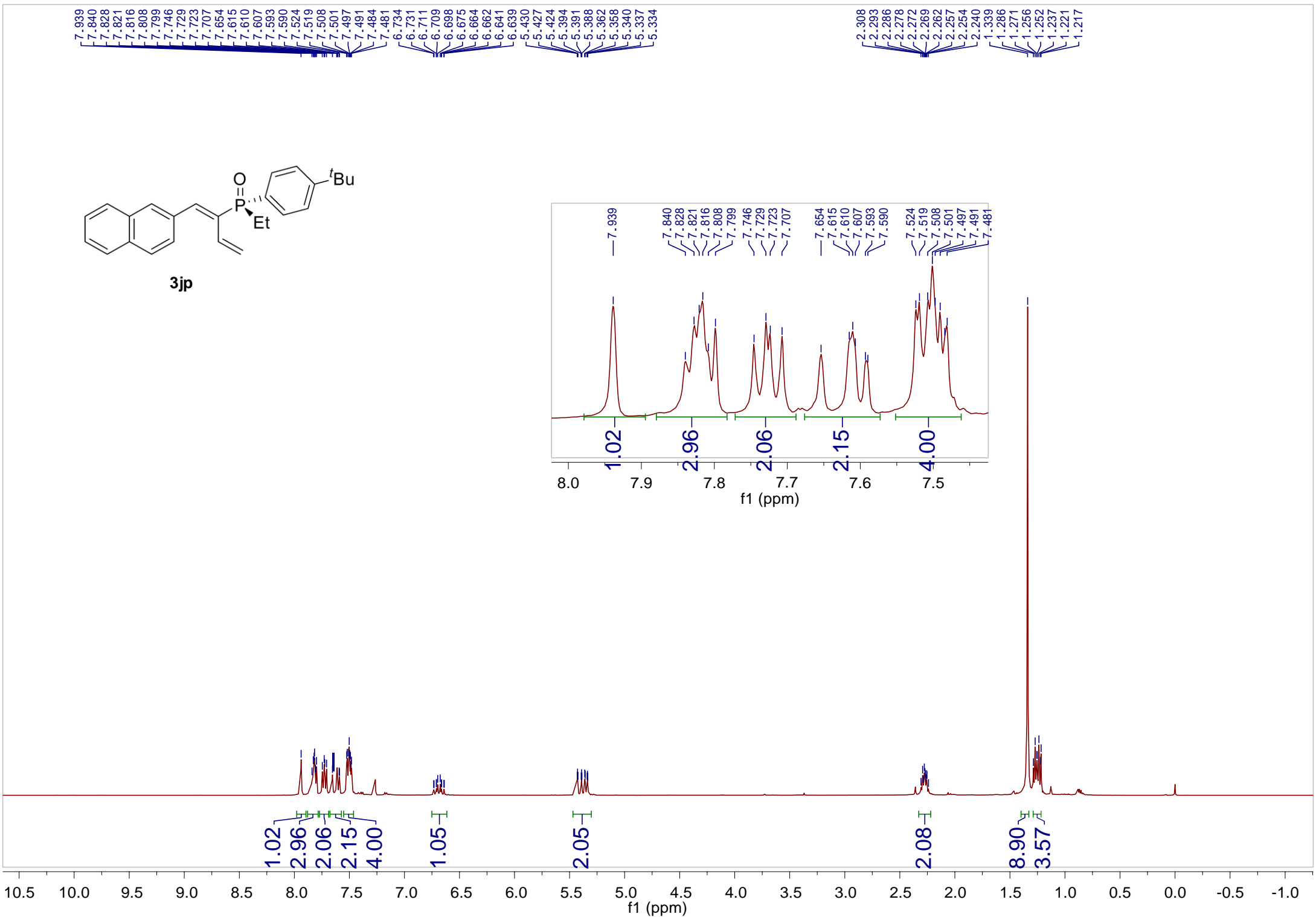
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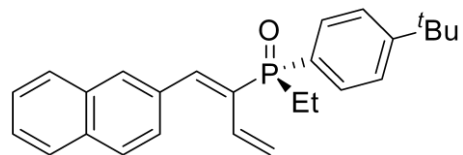
f1 (ppm)



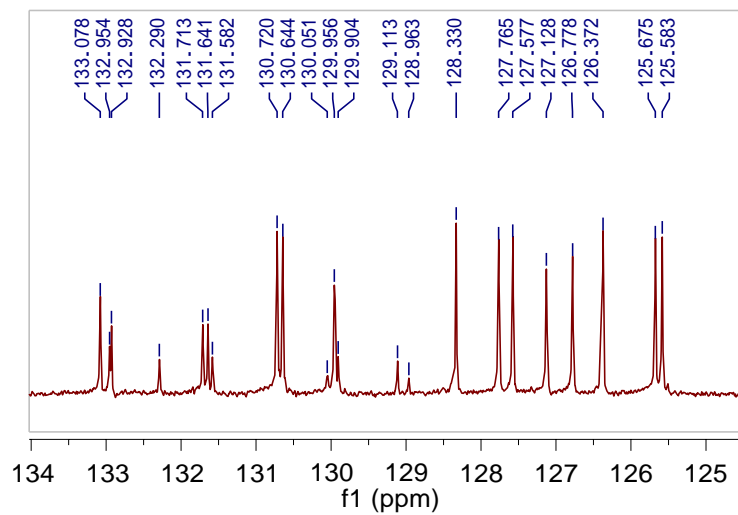
3jo







3jp



155.115
155.094

142.614
142.552
133.078
132.954
132.928
132.290
131.713
131.641
131.582
130.720
130.644
130.051
129.956
129.904
129.113
128.963
128.330
127.765
127.577
127.128
126.778
126.372
125.675
125.583
120.980
120.934

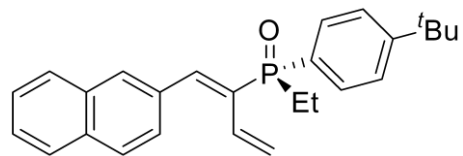
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31.066

20.558
19.972

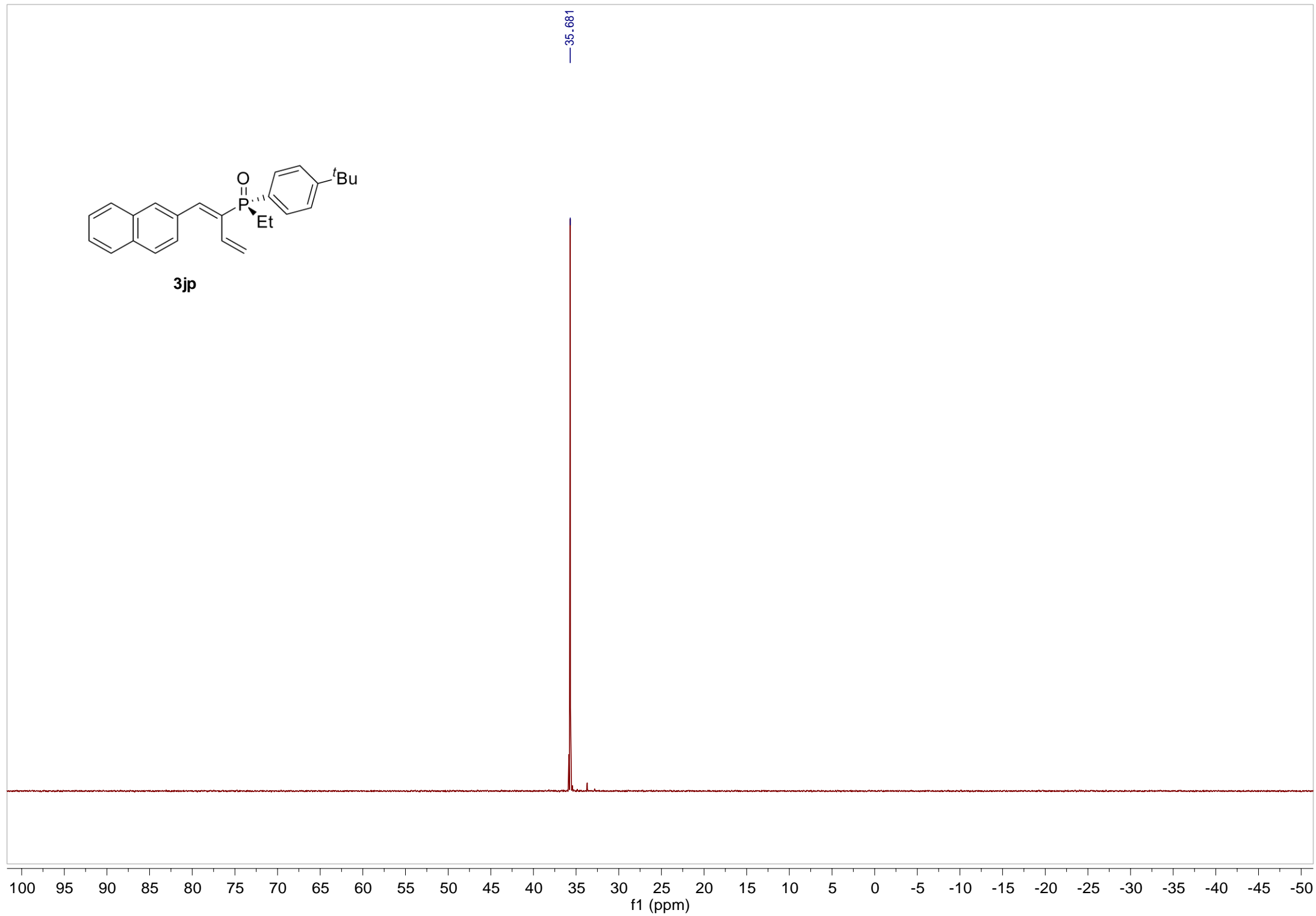
5.486
5.447

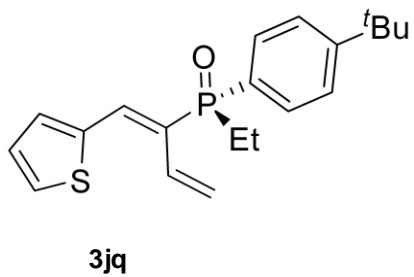
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)



3jp



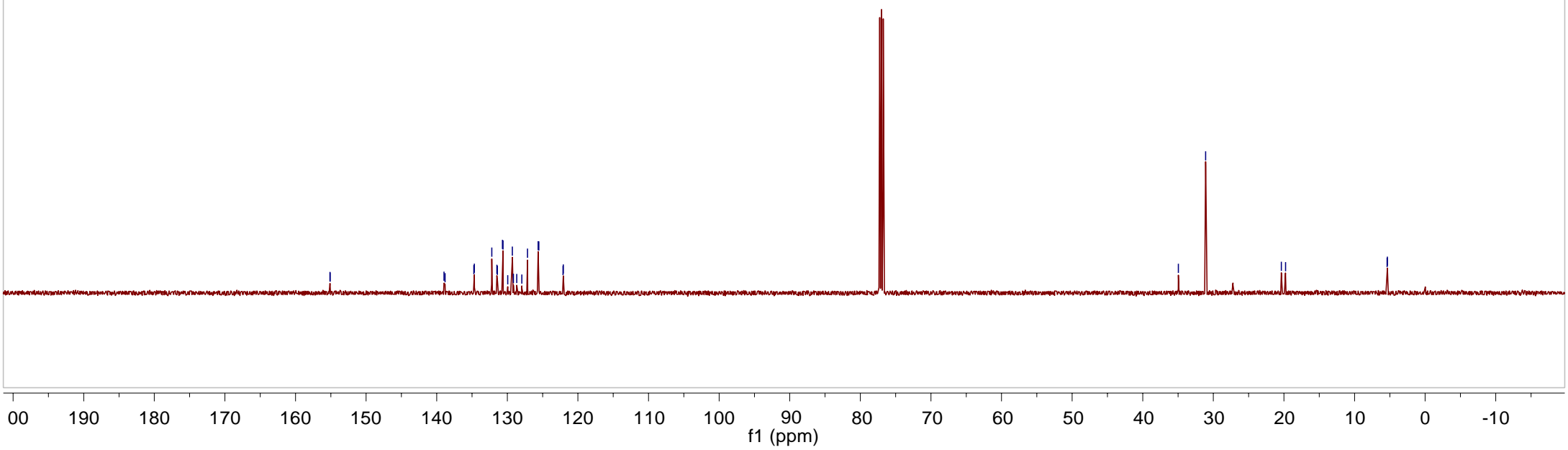
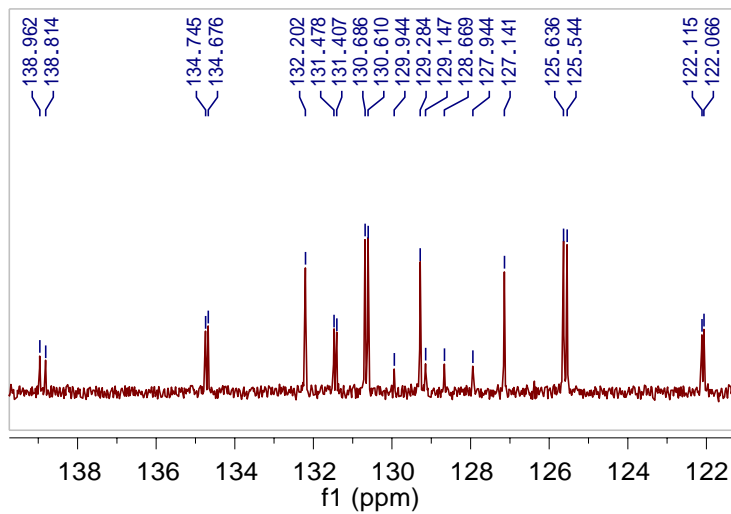


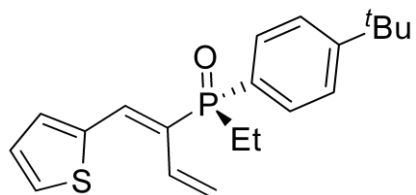
155.121
155.098
138.962
138.814
134.745
134.676
132.202
131.478
131.407
130.686
130.610
129.944
129.284
129.147
128.669
127.944
127.141
125.636
125.544
122.115
122.066

34.949
31.089

20.368
19.776

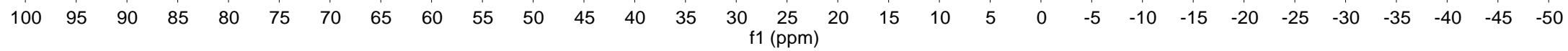
5.395
5.355

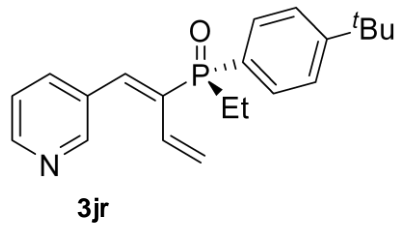




3jq

— 34.934



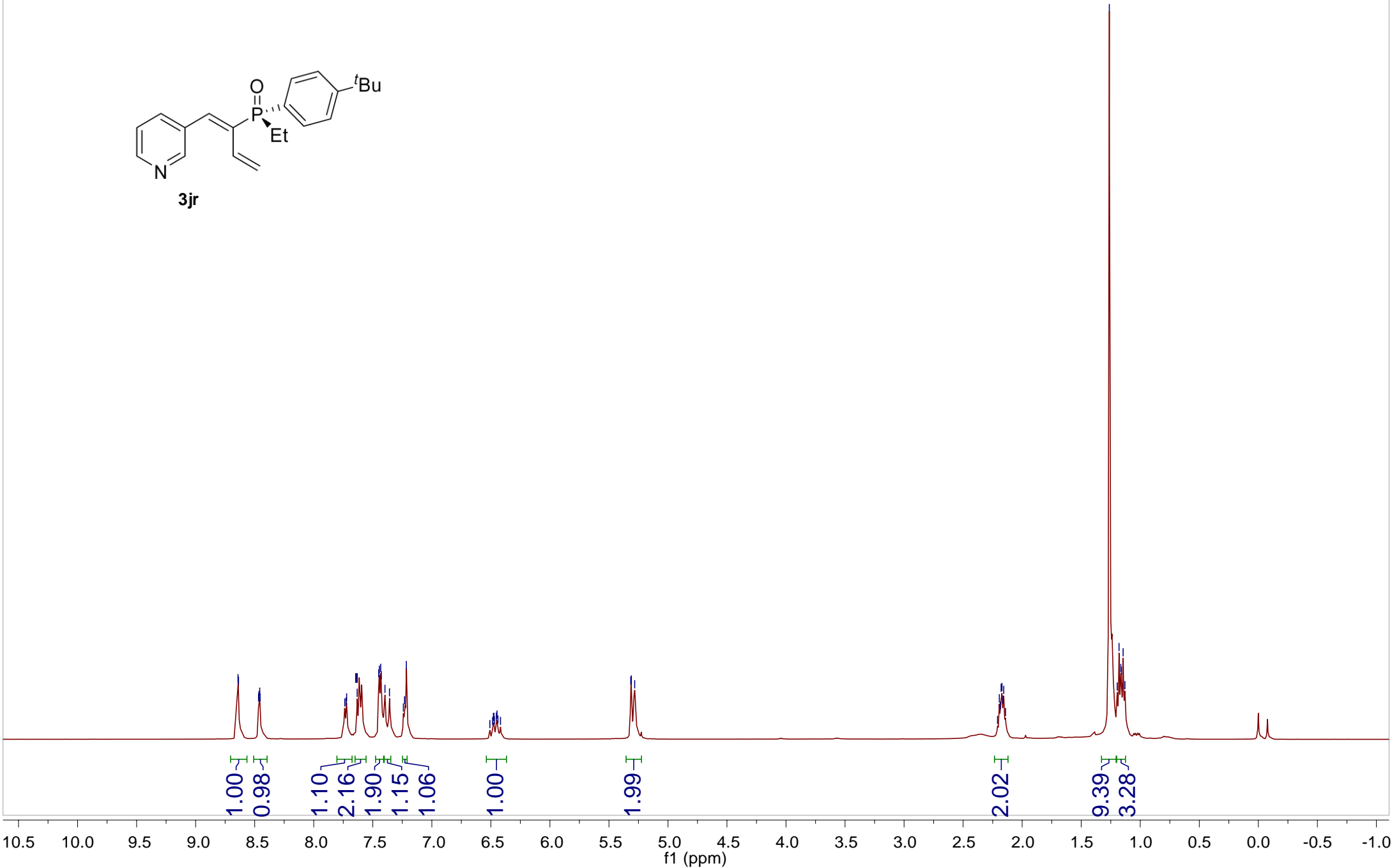


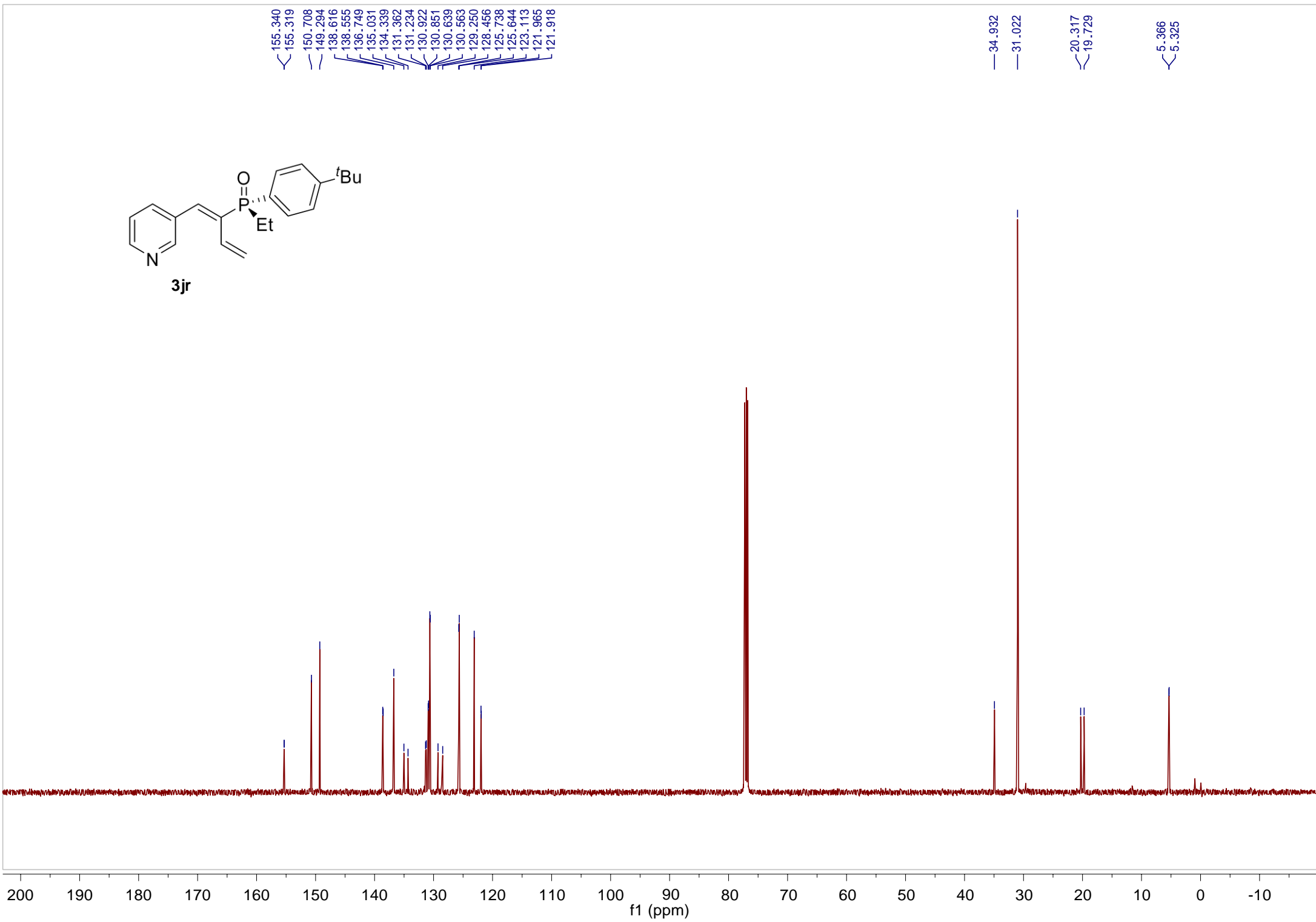
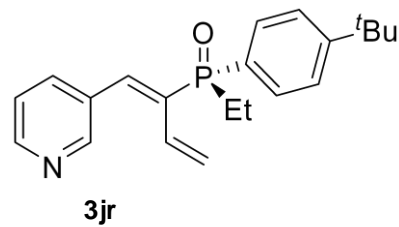
8.641
8.637
8.467
8.464
8.458
8.454
7.737
7.726
7.721
7.632
7.615
7.609
7.594
7.450
7.444
7.433
7.428
7.396
7.358
7.241
7.231
7.215
6.508
6.485
6.478
6.474
6.470
6.454
6.448
6.440
6.418

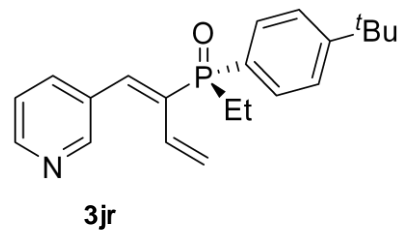
5.315
5.310
5.282

2.209
2.194
2.186
2.178
2.171
2.163
2.156
2.141

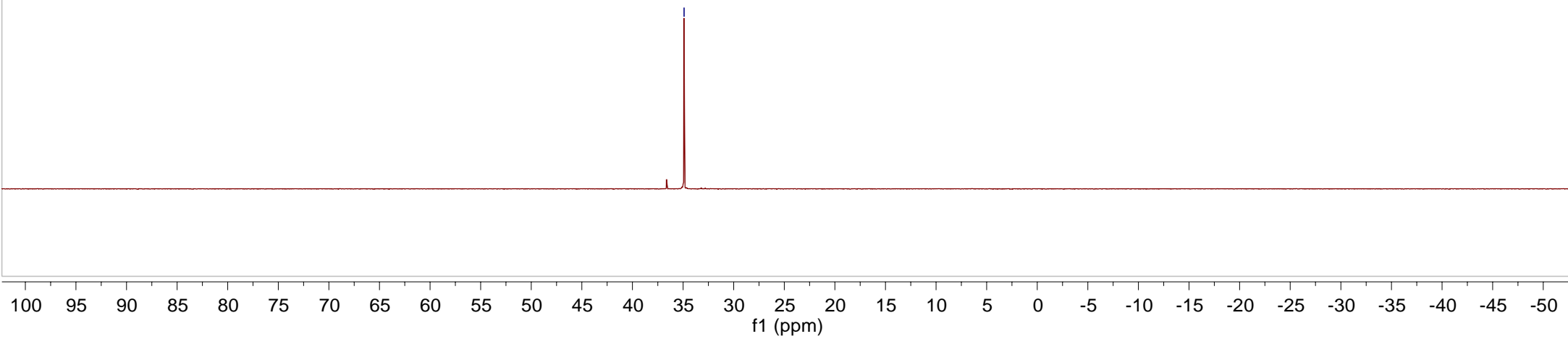
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1.195
1.180
1.164
1.160
1.145
1.130

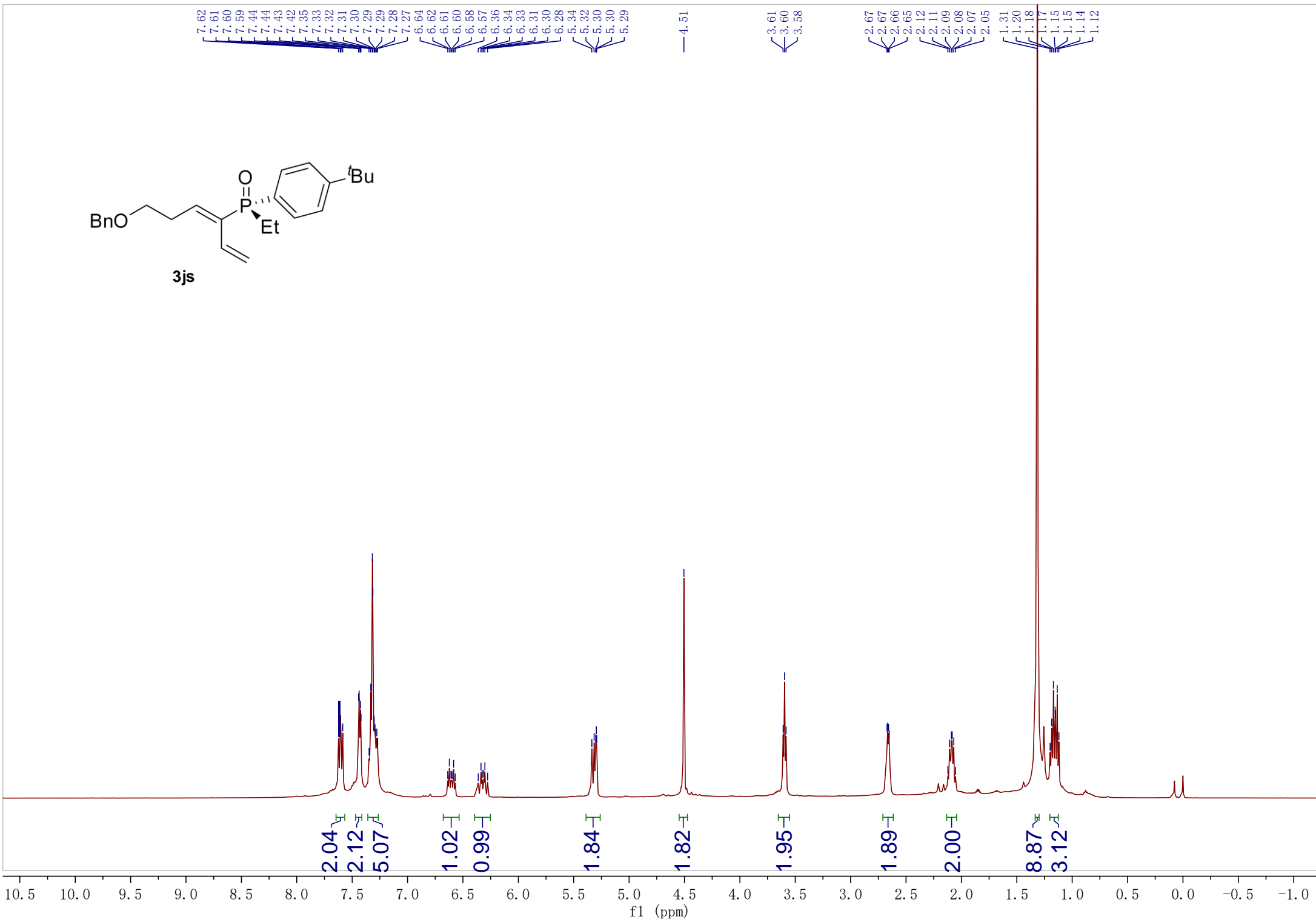
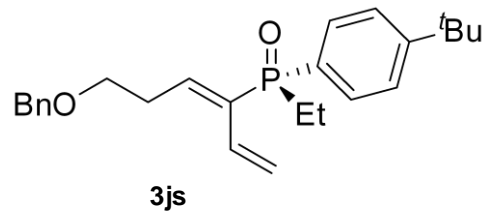


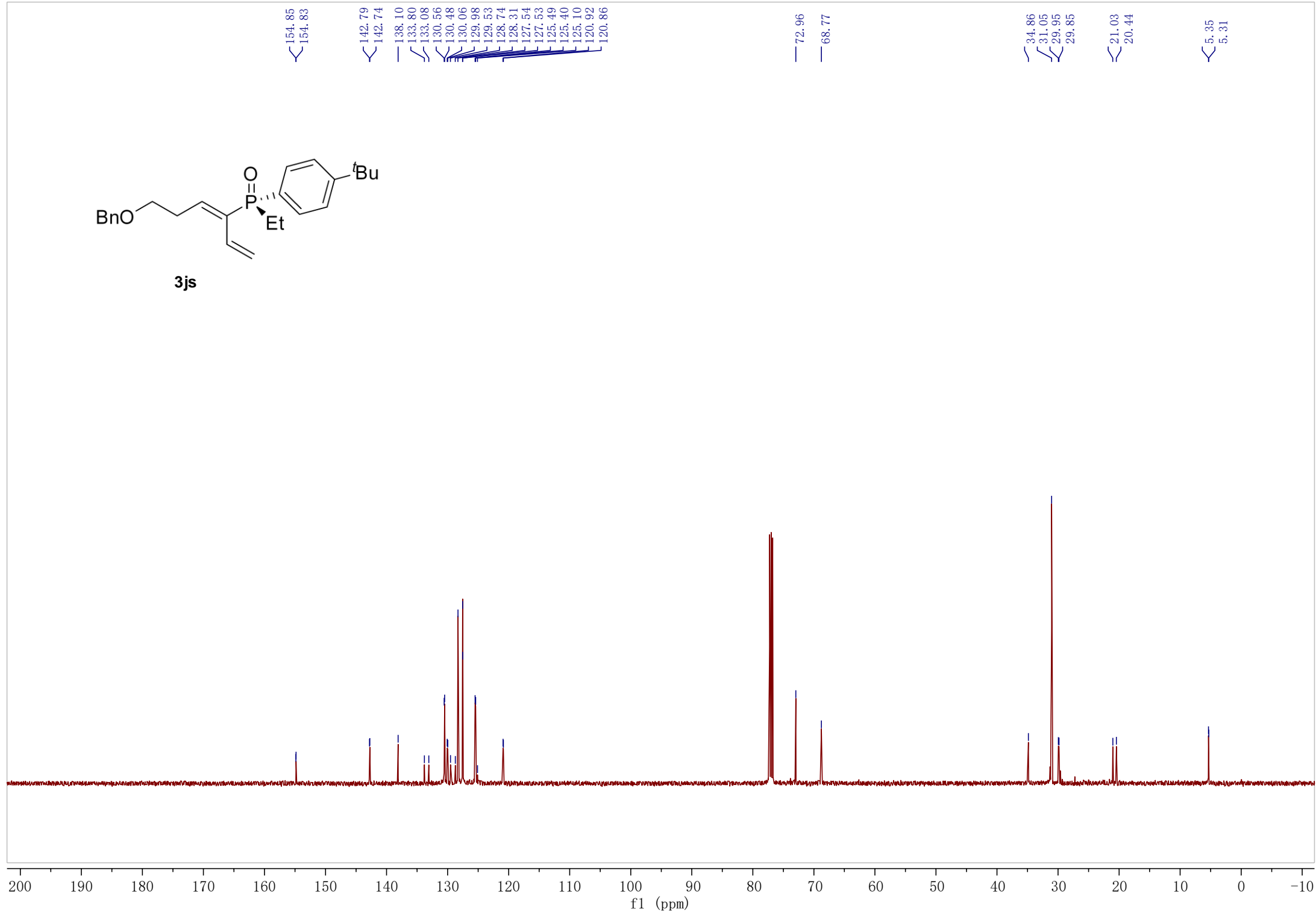
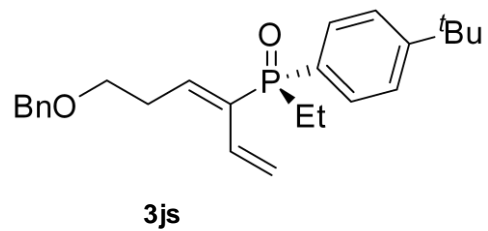


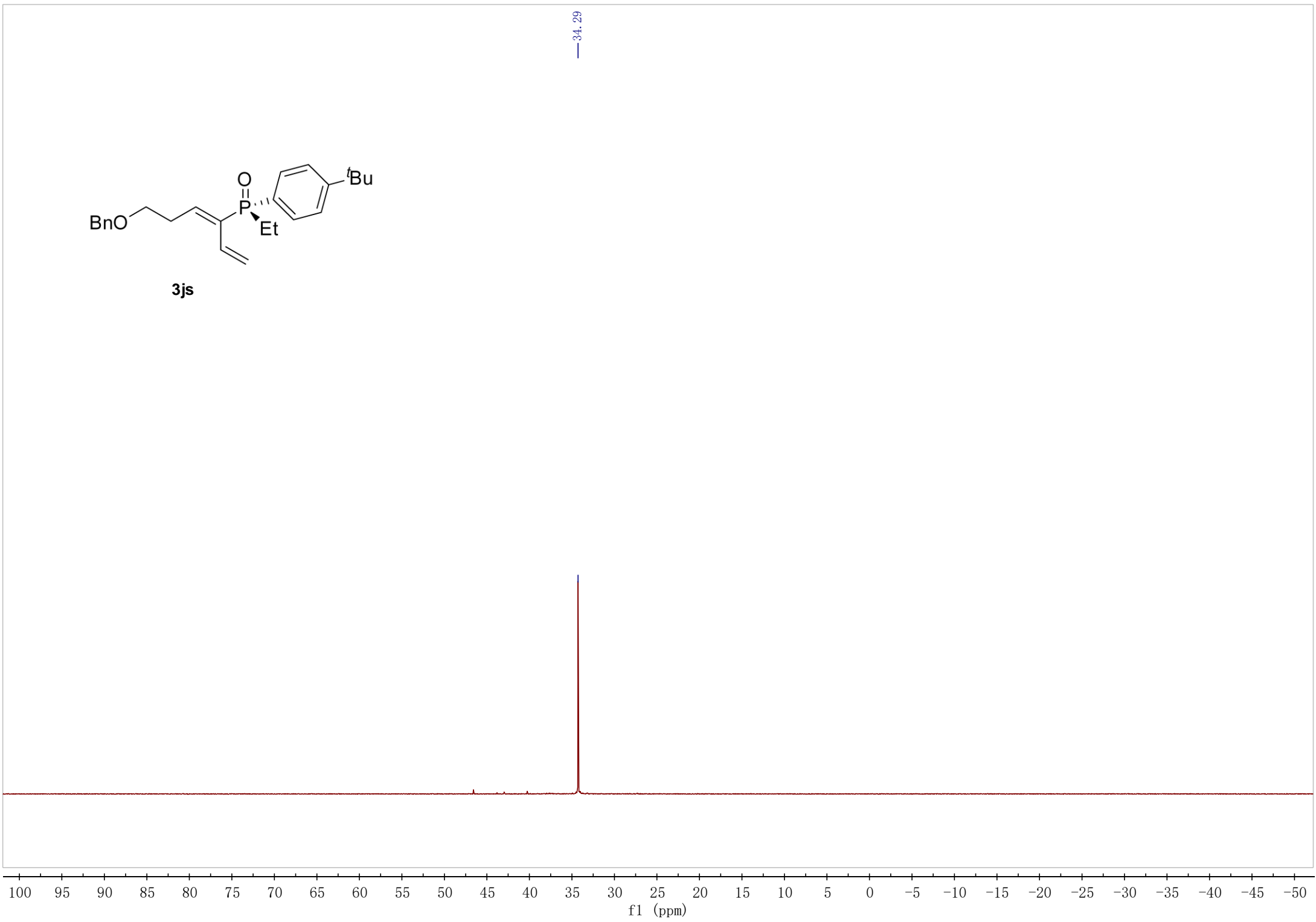
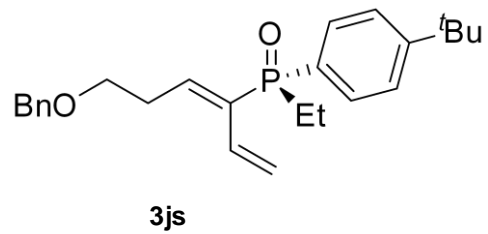


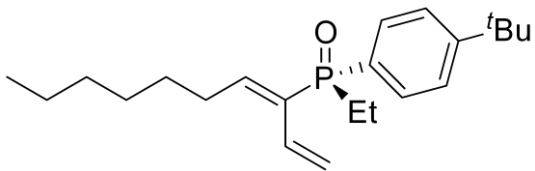
—34.897



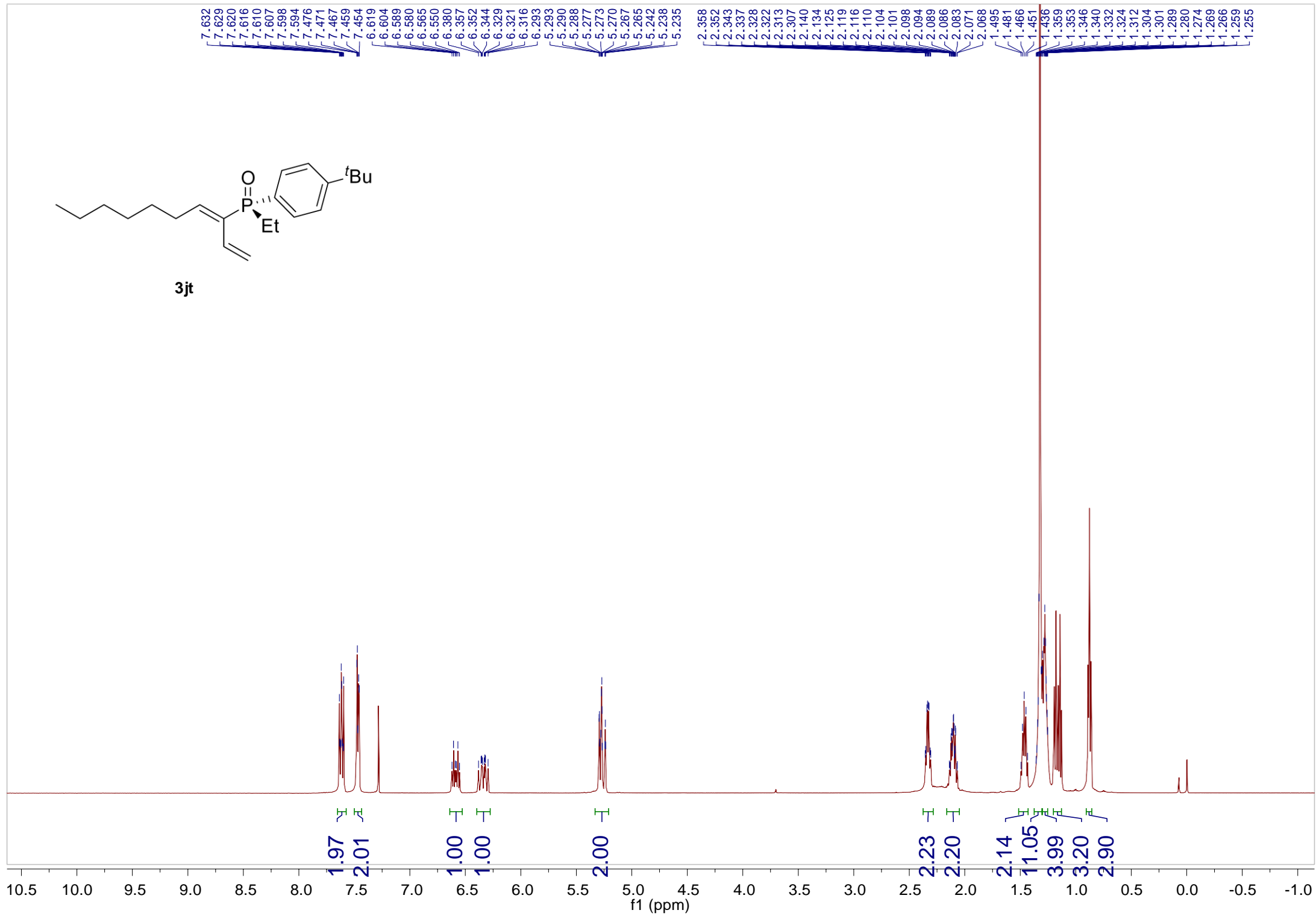


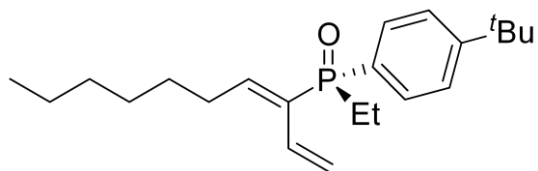






3jt





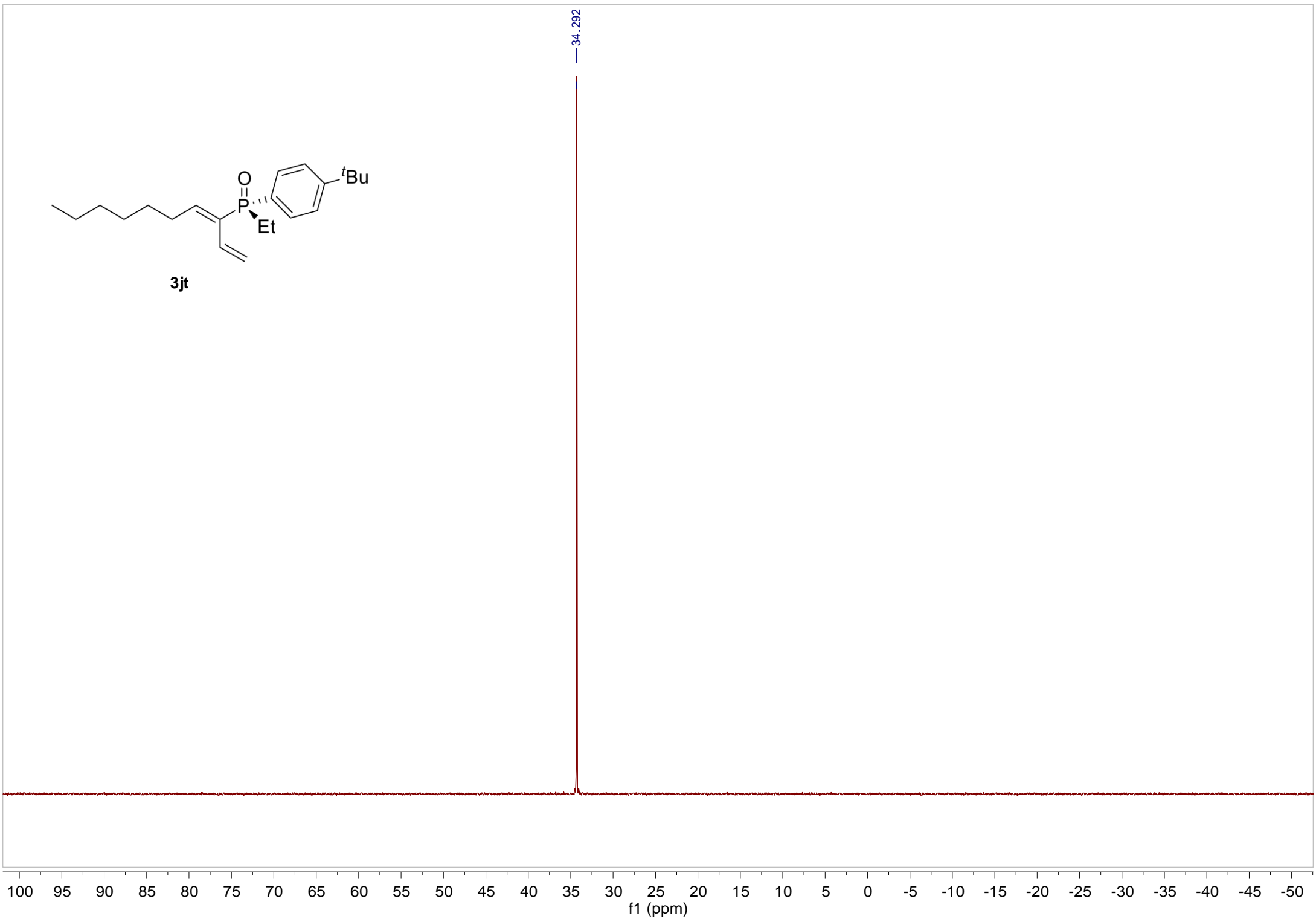
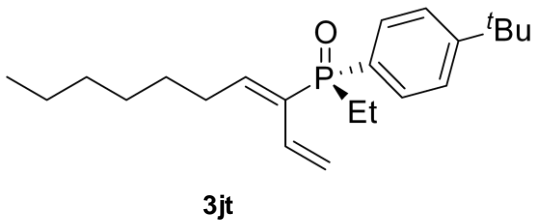
3jt

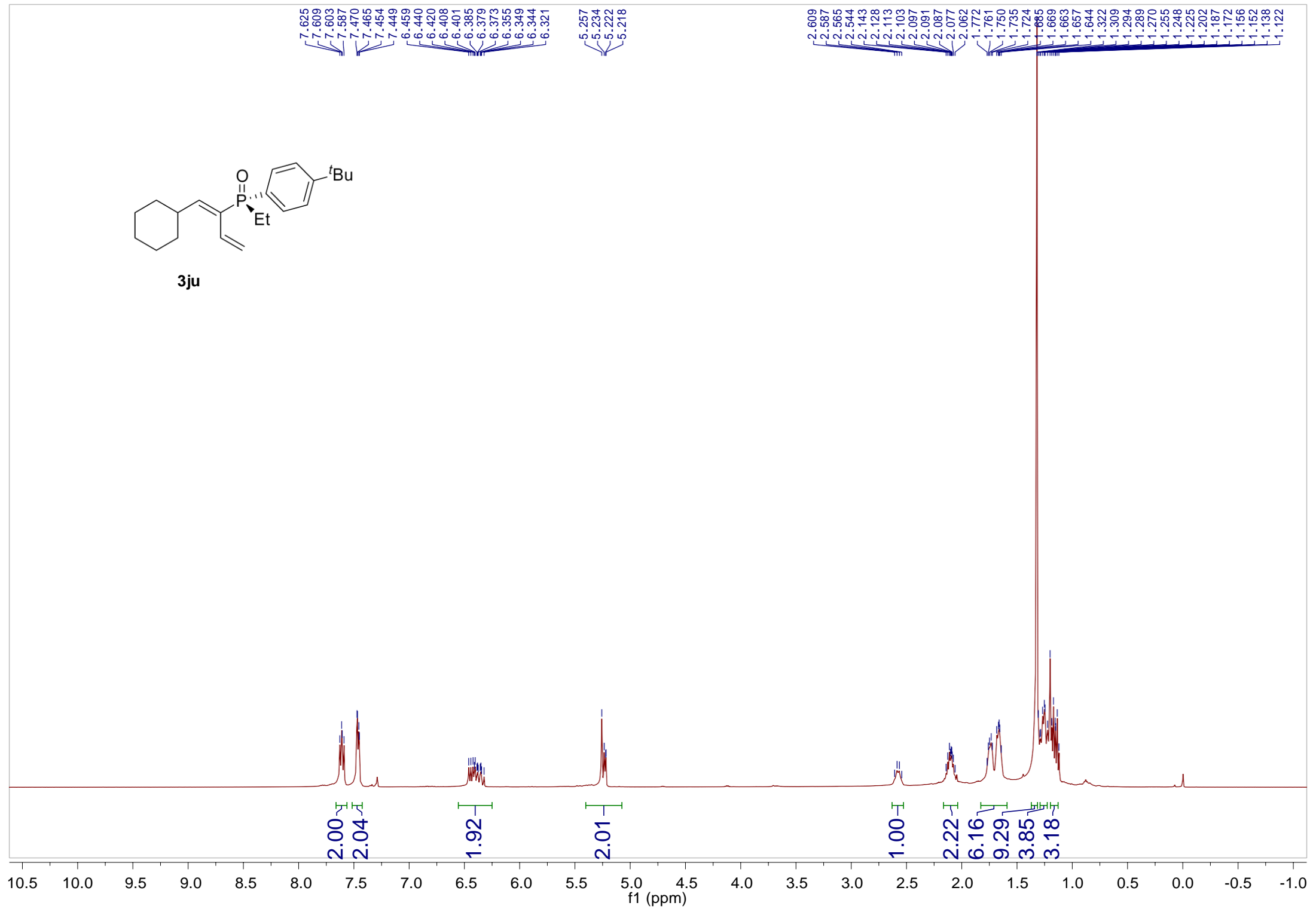
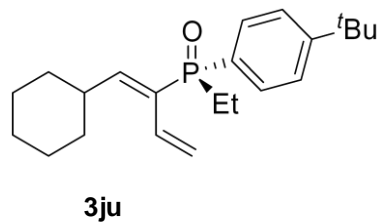
154.831
154.809
147.308
147.260
131.650
130.920
130.524
130.448
130.221
130.132
129.859
129.074
125.500
125.408
120.293
120.236

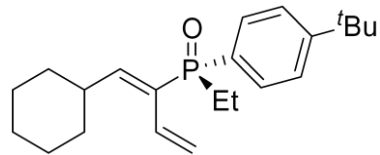
34.879
31.535
31.063
29.200
29.098
28.956
28.842
28.829
22.517
21.000
20.416
14.001
5.379
5.340

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)







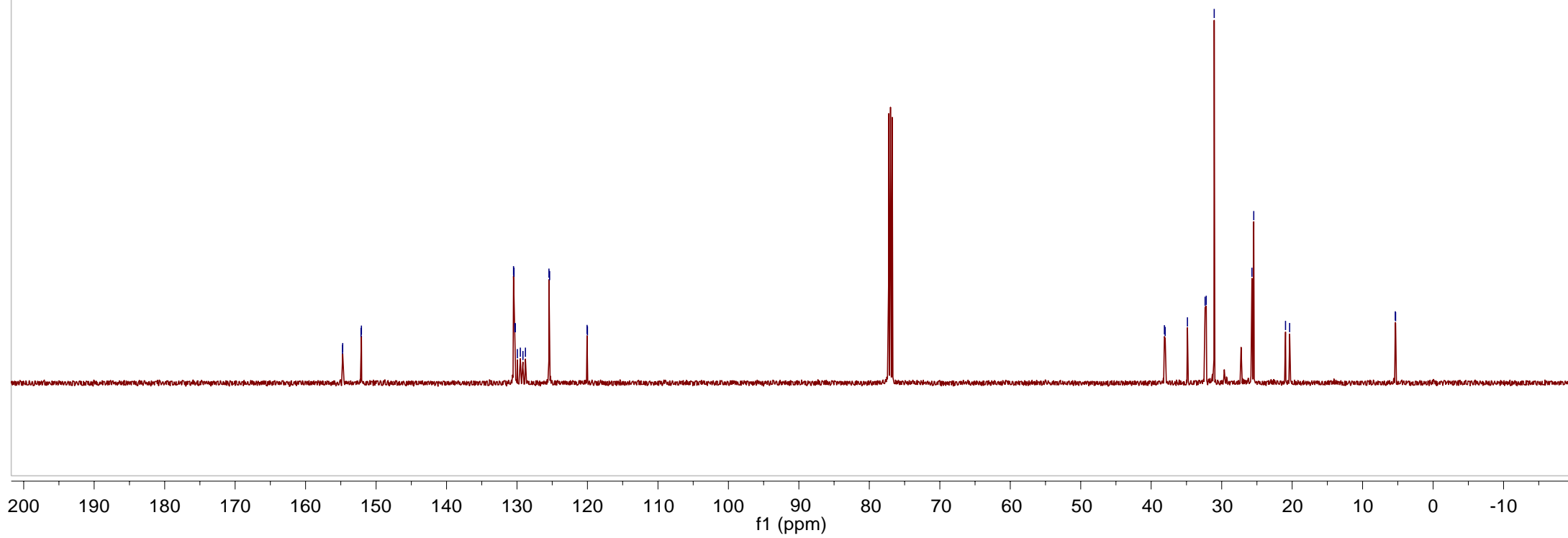
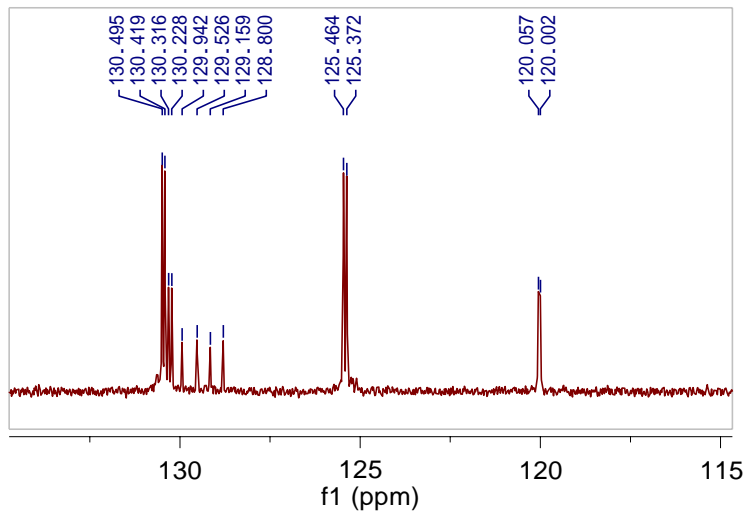
3ju

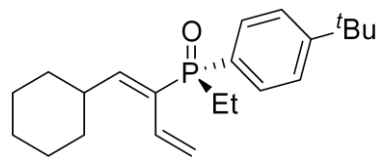
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152.126
152.083

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130.419
130.316
130.228
129.942
129.526
129.159
128.800
125.464
125.372
120.057
120.002

38.120
38.023
34.857
32.355
32.187
31.053
25.713
25.451
20.942
20.359

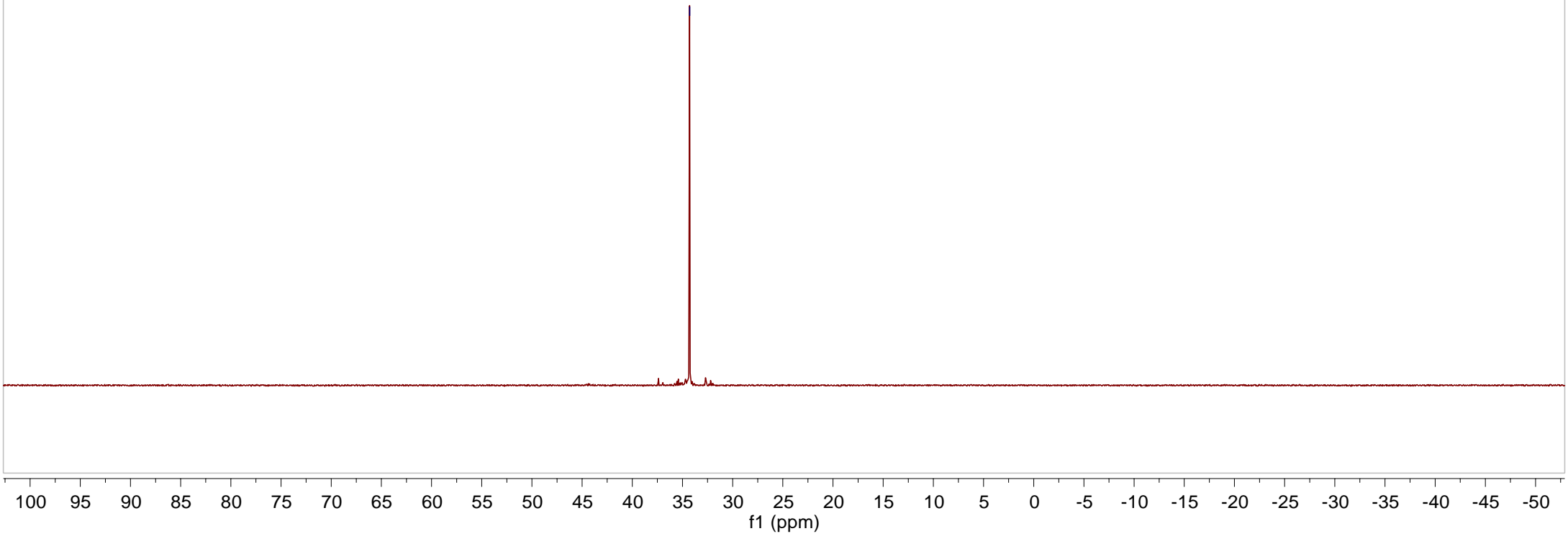
5.365
5.326

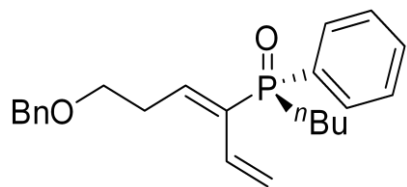




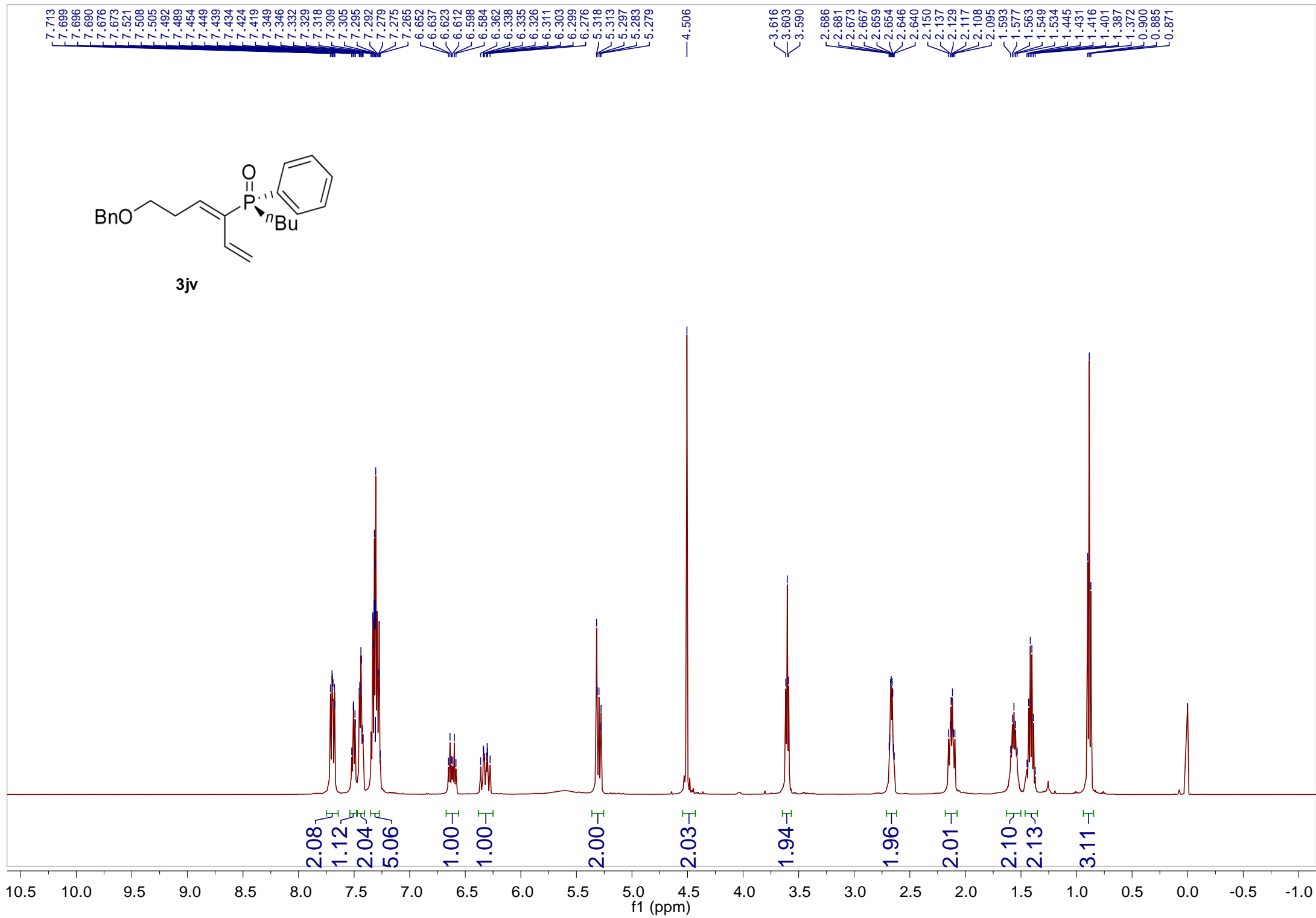
3ju

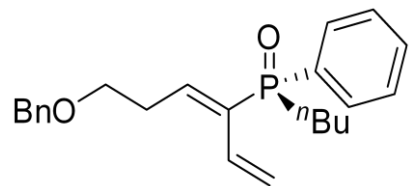
— 34.284



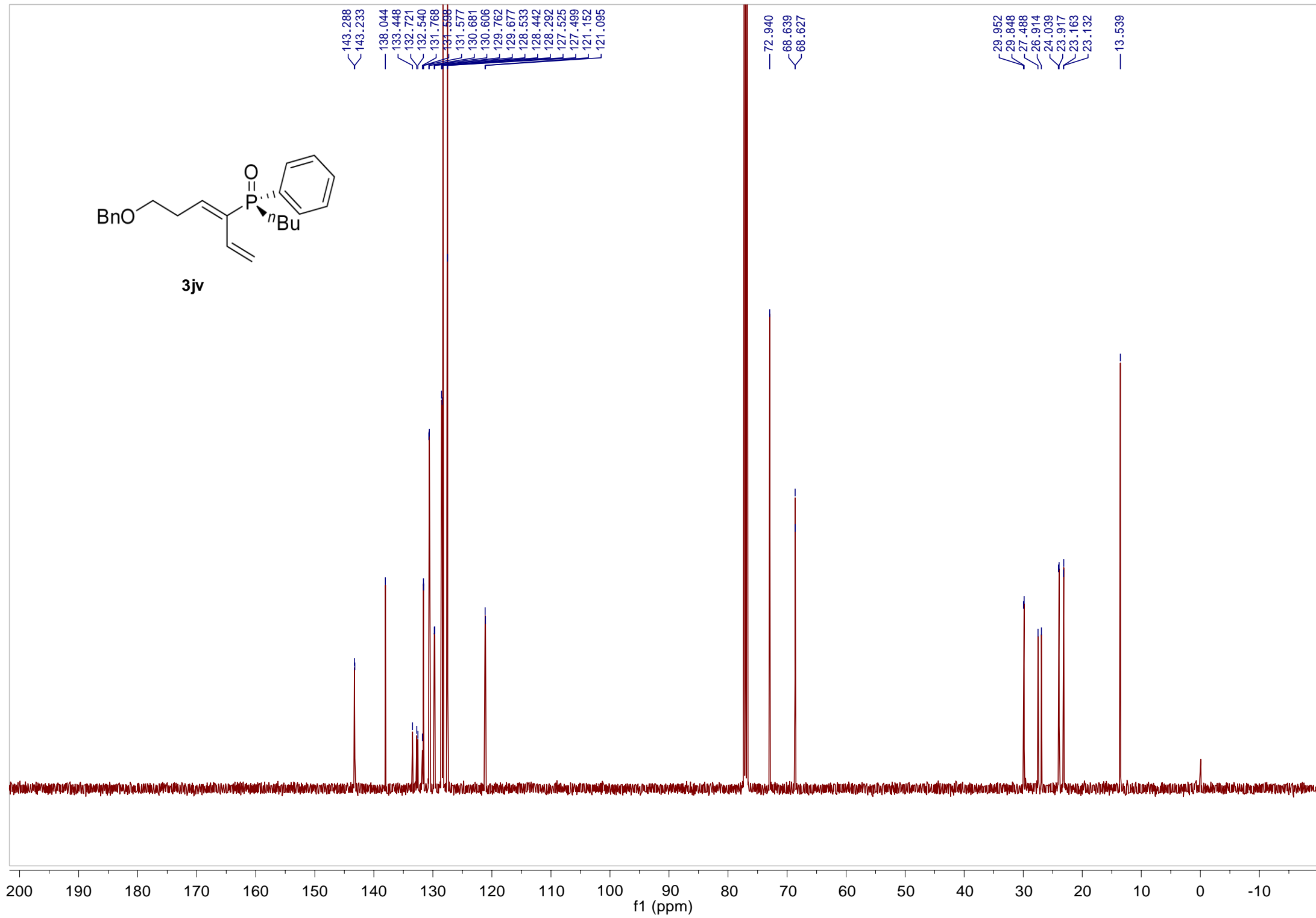


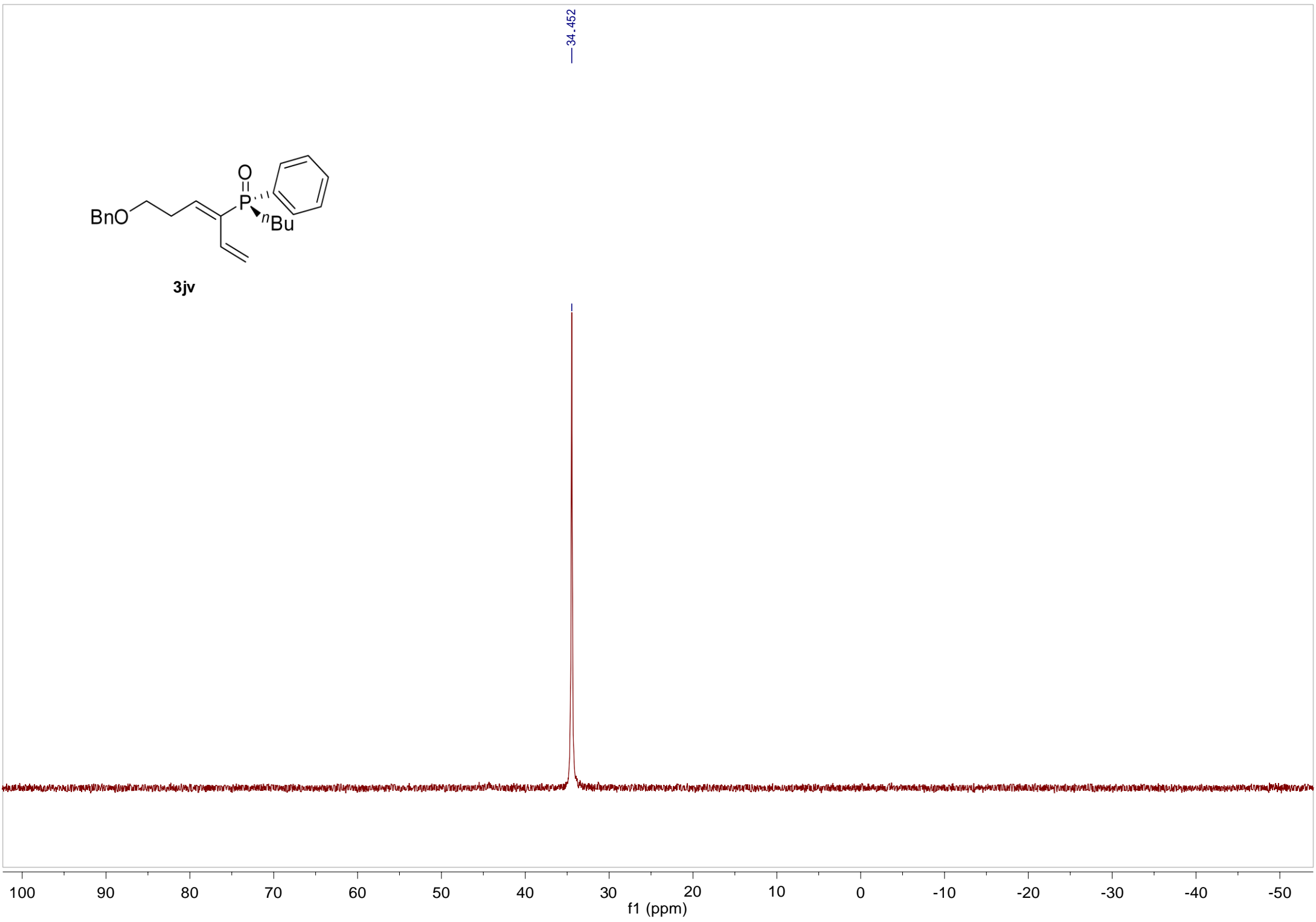
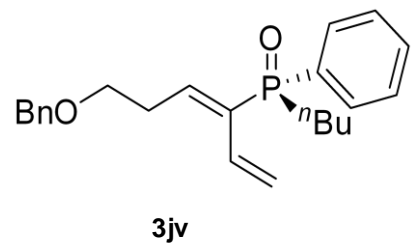
3jv

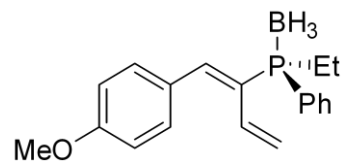




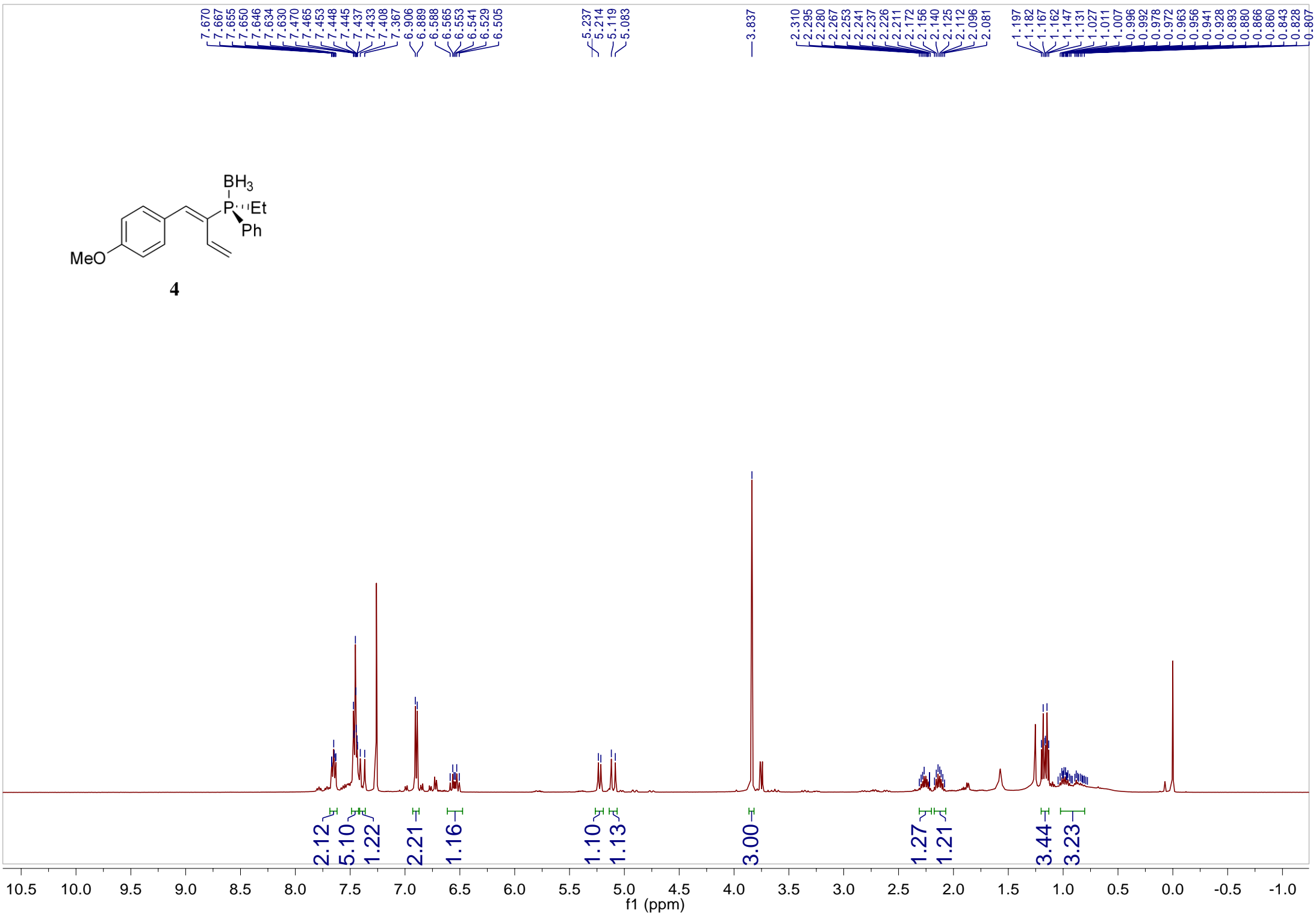
3jv

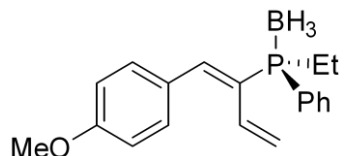




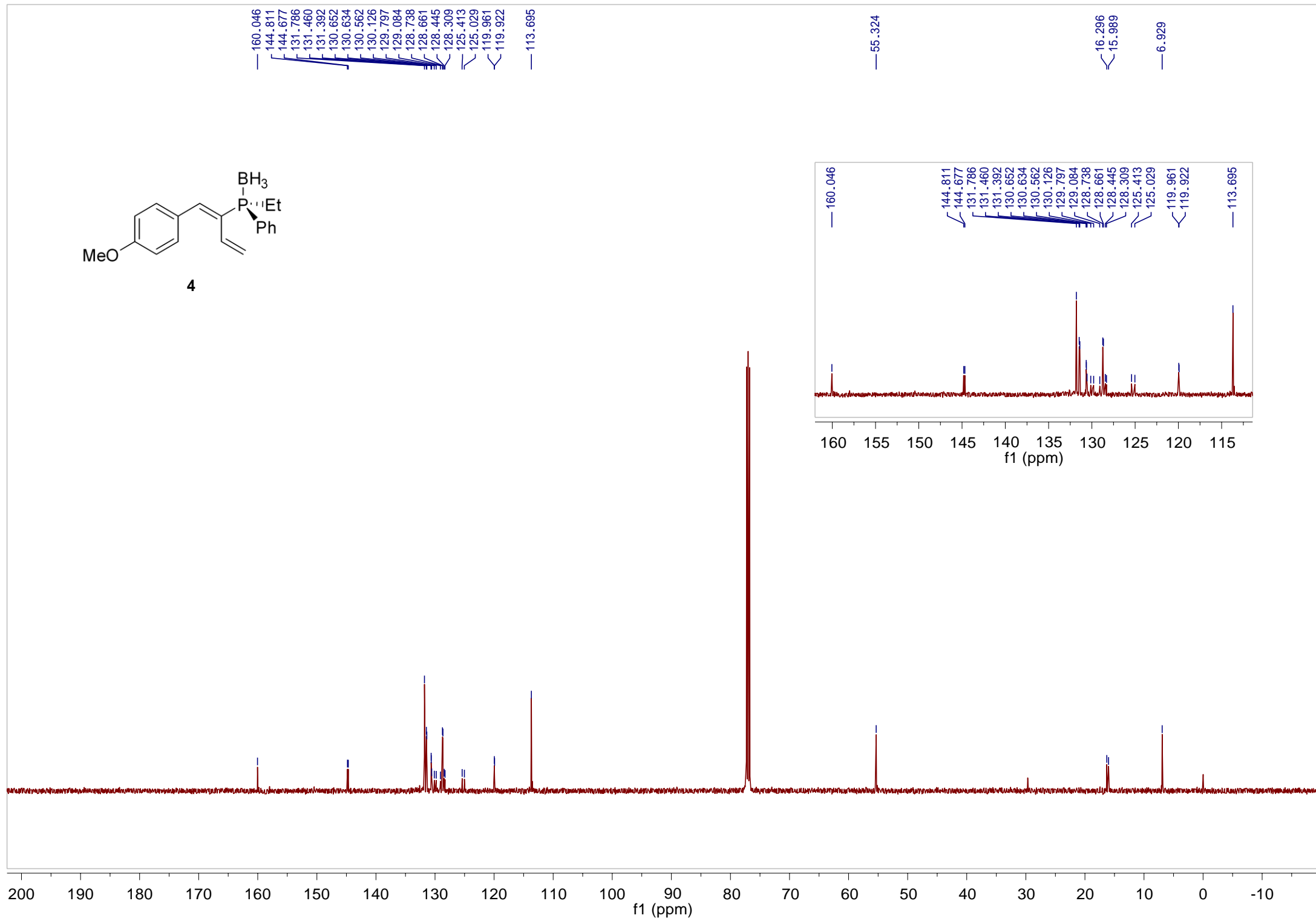


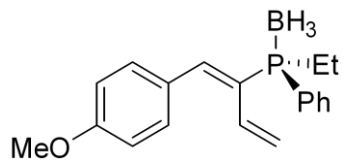
4





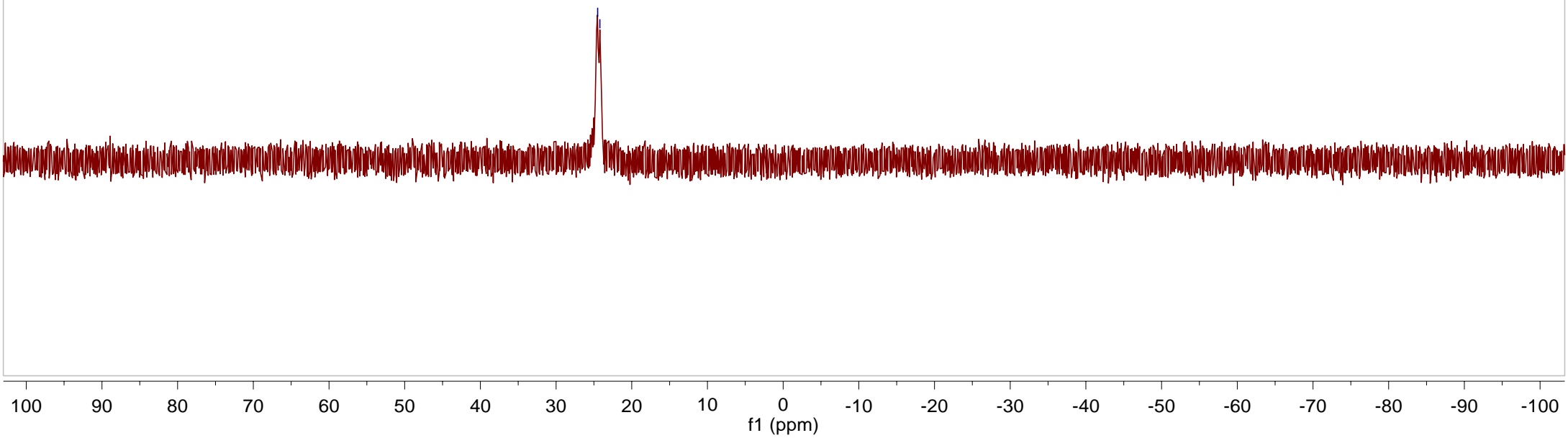
4

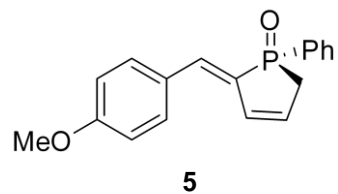




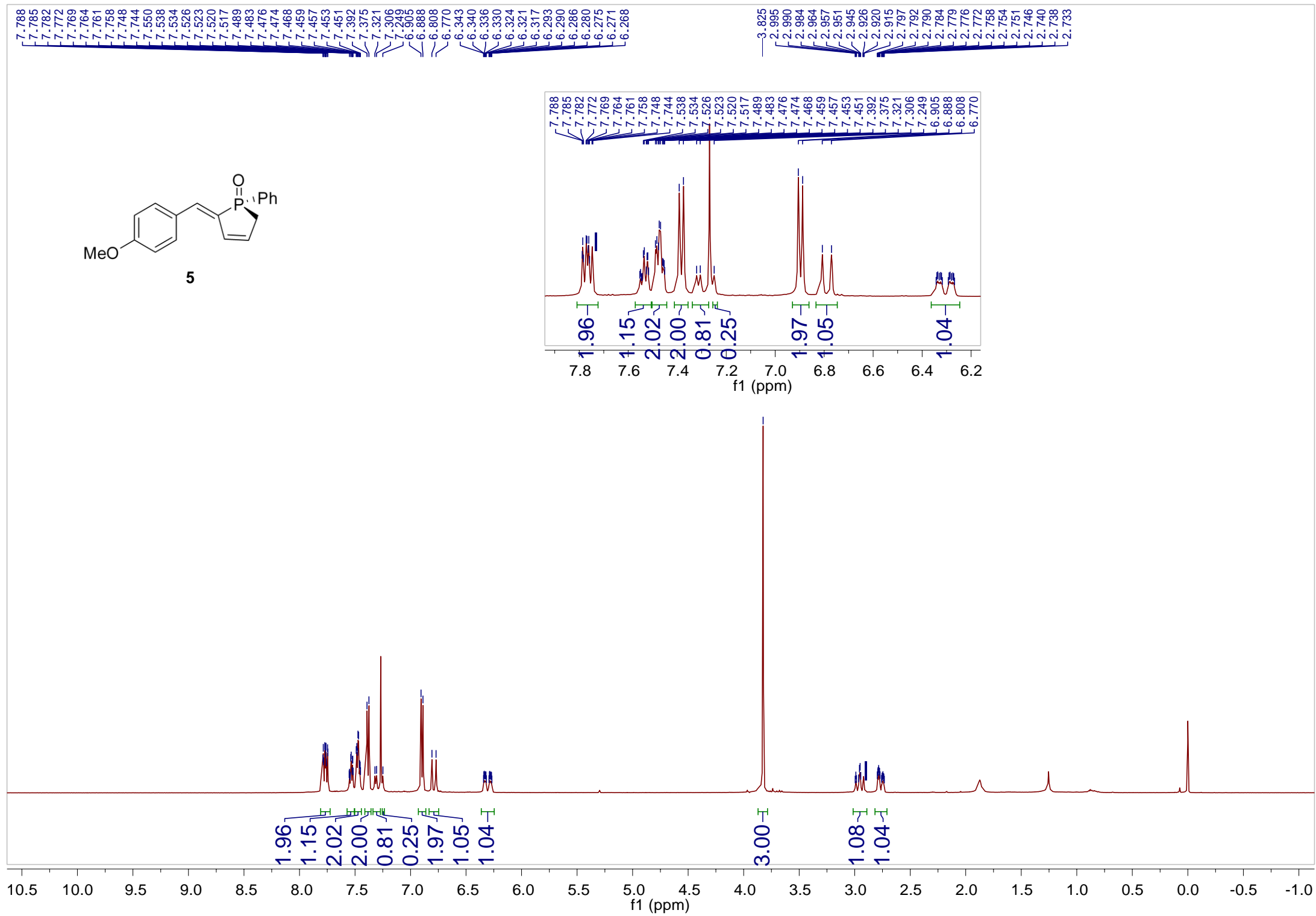
4

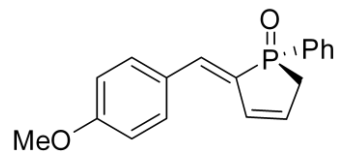
24.502
24.214



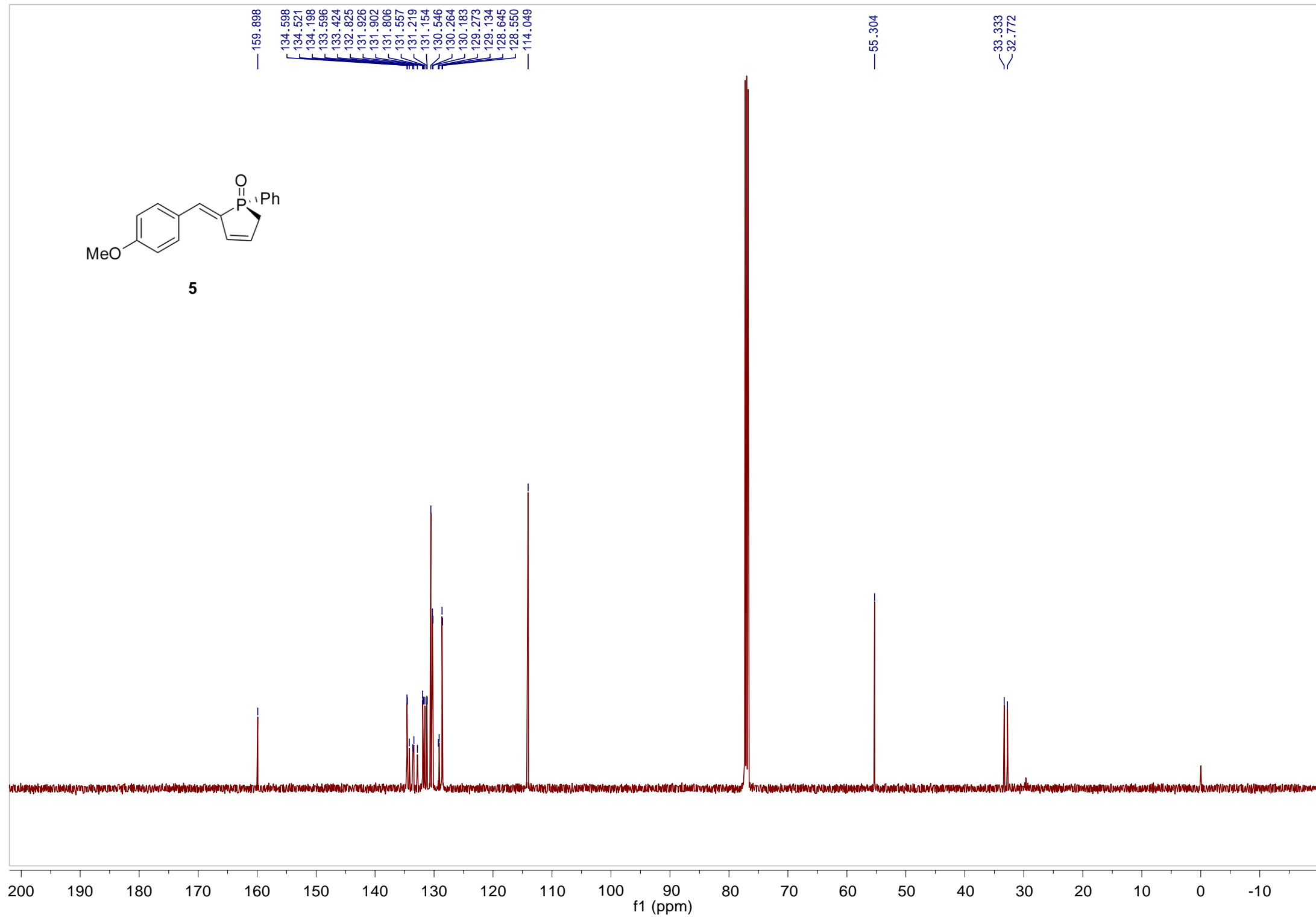


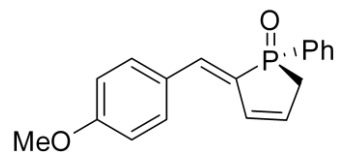
5





5

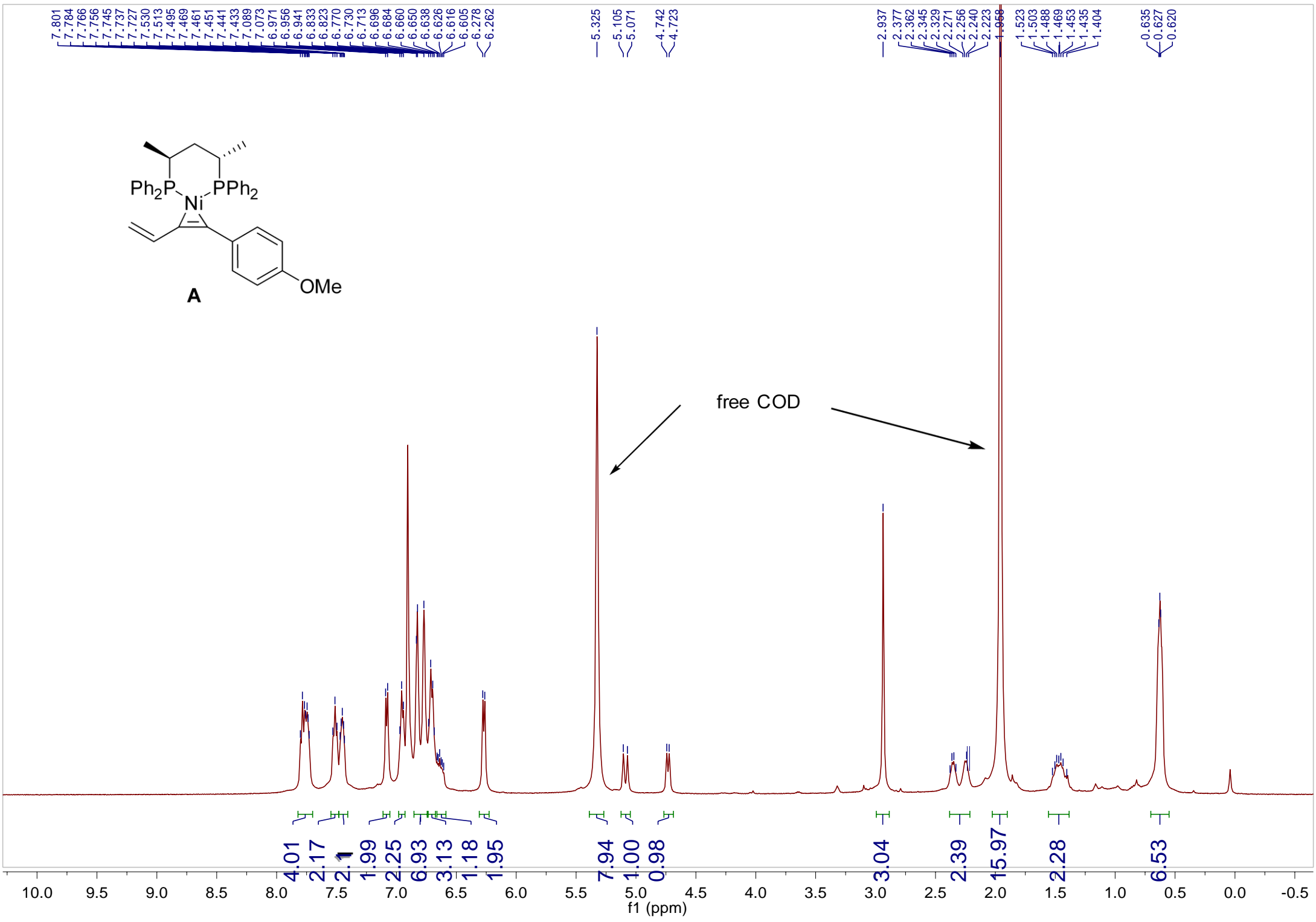
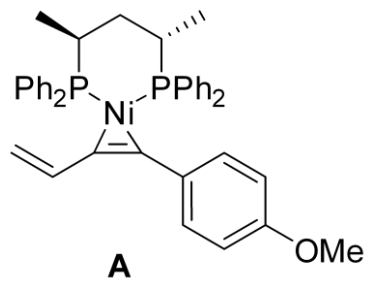


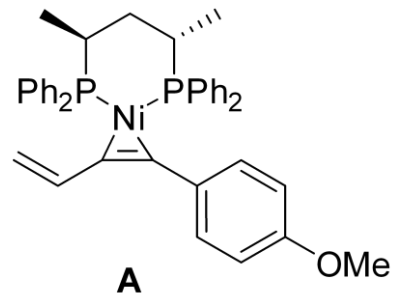


5

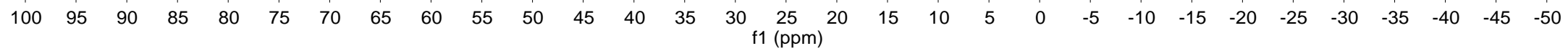
—45.359

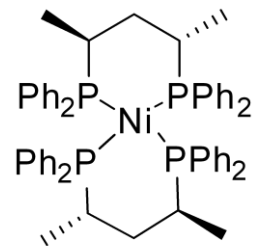
100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5 -10 -15 -20 -25 -30 -35 -40 -45 -50
f1 (ppm)



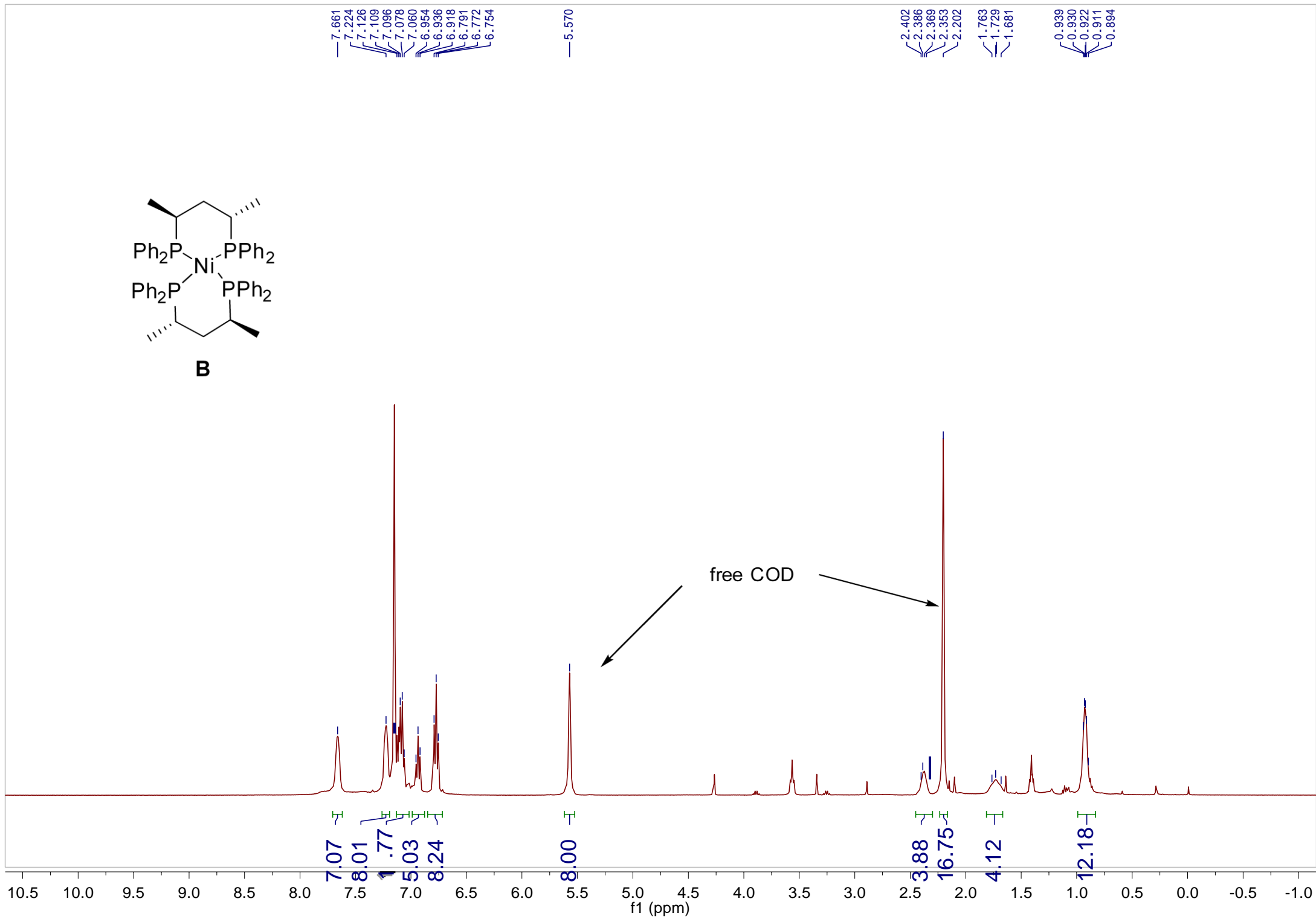


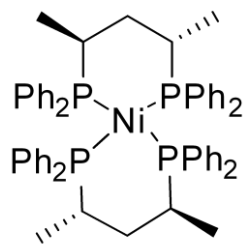
35.635
35.535
34.619
34.520



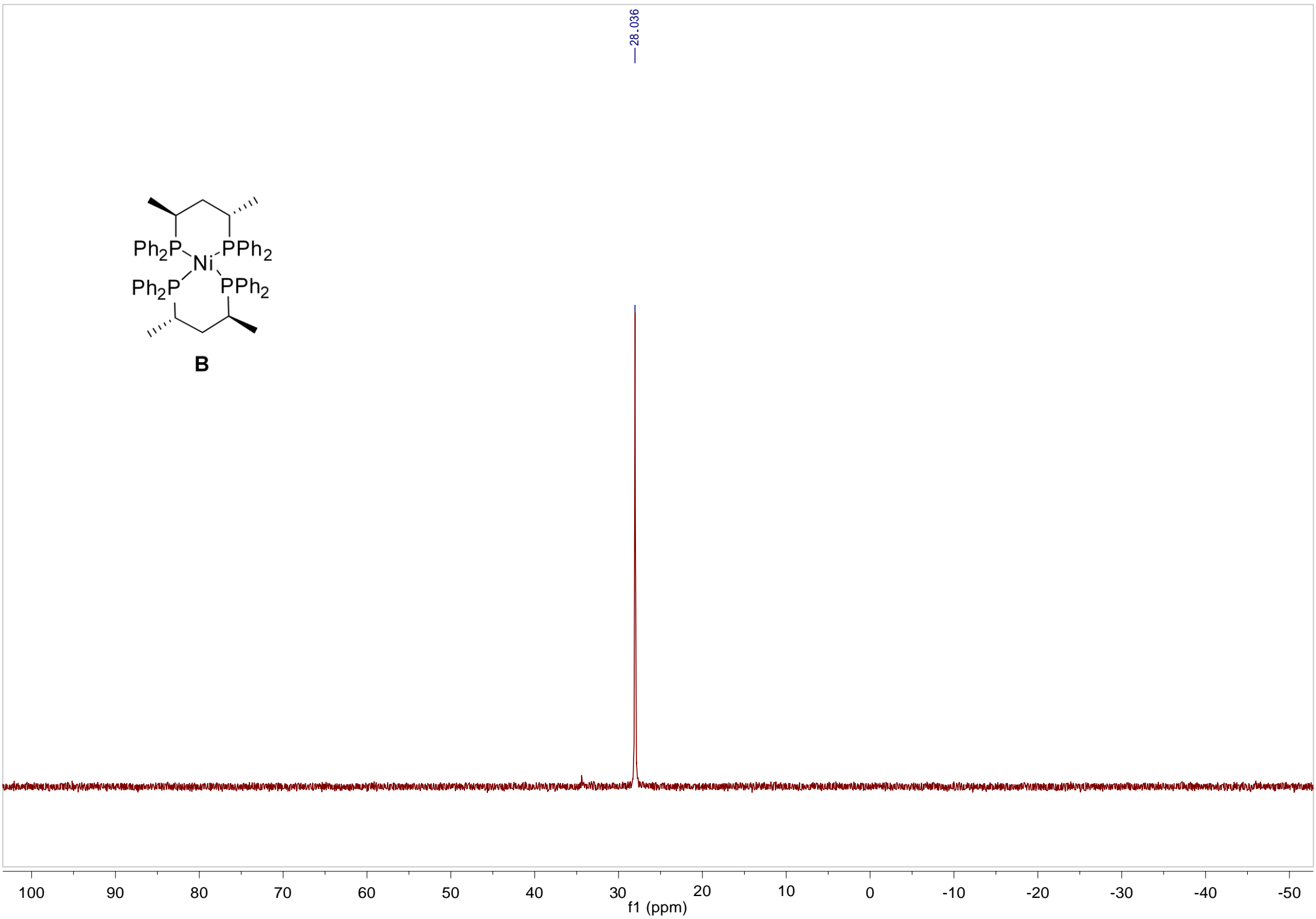


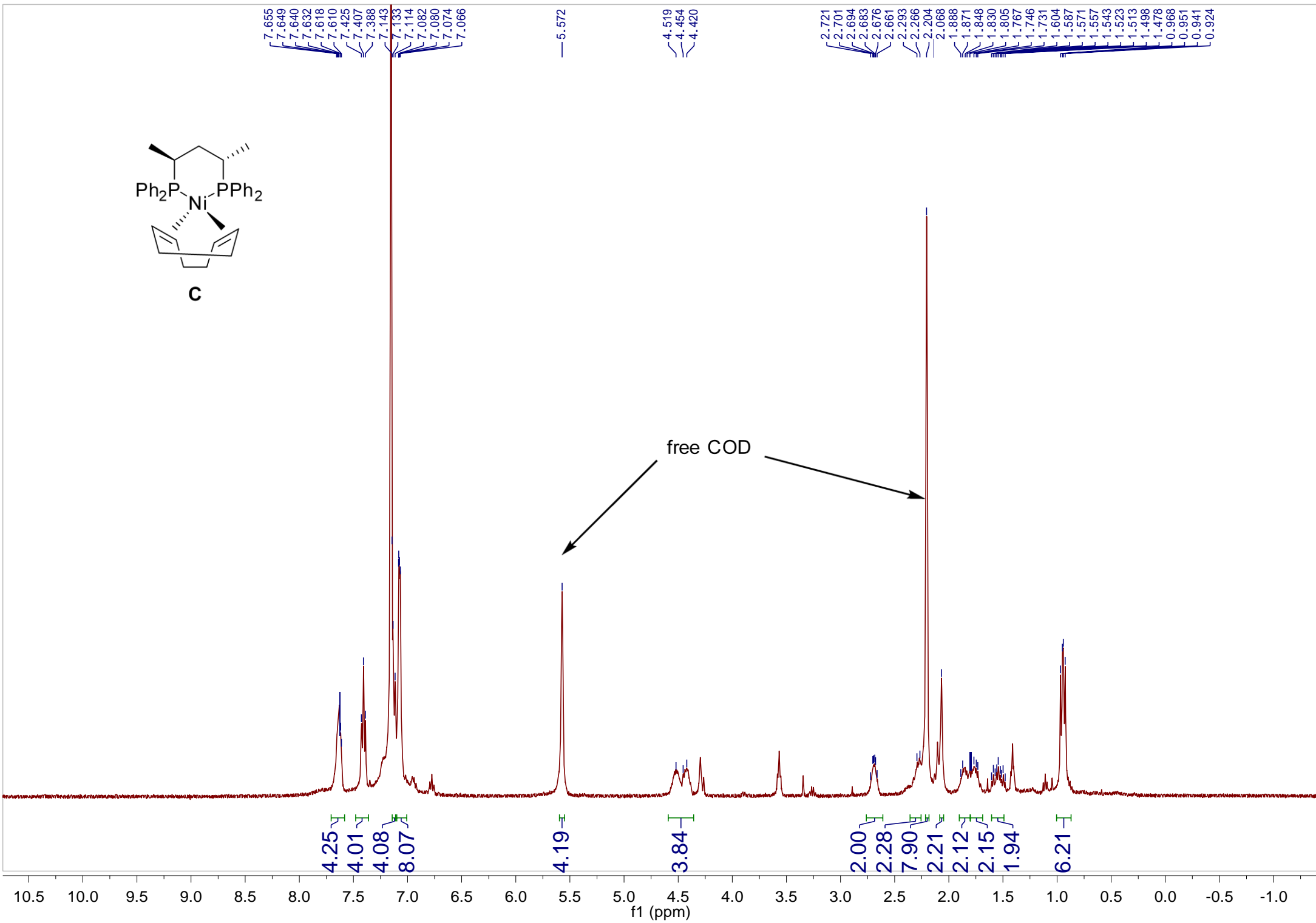
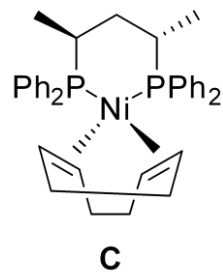
B

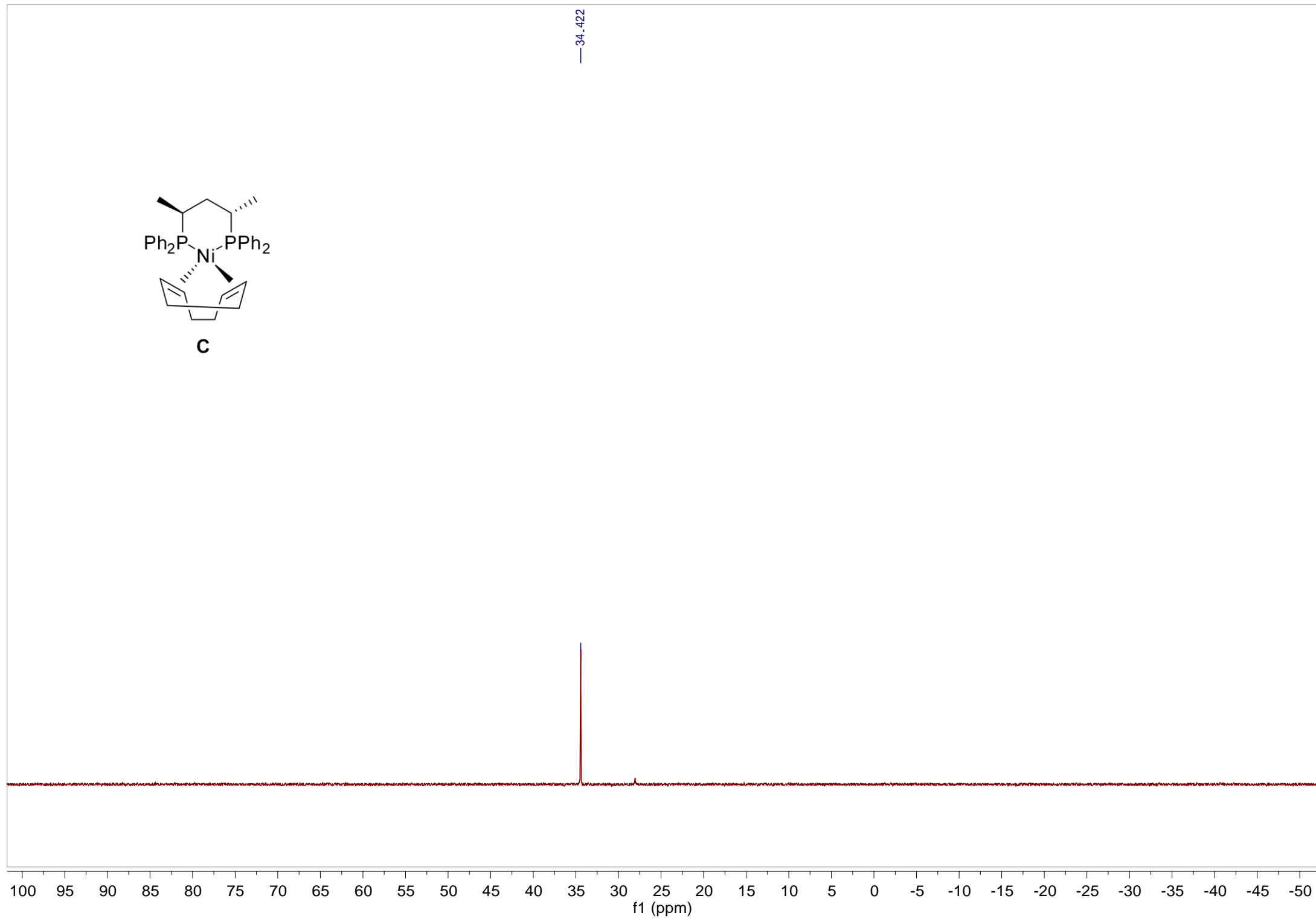
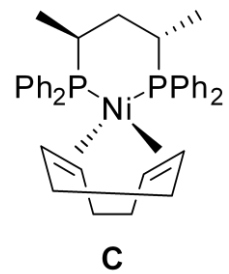


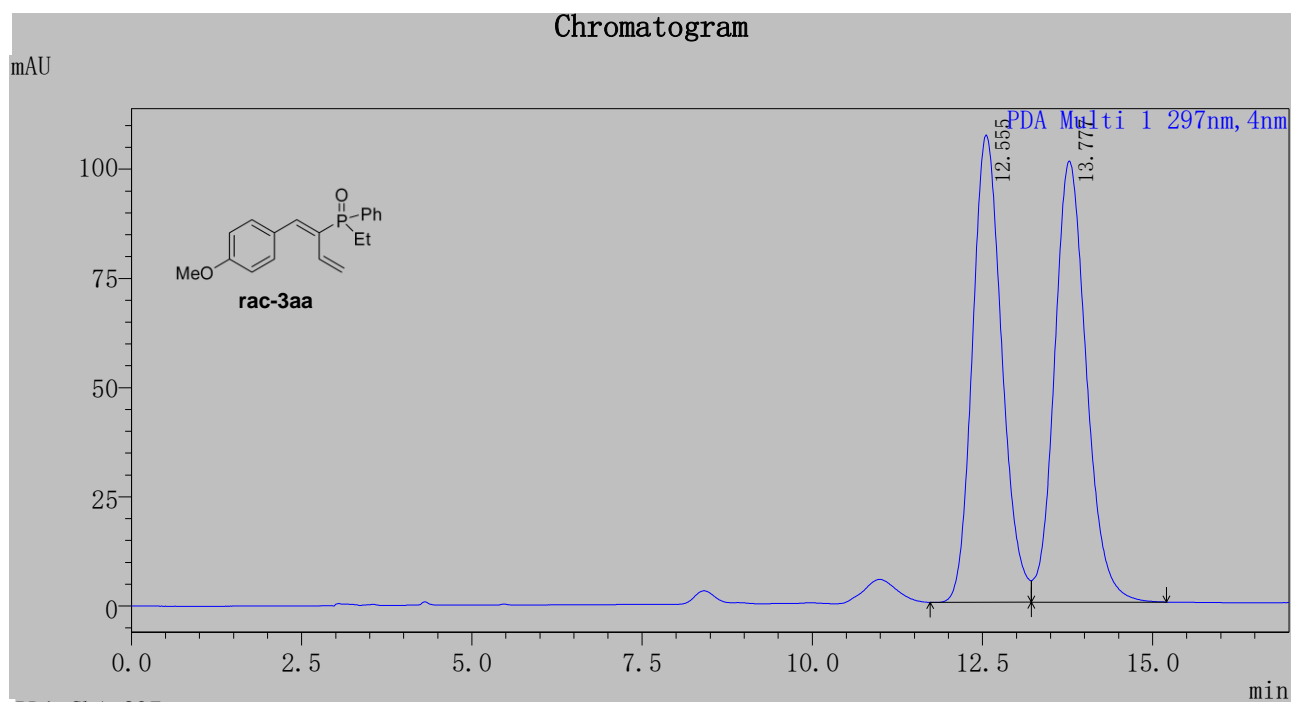


B



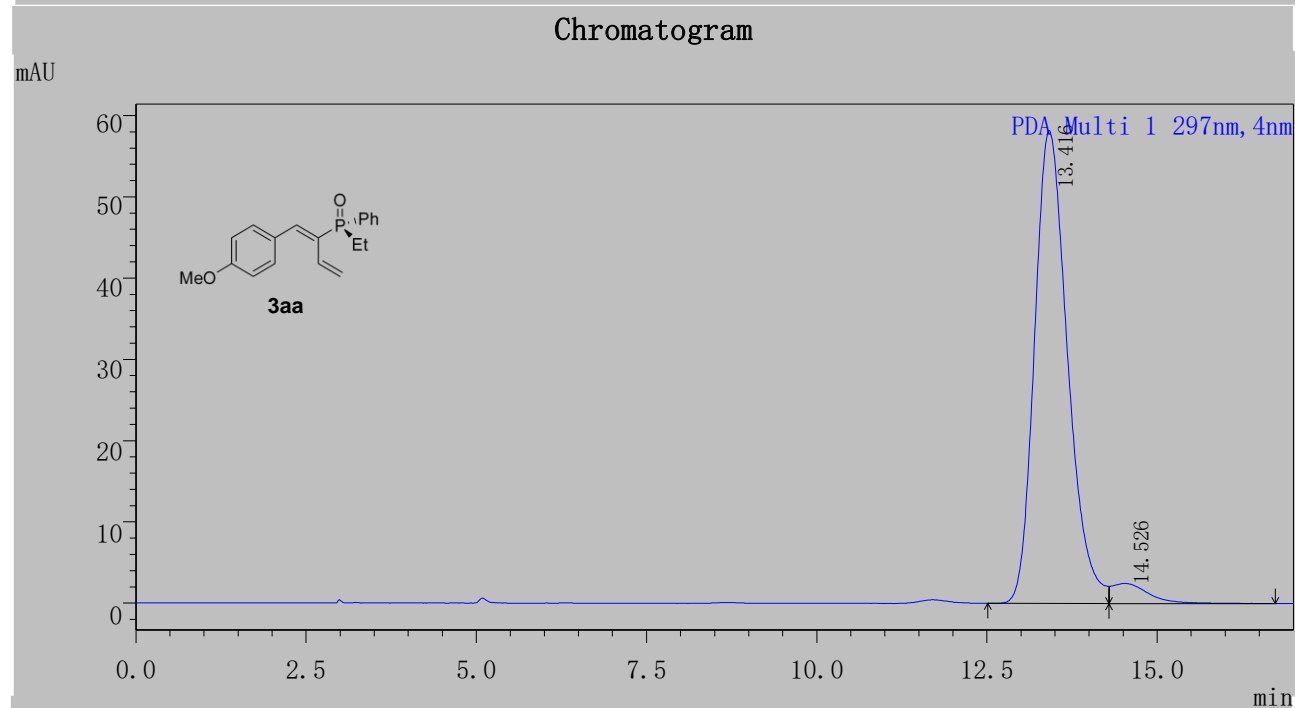






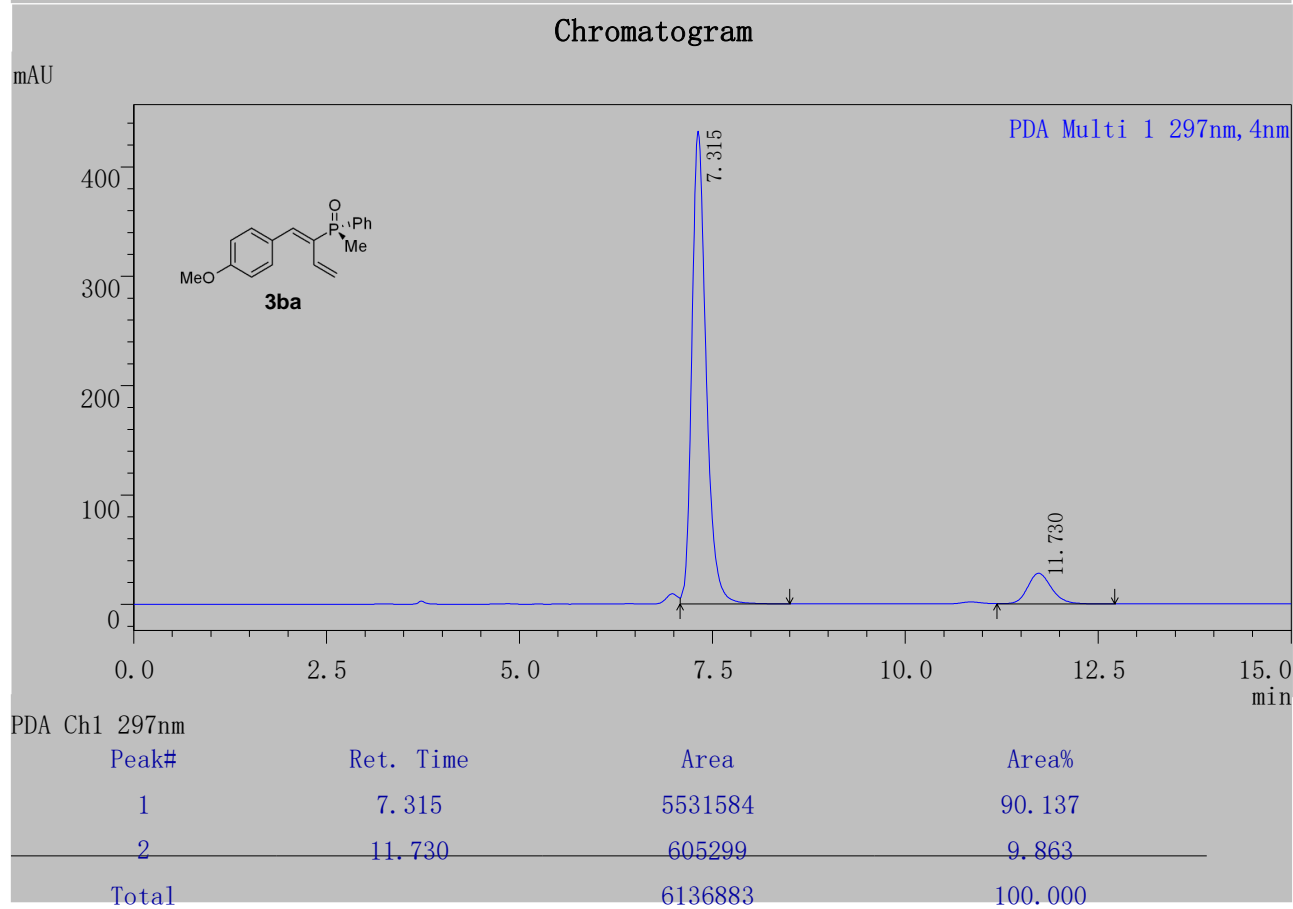
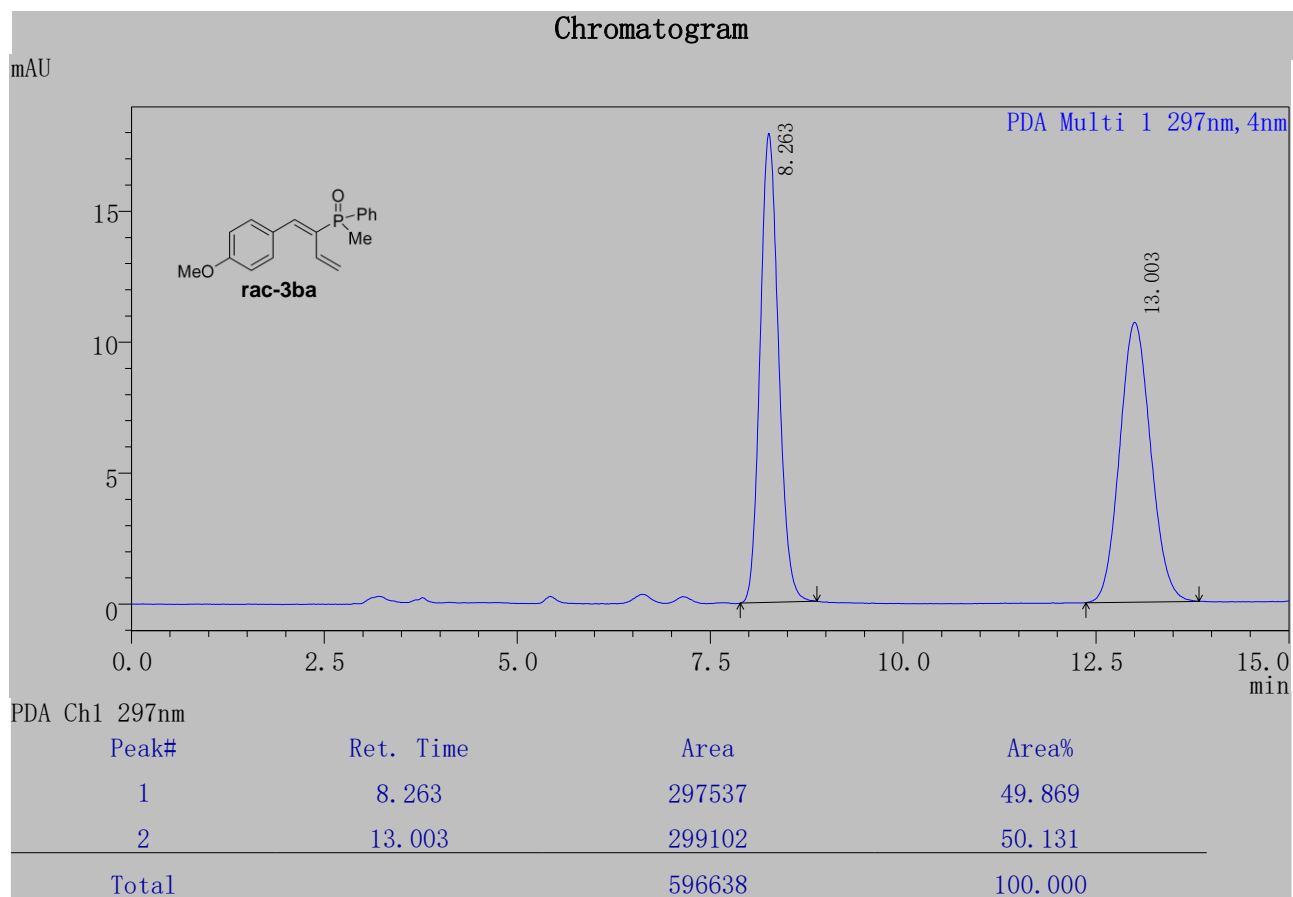
PDA Ch1 297nm

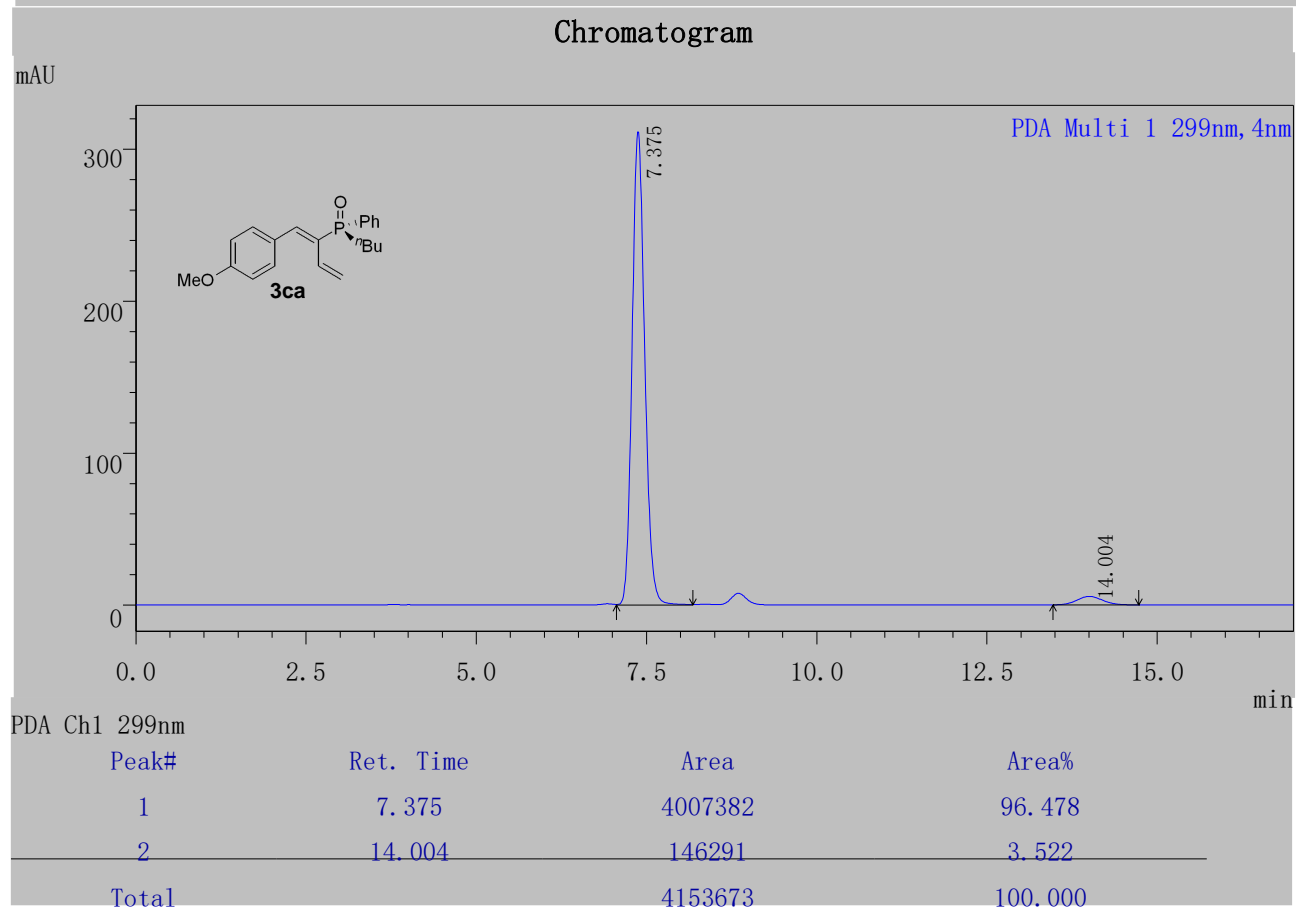
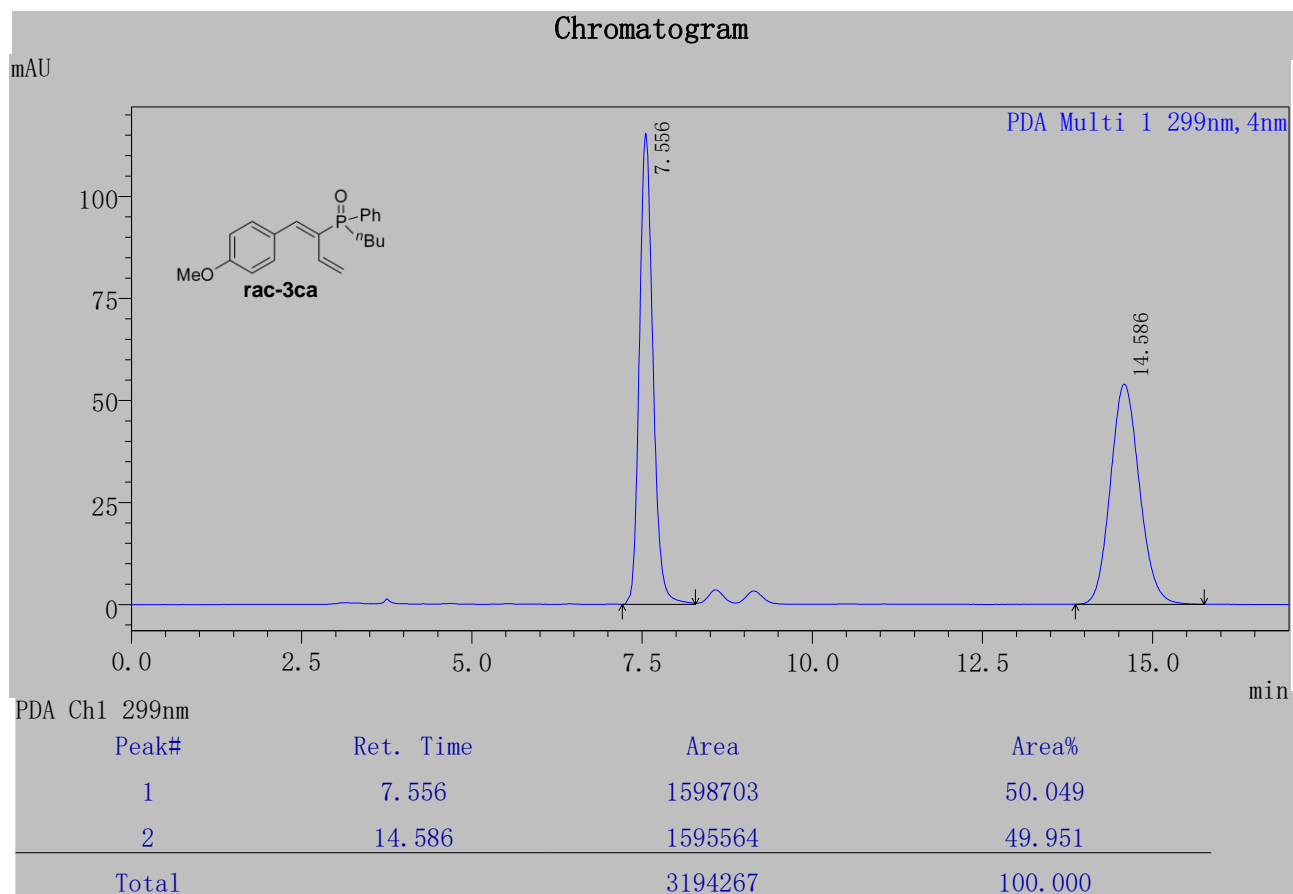
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	12.555	3216473	49.388
2	13.777	3296123	50.612
Total		6512596	100.000



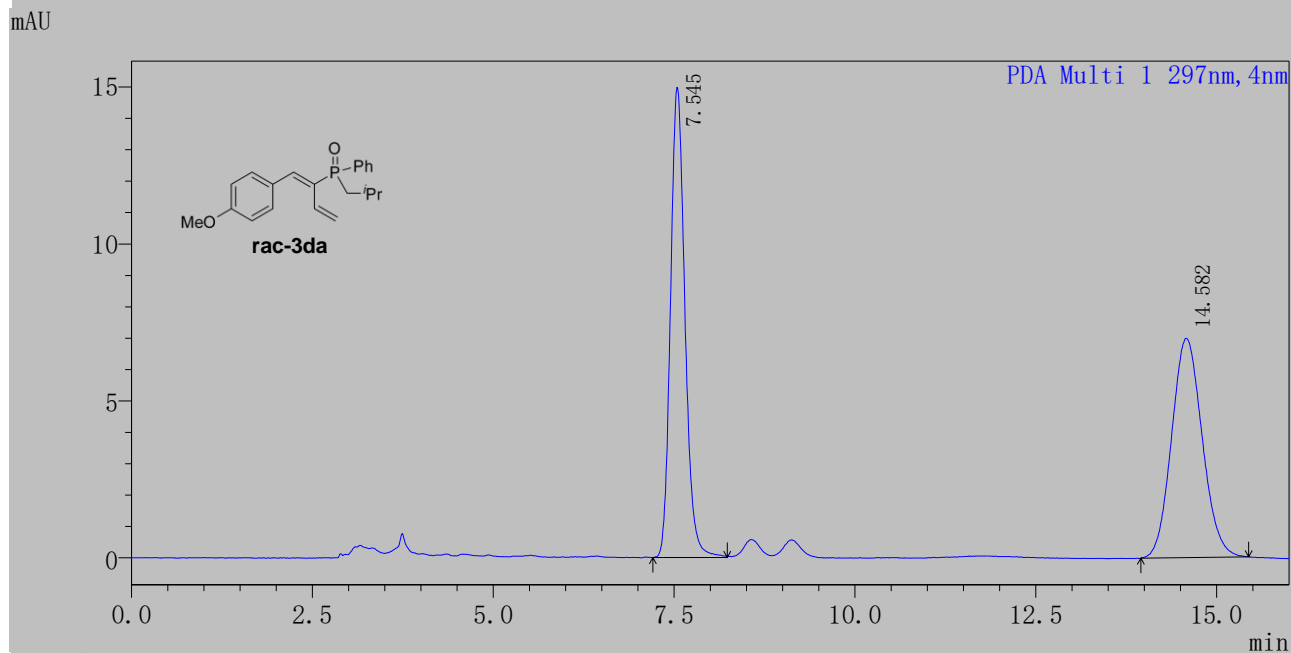
PDA Ch1 297nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.416	1965438	95.503
2	14.526	92551	4.497
Total		2057989	100.000





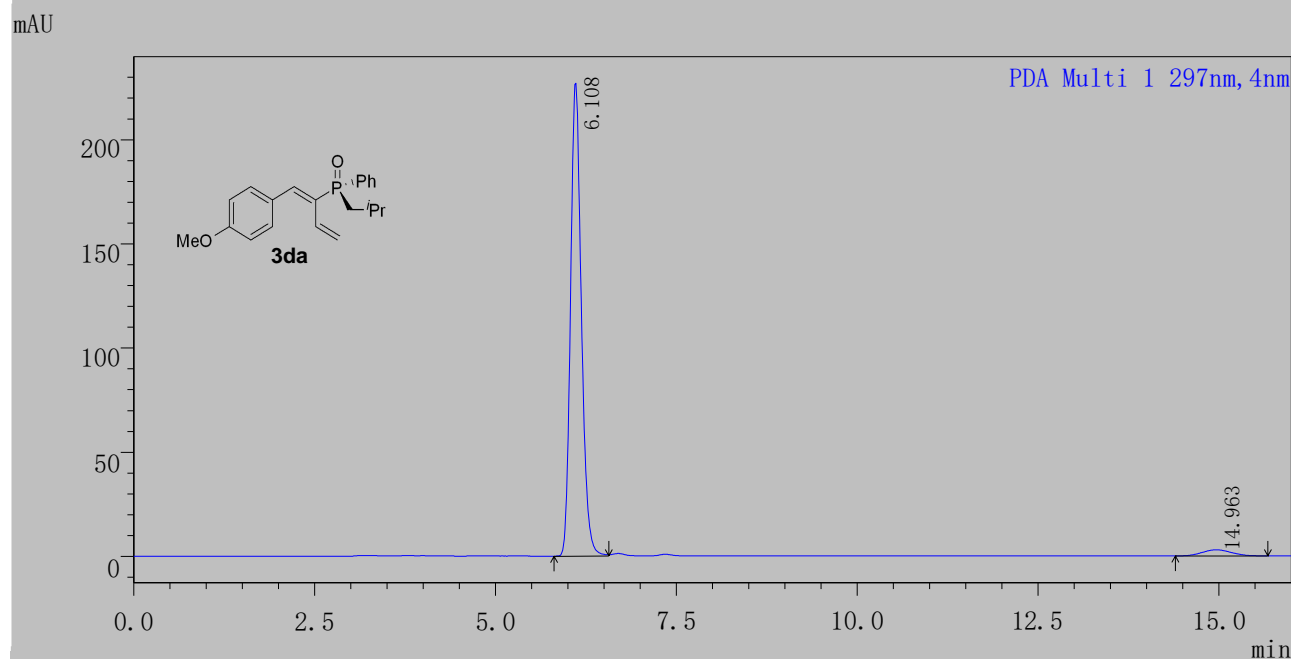
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 297nm

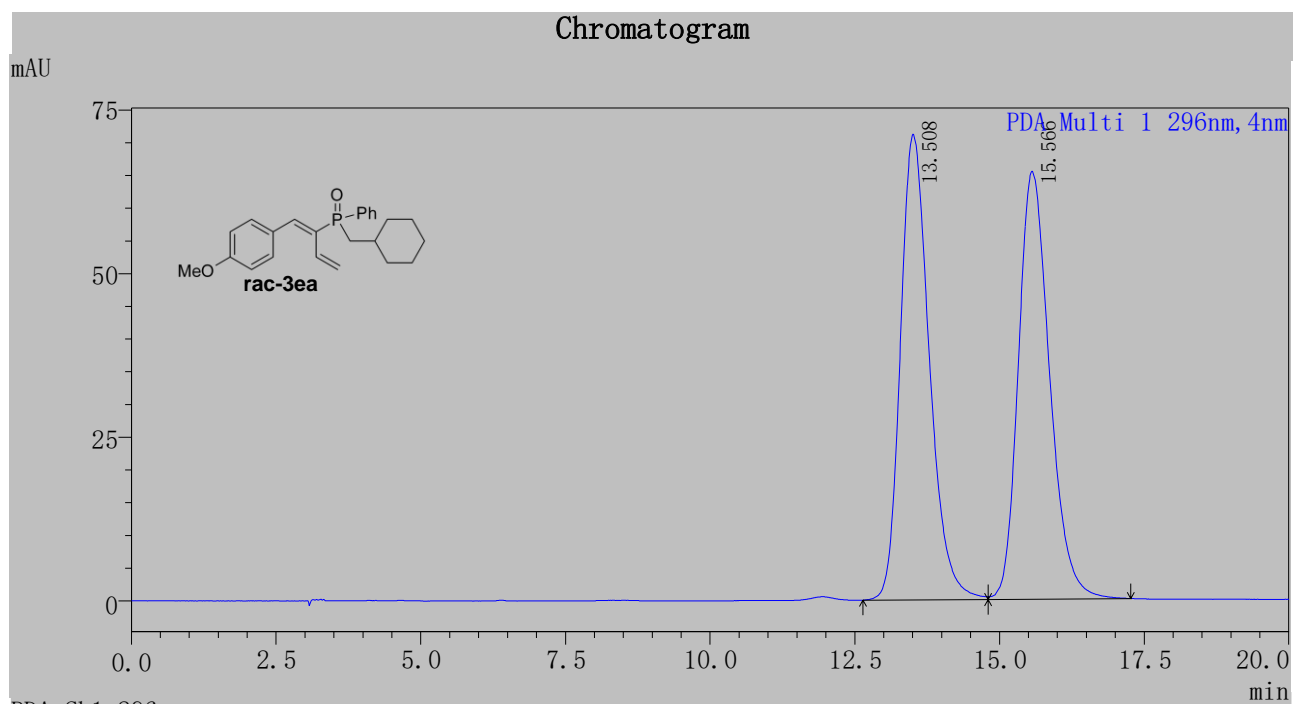
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.545	207810	50.284
2	14.582	205463	49.716
Total		413273	100.000

Chromatogram



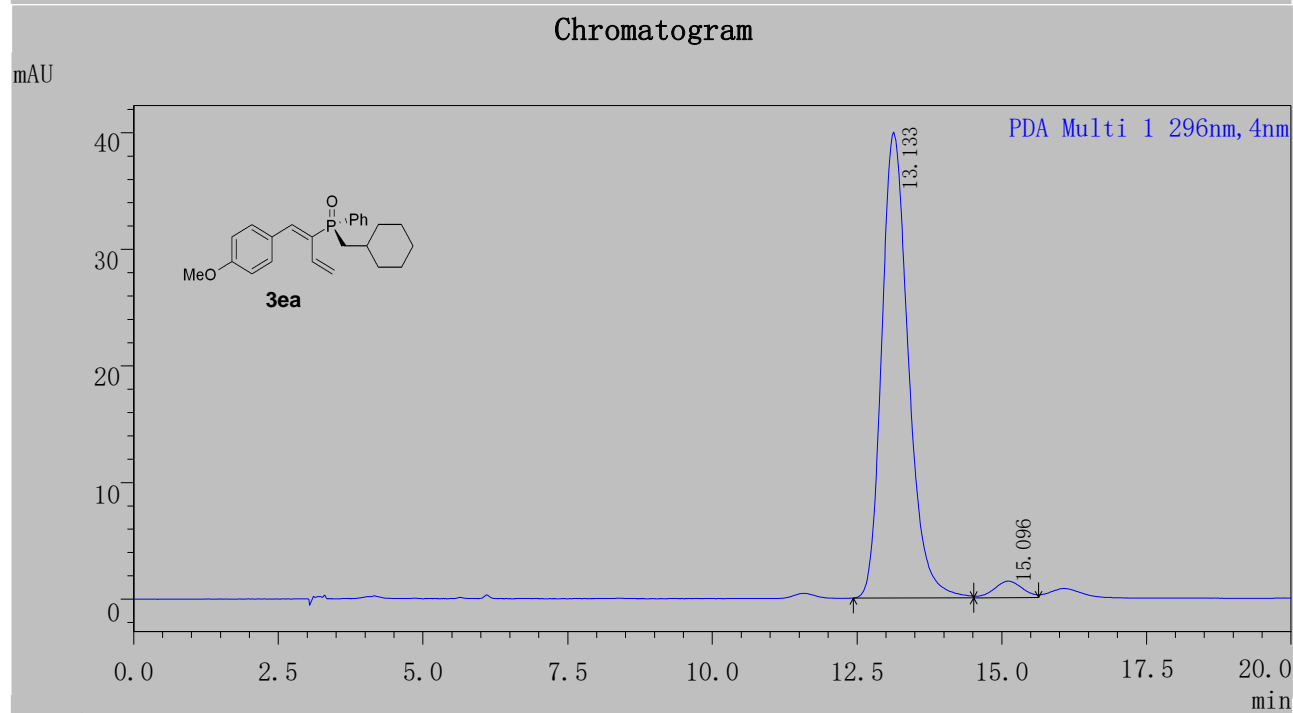
PDA Ch1 297nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.108	2369362	96.545
2	14.963	84789	3.455
Total		2454151	100.000



PDA Ch1 296nm

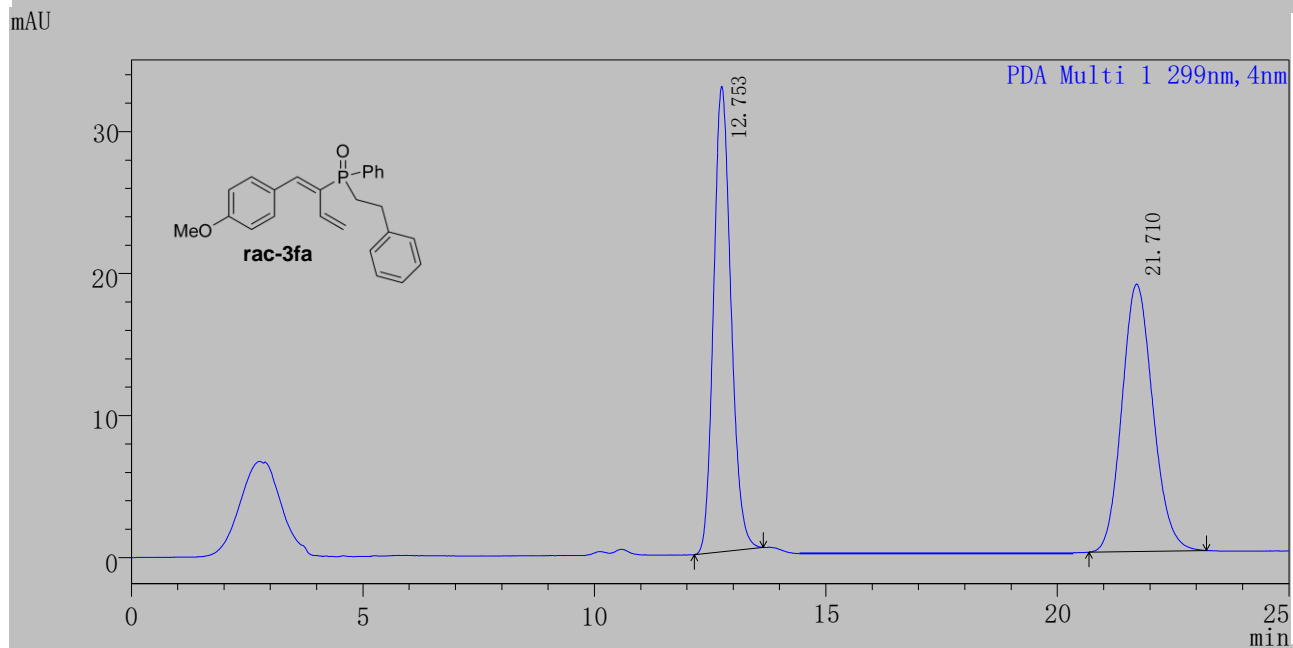
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.508	2463290	50.054
2	15.566	2457974	49.946
Total		4921264	100.000



PDA Ch1 296nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.133	1278002	96.377
2	15.096	48049	3.623
Total		1326051	100.000

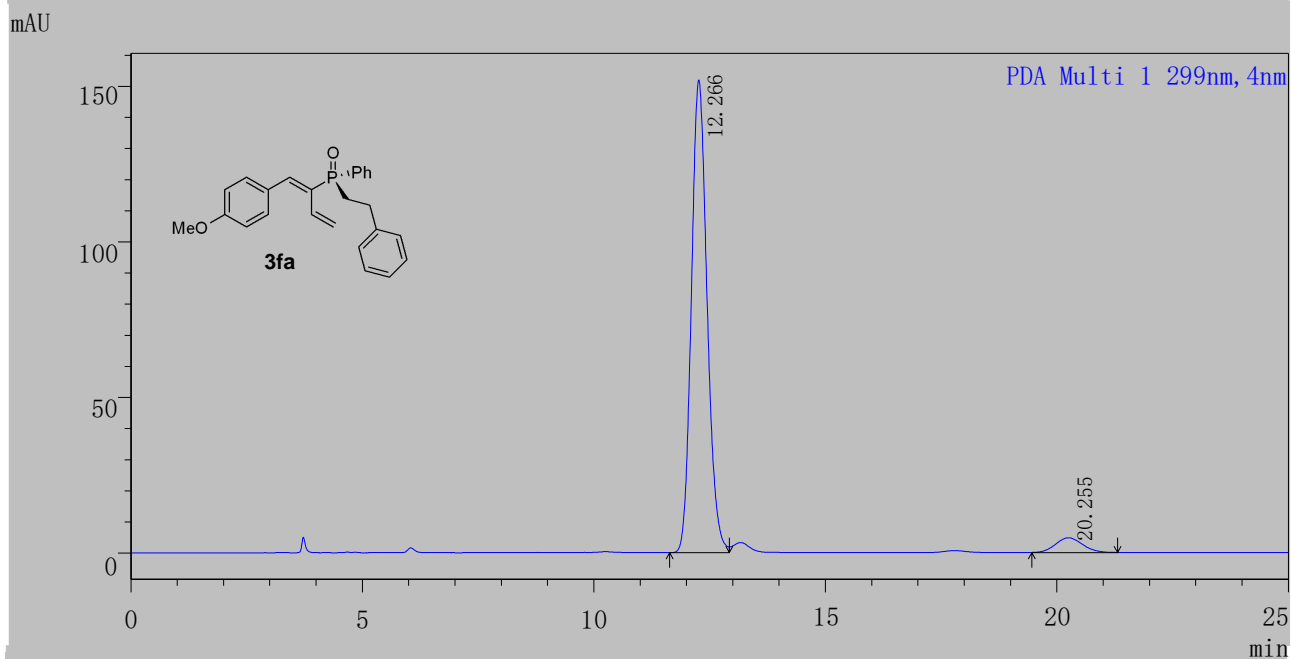
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 299nm

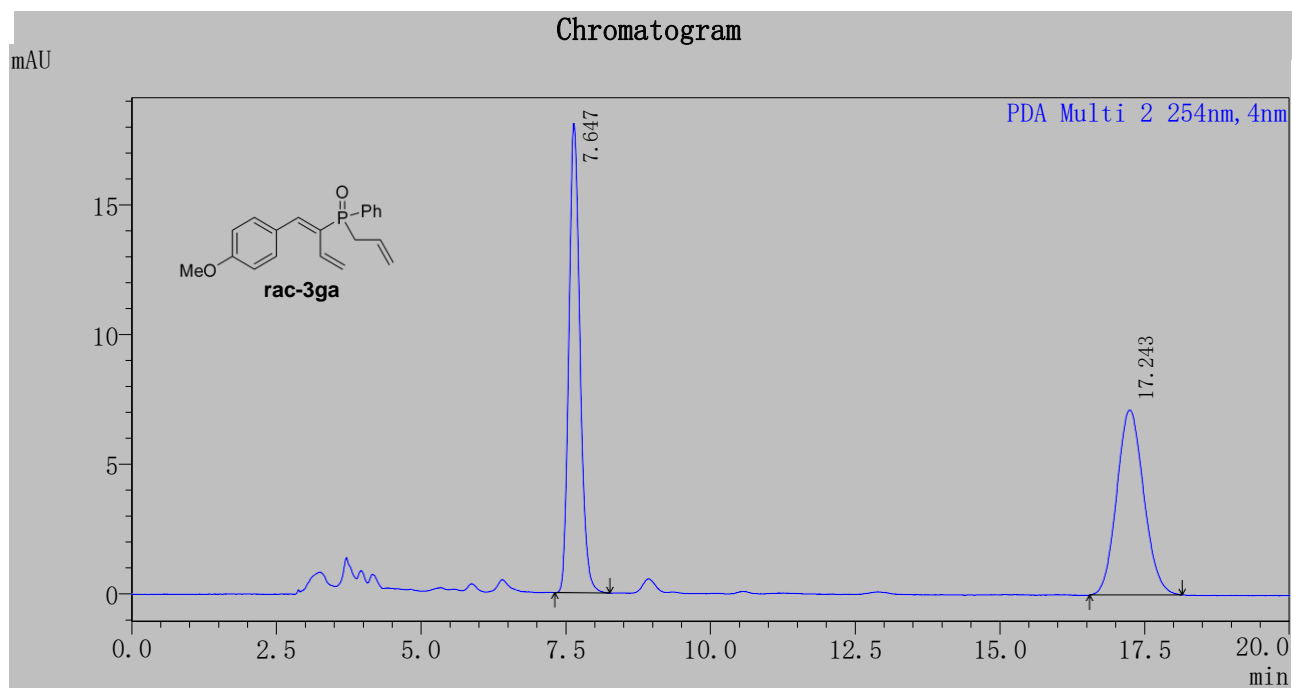
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	12.753	860985	49.520
2	21.710	877677	50.480
Total		1738662	100.000

Chromatogram



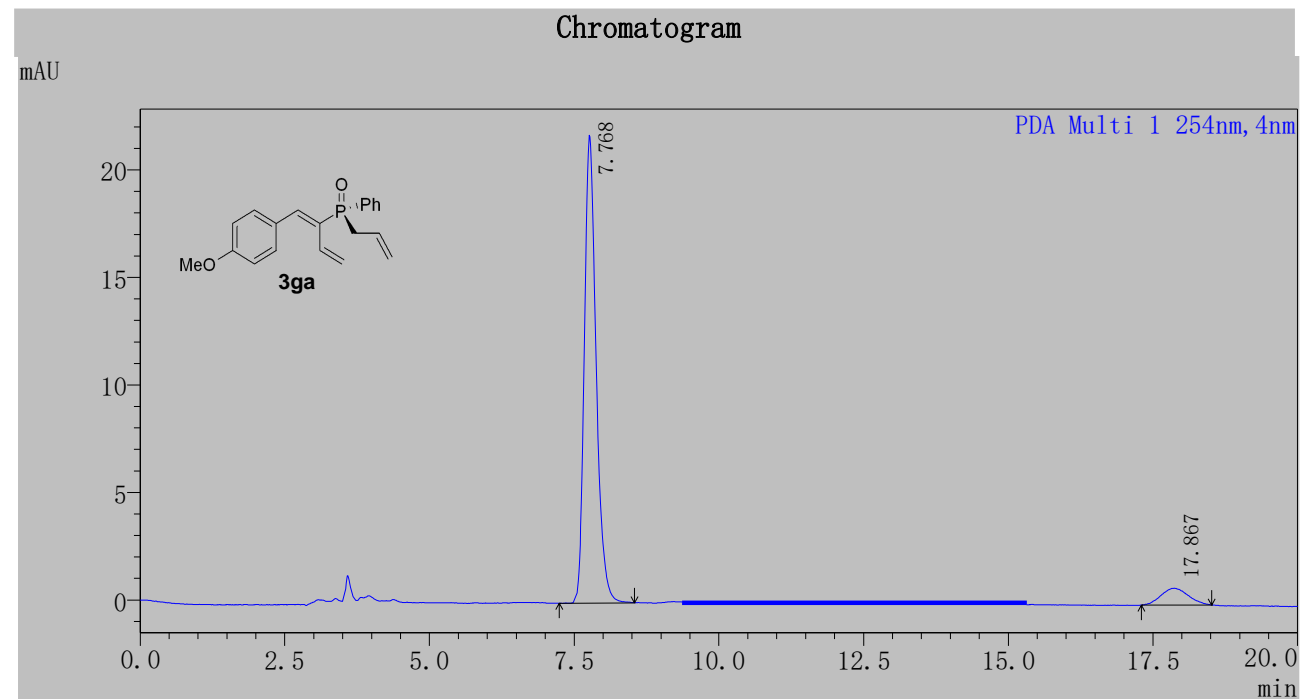
PDA Ch1 299nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	12.266	3584795	94.930
2	20.255	191454	5.070
Total		3776249	100.000



PDA Ch2 254nm

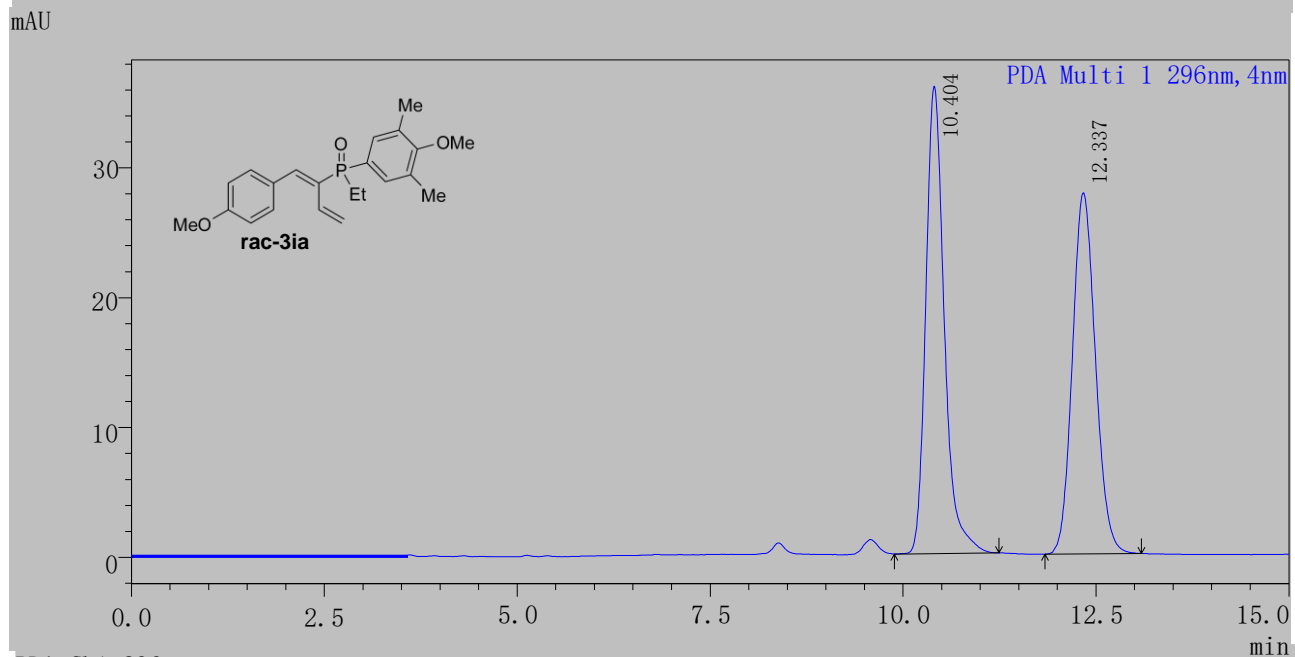
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.647	240978	51.084
2	17.243	230752	48.916
Total		471730	100.000



PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.768	307909	92.384
2	17.867	25383	7.616
Total		333292	100.000

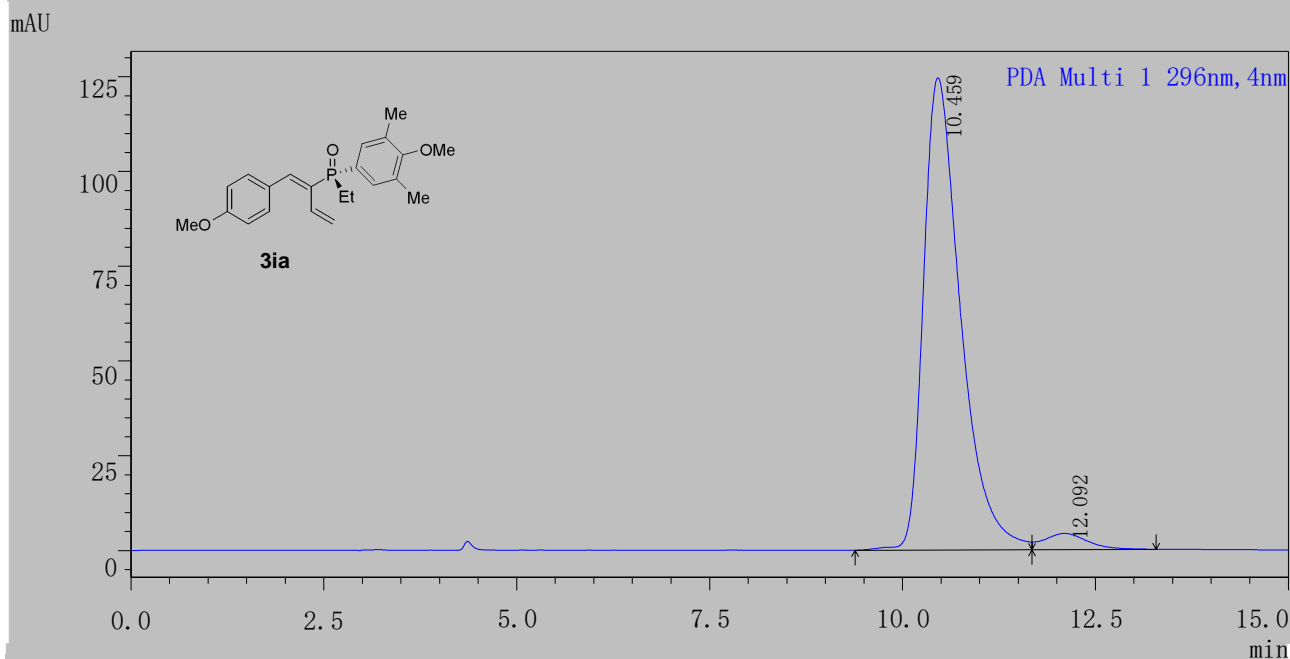
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 296nm

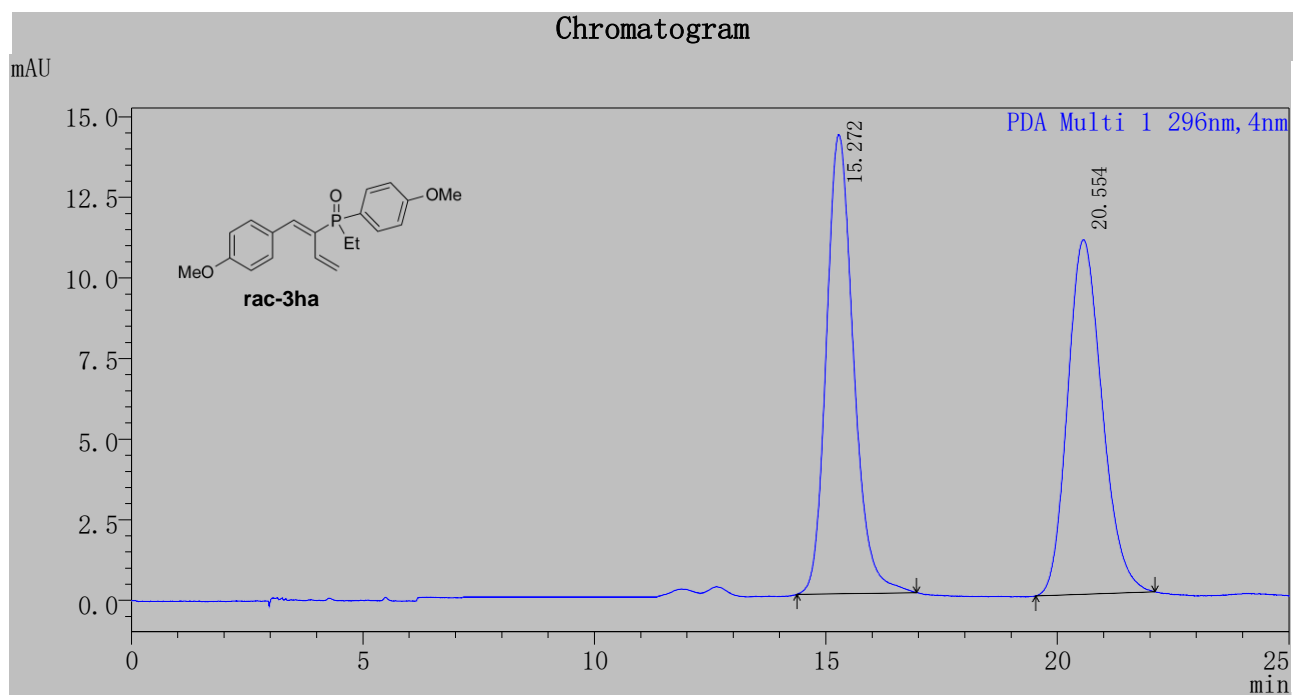
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	10.404	599850	50.988
2	12.337	576599	49.012
Total		1176450	100.000

Chromatogram



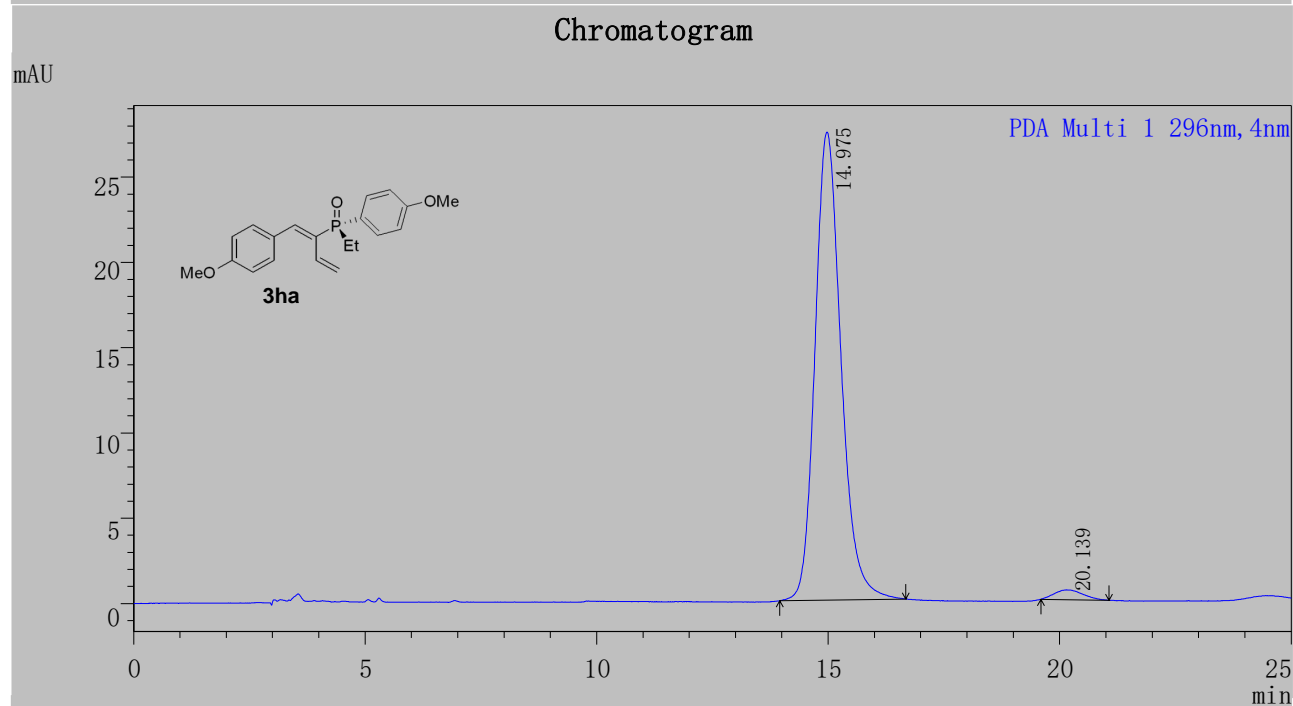
PDA Ch1 296nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	10.459	4175577	96.158
2	12.092	166845	3.842
Total		4342421	100.000



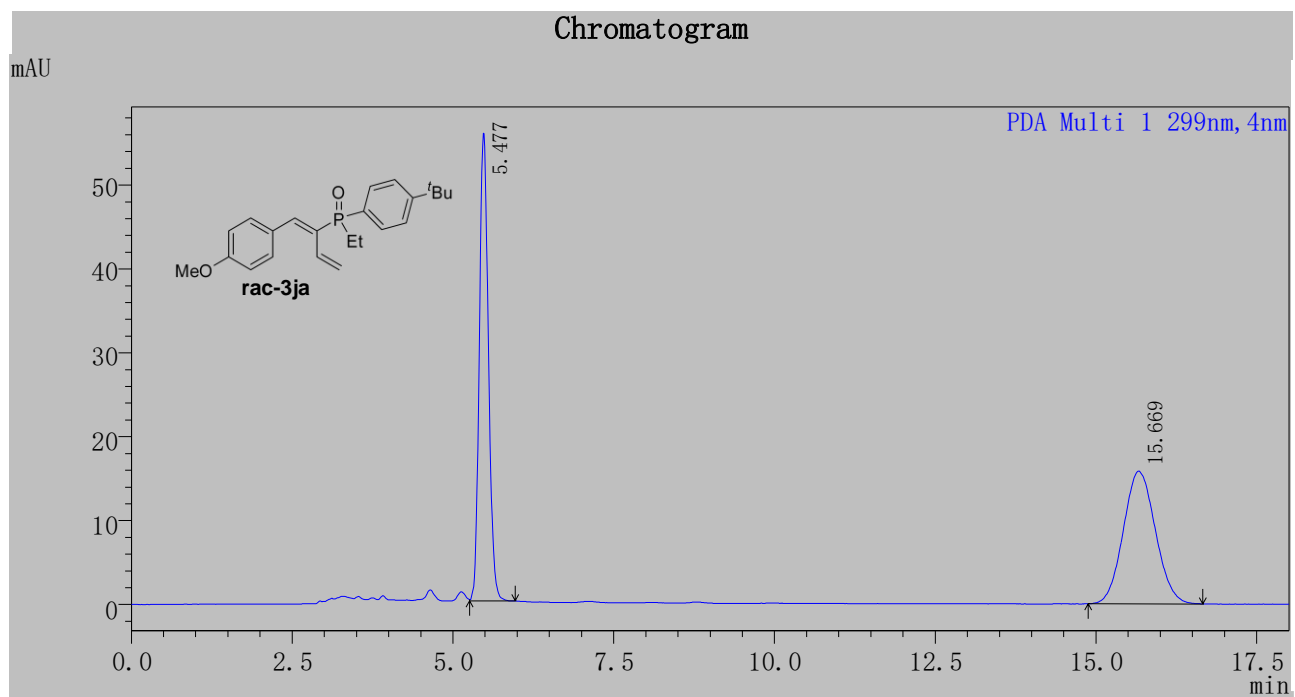
PDA Ch1 296nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	15.272	580456	50.446
2	20.554	570184	49.554
Total		1150640	100.000



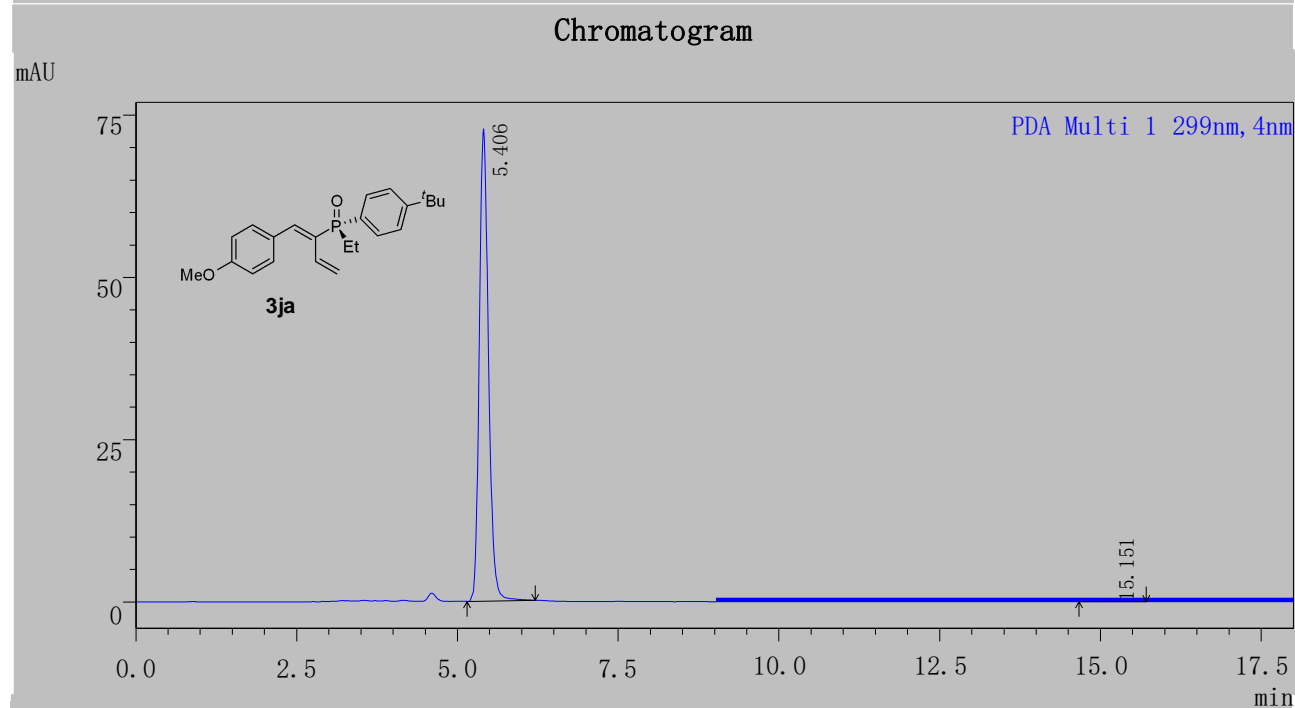
PDA Ch1 296nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	14.975	1071506	97.719
2	20.139	25007	2.281
Total		1096513	100.000



PDA Ch1 299nm

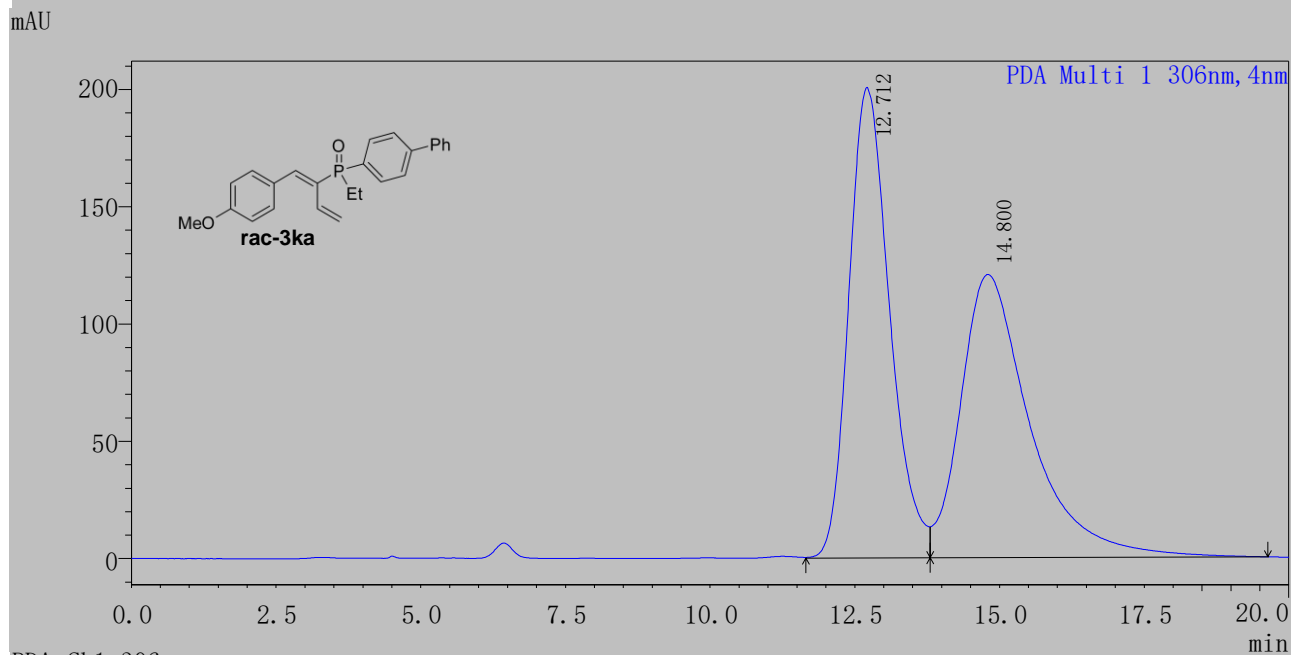
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.477	550109	50.005
2	15.669	550004	49.995
Total		1100113	100.000



PDA Ch1 299nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.406	724363	97.726
2	15.151	16853	2.274
Total		741216	100.000

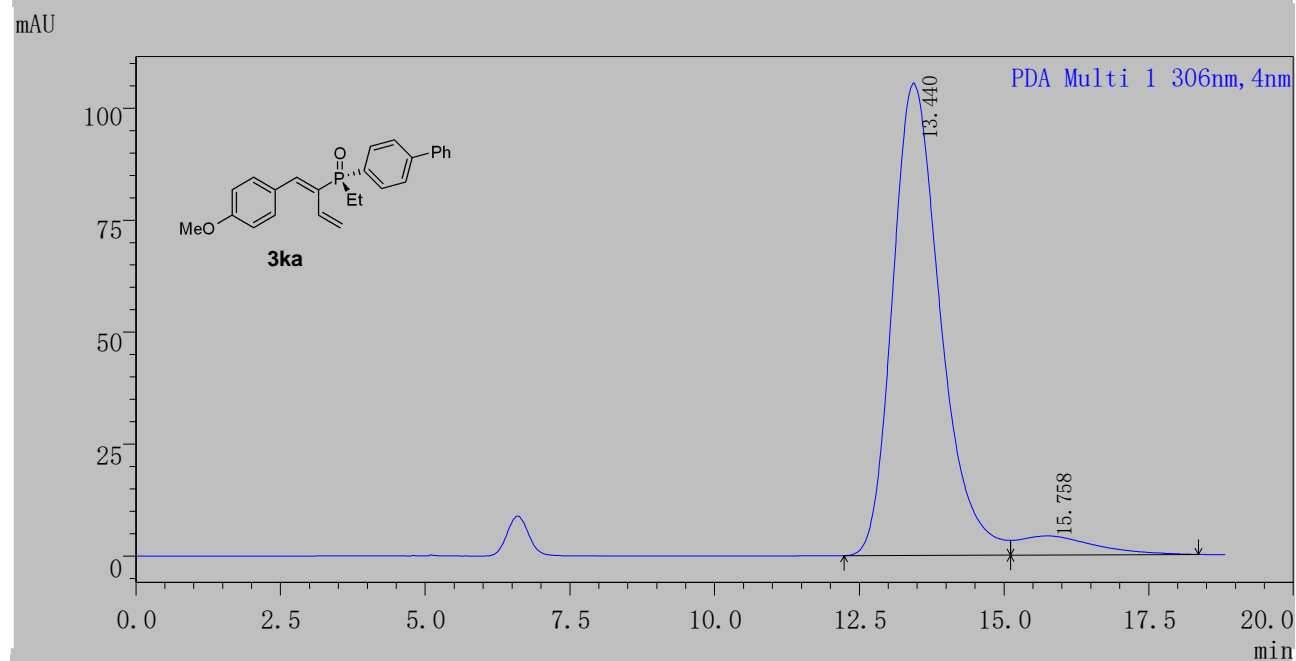
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 306nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	12.712	9848840	49.420
2	14.800	10080066	50.580
Total		19928906	100.000

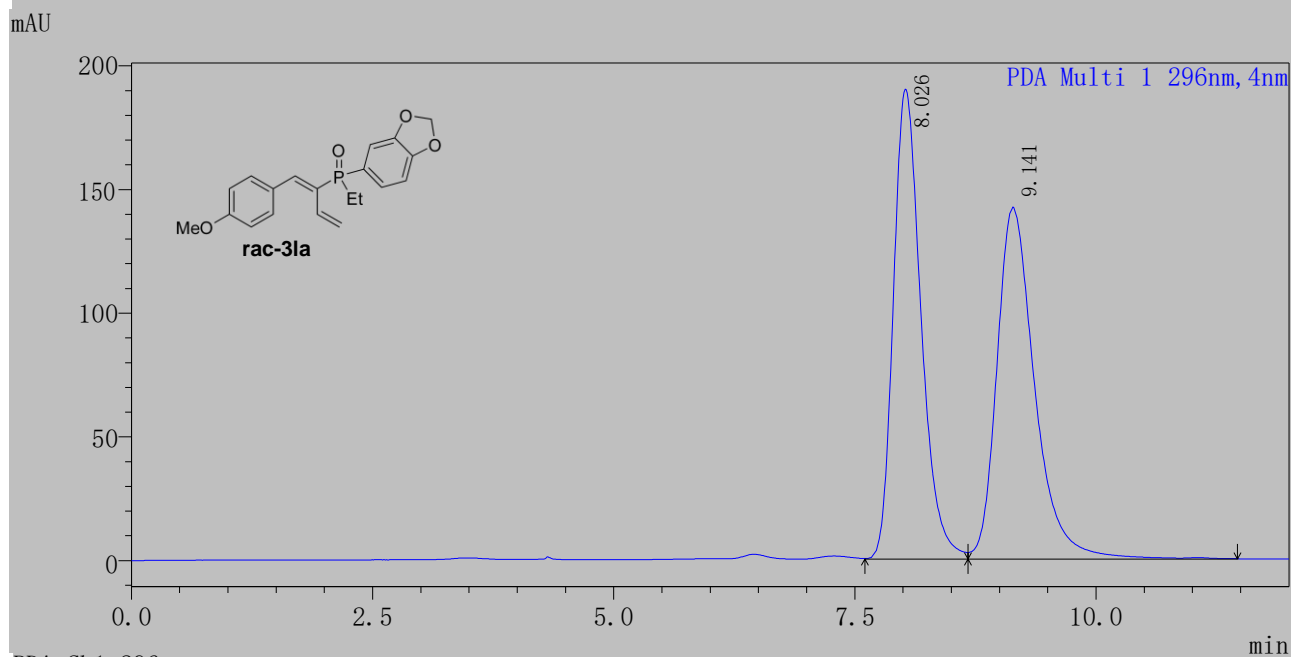
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 306nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.440	6069398	94.018
2	15.758	386145	5.982
Total		6455543	100.000

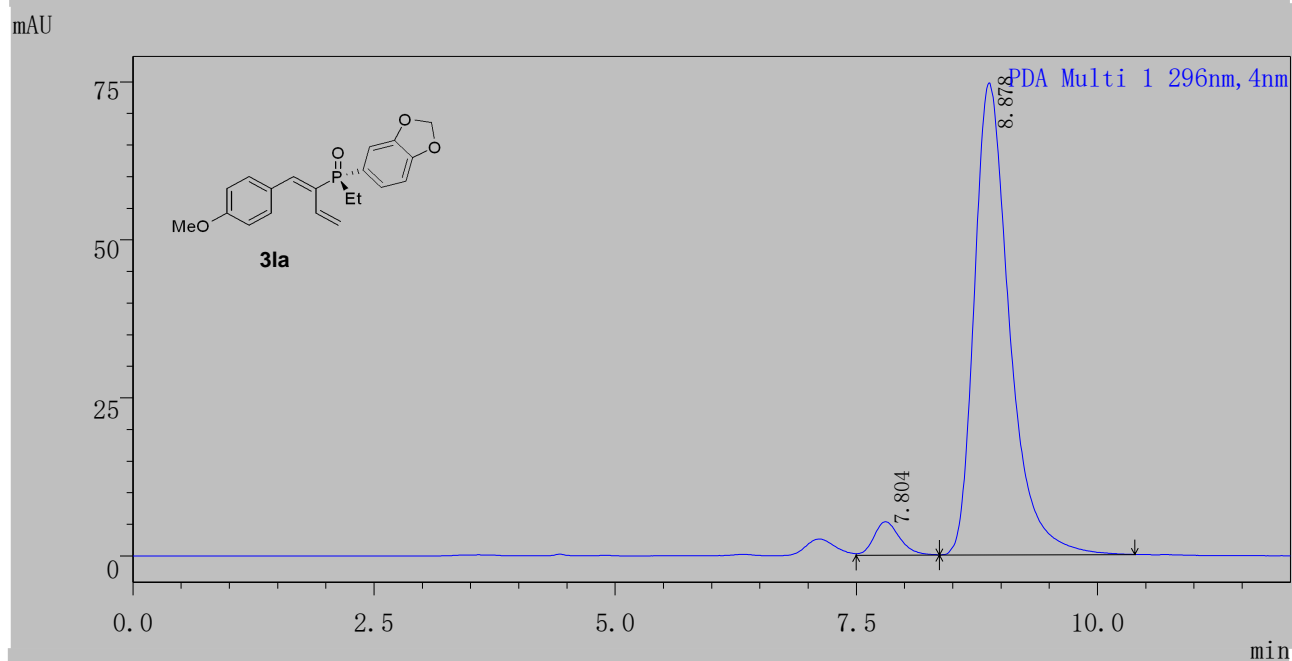
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 296nm

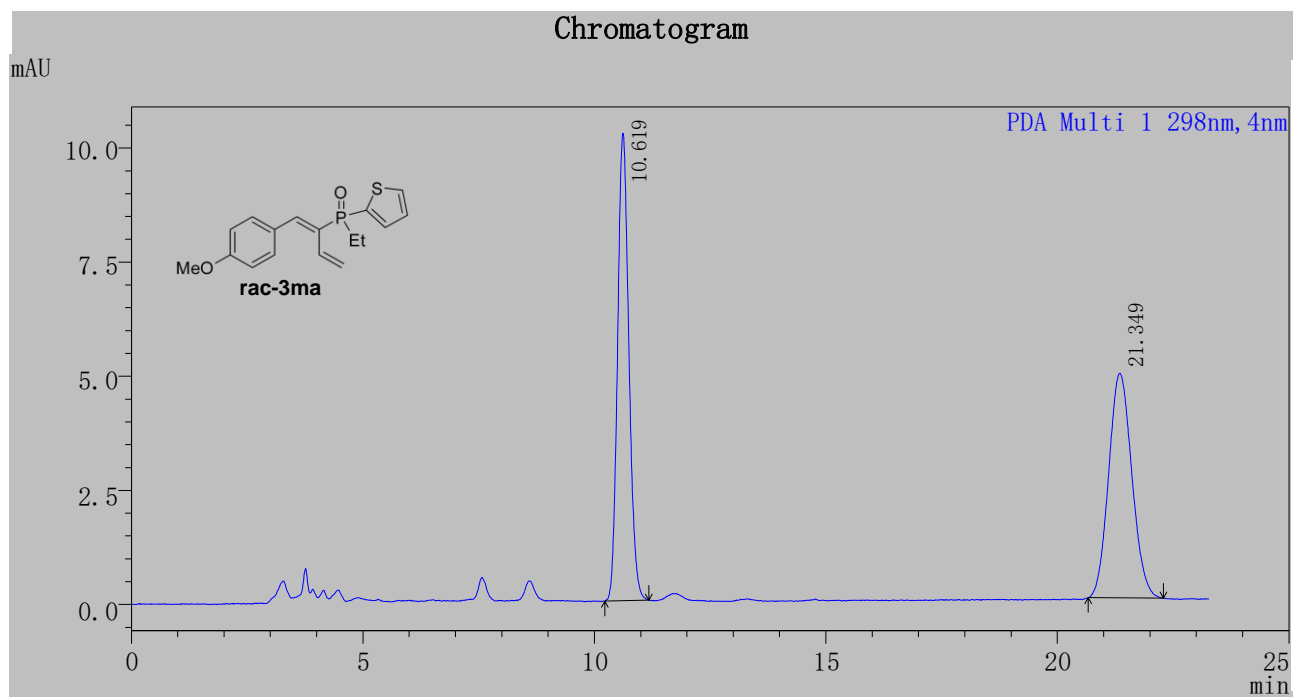
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	8.026	3787720	49.415
2	9.141	3877421	50.585
Total		7665142	100.000

Chromatogram



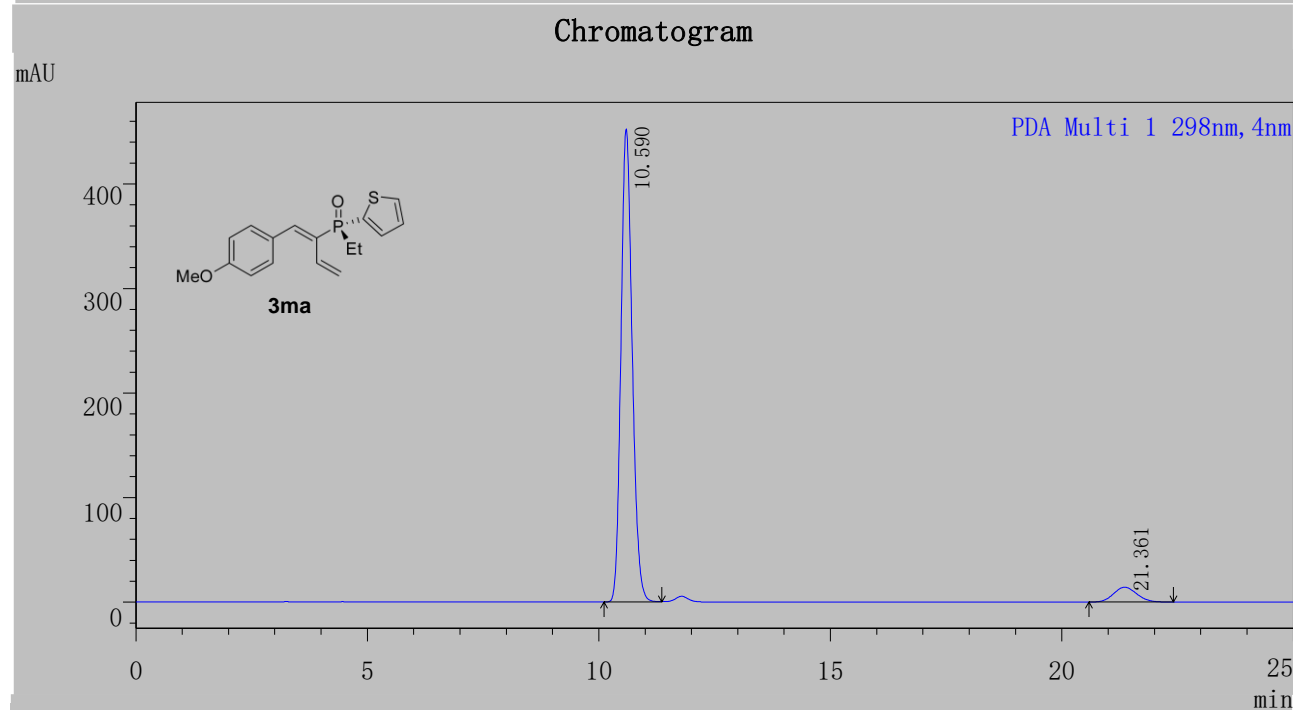
PDA Ch1 296nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.804	99387	4.988
2	8.878	1893156	95.012
Total		1992543	100.000



PDA Ch1 298nm

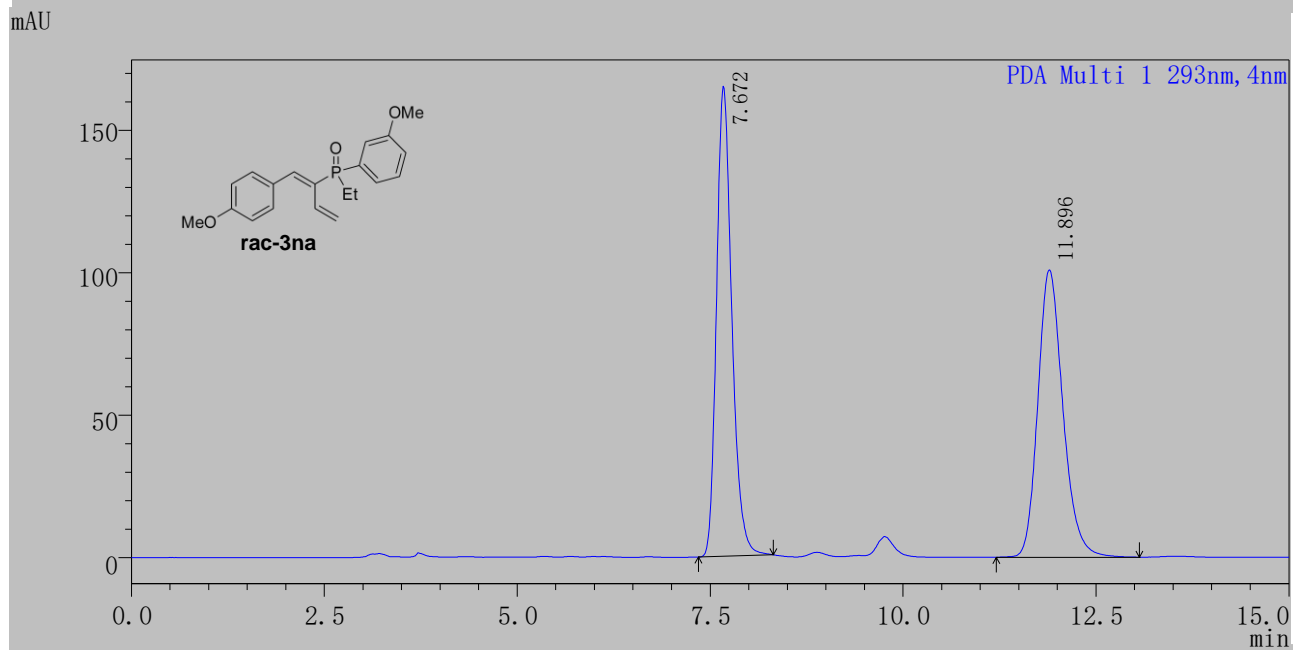
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	10.619	173723	50.286
2	21.349	171745	49.714
Total		345468	100.000



PDA Ch1 298nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	10.590	7637215	93.824
2	21.361	502705	6.176
Total		8139920	100.000

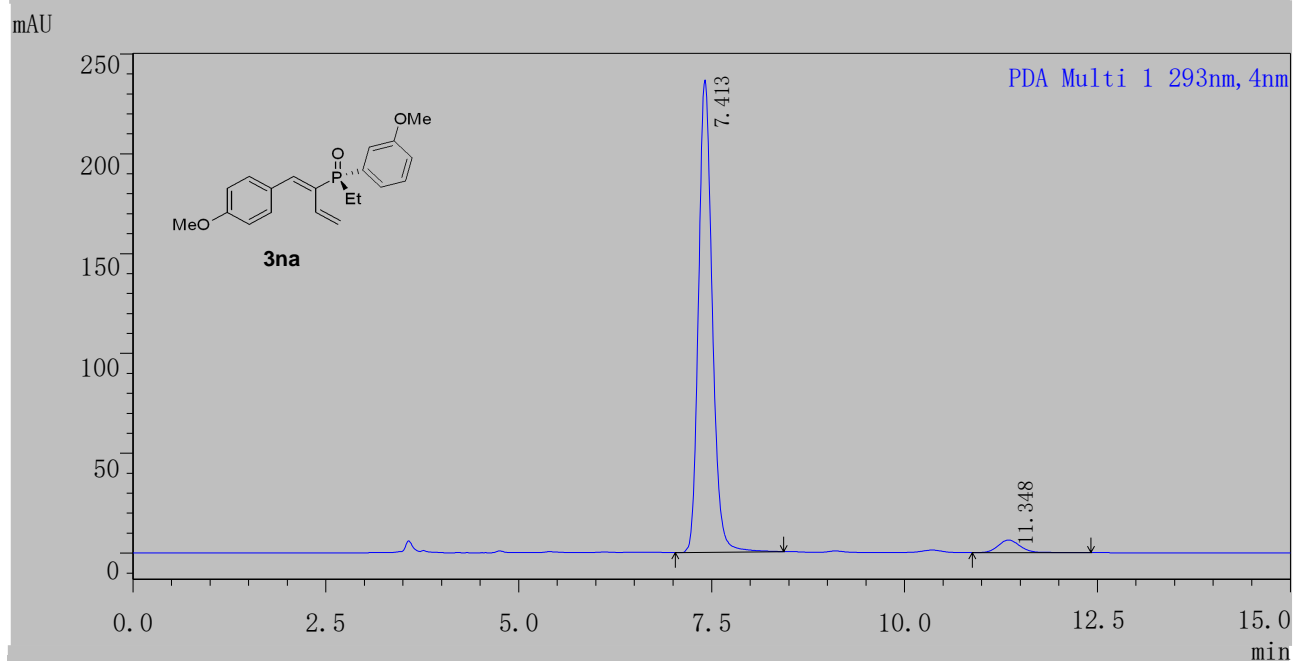
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 293nm

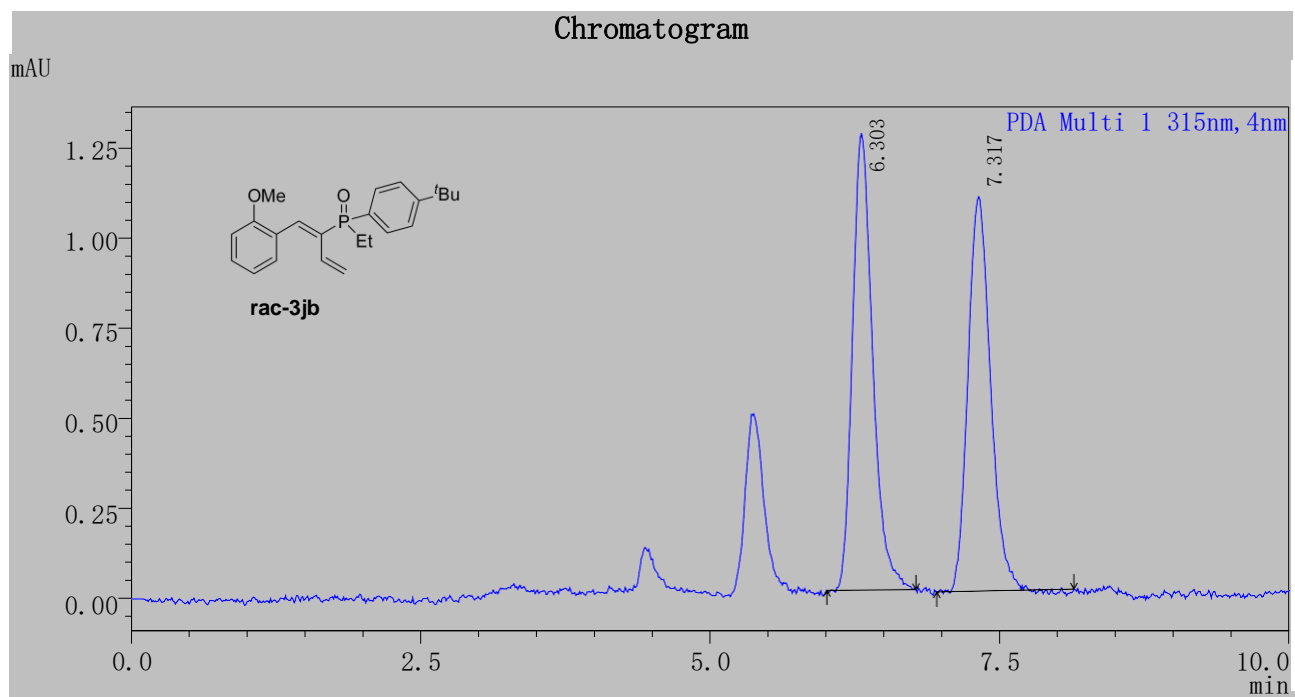
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.672	2272441	49.914
2	11.896	2280287	50.086
Total		4552728	100.000

Chromatogram



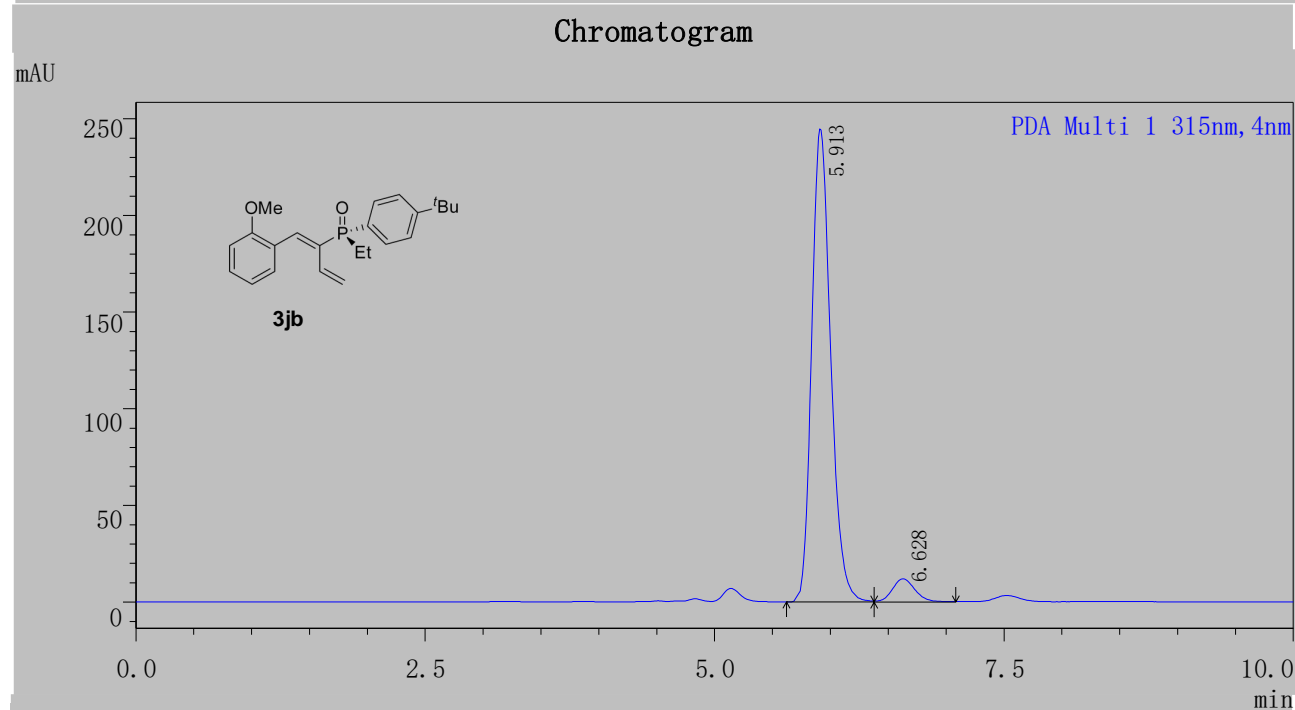
PDA Ch1 293nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.413	2915667	95.901
2	11.348	124633	4.099
Total		3040300	100.000



PDA Ch1 315nm

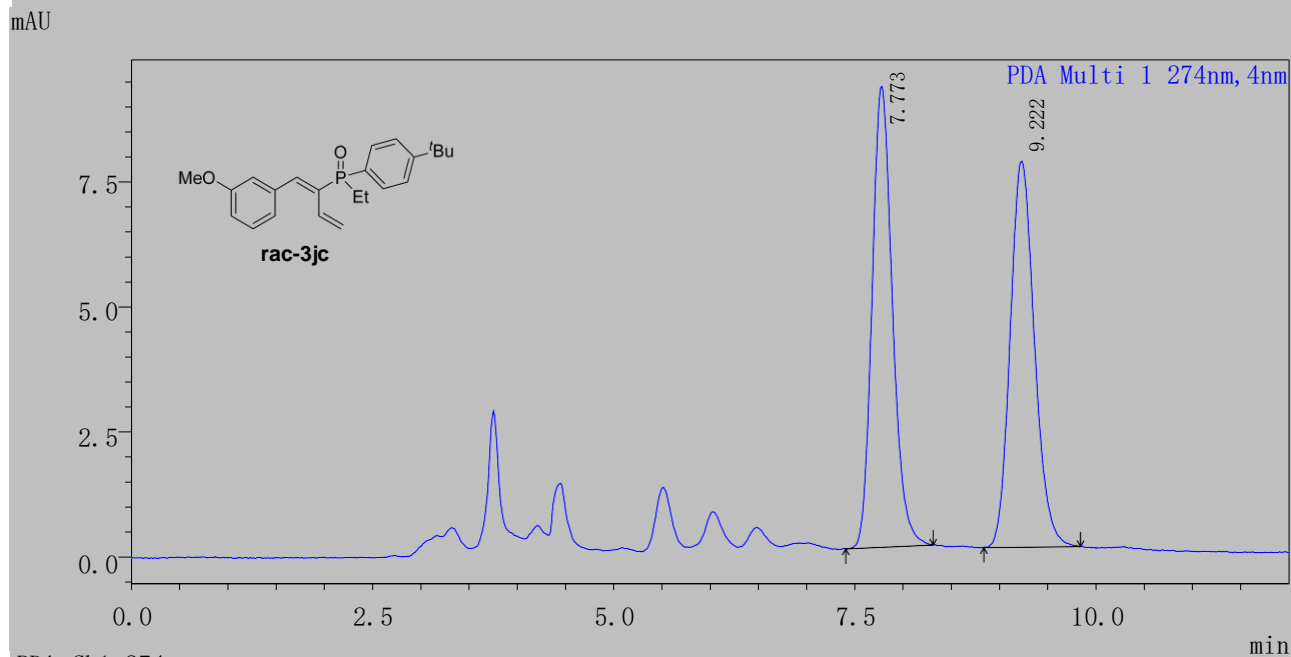
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.303	15364	51.170
2	7.317	14661	48.830
Total		30025	100.000



PDA Ch1 315nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.913	2790944	94.540
2	6.628	161173	5.460
Total		2952117	100.000

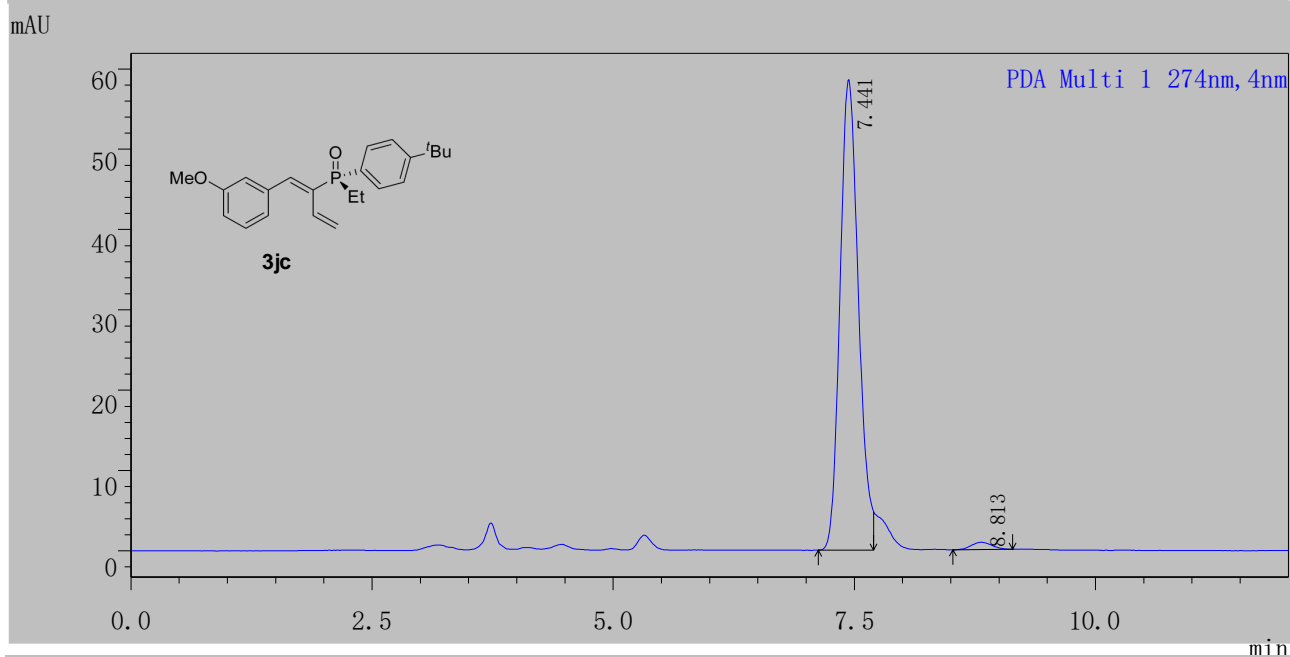
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 274nm

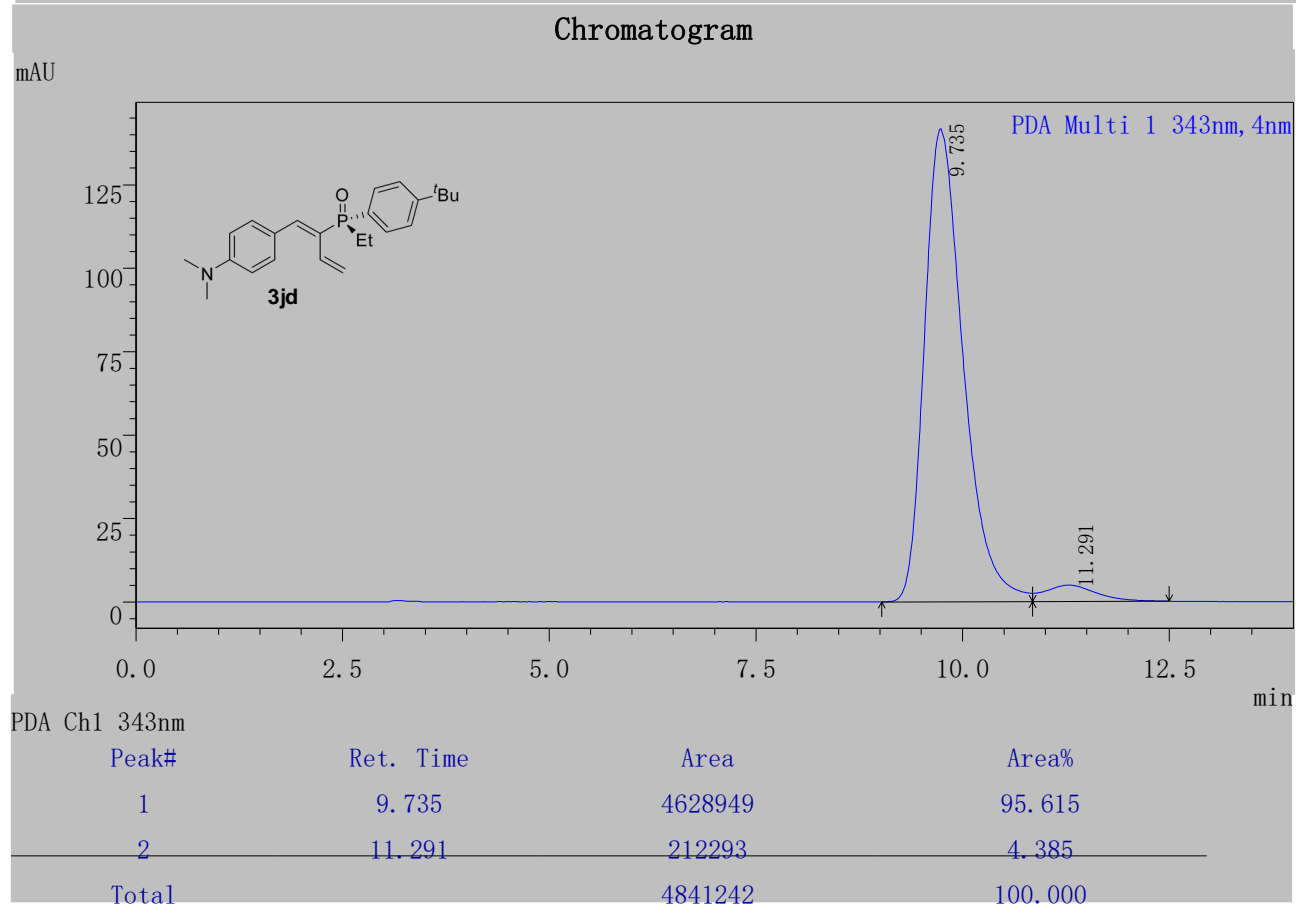
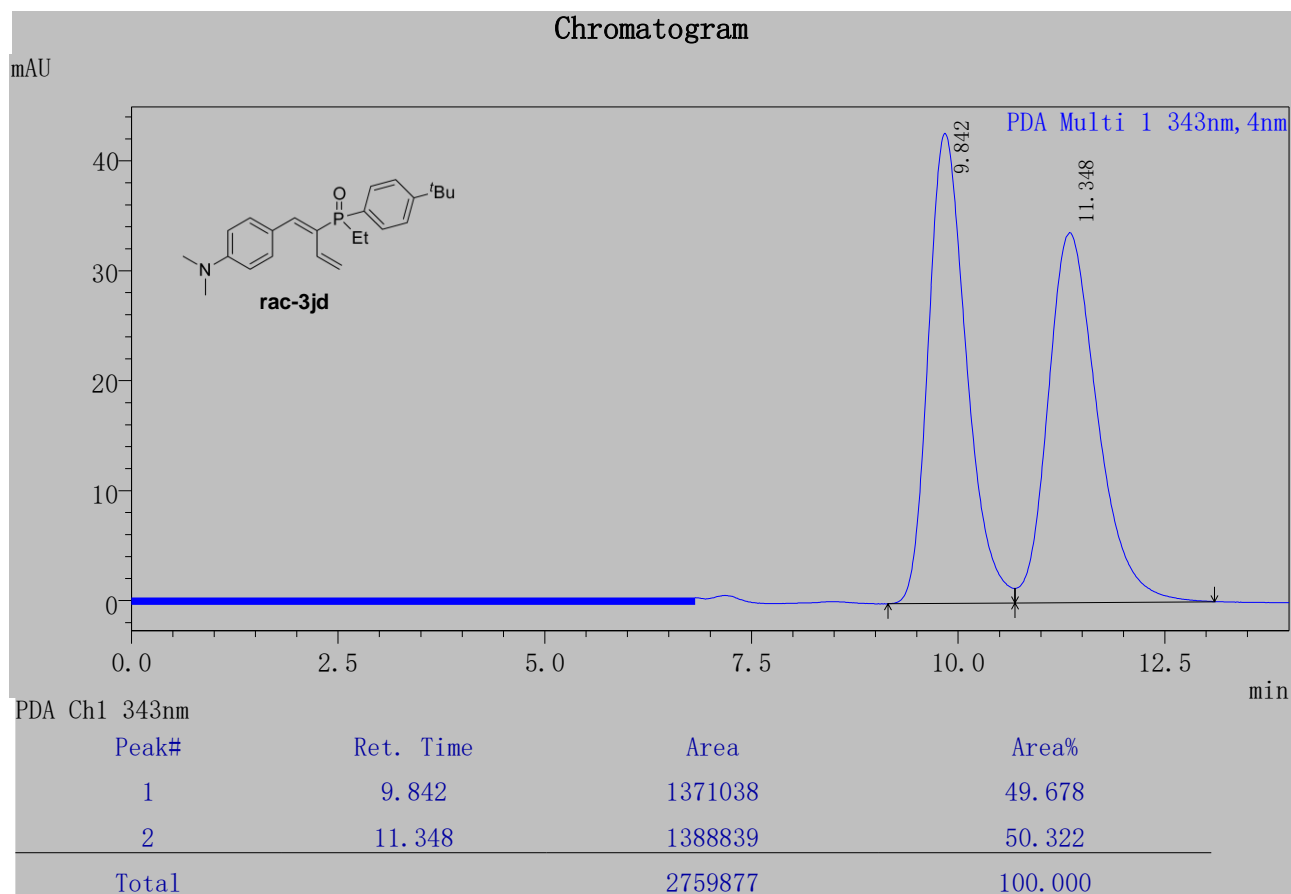
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.773	135178	50.069
2	9.222	134806	49.931
Total		269984	100.000

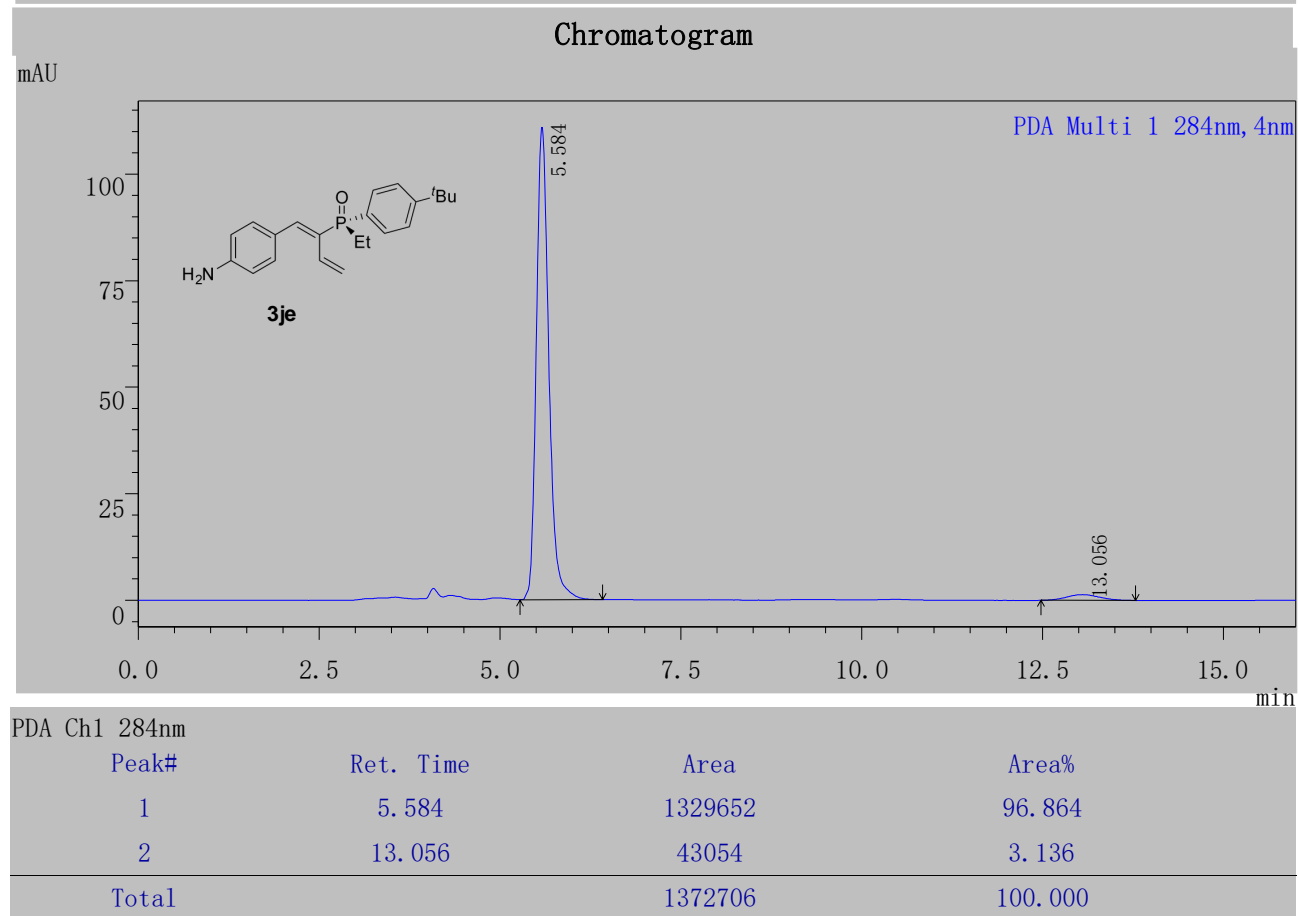
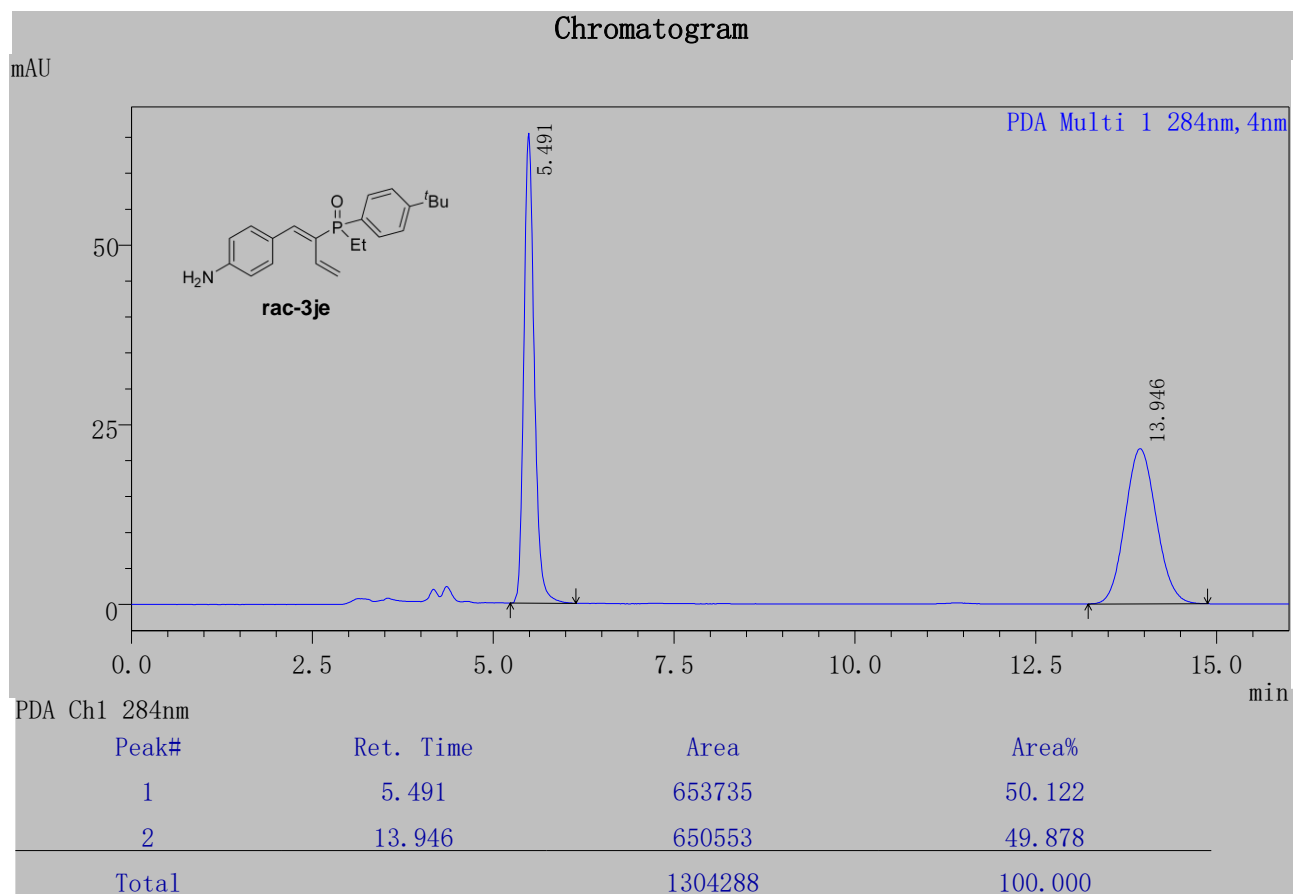
Chromatogram

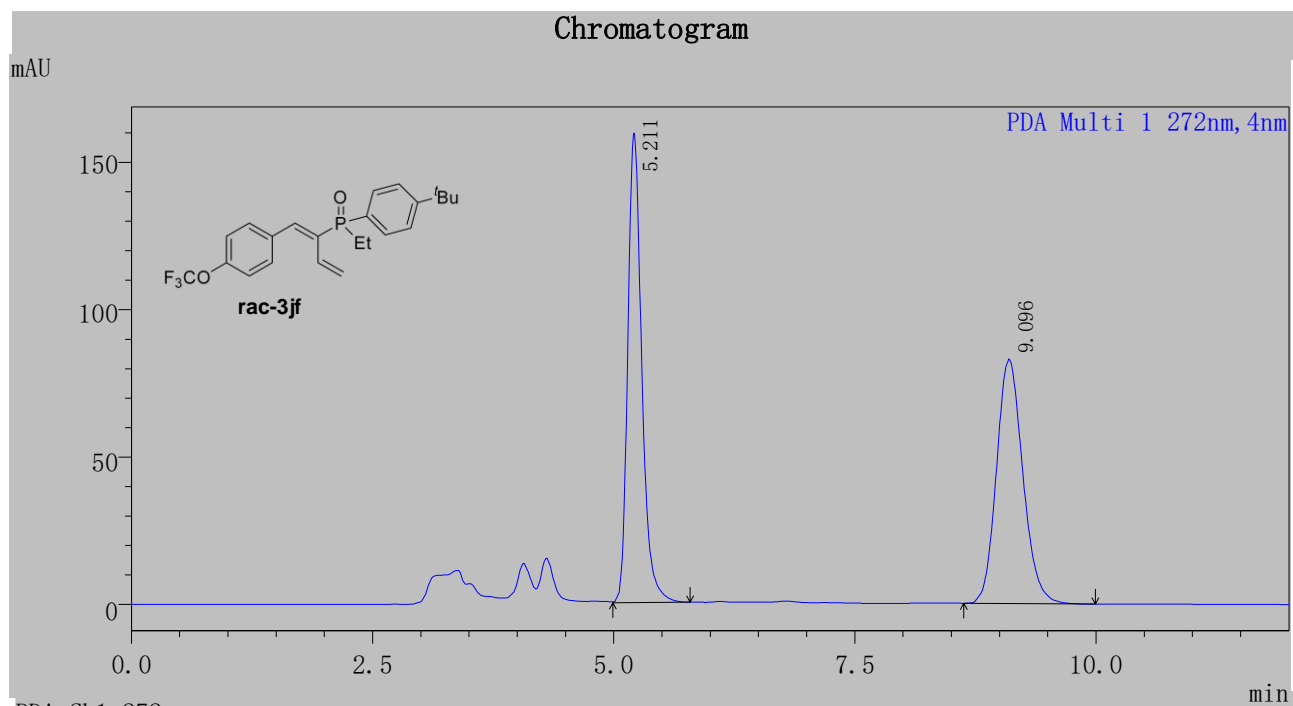


PDA Ch1 274nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.441	779174	98.308
2	8.813	13412	1.692
Total		792587	100.000

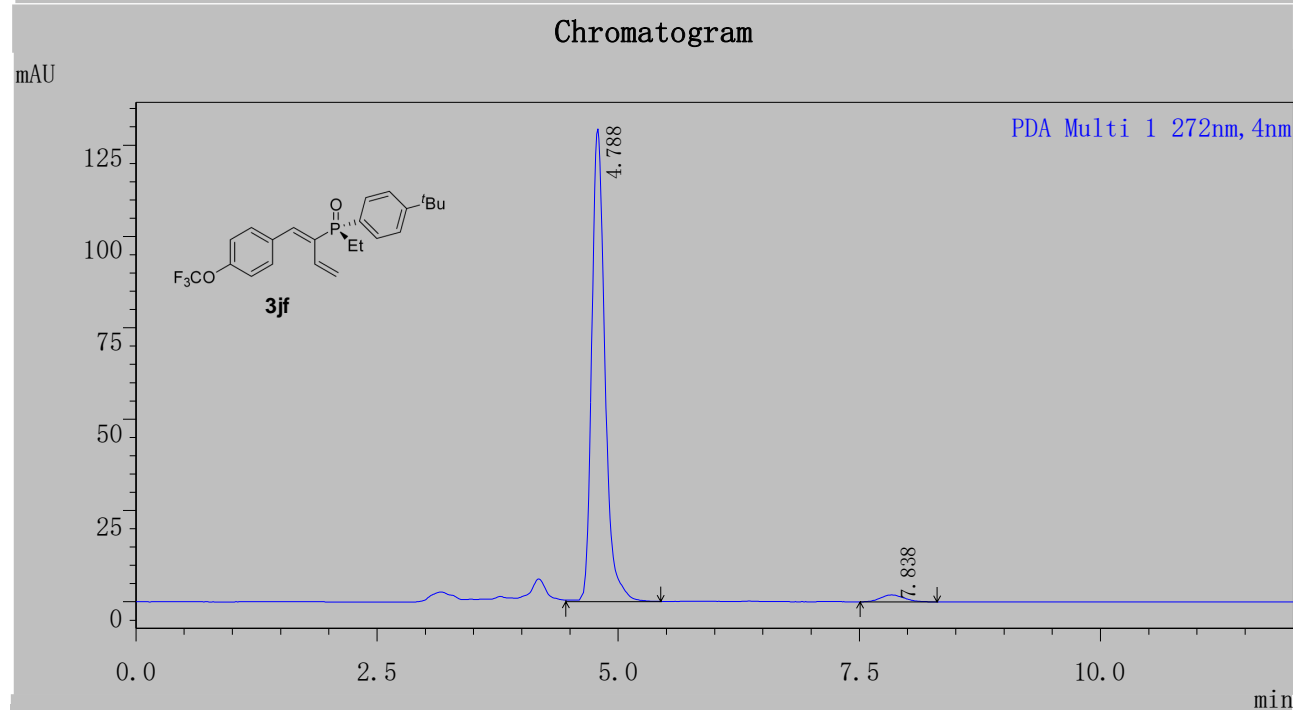






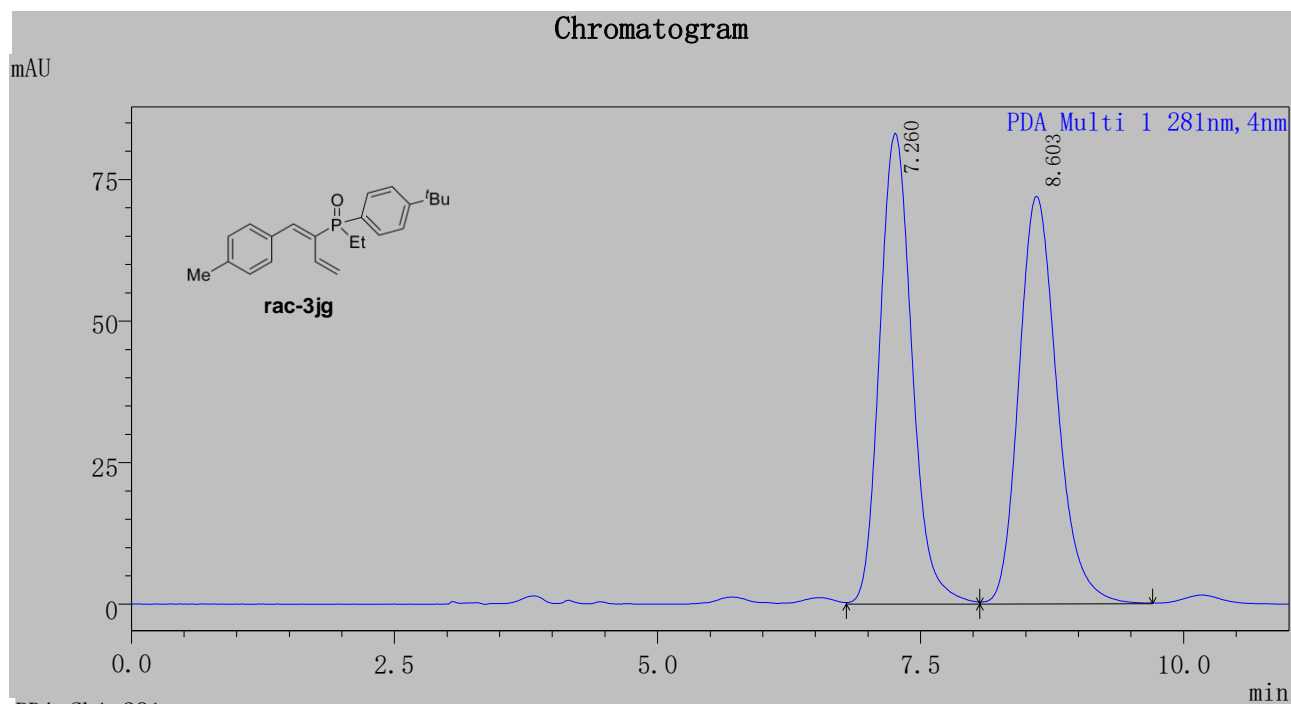
PDA Ch1 272nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.211	1603874	50.400
2	9.096	1578396	49.600
Total		3182269	100.000



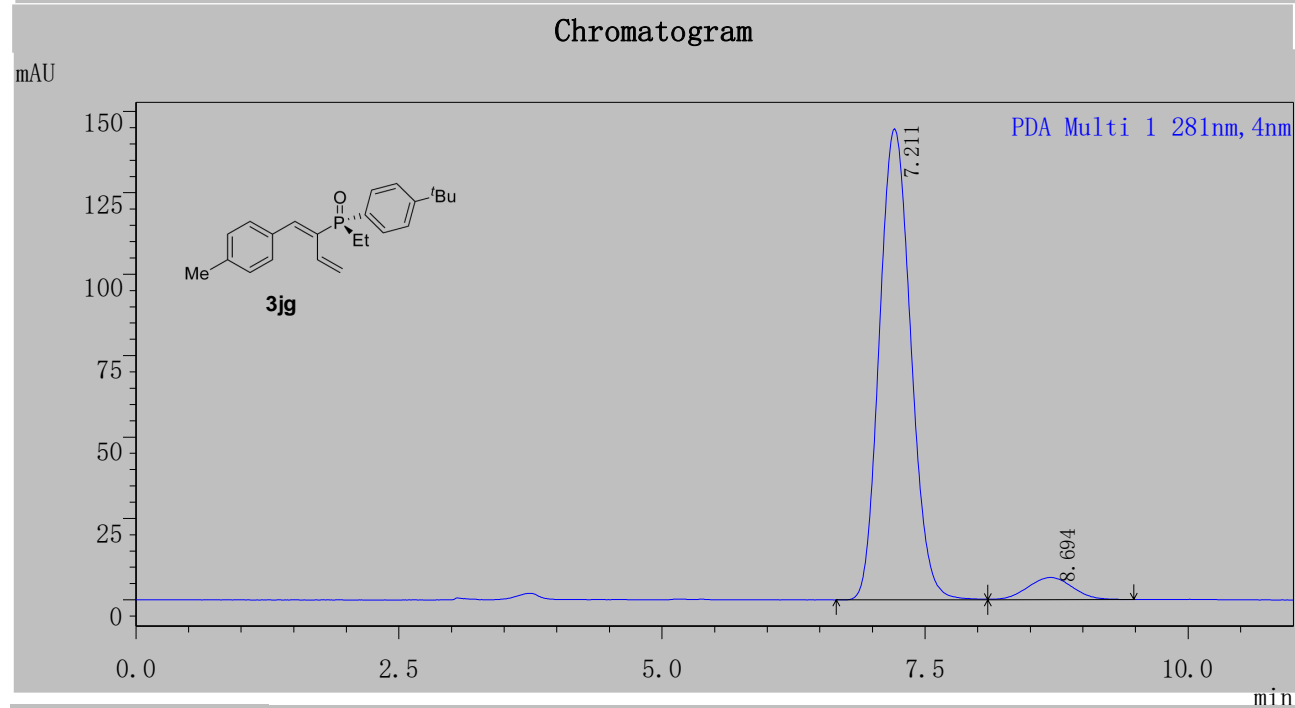
PDA Ch1 272nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	4.788	1232286	97.422
2	7.838	32603	2.578
Total		1264889	100.000



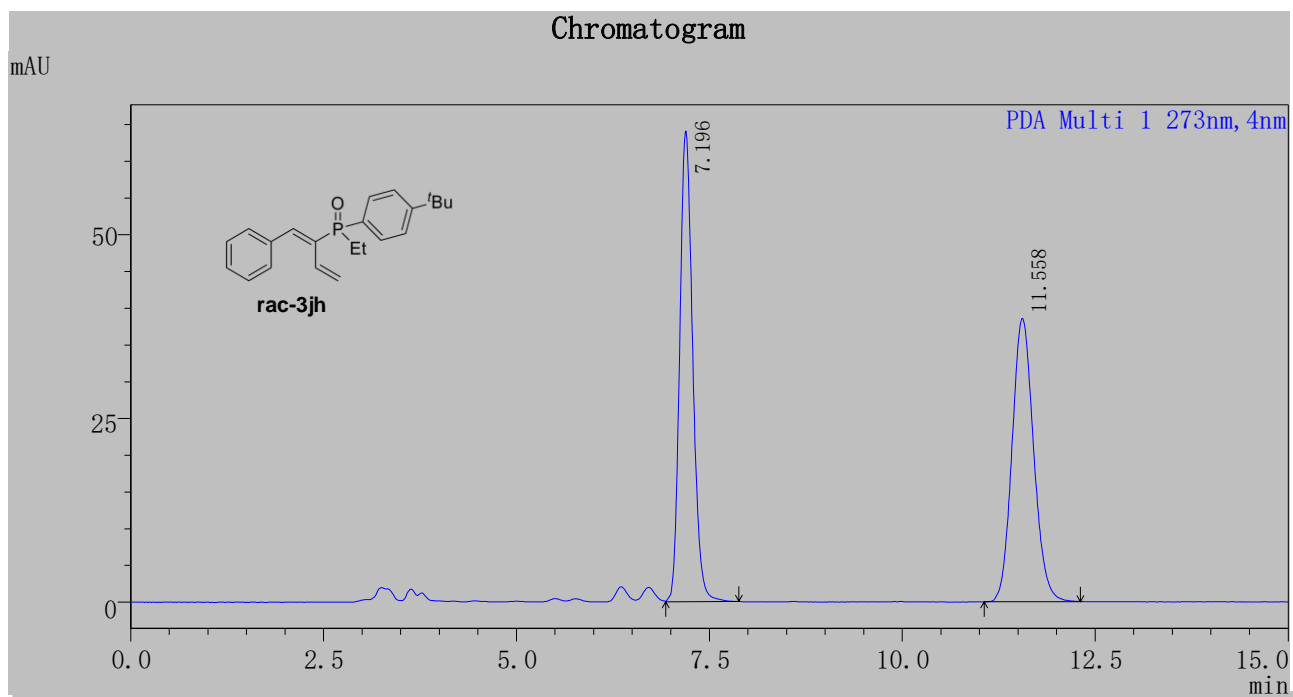
PDA Ch1 281nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.260	1781023	49.499
2	8.603	1817051	50.501
Total		3598074	100.000



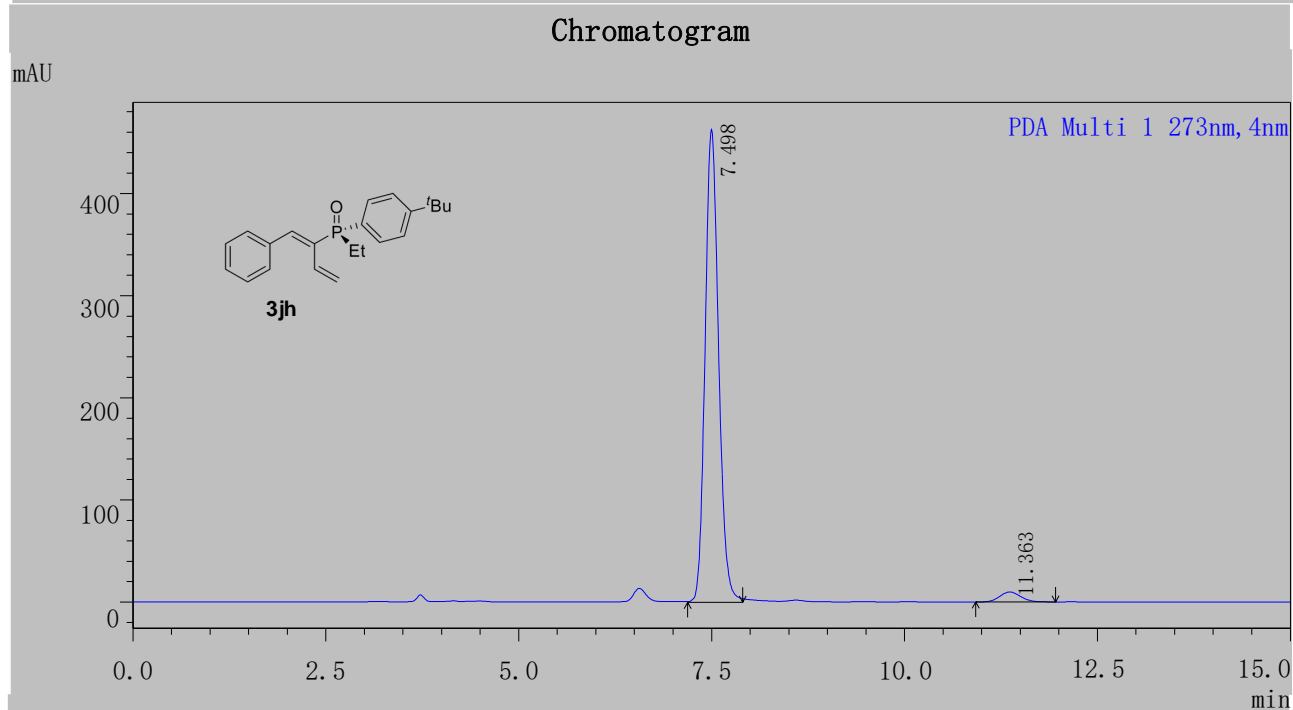
PDA Ch1 281nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.211	3004033	93.709
2	8.694	201679	6.291
Total		3205713	100.000



PDA Ch1 273nm

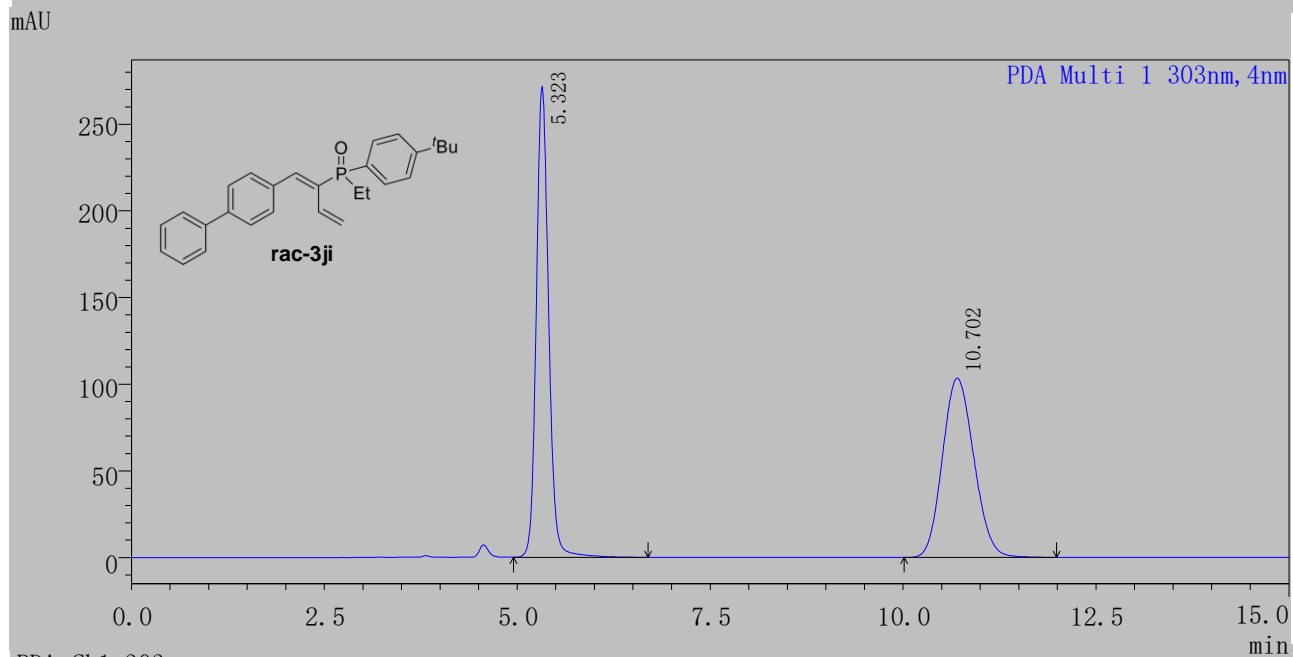
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.196	751270	50.030
2	11.558	750364	49.970
Total		1501633	100.000



PDA Ch1 273nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.498	5646809	96.805
2	11.363	186380	3.195
Total		5833189	100.000

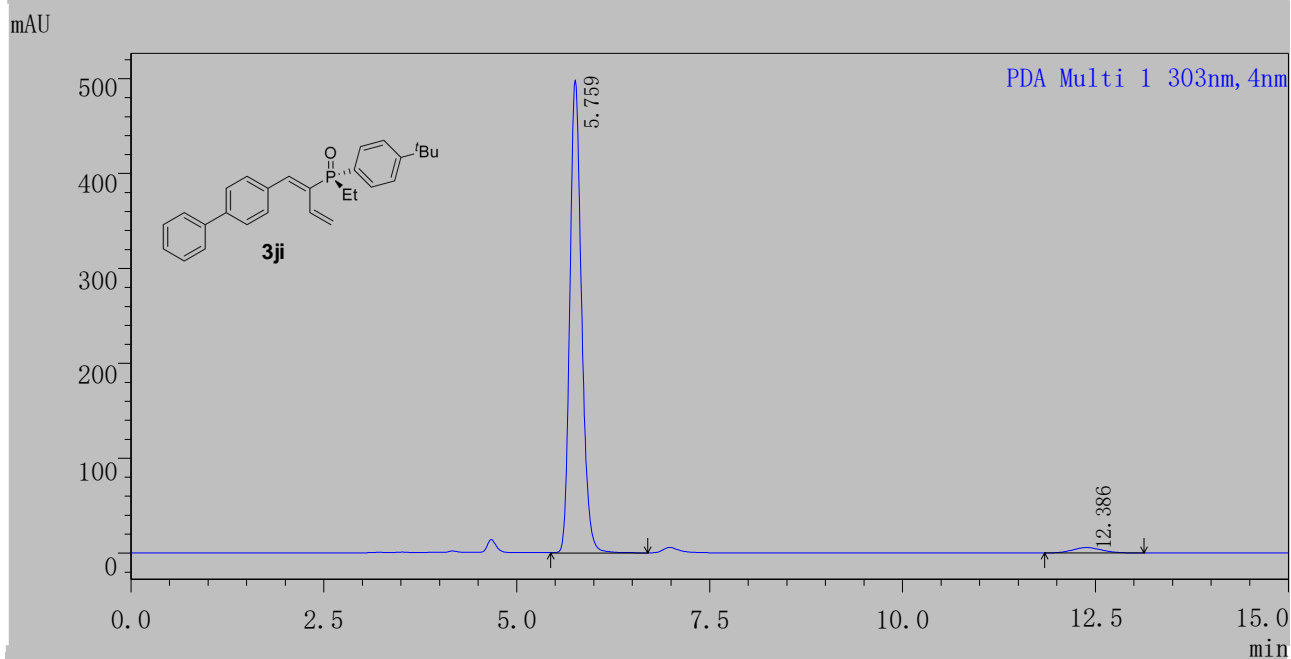
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 303nm

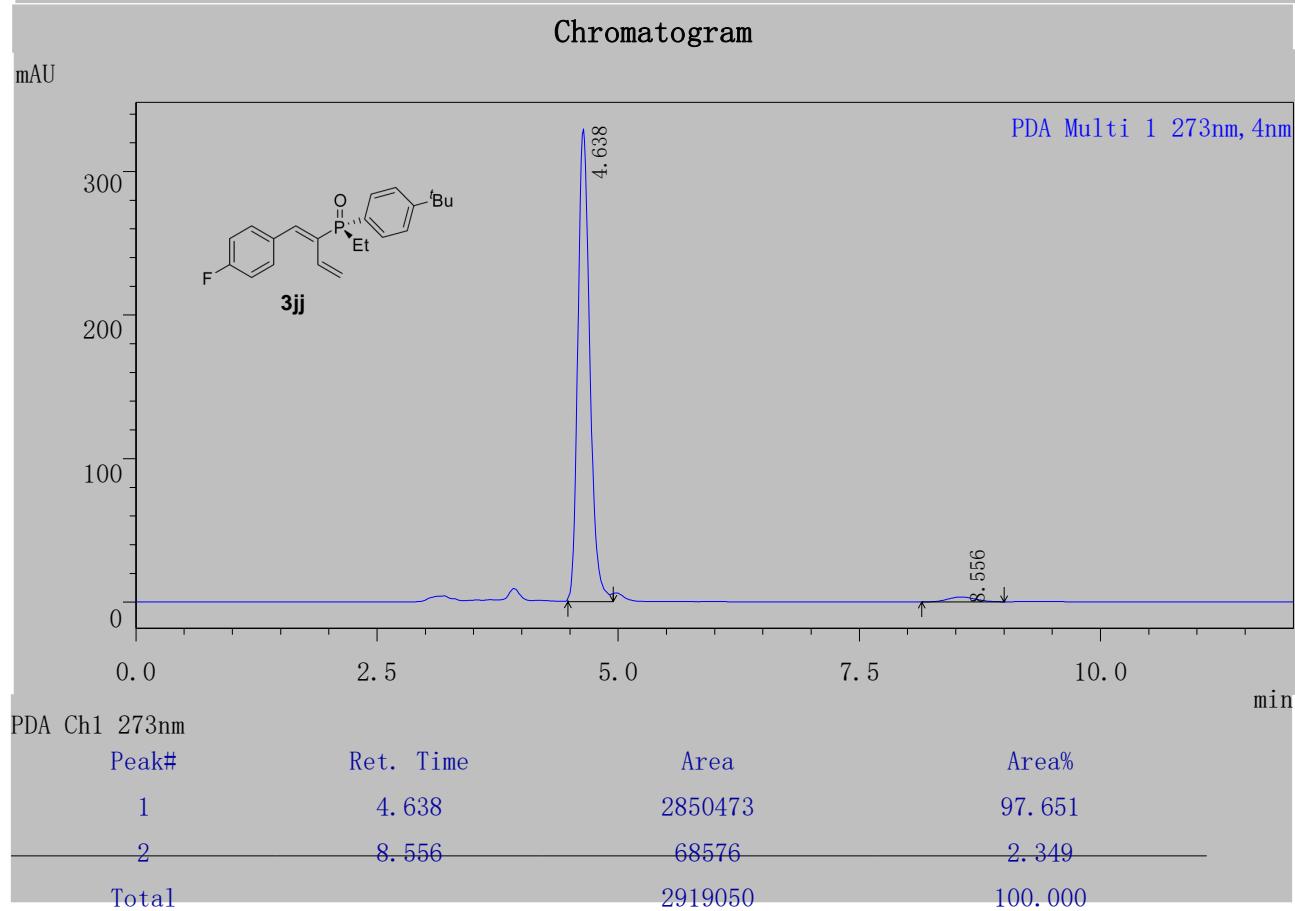
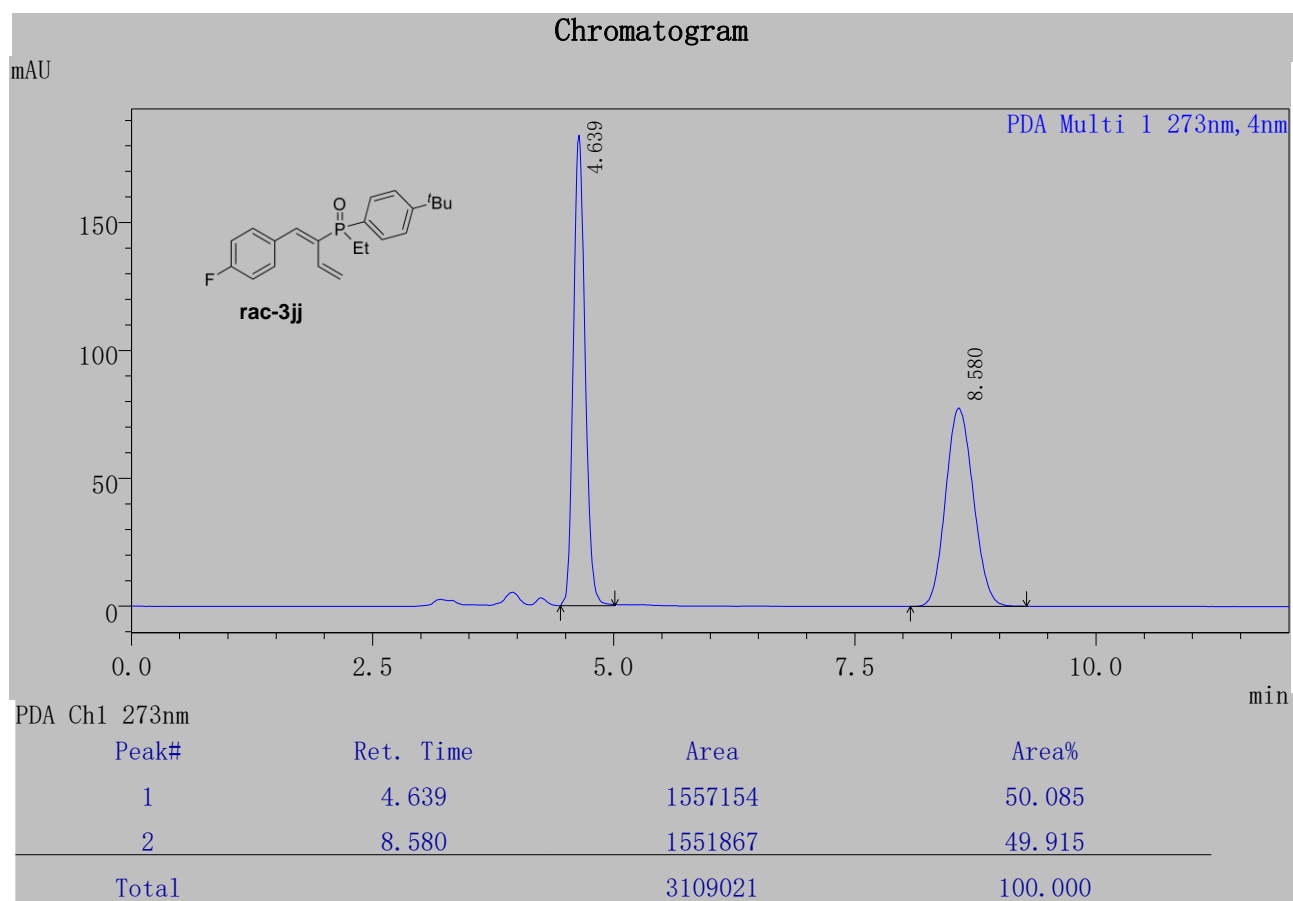
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.323	3008702	50.572
2	10.702	2940591	49.428
Total		5949293	100.000

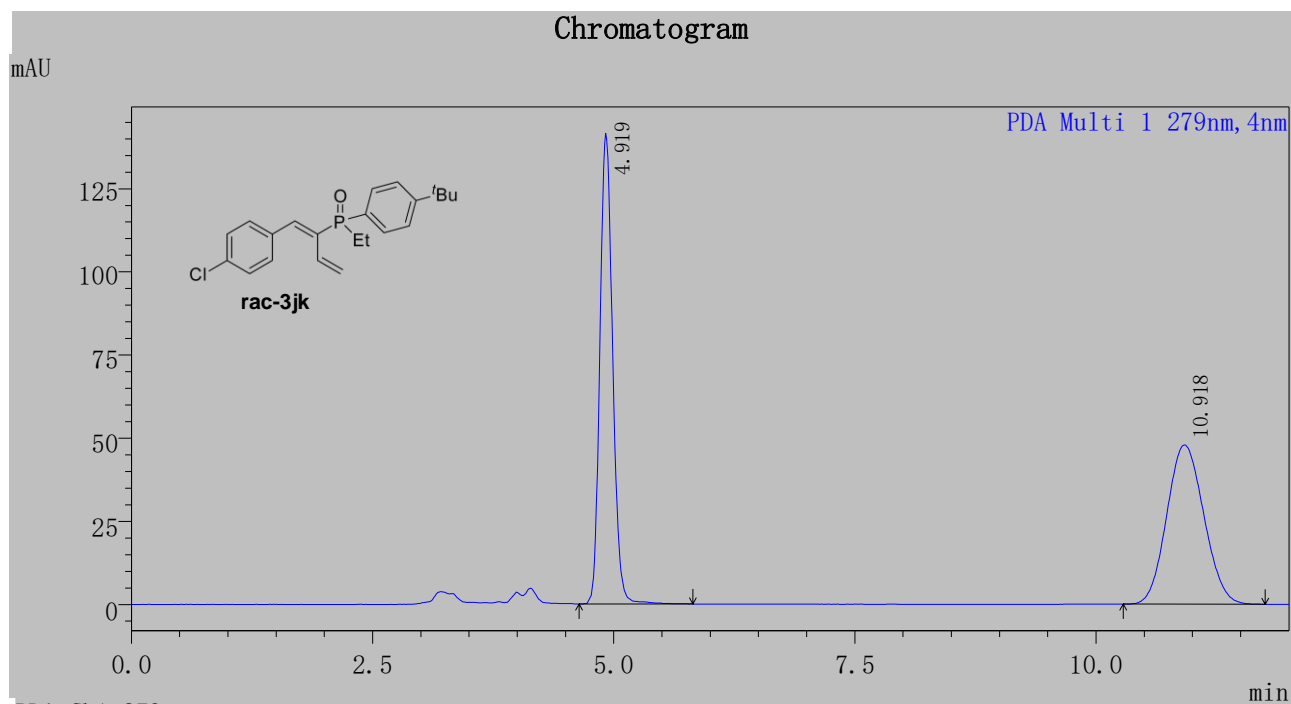
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 303nm

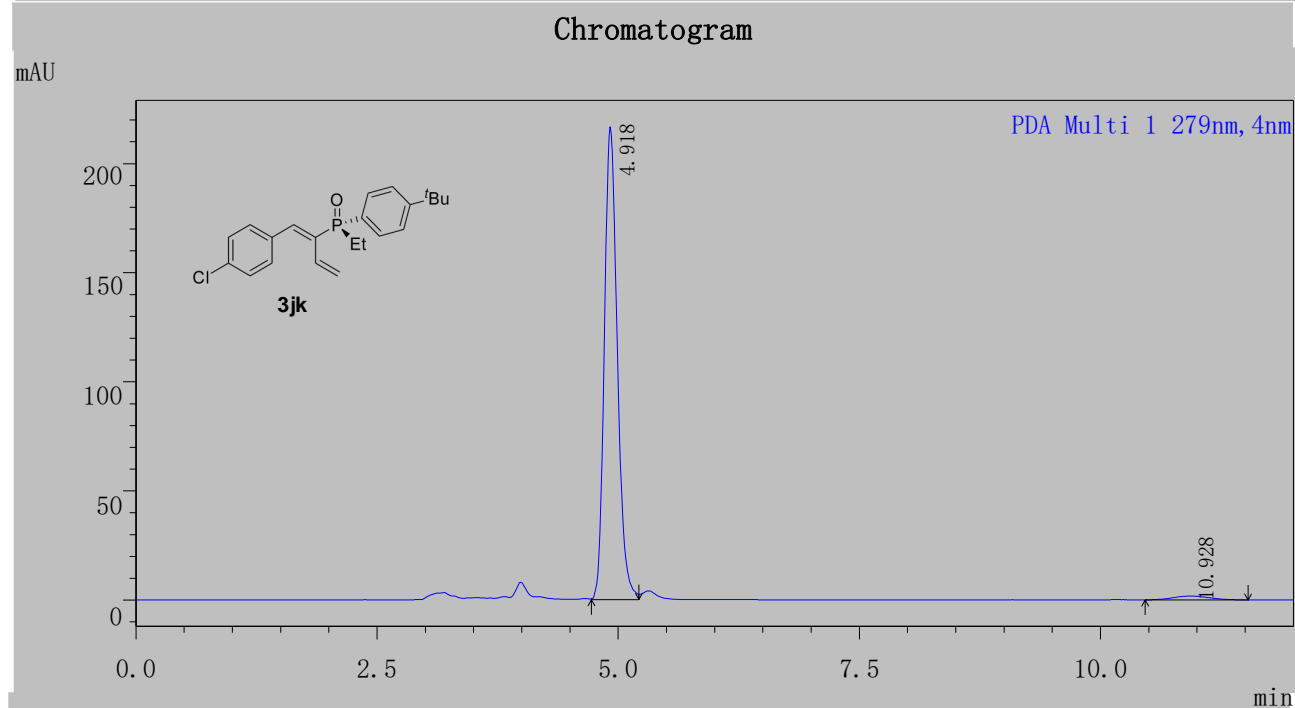
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.759	5256359	97.262
2	12.386	147955	2.738
Total		5404314	100.000





PDA Ch1 279nm

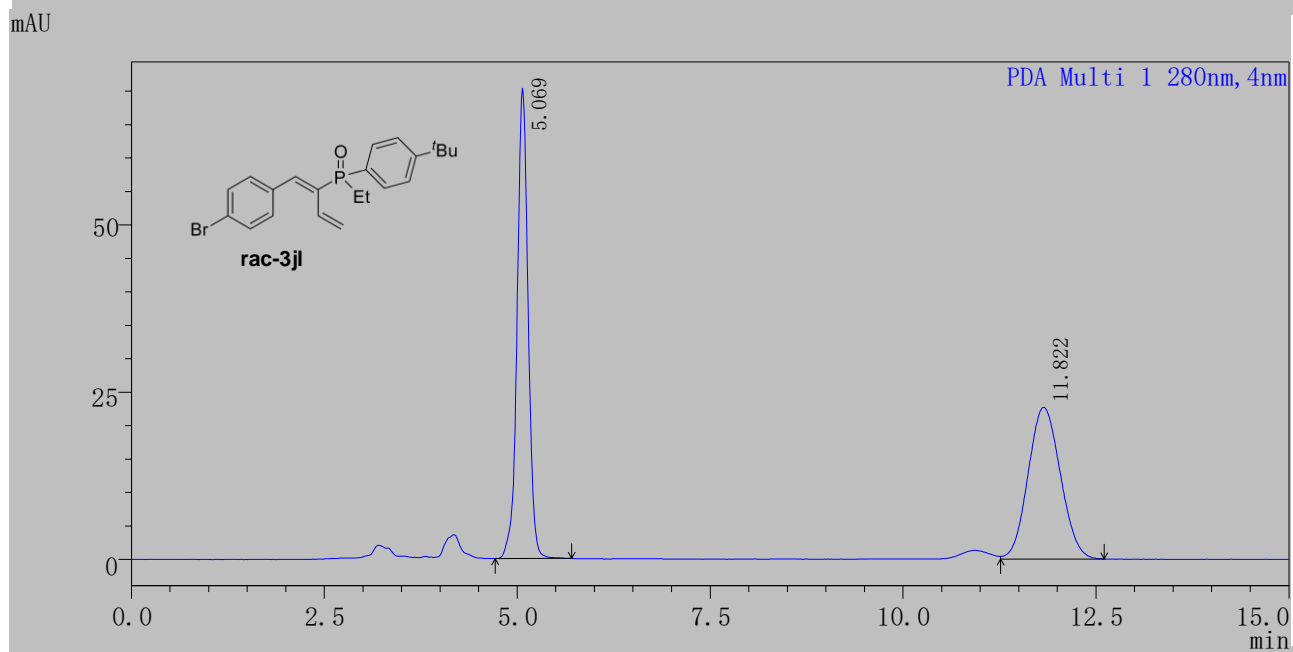
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	4.919	1299431	50.339
2	10.918	1281905	49.661
Total		2581336	100.000



PDA Ch1 279nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	4.918	2022148	97.801
2	10.928	45471	2.199
Total		2067618	100.000

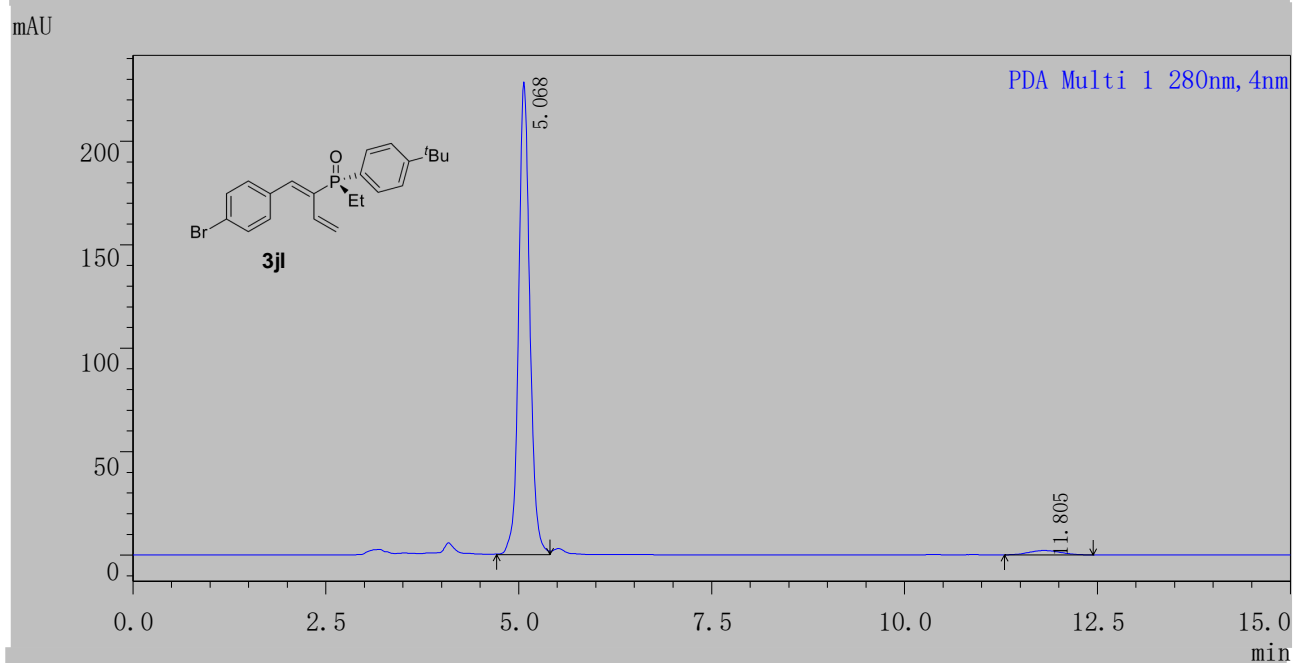
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 280nm

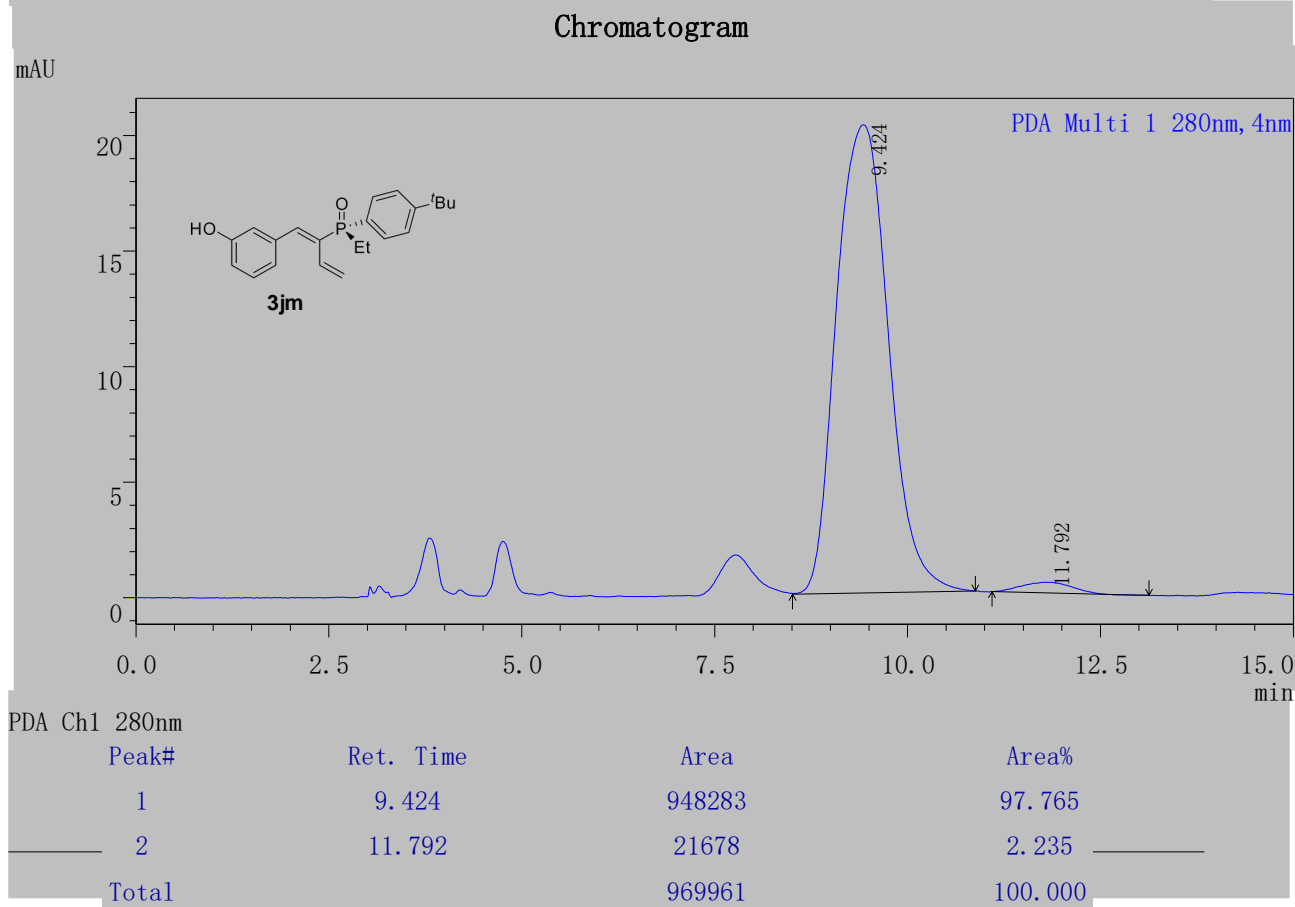
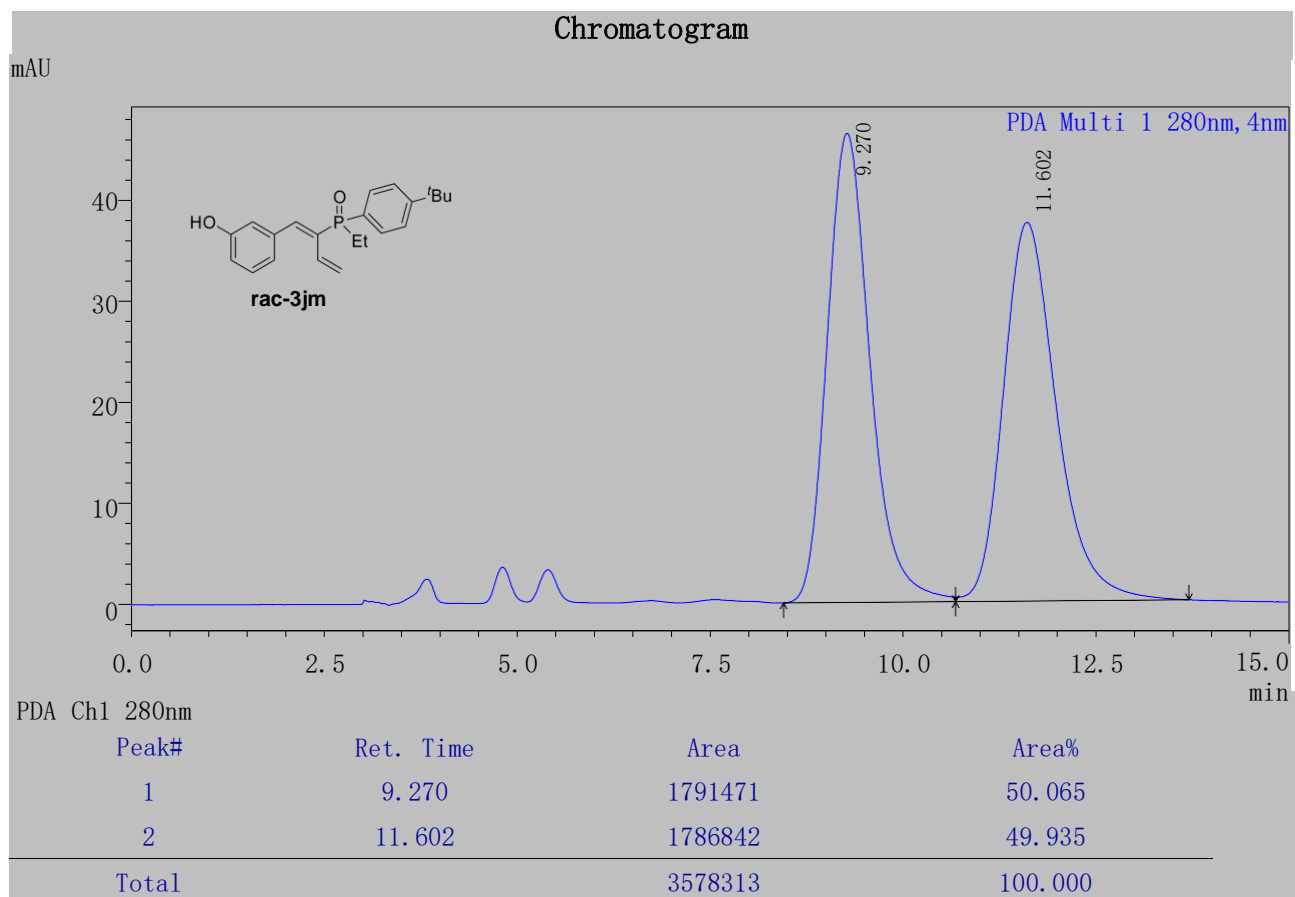
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.069	698973	51.485
2	11.822	658647	48.515
Total		1357620	100.000

Chromatogram



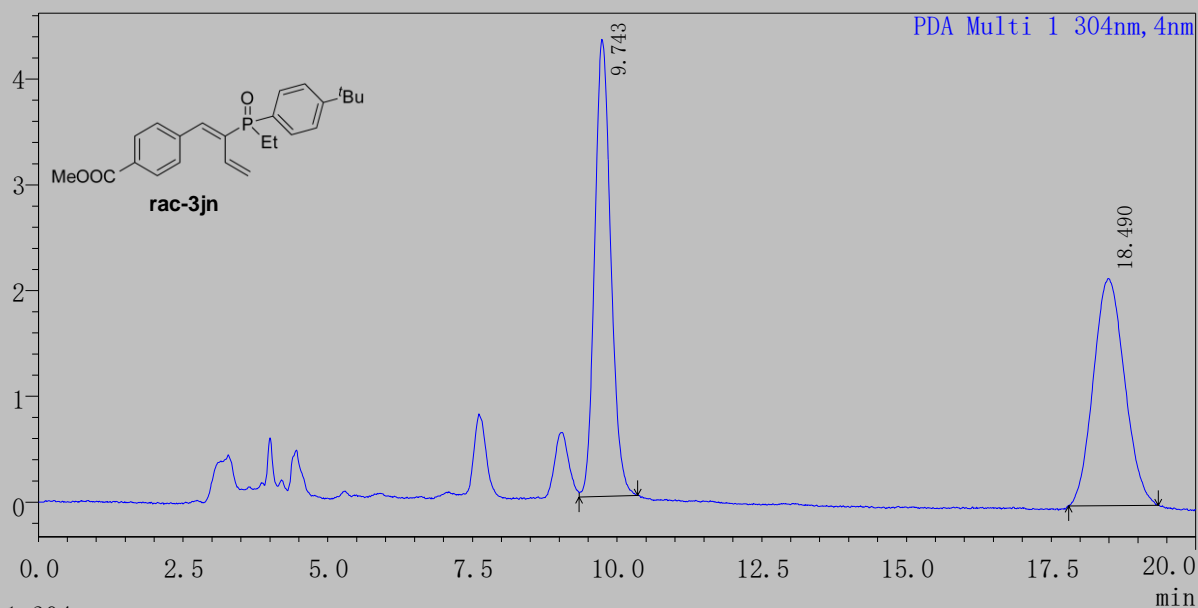
PDA Ch1 280nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	5.068	2300025	97.432
2	11.805	60613	2.568
Total		2360638	100.000



Chromatogram

mAU



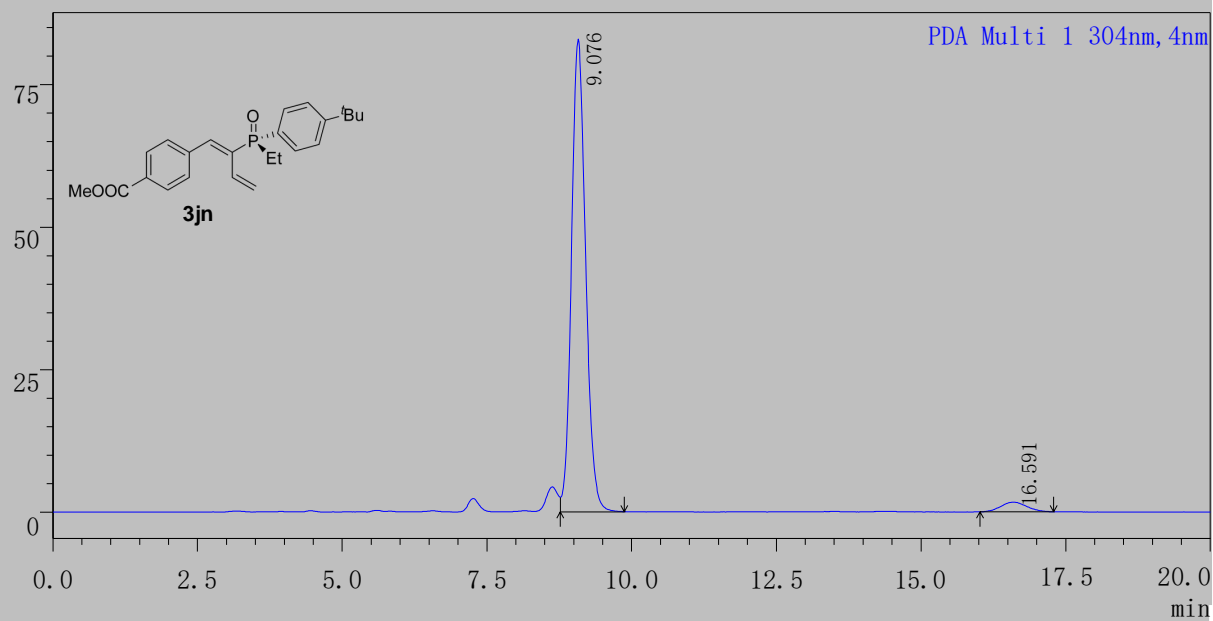
PDA Multi 1 304nm, 4nm

PDA Ch1 304nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	9.743	83263	50.762
2	18.490	80763	49.238
Total		164026	100.000

Chromatogram

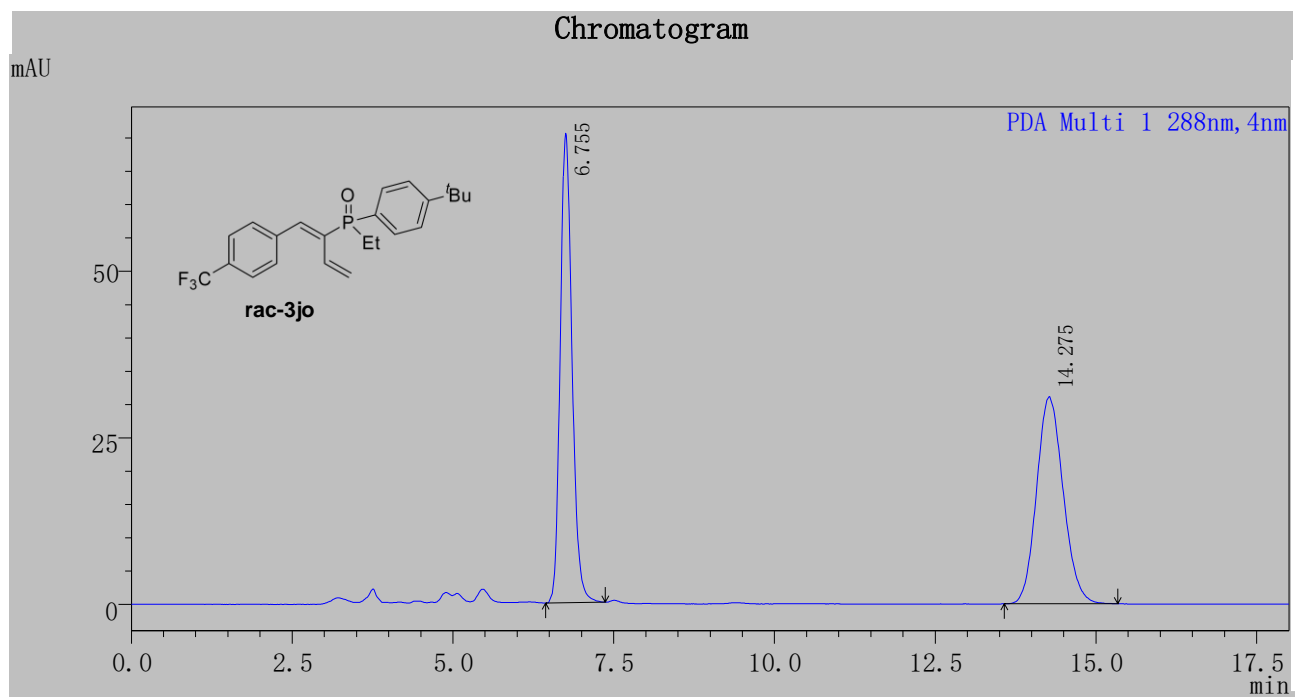
mAU



PDA Multi 1 304nm, 4nm

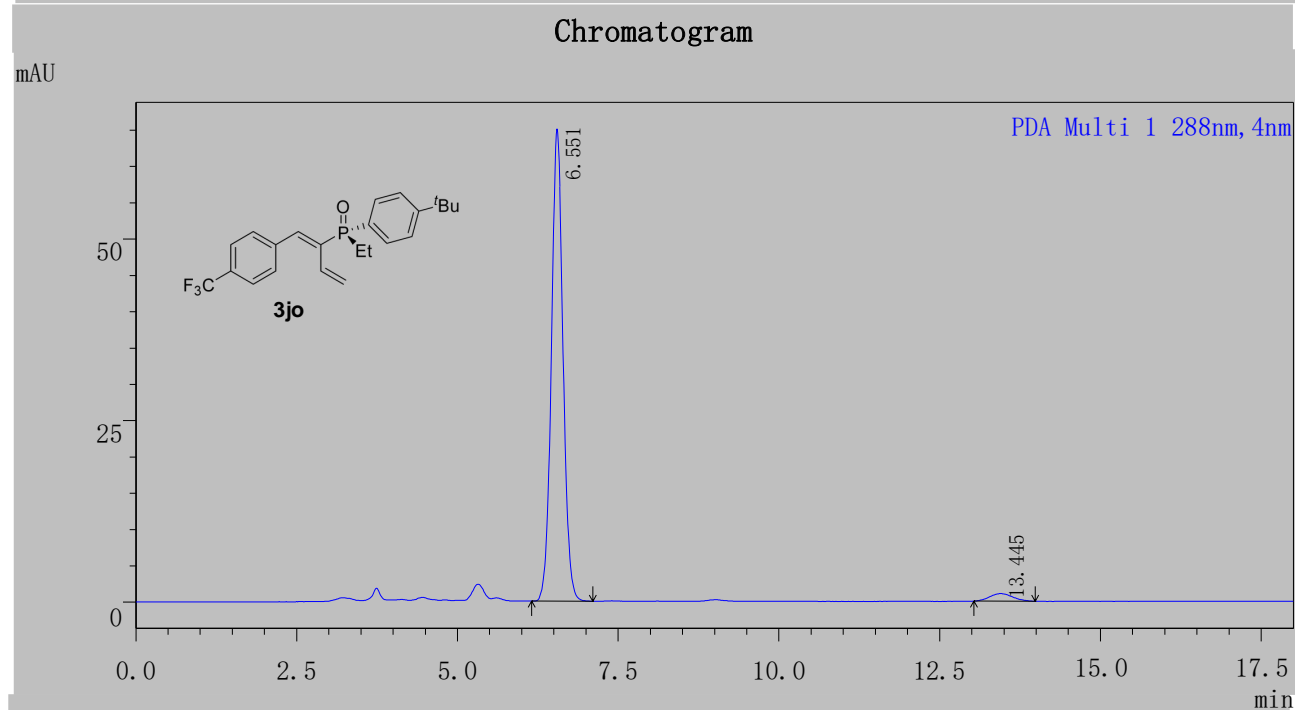
PDA Ch1 304nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	9.076	1406398	96.366
2	16.591	53039	3.634
Total		1459437	100.000



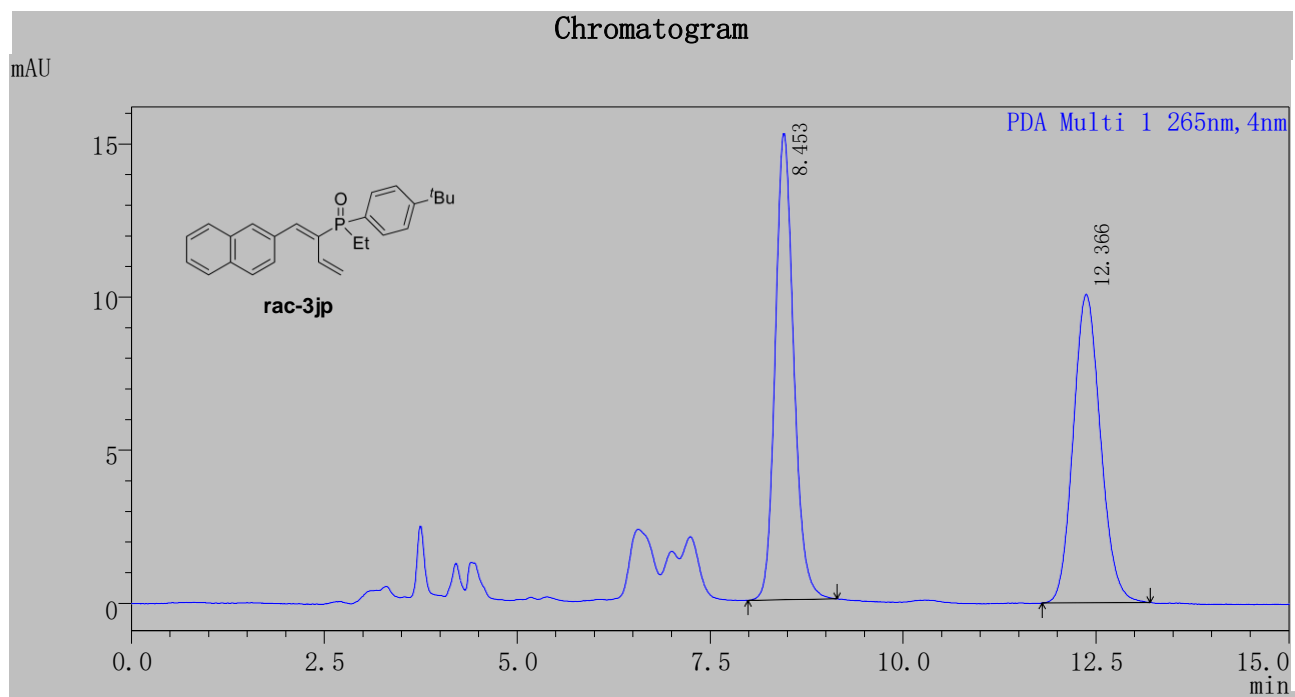
PDA Ch1 288nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.755	893376	49.926
2	14.275	896017	50.074
Total		1789393	100.000



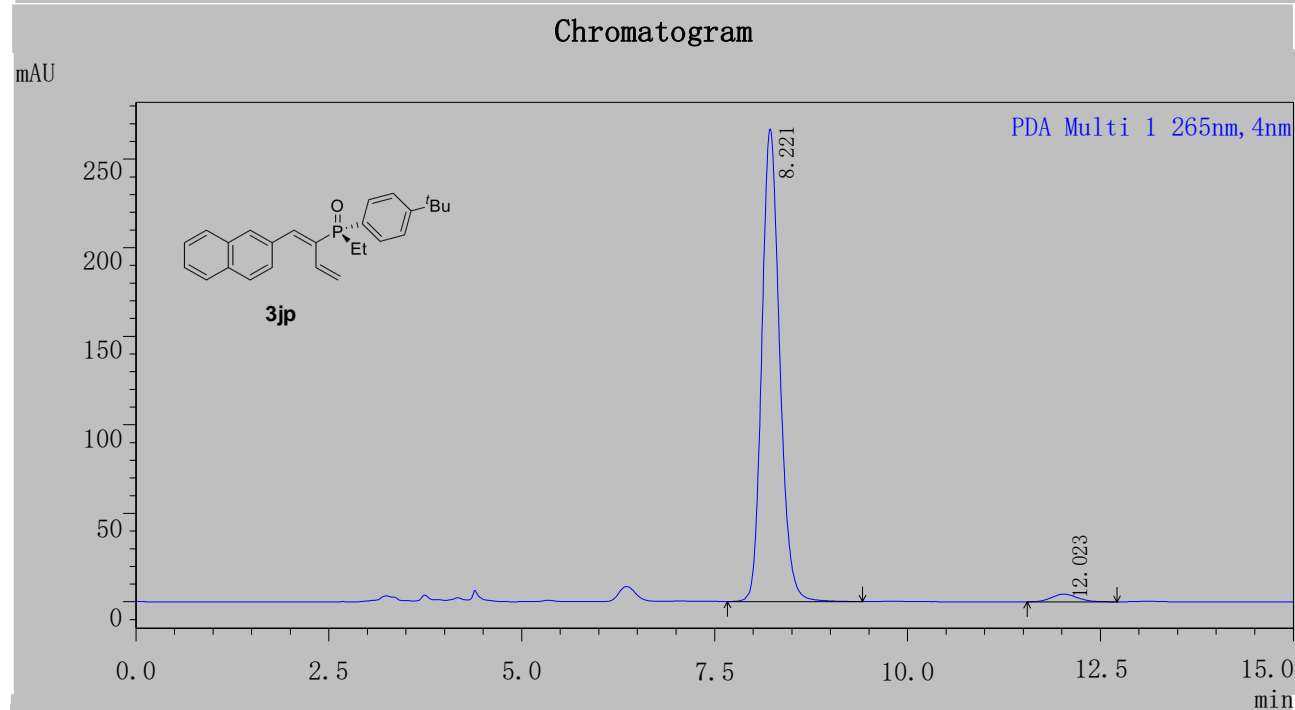
PDA Ch1 288nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.551	824915	96.994
2	13.445	25570	3.006
Total		850484	100.000



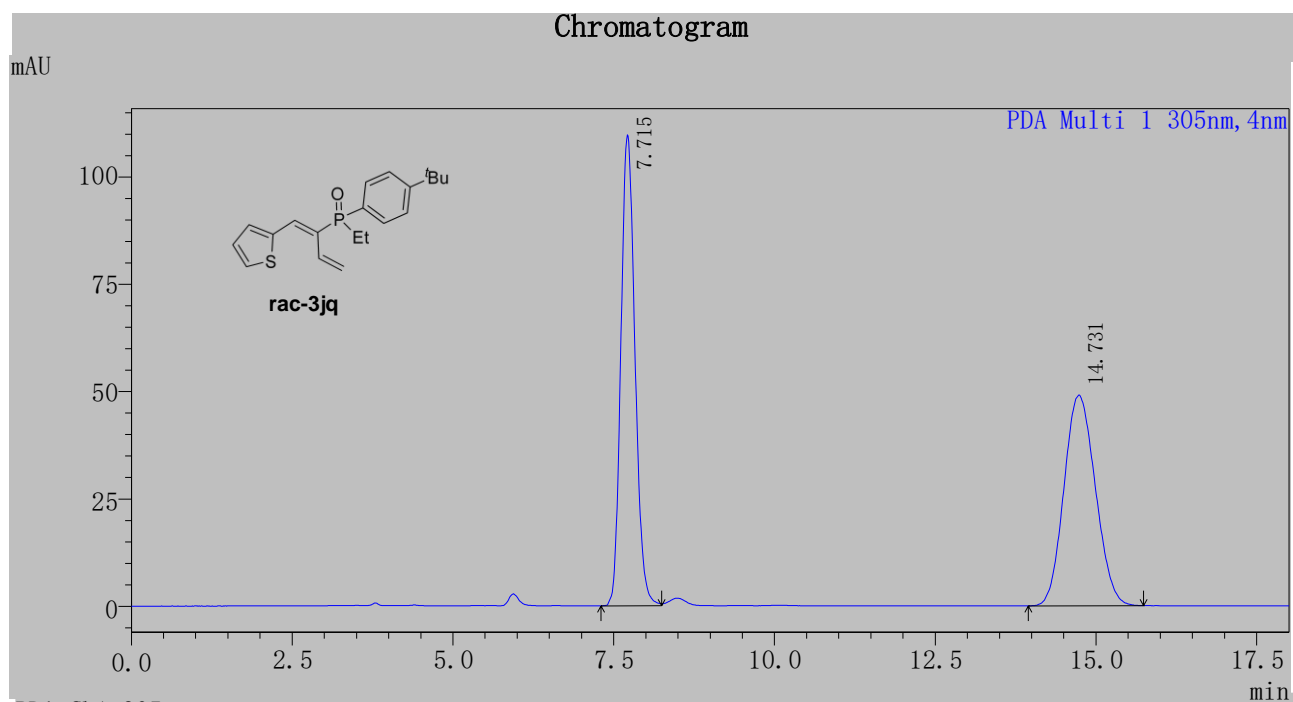
PDA Ch1 265nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	8.453	253919	50.627
2	12.366	247634	49.373
Total		501553	100.000



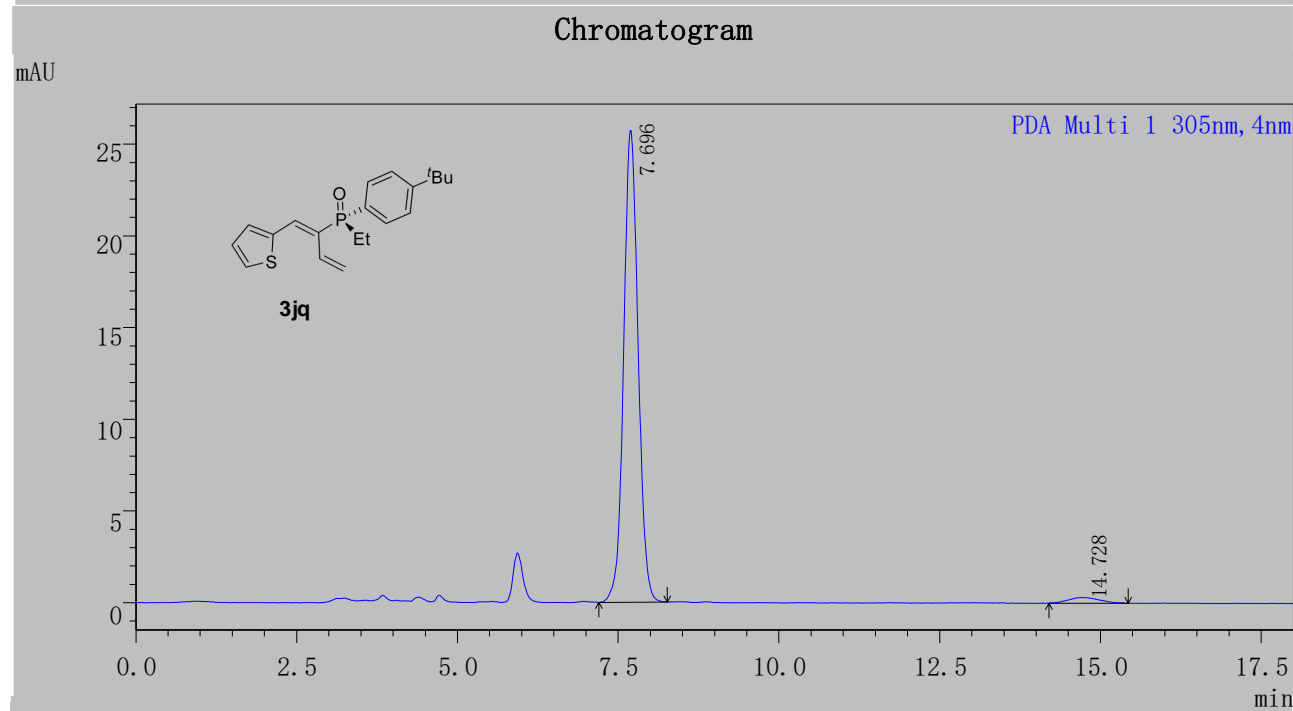
PDA Ch1 265nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	8.221	4298086	97.676
2	12.023	102258	2.324
Total		4400344	100.000



PDA Ch1 305nm

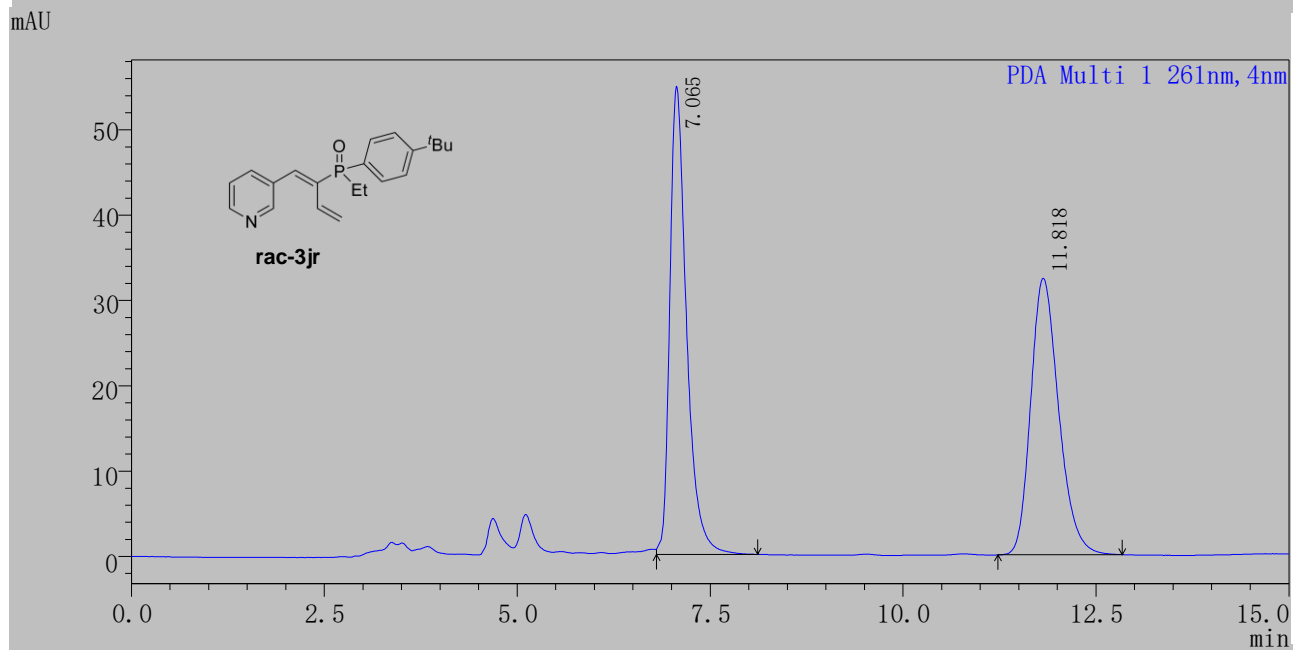
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.715	1675284	50.070
2	14.731	1670624	49.930
Total		3345908	100.000



PDA Ch1 305nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.696	402478	97.484
2	14.728	10389	2.516
Total		412867	100.000

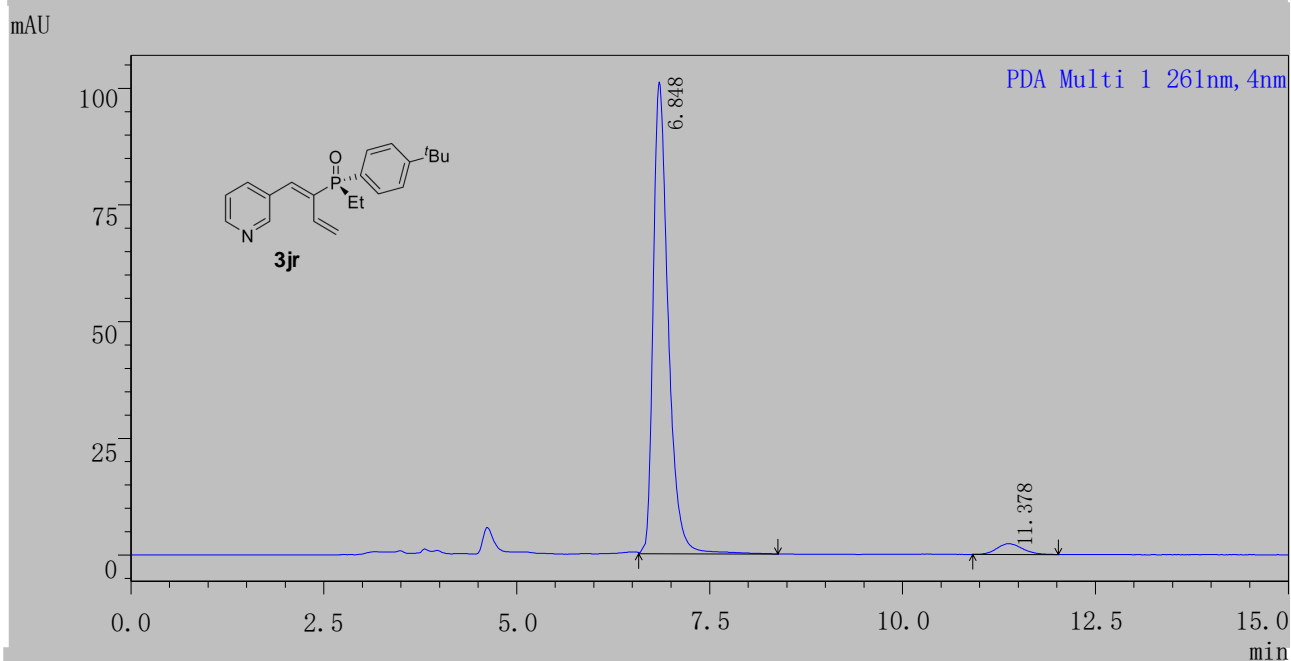
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 261nm

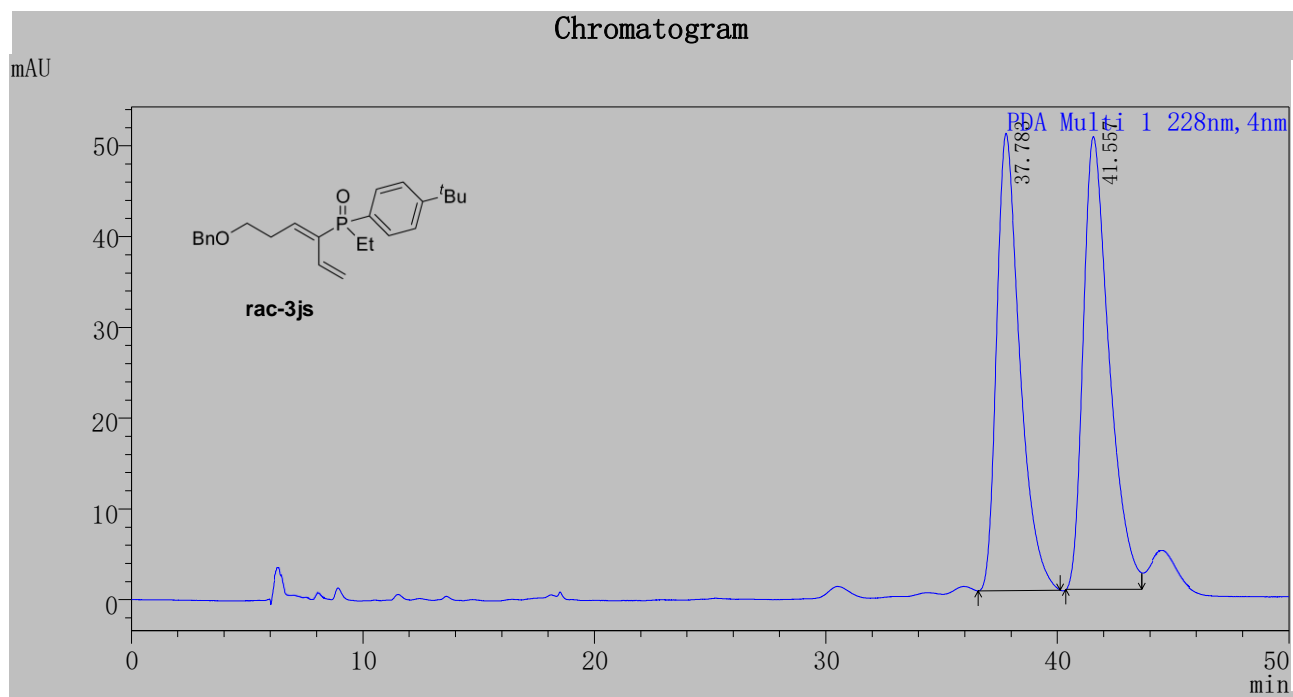
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.065	828156	50.294
2	11.818	818471	49.706
Total		1646626	100.000

Chromatogram



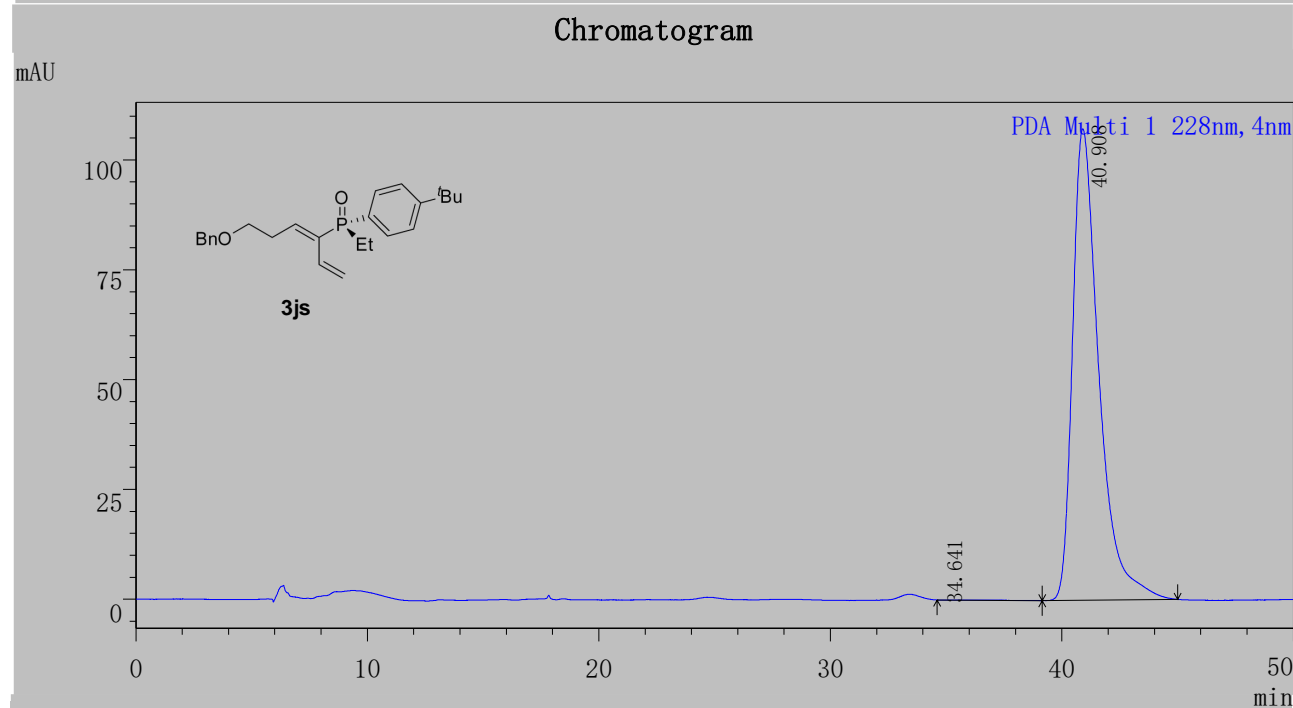
PDA Ch1 261nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.848	1364398	96.212
2	11.378	53723	3.788
Total		1418120	100.000



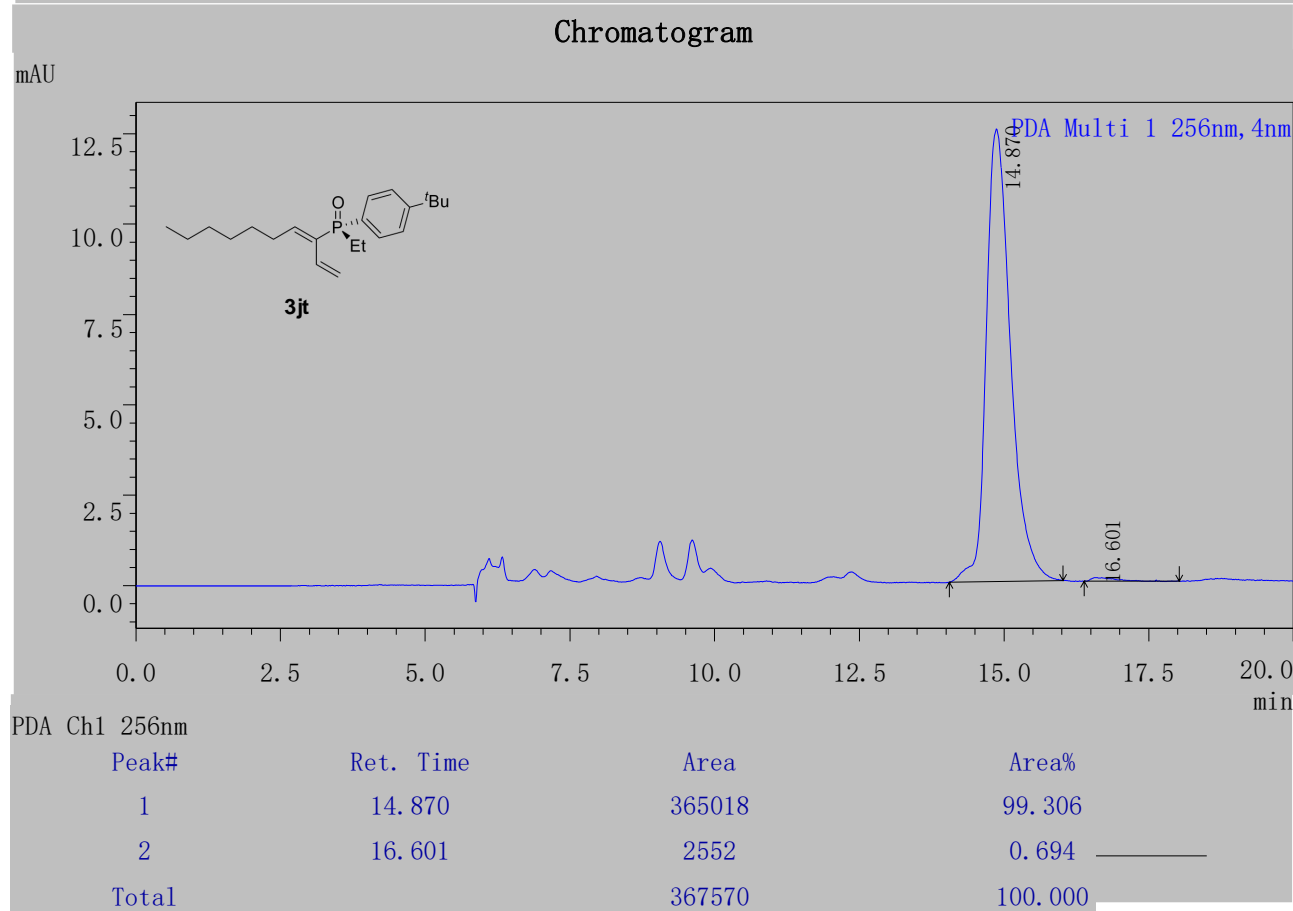
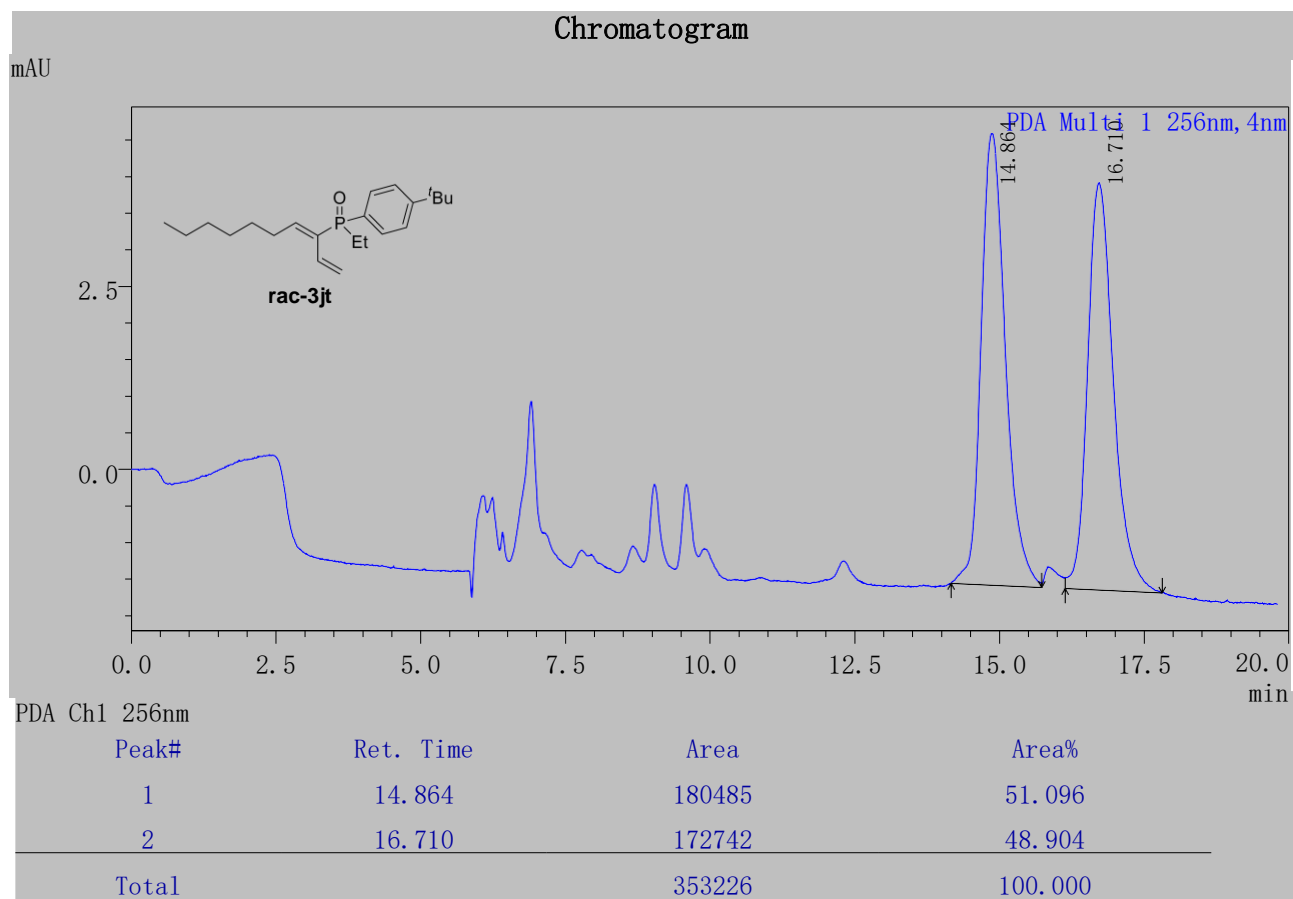
PDA Ch1 228nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	37.783	3528024	47.607
2	41.557	3882683	52.393
Total		7410707	100.000

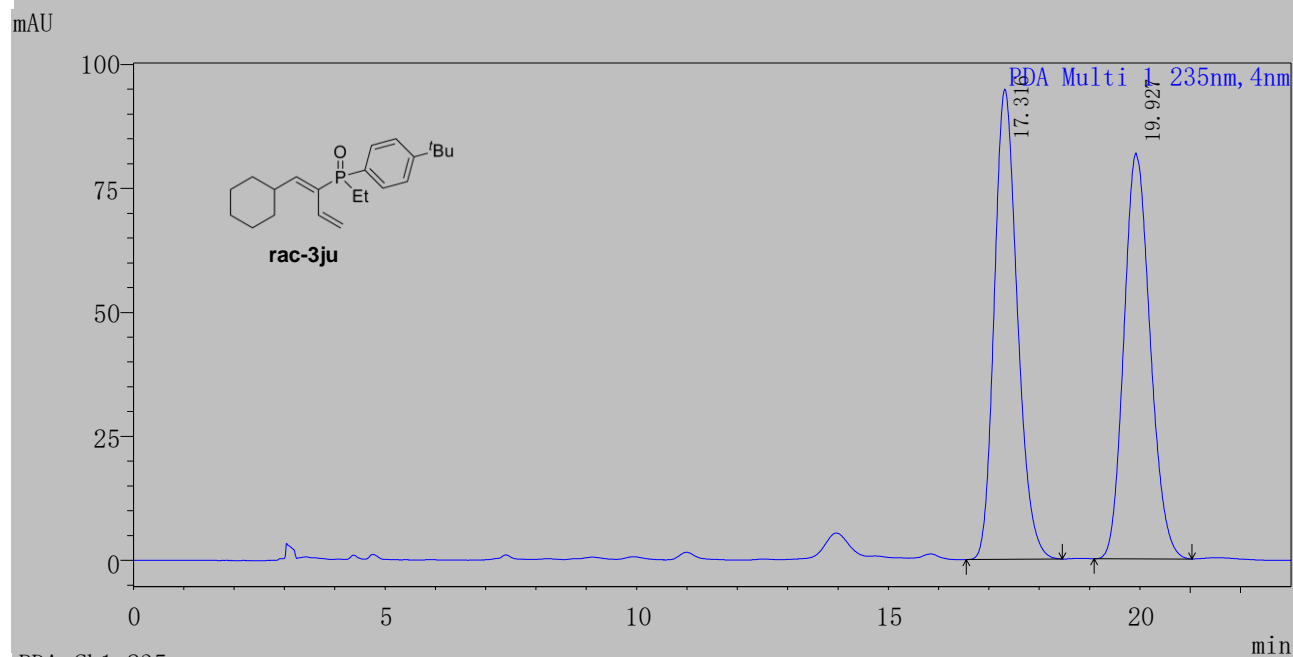


PDA Ch1 228nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	34.641	2222	0.026
2	40.908	8465432	99.974
Total		8467654	100.000



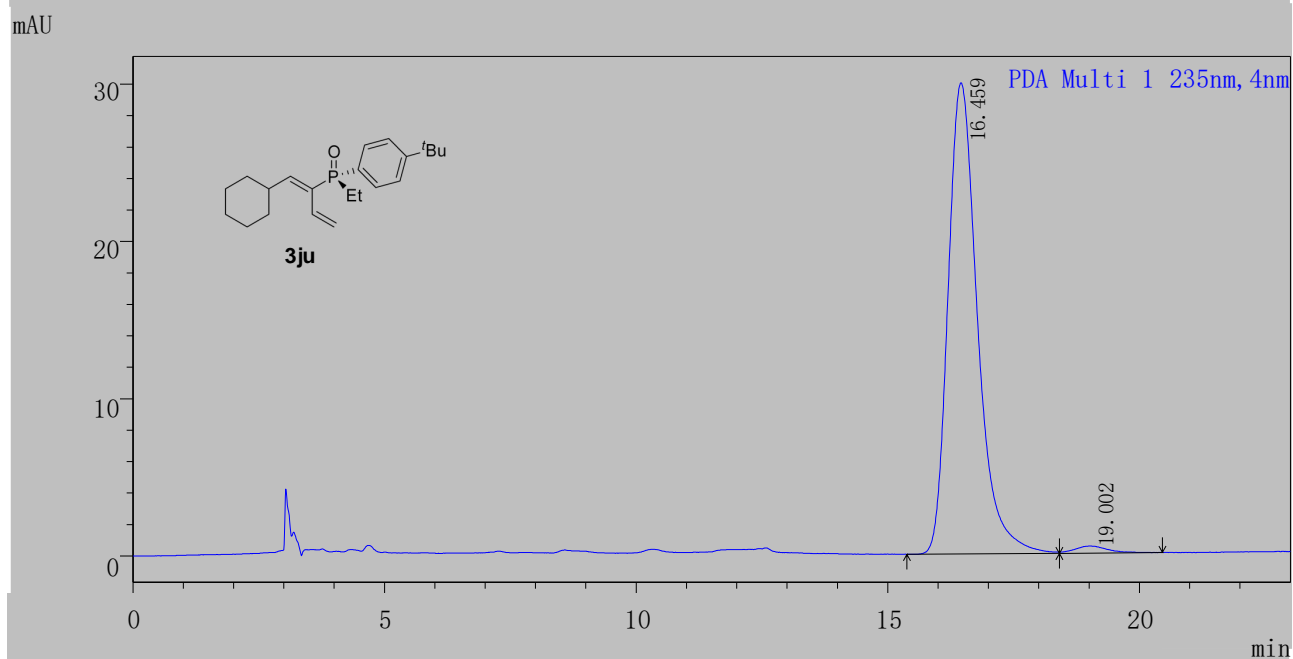
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 235nm

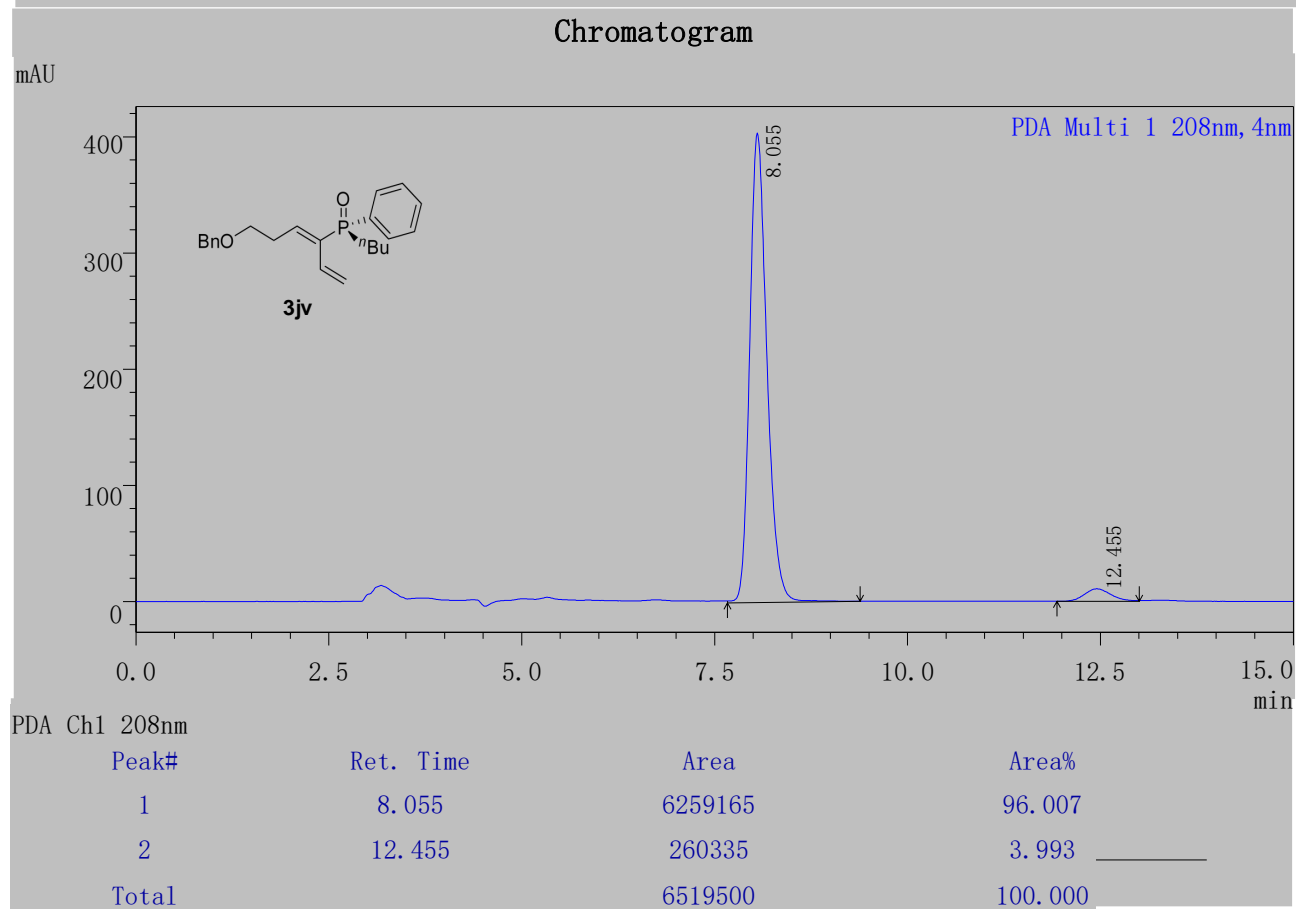
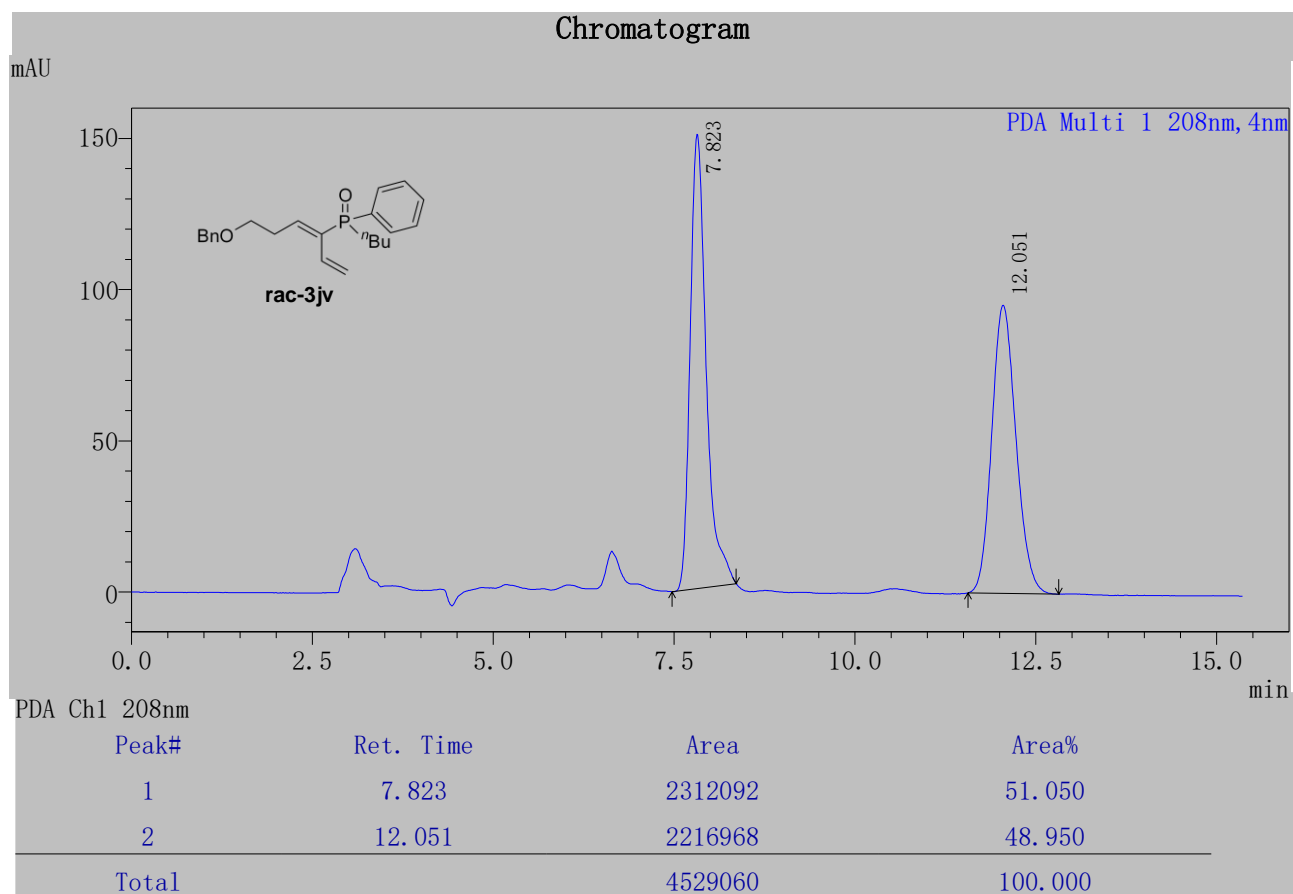
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	17.316	3028071	50.483
2	19.927	2970073	49.517
Total		5998145	100.000

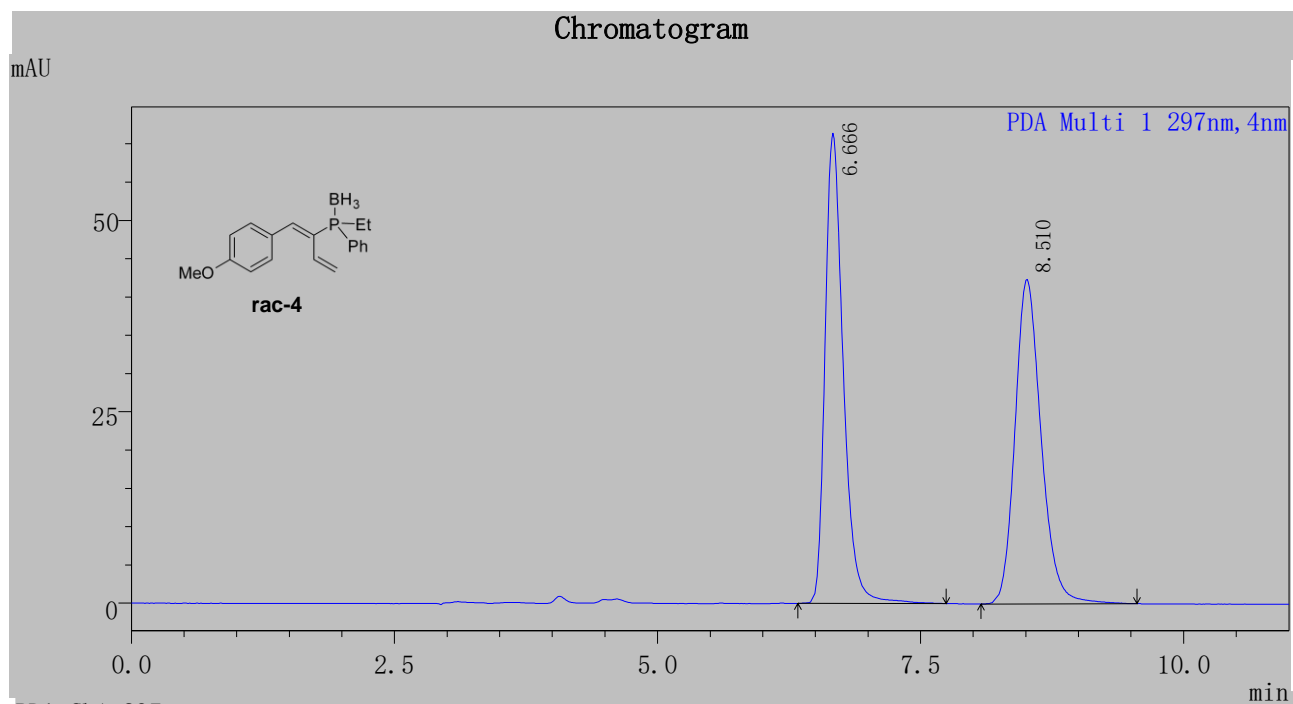
Chromatogram



PDA Ch1 235nm

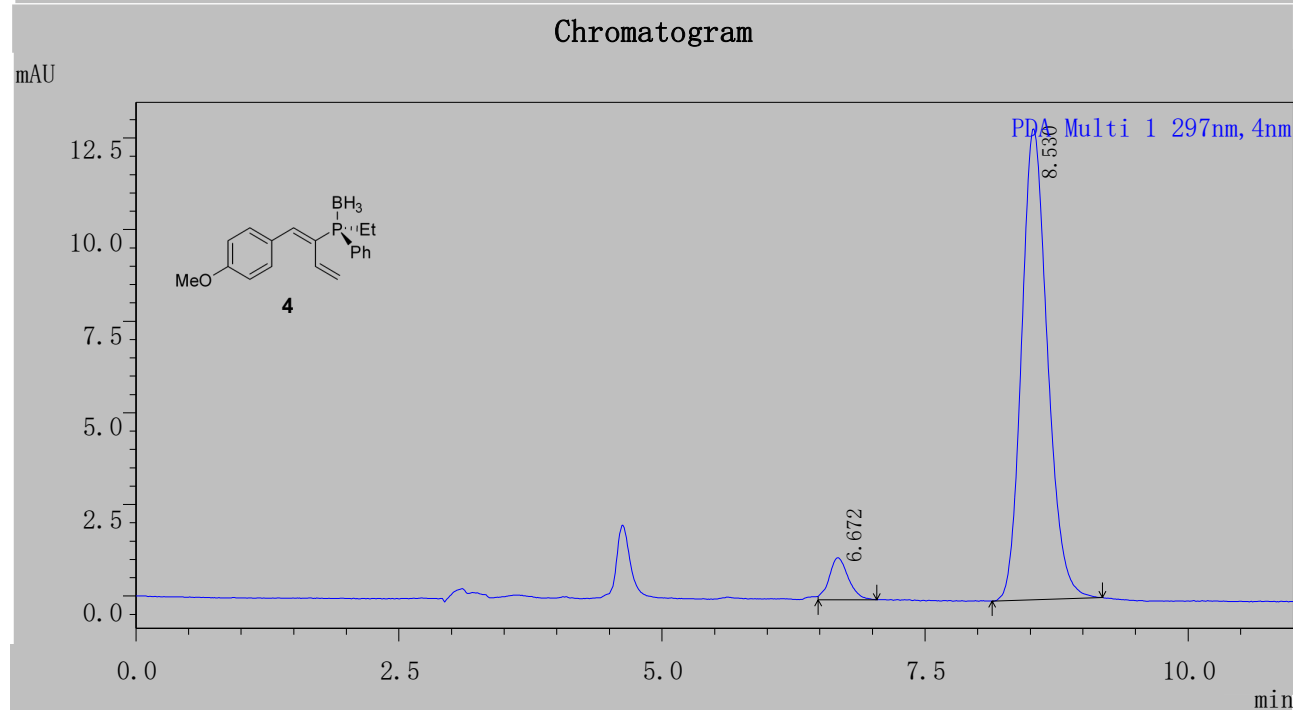
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	16.459	1213909	98.402
2	19.002	19708	1.598
Total		1233617	100.000





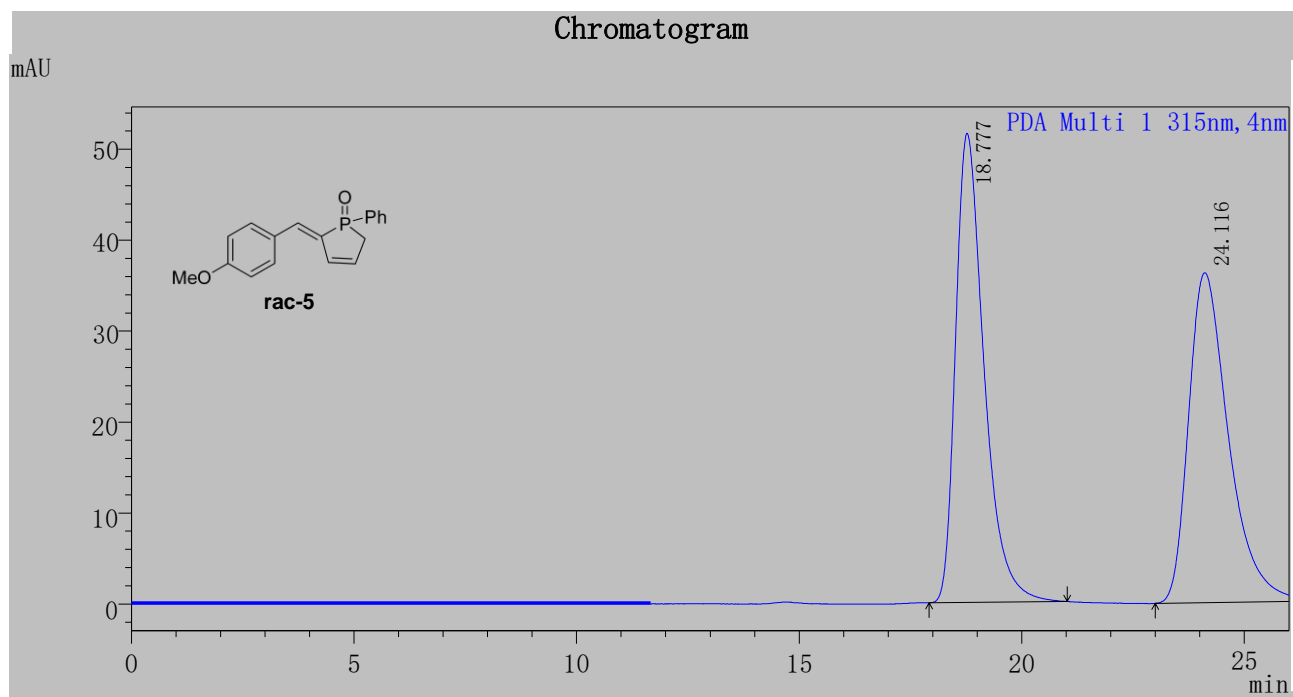
PDA Ch1 297nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.666	734780	50.095
2	8.510	731994	49.905
Total		1466774	100.000



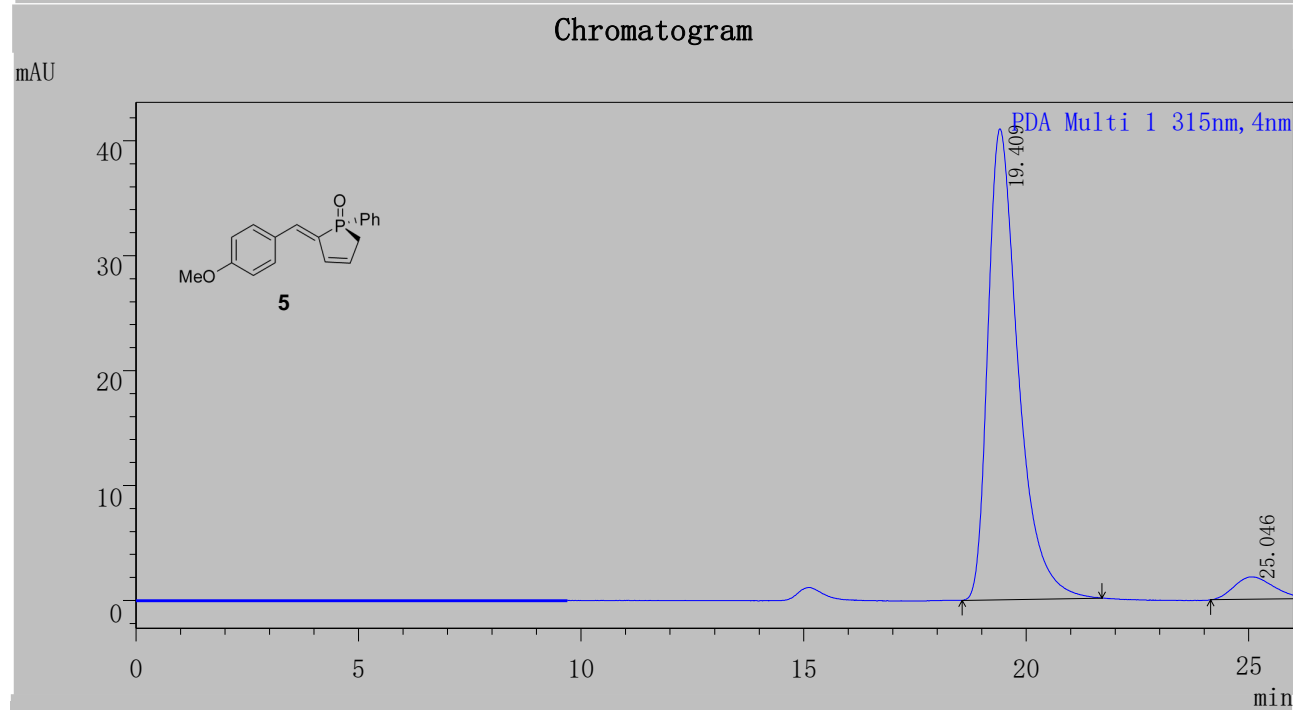
PDA Ch1 297nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	6.672	14235	6.071
2	8.530	220232	93.929
Total		234467	100.000



PDA Ch1 315nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	18.777	2290014	50.282
2	24.116	2264314	49.718
Total		4554328	100.000



PDA Ch1 315nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	19.409	1942185	94.131
2	25.046	121100	5.869
Total		2063285	100.000