

Supporting Information

Phosphine-catalyzed [5+1] annulation of β' -acetoxy allenoates: A straightforward access to tetrahydroquinoline derivatives

Yannan Zhu,^a Zhili Xu^a and Yi-Ning Wang*^a

^a Faculty of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Yancheng Institute of Technology, Yancheng 224051, China. E-mail: yining.wang@ycit.cn

Table of Contents

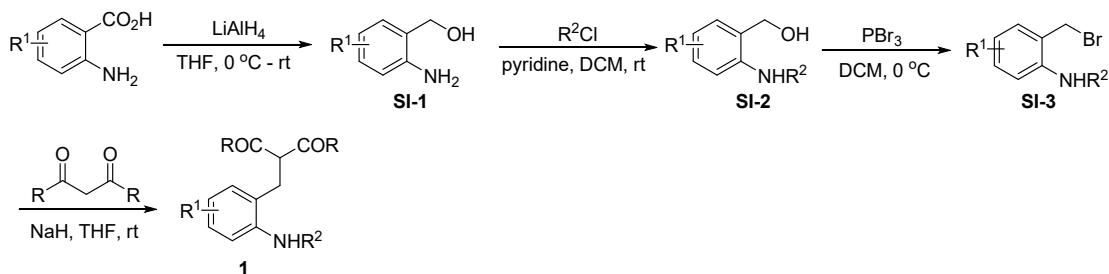
1. General information	1
2. General procedures	1
3. Asymmetric study	3
4. Mannich reactions study	4
5. Characterization Data	5
6. NMR data	20
7. Chiral HPLC analysis of 3aa	46
8. X-ray crystallography data	48
9. References	49

1. General information

All the solvents were used without further purification. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz) were recorded on a Bruker AV 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer with CDCl_3 as solvent. Chemical shifts were recorded in parts per million (ppm) relative to tetramethylsilane as an internal reference. All shifts are reported in ppm as downfield from TMS as standard. Multiplicity is indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), dd (doublet of doublet), m (multiplet). Coupling constants J are reported in Hz. HRMS were obtained on an VG ZAB-HS mass spectrometer with ESI resource. Melting points were measured on a RY-I apparatus and are reported uncorrected. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 200-300 mesh. The dinucleophiles **1**¹ were prepared according to a previous procedure reported in the literature with slight modification. The allenoates **2** were synthesized according to the literature procedure².

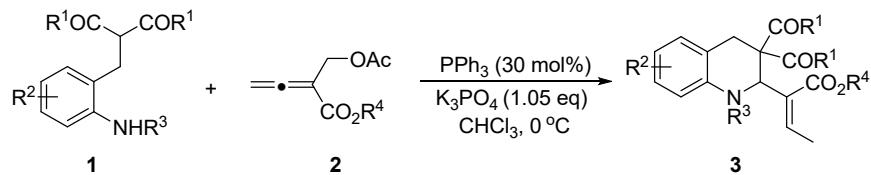
2. General procedures

2.1 Preparation of the dinucleophiles 1



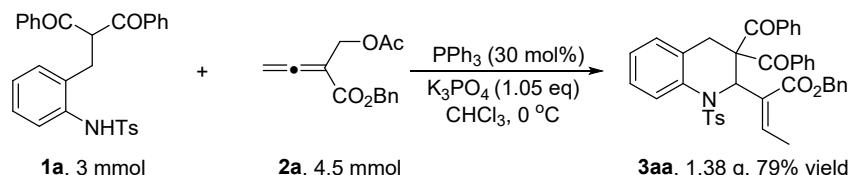
(5.0 mmol) was added dropwise, the mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl (15 mL), and the resulting residue was extracted with CH₂Cl₂, the organic phase was washed with brine, then dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/EtOAc (2:1), giving the corresponding product **1**.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of tetrahydroquinolines 3:



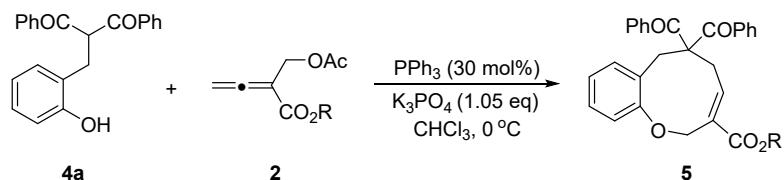
Dinucleophiles **1** (0.10 mmol), PPh₃ (0.03 mmol, 30 mol%), K₃PO₄ (0.105 mmol, 1.05 equiv) and CHCl₃ (1.0 mL) were added to a dry flask at 0 °C. Then β'-acetoxy allenotes **2** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added. This solution was stirred at 0 °C until the complete consumption of the starting materials monitored by TLC. After the removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA = 4:1) to afford products **3**.

2.3 Procedure for the gram-scale synthesis of tetrahydroquinoline 3aa:



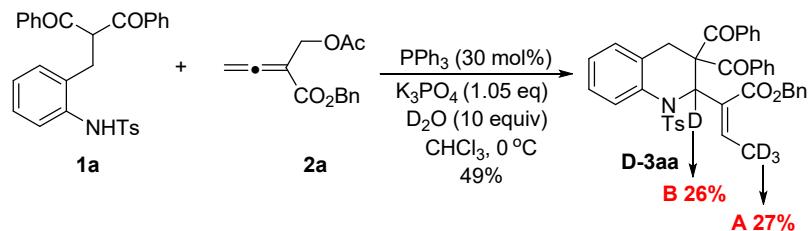
Dinucleophiles **1a** (1.45 g, 3.0 mmol), PPh₃ (30 mol%, 236 mg, 0.9 mmol) and CHCl₃ (30 mL) were added to a dry 100 mL flask at 0 °C. Then β'-acetoxy allenate **2a** (1.5 equiv., 1.05 g, 4.5 mmol) was added. This solution was stirred at 0 °C until the complete consumption of **1a** monitored by TLC. After the removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA = 4:1) on silica gel to afford product **3aa** as white solid (1.38 g, 79% yield).

2.4 General procedure for the synthesis of 2,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[b]oxonines 5:

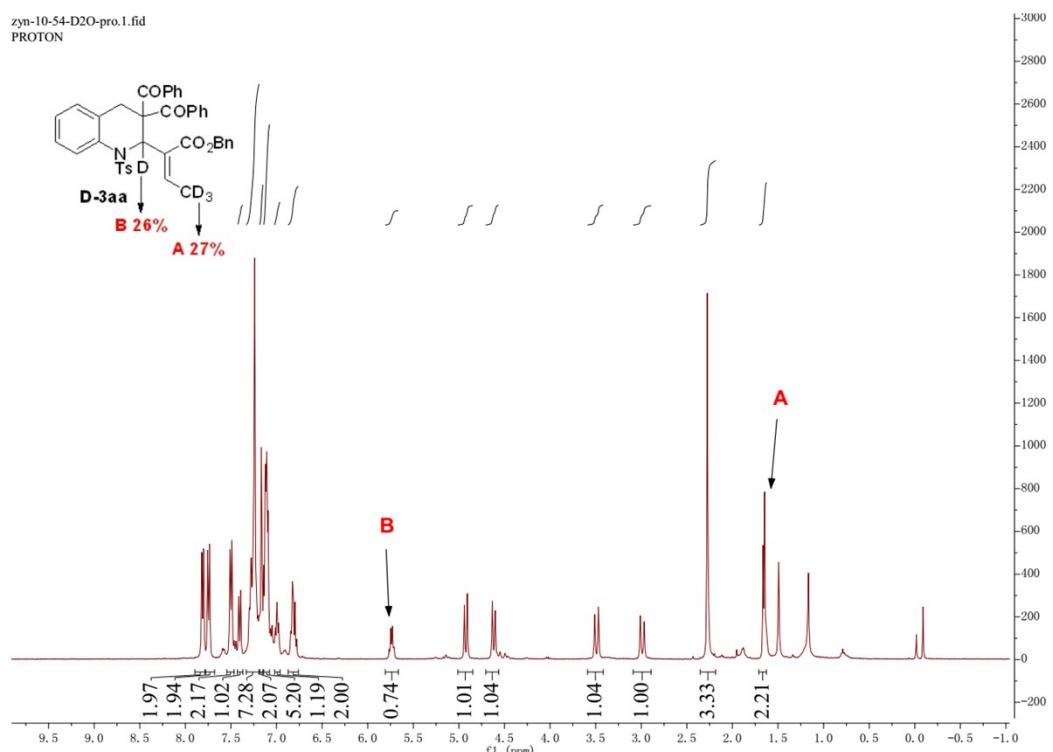


Dinucleophile **4a** (0.10 mmol), PPh₃ (0.03 mmol, 30 mol%), K₃PO₄ (0.105 mmol, 1.05 equiv) and CHCl₃ (1.0 mL) were added to a dry flask at 0 °C. Then β'-acetoxy allenotes **2** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added. This solution was stirred at 0 °C until the complete consumption of the starting materials monitored by TLC. After the removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA = 4:1) to afford products **5**.

2.5 General procedure for the deuterium labeling experiment:

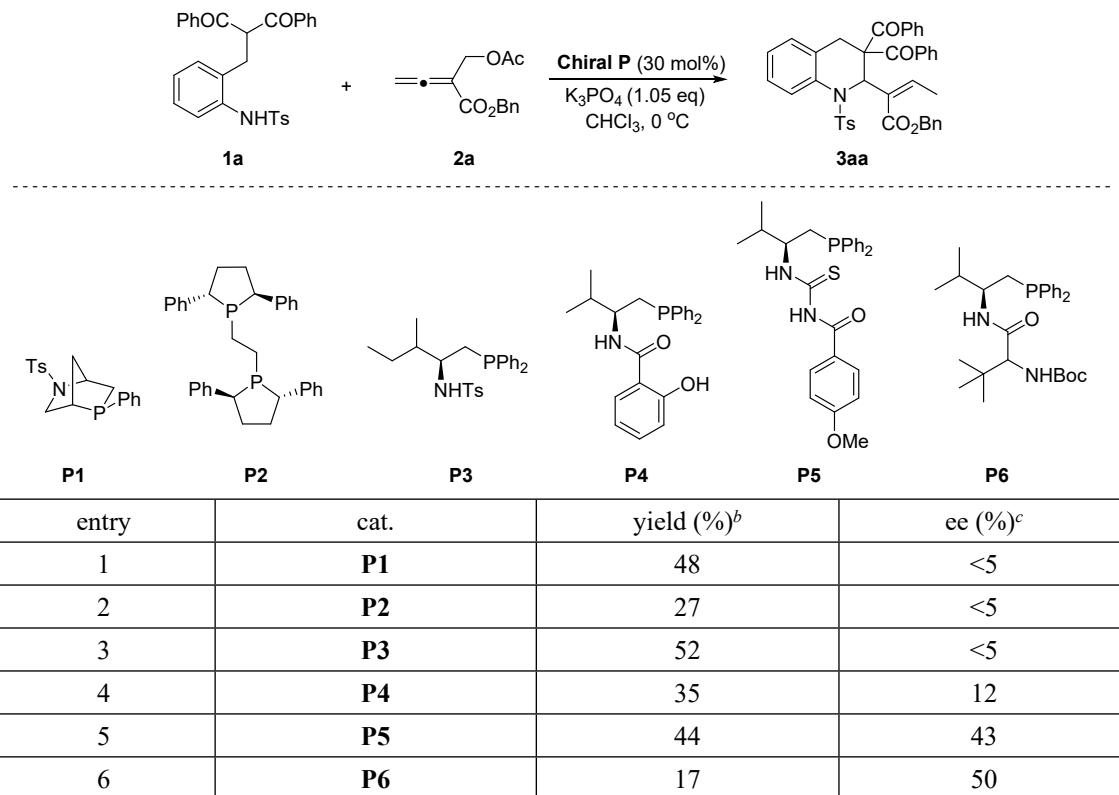


Dinucleophile **1a** (0.10 mmol), PPh_3 (0.03 mmol, 30 mol %), K_3PO_4 (0.105 mmol, 1.05 equiv) and CHCl_3 (2.0 mL) were added to a dry flask at 0 °C. Then D_2O (10 equiv) and β' -acetoxy allenoate **2a** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were added successively. This solution was stirred at 0 °C until the complete consumption of the starting materials monitored by TLC. After the removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA = 4:1) to afford products **D-3aa** (49% yield).



3. Asymmetric study

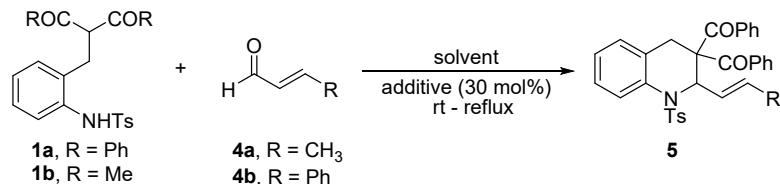
Table S1. Asymmetric study of the [5+1] annulation reactions^a



^aReactions were carried out with: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.15 mmol), chiral phosphorus catalysts (30 mol%), K_3PO_4 (0.105 mmol) and 1.0 mL $CHCl_3$ at 0 °C. ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by HPLC.

4. Mannich reactions study

Table S2. Mannich reactions of 1,5-dinucleophiles **1a with aldehydes **4**^a**



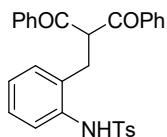
Entry ^b	1	4	Solvent	Additive	Yield of 5 (%)
1	1a	4a	EtOH	-	NR
2	1a	4a	EtOH	CF_3CO_2H	NR
3	1a	4b	toluene	-	NR
4	1a	4b	toluene	CF_3CO_2H	NR
5	1b	4a	EtOH	-	NR
6	1b	4a	EtOH	CF_3CO_2H	NR
7	1b	4b	toluene	-	NR
8	1b	4b	toluene	CF_3CO_2H	NR

^aReactions were carried out with: **1** (0.1 mmol), **4** (0.2 mmol), additive (30 mol%) and 1.0 mL solvent.

^bEach reaction was performed in a pair of parallel experiments at room temperature and reflux, respectively.

5. Characterization Data

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)phenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1a**)



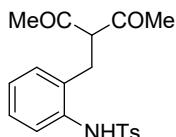
76% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 5.57 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 143.5, 137.0, 135.2, 135.0, 134.1, 133.1, 130.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, 126.6, 126.2, 58.6, 29.3, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₆NO₄S 484.1577; Found 484.1574.

N-(2-(2-acetyl-3-oxobutyl)phenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1b**)



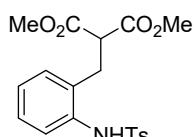
64% yield; Colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 6.91 (m, 1H), 3.49 (s, 1H), 2.73 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.0, 192.2, 144.1, 143.7, 137.1, 136.8, 134.9, 134.5, 134.1, 132.9, 130.2, 129.8, 129.7, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 127.3, 127.2, 127.2, 126.8, 126.4, 126.3, 106.4, 69.5, 29.6, 28.5, 28.1, 22.8, 21.6, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NNaO₄S 382.1083; Found 382.1081.

dimethyl 2-(2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)benzyl)malonate (**1c**)



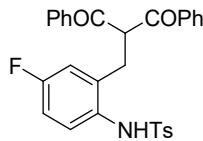
36% yield; Colorless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 6H), 3.53 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 143.5, 137.1, 134.9, 132.0, 130.4, 129.6, 128.1, 127.1, 126.6, 126.2, 53.2, 53.0, 29.0, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₆S 392.1162; Found 392.1161.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4-fluorophenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1d**)



58% yield; White solid

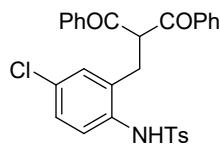
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 4H), 7.72 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.36 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 2.89 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.9, 162.1, 159.7, 143.7, 136.6, 135.1, 134.2, 130.8, 129.7, 129.1, 128.7, 127.2, 117.1 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 114.8 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 58.1, 29.6, 21.5.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.38 (s, 1F).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅FNO₄S 502.1483; Found 502.1483.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4-chlorophenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1e**)



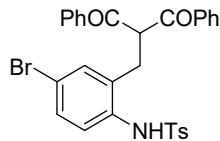
61% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.03 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.72 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 6.96 (m, 5H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 2.81 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 143.7, 136.8, 135.0, 134.9, 134.3, 133.7, 131.8, 130.2, 129.7, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 58.4, 29.1, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅ClNO₄S 518.1187; Found 518.1187.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4-bromophenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1f**)



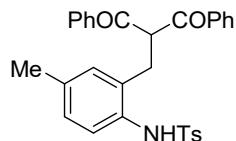
60% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.59 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.0, 143.8, 136.7, 135.2, 135.0, 134.3, 133.3, 131.0, 129.8, 129.2, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, 119.7, 58.3, 29.2, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₅BrNO₄S 562.0682; Found 562.0679.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4-methylphenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1g**)



65% yield; White solid

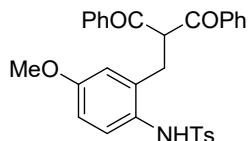
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.83 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.33

(m, 2H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.1, 143.3, 137.1, 136.5, 135.3, 134.0, 133.3, 132.2, 131.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 127.1, 126.8, 58.8, 29.4, 21.5, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ 498.1734; Found 498.1730.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1h**)



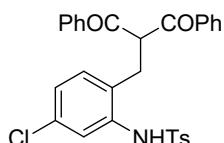
84% yield; White solid

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 9.58 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 – 7.92 (m, 4H), 7.72 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 6.55 (s, 2H), 6.16 (td, J = 7.2, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 3.26 (dd, J = 7.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 196.5, 158.1, 143.5, 138.6, 138.0, 136.1, 134.3, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 127.3, 116.8, 112.6, 55.5, 31.7, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ 514.1683; Found 514.1680.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-5-chlorophenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1i**)



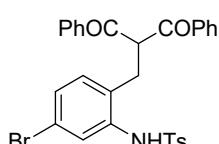
62% yield; White solid

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.11 – 7.83 (m, 4H), 7.79 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.53 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.27 – 6.98 (m, 4H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 2.85 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.9, 143.7, 136.8, 136.3, 135.0, 134.3, 133.3, 131.4, 130.7, 129.7, 129.2, 128.8, 127.1, 126.3, 125.5, 58.7, 28.8, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$ 518.1187; Found 518.1186.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-5-bromophenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1j**)



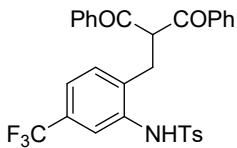
57% yield; White solid

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.9, 143.8, 136.8, 136.5, 135.0, 134.3, 131.7, 131.4, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.1, 121.1, 58.6, 28.9, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrNO}_4\text{S}$ 562.0682; Found 562.0677.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (1k**)**



58% yield; White solid

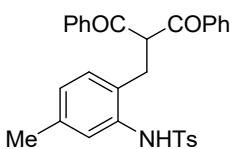
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.78 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 144.0, 136.6, 136.5, 135.8, 135.0, 134.3, 131.2, 129.7, 129.2, 128.8, 127.2, 123.5 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz), 122.7 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 122.6 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 58.4, 29.3, 21.5.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.74 (s, 3F).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₅F₃NO₄S 552.1451; Found 552.1447.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-5-methylphenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (1l**)**



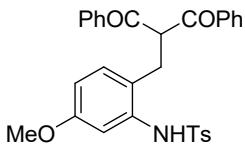
67% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.19 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 143.4, 137.8, 137.1, 135.2, 134.7, 134.1, 130.2, 129.9, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 58.9, 28.9, 21.5, 21.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₈NO₄S 498.1734; Found 498.1732.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-5-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (1m**)**



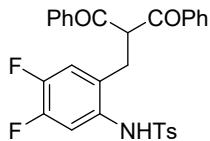
71% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81 – 6.68 (m, 1H), 6.45 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 158.9, 143.4, 137.1, 136.0, 135.2, 134.1, 131.0, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 127.2, 124.2, 113.0, 110.2, 59.1, 55.4, 28.6, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₇NNaO₅S 536.1502; Found 536.1499.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4,5-difluorophenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (1n**)**



54% yield; White solid

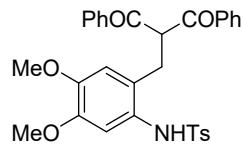
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.27 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 150.1 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 149.6 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz), 147.6 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz), 147.2 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 144.0, 136.5, 135.0, 134.3, 131.4 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 129.8, 129.2, 128.7, 127.1, 118.4 (d, *J* = 17.7 Hz), 115.7 (d, *J* = 19.5 Hz), 58.3, 28.9, 21.5.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -136.69 (dt, *J* = 21.2, 10.0 Hz, 1F), -139.03 (dt, *J* = 19.1, 9.0 Hz, 1F).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₄F₂NO₄S 520.1389; Found 520.1385.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**1o**)



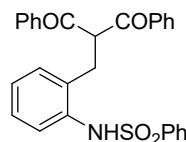
65% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 5.51 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.84 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 148.0, 147.7, 143.5, 136.8, 135.5, 134.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 127.3, 127.3, 126.4, 112.9, 111.0, 58.8, 56.0, 55.8, 29.6, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₁H₂₉NNaO₆S 566.1608; Found 566.1604.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)phenyl)benzenesulfonamide (**1p**)



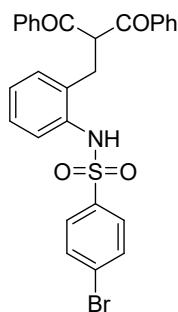
43% yield; White solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.09 (m, 8H), 7.04 – 6.84 (m, 3H), 5.29 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.0, 140.0, 135.2, 134.9, 134.1, 133.0, 132.7, 130.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.0, 127.1, 126.6, 126.4, 58.9, 29.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₈H₂₄NO₄S 470.1421; Found 470.1416.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)phenyl)-4-bromobenzenesulfonamide (**1q**)



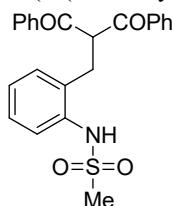
51% yield; White solid

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.08 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.68 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.55 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.29 – 6.98 (m, 4H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.1, 139.1, 135.0, 134.6, 134.3, 132.7, 132.2, 130.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.6, 126.7, 126.1, 58.9, 29.2.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrNO}_4\text{S}$ 548.0526; Found 548.0525.

N-(2-(2-benzoyl-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (**1r**)



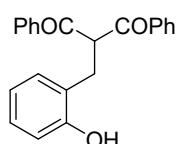
56% yield; White solid

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.69 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.34 (m, 6H), 7.17 (p, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.81 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.03 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.3, 135.3, 135.2, 134.2, 132.4, 131.0, 129.2, 128.8, 128.2, 126.5, 125.0, 58.2, 39.9, 30.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ 408.1264; Found 408.1262.

2-(2-hydroxybenzyl)-1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione (**4a**)

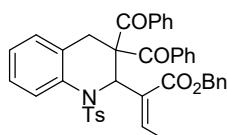


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 4H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 5.82 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 3.34 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.8, 154.5, 135.4, 134.1, 131.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 125.1, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 58.2, 29.4.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{28}\text{NaO}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 539.1829; found: 539.1824.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3aa**)



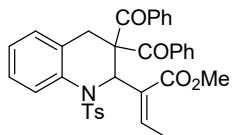
51 mg, 76% yield; white solid; mp 139–141°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 5.83 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 196.1, 165.8, 143.6, 141.3, 137.8, 136.8, 136.3, 136.0, 135.9, 133.4, 132.9, 132.1, 129.5, 129.4, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.4, 124.4, 123.2, 119.8, 66.9, 66.1, 58.6, 33.2, 21.6, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₃₆NO₆S 670.2258; Found 670.2255.

(Z)-methyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ab**)



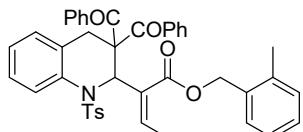
48 mg, 80% yield; white solid; mp 154–157°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 5.92 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 195.8, 165.9, 143.8, 142.0, 137.8, 137.1, 136.3, 136.2, 133.4, 132.8, 131.8, 129.7, 129.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 123.4, 122.9, 119.1, 66.3, 58.9, 50.9, 33.0, 21.6, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₅H₃₂NO₆S 594.1945; Found 594.1941.

(Z)-2-methylbenzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ac**)



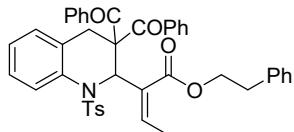
47 mg, 69% yield; white solid; mp 110–113°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 8H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 5.84 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 196.1, 165.8, 143.6, 141.1, 137.8, 136.9, 136.6, 136.3, 136.0, 133.9, 133.3, 132.9, 132.1, 130.1, 129.5, 129.4, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 126.0, 124.4, 123.2, 119.7, 66.9, 64.4, 58.6, 33.2, 21.6, 18.9, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₃₈NO₆S 684.2414; Found 684.2410.

(Z)-phenethyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ad**)



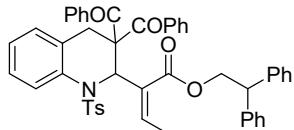
55 mg, 80% yield; white solid; mp 122-124°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (q, *J* = 15.7, 12.1 Hz, 12H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.97 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 5.76 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (q, *J* = 8.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (h, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.68 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 196.0, 165.8, 143.6, 141.5, 138.0, 137.9, 137.0, 136.4, 136.2, 133.4, 132.8, 131.9, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.4, 126.5, 124.6, 123.3, 120.1, 67.2, 65.2, 58.7, 34.8, 33.2, 21.6, 15.9.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₃₇NNaO₆S 706.2234; Found 706.2229.

(Z)-2,2-diphenylethyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ae**)



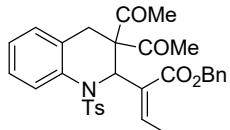
57 mg, 75% yield; white solid; mp 153-155°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.25 (m, 13H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.00 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 5.65 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.45 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.4, 196.1, 166.2, 143.5, 141.4, 141.3, 140.9, 137.8, 136.9, 136.3, 136.1, 133.4, 132.9, 131.7, 129.6, 129.3, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 128.3, 127.9, 127.4, 126.7 (2C), 124.7, 123.4, 120.2, 67.2, 67.1, 58.7, 49.6, 33.2, 21.6, 15.6.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₈H₄₁NNaO₆S 782.2547; Found 782.2542.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-diacetyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ba**)



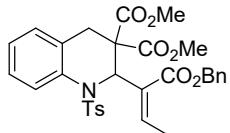
38 mg, 71% yield; white solid; mp 106-108°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.85 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.43 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.71 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.0, 202.9, 166.7, 144.0, 138.5, 137.3, 136.2, 135.6, 131.6, 129.8, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 123.0 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 118.5, 69.5, 66.8, 58.0, 28.8, 28.1, 26.4, 21.6, 15.8.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₁H₃₂NO₆S 546.1945; Found 546.1941.

(Z)-dimethyl 2-(1-(benzyloxy)-1-oxobut-2-en-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3,3(4H)-dicarboxylate (**3ca**)



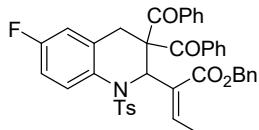
40 mg, 68% yield; white solid; mp 128-131°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.00 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.84 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 6.05 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.02 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.3, 168.7, 166.2, 143.8, 140.5, 137.3, 136.0, 135.8, 131.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.4, 125.3, 123.8, 120.9, 66.4, 58.7, 57.9, 53.1, 52.7, 31.1, 21.5, 16.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₁H₃₂NO₈S 578.1843; Found 578.1840.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6-fluoro-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3da**)



52 mg, 75% yield; white solid; mp 138-141°C.

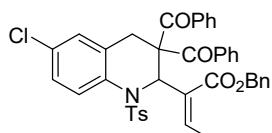
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.27 – 7.09 (m, 8H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.71 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.0 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 165.8, 159.0 (d, *J* = 244.2 Hz), 143.8, 141.8, 137.3, 136.6, 135.8, 133.4, 133.1, 132.3, 131.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 123.0 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 115.5 (d, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 114.4 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 68.3, 66.3, 58.5, 33.8, 21.6, 16.1.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -118.84 (s, 1F).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₃₅FNO₆S 688.2164; Found 688.2158.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6-chloro-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ea**)



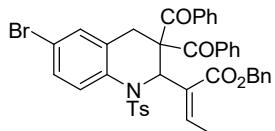
46 mg, 65% yield; white solid; mp 118-120°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 7.18 – 7.06 (m, 7H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.65 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 195.8, 165.7, 143.9, 141.2, 137.4, 136.7, 135.7, 135.7, 134.9, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.4, 126.3, 120.9, 66.6, 66.3, 58.7, 33.0, 21.6, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₃₄ClNNaO₆S 726.1688; Found 726.1682.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6-bromo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3fa**)



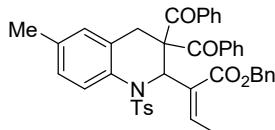
54 mg, 72% yield; white solid; mp 131-133°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.2 Hz, 3H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.05 (m, 9H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 5.72 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 195.8, 165.7, 144.0, 141.1, 137.4, 136.7, 135.7, 135.6, 135.5, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.8, 130.3, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 126.5, 121.1, 115.9, 66.4, 66.3, 58.7, 32.8, 21.6, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₃₅BrNO₆S 748.1363; Found 748.1361.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6-methyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ga**)



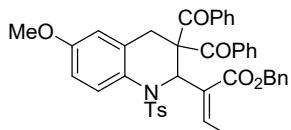
54 mg, 79% yield; white solid; mp 111-114°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 9H), 7.19 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.80 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.72 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.3, 165.9, 143.5, 141.1, 137.8, 136.8, 136.0, 135.9, 133.7, 133.3, 133.0, 132.9, 132.1, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 127.9, 124.7, 120.0, 67.3, 66.2, 58.3, 33.2, 21.6, 20.5, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₃₈NO₆S 684.2414; Found 684.2411.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6-methoxy-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ha**)



49 mg, 71% yield; white solid; mp 135-138°C.

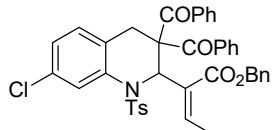
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.10 (m, 9H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 5.64 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H),

3.38 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.59 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.3, 196.2, 165.9, 156.3, 143.4, 142.1, 137.5, 136.7, 136.0, 135.9, 133.3, 133.0, 131.8, 129.4, 129.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 123.7, 113.9, 113.1, 69.3, 66.3, 58.1, 55.4, 34.2, 21.5, 16.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{38}\text{NO}_7\text{S}$ 700.2363; Found 700.2360.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-7-chloro-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ia**)



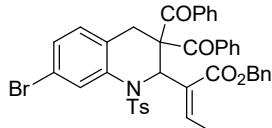
55 mg, 77% yield; white solid; mp 140–143°C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.29 – 7.08 (m, 9H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 5.83 (q, $J = 8.7, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.77 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.34, 195.75, 165.68, 144.16, 141.07, 137.17, 137.15, 136.77, 135.74, 135.70, 133.52, 133.07, 132.82, 131.98, 130.29, 129.55, 128.88, 128.64, 128.49, 128.45, 128.16, 128.02, 127.97, 122.88, 121.78, 118.93, 66.23, 65.87, 58.73, 32.47, 21.61, 16.00.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{34}\text{ClNNaO}_6\text{S}$ 726.1688; Found 726.1683.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-7-bromo-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ja**)



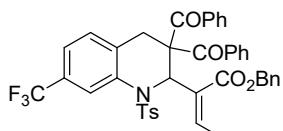
52 mg, 71% yield; white solid; mp 141–143°C.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.72 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.16 (m, 6H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.81 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.3, 195.7, 165.7, 144.2, 141.1, 137.4, 137.1, 136.7, 135.7, 133.5, 133.1, 132.0, 130.6, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 128.0, 125.7, 122.3, 121.7, 120.7, 66.2, 65.8, 58.7, 32.5, 21.6, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{35}\text{BrNO}_6\text{S}$ 748.1363; Found 748.1360.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-tosyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ka**)



57 mg, 78% yield; white solid; mp 149–151°C.

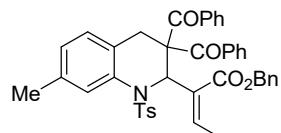
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.91 – 7.81 (m, 3H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.16 (m, 7H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.77 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 195.6, 165.7, 144.3, 140.9, 136.9, 136.7, 136.5, 135.6, 135.5, 133.6, 133.2, 132.0, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 128.0, 128.0, 127.0, 127.8 – 120.2 (m), 119.1 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 115.4 (q, *J* = 4.5, 4.0 Hz), 66.3, 65.6, 58.8, 32.8, 21.6, 16.0.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.52 (s, 1F).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₃₅F₃NO₆S 738.2132; Found 738.2127.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-7-methyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3la**)



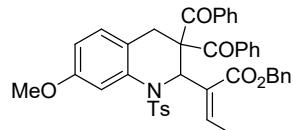
45 mg, 65% yield; white solid; mp 175–178°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.25 – 7.10 (m, 7H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 196.2, 165.8, 143.6, 141.3, 137.9, 137.0, 136.9, 136.1, 136.0, 135.9, 133.3, 132.8, 132.1, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 128.0, 127.8, 124.1, 121.1, 120.3, 66.8, 66.1, 58.5, 32.8, 21.6, 21.5, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₃₈NO₆S 684.2414; Found 684.2410.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-7-methoxy-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ma**)



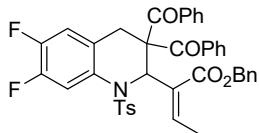
40 mg, 57% yield; white solid; mp 178–181°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.28 (m, 7H), 7.29 – 7.11 (m, 7H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.80 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 196.0, 165.7, 158.6, 143.8, 141.3, 138.0, 136.9, 136.9, 136.1, 135.8, 133.3, 132.8, 132.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 115.2, 109.4, 104.6, 66.2, 66.1, 58.6, 55.2, 32.1, 21.6, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₂H₃₈NO₇S 700.2363; Found 700.2360.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6,7-difluoro-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3na**)



49 mg, 70% yield; white solid; mp 134-137°C.

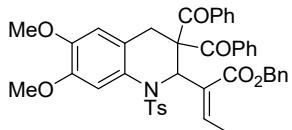
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 5H), 7.28 – 7.08 (m, 7H), 6.73 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 195.7, 165.7, 149.9 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz), 147.5 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 147.4 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 145.0 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 144.2, 141.4, 136.9, 136.6, 135.6 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 133.6, 133.3, 132.3 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 120.9 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 120.8 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 117.1 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz), 109.5 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 66.6, 66.3, 58.6, 32.6, 21.6, 16.0.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -136.95 (ddd, *J* = 21.6, 12.6, 8.2 Hz, 1F), -144.05 (dt, *J* = 22.7, 9.0 Hz, 1F).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₃₄F₂NO₆S 706.2069; Found 706.2065.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3oa**)



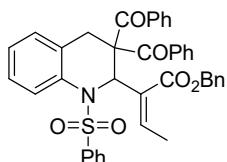
47 mg, 65% yield; white solid; mp 124-127°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.31 (m, 7H), 7.28 – 7.13 (m, 7H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.78 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.51 – 3.41 (m, 1H), 2.74 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.73 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 196.3, 165.9, 147.8, 145.6, 143.6, 141.7, 137.8, 136.8, 136.2, 135.9, 133.3, 132.8, 131.8, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 117.9, 111.4, 105.9, 68.6, 66.2, 58.2, 56.0, 55.9, 33.1, 21.5, 16.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₃H₄₀NO₈S 730.2469; Found 730.2466.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3pa**)



50 mg, 76% yield; white solid; mp 135-137°C.

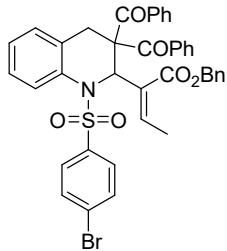
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.15 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.91 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 5.71 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 196.1, 165.8, 141.5, 140.7, 136.8, 136.2, 136.0, 135.8, 133.4,

132.9, 132.8, 132.0, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 124.8, 123.5, 120.1, 67.2, 66.2, 58.6, 33.2, 16.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₀H₃₄NO₆S 656.2101; Found 656.2099.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-(4-bromophenylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3qa**)



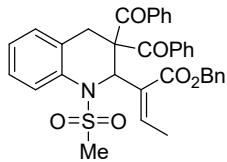
60 mg, 82% yield; white solid; mp 118-121°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 7.17 – 7.05 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.94 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.69 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.6, 195.9, 165.7, 141.5, 139.7, 136.8, 136.0, 135.8, 135.8, 133.4, 133.0, 132.0, 131.9, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.1 (2C), 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 125.0, 123.8, 120.2, 67.4, 66.3, 58.7, 33.3, 16.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₄₀H₃₃BrNO₆S 734.1206; Found 734.1205.

(Z)-benzyl 2-(3,3-dibenzoyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)but-2-enoate (**3ra**)



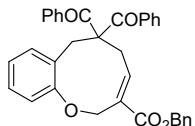
45 mg, 75% yield; white solid; mp 124-126°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.37 – 7.12 (m, 10H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.93 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 6.13 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.3, 195.4, 165.3, 141.2, 137.3, 136.1, 135.8, 135.7, 133.5, 132.9, 132.3, 130.2, 129.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 122.1, 120.7, 116.5, 65.8, 63.9, 59.2, 38.6, 32.7, 16.2.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₅H₃₁NNaO₆S 616.1764; Found 616.1759.

benzyl (E)-6,6-dibenzoyl-2,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[b]oxonine-3-carboxylate (**5aa**)



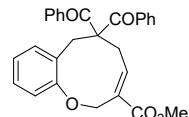
29 mg, 56% yield; pale yellow oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.16 – 7.00 (m, 3H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.19 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 3.24 (s, 2H), 3.22 – 3.15 (m, 2H), 3.13 – 3.05 (m, 1H), 2.81 (dt, *J* = 19.3, 3.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.8, 165.0, 164.3, 149.8, 141.4, 136.1, 136.0, 133.7, 133.4, 132.4, 131.6, 130.2, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 126.1, 122.7, 66.1, 59.2, 42.6, 41.7, 38.9.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₄H₂₈NaO₅ ([M+Na]⁺): 539.1829; found: 539.1824.

methyl (E)-6,6-dibenzoyl-2,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[b]oxonine-3-carboxylate (5ab**)**



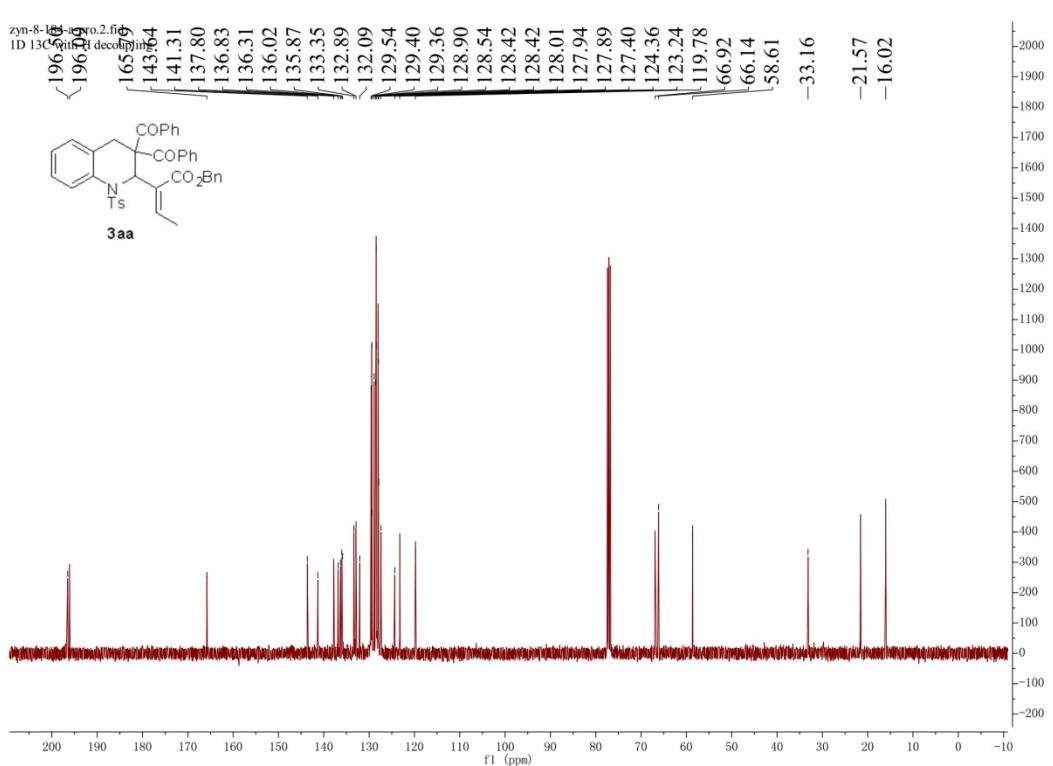
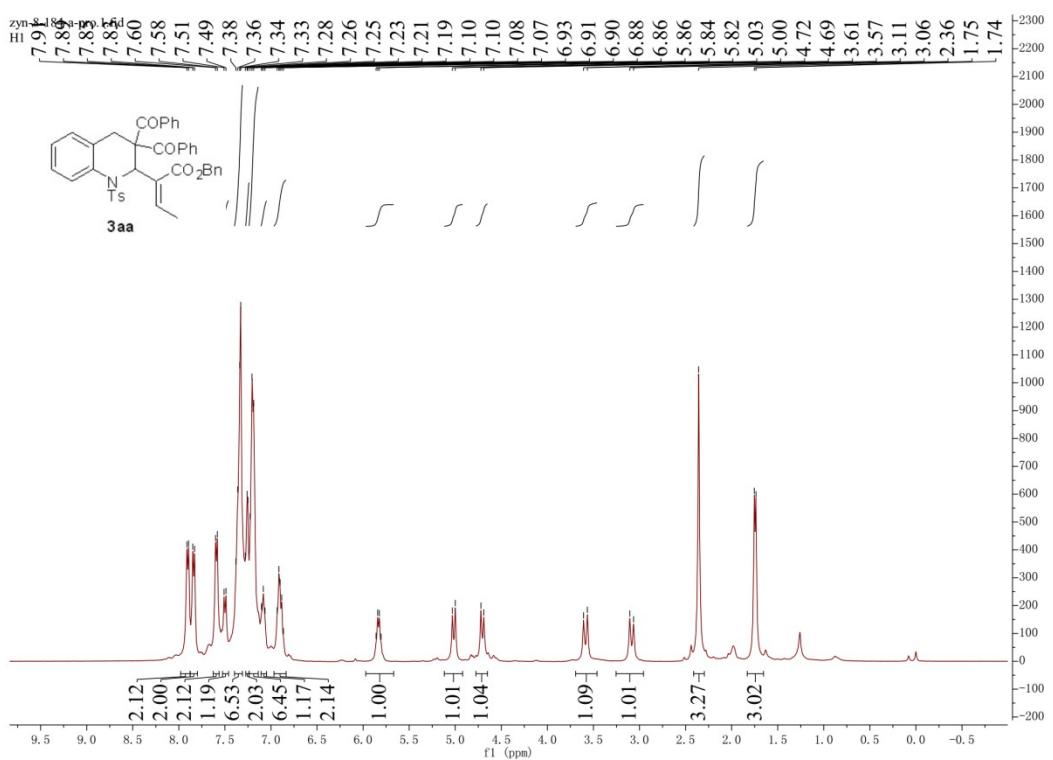
27 mg, 62% yield; pale yellow oil.

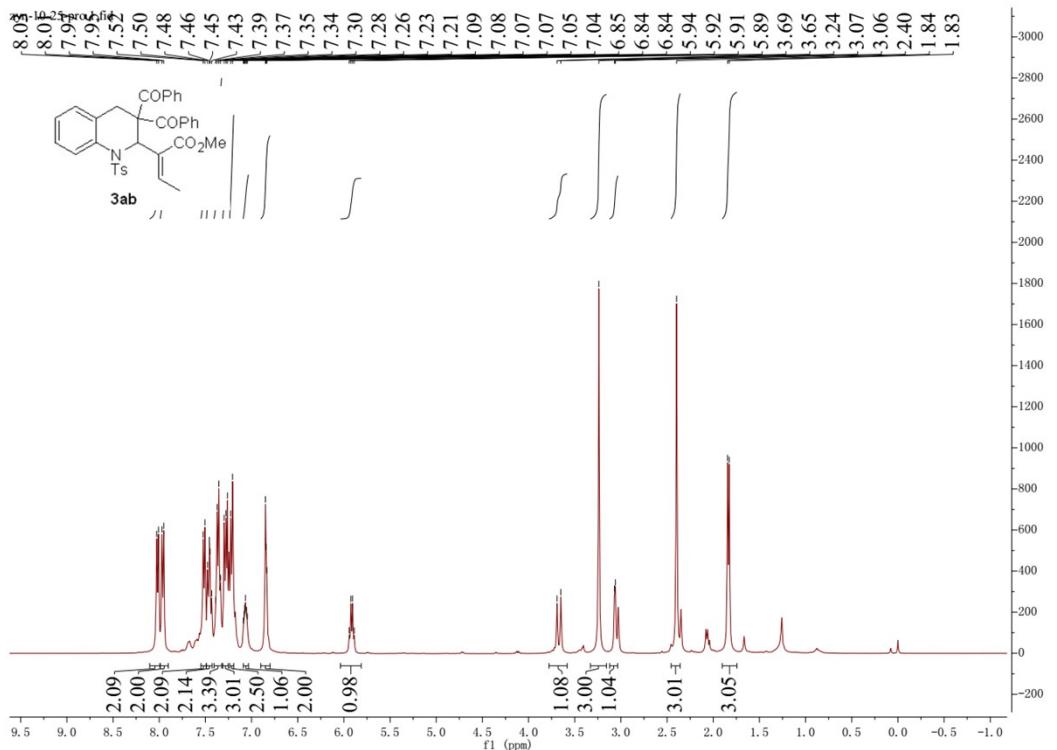
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.23 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.8, 165.0, 164.9, 149.9, 141.0, 136.1, 133.7, 133.4, 132.4, 131.6, 130.2, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.0, 122.7, 59.2, 51.5, 42.7, 41.7, 38.8.

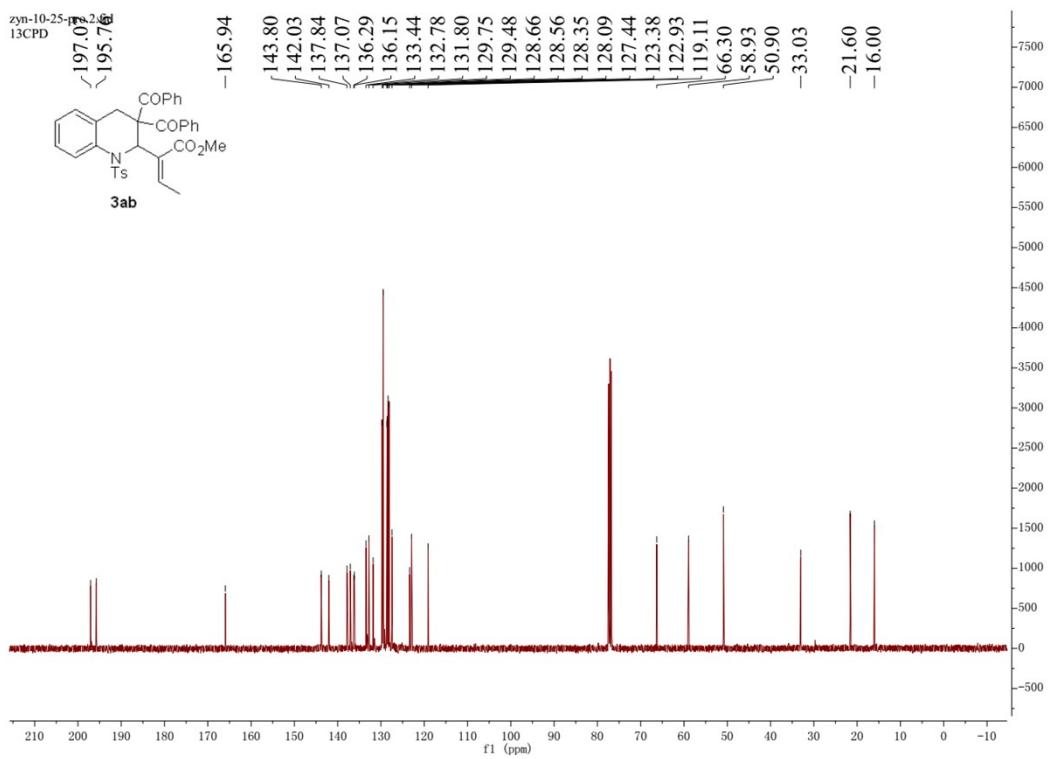
HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₄NaO₅ ([M+Na]⁺): 463.1516; found: 463.1511.

6. NMR data

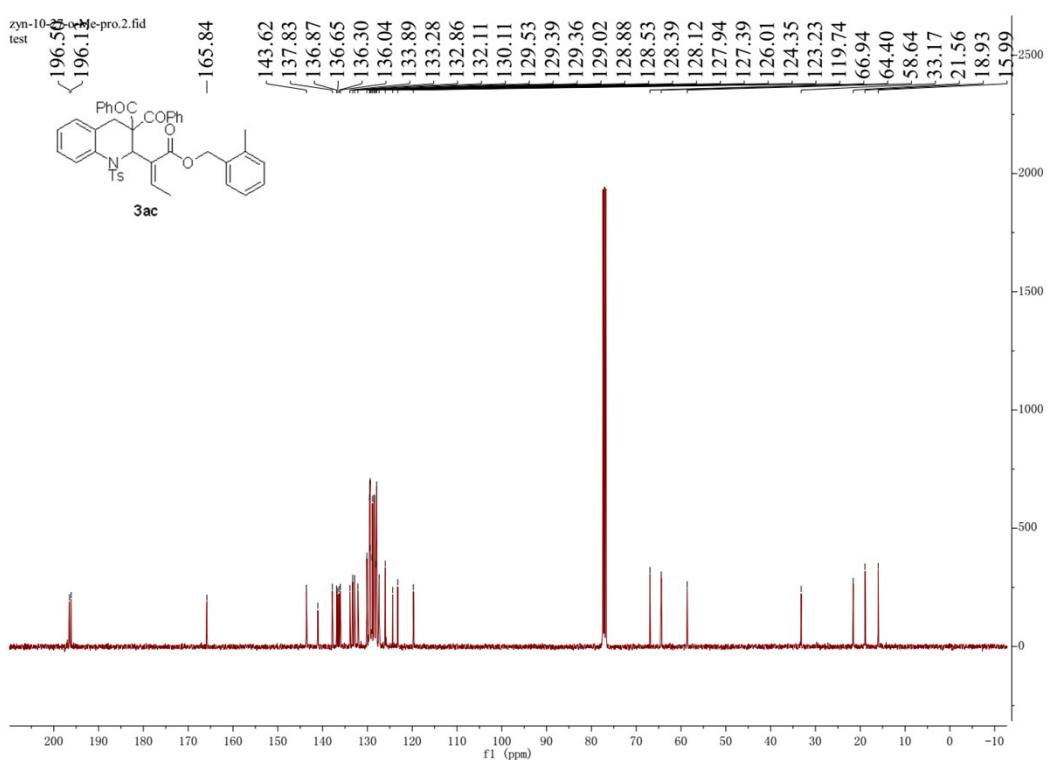
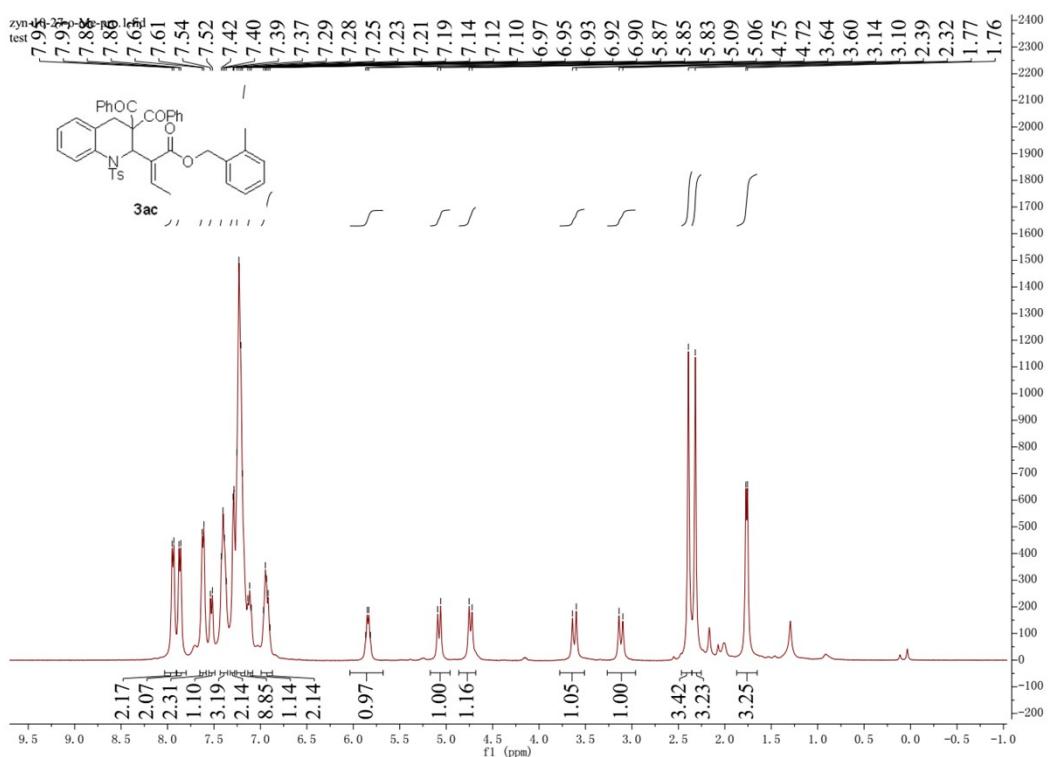


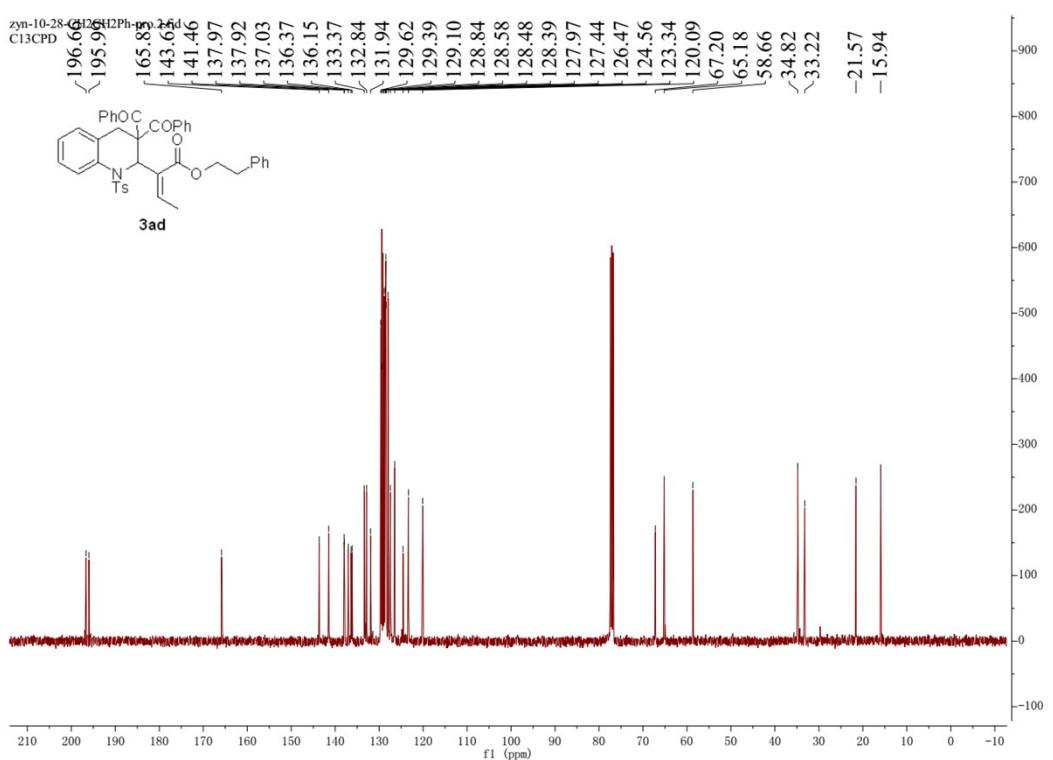
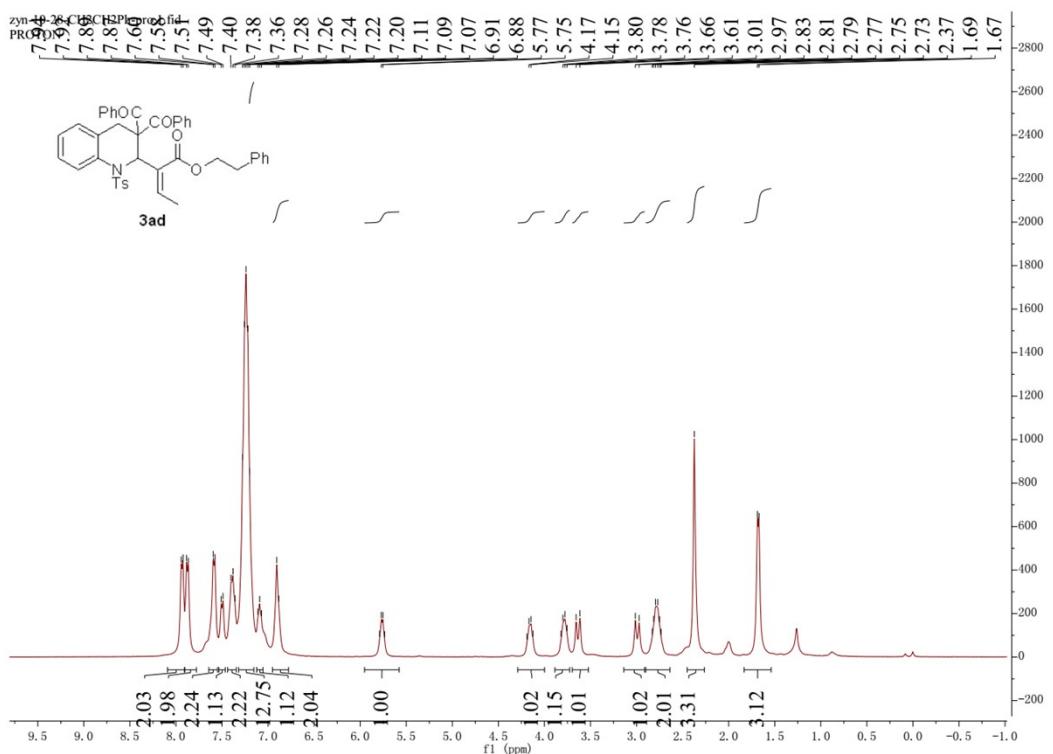


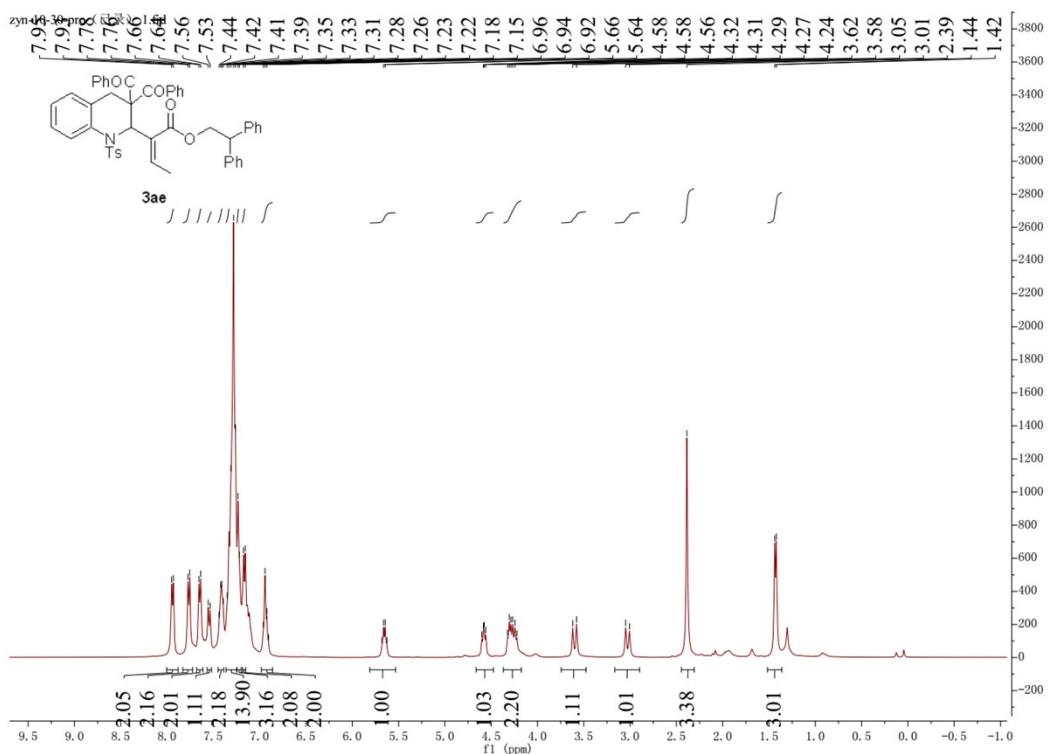
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ab**



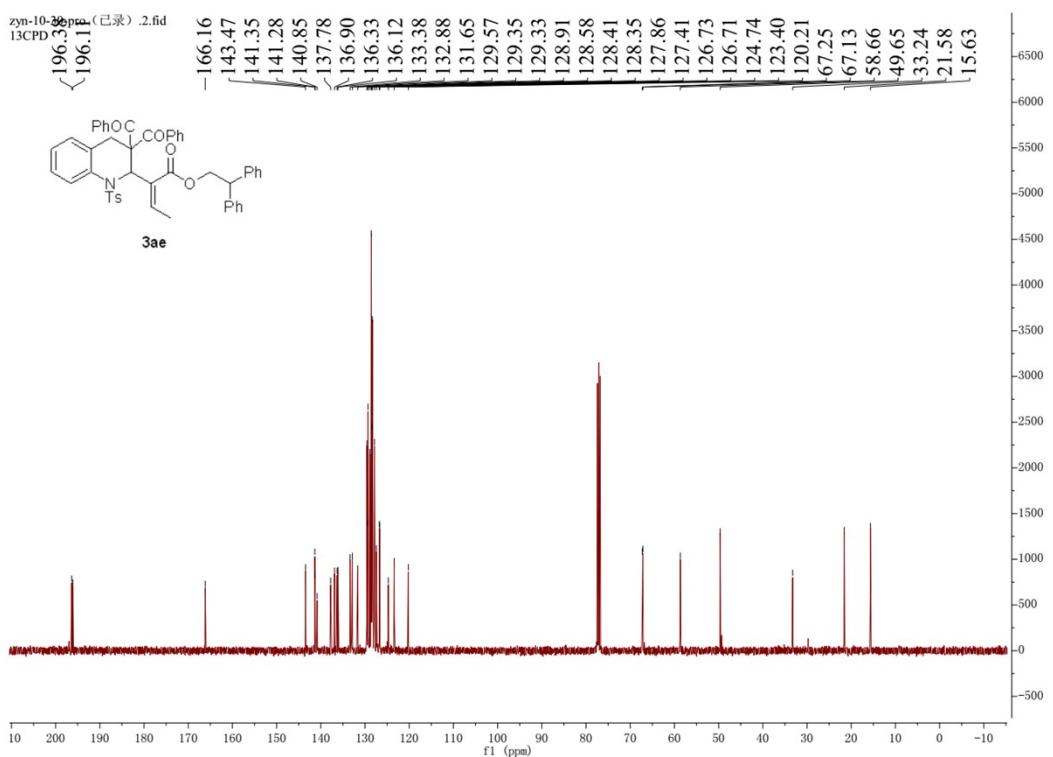
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ab**



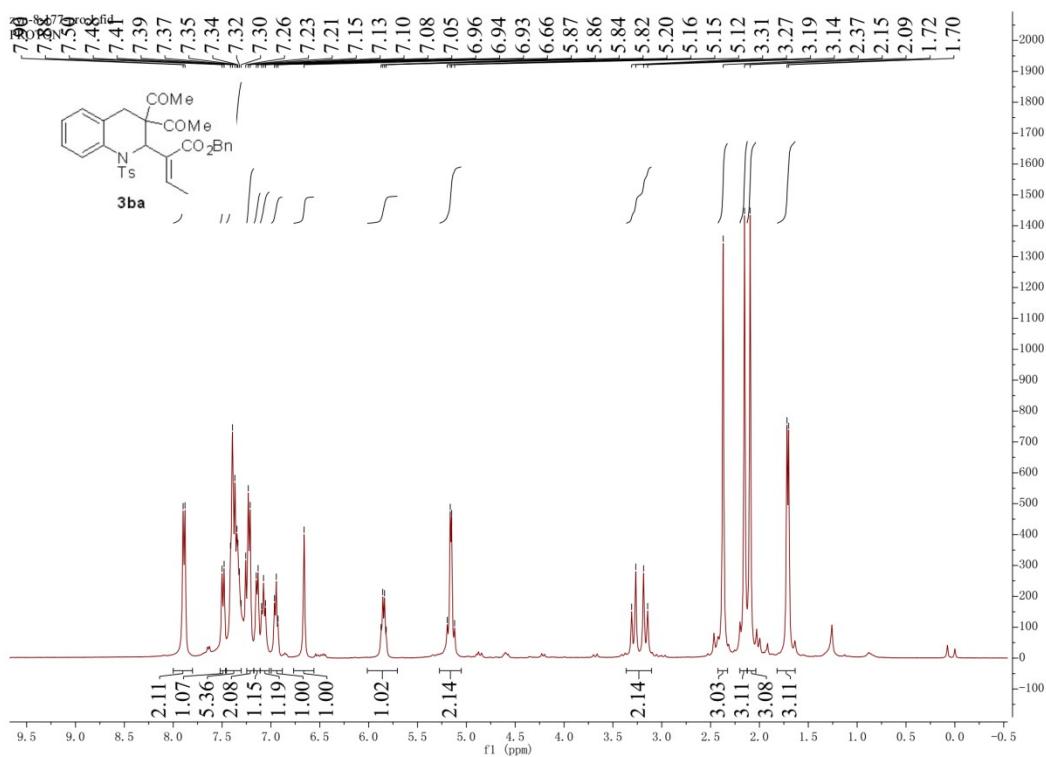




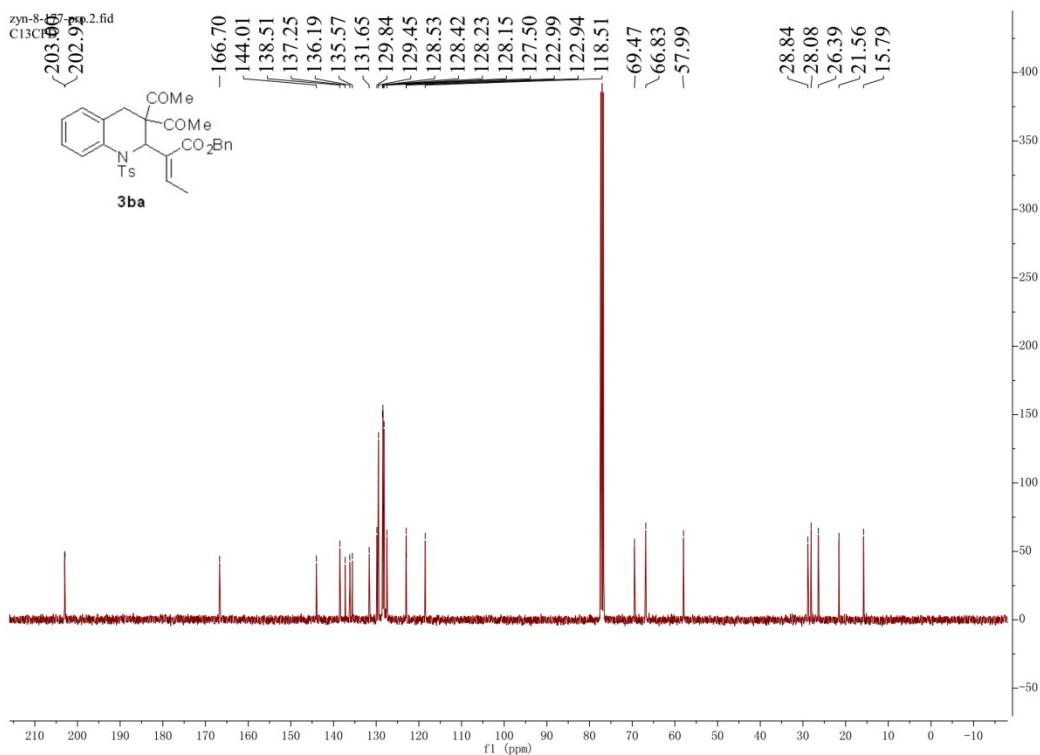
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ae**



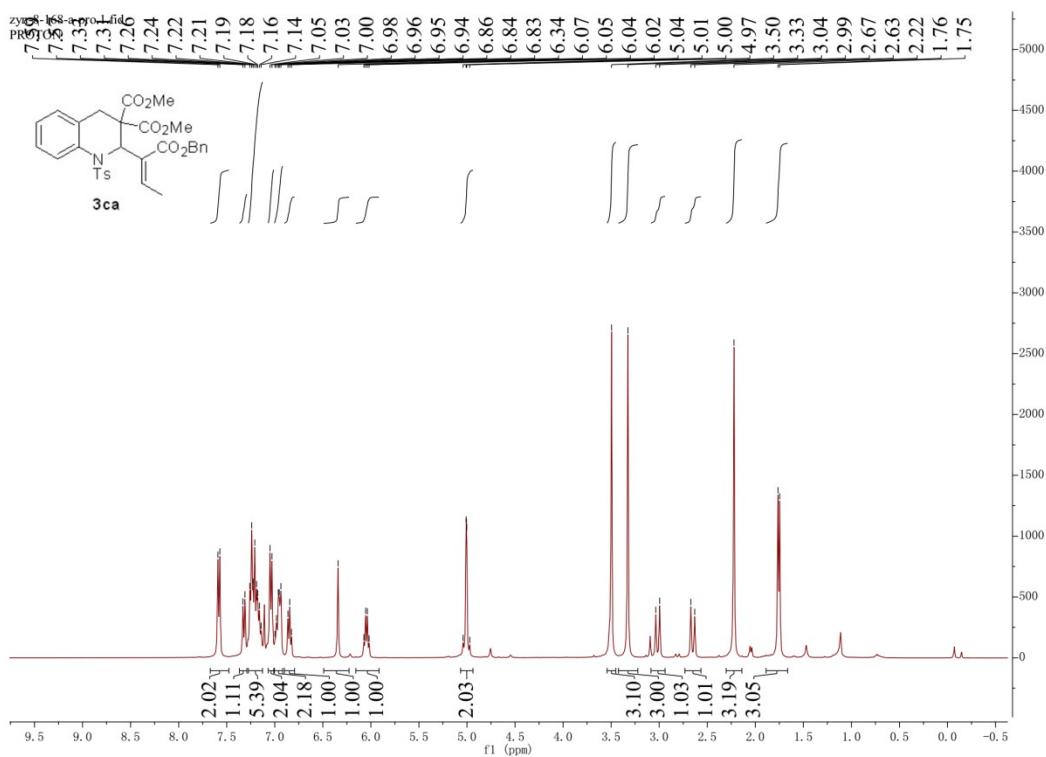
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ae**



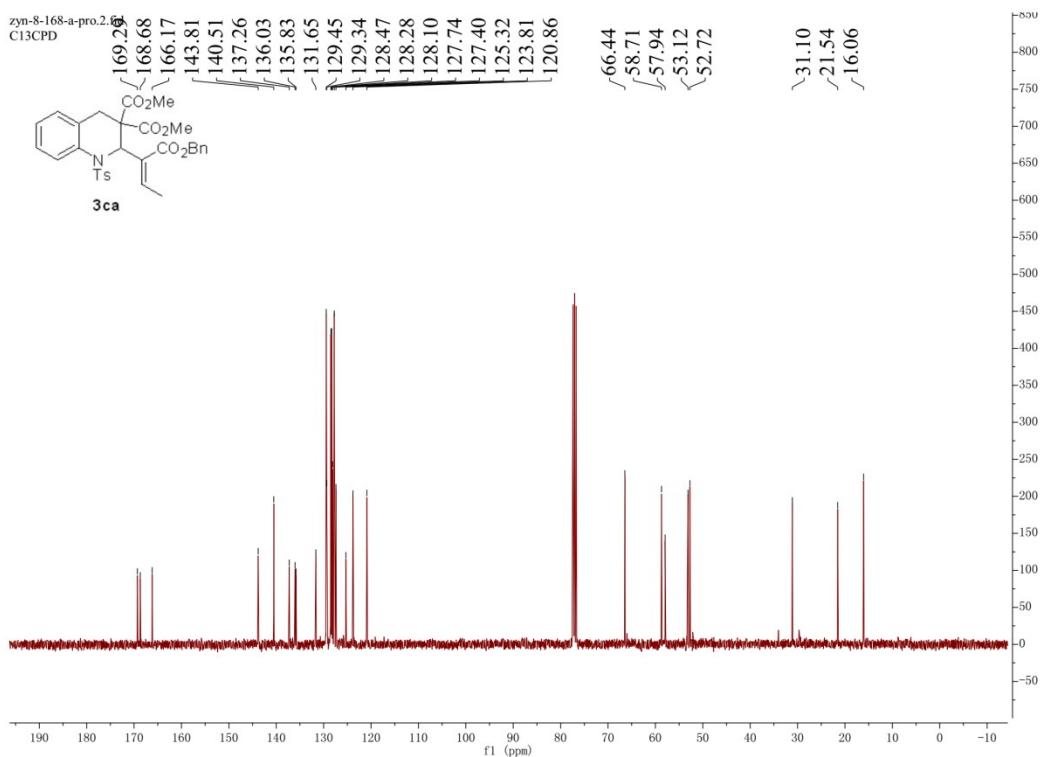
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ba**



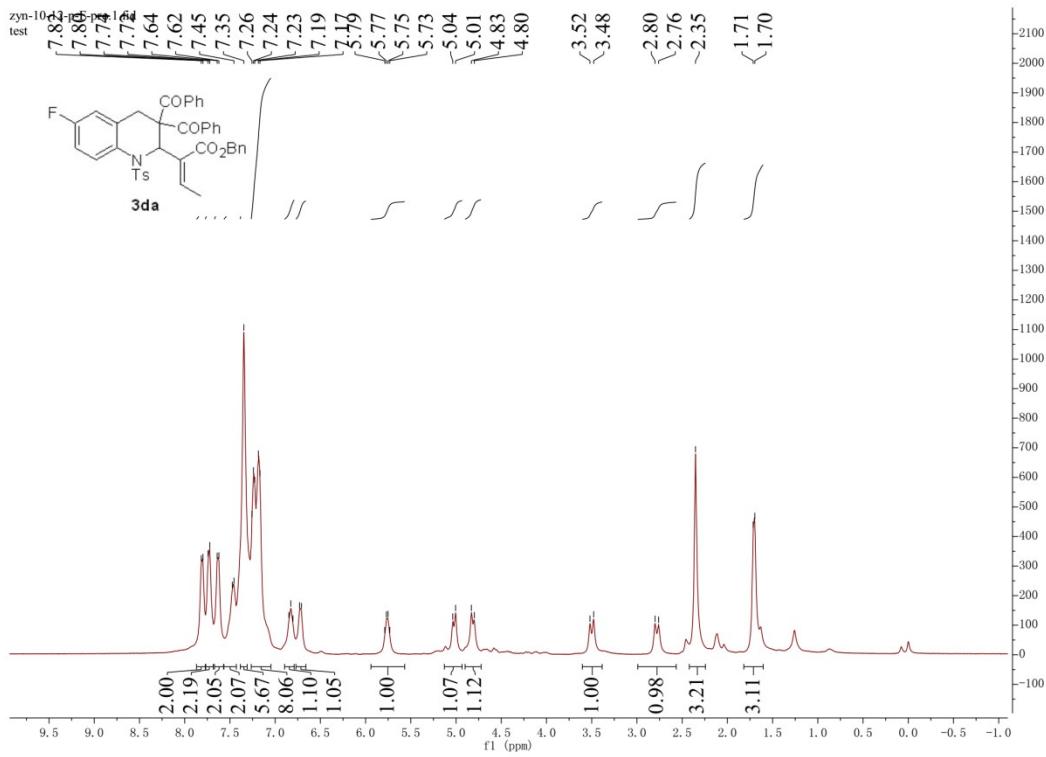
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ba**



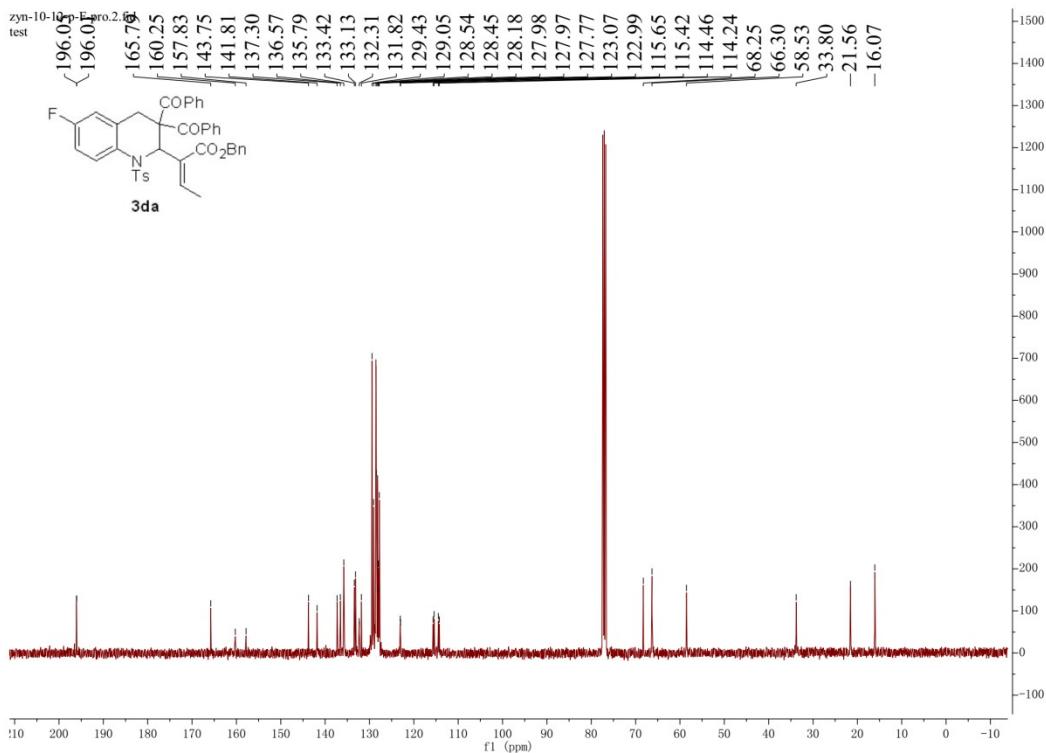
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ca**



¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ca**

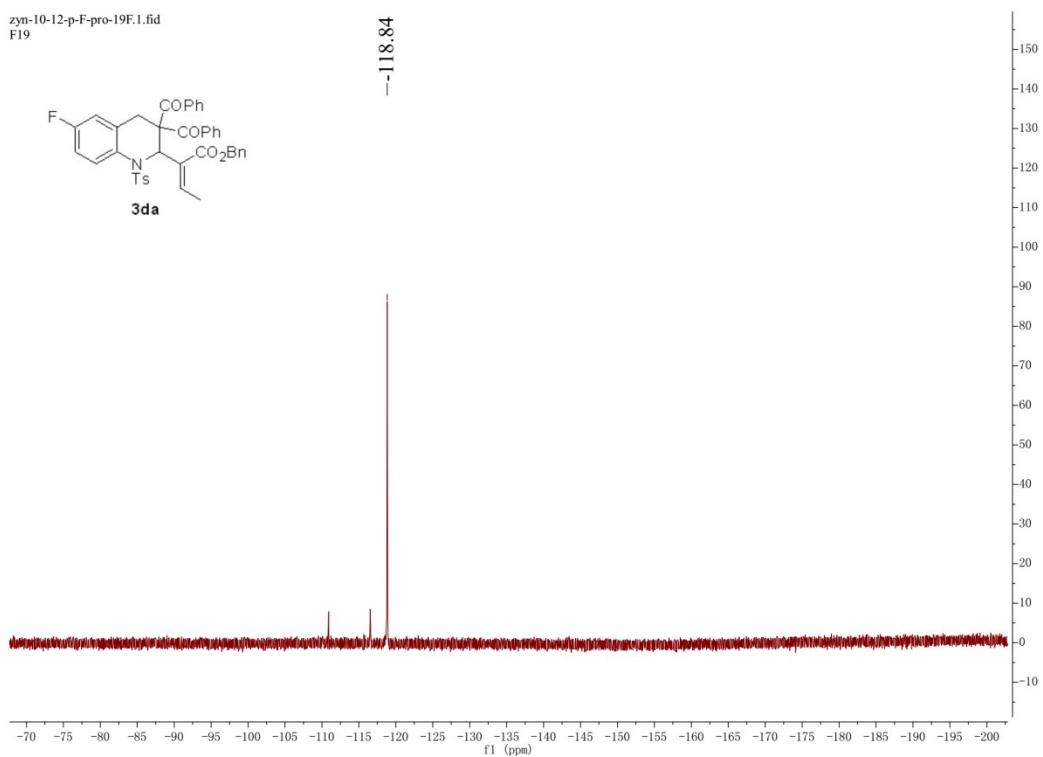
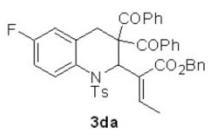


¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3da**



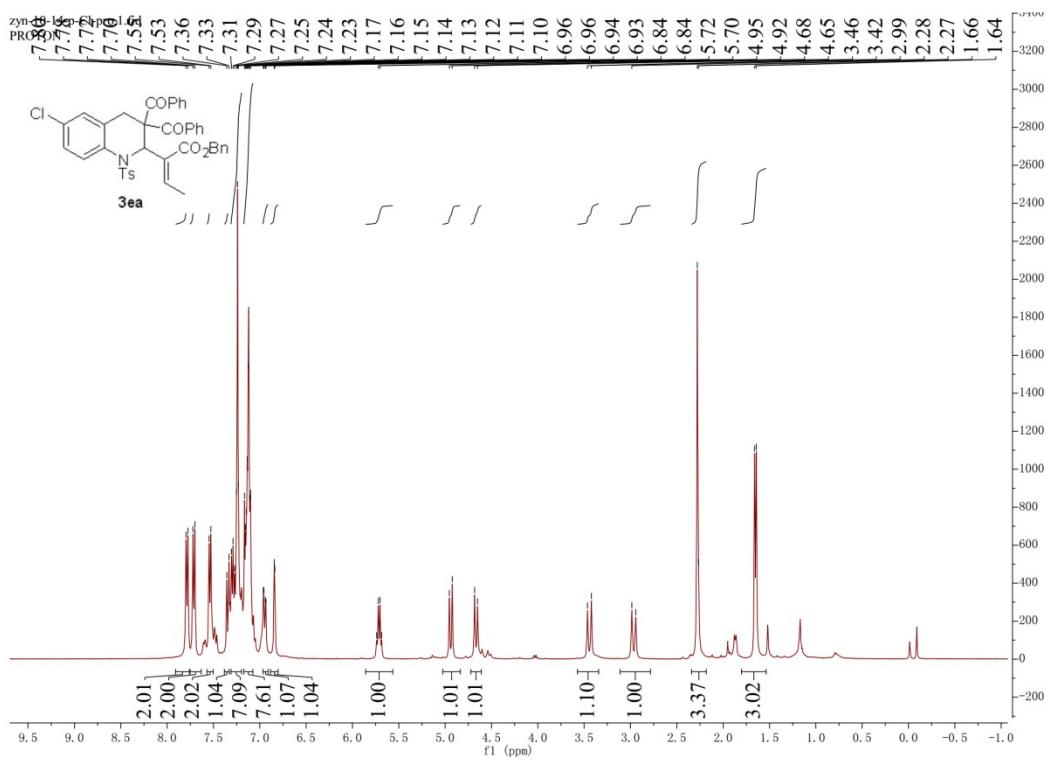
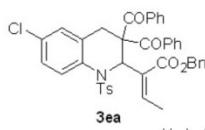
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3da**

zyn-10-12-p-F-pro-19F.1.fid
F19

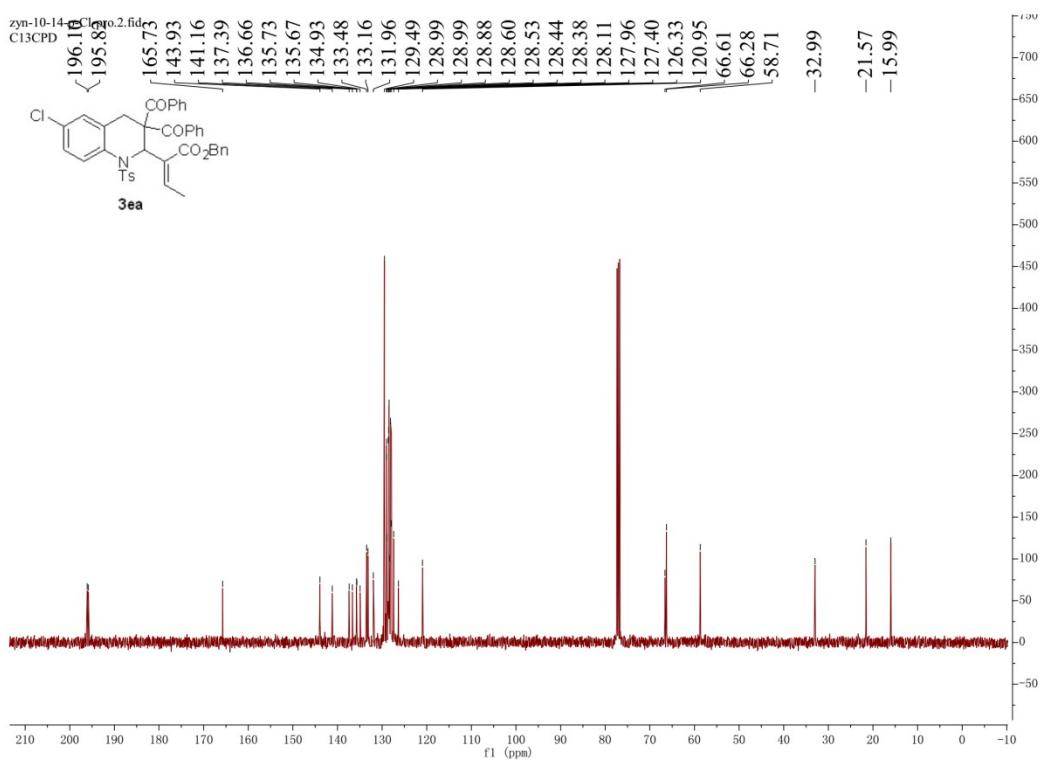


¹⁹F NMR spectra (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3da**

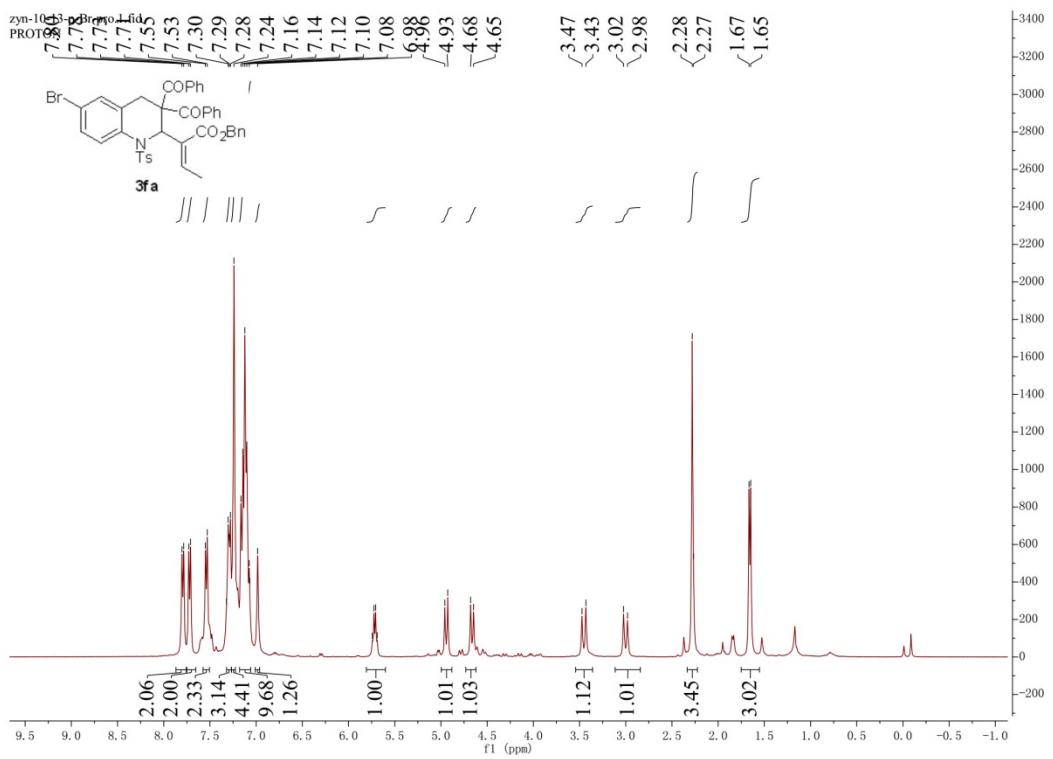
zyn-~~th~~-le
PROON



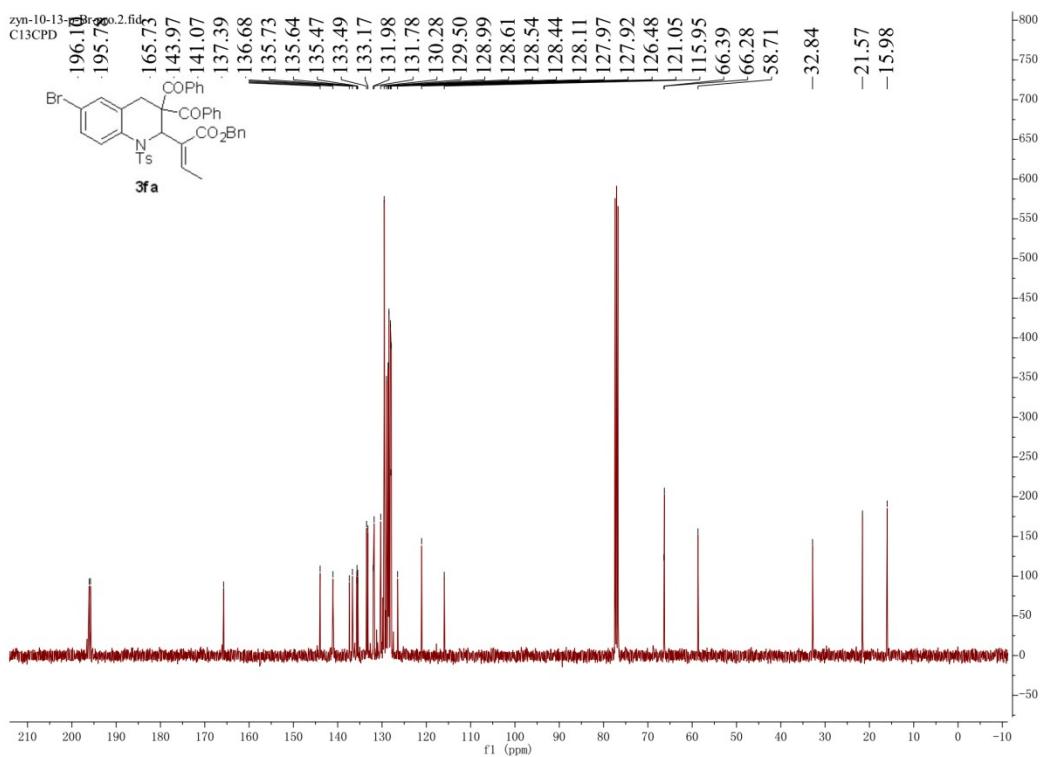
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ea**



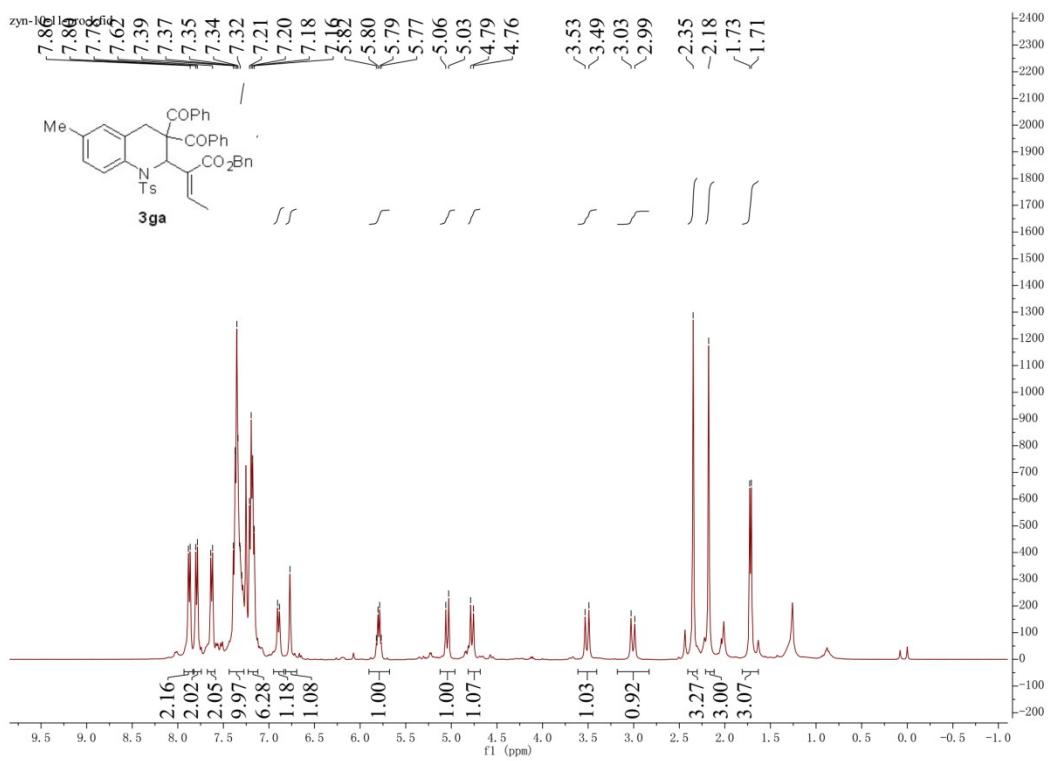
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ea**



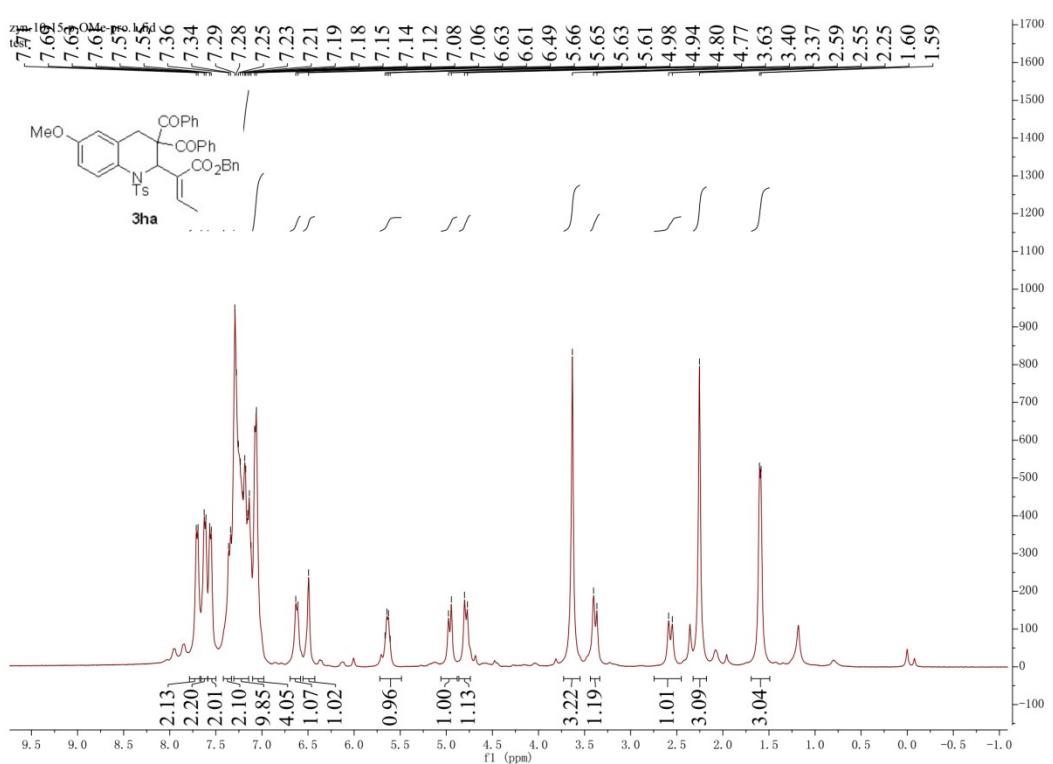
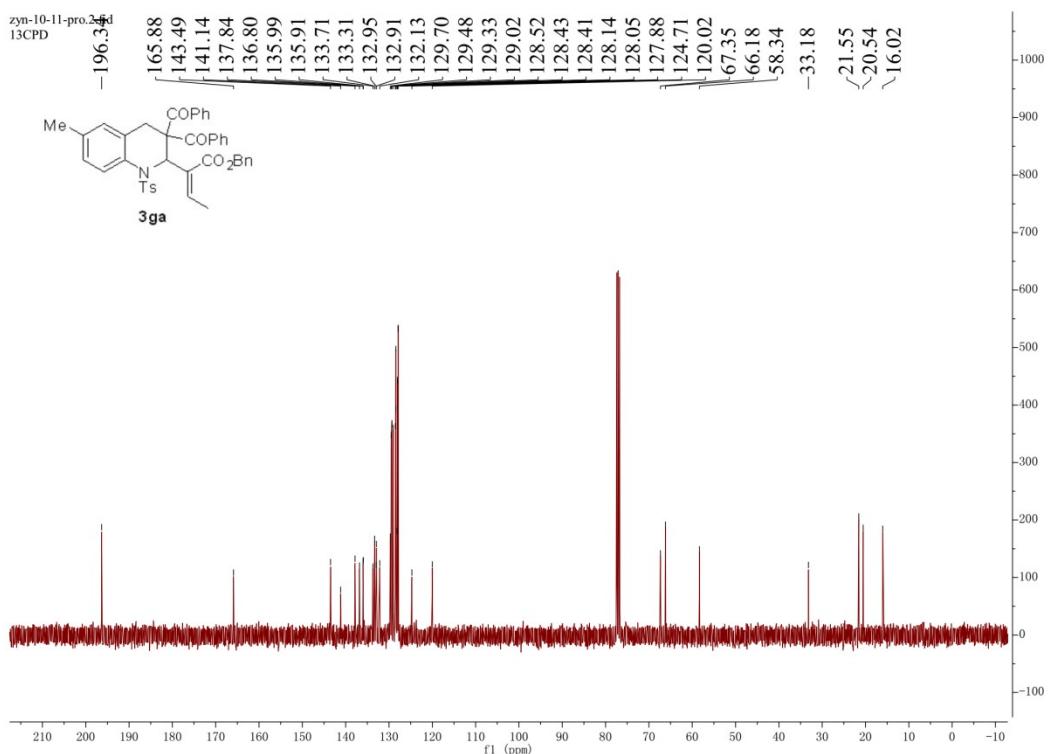
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3fa**

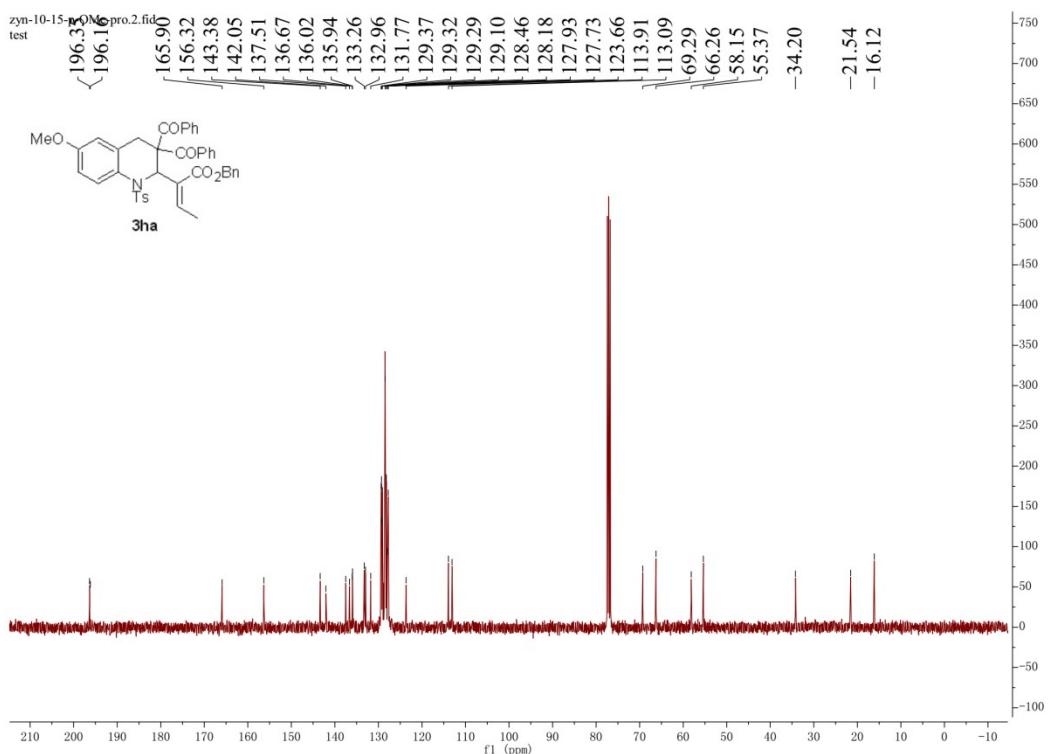


¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3fa**

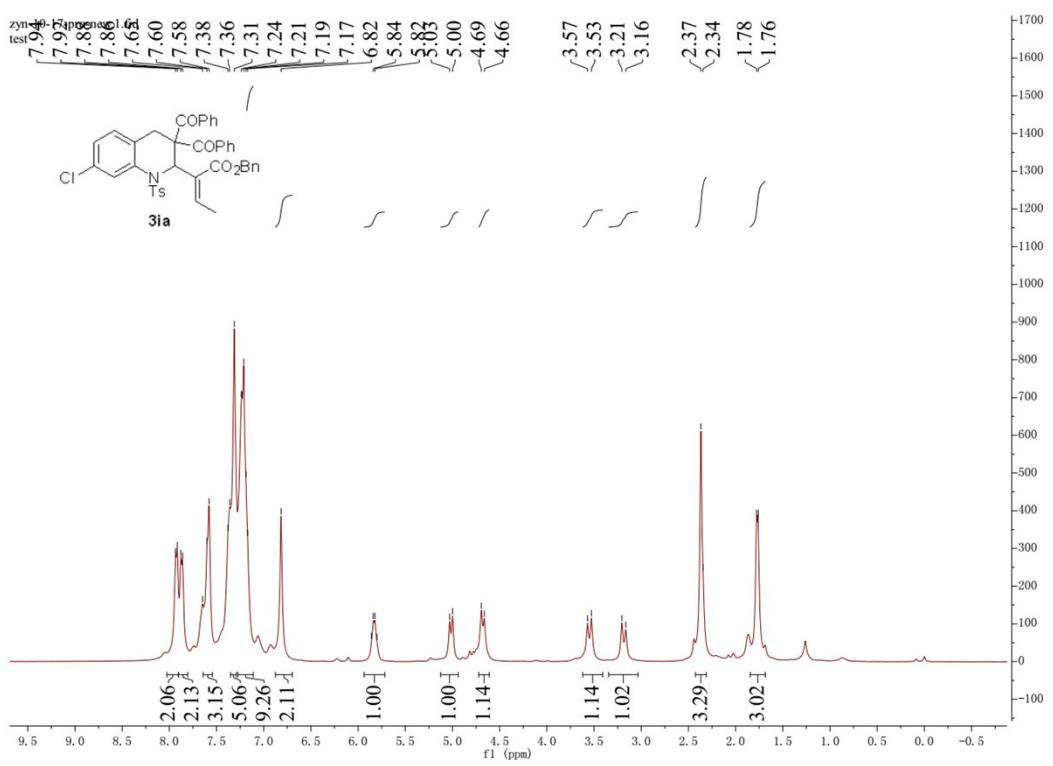


¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ga**

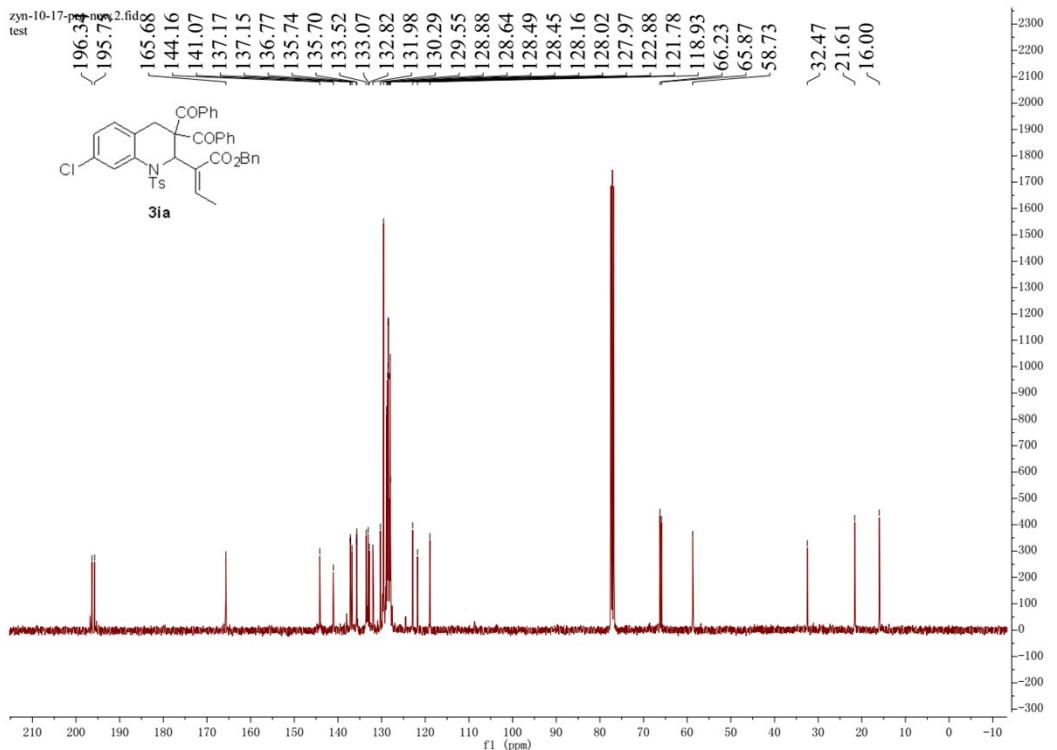




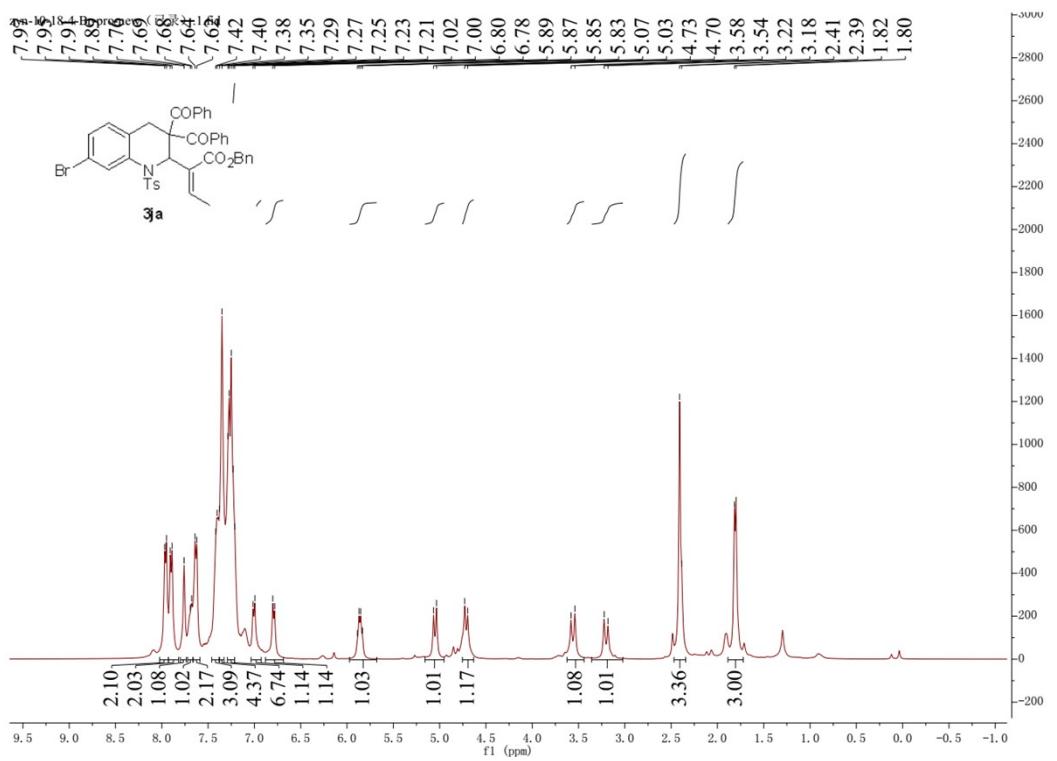
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ha**



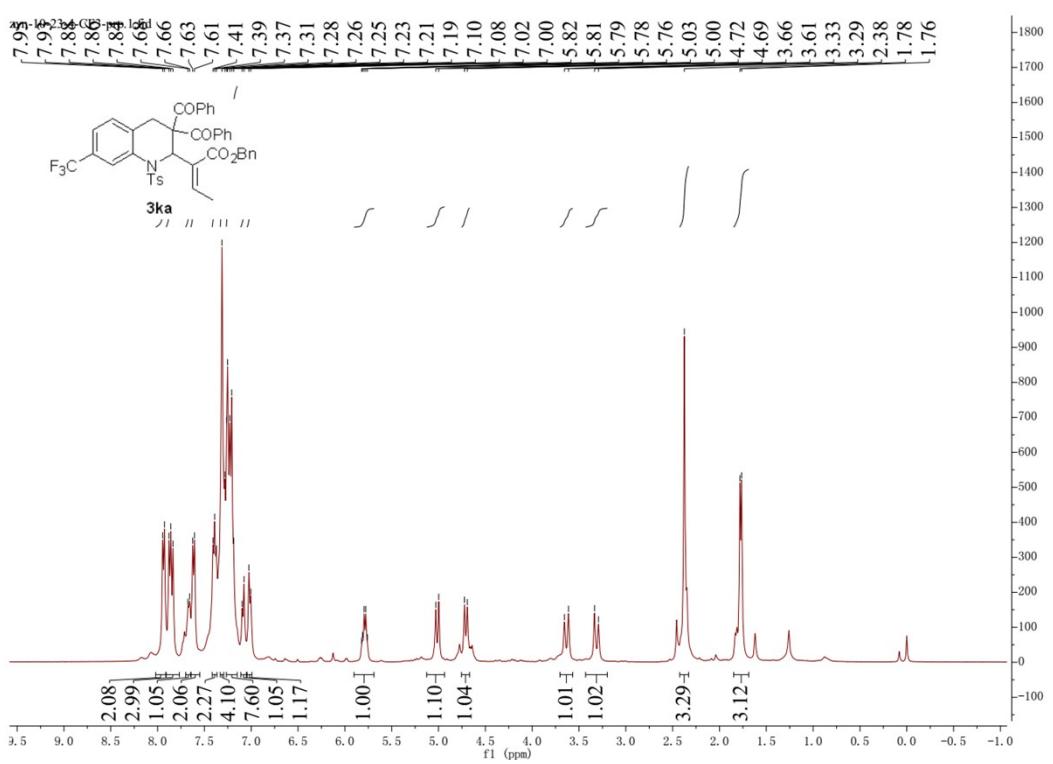
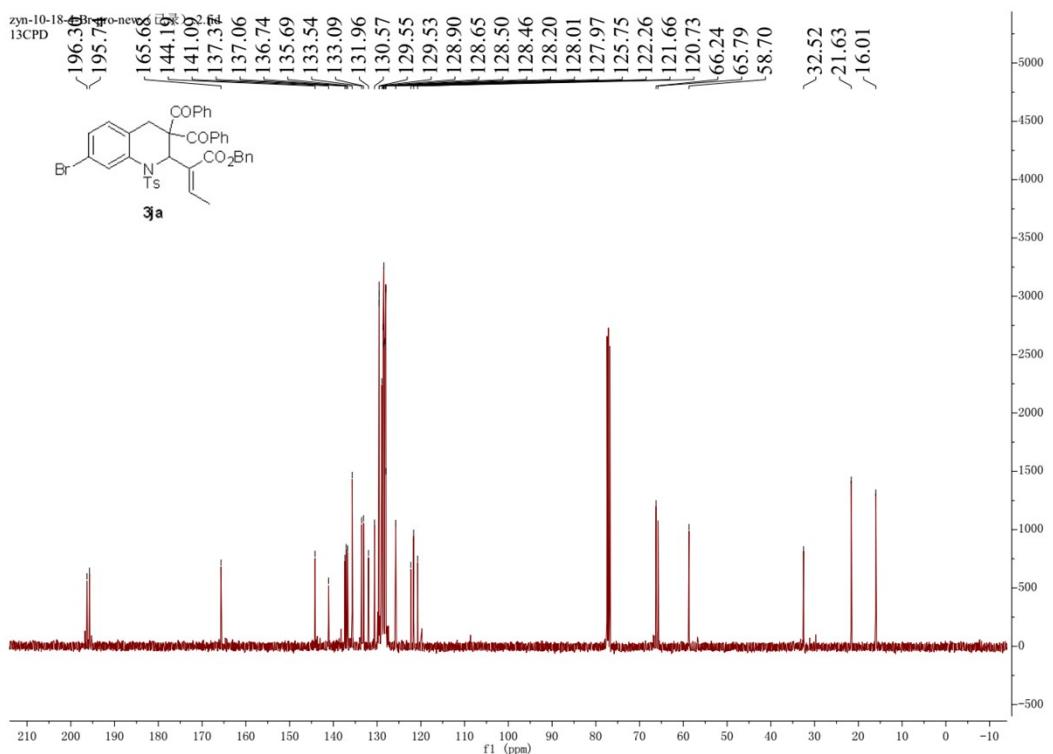
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ia**

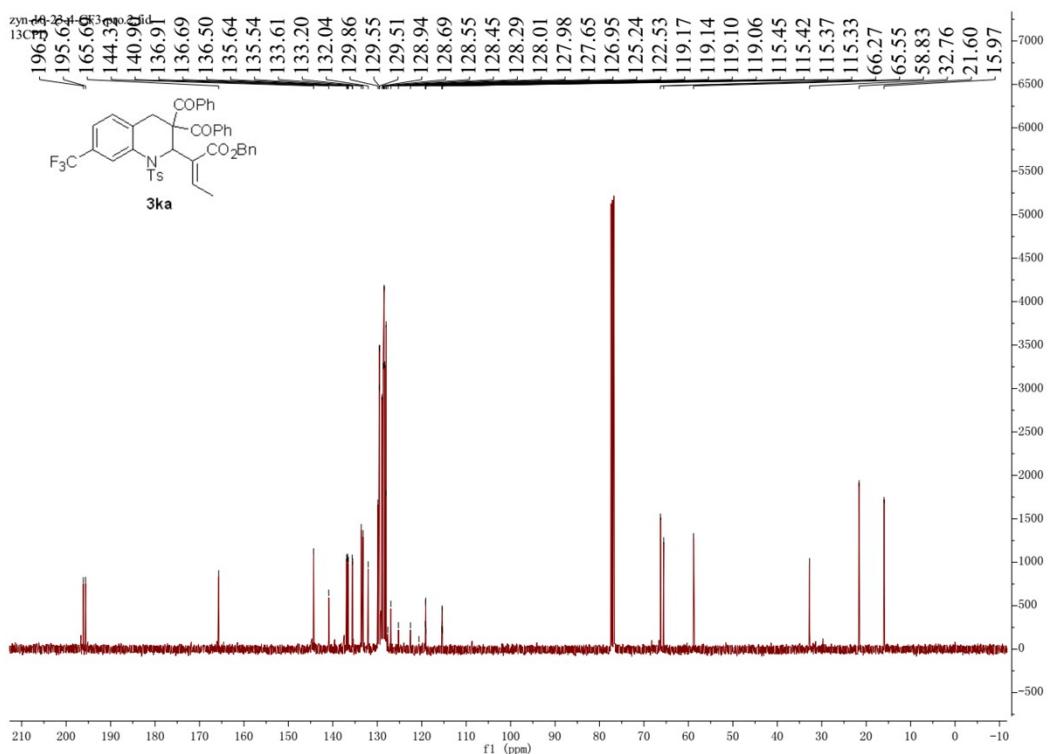


¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ia**

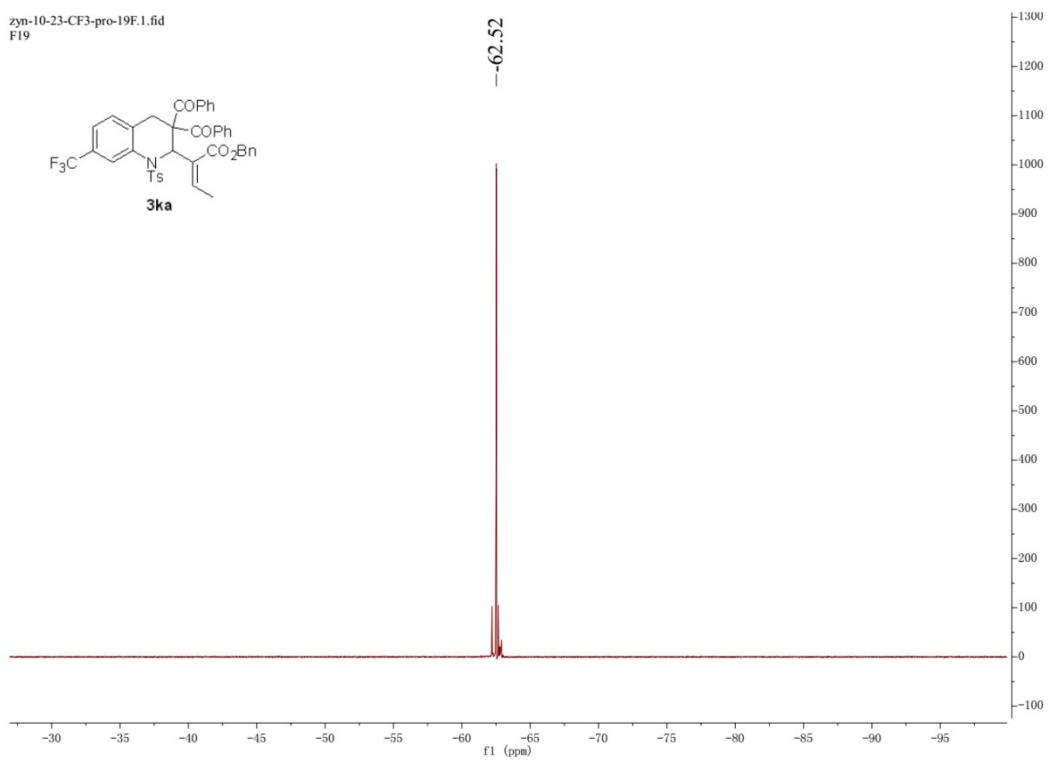


¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ja**

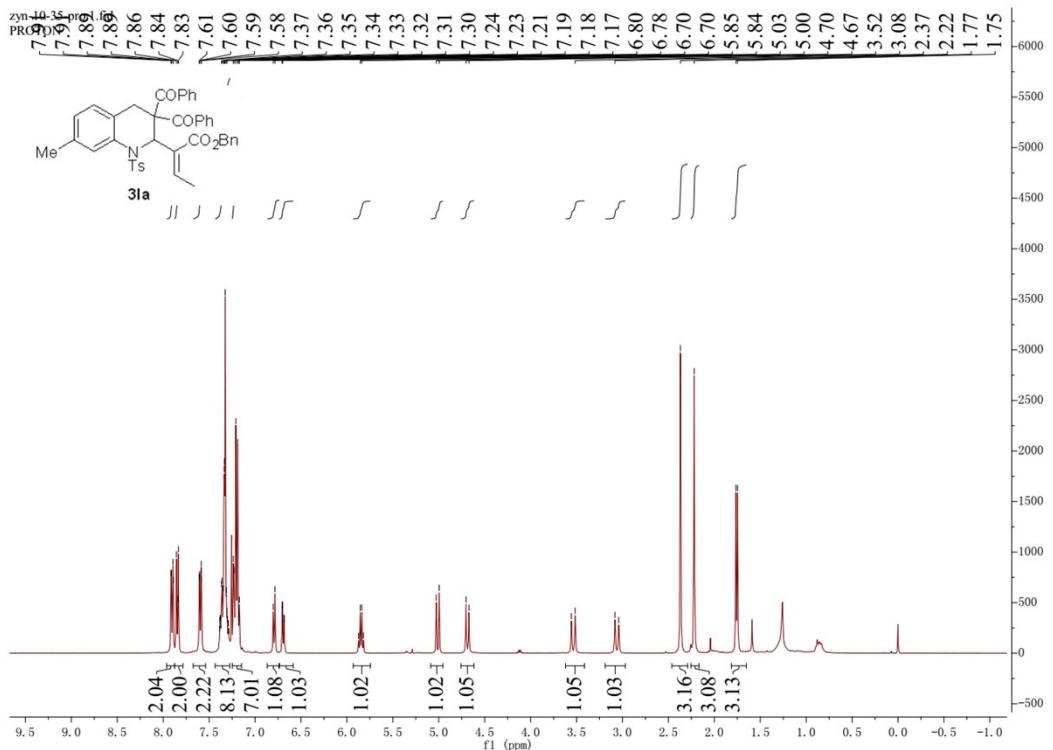




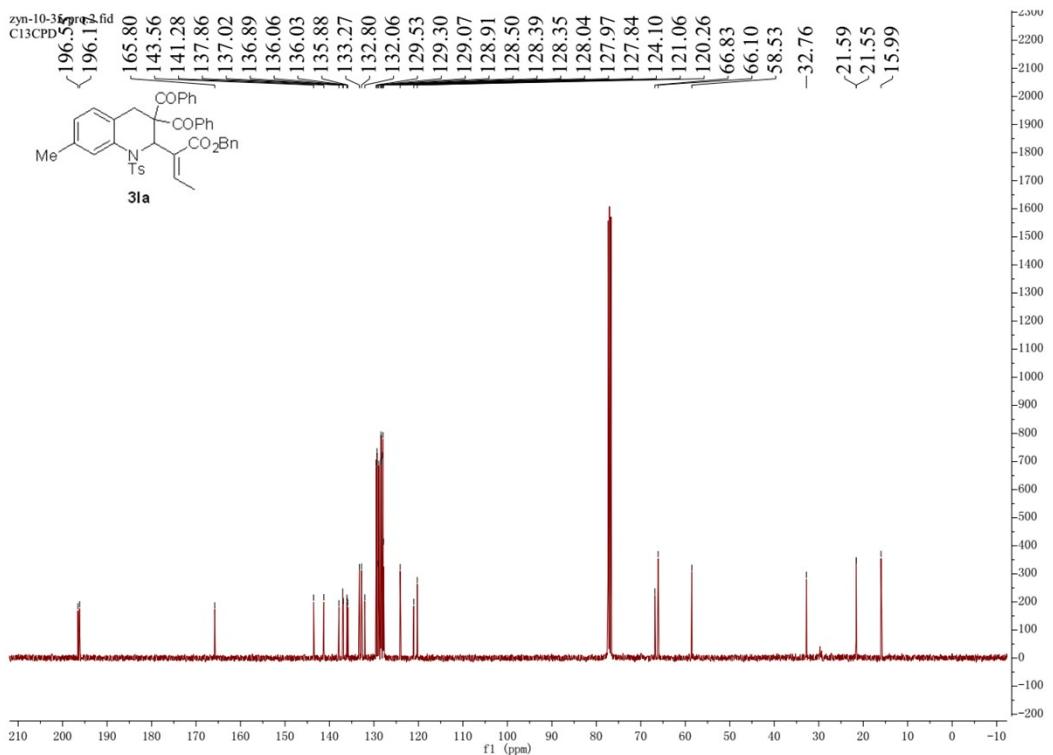
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ka**



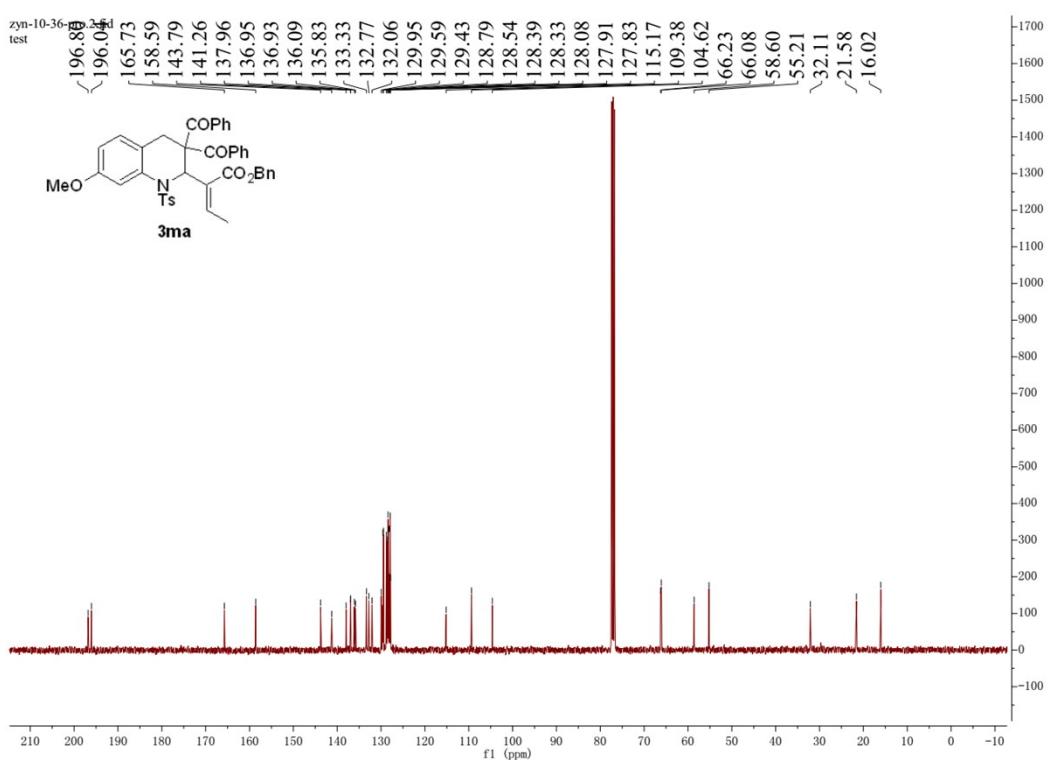
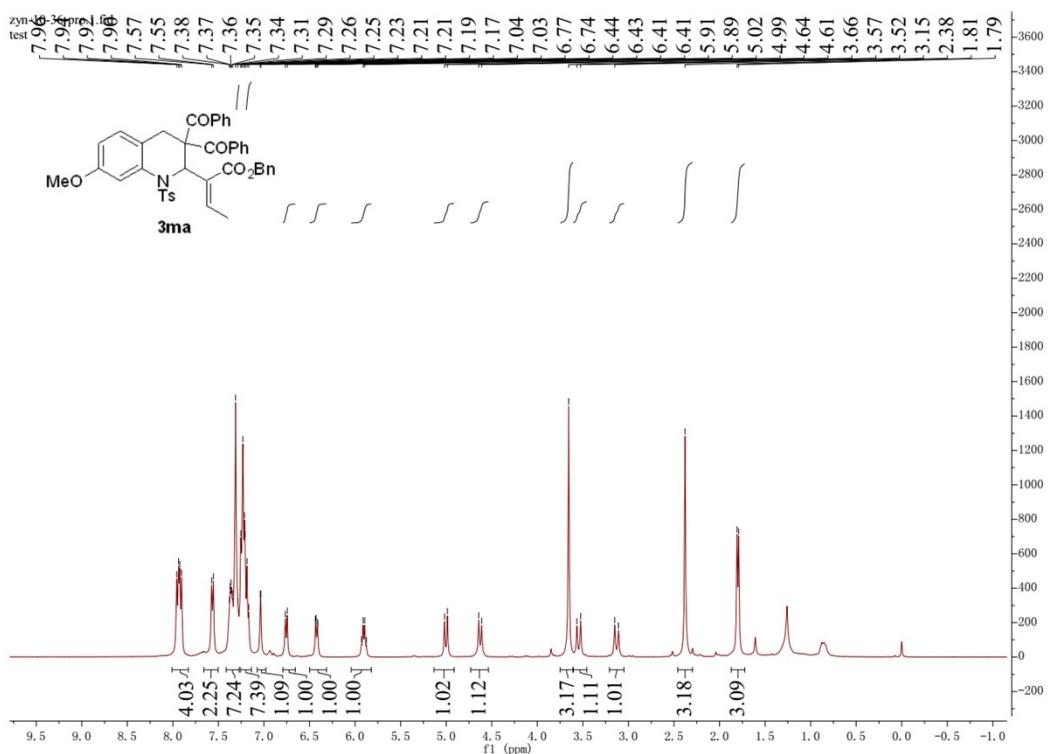
¹⁹F NMR spectra (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ka**

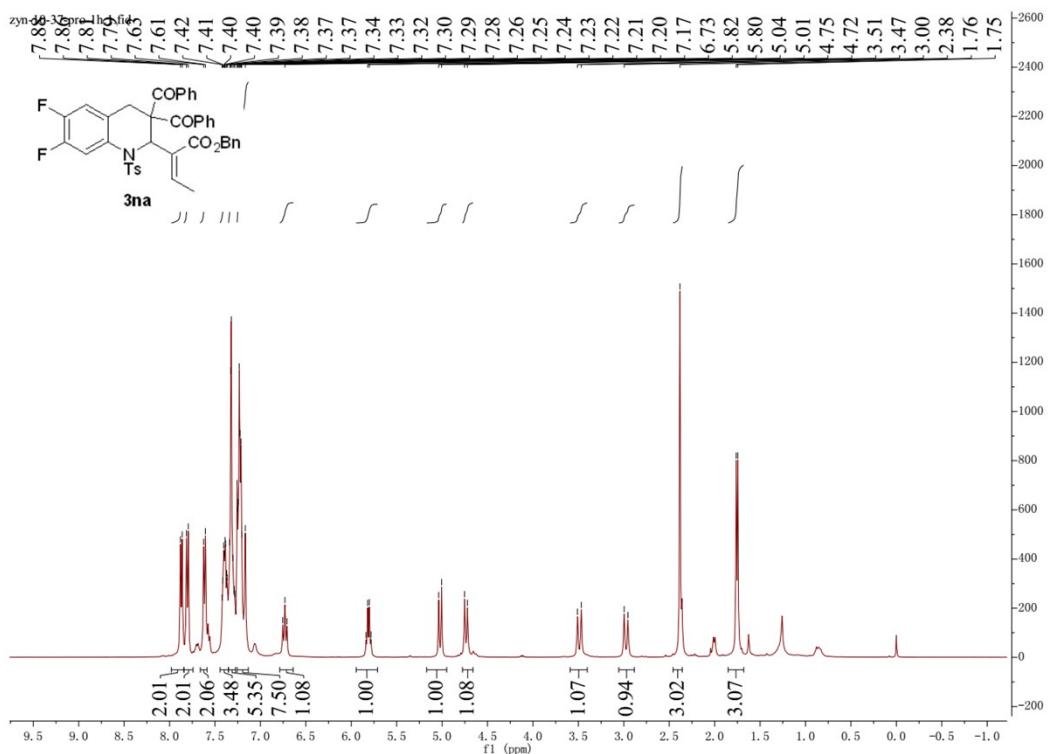


¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3la**

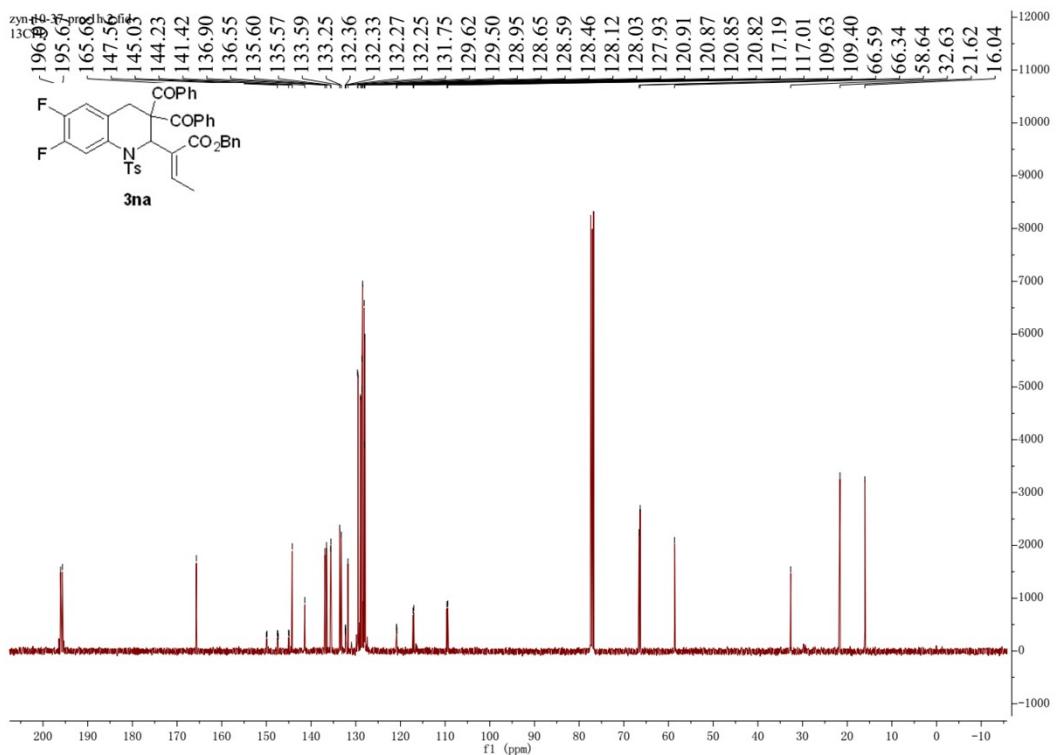


¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3la**



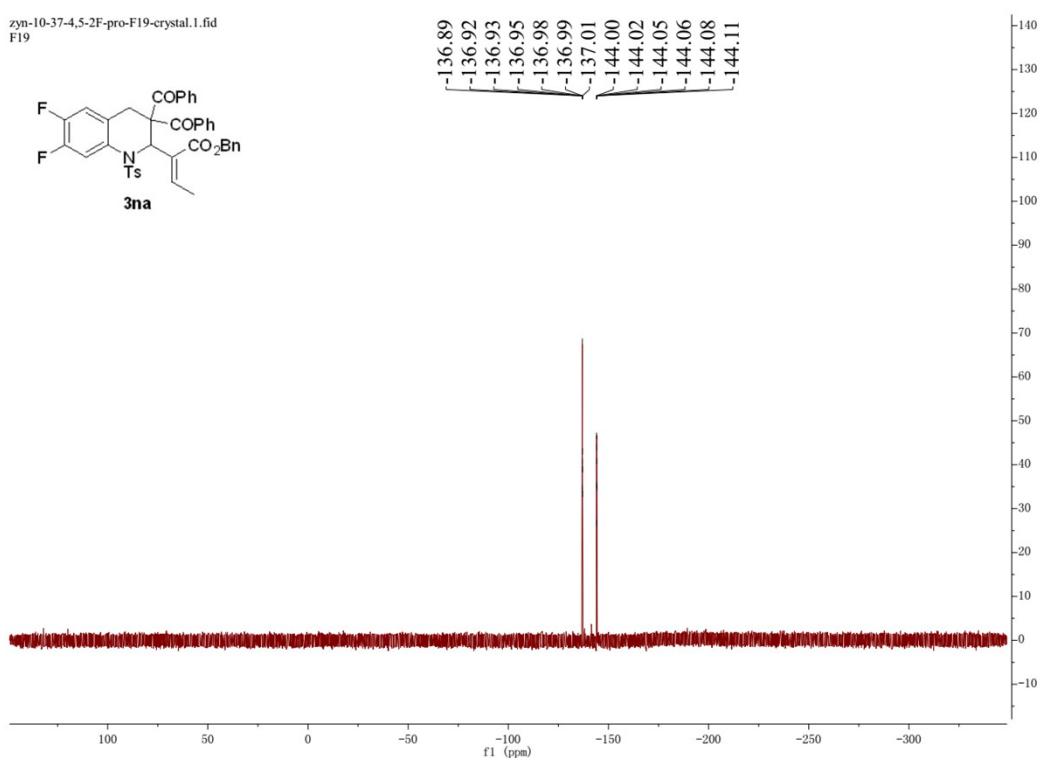
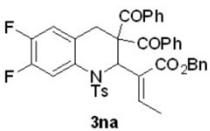


¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3na**

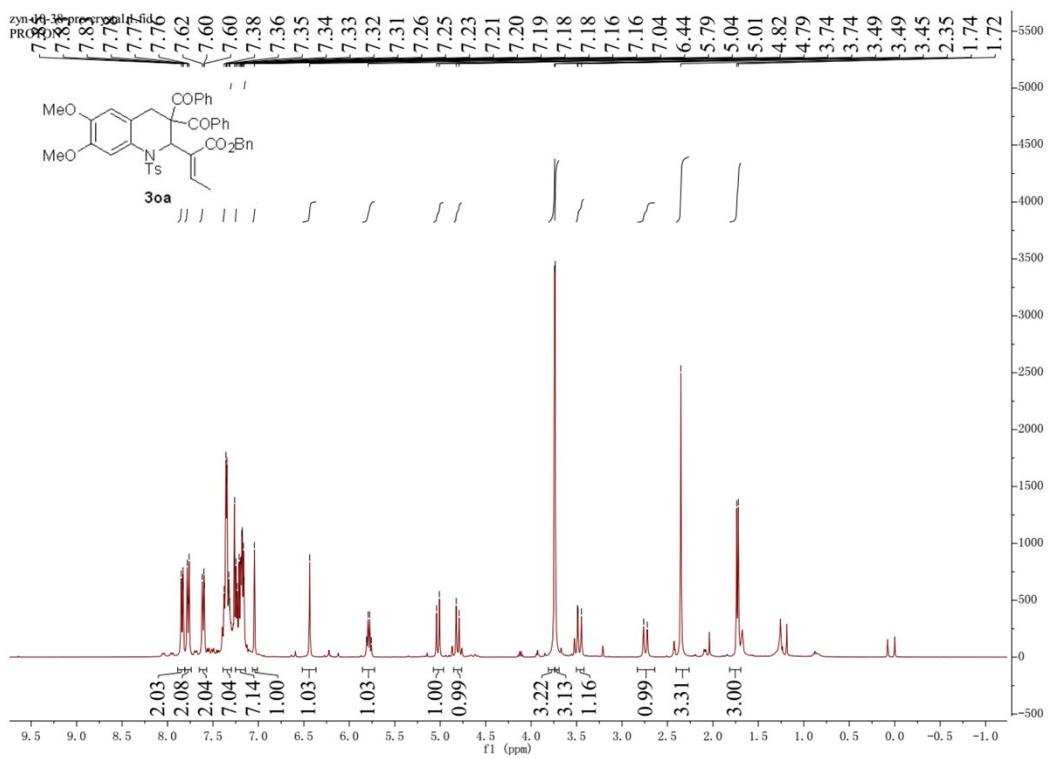


¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3na**

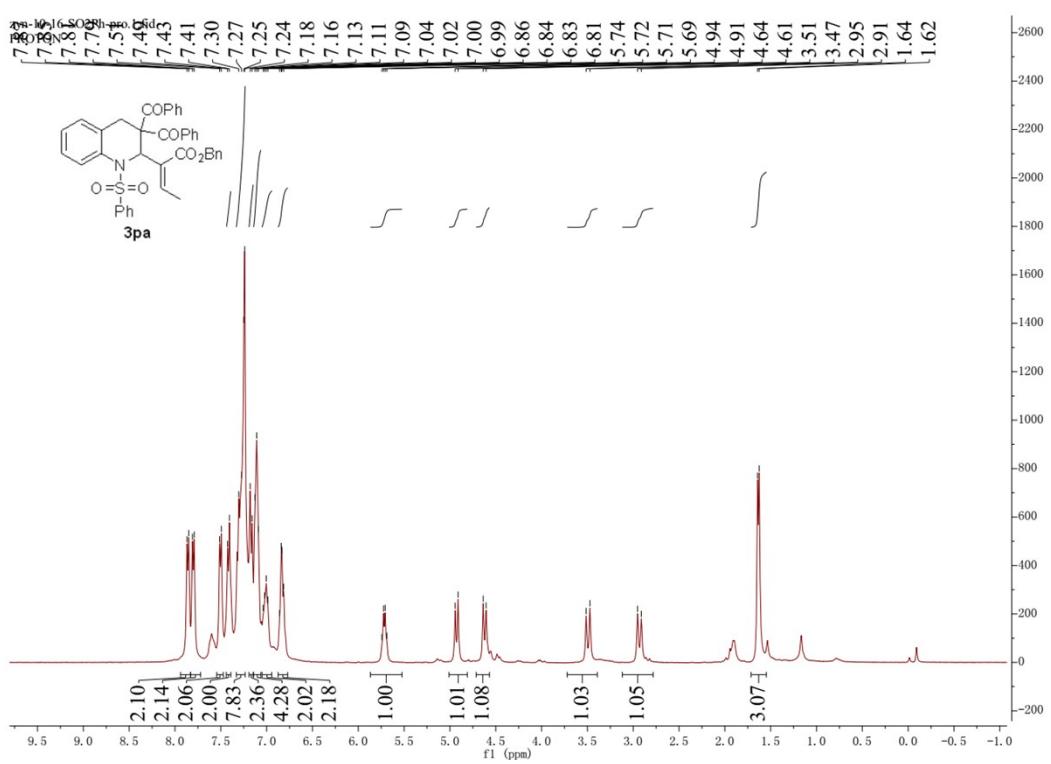
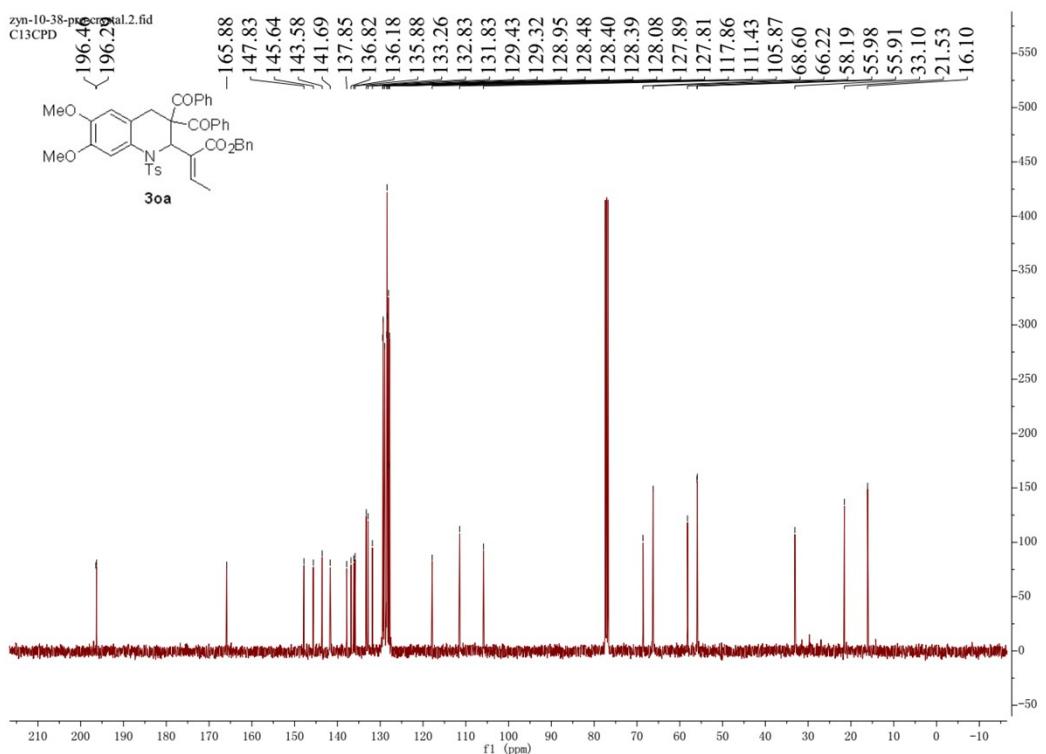
zyn-10-37-4,5-2F-pro-F19-crystal.l.fid
F19

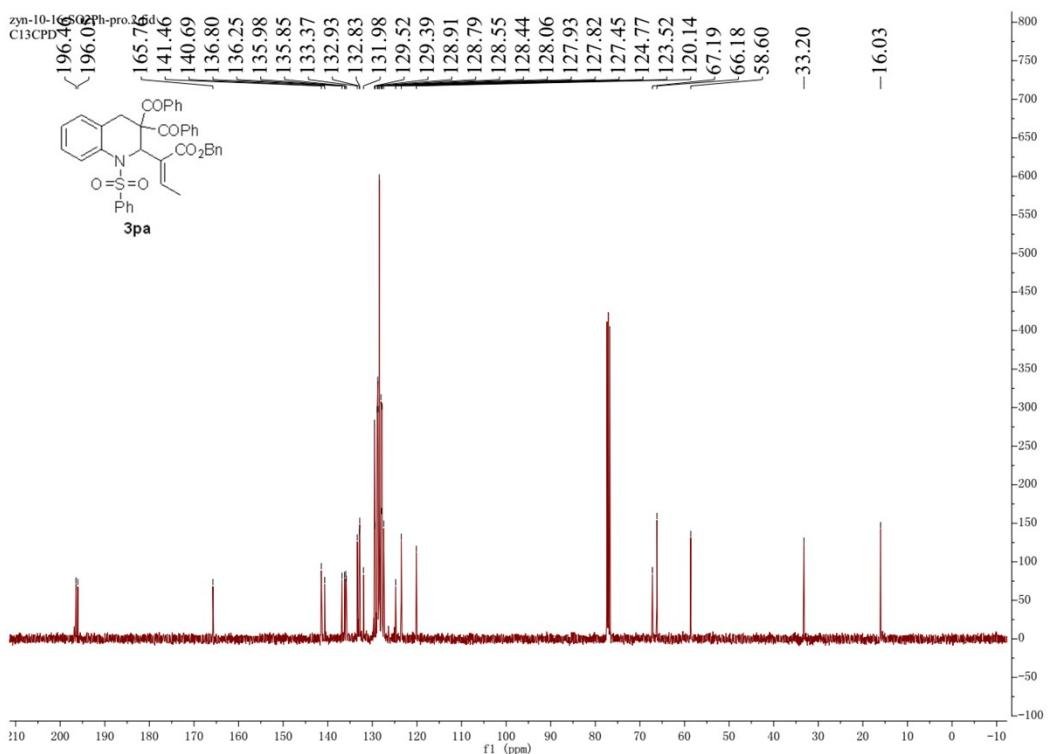


¹⁹F NMR spectra (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3na

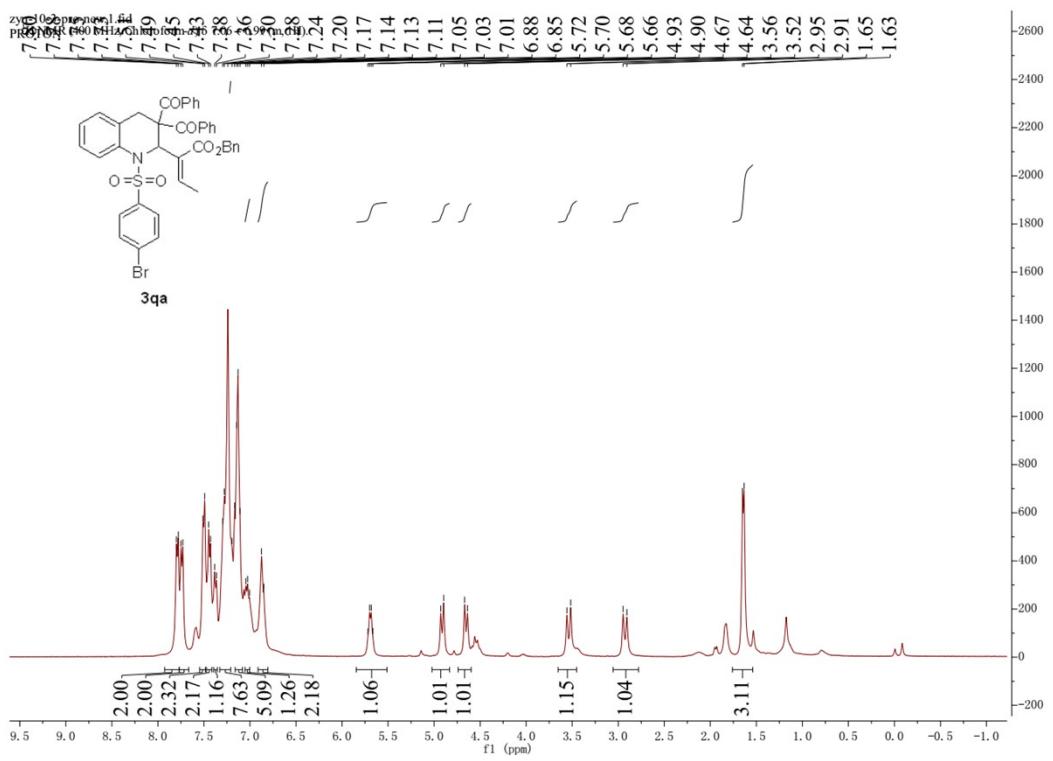


¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3oa

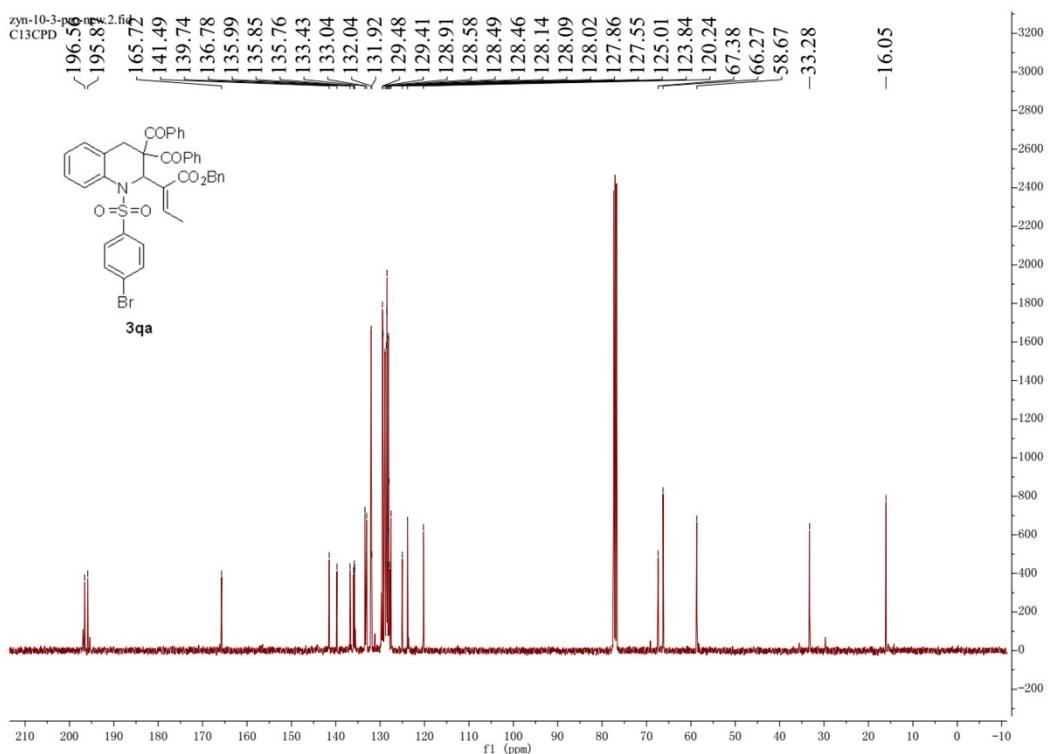




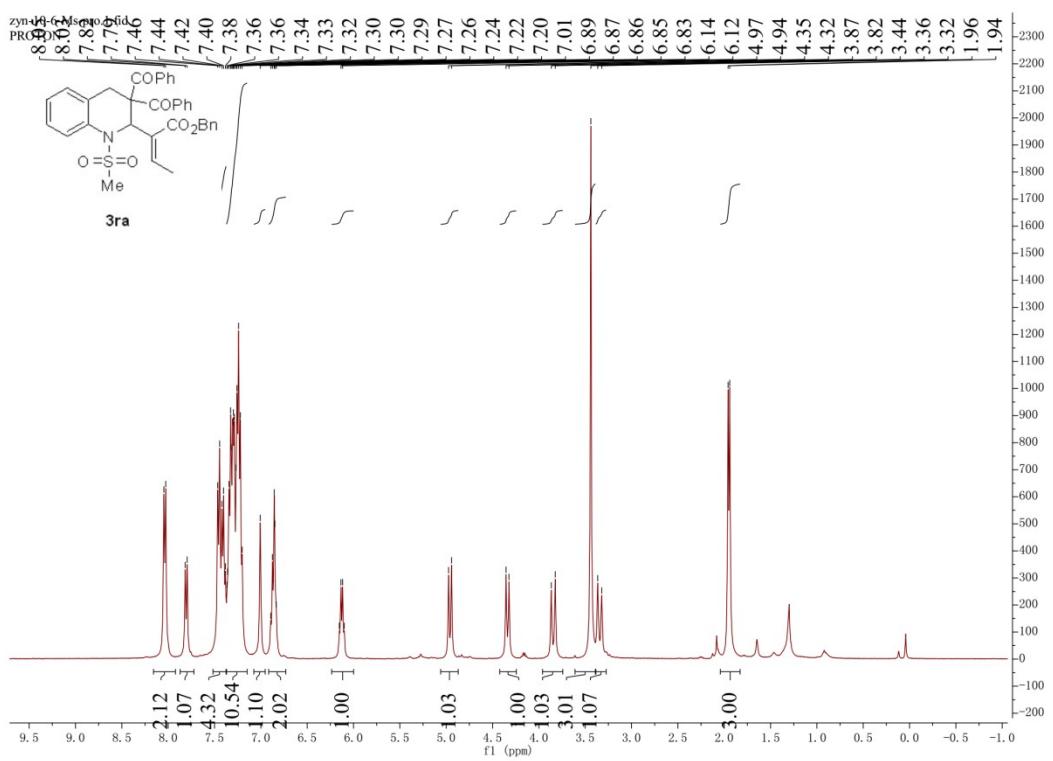
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3pa**



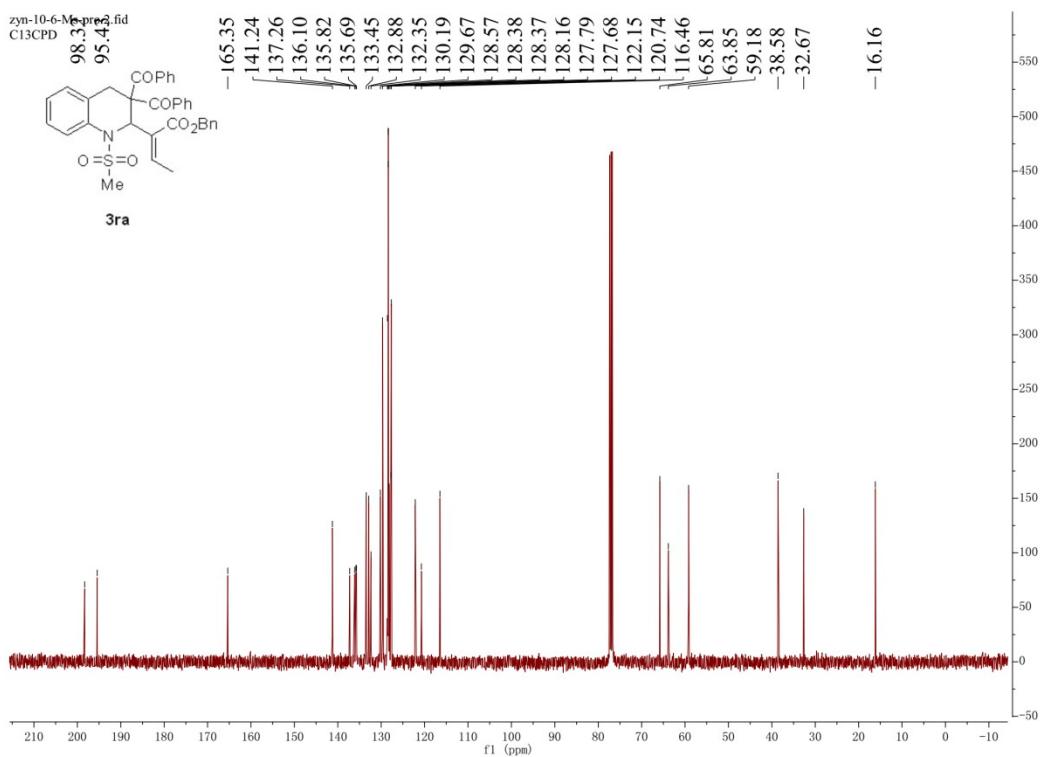
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3qa**



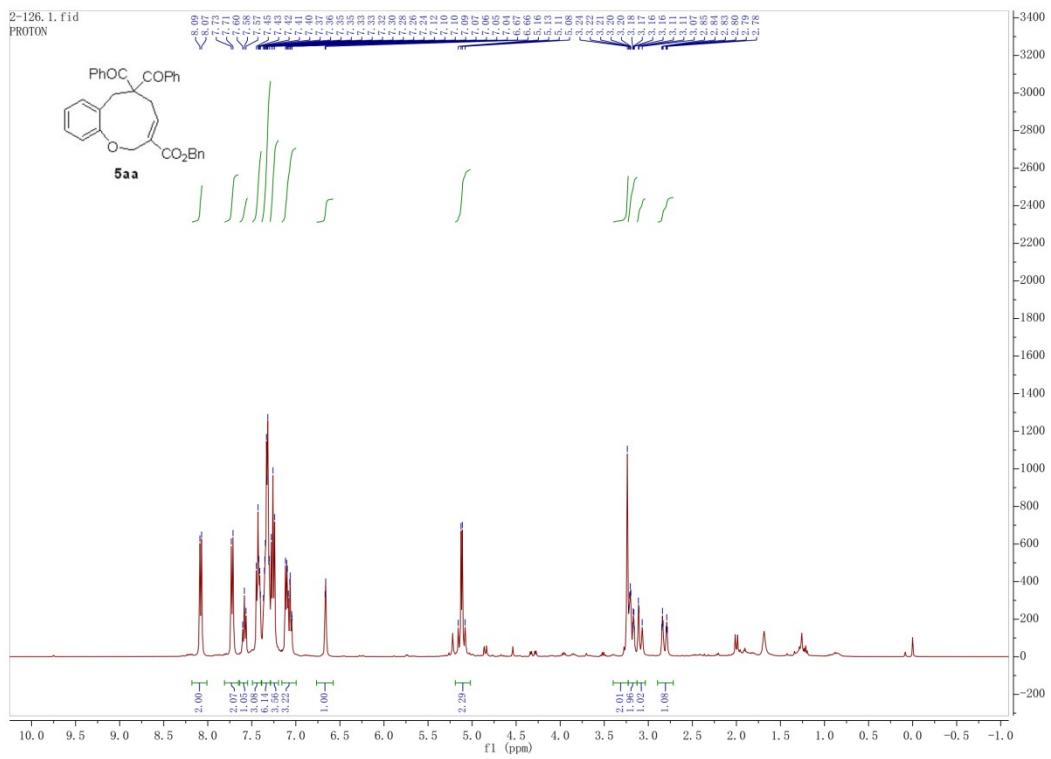
^{13}C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3qa**

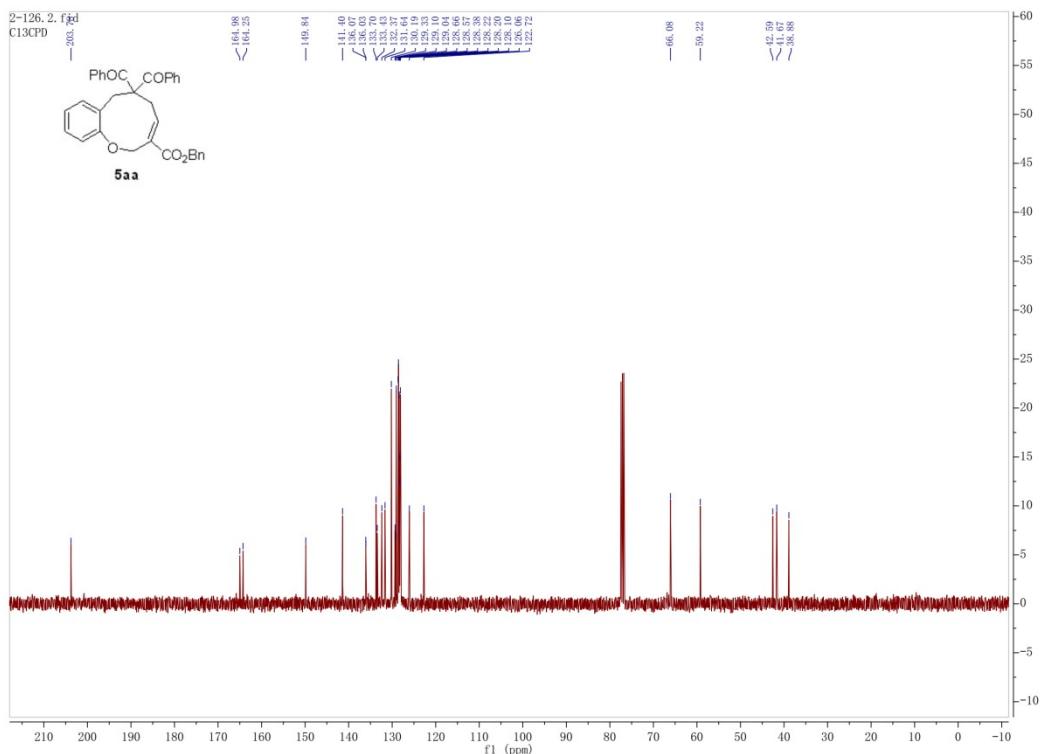


^1H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3ra**

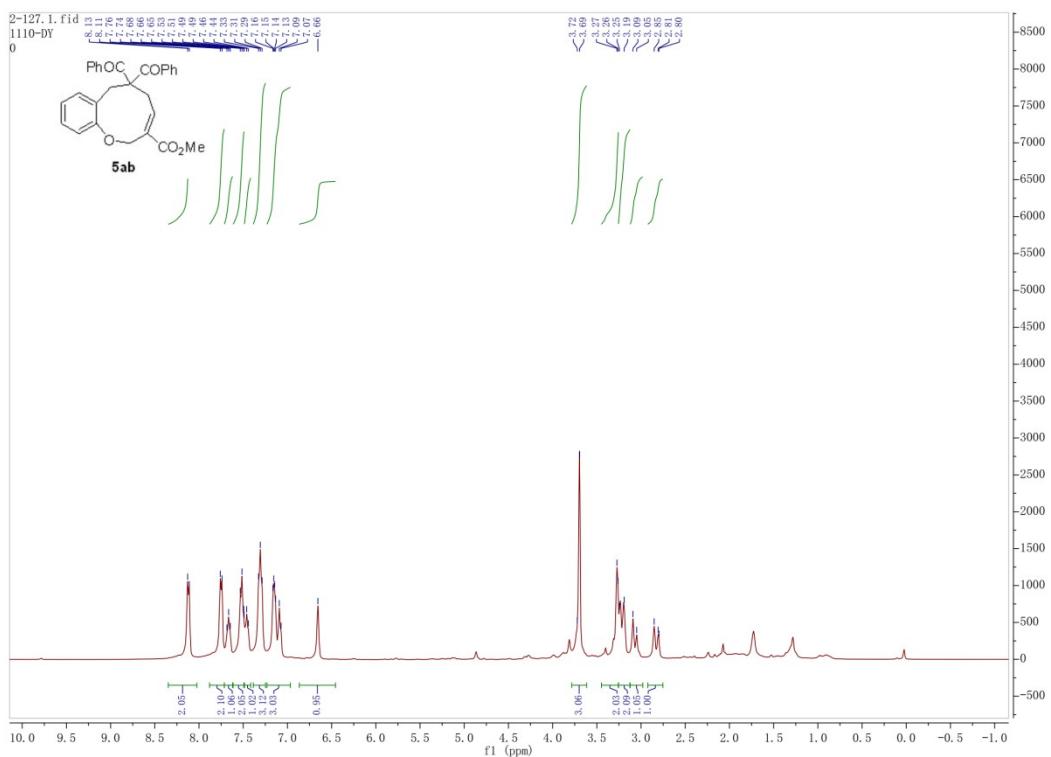


^{13}C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3ra**

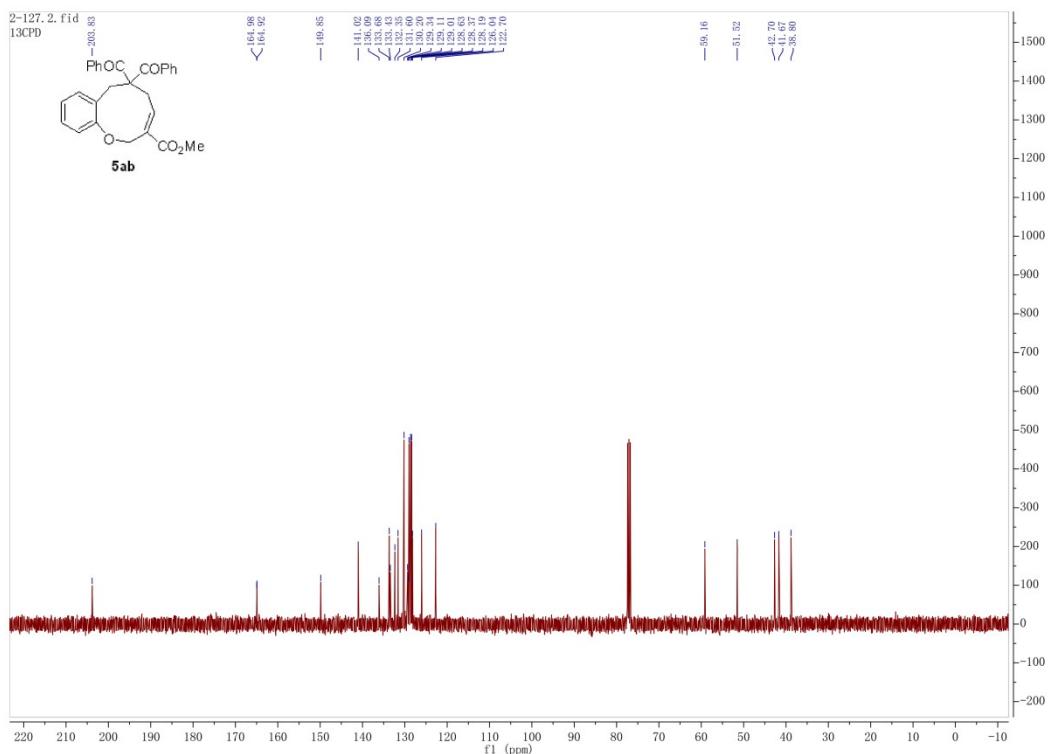




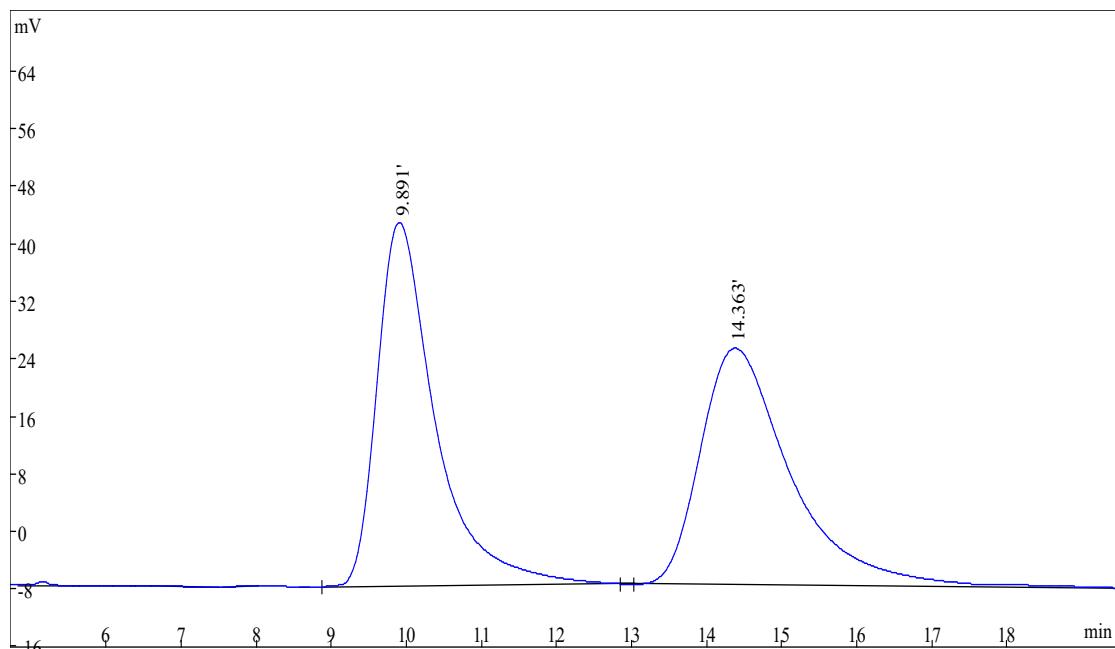
¹³C NMR spectra (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5aa**



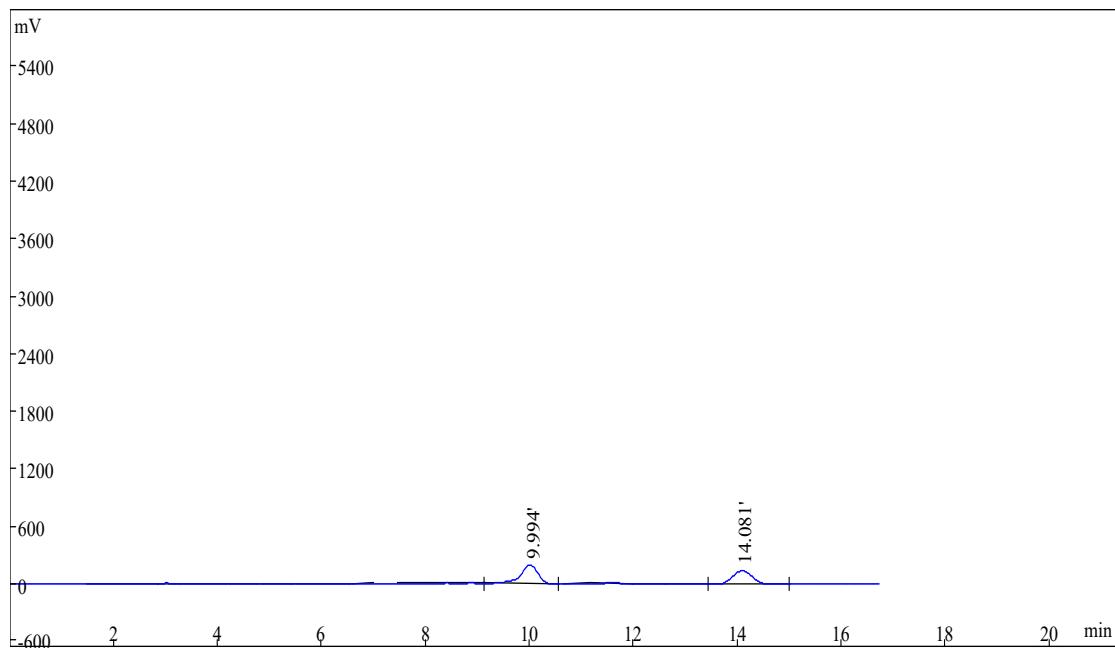
¹H NMR spectra (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5ab**



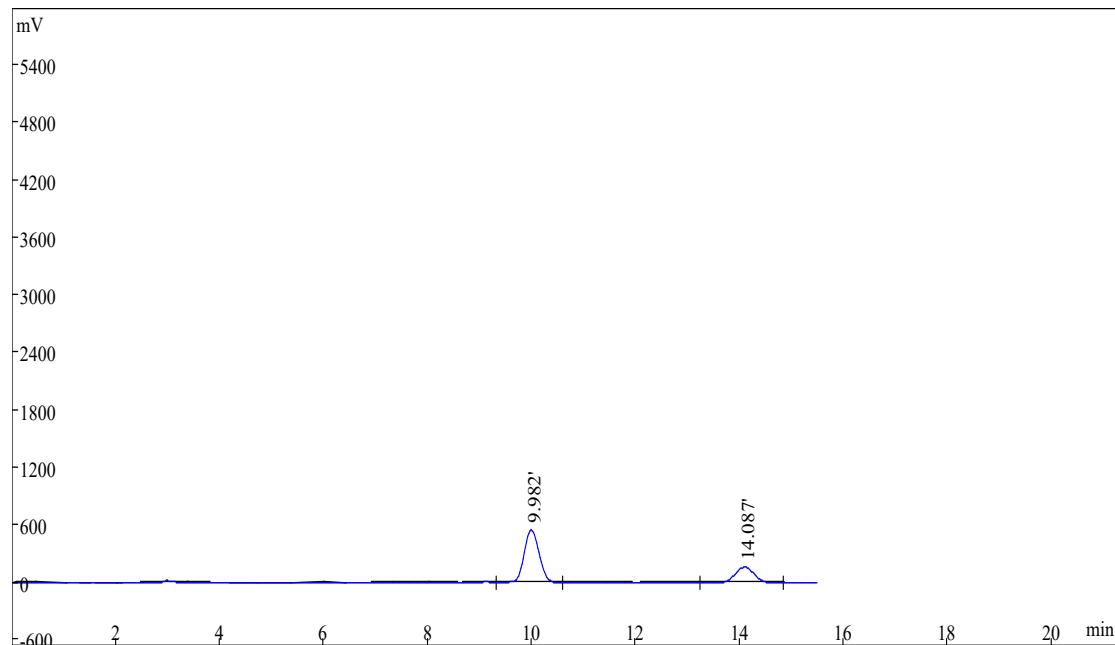
7. Chiral HPLC analysis of 3aa



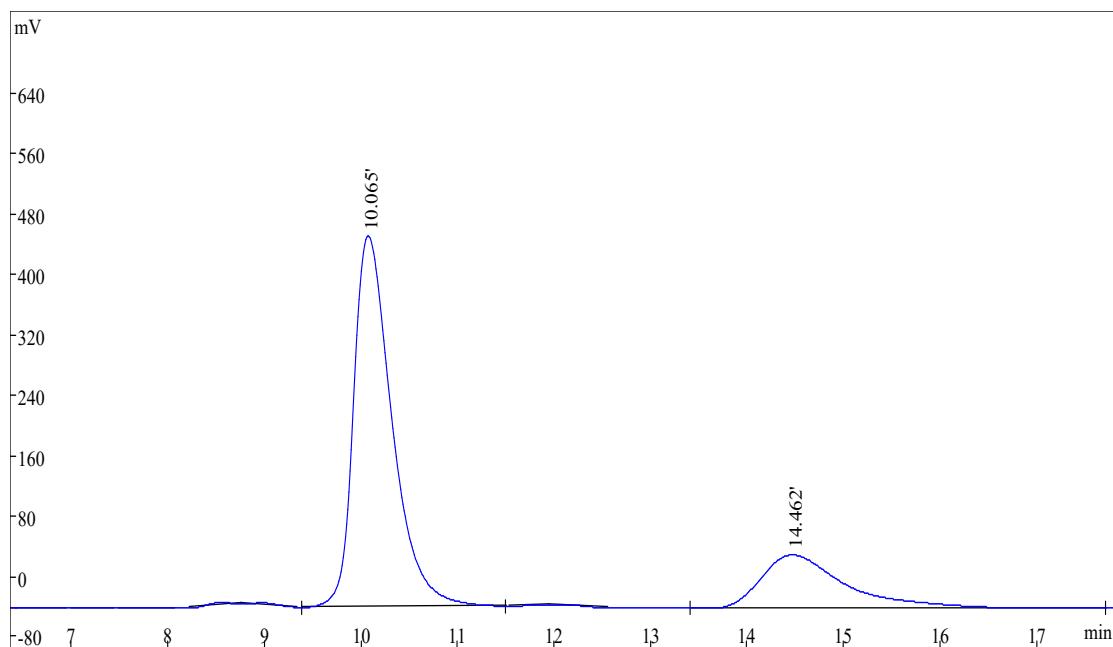
Rank	Time (min)	Area%	Area	Peak height
1	9.891	49.68	2746936	50679
2	14.363	50.32	2782152	32946
Total		100	5529088	83625
Racemic 3a				



Rank	Time (min)	Area%	Area	Peak height
1	9.994	55.81	5017339	201497
2	14.081	44.19	3972932	146058
Total		100	5529088	83625
Enantiomerically enriched 3aa (catalyst P4)				



Rank	Time (min)	Area%	Area	Peak height
1	9.982	71.34	11039450	550929
2	14.087	28.66	4435391	168193
Total		100	5529088	83625
Enantiomerically enriched 3aa (catalyst P5)				



Rank	Time (min)	Area%	Area	Peak height
1	10.065	75.11	13582605	490648
2	14.462	24.89	4500252	71606
Total		100	5529088	83625
Enantiomerically enriched 3aa (catalyst P6)				

8. X-ray crystallography data

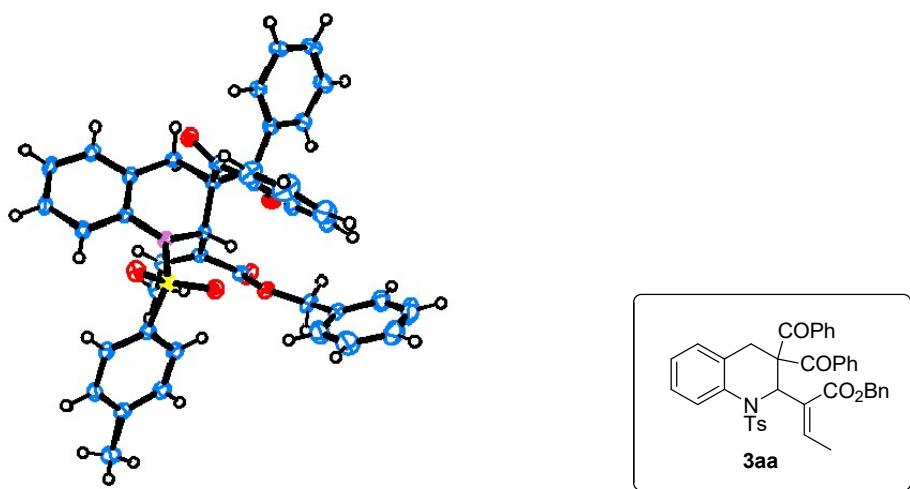


Figure S1. ORTEP diagram of **3aa**.³ Thermal ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level.

Method of crystallization: A solution of **3aa** in n-hexane/CH₂Cl₂ (2:1) was added to a 10 mL vial. The vial was closed with parafilm and poked a few of holes with a needle on the parafilm to slowly evaporation of solvent.

The X-ray intensity data was measured on a Rigaku 007 Saturn 70 single crystal diffractometer.

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3aa**.

Identification code	3aa
Empirical formula	C ₄₁ H ₃₅ NO ₆ S
Formula weight	669.76
Temperature/K	113.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	9.1433(3)
b/Å	11.2038(4)
c/Å	17.4935(7)
α/°	87.493(3)
β/°	81.937(3)
γ/°	70.116(3)
Volume/Å ³	1668.52(11)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.333
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.149
F(000)	704.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.32 × 0.28 × 0.24
Radiation	MoKα ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	4.516 to 56.566
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -23 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	20347
Independent reflections	8241 [R _{int} = 0.0339, R _{sigma} = 0.0384]
Data/restraints/parameters	8241/0/445
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.046
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0434, wR ₂ = 0.1098
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0520, wR ₂ = 0.1164
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.35/-0.41

9. References

1. V. Sriramurthy and O. Kwon, *Org. Lett.*, 2010, **12**, 1084–1087.
2. (a) Q. M. Zhang, L. Yang and X. F. Tong, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, **132**, 2550–2551; (b) D. T. Ziegler, L. Riesgo, T. Ikeda, Y. Fujiwara and G. C. Fu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2014, **53**, 13183–13187.
3. For crystallographic data of **3aa** see the *CSD Communication*, DOI: 10.5517/ccdc.csd.cc27jq13.