

Supporting Information

***In situ* surface-trap passivation of CuBi₂O₄ photocathodes for unbiased solar water splitting**

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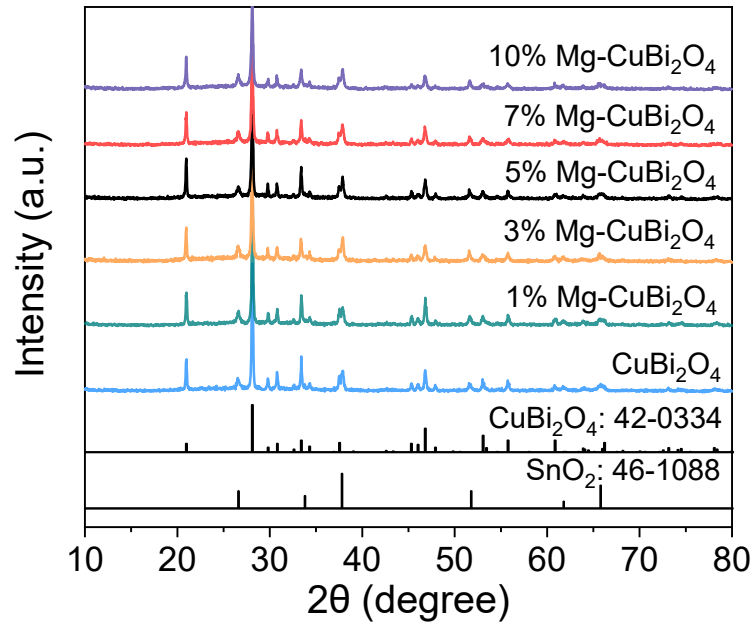


Figure S1. XRD patterns of CuBi₂O₄ films with different amounts of Mg (0, 1%, 3%, 5%, 7%, 10%).

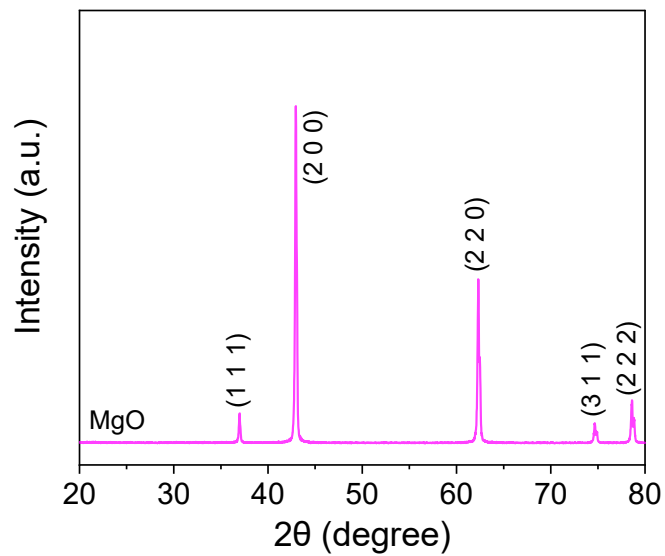


Figure S2. XRD pattern of MgO prepared by direct calcination of the magnesium precursor.

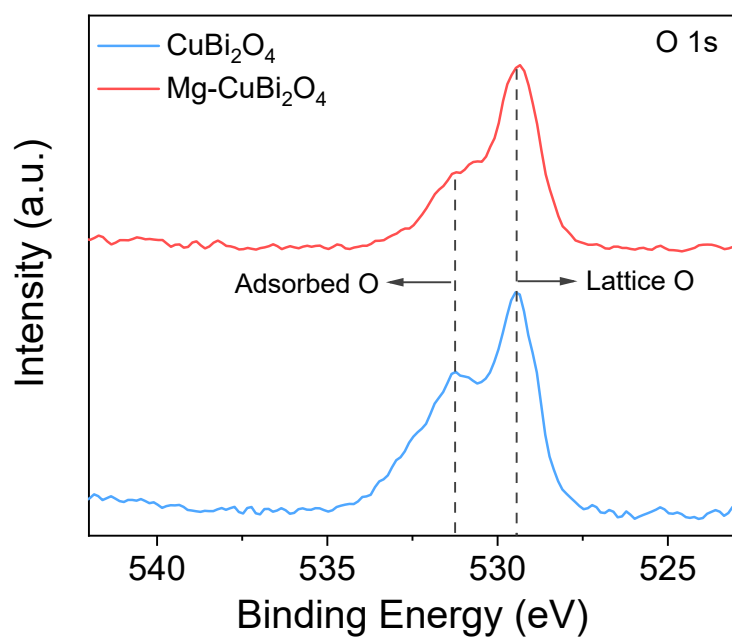


Figure S3. XPS spectra of O 1s orbits in CuBi_2O_4 and $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ samples.

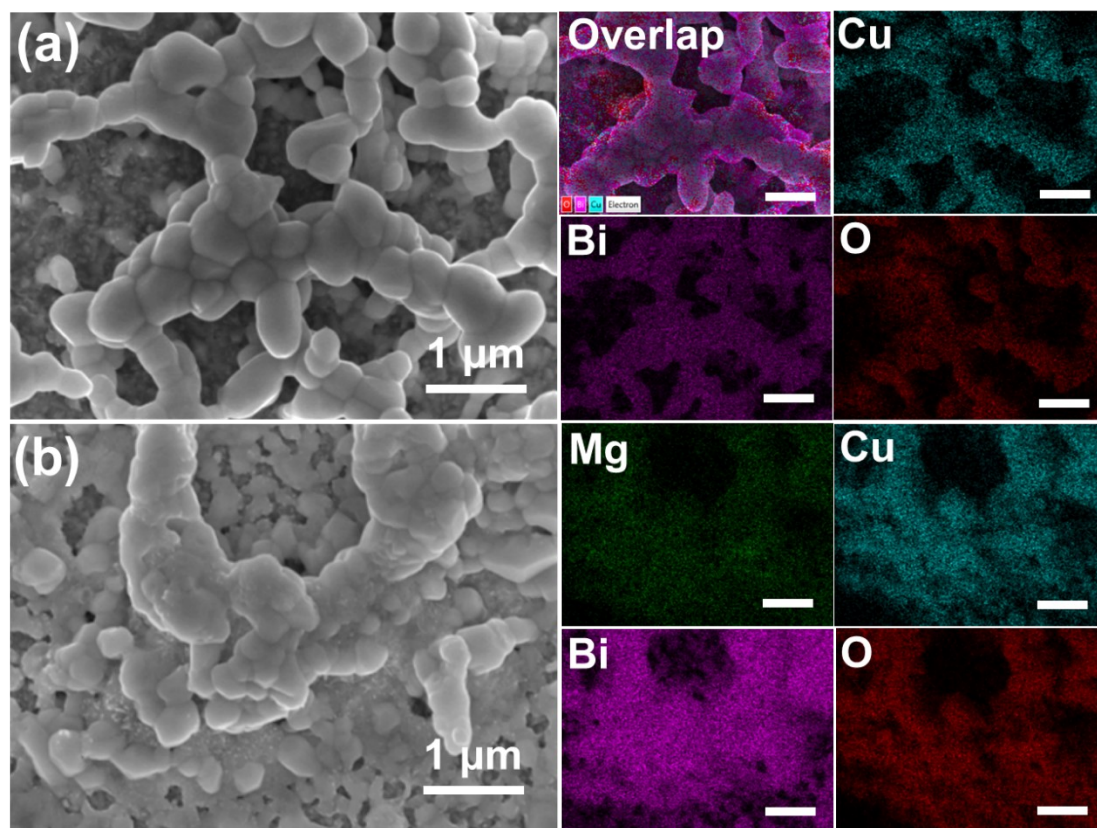


Figure S4. SEM images of (a) CuBi_2O_4 , (b) $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ Films and EDS elemental mappings of the $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ sample.

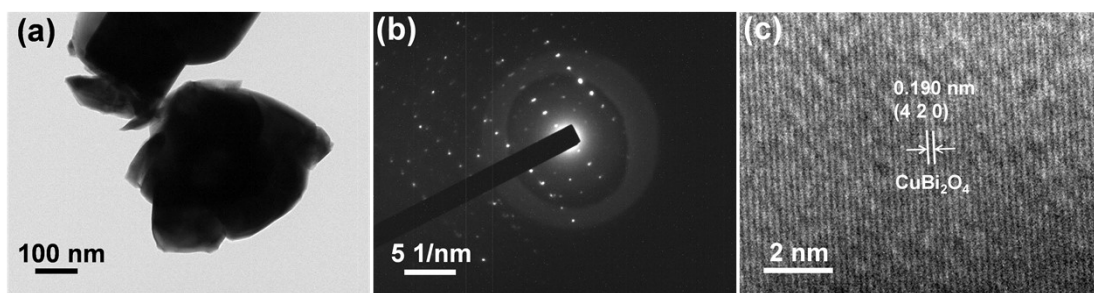


Figure S5. (a) TEM, (b) SAED, and (c) HR-TEM images of CuBi₂O₄.

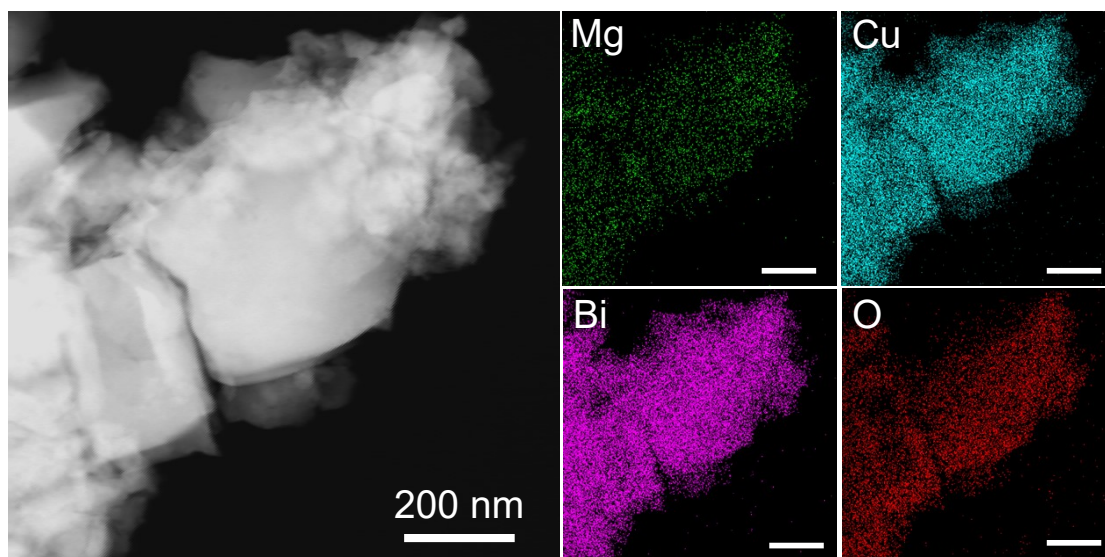


Figure S6. TEM image and EDS elemental mappings of the Mg-CuBi₂O₄ sample (scale bar: 200 nm)

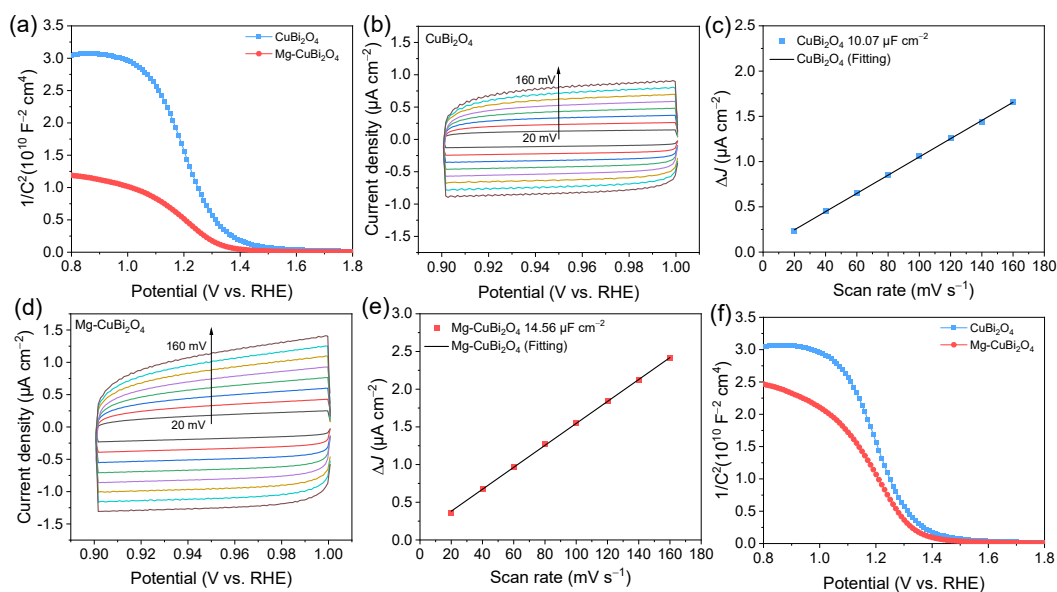


Figure S7. (a) Mott–Schottky plots of CuBi_2O_4 and $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ photocathodes. Electrochemically active surface areas (ECSA) measurements: cyclic voltammetry (CV) curves of (b) CuBi_2O_4 and (d) $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ photocathodes by various scan rates (20–160 mV/s); double-layer capacitance (C_{dl}) of (c) CuBi_2O_4 and (e) $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ depended by the difference between J_a and J_c values. (f) Mott–Schottky plots which have been corrected with ECSA data.

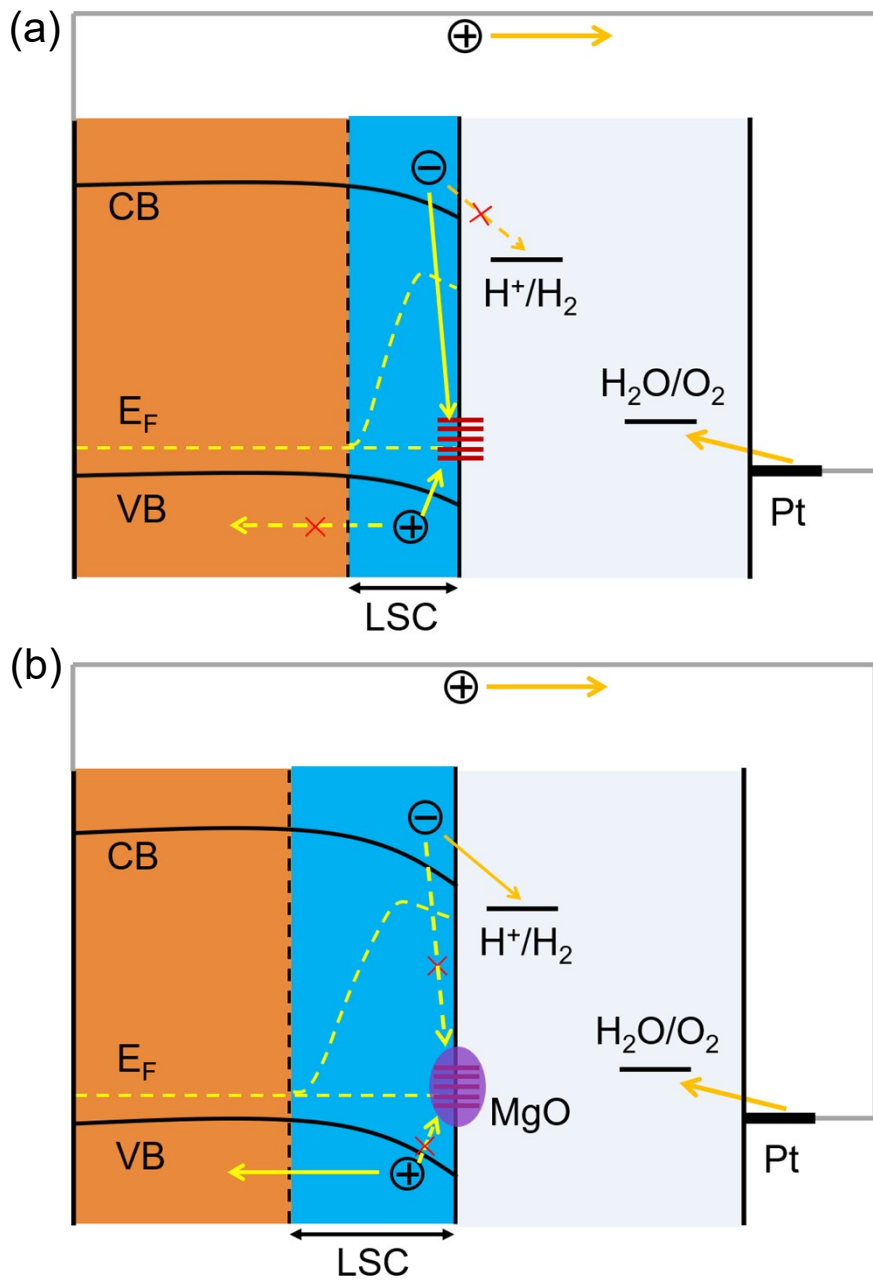


Figure S8. Schematic diagrams of the energy band of CuBi₂O₄ photocathodes: (a) bare CuBi₂O₄; (b) Mg-CuBi₂O₄.

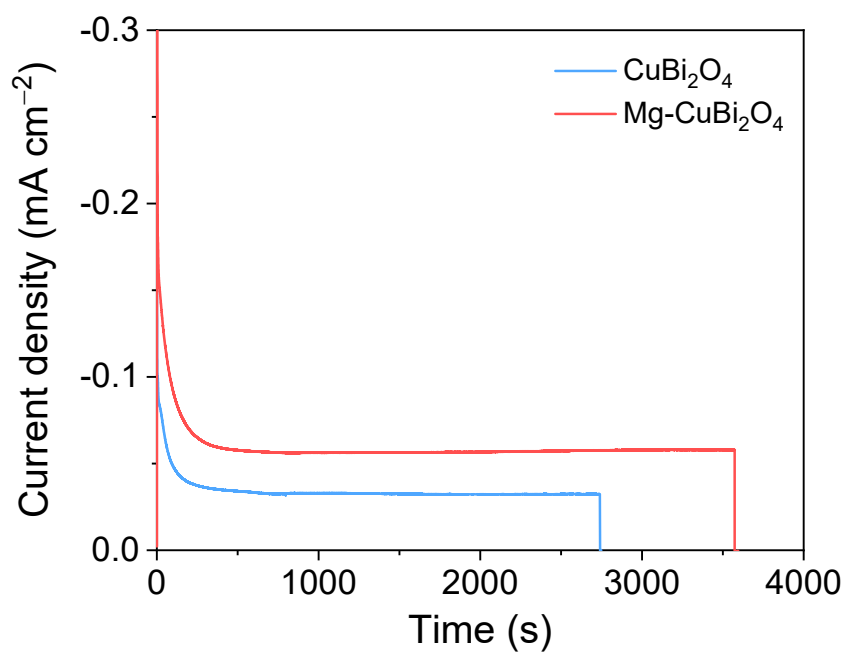


Figure S9. I-t curves of CuBi_2O_4 and $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ photocathodes.

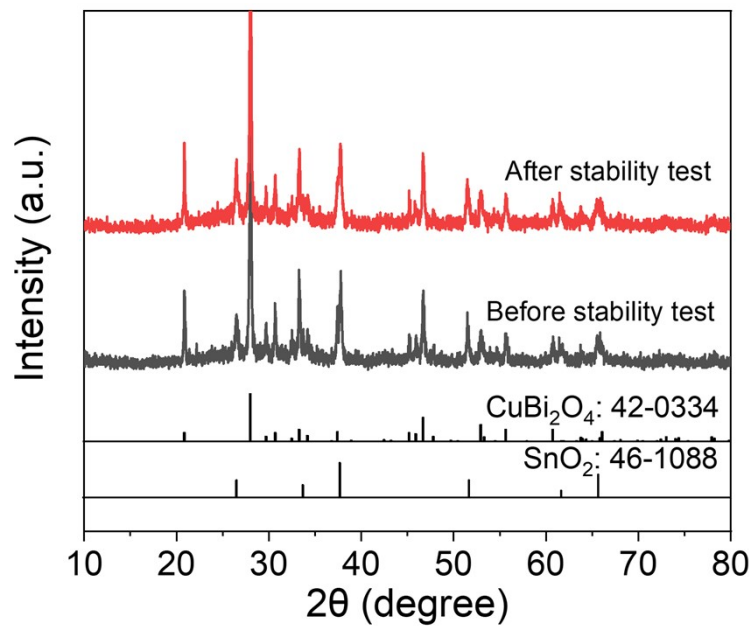


Figure S10. XRD patterns of $\text{Mg-CuBi}_2\text{O}_4$ photocathode before and after stability test.

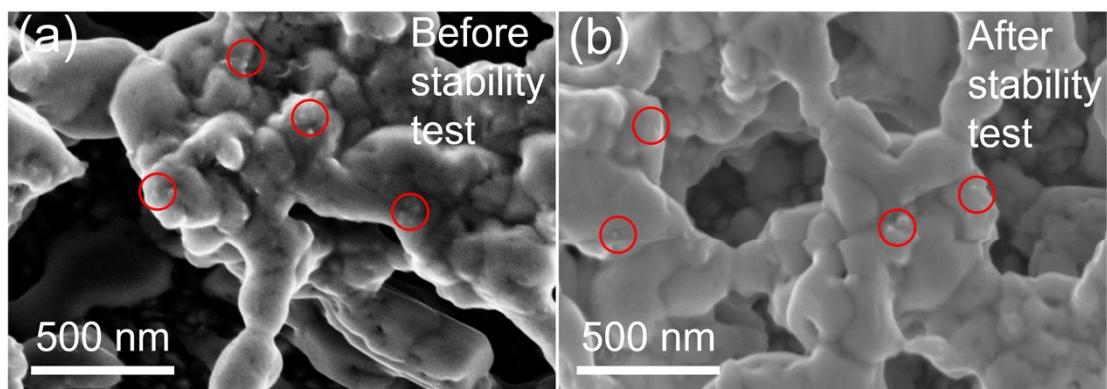


Figure S11. SEM images of Mg-CuBi₂O₄ photocathode before and after stability test. (Several MgO particles are marked by red circles.)

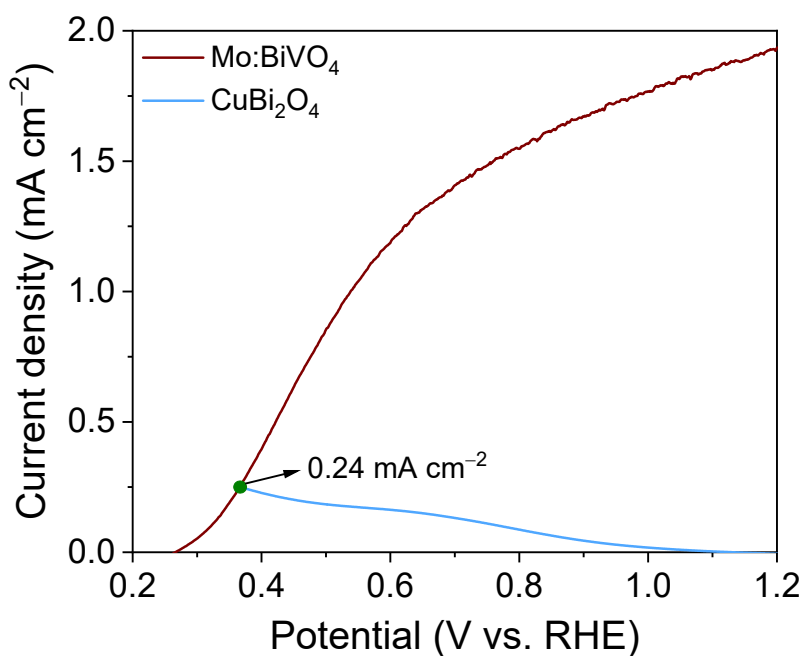


Figure S12. *J*-*V* curves of a single Mo:BiVO₄ photoanode and a single CuBi₂O₄ photocathode.

Table S1. Summary of various CuBi₂O₄ photocathodes for PEC water reduction.

Photocathode structure	Electrolyte	Onset potential	Photocurrent	Ref.
FTO/CuBi ₂ O ₄ /TiO ₂ /Pt	0.1 M NaOH	1.2 V _{RHE}	-0.35 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.6 V _{RHE}	1
FTO/Ag- CuBi ₂ O ₄ SMRs/NGQDs	0.5 M Na ₂ SO ₄ ; pH=6.6	1.05 V _{RHE}	-0.071 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.3 V _{RHE}	2
FTO/CuBi ₂ O ₄ (Rapid thermal processing)	0.3 M K ₂ SO ₄ /0.2 M phosphate buffer solution; pH=7	1.2 V _{RHE}	-0.38 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.6 V _{RHE} (with H ₂ O ₂)	3
FTO/O _v /CuBi ₂ O ₄ /Zn-CuBi ₂ O ₄	0.3 M K ₂ SO ₄ /0.2 M phosphate buffer solution; pH=6.65	1.0 V _{RHE}	-0.6 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.3 V _{RHE}	4
FTO/CuO/CuBi ₂ O ₄	0.5 M Na ₂ SO ₄ ; pH = 7	1.0 V _{RHE}	-0.9 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.1 V _{RHE}	5
FTO/CuO/CuBi ₂ O ₄	0.1 M NaOH; pH=13	1.12 V _{RHE}	-1.49 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.6 V _{SHE}	6
FTO/CuBi ₂ O ₄ /Pt	0.2 M K ₂ HPO ₄ /0.2 M KH ₂ PO ₄ /0.3 M K ₂ SO ₄	1.0 V _{RHE}	-0.5 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.4 V _{RHE}	7
FTO/nanoCuBi ₂ O ₄	0.1 M NaOH	1.05 V _{SHE}	-0.23 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.4 V _{SHE}	8
FTO/Mg-CuBi ₂ O ₄	KB _i (KOH: 0.2 M; H ₃ BO ₃ : 0.4 M); pH=9.2	1.15 V _{RHE}	-0.2 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.7 V _{RHE}	This work

Table S2. Comparison of CuBi₂O₄ and other photocathodes for PEC water reduction.

Photocathode structure	Electrolyte	Onset potential	Photocurrent	Ref.
MoS ₂ -n ⁺ p Si	0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄ ; pH=0	0.35 V _{RHE}	-17 mA·cm ⁻² at 0 V _{RHE}	9
FTO/Cu ₂ O/Ga ₂ O ₃ /TiO ₂ /RuO _x	0.5 M Na ₂ SO ₄ /0.2 M phosphate solution; pH=5	1.0 V _{RHE}	-10 mA·cm ⁻² at 0 V _{RHE}	10
FTO/CuO/Pd	0.2 M H ₂ BO ₃ ⁻ /H ₃ BO ₃ ; pH=9.2	0.1 V _{SCE}	-0.8 mA·cm ⁻² at -0.3 V _{SCE}	11
Mo glas/Cu ₂ ZnSnS ₄ /CdS/In ₂ S ₃ /Pt	0.2 M Na ₂ HPO ₄ /NaH ₂ PO ₄ ; pH=6.5	0.8 V _{RHE}	-11.1 mA·cm ⁻² at 0 V _{RHE}	12
FTO/CuFeO ₂	1 M NaOH; pH=13.5	0.98 V _{RHE}	-0.9 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.4 V _{RHE}	13
FTO/Mg-CuBi ₂ O ₄	KB _i (KOH: 0.2 M; H ₃ BO ₃ : 0.4 M); pH=9.2	1.15 V _{RHE}	-0.2 mA·cm ⁻² at 0.7 V _{RHE}	This work

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