

## Supporting Information

### A Copper Metal-Organic Framework-based Electrochemical Sensor for Identification of Glutathione in Pharmaceutical Samples

Reshma Kaimal,<sup>a,1</sup> Aashutosh Dube,<sup>a,1</sup> Abdullah Al Souwaileh,<sup>b</sup> Jerry J Wu,<sup>c</sup> Sambandam Anandan,<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*Nanomaterials & Solar Energy Conversion Lab, Department of Chemistry, National Institute of Technology, Tiruchirappalli -620015, India. E-mail: [sanand@nitt.edu](mailto:sanand@nitt.edu)*

<sup>b</sup>*Department of Chemistry, College of Science, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia.*

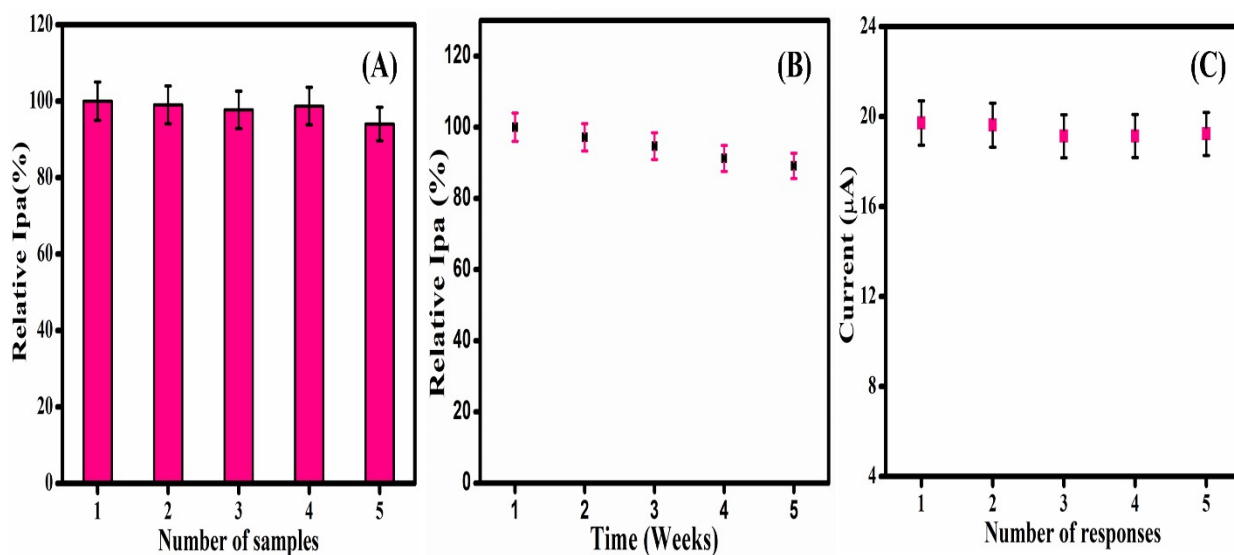
<sup>c</sup>*Department of Environmental Engineering & Science, Feng Chia University, Taichung-407, Taiwan.*

<sup>1</sup> Equally Contribute

Sl. No.	Contents	Page no.
1	<b>Table S1</b> Comparison of detection limit using CuMOF/GCE electrode to various modified electrodes using the voltammetric method previously reported in the literature.	2
2	<b>Figure S1</b> (A) Reproducibility of the different CuMOF electrodes used in the detection of 0.5 mmol/L GSH in 0.1 mol/L PBS solution (pH 7.0). (B) Stability of the prepared CuMOF electrode (kept at a temperature of 40°C) used in the detection of 0.5 mmol/L GSH in PBS solution (0.1 mol/L pH 7.0) over 5 weeks. (C) Repeatability of the prepared CuMOF electrodes used in the detection of 0.5 mmol/L GSH in 0.1 mol/L PBS solution (pH 7.0).	2
3	<b>Table S2</b> Determination of GSH levels in real samples GSH commercial tablets using the CuMOF modified electrode (n = 3)	3

**Table S1** Comparison of detection limit using CuMOF/GCE electrode to various modified electrodes using the voltammetric method previously reported in the literature.

<b>Electrodes</b>	<b>Dynamic Range (<math>\mu\text{mol/L}</math>)</b>	<b>Limit of Detection (<math>\mu\text{mol/L}</math>)</b>	<b>References</b>
<b>pCAF/GCE</b>	0.3 $\mu\text{M}$ - 100 $\mu\text{M}$	2.2 $\mu\text{M}$	[1]
<b>N-GR/CoPc/GCE</b>	1 $\mu\text{M}$ – 8 mM	1 $\mu\text{M}$	[2]
<b>Cu-CoHCF/GCE</b>	5 $\mu\text{M}$ - 90 $\mu\text{M}$	2.5 $\mu\text{M}$	[3]
<b>MPT/HP-b-CD/ GCE</b>	1 $\mu\text{M}$ - 580 $\mu\text{M}$	0.287 $\mu\text{M}$	[4]
<b>SWNTs/GCE</b>	5 $\mu\text{M}$ - 100 $\mu\text{M}$	0.5 $\mu\text{M}$	[5]
<b>CuMOF/GCE</b>	0.1 $\mu\text{M}$ – 20 $\mu\text{M}$	0.1 $\mu\text{M}$	This Work



**Figure S1** (A) Reproducibility of the different CuMOF electrodes used in the detection of 0.5 mmol/L GSH in 0.1 mol/L PBS solution (pH 7.0). (B) Stability of the prepared CuMOF electrode (kept at a temperature of 4°C) used in the detection of 0.5 mmol/L GSH in PBS solution (0.1 mol/L pH 7.0) over 5 weeks. (C) Repeatability of the prepared CuMOF electrodes used in the detection of 0.5 mmol/L GSH in 0.1 mol/L PBS solution (pH 7.0).

**Table S2** Determination of GSH levels in real samples GSH commercial tablets using the CuMOF modified electrode (n = 3)

<b>Samples</b>	<b>Added (<math>\mu\text{mol/L}</math>)</b>	<b>Original (<math>\mu\text{mol/L}</math>)</b>	<b>Found (<math>\mu\text{mol/L}</math>)</b>	<b>Recovery (%)</b>
	-	100	98 $\pm$ 1.1	98.2
	100	200	199 $\pm$ 2.3	99.7
<b>GSH Tablets (Labeled: 500 mg/mL)</b>	100	300	302 $\pm$ 1.5	100.8
	100	400	401 $\pm$ 1.2	100.3

## REFERENCES

- [1] P.T. Lee, R.G. Compton, Electrochemical detection of NADH, cysteine, or glutathione using a caffeic acid modified glassy carbon electrode, *Electroanalysis*. 25 (2013) 1613–1620.
- [2] H. Xu, J. Xiao, B. Liu, S. Griveau, F. Bedioui, Enhanced electrochemical sensing of thiols based on cobalt phthalocyanine immobilized on nitrogen-doped graphene, *Biosens. Bioelectron.* 66 (2015) 438–444.
- [3] V.V. Sharma, L. Guadagnini, M. Giorgetti, D. Tonelli, Electrocatalytic determination of thiols using hybrid copper cobalt hexacyanoferrate modified glassy carbon electrode, *Sensors Actuators B Chem.* 228 (2016) 16–24.
- [4] X. Li, L. Zheng, Y. Wang, N. Zhang, Y. Lou, T. Xiao, J. Liu, A novel electrocatalyst with high sensitivity in detecting glutathione reduced by 2-hydroxypropyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin enveloped 10-methylphenothiazine, *RSC Adv.* 5 (2015) 71749–71755.
- [5] L. Zhao, L. Zhao, Y. Miao, C. Zhang, Selective electrochemical determination of glutathione from the leakage of intracellular GSH contents in HeLa cells following doxorubicin-induced cell apoptosis, *Electrochim. Acta.* 206 (2016) 86–98.