# Supplementary Materials

## Fluorescent Assay for Acetylcholinesterase Activity and Inhibitor

## Screening Based on the Lanthanide Organic/Inorganic Hybrid

#### Materials

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Fig.S1. Fluorescence emission spectrum of Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap new produced and storage in room temperature for 12 days, respectively.



Fig.S2.Plot of normalized fluorescence intensities of the Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap versus exposure time.



Fig.S3. Fluorescence emission spectrum of Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub> and Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap.



Fig.S4. Fluorescence decays of Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub> and Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap.



Fig.S5. Luminescence spectra of the Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap (a), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (b).



Fig.S6. Luminescence spectra of the Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap (a), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-AChE (b), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-ATCh (c) and Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-ATCh-AChE (d).



**Fig.S7.** Luminescence spectra of the Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap (a), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup>-ATCh-AChE (b), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup>-ATCh(c), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup>-AChE(d) and Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (e).



Fig.S8. Luminescence lifetimes of the Eu(DPA)3@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup>-ATCh-AChE (a) and Eu(DPA)3@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (b).



Fig.S9. Fluorescence intensity of the Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap (a), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (b) and Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup>-ATch-AchE (c) in various pH.



Fig.S10. Fluorescence intensities (presented as  $I_0/I$ ) at 616 nm of the sensing system versus the AChE activities in 2% human serum (HS).



Fig.S11. Luminescence spectra of the Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup> (a), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap-Cu<sup>2+</sup>- tacrine (b), Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap- tacrine (c) and Eu(DPA)<sub>3</sub>@Lap (d).

Table S1. Comparison of various detection methods for Achie activity						
Method	Sensing system	LOD	Linear range	Ref.		
		(mU/mL)	(mU/mL)			
Liquid crystal	5CB microdroplets	6.6	6.6–66000	1		
Fluorescence	GQDs@Tb/GMPICP	5	5–400	2		
Fluorescence	Perylene probe/MnO2 NS	2.5	5-100	3		
Fluorescence	CQDs/AuNCs	1.08	0.5–5	4		
Colorimetric assay	ATCh/TMB/H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0.5	2.0-14	5		
Colorimetric assay	Au@PDA NPs hydrogel	0.9	2.5 - 25	6		
Fluorescence	Eu(DPA) <sub>3</sub> @Lap	0.5	1-18	This work		

Table S1. Comparison of various detection methods for AChE activity

Table 52. Results of feedvery efficiency in the analysis of human serum samples.						
sample	Spiked (mU/mL)	Found (mU/mL)	Recovery (%)	RSD (%, n=3)		
1	7	$7.50 \pm 0.14$	107.1	1.9		
	10	$9.77\pm0.10$	97.7	1.0		
	15	$15.80\pm0.37$	105.3	2.4		
2	7	$7.49 \pm 0.11$	107.0	1.4		
	10	$9.85\pm0.26$	98.5	2.6		
	15	$14.22\pm0.44$	94.8	3.1		

Table S2. Results of recovery efficiency in the analysis of human serum samples.

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