

## Supplementary Information

### **Indirect and Time-lapse X-ray Detection with $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6$ : $\text{Bi}^{3+}$**

#### **Double Perovskite Phosphors**

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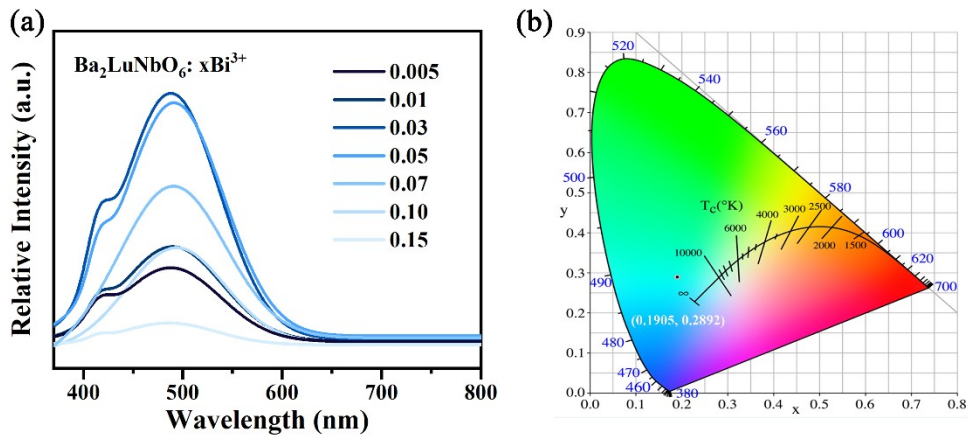
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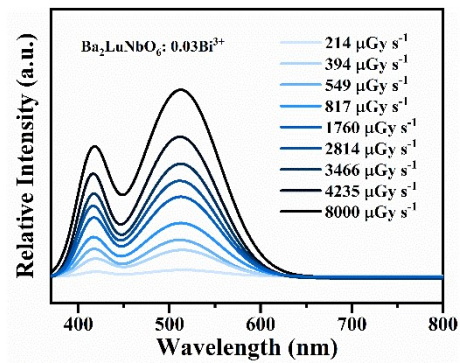
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**Table S1.** The parameters of the TL curves of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03 \text{Bi}^{3+}$ .

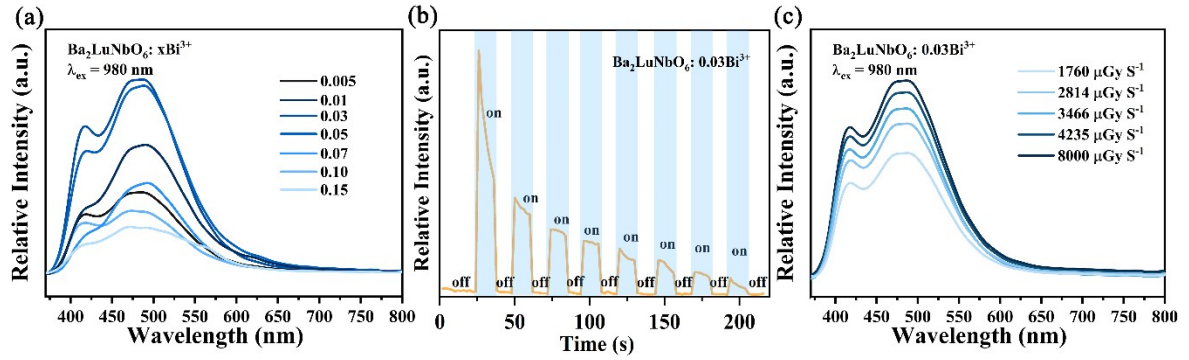
Trap	$T_1(\text{K})$	$T_m(\text{K})$	$T_2(\text{K})$	$\tau$	$\delta$	$\omega$	$\mu_g$	$E(\text{eV})$
$T_A$	319	337	355	c	18	36	0.50	0.849
$T_B$	359	379	397	20	19	39	0.49	0.961
$T_C$	435	458	477	23	19	42	0.45	1.138



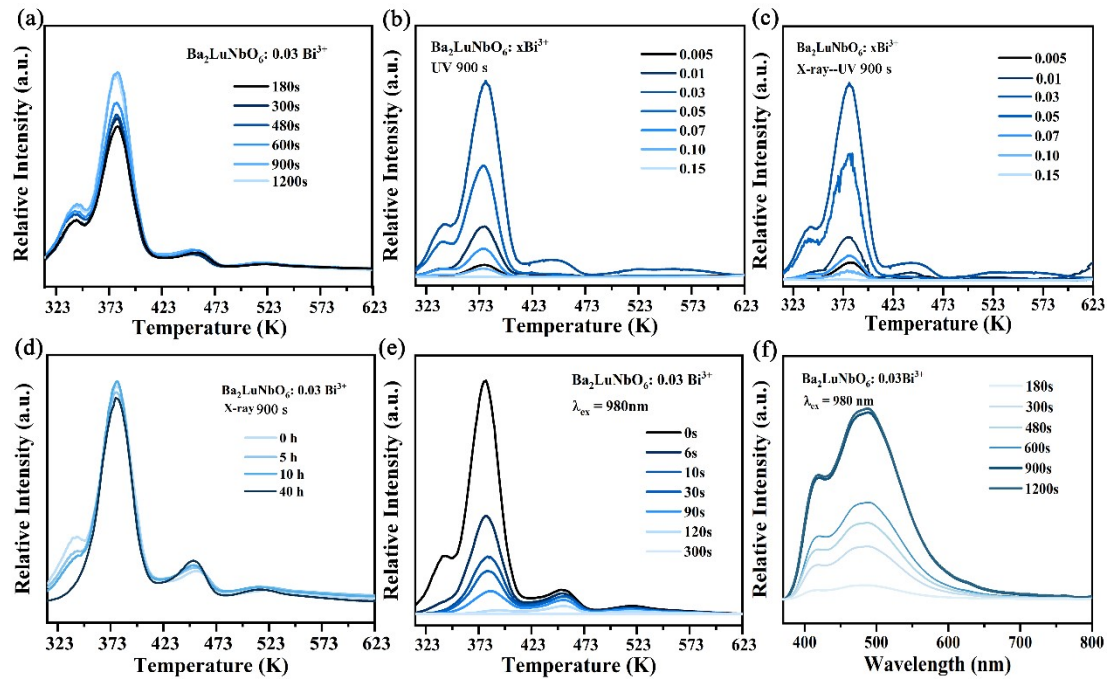
**Fig. S1** (a) PL spectra of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: x \text{Bi}^{3+}$  ( $x = 0.005, 0.01, 0.03, 0.05, 0.07, 0.10,$  and  $0.15$ ); (b) the corresponding chromaticity coordinates of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03 \text{Bi}^{3+}$  under  $333\text{nm}$  excitation.



**Fig. S2** (a) Dose dependent RL intensity of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03 \text{Bi}^{3+}$ .



**Fig. S3** (a) PSL intensity as a function of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: x\text{Bi}^{3+}$  ( $x = 0.005, 0.01, 0.03, 0.05, 0.07, 0.10,$  and  $0.15$ ) after X-ray pre-irradiated 900 s; (b) PSL intensity with time prolonging under the excitation of a 980 nm laser diode; (c) PSL spectra of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03\text{Bi}^{3+}$  with different X-ray dose rate.



**Fig. S4** (a) TL curves of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03\text{Bi}^{3+}$  under X-ray irradiation with different time; (b) TL curves of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: x\text{Bi}^{3+}$  ( $x = 0.005, 0.01, 0.03, 0.05, 0.07, 0.10,$  and  $0.15$ ) recorded immediately after UV light pre-irradiated 900 s; (c) TL curves of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: x\text{Bi}^{3+}$  ( $x = 0.005, 0.01, 0.03, 0.05, 0.07, 0.10,$  and  $0.15$ ) recorded immediately after X-ray pre-irradiated 900 s with UV light tested; (d) the corresponding time-dependent TL curves of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03\text{Bi}^{3+}$  with X-ray pre-irradiated 900 s; (e) TL curves of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03\text{Bi}^{3+}$  with X-ray pre-irradiated 900 s with the excitation of 980 nm; (f) PSL spectra of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{LuNbO}_6: 0.03\text{Bi}^{3+}$  recorded for prolonged time for X-ray irradiation.