

Supplementary Information

Enhanced charge collection and surface activity of CuBi_2O_4 photocathode via crystal facet engineering

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Figures

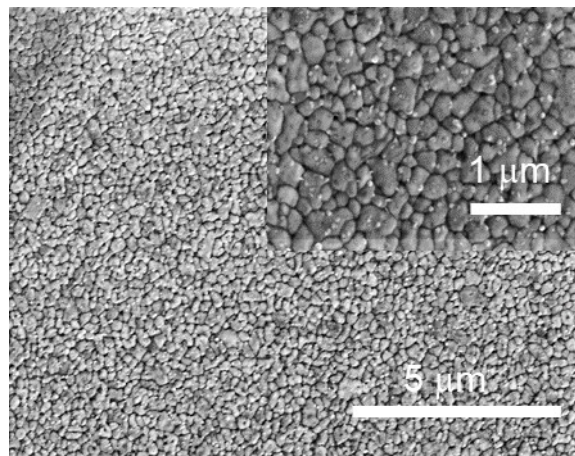


Figure S1. SEM image of grained CBO (g-CBO) film.

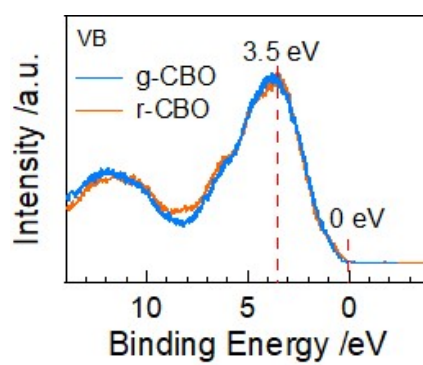


Figure S2. High-resolution XPS spectra of valence band for CBO films.

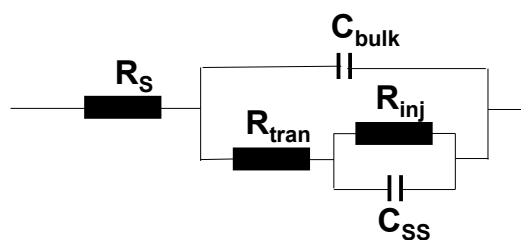


Figure S3. Representative two-RC-unit equivalent fitting models. A typical two-RC-unit equivalent circuit generally consists of three resistances and two capacitors: a series resistance (R_s , essentially small and constant) by the electrolyte, external contact and conductive substrate layer, a transport resistance (R_{tran}) at surface states by the trapping holes, an injection resistance (R_{inj}) at semiconductor–liquid junction, a bulk capacitor of space charge region (C_{bulk}), and a surface states capacitor (C_{ss}).

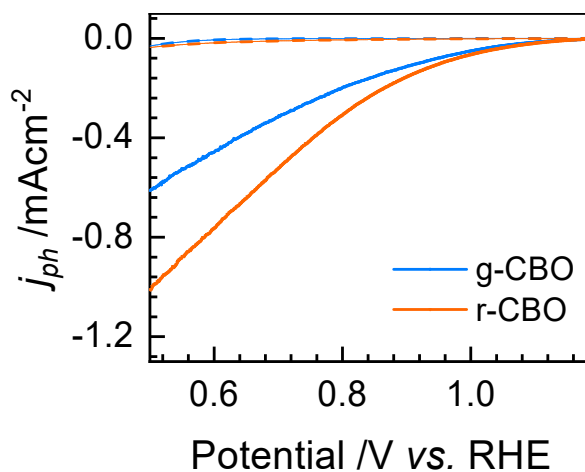


Figure S4. The J-V curves of r-CBO and g-CBO under Xe lamp illumination in 0.1 M KHCO_3 with 0.1 M $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (pH 8.4) as the electron scavenger.

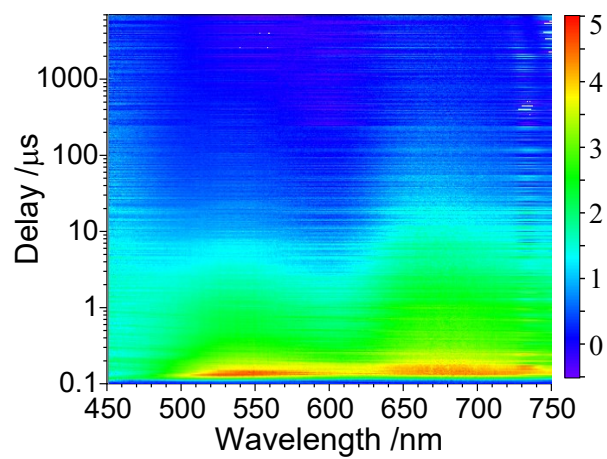


Figure S5. Contour maps of transient absorption spectra in the range of -100 fs to 7.4 ns for g-CBO