

Supporting Information for

## **Photoinduced Reductive Reformatsky Reaction of $\alpha$ -Haloesters and Aldehydes or Ketones by Cooperative Dual-Metal Catalysis**

Qi-Long Chen,<sup>a</sup> Le Mao,<sup>a</sup> Yi-Fan Pan,<sup>a</sup> Heng Cai,<sup>a</sup> Xiao-Ming Zhang,<sup>a\*</sup> Fu-Min Zhang,<sup>a</sup> Ai-Jun Ma,<sup>b</sup> Jin-Bao Peng,<sup>b</sup> and Yong-Qiang Tu<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>State Key Laboratory of Applied Organic Chemistry & College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, P. R. China.

<sup>b</sup>School of Biotechnology and Health Sciences, Wuyi University, Jiangmen, Guangdong 529020, P. R. China.

email: [zhangxiaom@lzu.edu.cn](mailto:zhangxiaom@lzu.edu.cn)

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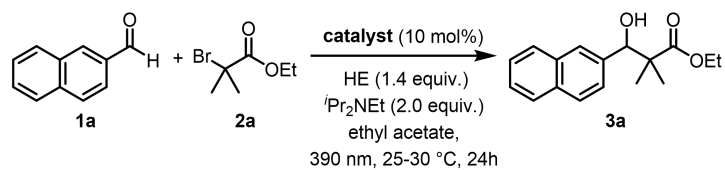
## 1. General Information

All moisture or air sensitive reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere in oven-dried flasks. Except for commercially available ultradry solvents (DMF, DMSO, 1,4-dioxane, ethyl acetate, and CH<sub>3</sub>CN), all solvents were purified by standard methods as indicated and were transferred under argon. Toluene and THF were distilled from sodium, while DCM was distilled from CaH<sub>2</sub>. All other commercially available reagents were used as received without further purification unless otherwise noted. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel F<sub>254</sub> plates using UV light as visualizing agent (if applicable). The products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 meshes).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solution on Bruker AVANCE<sup>III</sup> 400 MHz, Bruker AVANCE<sup>III</sup> HD 400 MHz or Bruker AVANCE NEO 600 MHz instrument. Chemical shifts were denoted in ppm (δ) and calibrated by using residual undeuterated solvent (CHCl<sub>3</sub> (7.27 ppm), tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm)) as internal reference for <sup>1</sup>H NMR and the deuterated solvent (CDCl<sub>3</sub> (77.00 ppm) as internal standard for <sup>13</sup>C NMR. The following abbreviations were used to represent the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint = quintet, dd = double doublet, dt = double triplet, brs = broad singlet, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a Bruker Apex<sup>II</sup> mass spectrometer by means of the ESI technique. The FT-IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet Nexus 670 FT-IR spectrometer using neat thin film technique with potassium bromide (KBr) salt plates.

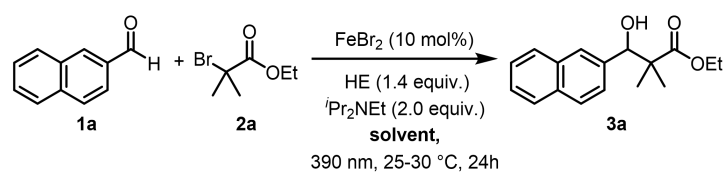
## 2. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

Table S1 Screening of iron catalysts<sup>a</sup>



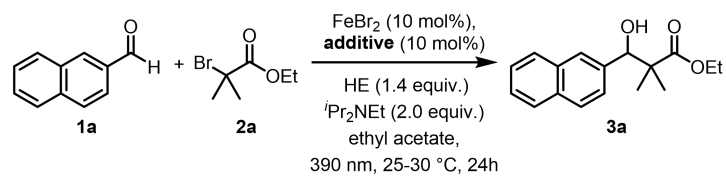
entry	iron catalyst	conversion (%)	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	FeBr <sub>3</sub>	46	28
2	Fe(OTf) <sub>3</sub>	60	22
3	Fe(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	80	19
4	FeBr <sub>2</sub>	40	36
5	FeCl <sub>2</sub>	62	18
6	FeCl <sub>3</sub>	65	17

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted: reactions were conducted with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.50 mmol), iron catalyst (10 mol%), HE (1.4 equiv.), and <sup>t</sup>Pr<sub>2</sub>NEt (2.0 equiv.) in ethyl acetate (2.0 ml) at room temperature for 24 h under 40 W 390 nm light irradiation. <sup>b</sup>Yield determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the reaction mixture using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

**Table S2** Screening of solvents<sup>a</sup>

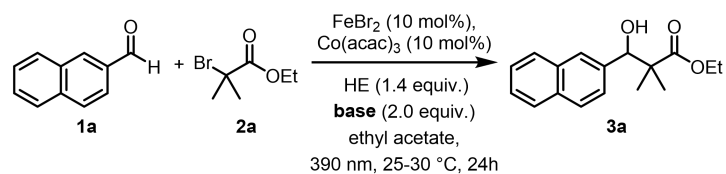
entry	solvent	conversion (%)	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	THF	36	18
2	DCM	42	7
3	1,4-dioxane	18	9
4	$\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$	32	19
5	toluene	28	13
6	DMF	37	13
7	DMSO	38	21
8	EA	40	36

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted: reactions were conducted with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol),  $\text{FeBr}_2$  (10 mol%), HE (1.4 equiv.), and  $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NEt}$  (2.0 equiv.) in solvent (2.0 ml) at room temperature for 24 h under 40 W 390 nm light irradiation. <sup>b</sup>Yield determined by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR analysis of the reaction mixture using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

**Table S3** Screening of additives<sup>a</sup>

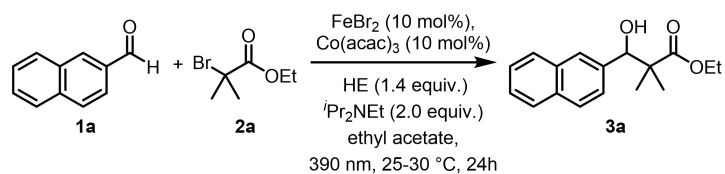
entry	additive	conversion (%)	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	ZnBr <sub>2</sub>	58	24
2	ZnCl <sub>2</sub>	46	17
3	LiI	49	38
4	LiBr	67	trace
5	LiCl	63	33
6	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	81	33
7	Co(acac) <sub>3</sub>	98	95 (93) <sup>c</sup>
8	CoI <sub>2</sub>	42	30
9	CoBr <sub>2</sub>	47	22

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted: reactions were conducted with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol), FeBr<sub>2</sub> (10 mol), additive (10 mol%), HE (1.4 equiv.), and  $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NEt}$  (2.0 equiv.) in ethyl acetate (2.0 ml) at room temperature for 24 h under 40 W 390 nm light irradiation. <sup>b</sup>Yield determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the reaction mixture using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. <sup>c</sup>Isolated yield.

**Table S4** Screening of bases<sup>a</sup>

entry	base	conversion (%)	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	Et <sub>3</sub> N	95	87
2	Et <sub>2</sub> NH	68	55
3	2,6-lutidine	85	54
4	DBU	55	51
5	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	59	53
6	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	61	56
7	<i>i</i> Pr <sub>2</sub> NEt	98	95 (93) <sup>c</sup>
8	<i>i</i> Pr <sub>2</sub> NEt, 0.5 eq	67	60
9	<i>i</i> Pr <sub>2</sub> NEt, 1.0 eq	75	72
10	<i>i</i> Pr <sub>2</sub> NEt, 1.5 eq	86	82
11	<i>i</i> Pr <sub>2</sub> NEt, 2.5 eq	96	92

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted: reactions were conducted with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol), FeBr<sub>2</sub> (10 mol), Co(acac)<sub>3</sub> (10 mmol%), HE (1.4 equiv.), and base (2.0 equiv.) in ethyl acetate (2.0 ml) at room temperature for 24 h under 40 W 390 nm light irradiation. <sup>b</sup>Yield determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the reaction mixture using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. <sup>c</sup>Isolated yield.

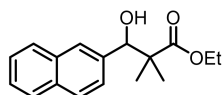
**Table S5** Control experiments<sup>a</sup>

entry	variation	conversion (%)	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	none	98	95 (93) <sup>c</sup>
2	without FeBr <sub>2</sub>	11	7
3	without Co(acac) <sub>3</sub>	40	36
4	without HE	0	0
5	without <sup>i</sup> Pr <sub>2</sub> NEt	59	42
6	without light	0	0
7	40W 427 nm LED	75	65
8	40W 440 nm LED	55	46
9	40W 450 nm LED	52	45
10	40W white LED	30	22

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted: reactions were conducted with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol), FeBr<sub>2</sub> (10 mol), Co(acac)<sub>3</sub> (10 mol%), HE (1.4 equiv.), and <sup>i</sup>Pr<sub>2</sub>NEt (2.0 equiv.) in ethyl acetate (2.0 ml) at room temperature for 24 h under 40 W 390 nm light irradiation. <sup>b</sup>Yield determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis of the reaction mixture using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. <sup>c</sup>Isolated yield.

### 3. General Procedure for Reductive Reformatsky Reaction

**General procedure:** Under an argon atmosphere, a 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1** or **4** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.5 mmol), FeBr<sub>2</sub> (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), Co(acac)<sub>3</sub> (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), HE (0.28 mmol, 1.4 equiv.), <sup>t</sup>Pr<sub>2</sub>NEt (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and ethyl acetate (2 mL). Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h under irradiation of 40 W 390 nm Kessil. The resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **3**, **5** or **6**.



**3a**, 49.6 mg, 91% yield, white solid.

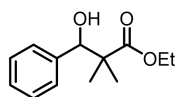
**M.p.** = 66-67 °C

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.83 – 7.72 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 5.04 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.8, 137.6, 132.9, 132.7, 128.0, 127.5, 127.2, 126.6, 125.9, 125.8, 125.7, 78.7, 60.9, 47.7, 23.1, 19.1, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 295.1305, found: 295.1304, Error: 0.3 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3491, 2980, 1717, 1365, 1262, 1175, 1054, 480.cm<sup>-1</sup>



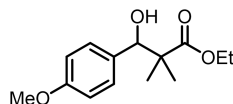
**3b**, 40.8 mg, 92% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H) ppm.

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.8, 140.0, 127.7, 127.7, 78.7, 60.9, 47.5, 23.1, 19.0, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 245.1148, found: 245.1140, Error: 3.2 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3498, 2981, 1717, 1470, 1387, 1132, 898, 704 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**3c**, 37.0 mg, 82% yield, colorless oil.

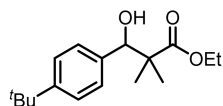
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.12 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.9, 159.1, 132.1, 128.8, 113.1, 78.3, 60.8, 55.20, 47.6, 23.1, 19.0, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>, *m/z*: 275.1254, found: 275.1252, Error: 0.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3501, 2980, 2938, 2937, 1718, 1612, 1584, 1513, 1249, 1132, 839 cm<sup>-1</sup>





**3d**, 48.3 mg, 86% yield, white solid.

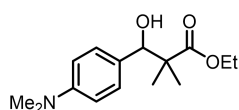
**M.p.** = 62-63 °C

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.8, 150.5, 137.0, 127.3, 124.6, 78.5, 60.8, 47.5, 34.4, 31.3, 23.0, 19.0, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 301.1774, found: 301.1761, Error: 4.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3499, 2965, 1719, 1131, 1109, 708, 576 cm<sup>-1</sup>



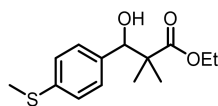
**3e**, 49.3 mg, 93% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (s, 6H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 1.00 (s, 3H)

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.9, 150.1, 128.4, 127.9, 111.7, 78.5, 60.7, 47.7, 40.5, 23.1, 18.9, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 228.1570, found: 288.1562, Error: 2.8 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3506, 2979, 2802, 1720, 1614, 1527, 1470, 1385, 1348, 1253, 544 cm<sup>-1</sup>



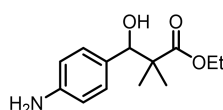
**3f**, 58.3 mg, 98%, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 4H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 4.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (td, *J* = 7.1, 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.6, 137.6, 136.9, 128.1, 125.7, 78.1, 77.2, 77.0, 76.8, 60.8, 47.5, 22.9, 18.9, 15.7, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>S, m/z: 291.1020, found: 288.291.1025, Error: 1.9 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3485, 2980, 2922, 1716, 1493, 1131 cm<sup>-1</sup>



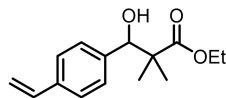
**3g**, 25.1 mg, 53% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.66 – 6.58 (m, 2H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 36.3 Hz, 2H), 3.22 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  178.0, 145.2, 130.1, 128.7, 114.4, 78.5, 77.4, 77.0, 76.7, 60.8, 47.7, 23.1, 19.0, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 260.1248, found: 260.1257, Error: 3.6 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3421, 2972, 2922, 1711, 1621, 1048  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



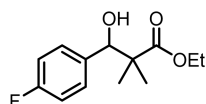
**3h**, 35.3 mg, 71% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.36 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.71 (dd,  $J = 17.6, 10.9$  Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d,  $J = 17.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d,  $J = 10.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.19 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.8, 139.6, 137.0, 136.4, 127.9, 125.6, 113.8, 78.4, 60.9, 47.5, 23.1, 19.0, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 271.1305, found: 271.1292, Error: 4.8 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3479, 2981, 2937, 1715, 1608, 1132, 1053, 904  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



**3i**, 34.8 mg, 73% yield, colorless oil.

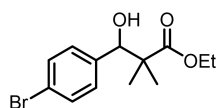
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.00 (t,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.87 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.32 (d,  $J = 4.2$  Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.7, 162.3(d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 244.6$  Hz), 135.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.1$  Hz), 129.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.5$  Hz), 114.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.2$  Hz), 77.9, 61.0, 47.5, 22.9, 19.0, 14.1.

$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -114.93.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 263.1054, found: 263.1045, Error: 3.2 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3494, 2982, 2908, 1717, 1604, 1471, 812, 780, 578  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



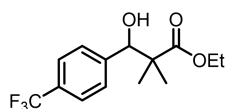
**3j**, 49.3 mg, 82% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.44 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 4.84 (d,  $J = 4.1$  Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.33 (d,  $J = 4.2$  Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.6, 139.0, 130.8, 129.4, 121.6, 78.0, 61.0, 47.3, 22.9, 19.0, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 323.0253, found: 323.0249, Error: 1.4 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3488, 2980, 2938, 1716, 1471, 1366, 867, 835  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



**3k**, 48.8 mg, 84% yield, white solid.

**M.p.** : 62-63 °C

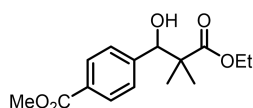
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.5, 144.0, 129.8 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32.2 Hz), 128.1, 125.6, (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.8 Hz) 124.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 270.3 Hz), 124.6, 124.6, 124.5, 122.8, 120.1, 78.0, 61.1, 47.4, 22.8, 19.0, 14.0.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -62.54.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 313.1022, found: 313.1018, Error: 1.3 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3480, 2983, 2940, 1715, 1327, 1126, 1068, 1017 cm<sup>-1</sup>



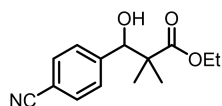
**3l**, 46.7 mg, 83% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.5, 166.9, 145.2, 129.4, 128.9, 127.7, 78.2, 61.0, 52.0, 47.4, 22.8, 19.1, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub>, m/z: 303.1203, found: 303.1192, Error: 3.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3498, 2982, 1722, 1469, 1282, 1116, 1019 cm<sup>-1</sup>



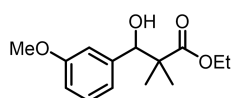
**3m**, 37.4 mg, 76% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.56 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 6H)

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.3, 145.4, 131.4, 128.4, 118.7, 111.4, 77.8, 61.1, 47.4, 22.7, 19.1, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 270.1101, found: 270.1100, Error: 0.2 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3484, 2982, 2939, 2229, 1717, 1470, 1133, 1059, 851 cm<sup>-1</sup>



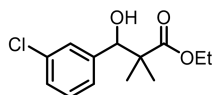
**3n**, 36.7 mg, 73% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.28 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.92 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.79 (m, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 159.1, 141.7, 128.6, 120.1, 113.4, 113.0, 78.5, 60.9, 55.1, 47.5, 23.0, 19.1, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 275.1254, found: 275.1247, Error: 2.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3481, 2981, 2939, 1717, 1603, 1467, 1259, 1132, 1094 cm<sup>-1</sup>



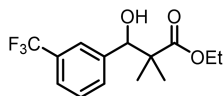
**3o**, 40.0 mg, 78% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 4.84 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.5, 142.1, 133.7, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 125.9, 78.0, 61.0, 47.4, 22.8, 19.1, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClNaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 279.0758, found: 279.0756, Error: 0.8 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3485, 2981, 2939, 1715, 1471, 1272, 1133, 783 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**3p**, 50.0 mg, 83% yield, colorless oil.

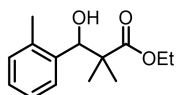
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.49 (m, *J* = 28.1, 15.3, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.5, 141.1, 131.1, 130.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32.3 Hz), 128.1, 125.0 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 541.4 Hz), 124.5 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.3 Hz), 124.4 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.7 Hz), 123.2, 121.4, 78.1, 61.1, 47.5, 22.7, 19.2, 14.0.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -62.62.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 313.1022, found: 313.1015, Error: 2.2 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3487, 2984, 2942, 1716, 1471, 1367, 1164, 1128, 708 cm<sup>-1</sup>



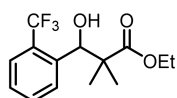
**3q**, 41.3 mg, 88% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.1, 138.5, 135.9, 130.3, 127.6, 127.4, 125.6, 73.5, 60.9, 48.3, 23.2, 20.2, 18.9, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 259.1305, found: 259.1298, Error: 2.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3499, 2981, 1718, 1470, 1252, 1134, 1040, 750 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**3r**, 56.2 mg, 97% yield, colorless oil.

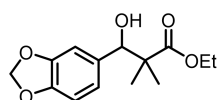
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.66 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.2, 139.6, 131.6, 128.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 113.2 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.4 Hz), 125.9, 125.8 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 5.9 Hz), 124.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 27.5 Hz), 73.2, 61.2, 47.4, 24.1, 19.8, 14.0.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -55.97.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 313.1022, found: 313.1016, Error: 2.0 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3483, 2985, 1716, 1309, 1156, 1123, 1033, 772 cm<sup>-1</sup>



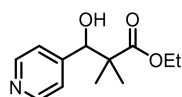
**3s**, 40.6 mg, 76% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.74 (s, 2H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 147.2, 146.9, 134.0, 121.1, 108.1, 107.4, 100.9, 78.4, 76.8, 60.8, 47.5, 23.0, 19.1, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub>, m/z: 289.1046, found: 289.1042, Error: 1.4 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3488, 2981, 2938, 1716, 1488, 1443, 1248, 1132, 1039 cm<sup>-1</sup>



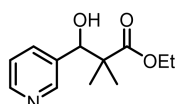
**3t**, 32.1 mg, 72% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.07 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.3, 149.2, 149.1, 122.8, 76.8, 61.1, 47.3, 22.6, 19.2, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 224.1281, found: 224.1273, Error: 3.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3421, 2981, 2939, 1723, 1603, 1258, 1131, 1061 cm<sup>-1</sup>



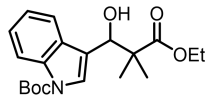
**3u**, 31.1 mg, 70% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.45 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 1H), 4.36 (s, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.2, 177.2, 148.9, 148.9, 148.7, 148.6, 136.0, 135.4, 122.8, 76.1, 76.1, 61.0, 47.5, 22.4, 22.4, 19.1, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{NNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 224.1281, found: 224.1277, Error: 1.8 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3418, 2981, 2939, 1723, 1470, 1427, 1261, 1132, 1027  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



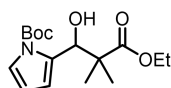
**3v**, 76.9 mg, 98% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.13 (d,  $J = 4.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.30 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d,  $J = 4.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.22 (d,  $J = 4.4$  Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 9H), 1.31 – 1.26 (m, 6H), 1.20 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.9, 149.6, 135.1, 129.9, 124.3, 124.0, 122.5, 120.3, 120.3, 115.1, 83.8, 72.6, 61.0, 47.9, 28.2, 23.2, 19.7, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_5$ ,  $m/z$ : 384.1781, found: 384.1768, Error: 3.4 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3502, 2980, 2936, 1734, 1453, 1371, 1257, 1157, 1049  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



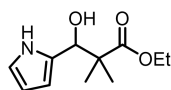
**3w**, 56.0 mg, 90% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.18 (dd,  $J = 3.3, 1.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.23 – 6.17 (m, 1H), 6.09 (t,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.14 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 1.60 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.23 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.3, 150.2, 134.7, 122.2, 113.2, 110.0, 84.4, 71.6, 60.6, 47.7, 27.9, 22.0, 21.9, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_5$ ,  $m/z$ : 334.1625, found: 334.1611, Error: 4.3 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3483, 2982, 2939, 1717, 1502, 1366, 1132, 1024, 874  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



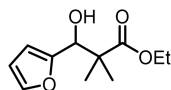
**3x**, 39.0 mg, 92% yield, light yellow oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.66 (s, 1H), 6.73 (dd,  $J = 3.9, 2.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.13 (dd,  $J = 5.8, 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 4.84 (d,  $J = 5.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.16 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  178.2, 130.4, 117.2, 107.9, 107.0, 73.8, 61.0, 47.6, 23.0, 20.4, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 234.1011, found: 234.1089, Error: 5.2 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3746, 3421, 2980, 1711, 1265, 1148, 1027, 773  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



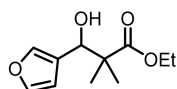
**3y**, 33.8 mg, 80% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.34 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (m, 2H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.3, 154.0, 141.7, 110.1, 107.7, 73.4, 60.9, 46.9, 22.9, 20.2, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>, m/z: 235.0941, found: 235.0937, Error: 1.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3481, 2982, 2939, 1720, 1469, 1265, 1175, 1058, 736 cm<sup>-1</sup>



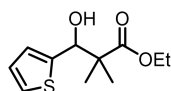
**3z**, 29.0 mg, 70% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 142.6, 140.2, 124.9, 109.7, 72.3, 60.9, 47.1, 22.7, 19.8, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>, m/z: 235.0941, found: 235.0935, Error: 2.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3445, 2982, 2938, 1718, 1503, 1266, 1133, 1023 cm<sup>-1</sup>



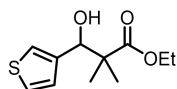
**3aa**, 39.0 mg, 85% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.24 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.5, 143.7, 126.2, 125.6, 124.7, 76.7, 75.6, 61.0, 47.5, 22.8, 19.9, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>SNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 251.0712, found: 251.0702, Error: 3.9 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3482, 2981, 2937, 1716, 1468, 1262, 1133, 1025, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>



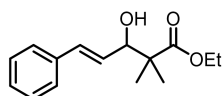
**3ab**, 36.6 mg, 81% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 141.7, 127.0, 124.9, 122.4, 75.4, 60.8, 47.4, 22.8, 19.5, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>SNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 251.0712, found: 251.0710, Error: 0.8 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3498, 3106, 2981, 1716, 1469, 1261, 1132, 1051, 788 cm<sup>-1</sup>



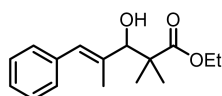
**3ac**, 43.1 mg, 87% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.4, 136.6, 132.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 126.5, 77.8, 60.8, 47.0, 22.8, 20.1, 14.2.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 271.1305, found: 271.1296, Error: 3.3 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3485, 2979, 1718, 1267, 1174, 1071, 1027 cm<sup>-1</sup>



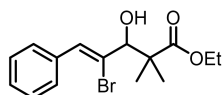
**3ad**, 39.8 mg, 76% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.32 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.29 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.6 Hz, 6H), 1.23 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.8, 137.3, 137.1, 129.1, 129.1, 128.0, 126.5, 83.0, 61.0, 46.6, 24.0, 21.1, 14.7, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 285.1461, found: 285.1453, Error: 2.9 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3483, 2980, 1717, 1469, 1253, 1132, 1025, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>



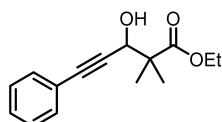
**3ae**, 52.9 mg, 81% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 4.35 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.0, 135.0, 131.3, 129.2, 128.2, 128.1, 126.1, 83.1, 61.3, 46.2, 24.7, 21.4, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>BrNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 349.0410, found: 349.0404, Error: 1.7 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3471, 2980, 1718, 1469, 1259, 1174, 1025, 695 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**3af**, 31.2 mg, 81% yield, colorless oil.

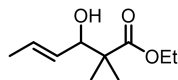
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  176.6, 131.7, 128.5, 128.2, 122.4, 87.2, 85.9, 77.3, 68.9, 61.0, 47.7, 22.7, 20.1, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 269.1148, found: 269.1139, Error: 0.3ppm.

IR (KBr): 3460, 2980, 1719, 1490, 1254, 1134, 1051, 757  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



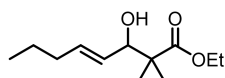
**3ag**, 28.6 mg, 76% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.79 – 5.67 (m, 1H), 5.48 (m, 1H), 4.19 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 4.12 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 2.70 (d,  $J = 5.8$  Hz, 1H), 1.73 – 1.70 (m, 3H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.16 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.5, 129.5, 129.1, 77.9, 60.6, 46.6, 22.6, 19.9, 17.8, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 209.1148, found: 209.1144, Error: 1.9ppm.

IR (KBr): 3491, 2980, 1720, 1469, 1268, 1139, 1025  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



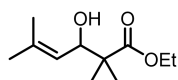
**3ah**, 39.8 mg, 88% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.69 (dd,  $J = 14.8, 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd,  $J = 15.3, 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 4.11 (d,  $J = 5.7$  Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.03 (dt,  $J = 13.3, 6.7$  Hz, 2H), 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.17 (t,  $J = 5.3$  Hz, 6H), 0.90 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.5, 134.7, 128.0, 77.9, 60.6, 46.7, 34.4, 22.6, 22.2, 20.0, 14.1, 13.6.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 237.1461, found: 237.1457, Error: 2.0 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3498, 2964, 2934, 1730, 1467, 1265, 1142, 1026  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



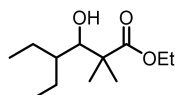
**3ai**, 30.3 mg, 78% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.21 – 5.15 (m, 1H), 4.41 (dd,  $J = 9.4, 5.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.20 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 2.62 (d,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.75 (d,  $J = 1.0$  Hz, 3H), 1.71 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.16 (s, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.7, 137.2, 123.1, 73.2, 60.6, 47.1, 26.0, 22.5, 19.7, 18.5, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 223.1305, found: 223.1298, Error: 2.9 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3486, 2979, 2934, 1721, 1469, 1260, 1130, 1026  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



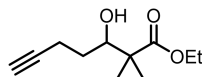
**3aj**, 30.4 mg, 70% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.15 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.60 (dd,  $J = 8.2, 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.74 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 1.46 – 1.33 (m, 3H), 1.27 (dd,  $J = 12.6, 5.4$  Hz, 7H), 1.19 – 1.13 (m, 4H), 0.89 (dt,  $J = 10.3, 7.4$  Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  178.1, 78.3, 60.7, 46.2, 42.7, 24.2, 23.9, 22.0, 21.9, 20.7, 14.0, 12.0, 11.6.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 239.1618, found: 239.1606, Error: 4.8 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3505, 2965, 2936, 1725, 1464, 1262, 1140, 1025  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



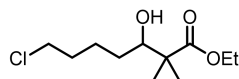
**3ak**, 22.9 mg, 62% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.17 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.75 (dd,  $J = 10.7, 4.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.72 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.50 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.97 (t,  $J = 2.6$  Hz, 1H), 1.75 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.28 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.6, 84.2, 77.3, 75.4, 68.6, 60.8, 46.7, 30.6, 22.5, 20.3, 15.7, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 221.1148, found: 221.1150, Error: -1.0 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3391, 2959, 2922, 1646, 1464, 1260, 1090, 1030  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



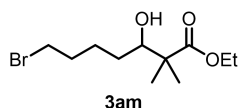
**3al**, 34.6 mg, 73% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.16 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.60 (dd,  $J = 9.2, 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.57 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.58 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 1.87 – 1.72 (m, 3H), 1.55 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.30 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  177.7, 76.4, 60.7, 46.9, 44.9, 32.5, 30.9, 24.1, 22.3, 20.4, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 259.1071, found: 259.1070, Error: 0.6 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3496, 2980, 2943, 1718, 1467, 1264, 1131, 1080, 1024  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



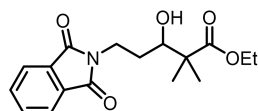
**3am**, 12.0 mg, 26 % yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.16 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.60 (ddd,  $J = 10.4, 6.9, 1.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.49 – 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.55 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.55 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.30 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  77.3 (s), 77.0 (s), 76.7 (s), 76.4 (s), 60.7 (s), 46.9 (s), 33.7 (s), 32.7 (s), 30.8 (s), 25.4 (s), 22.4 (s), 20.4 (s), 14.2 (s).

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 303.0562, found: 303.0566, Error: 1.5 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3444, 2979, 2933, 1715, 1266, 1173  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



**3an**, 35.5 mg, 56% yield, white solid.

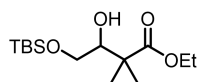
M.p. = 68-71  $^{\circ}\text{C}$

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.92 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.97 – 3.82 (m, 2H), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.82 (m, *J* = 15.6, 8.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.74 – 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.1, 168.7, 134.0, 132.0, 123.3, 73.6, 60.6, 46.8, 35.4, 30.5, 21.5, 20.7, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>, m/z: 342.1312, found: 342.1280, Error: 0.9 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3514, 2980, 1771, 1710, 1396, 1173, 1206, 721 cm<sup>-1</sup>



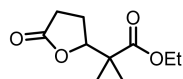
**3ao**, 31.3 mg, 54% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.08 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.70 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 0.83 (s, 9H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 176.7, 76.3, 63.8, 60.5, 45.0, 25.8, 21.6, 21.5, 18.3, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>30</sub>SiNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 313.1806, found: 313.1796, Error: 3.2 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3468, 2955, 2931, 1729, 1637, 1255, 1112, 837 cm<sup>-1</sup>



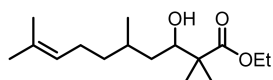
**3ap**, 21.5 mg, 53% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.71 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.60 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.27 (m, *J* = 13.4, 8.6, 7.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.09 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.29 – 1.24 (m, 6H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 176.8, 174.8, 83.9, 61.0, 45.7, 28.6, 23.1, 21.3, 19.9, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>, m/z: 223.0941, found: 223.0940, Error: -1.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3446, 2983, 1779, 1727, 1471, 1266, 1148, 1007 cm<sup>-1</sup>



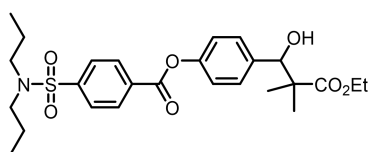
**3aq**, 40.7 mg, 75% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 5.11 (dt, *J* = 12.0, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.74 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 2.35 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.66 (m, 4H), 1.60 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 3H), 1.40 – 1.19 (m, 6H), 1.17 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 3.0 Hz, 6H), 1.08 (m, *J* = 18.7, 13.9, 10.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.8, 131.2, 124.8, 74.4, 60.6, 47.0, 38.8, 35.7, 29.3, 25.4, 22.1, 20.8, 20.5, 18.8, 17.6, 14.2.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 293.2087, found: 293.2078, Error: 3.0 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3509, 2967, 2929, 1716, 1466, 1264, 1139, 1026 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**3ar**, 62.1 mg, 61% yield, white solid.

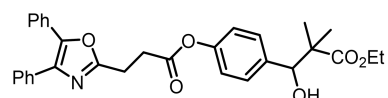
**M.p.** = 136-139 °C

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.31 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.35 – 3.27 (m, 1H), 3.15 – 3.11 (m, 4H), 1.60 – 1.53 (m, 4H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 163.8, 150.0, 144.9, 138.1, 132.77, 130.7, 128.9, 127.1, 120.7, 78.0, 61.0, 49.9, 47.5, 23.0, 21.9, 19.0, 14.1, 11.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>35</sub>NSNaO<sub>7</sub>, m/z: 528.2026, found: 528.2038, Error: -2.3 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3455, 2972, 1737, 1506, 1398, 1073, 1016, cm<sup>-1</sup>



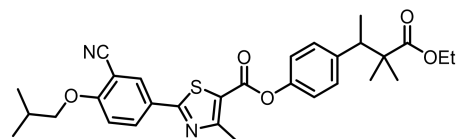
**3as**, 83.0 mg, 86% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.29 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 170.5, 161.4, 150.0, 145.5, 137.7, 135.1, 132.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 126.5, 120.7, 78.0, 60.9, 60.4, 47.5, 31.2, 23.4, 22.9, 18.9, 14.1, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub>, m/z: 536.2044, found: 536.2049, Error: -1.0 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3467, 2980, 2936, 1759, 1720, 1201, 1166, 1136 cm<sup>-1</sup>



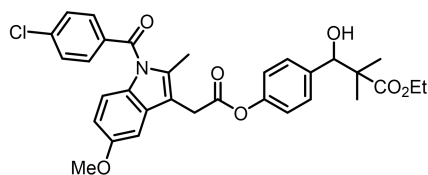
**3at**, 99.8 mg, 86% yield, yellow oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.23 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 169.2, 168.3, 156.1, 150.1, 139.3, 137.7, 136.2, 133.8, 131.2, 130.8, 130.5, 129.1, 128.7, 120.6, 115.0, 112.0, 111.8, 101.2, 78.0, 61.0, 55.7, 47.5, 30.5, 23.0, 18.9, 14.1, 13.4.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>32</sub>ClNNaO<sub>7</sub>, m/z: 600.1760, found: 600.1744, Error: 2.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3488, 1754, 1684, 1594, 1321, 1165, 926 cm<sup>-1</sup>



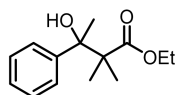
**3au**, 99.8 mg, 86% yield, yellow oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.23 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.7, 169.2, 168.3, 156.1, 150.1, 139.3, 137.7, 136.2, 133.8, 131.2, 130.8, 130.5, 129.1, 128.7, 120.6, 115.0, 112.0, 111.8, 101.2, 78.0, 61.0, 55.7, 47.5, 30.5, 23.0, 18.9, 14.1, 13.4.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>32</sub>ClNNaO<sub>7</sub>, m/z: 600.1760, found: 600.1744, Error: 2.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3488, 1754, 1684, 1594, 1321, 1165, 926 cm<sup>-1</sup>



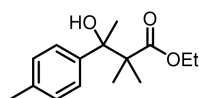
**5a**, 31.4 mg, 67% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 4.15 (m, 2H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.6, 143.4, 127.2, 127.2, 126.9, 77.2, 61.1, 50.1, 24.9, 21.8, 21.6, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 259.1305, found: 259.1294, Error: 4.3 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3453, 2981, 2937, 1691, 1636, 1273, 1146, 1028, 703 cm<sup>-1</sup>



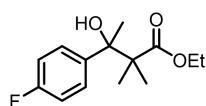
**5b**, 27.5 mg, 55% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.47 (s, 1H), 4.18 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.6, 140.4, 136.4, 127.9, 127.1, 76.8, 61.1, 50.1, 25.0, 21.8, 21.6, 20.9, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 273.1461, found: 273.1454, Error: 2.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3478, 2981, 2938, 1693, 1468, 1369, 1272, 1146, 1092 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**5c**, 20.7 mg, 41% yield, colorless oil.

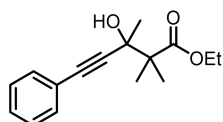
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 4.20 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.6, 163.1, 160.6, 139.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.1 Hz) 129.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 7.9 Hz), 114.0, (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 21.1 Hz), 76.7, 61.1, 50.0, 25.1, 21.7, 21.6, 14.0.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -116.50 .

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>19</sub>FNaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 277.1210, found: 277.1208, Error: 0.8 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3465, 2983, 2939, 1692, 1601, 1509, 1146, 1084 cm<sup>-1</sup>



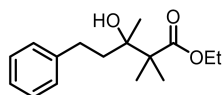
**5d**, 32.8 mg, 63% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 3H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.8, 131.6, 128.2, 128.2, 122.7, 91.4, 83.6, 72.3, 61.2, 50.3, 24.3, 21.9, 20.5, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 283.1305, found: 283.1296, Error: 3.1 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3453, 2985, 1637, 1468, 1386, 1126, 756 cm<sup>-1</sup>



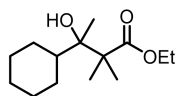
**5e**, 22.2 mg, 42% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 4.22 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.67 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.27 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 4.3 Hz, 6H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.8, 143.0, 128.4, 128.4, 125.7, 75.0, 61.0, 50.2, 39.5, 30.0, 21.4, 21.1, 20.9, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 287.1618, found: 287.1610, Error: 2.6 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3472, 3025, 2981, 1693, 1601, 1271, 1136, 1094, 1021 cm<sup>-1</sup>



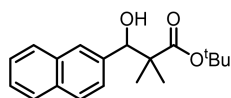
**5f**, 21.6 mg, 50% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.16 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 1.72 – 1.60 (m, 3H), 1.51 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 4H), 1.44 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (s, 1H), 1.21 (s, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 178.6, 74.0, 60.8, 50.0, 31.6, 25.8, 21.6, 20.8, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 237.1461, found: 237.1457, Error: -4.2 ppm.

**IR (KBr):** 3484, 2933, 2853, 1720, 1695, 1266, 1173, 1133, 1022 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**6a**, 54.1 mg, 90% yield, white solid.

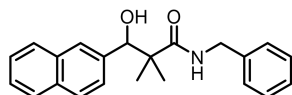
**M.p.** = 63 - 66 °C.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.84 – 7.70 (m, 4H), 7.52 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.12 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.2, 137.9, 132.9, 132.8, 128.0, 127.5, 127.1, 126.7, 125.9, 125.9, 125.8, 81.1, 78.9, 48.0, 27.9, 23.4, 19.4.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 323.1618, found: 323.1610, Error: 2.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3467, 3057, 2977, 2933, 1711, 1390, 1254, 1130, 1053 cm<sup>-1</sup>



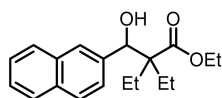
**6b**, 51.2 mg, 77% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.83 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.9 Hz, 3H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 4.42 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.6, 138.3, 137.8, 133.0, 132.9, 128.7, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 127.5, 127.4, 126.6, 126.0, 125.9, 125.6, 80.2, 46.4, 43.5, 24.5, 20.8.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub>, m/z: 356.1621, found: 356.1624, Error: -0.7 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3347, 3059, 2972, 1638, 1533, 1050, 785 cm<sup>-1</sup>



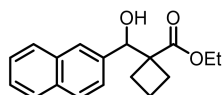
**6c**, 31.7 mg, 53% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.94 – 7.74 (m, 3H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.45 (dt, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.85 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.44 (m, 1H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 6H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 176.9, 138.2, 132.4, 132.9, 128.0, 127.5, 127.4, 126.3, 126.0, 125.8, 125.2, 76.8, 60.7, 54.8, 25.8, 23.7, 14.1, 9.1, 8.8.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 323.1618, found: 323.1603, Error: 4.5 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3493, 3057, 2972, 2881, 1715, 1459, 1227, 1123, 1031 cm<sup>-1</sup>



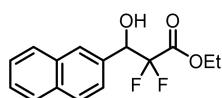
**6d**, 38.6 mg, 65% yield, colorless oil.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.84 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 3.42 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.52 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 2.38 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 176.3, 138.3, 133.0, 132.9, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 126.0, 125.8, 125.5, 124.7, 77.2, 60.9, 52.6, 28.0, 26.8, 15.7, 14.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, m/z: 307.1305, found: 307.1299, Error: 2.0 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3472, 2980, 2948, 1713, 1205, 1155, 1102, 748 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**6e**, 38.6 mg, 65% yield, colorless oil.

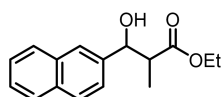
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.83 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 5.8 Hz, 3H), 7.58 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.28 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.5 (t, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 31.6 Hz), 133.6, 132.9, 131.8, 128.2, 128.2, 127.7, 127.4, 126.7, 126.4, 124.8, 113.9, (dd, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 252.7, 252.8 Hz), 73.9, (dd, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 24.2, 24.6 Hz), 63.2, 13.8.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -113.4, -200.0.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>14</sub>F<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 303.0803, found: 303.0798, Error: 1.7 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3476, 1757, 1306, 1073, 858, 798, 479 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**6f**, 55.8 mg, 90% yield, colorless oil.

**Major:**

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.82 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.1 Hz, 4H), 7.51 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (s, 1H), 2.88 (m, 1H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 175.9, 138.8, 133.2, 132.8, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 126.1, 125.8, 124.9, 124.0, 73.6, 60.8, 46.2, 14.1, 10.7.

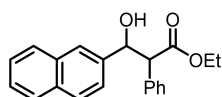
**Minor:**

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.7 Hz, 3H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (m, 1H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 175.9, 139.0, 133.2, 133.1, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 126.2, 126.0, 125.9, 124.2, 76.5, 60.8, 47.0, 14.6, 14.1.

**HRMS (ESI)** calcd for [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 281.1148, found: 281.1145, Error 1.1 ppm.

**IR (KBr)**: 3467, 2980, 2937, 1715, 1260, 1186, 1030, 818, 478 cm<sup>-1</sup>



**6g**, 43.8 mg, 68% yield, colorless oil.

**Major:** **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.46 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.05 – 3.89 (m, 3H), 2.72 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 138.2, 134.7, 133.1, 133.1, 129.2, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 126.0, 126.0, 124.5, 75.2, 61.0, 59.6, 13.8.

**Minor:** **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 6.94 (m, 5H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5

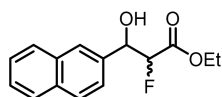


Hz, 1H), 4.29 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.98 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.32 (d,  $J = 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.5, 138.3, 135.3, 133.0, 132.9, 128.5, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 126.0, 125.9, 125.8, 124.4, 61.3, 59.8, 14.0.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 343.1305, found: 343.1299, Error: 1.7 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3449, 2926, 1727, 1600, 1152, 1028, 859, 747  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



**6h**, 34.4 mg, 66% yield, yellow oil.

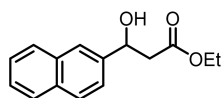
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.83 (m, 4.0 Hz, 10H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 7H), 5.34 – 5.25 (m, 3H), 5.16 (dd,  $J = 15.3, 4.3$  Hz, 1H), 5.08 (dd,  $J = 15.0, 4.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.11 (m, 6H), 3.09 (s, 1H), 2.94 (d,  $J = 4.7$  Hz, 1H), 1.17 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.13 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 4H).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.9, 167.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.9$  Hz), 135.4, 135.1, 133.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 10.7$  Hz), 133.1 (d,  $J = 4.5$  Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 128.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.2$  Hz), 127.7 (s), 126.55 – 126.2 (m), 125.8, 124.3, 124.1, 92.2, 91.7, 90.9, 90.4, 74.1, 74.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 12.6$  Hz), 73.8, 61.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 18.4$  Hz), 14.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.9$  Hz).

$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -197.15, -202.72.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 285.0897, found: 285.0898, Error: -0.3 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3448, 2923, 2852, 1742, 1627, 1097, 1062, 749  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



**6i**, 24.7 mg, 51% yield, colorless oil.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88 – 7.76 (m, 4H), 7.48 (dt,  $J = 5.2, 1.8$  Hz, 3H), 5.33 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 4.19 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.44 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.88 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 1.26 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H).

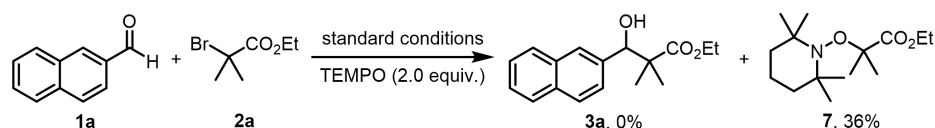
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.4, 139.9, 133.2, 133.0, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 126.2, 126.0, 124.4, 123.7, 70.4, 60.9, 43.3, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$ :  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_3$ ,  $m/z$ : 267.0992, found: 267.0992, Error: 0.0 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3446, 2980, 2925, 1724, 1633, 1173, 1036, 747  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

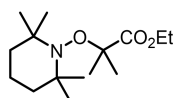
## 4. Mechanistic Studies

### 4.1 Radical capture experiment



Under an argon atmosphere, a 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol),  $\text{FeBr}_2$  (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%),  $\text{Co}(\text{acac})_3$  (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), HE (0.28 mmol, 1.4 equiv.),  $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NEt}$  (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), TEMPO (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and ethyl acetate (2 mL).

Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h under irradiation of 40 W 390 nm Kessil. The resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **7**.



**7**, 20.2 mg, 36% yield, colorless oil.

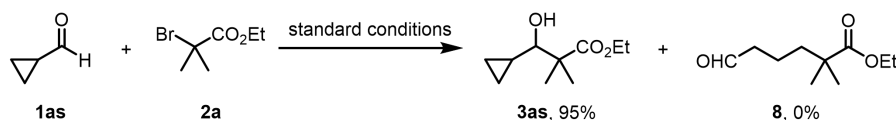
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.43 (m, 10H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (m, 4H), 1.15 (s, 6H), 1.00 (s, 6H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 176.1, 81.0, 77.3, 60.5, 59.5, 40.6, 33.4, 24.4, 20.4, 17.0, 14.1.

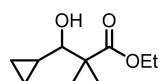
HRMS (ESI) calcd for [M+H<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 271.2220, found: 271.2208, Error: 4.4 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3444, 2976, 2933, 1733, 1635, 1359, 1160, 1136, 1028 cm<sup>-1</sup>

#### 4.2 Radical clock experiment



Under an argon atmosphere, a 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1as** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol), FeBr<sub>2</sub> (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), Co(acac)<sub>3</sub> (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), HE (0.28 mmol, 1.4 equiv.), <sup>i</sup>Pr<sub>2</sub>NEt (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and ethyl acetate (2 mL). Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h under irradiation of 40 W 390 nm Kessil. The resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **3as**.



**3as**, 35.4 mg, 95% yield, colorless oil.

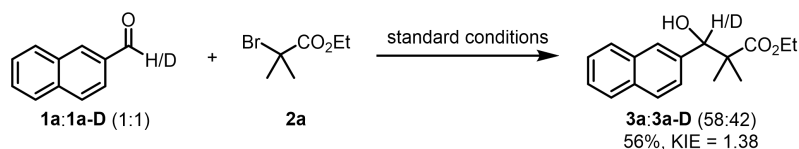
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 4.19 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 6H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 0.93 (m, 1H), 0.57 (m, 1H), 0.50 (m, 1H), 0.36 – 0.29 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 177.6, 80.8, 60.6, 47.7, 22.6, 20.6, 14.1, 13.1, 4.4, 1.6.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for [M+Na<sup>+</sup>]: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>, *m/z*: 209.1148, found: 209.1153, Error -2.3 ppm.

IR (KBr): 3374, 1637, 1112, 674 cm<sup>-1</sup>

#### 4.3 Secondary isotope effect<sup>1</sup>



Under an argon atmosphere, a 10 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **1a-D** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.5 mmol), FeBr<sub>2</sub> (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), Co(acac)<sub>3</sub> (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), HE (0.28

mmol, 1.4 equiv.),  $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NEt}$  (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), and ethyl acetate (2 mL). Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h under irradiation of 40 W 390 nm Kessil. The resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuum, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **3a** and **3a-D**.

#### 4.4 Switching light experiment

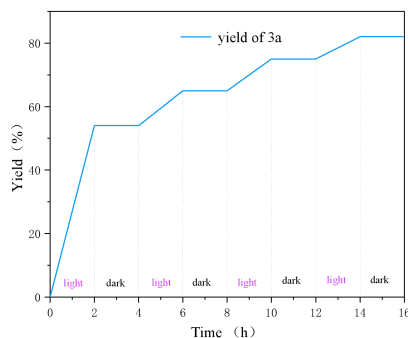


Figure S1 Switching light experiment.

#### 4.5 Stern-Volmer fluorescence quenching experiment<sup>2</sup>

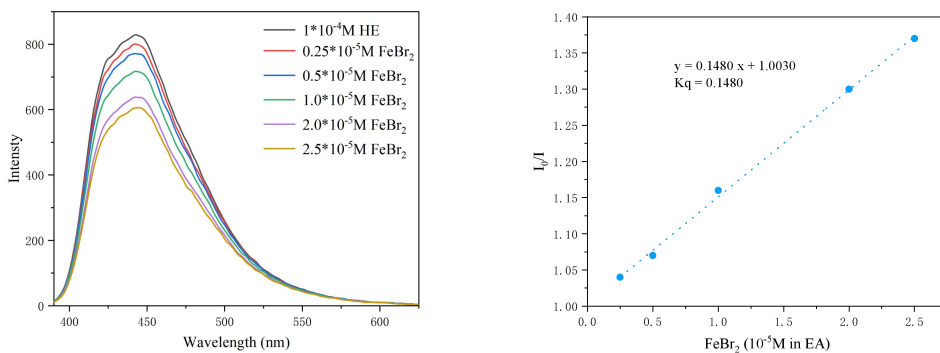


Figure S2 The excited Hantzsch ester quenched by  $\text{FeBr}_2$  in ethyl acetate.

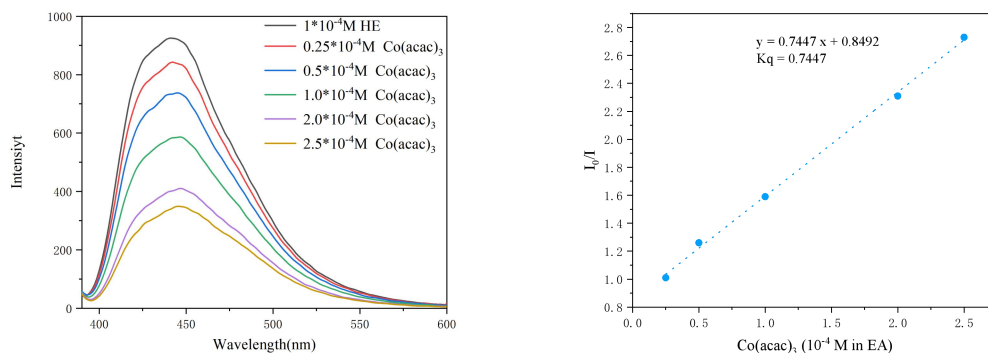
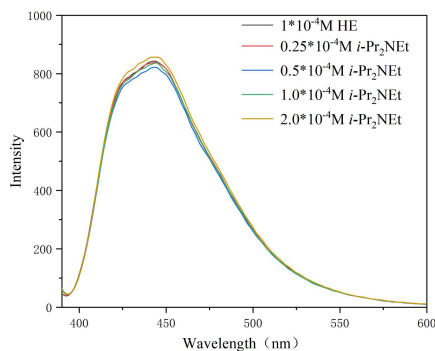
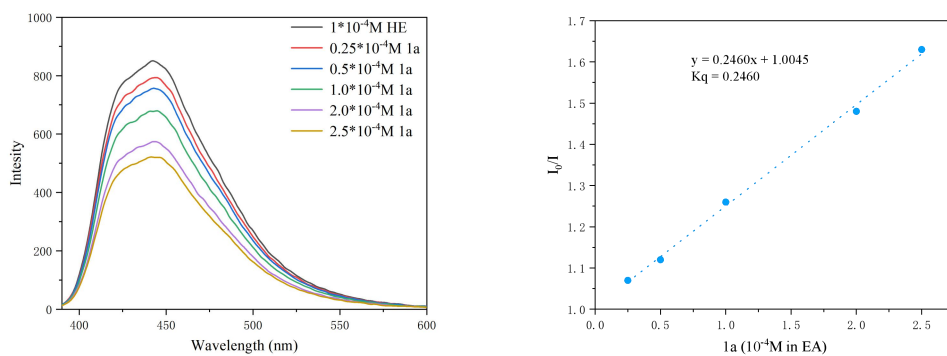


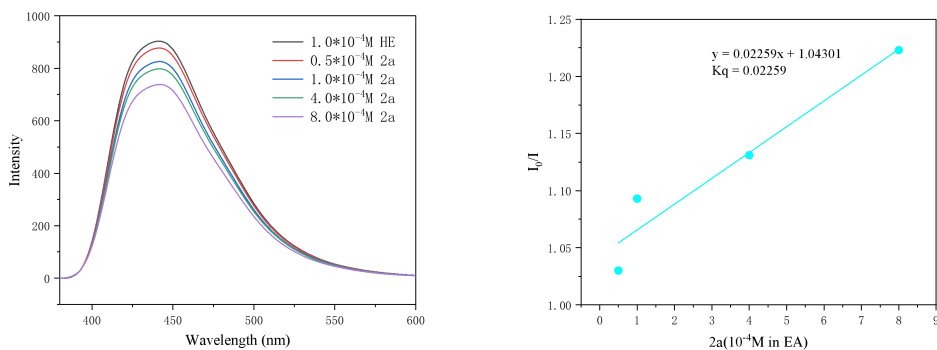
Figure S3 The excited Hantzsch ester quenched by  $\text{Co}(\text{acac})_3$  in ethyl acetate.



**Figure S4** The excited Hantzsch ester not quenched by *i*-Pr<sub>2</sub>NEt in ethyl acetate.



**Figure S5** The excited Hantzsch ester quenched by aldehyde **1a** in ethyl acetate.



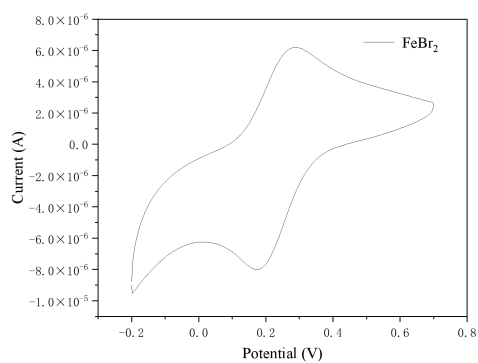
**Figure S6** The excited Hantzsch ester quenched by  $\alpha$ -bromoester **2a** in ethyl acetate.

**Table S6** Quenching of the excited Hantzsch ester with each component of the reaction

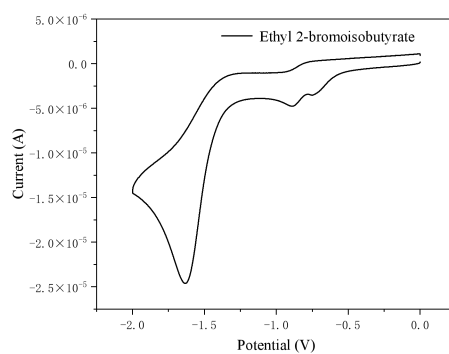
entry	component	K <sub>q</sub>
1	FeBr <sub>2</sub>	0.1480
2	Co(acac) <sub>3</sub>	0.7447
3	<b>1a</b>	0.2460
4	<b>2a</b>	0.0226

#### 4.6 Cyclic Voltammetry Data

Cyclic voltammetry experiments were performed in anhydrous degassed  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  with analyte (1 mM) and  $[(n\text{-Bu})_4\text{N}]^+[\text{PF}_6]^-$  (100 mM) using a glassy carbon working electrode, platinum wire counter electrode, a saturated calomel electrode as reference electrode with a scan rate of 50 mV/s. Data were analyzed by subtracting the electrolyte solution background current prior to identifying the maximum current ( $C_p$ ).



**Figure S7** Oxidation potential of  $\text{FeBr}_2$

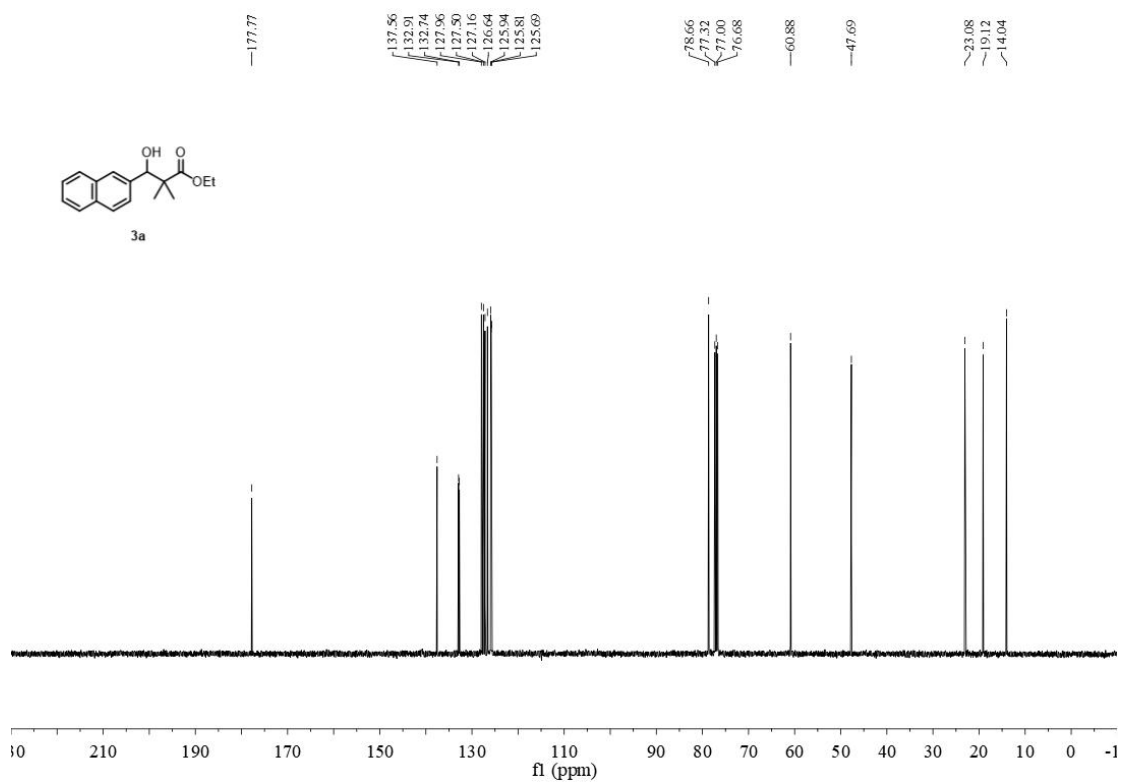
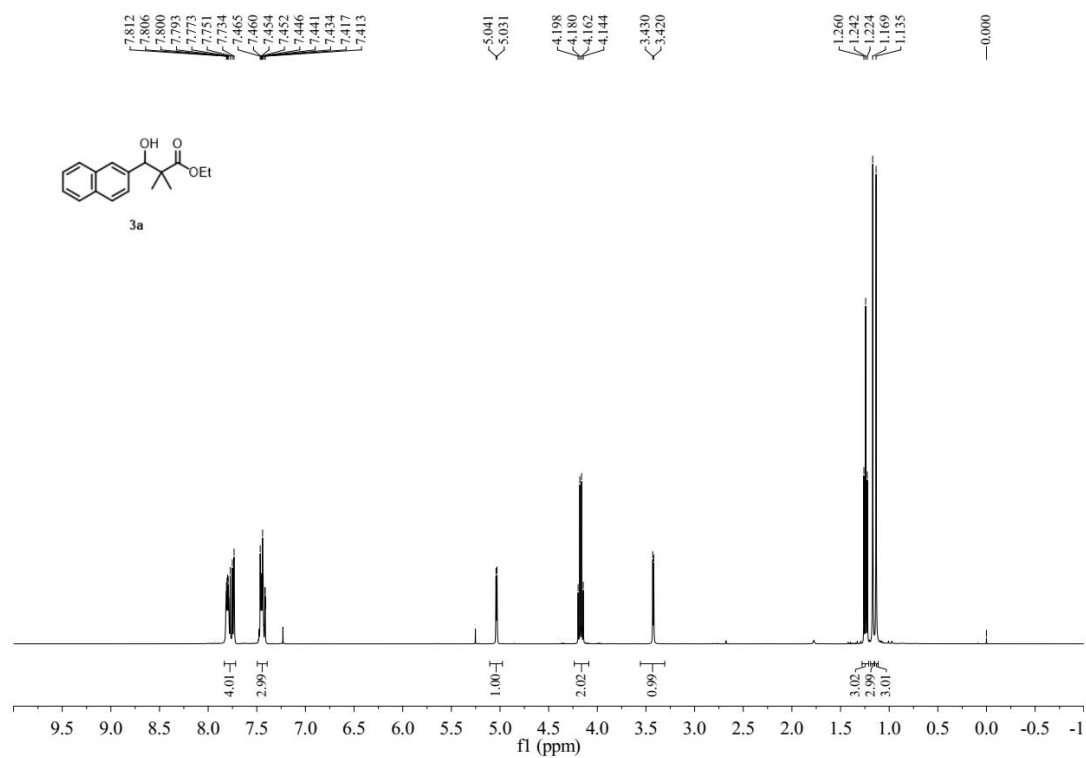


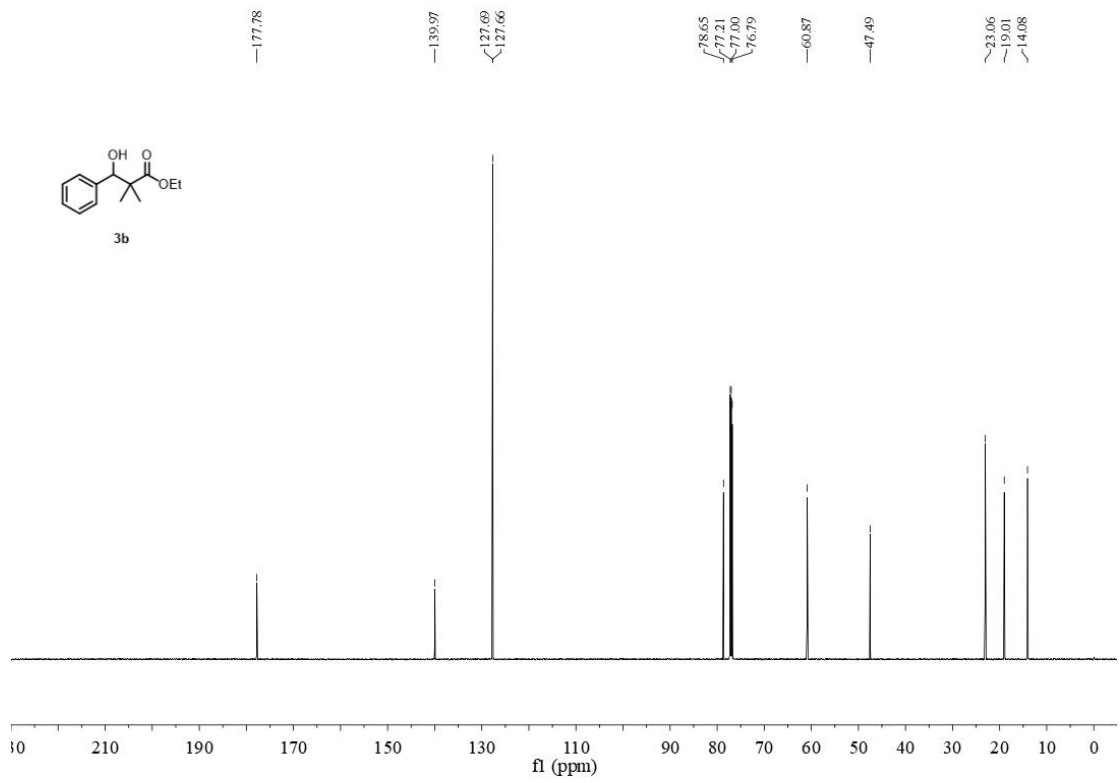
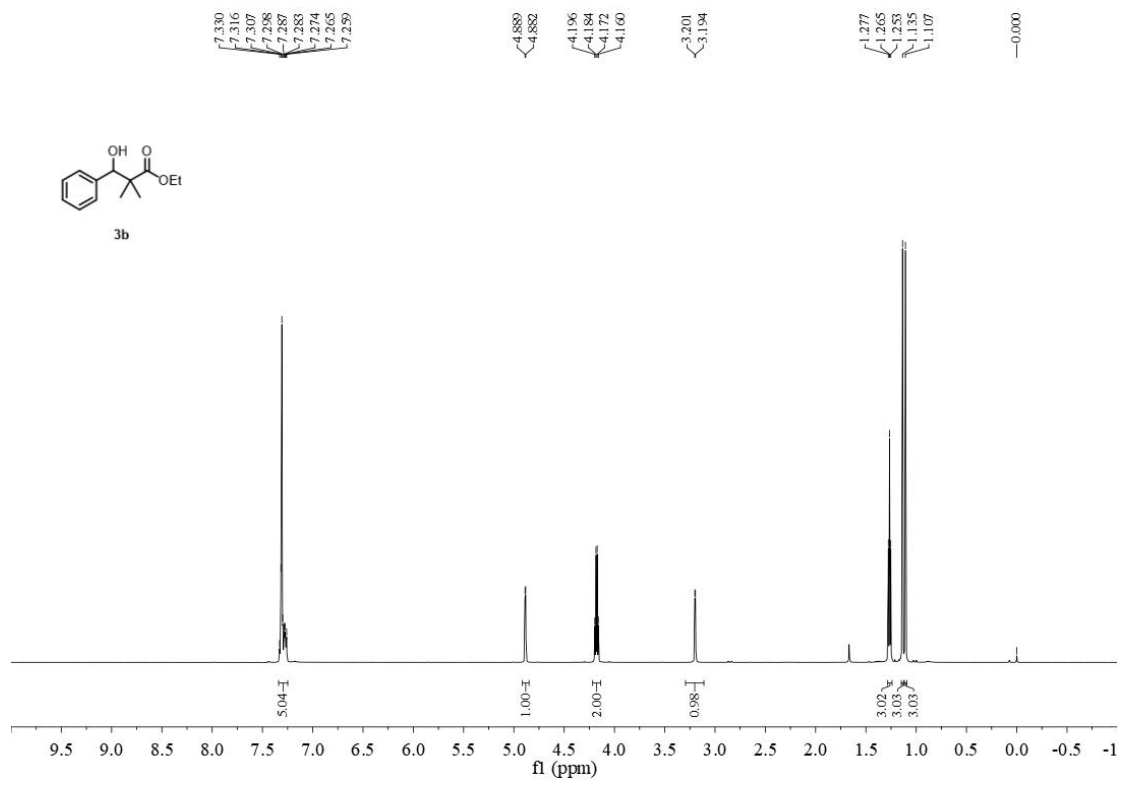
**Figure S8** Reduction potential of  $\alpha$ -bromo ethyl isobutyrate **2a**

## 5. References

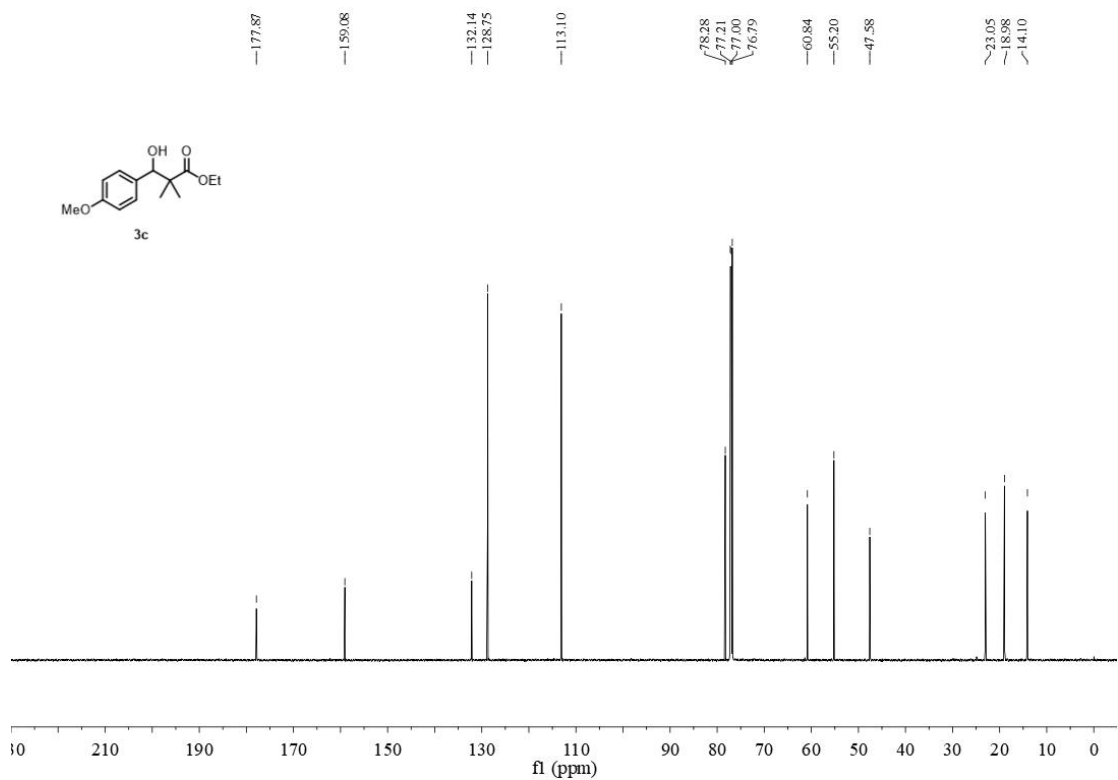
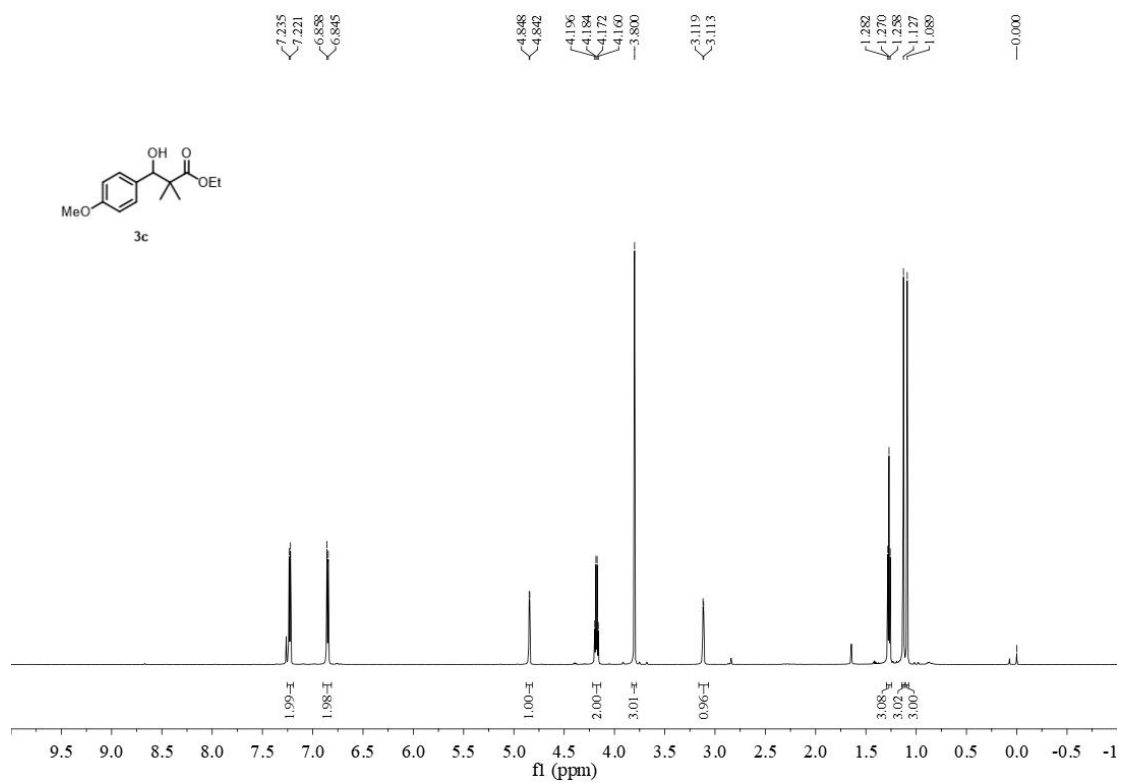
1. X. Jiang, H. Jiang, Q. Yang, Y. Cheng, L.-Q. Lu, J. A. Tunge and W.-J. Xiao, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2022, **144**, 8347-8354.
2. K. Cui, Y.-L. Li, G. Li and J.-B. Xia, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2022, **144**, 23001-23009.

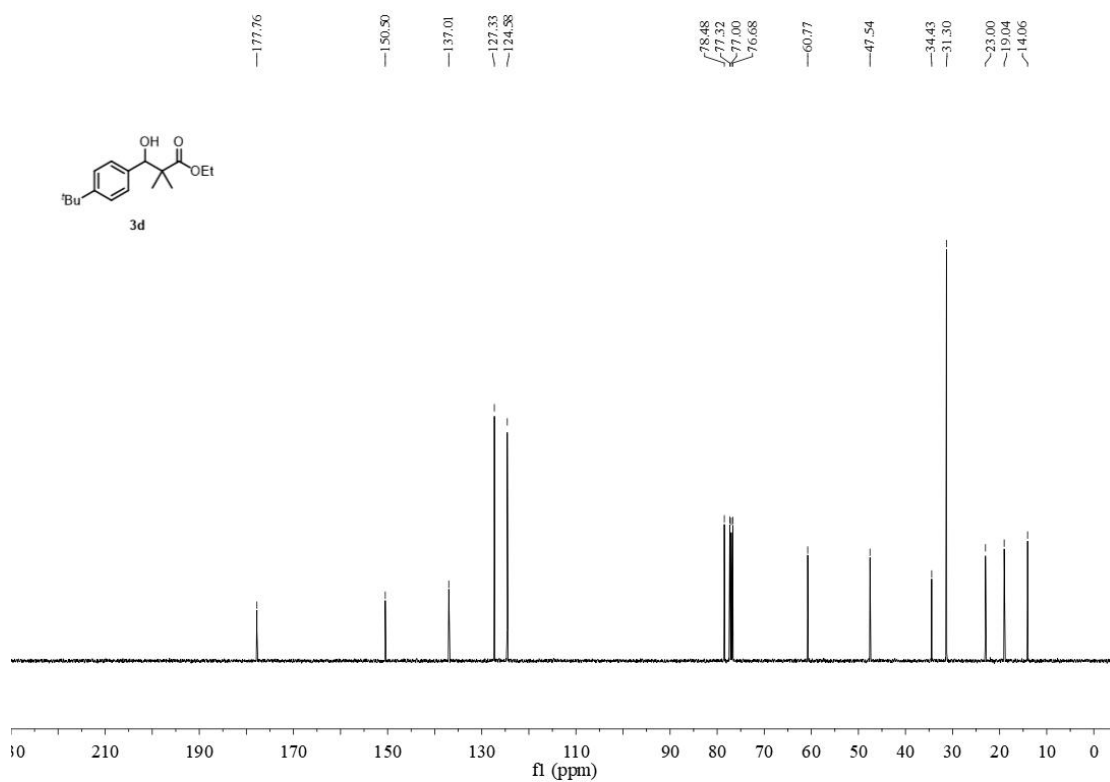
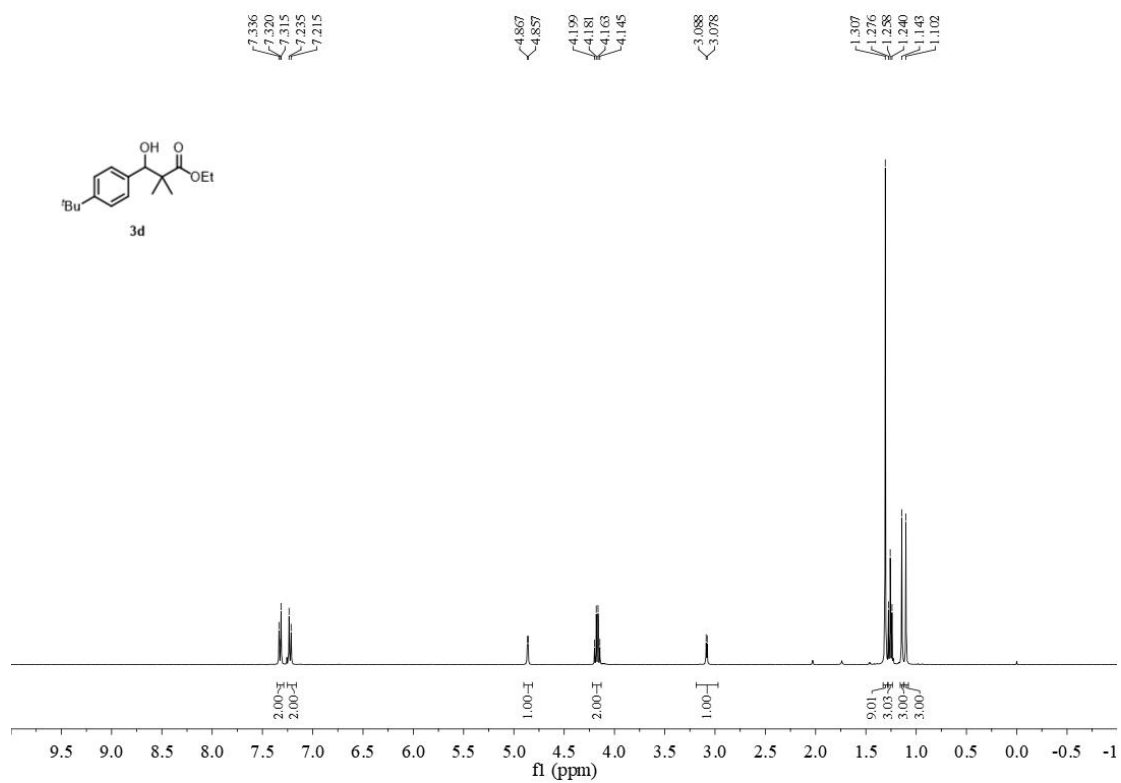
## 6. Copies of NMR Spectra

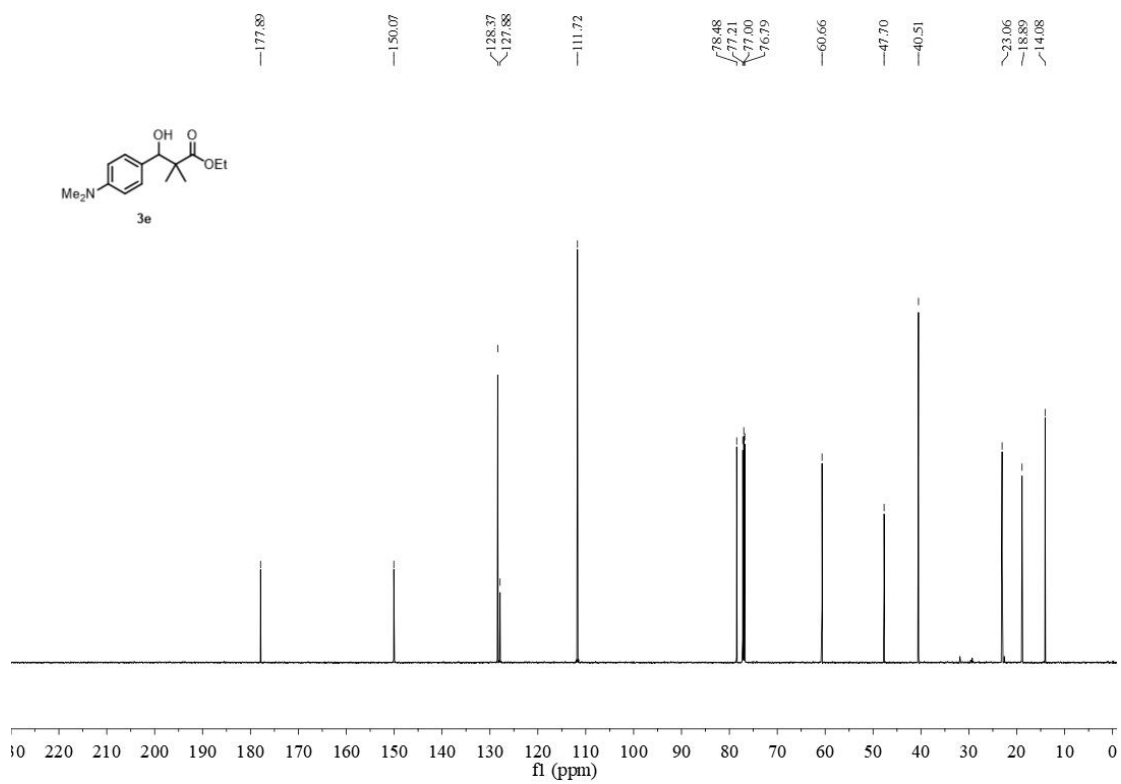
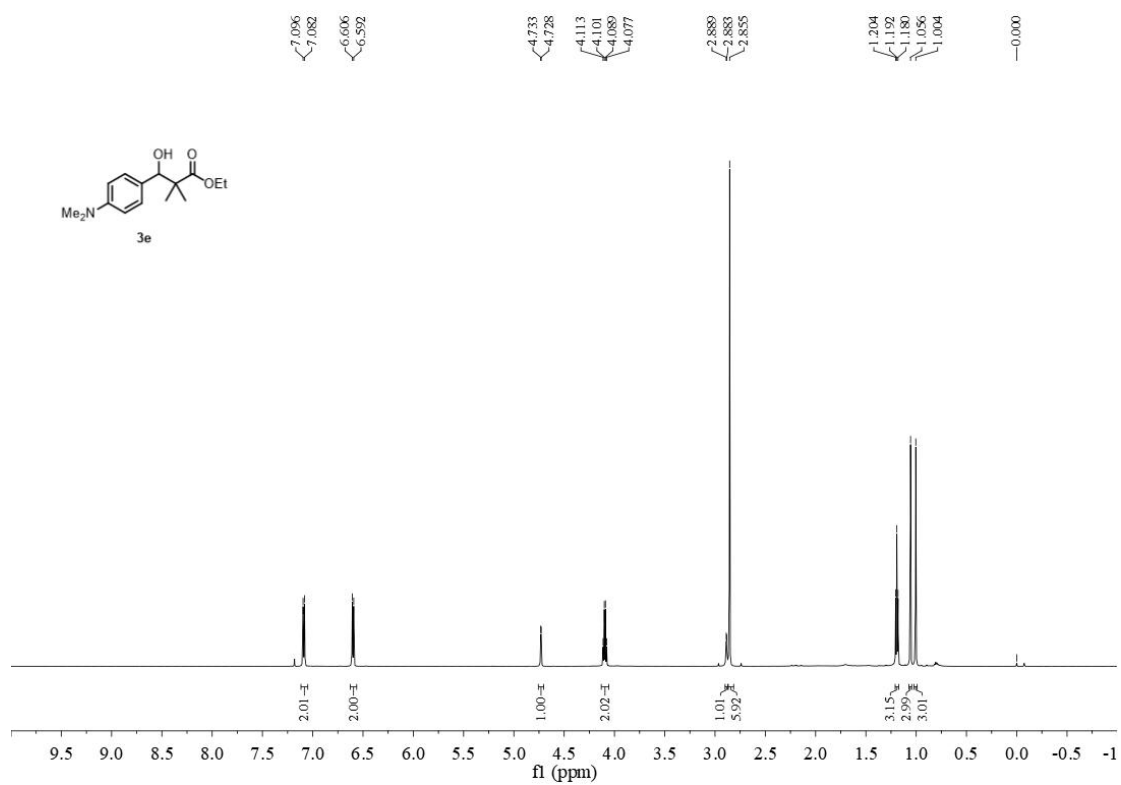


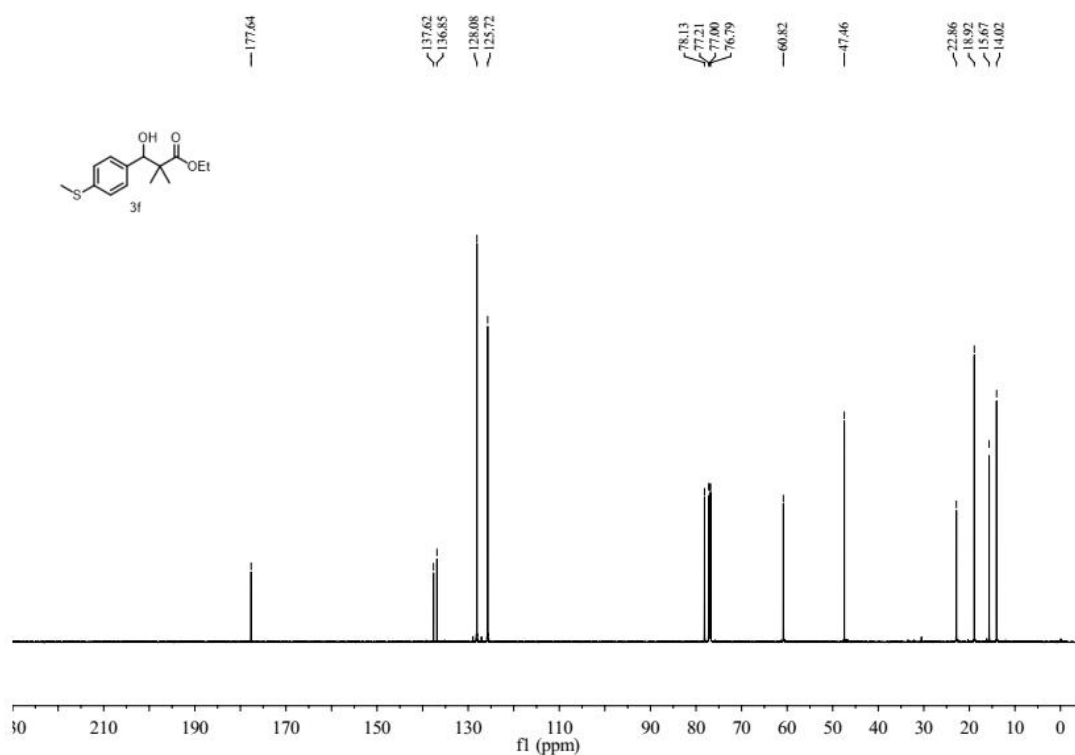
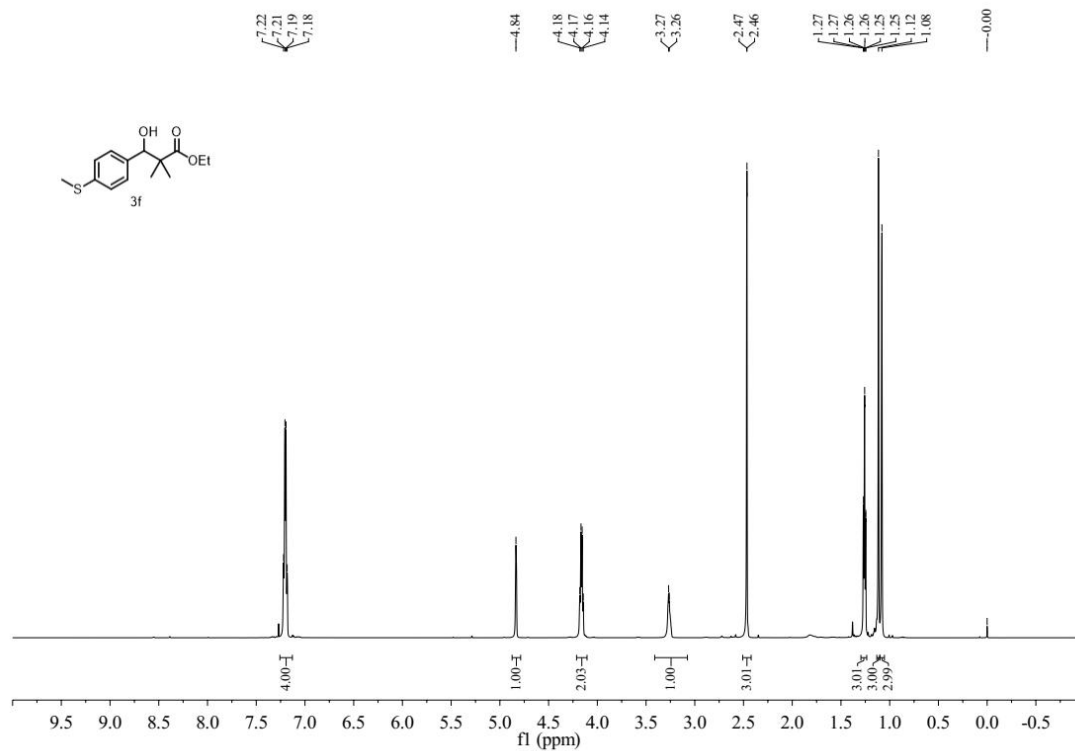


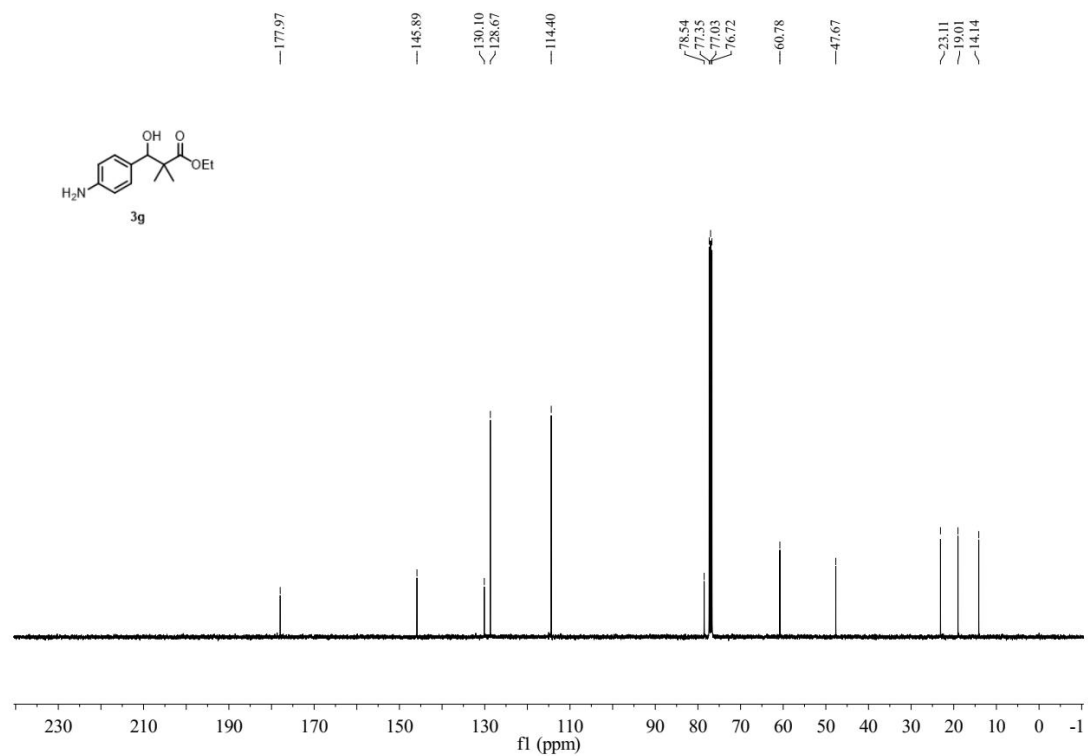
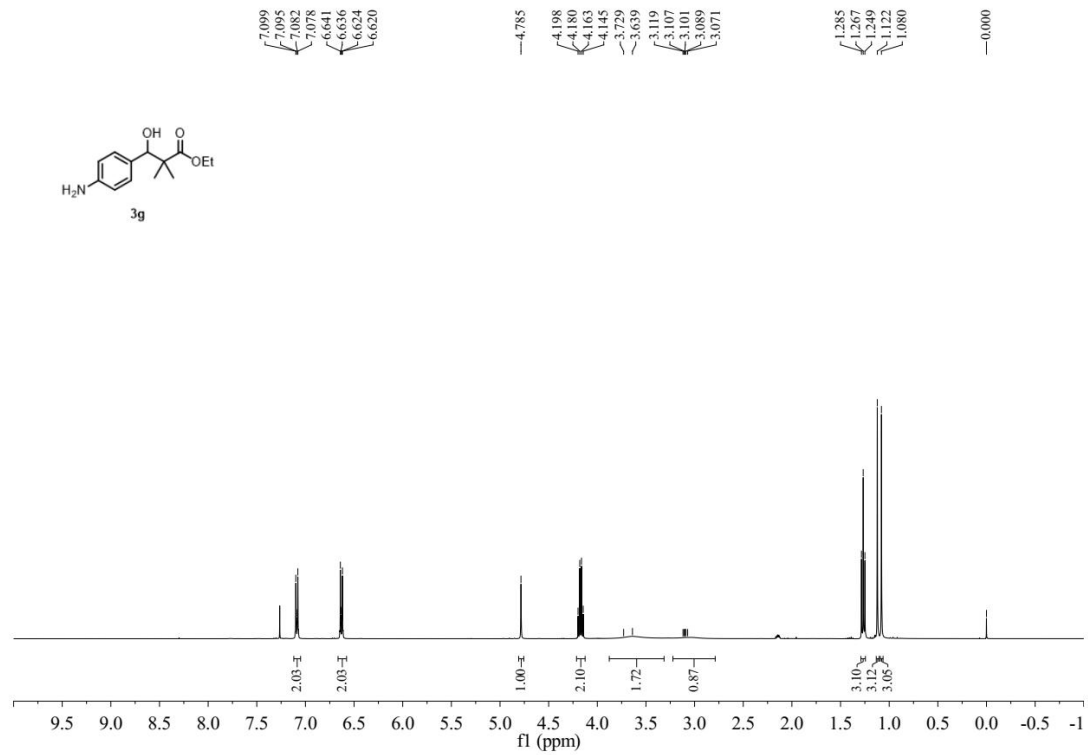


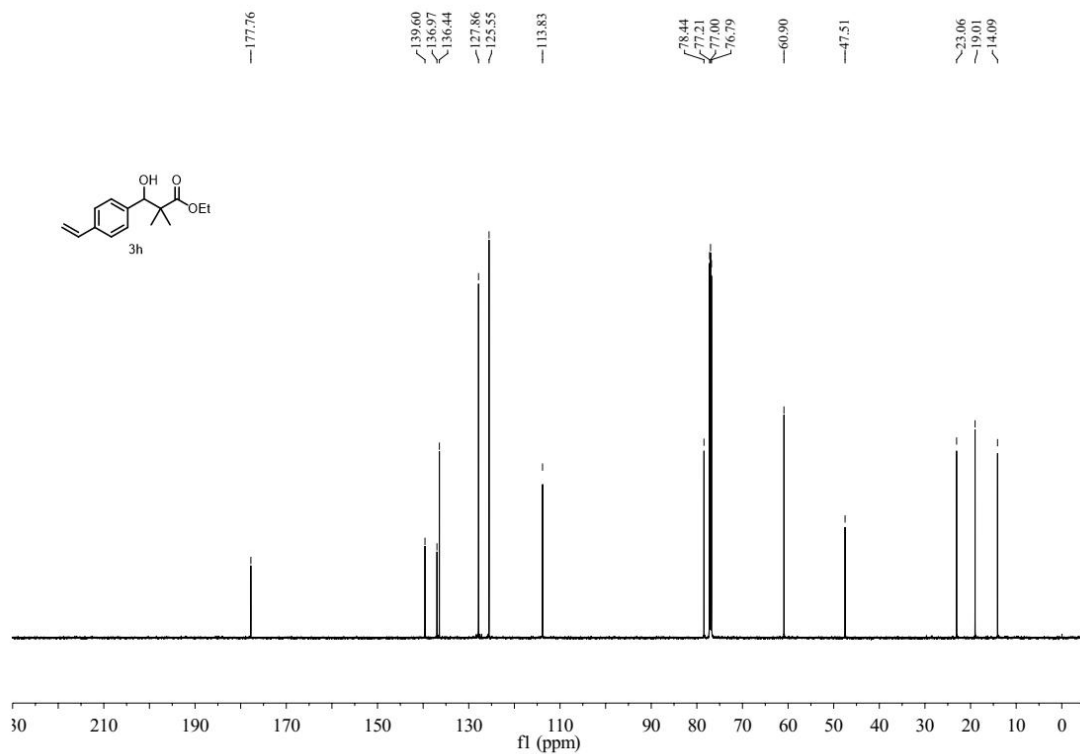
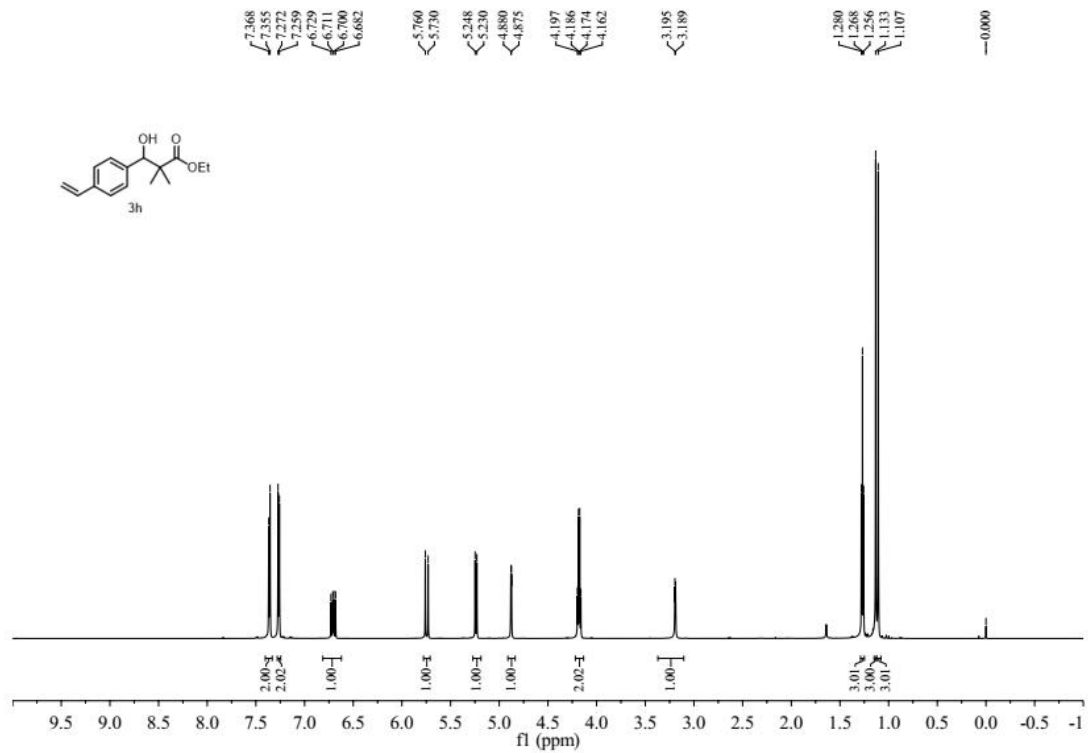


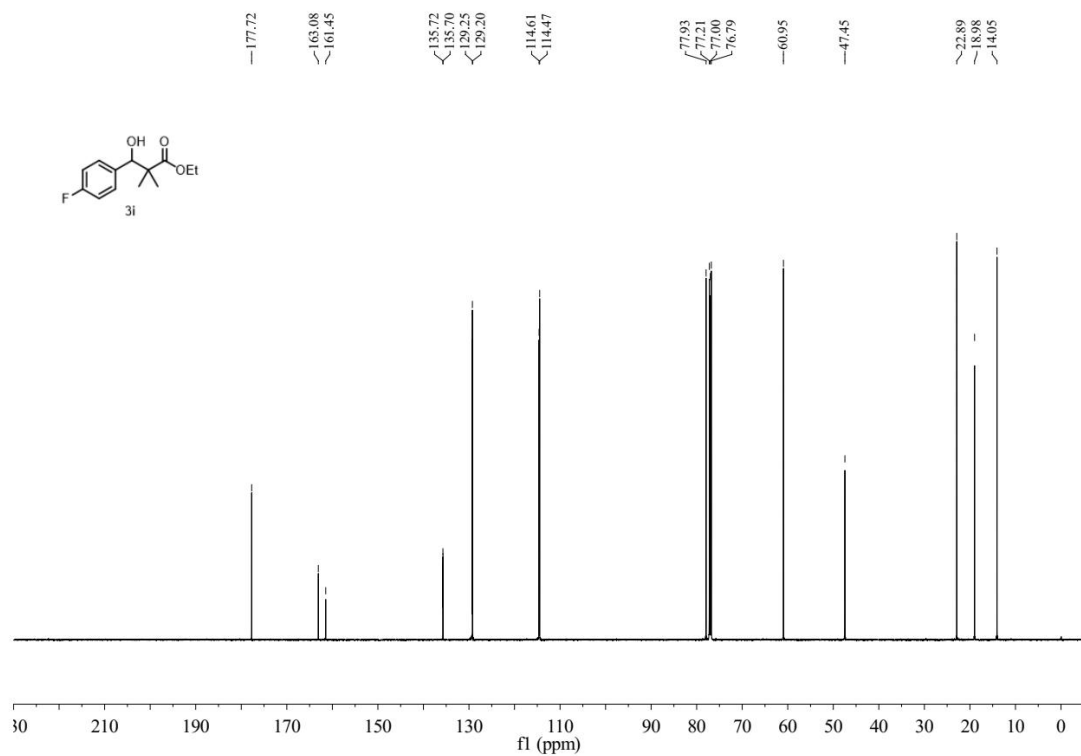
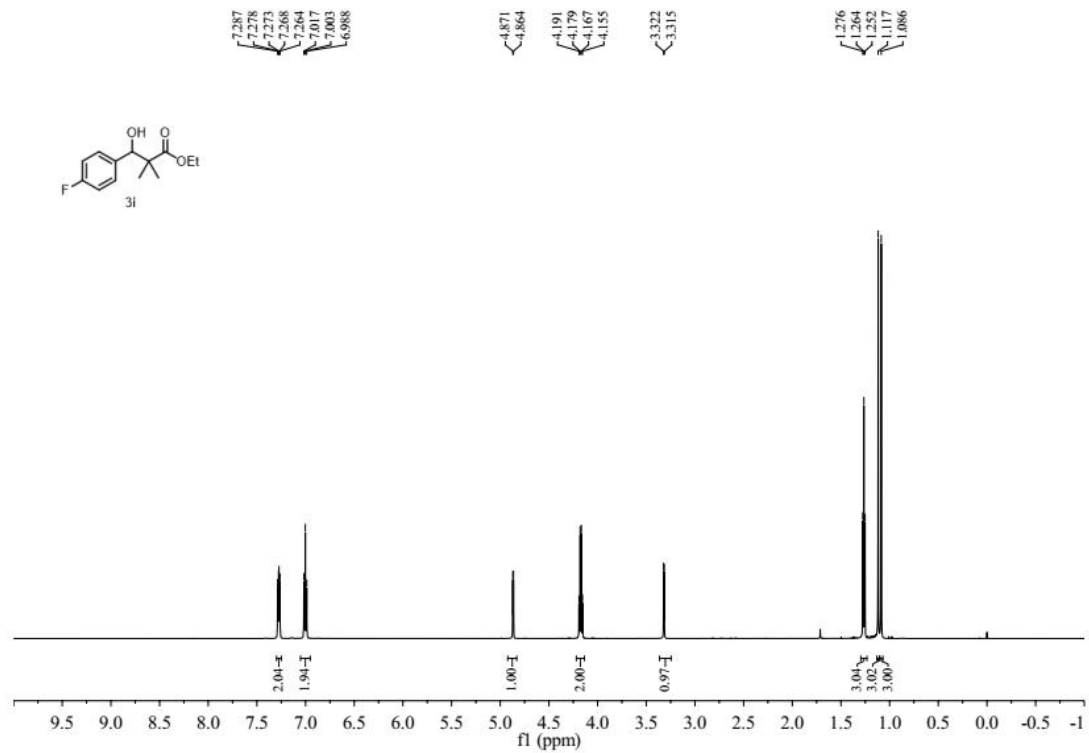


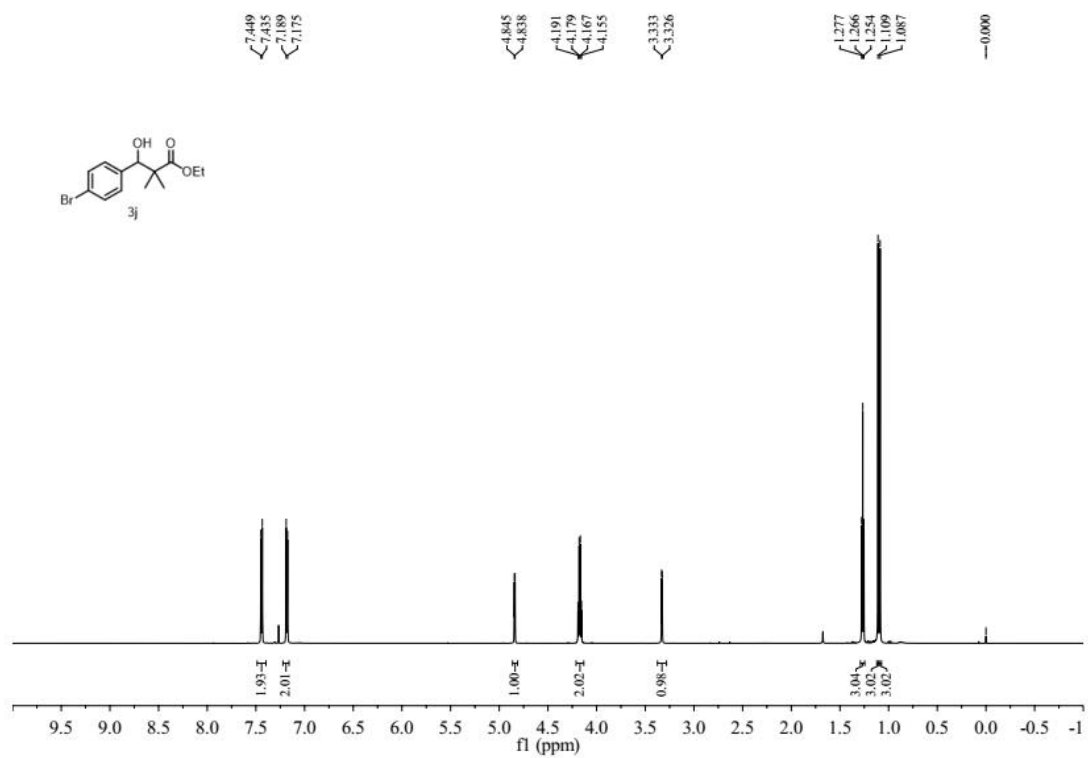
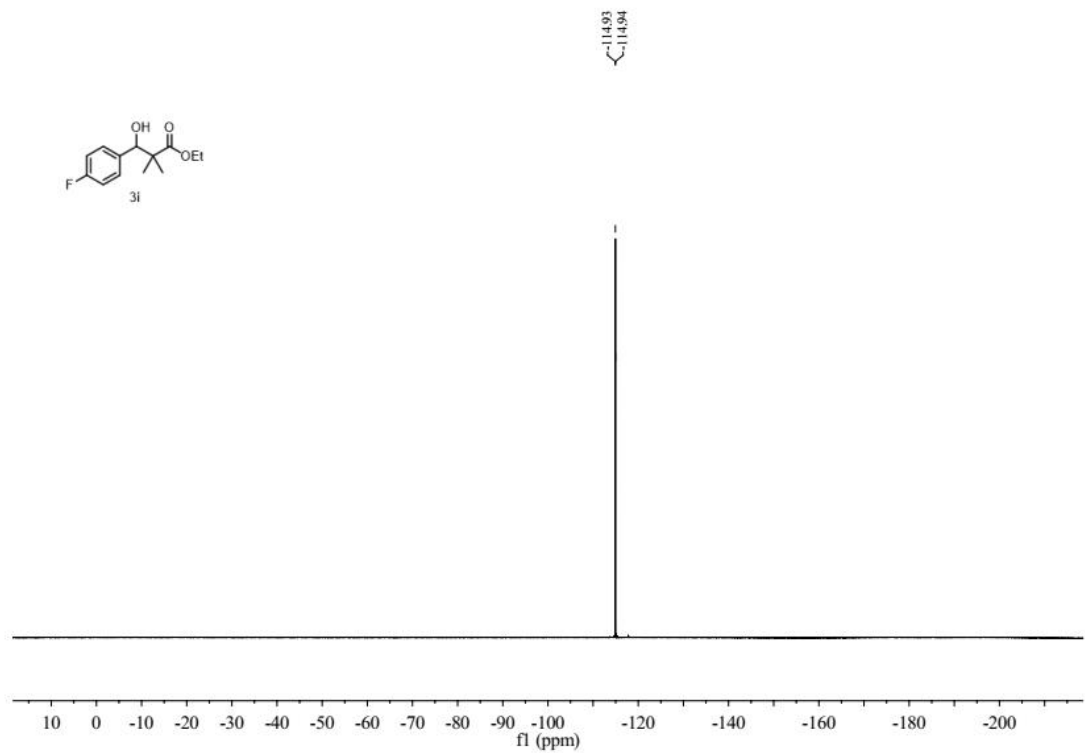




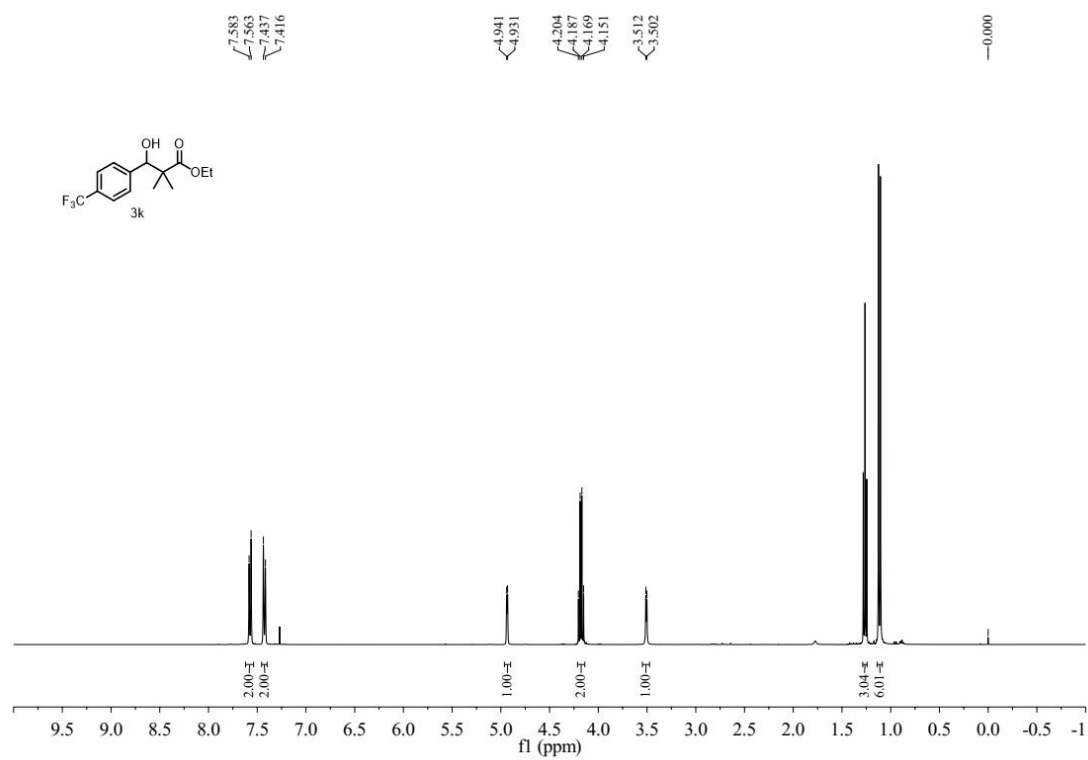
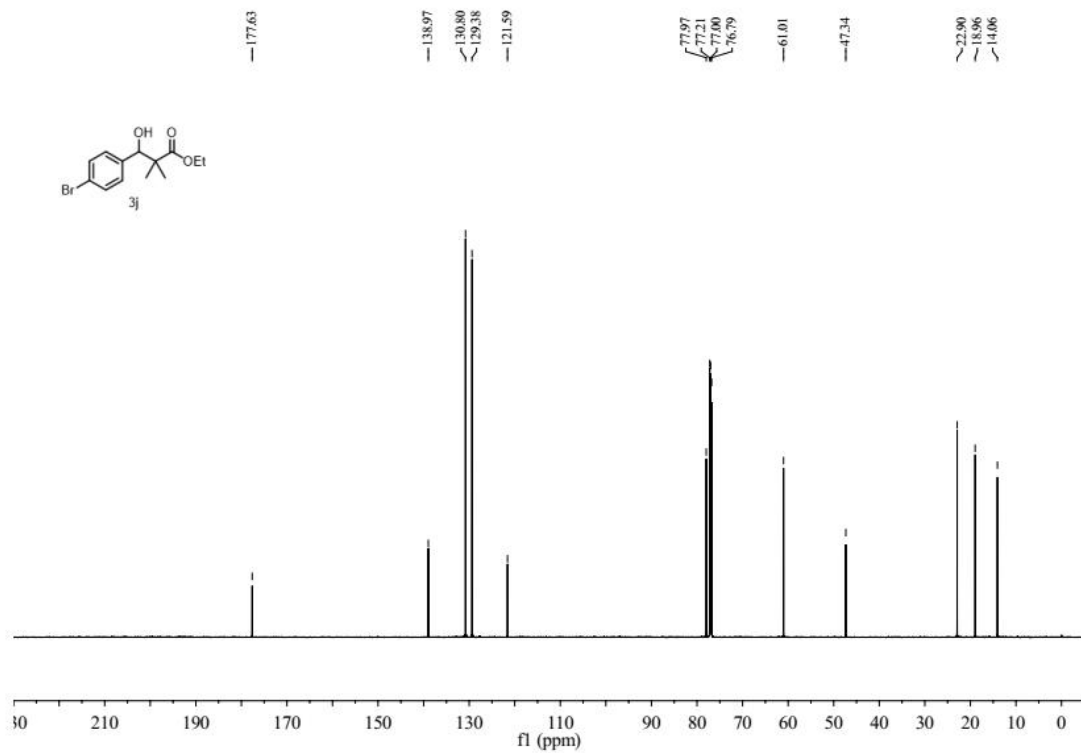


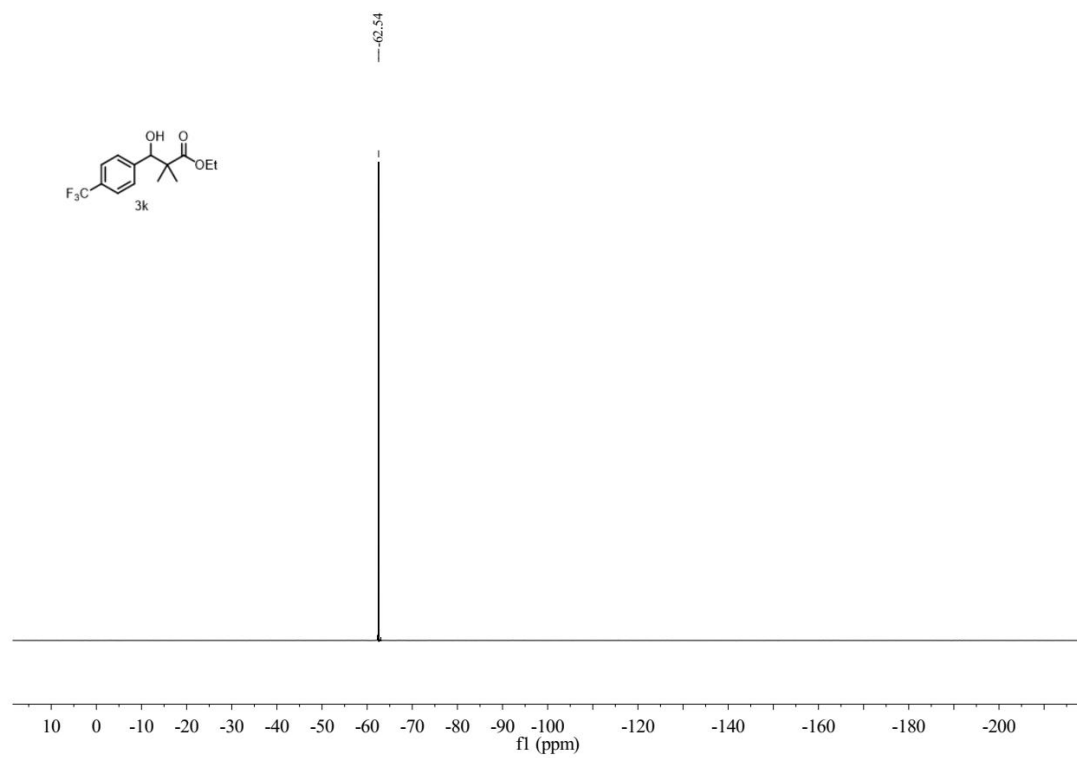
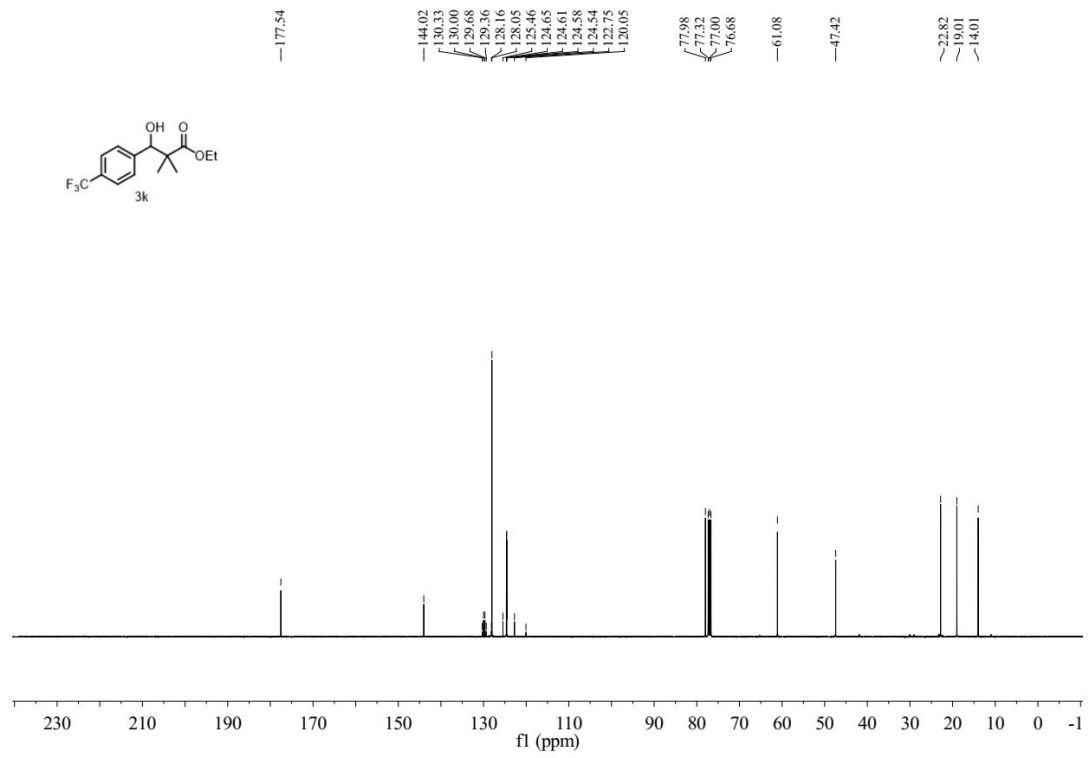


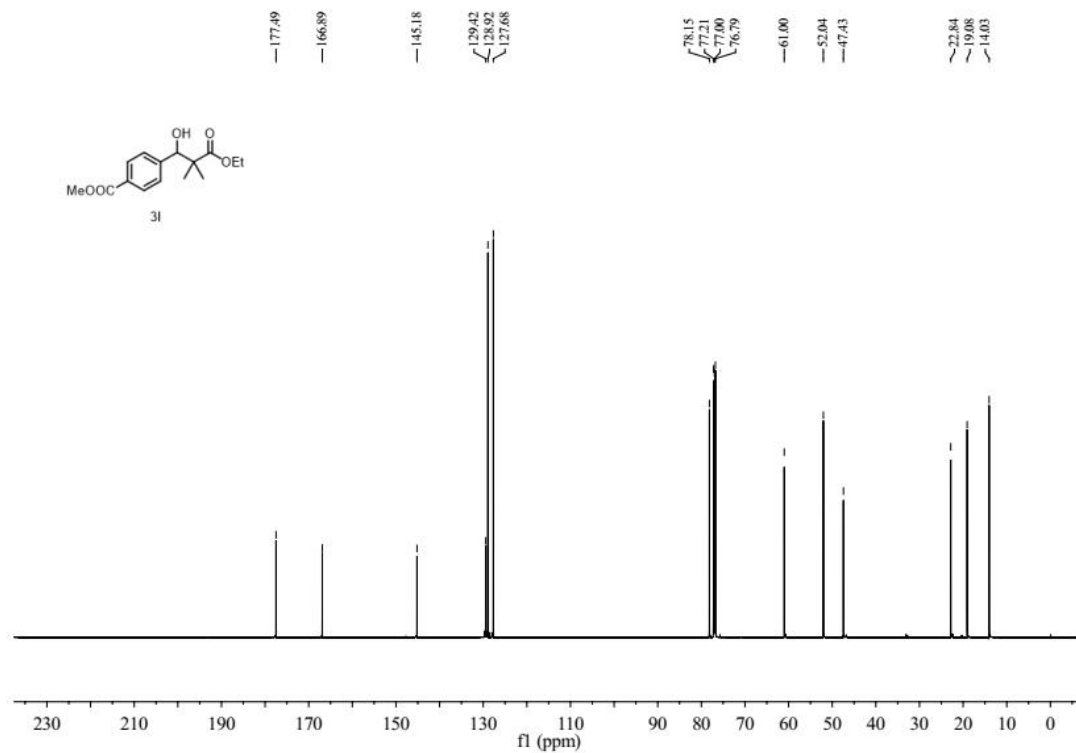
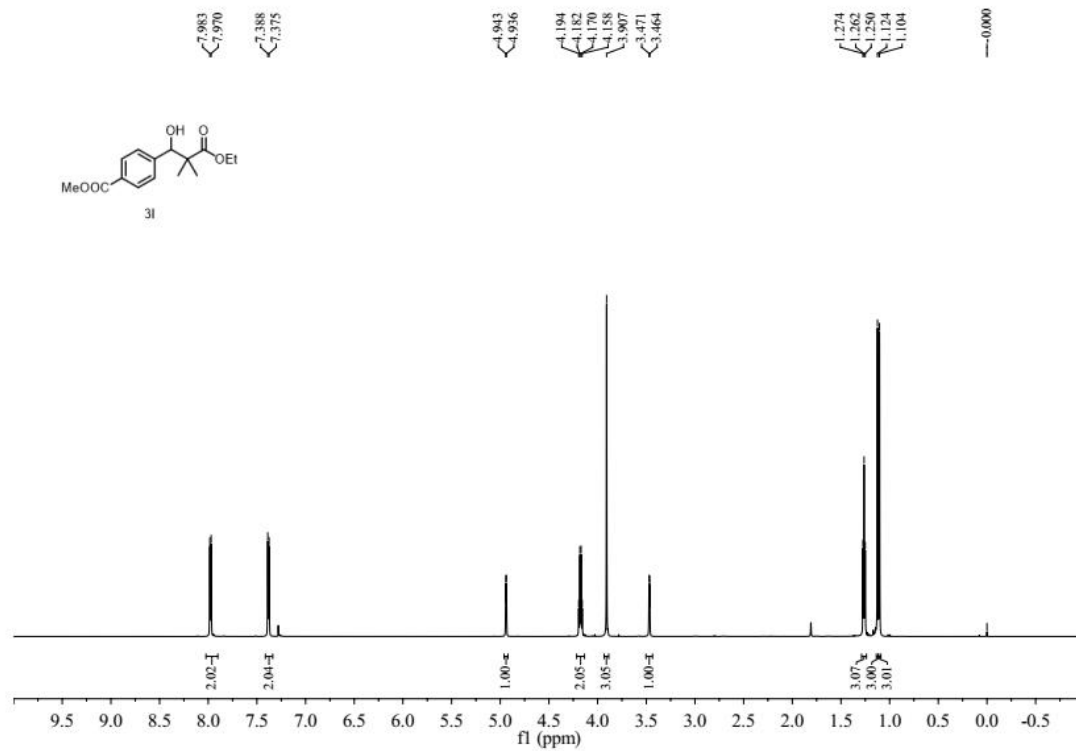


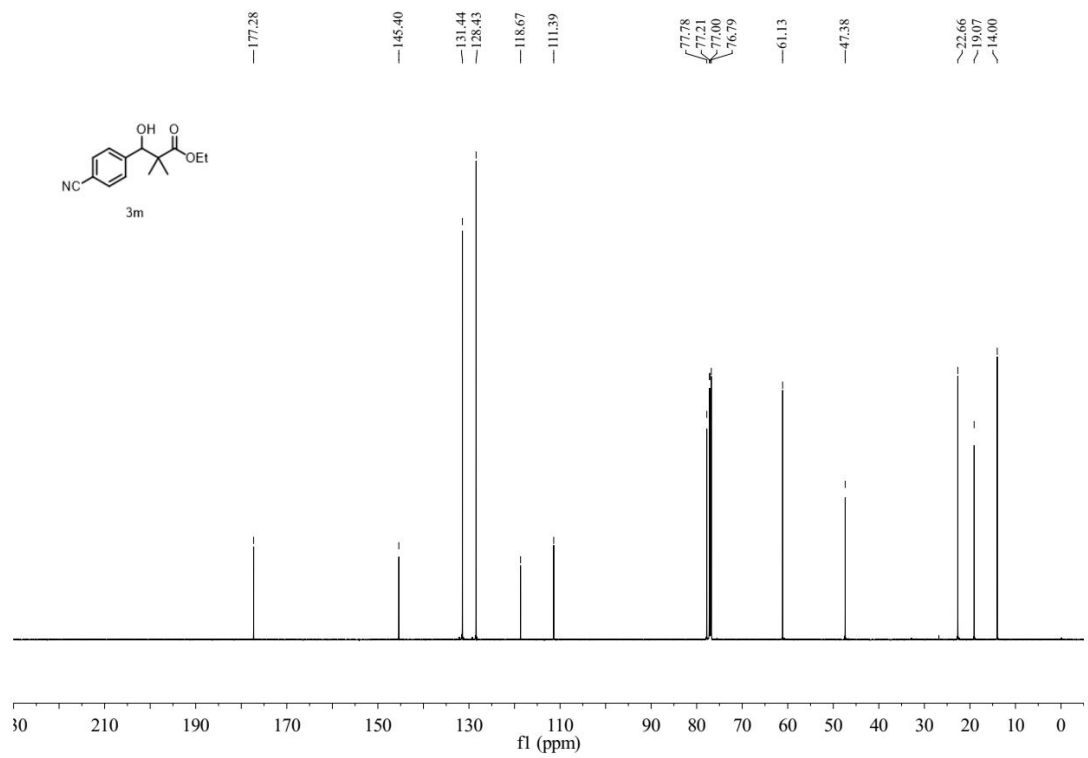
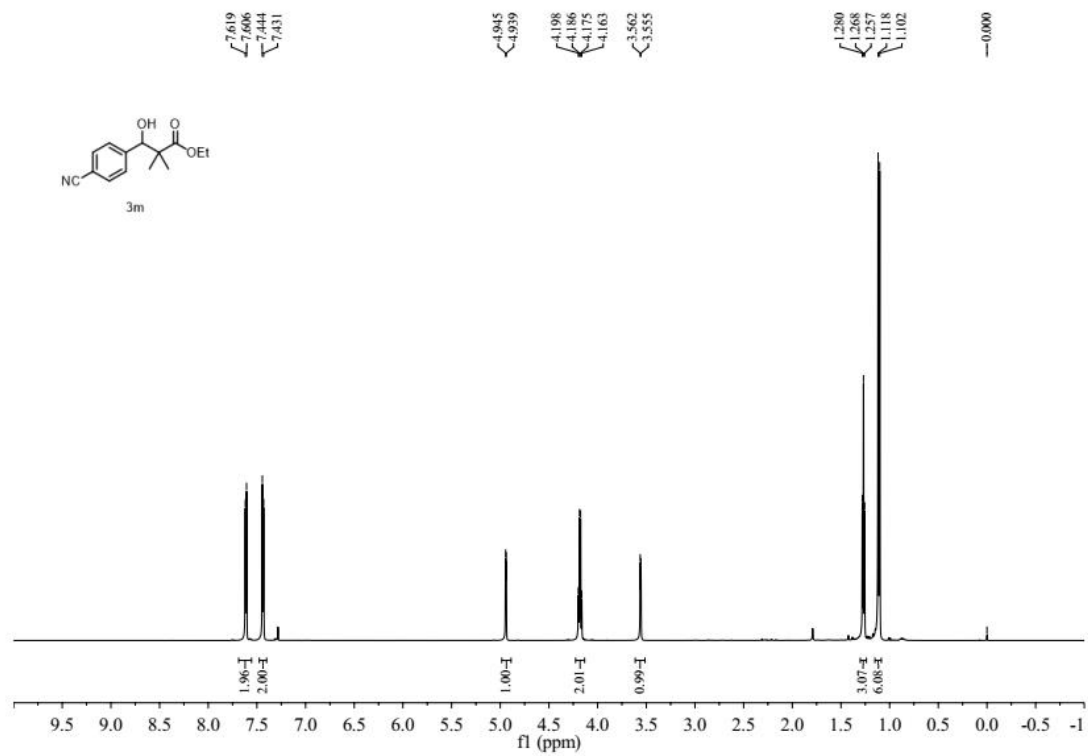


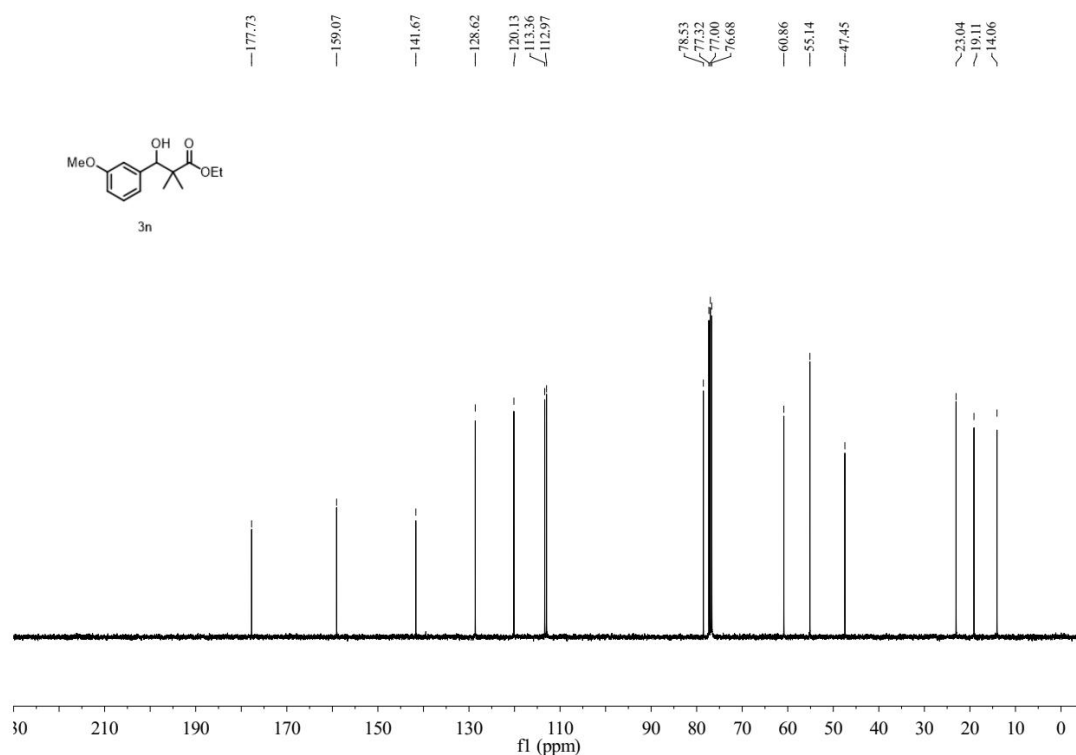
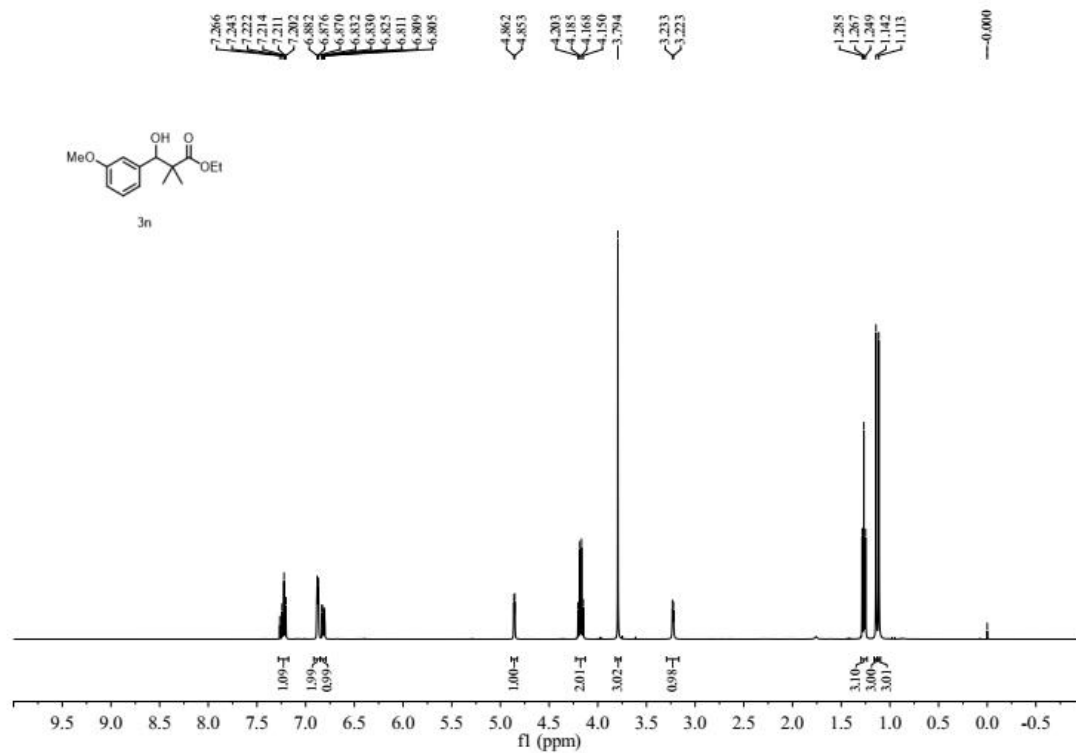


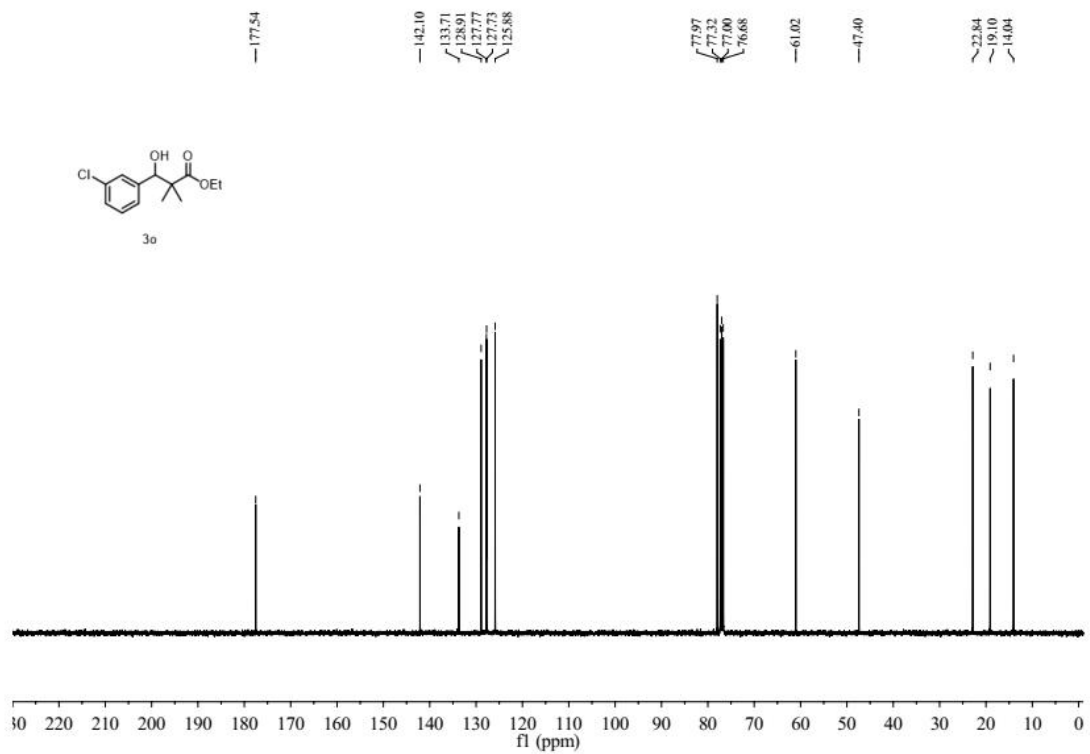
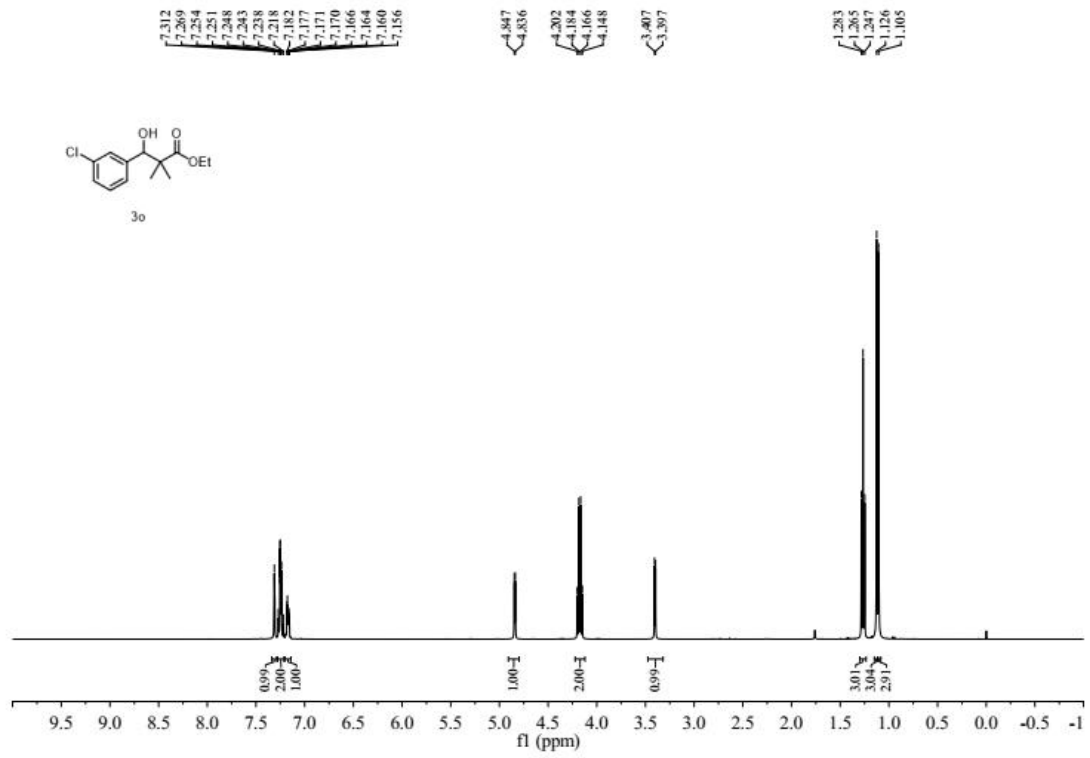


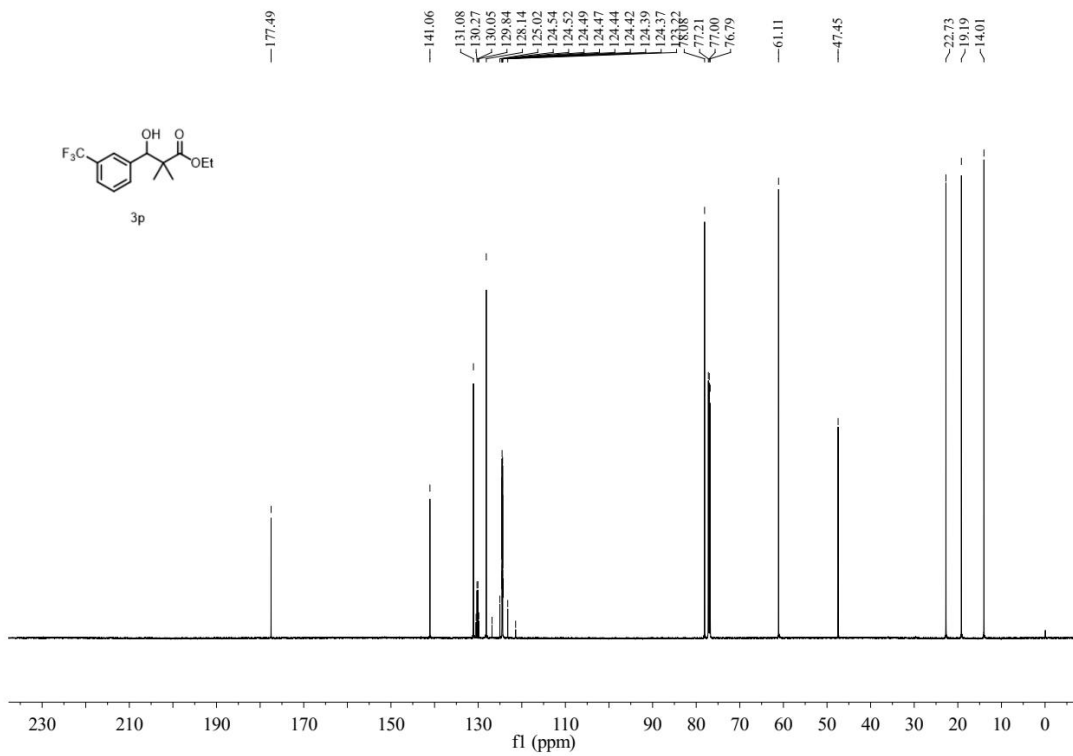
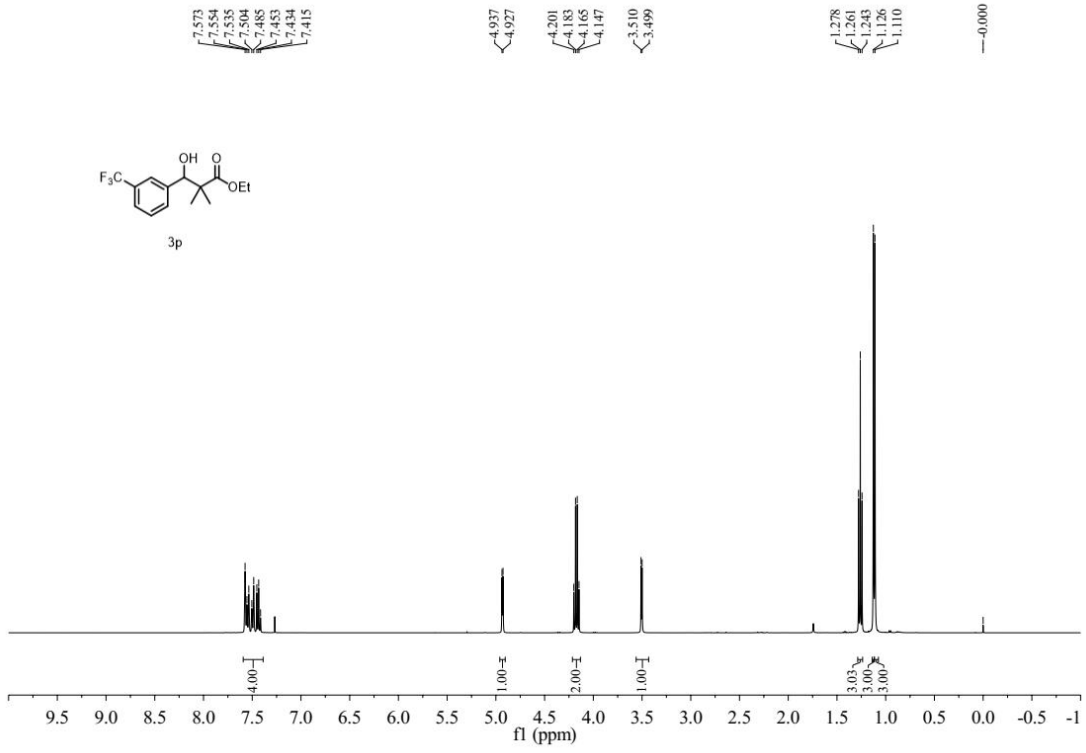


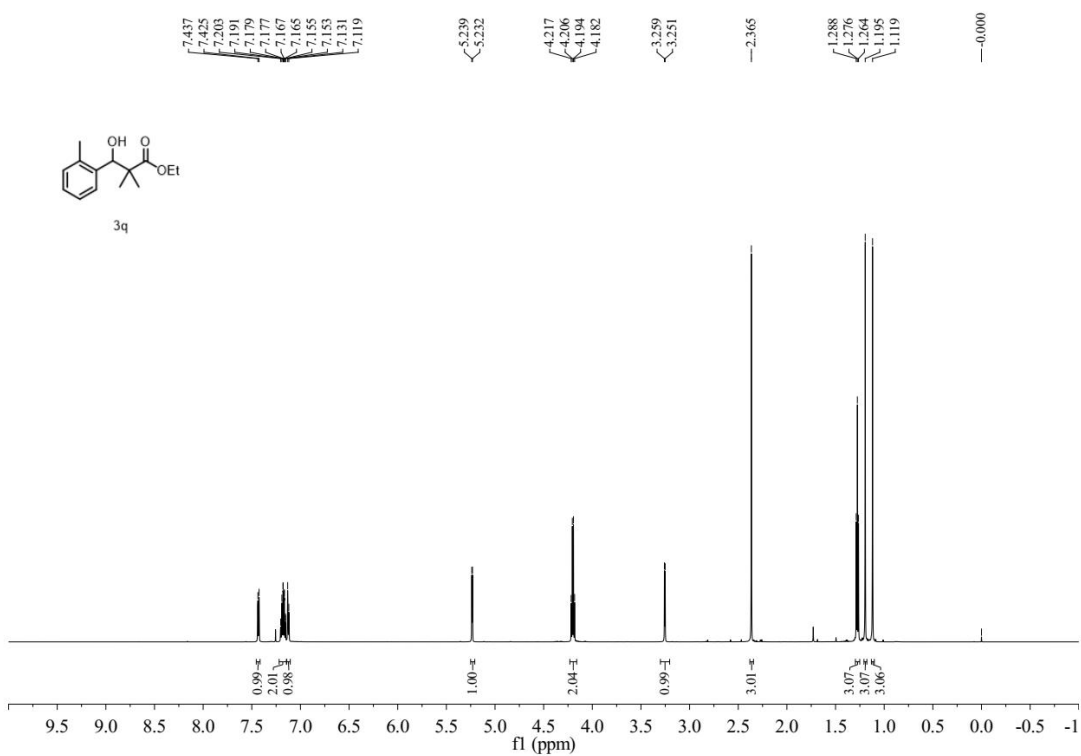
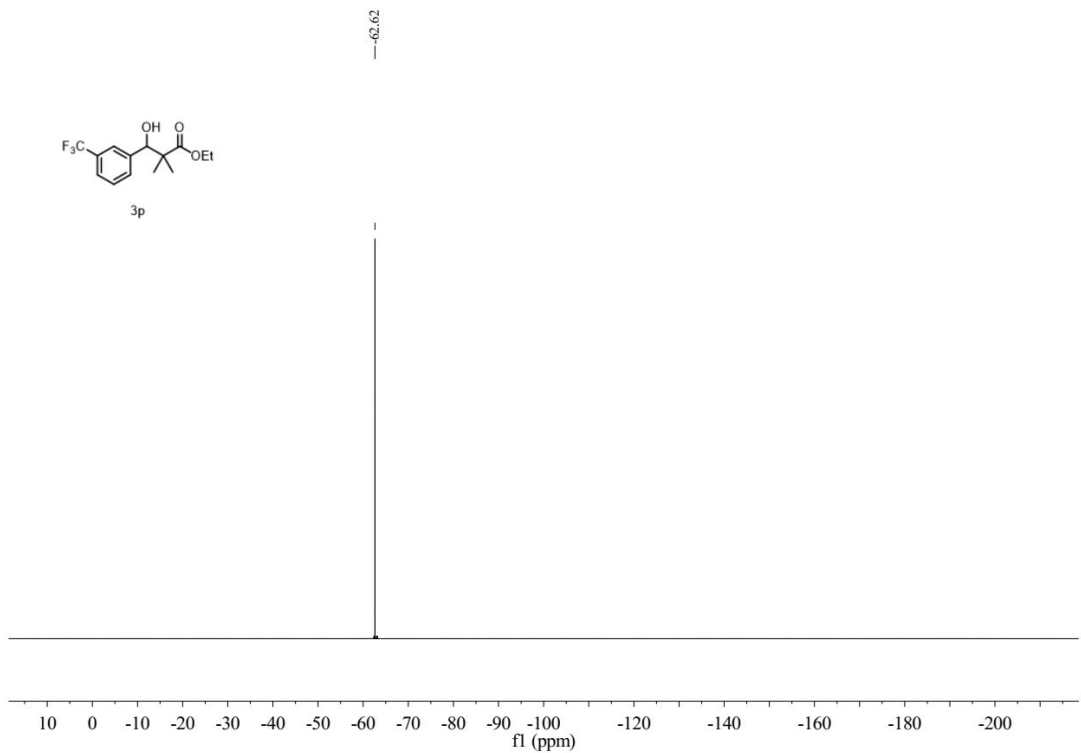




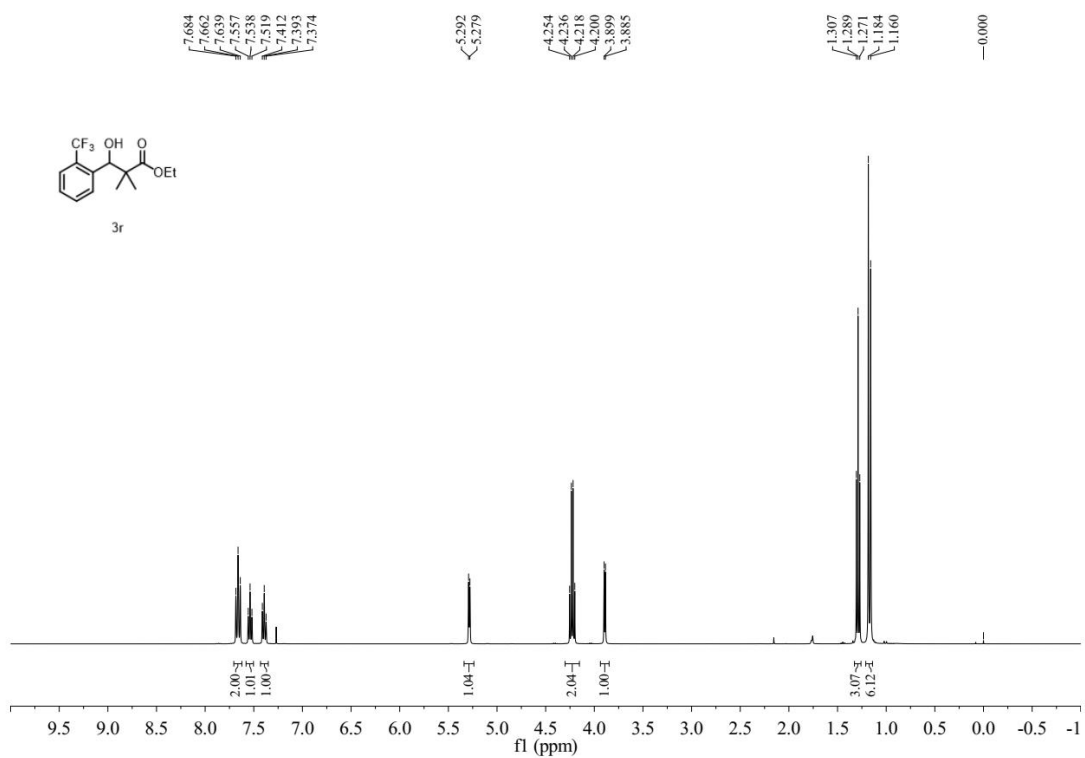
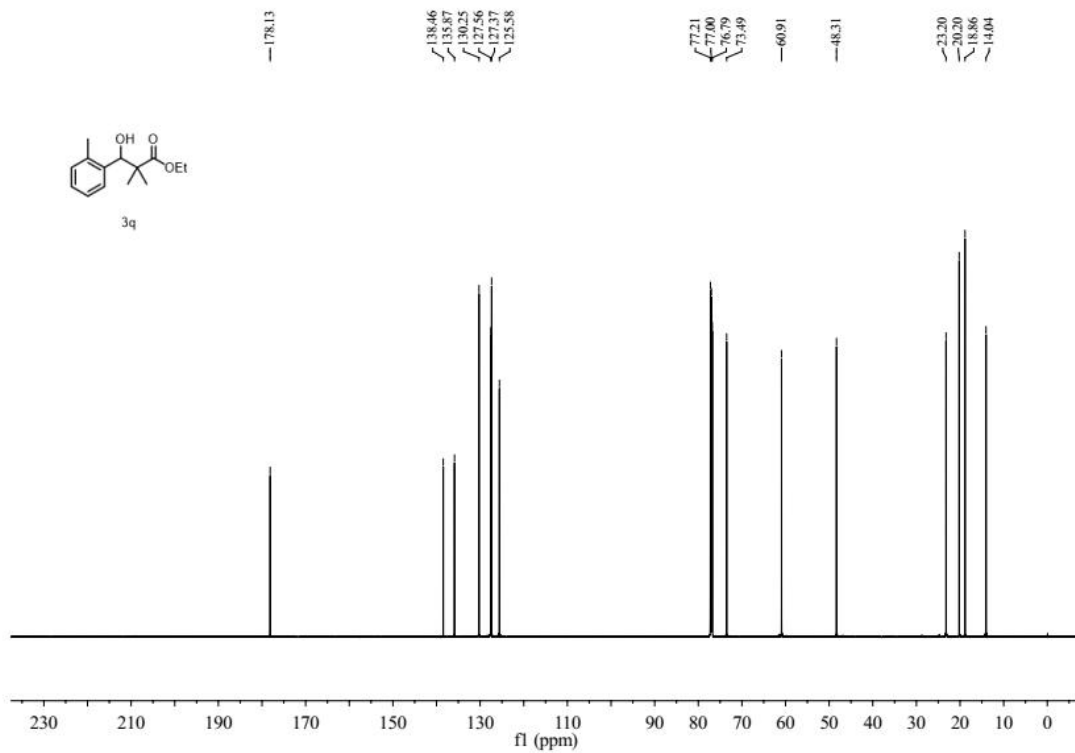


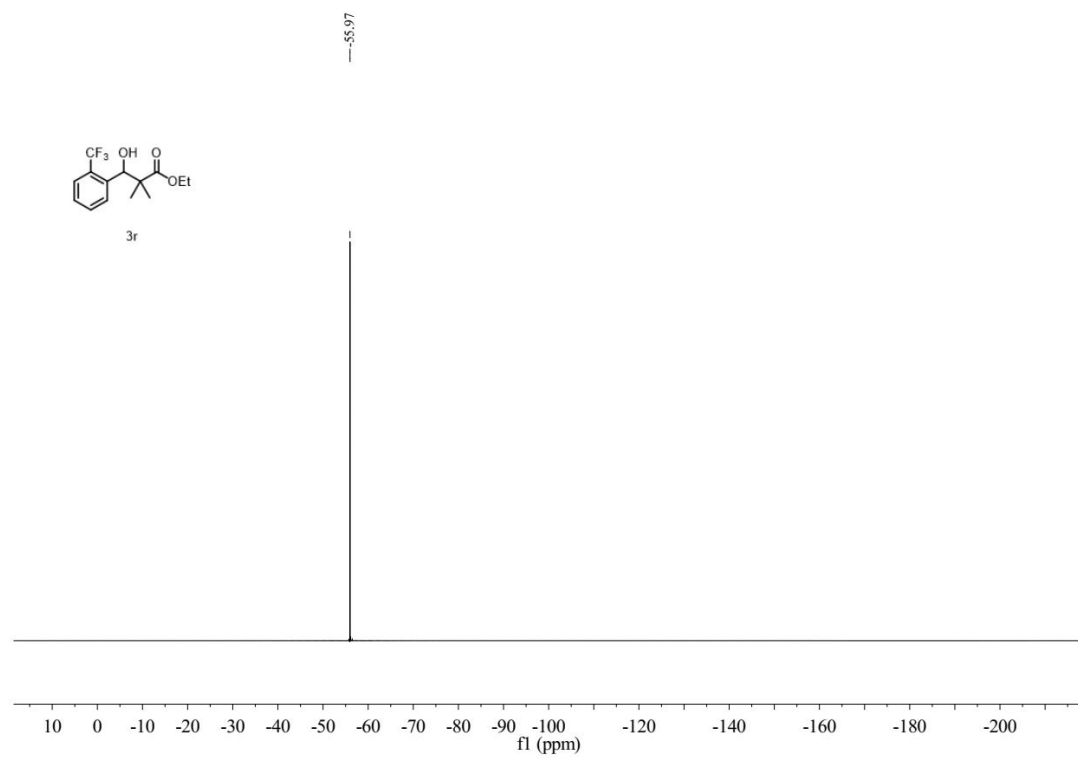
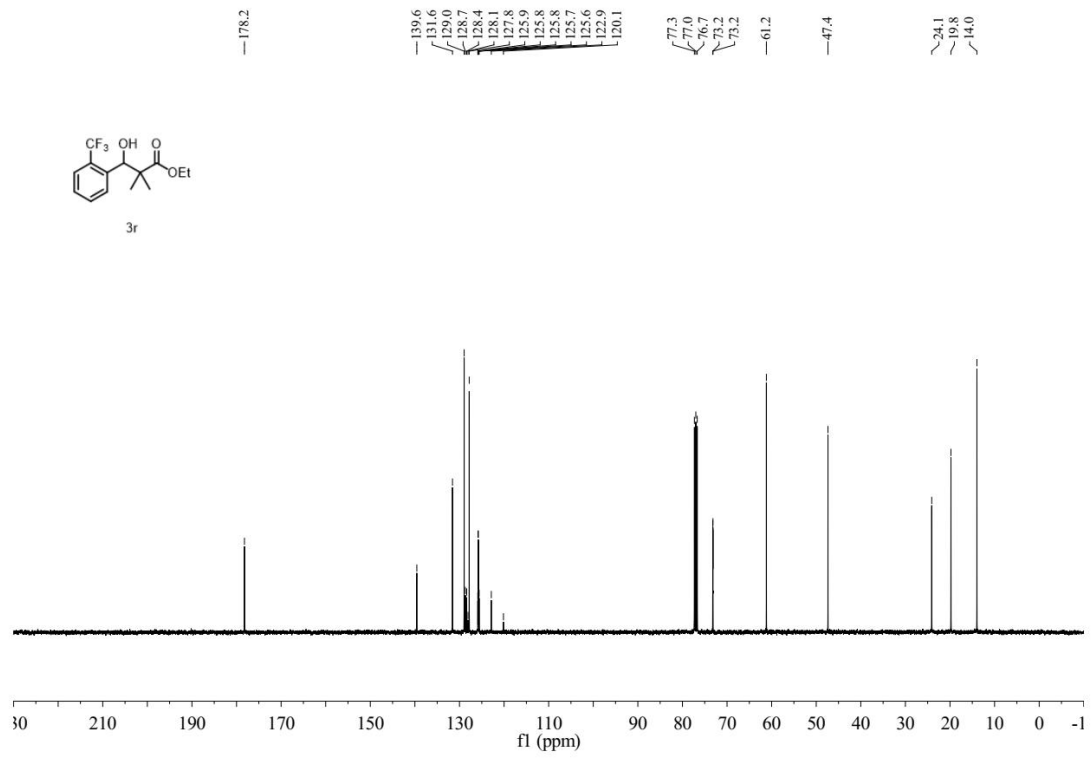


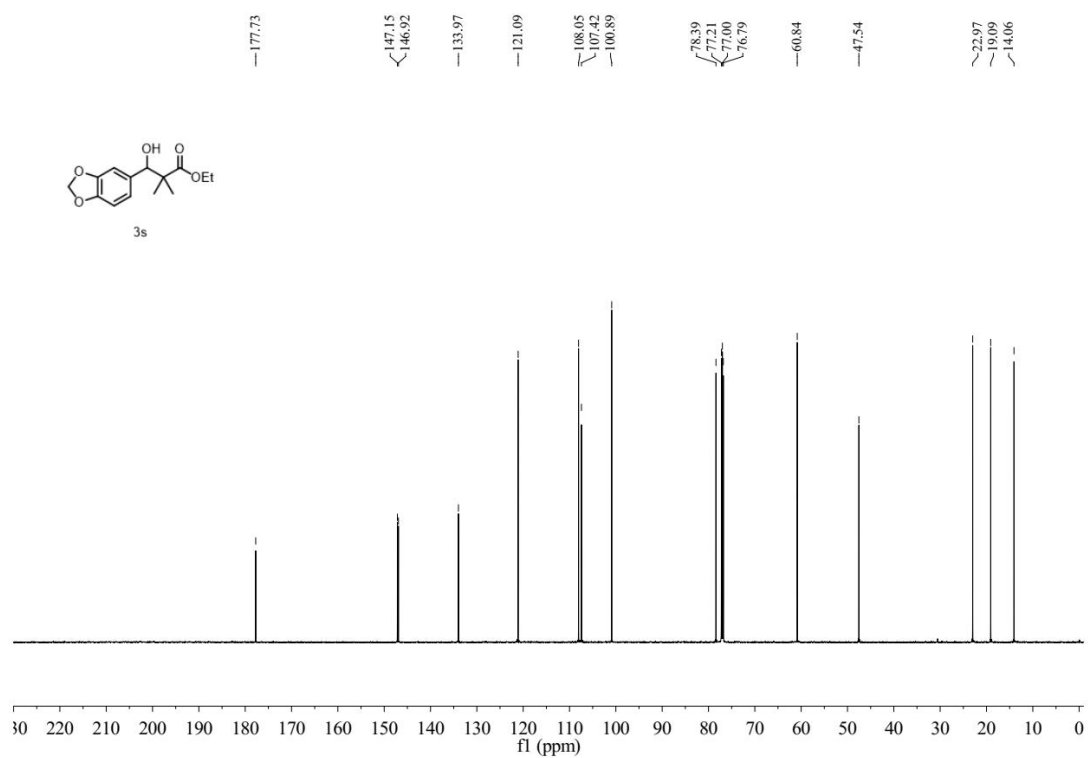
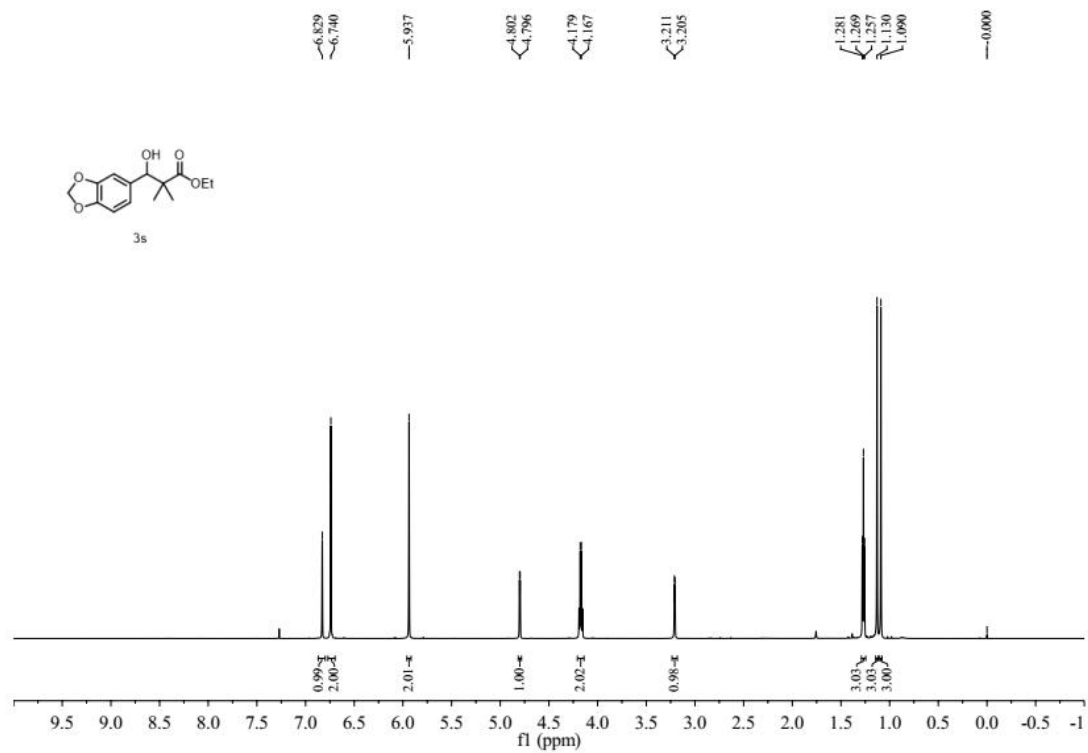


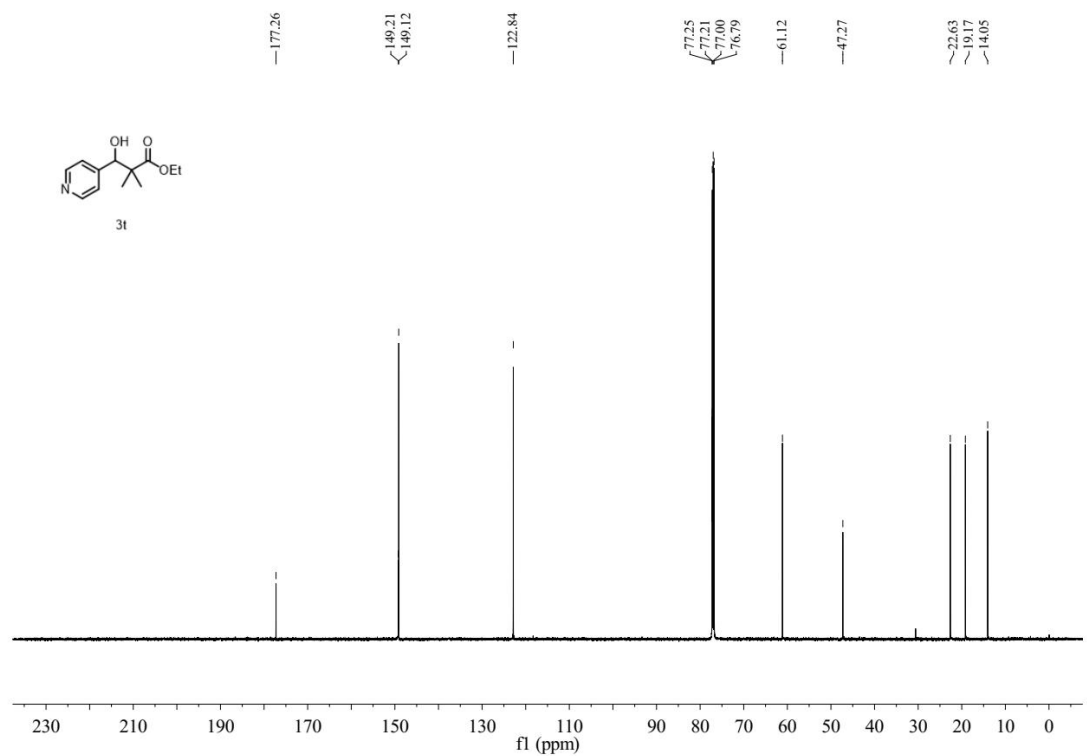
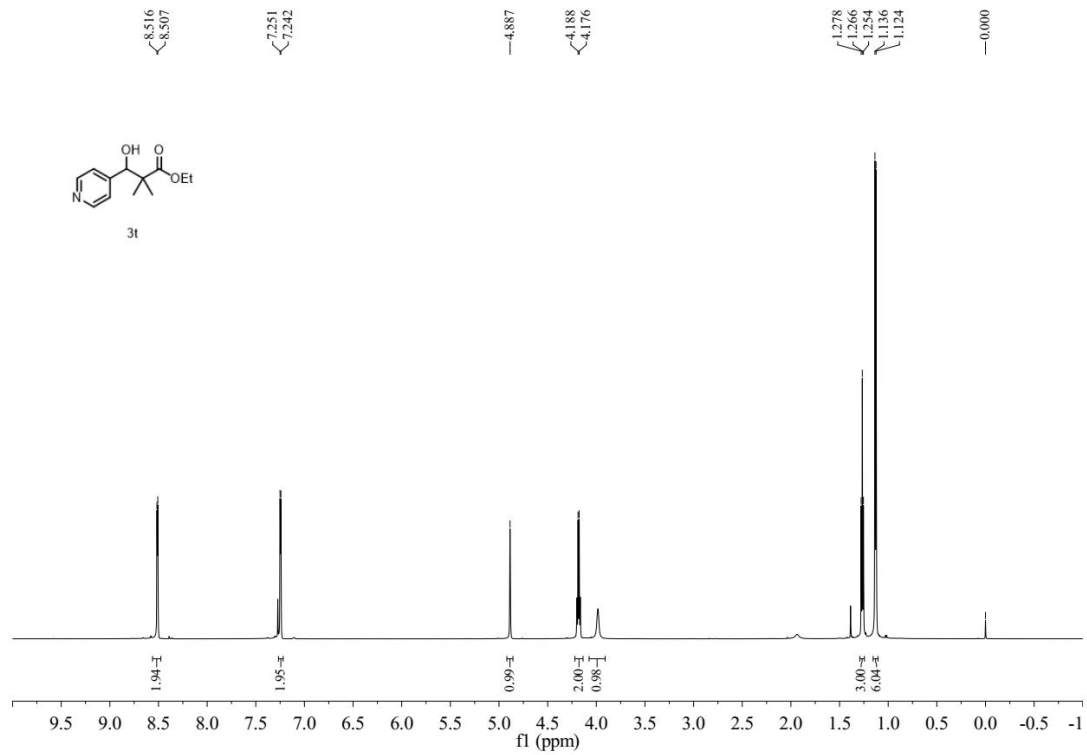


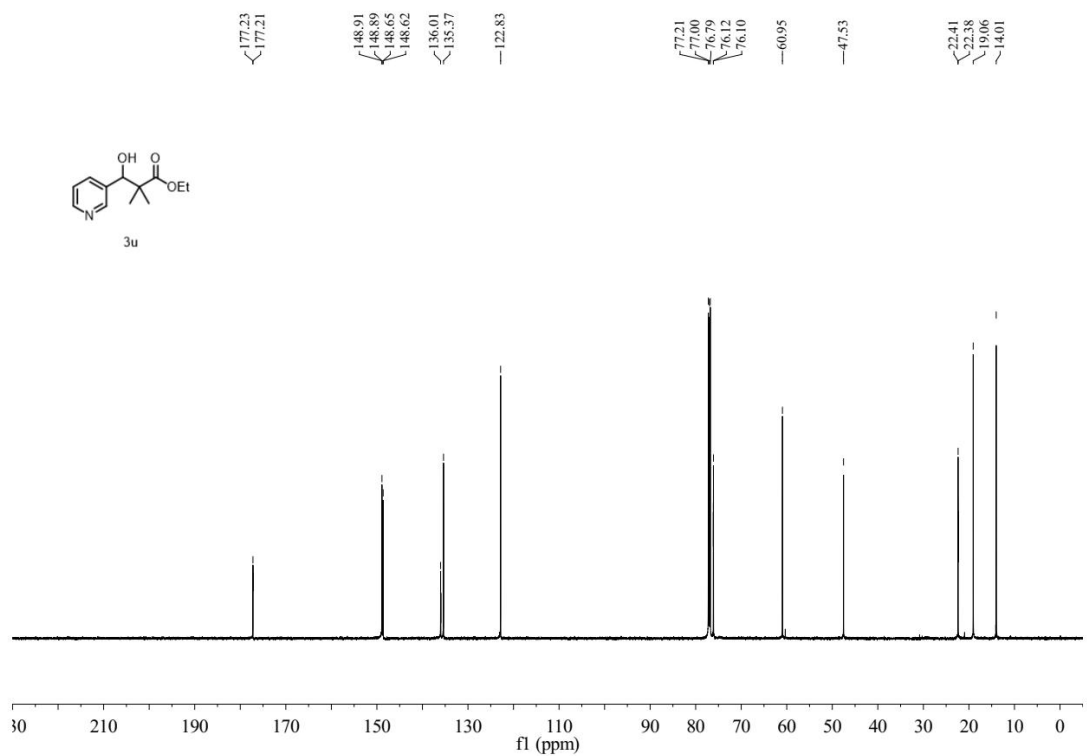
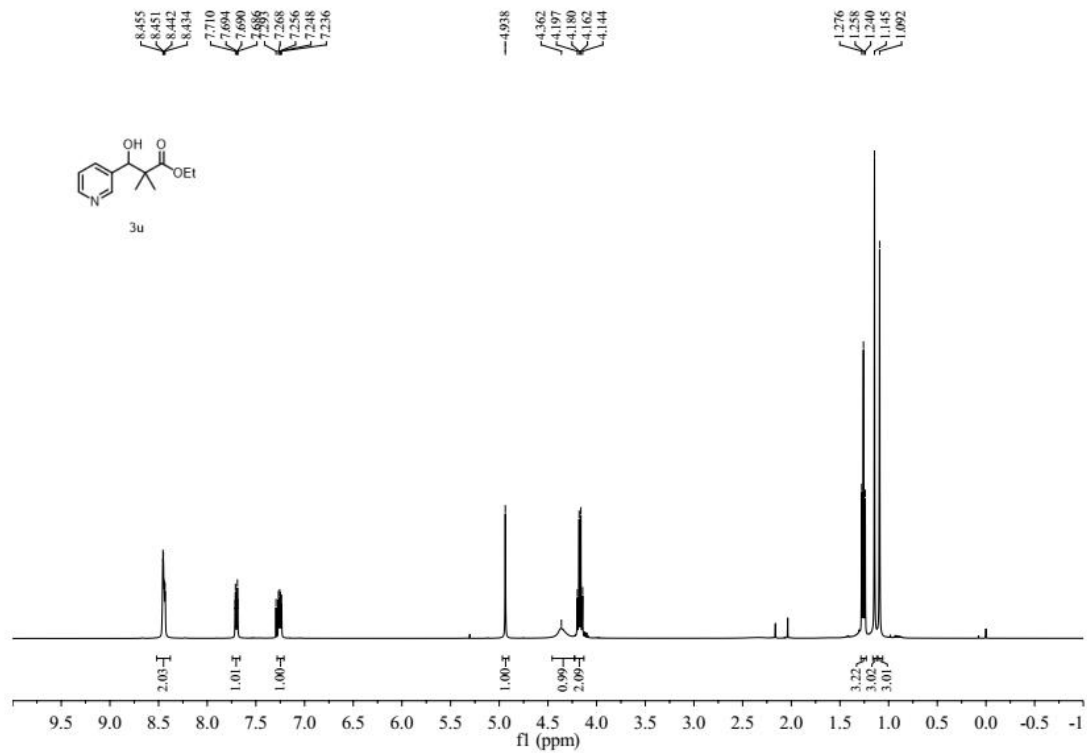


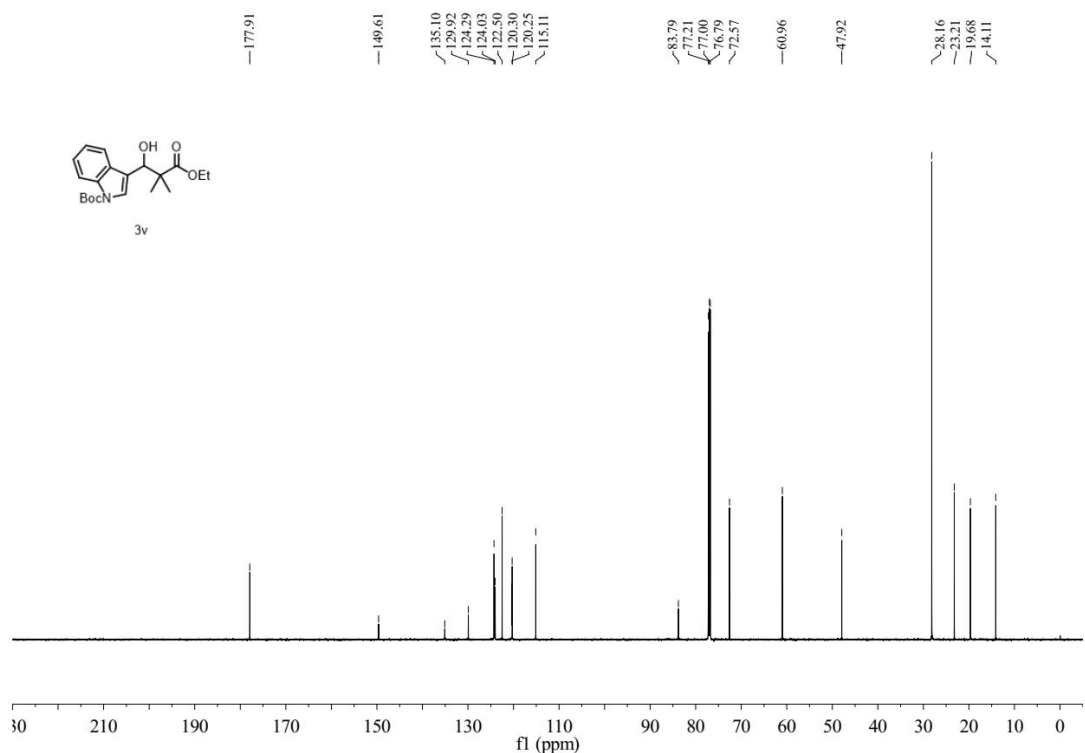
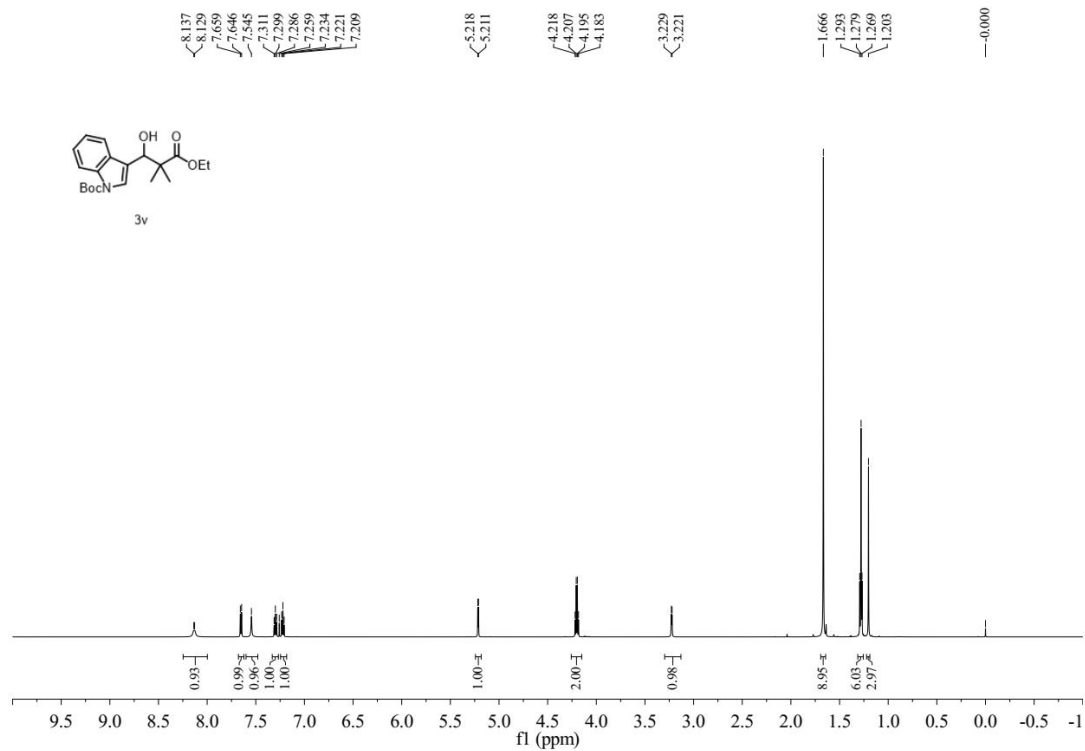


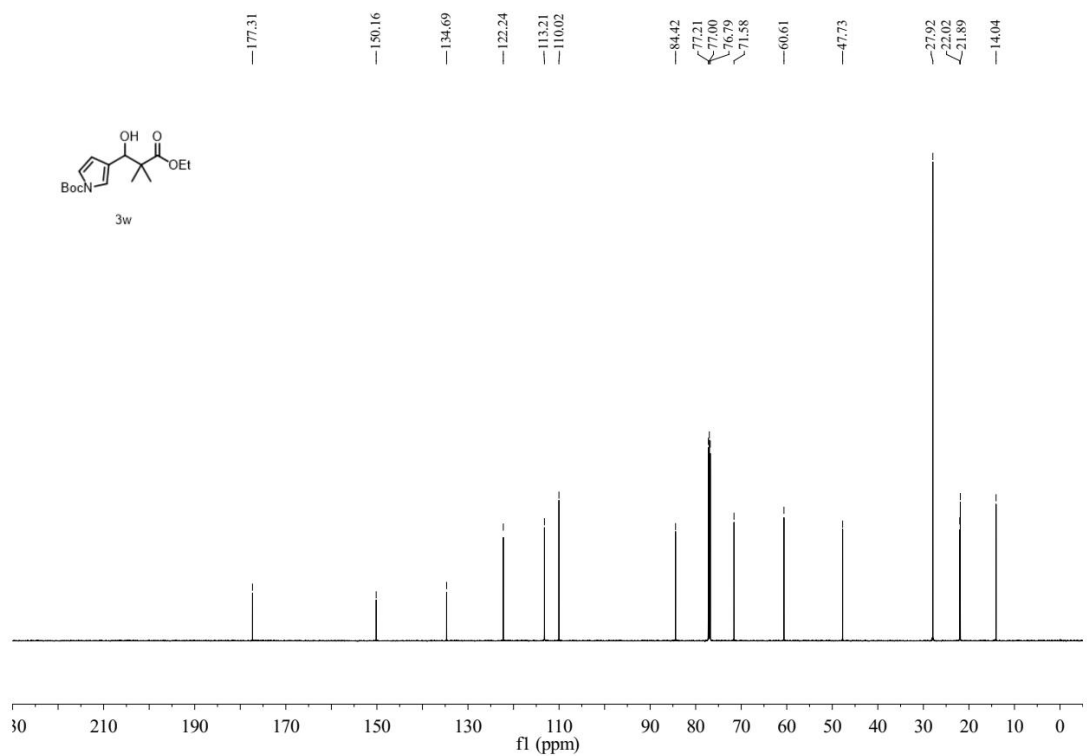
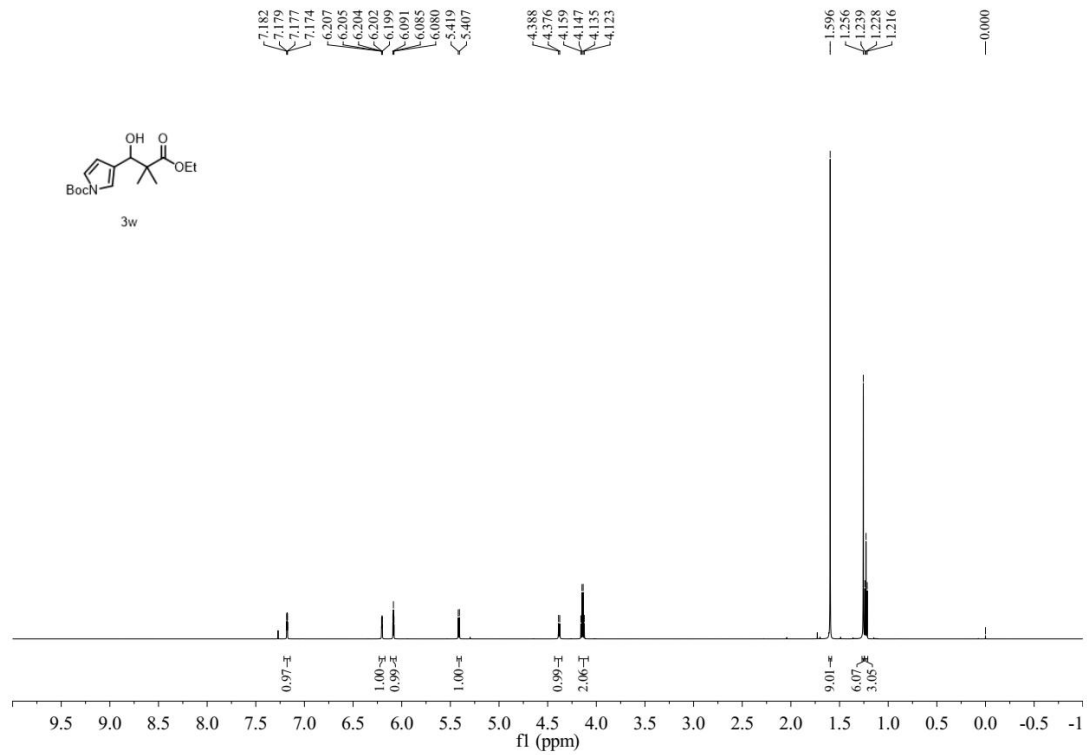


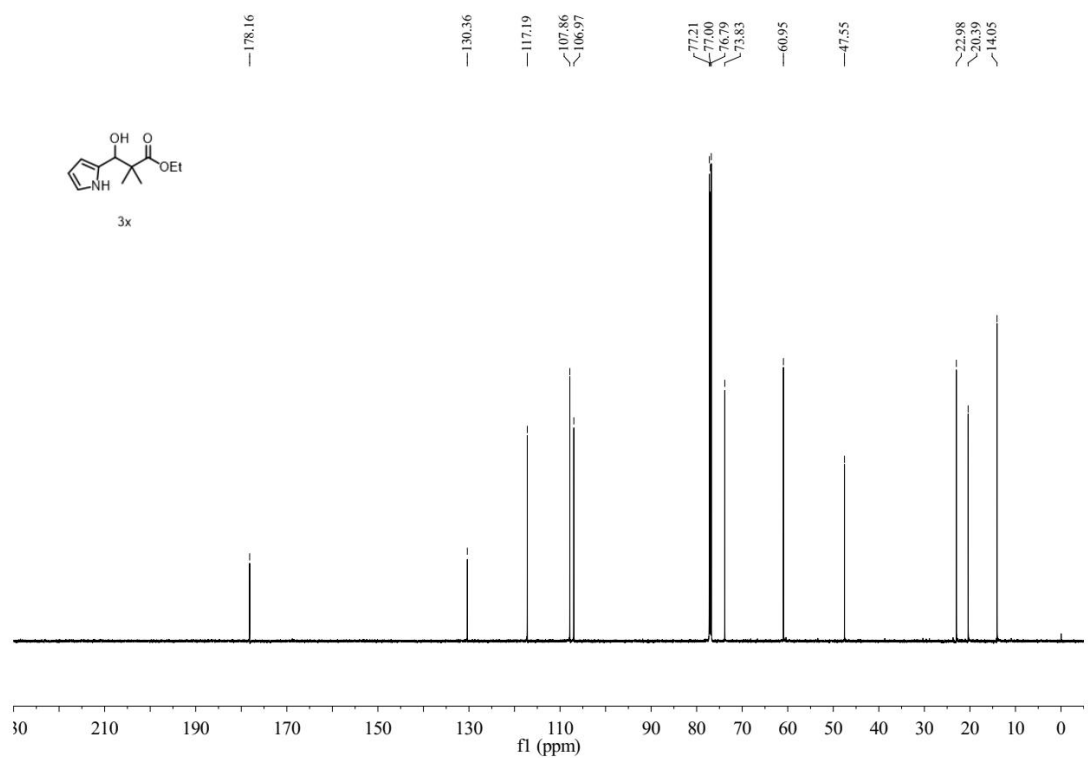
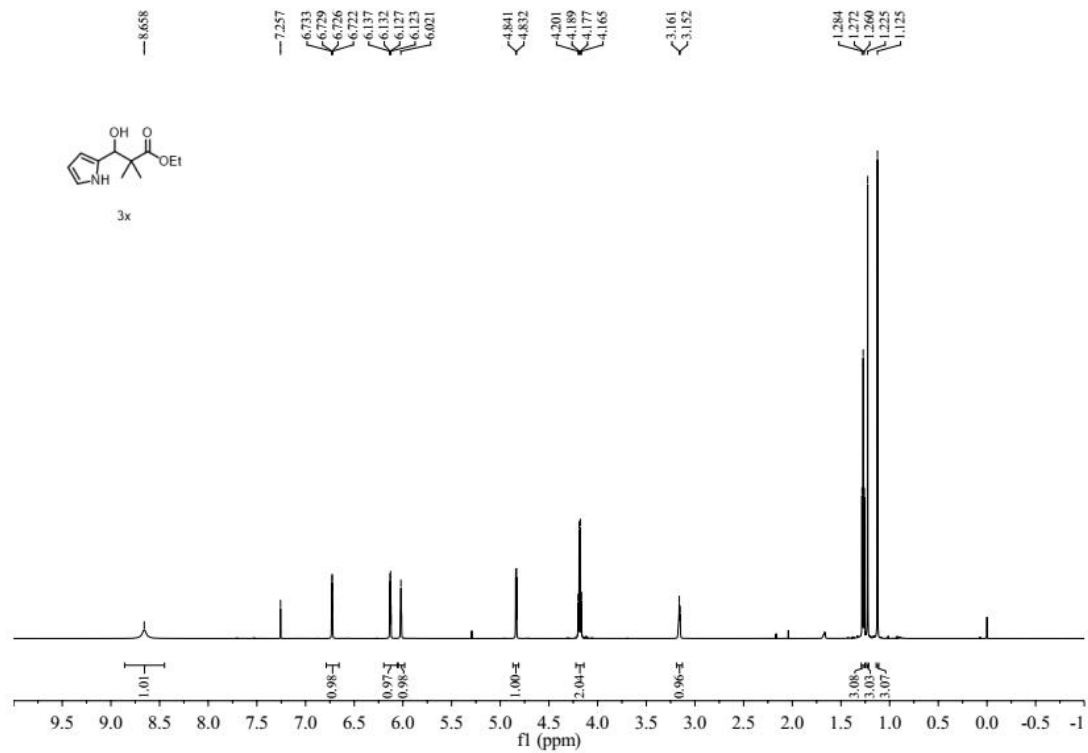




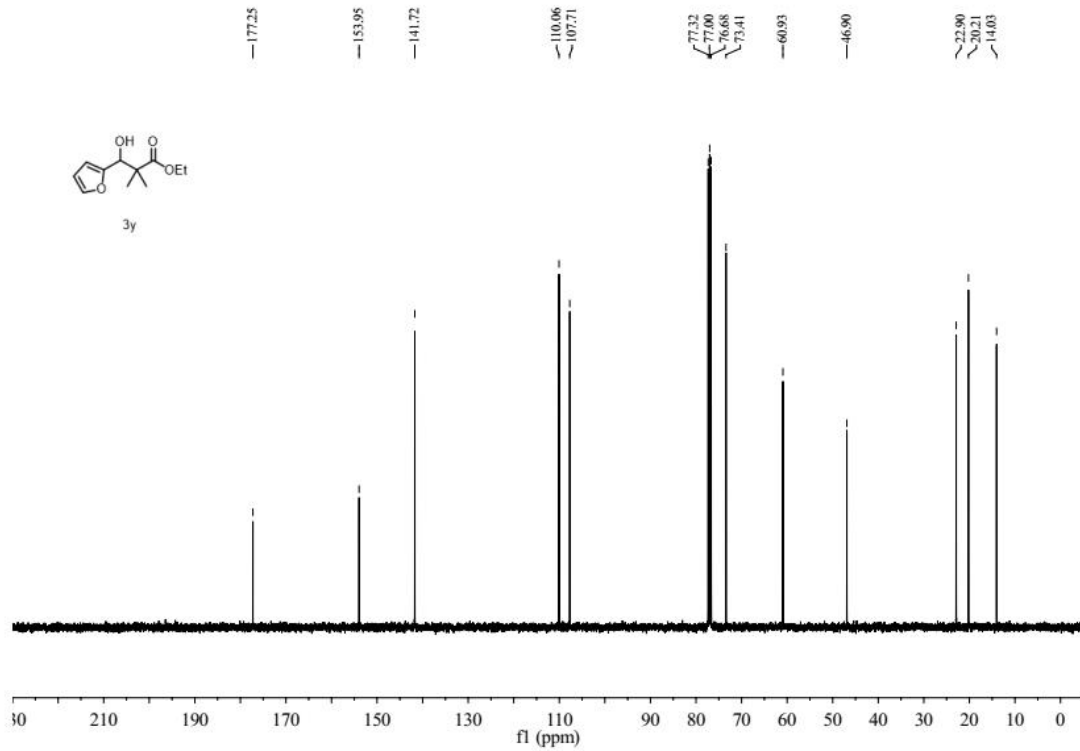
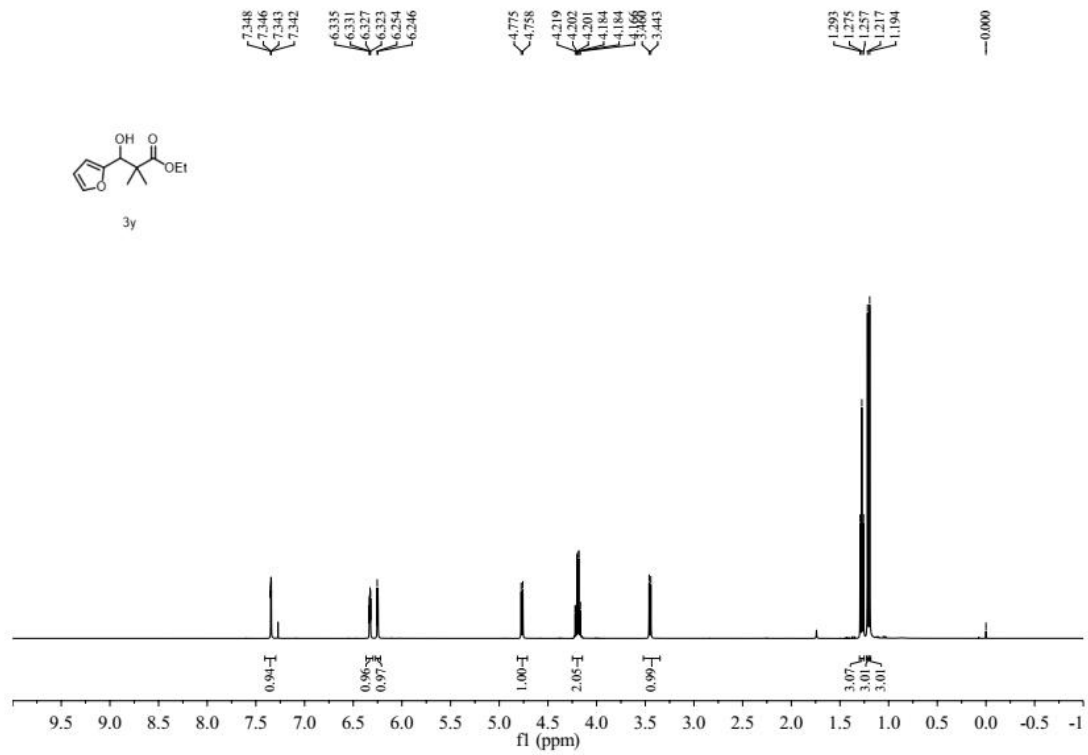


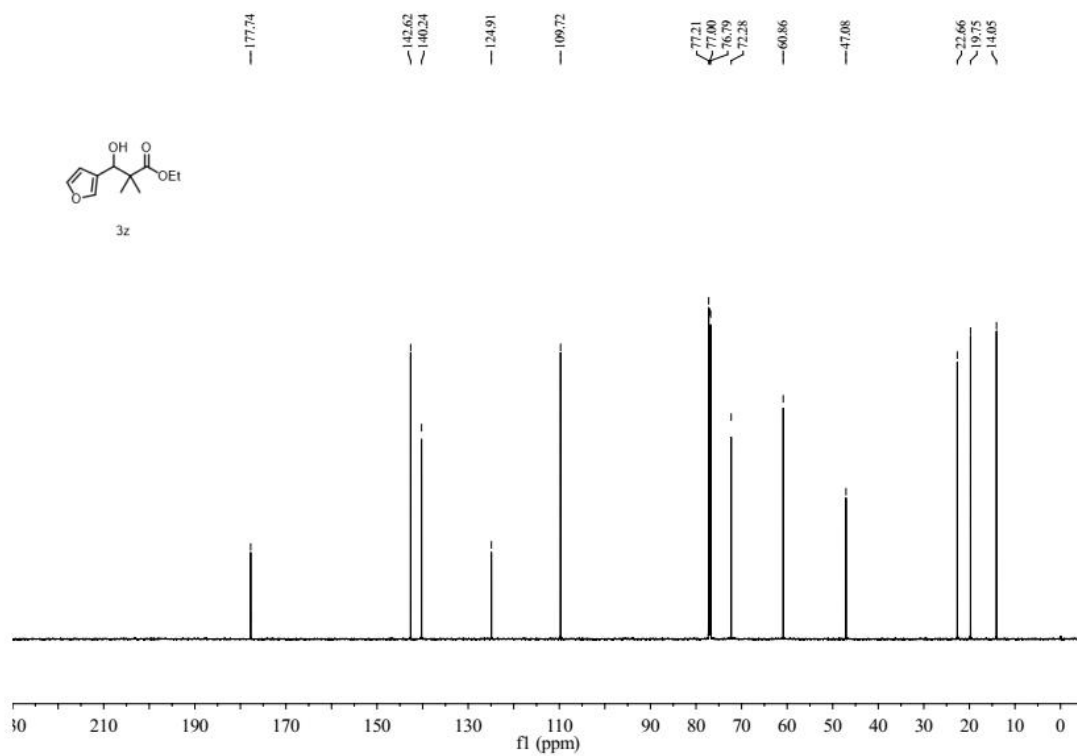
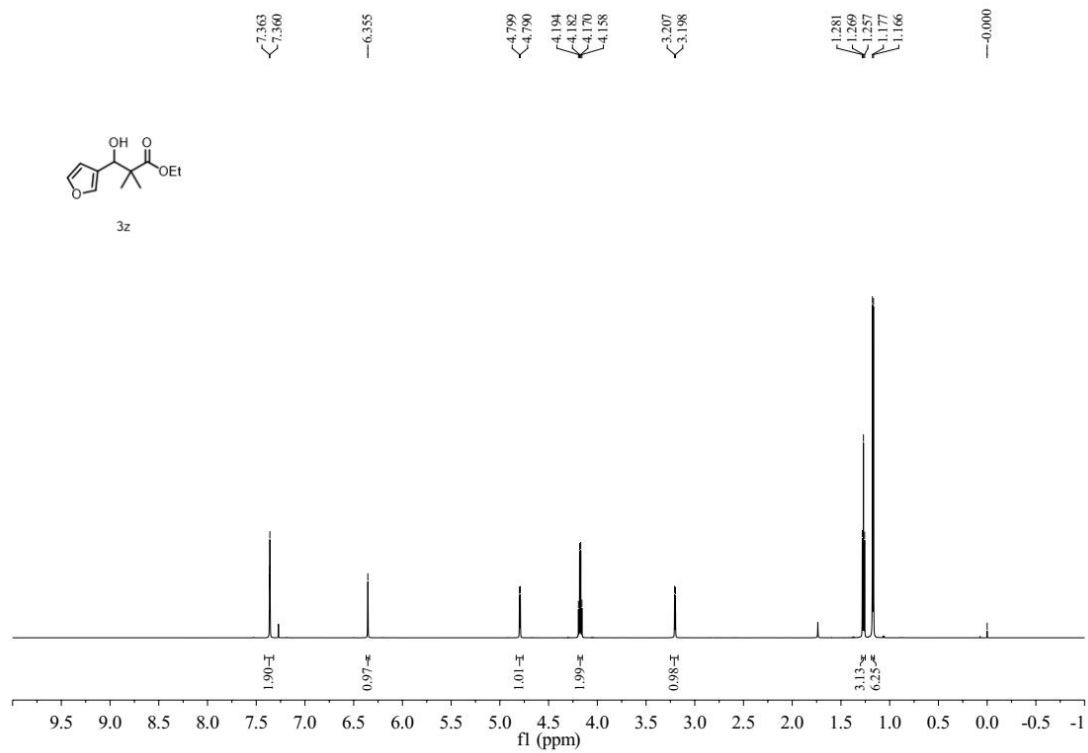


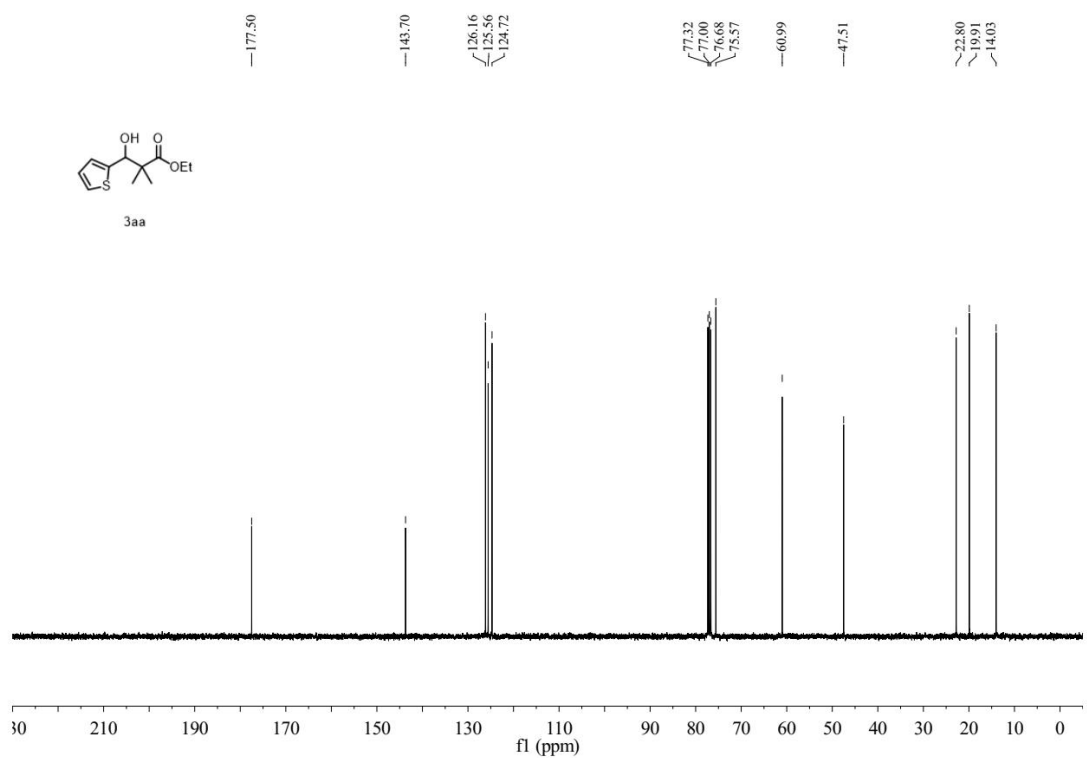
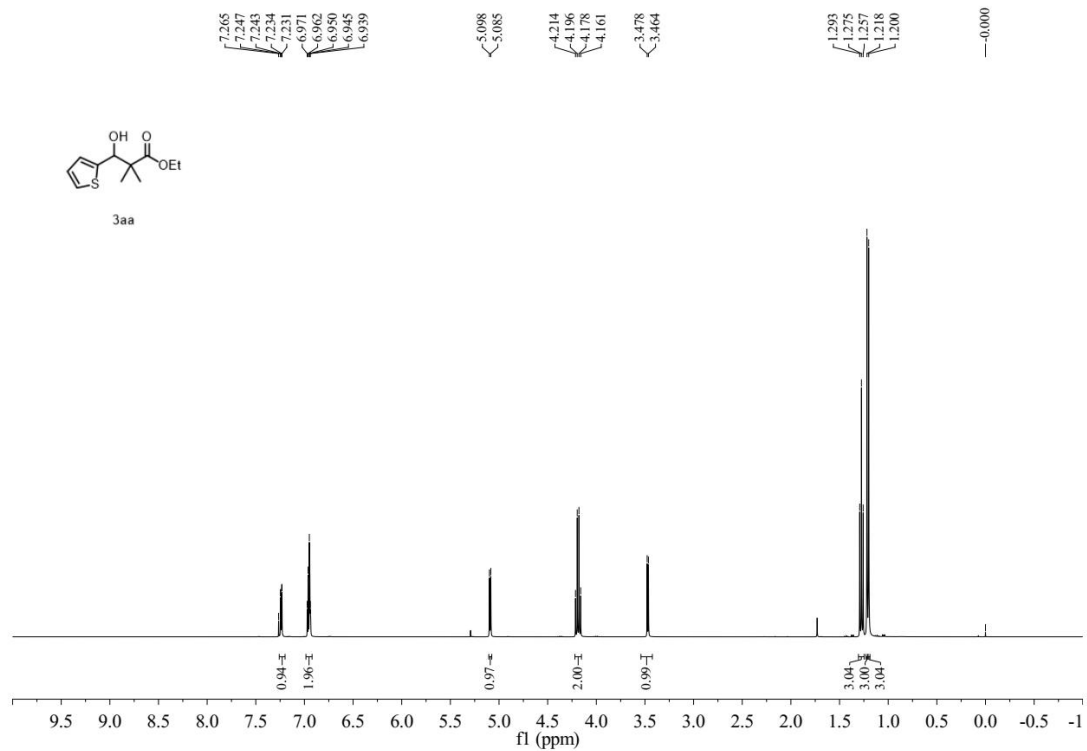


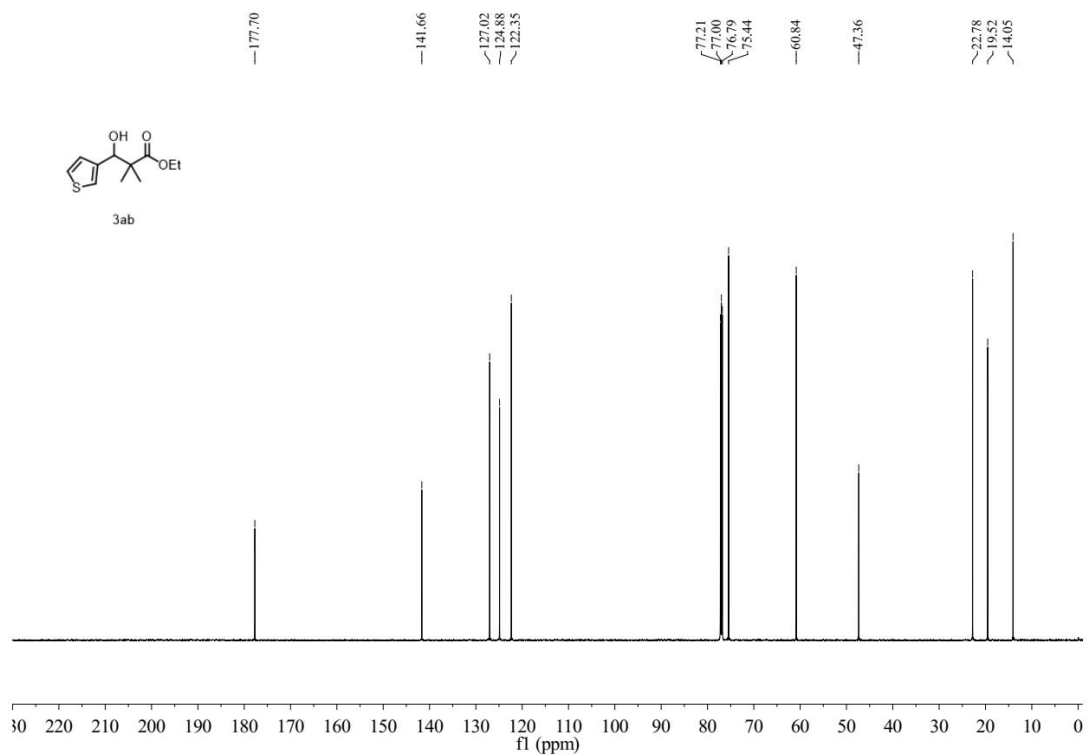
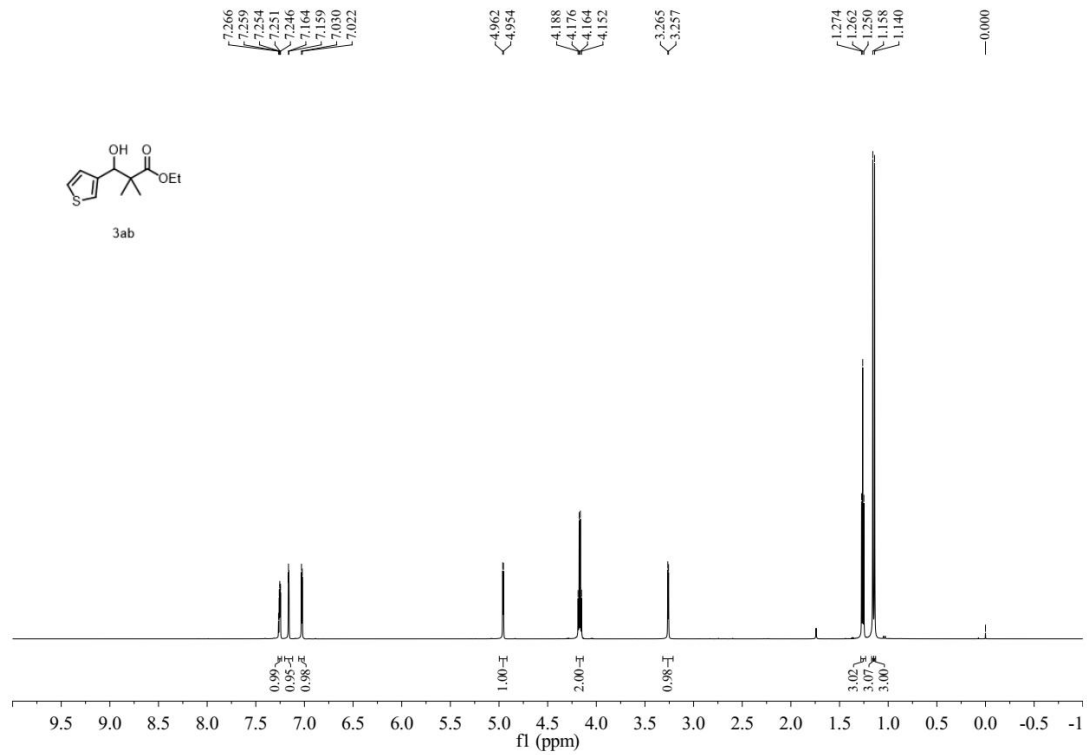


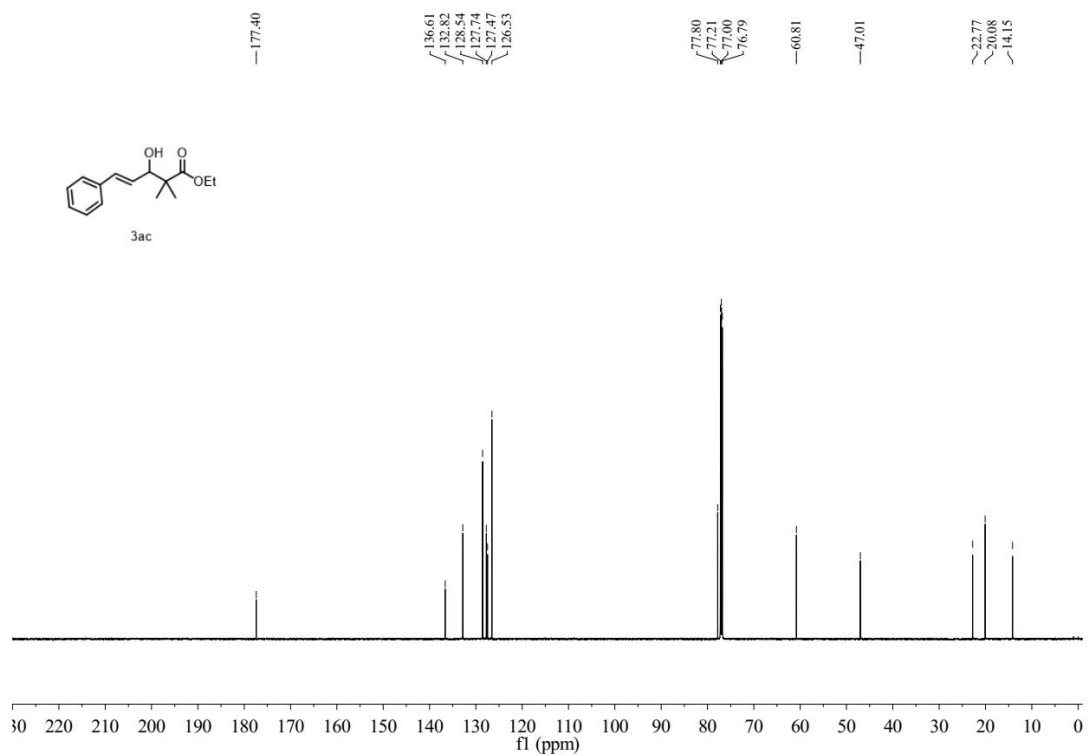
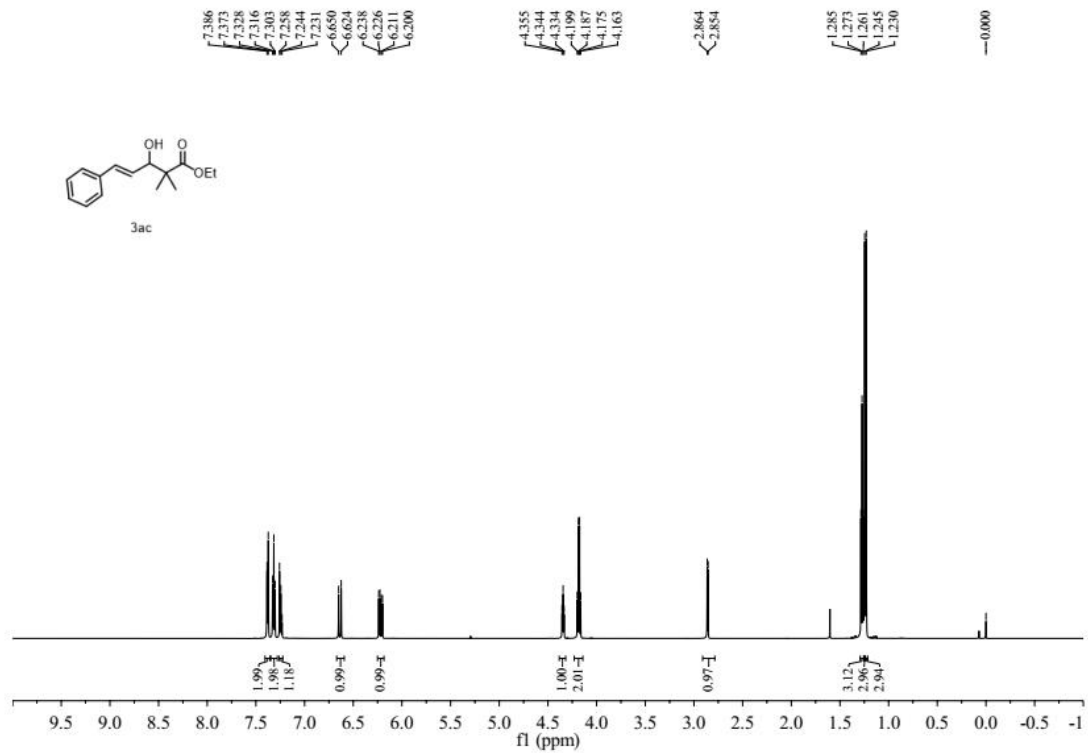


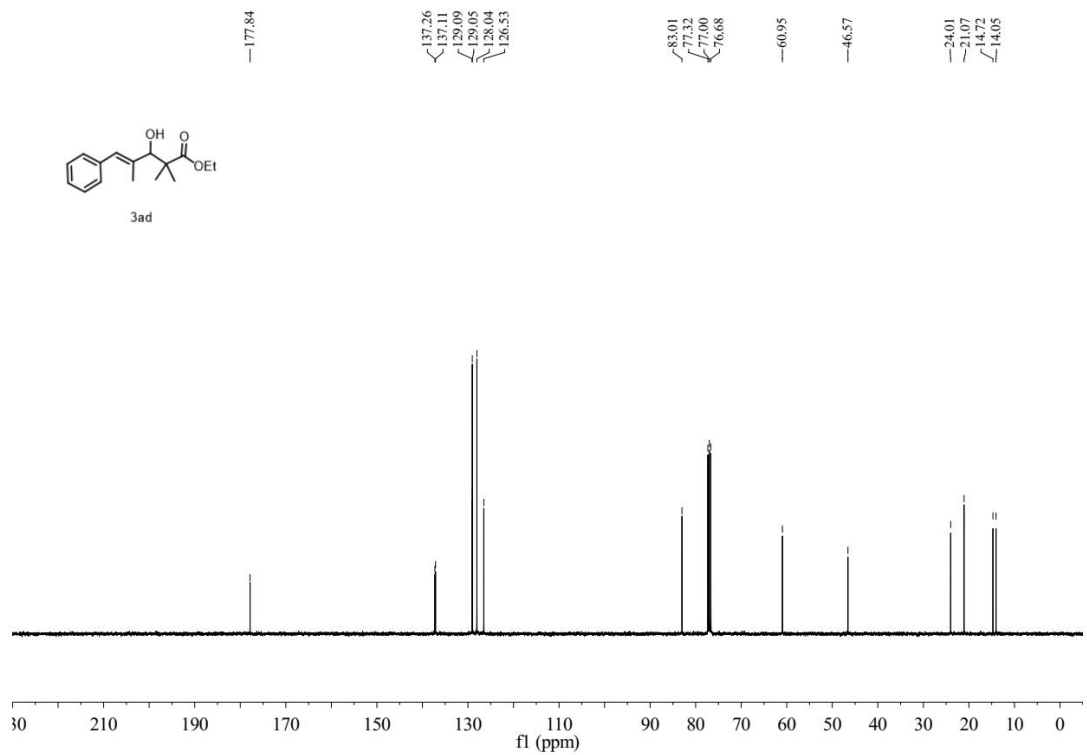
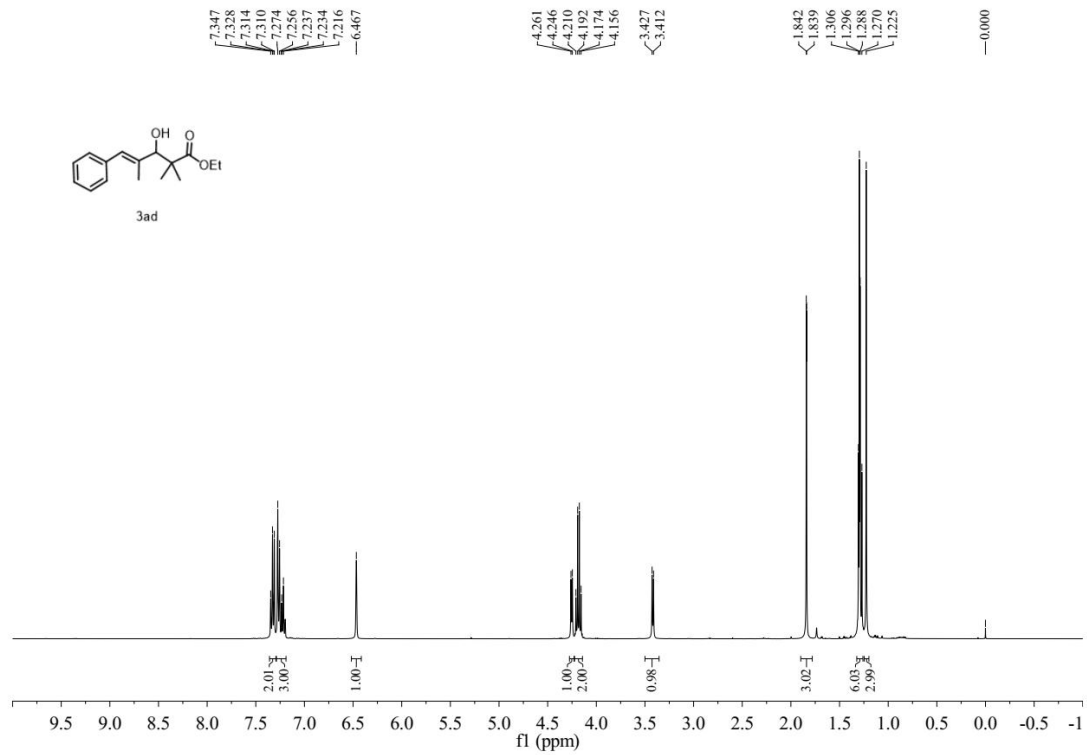


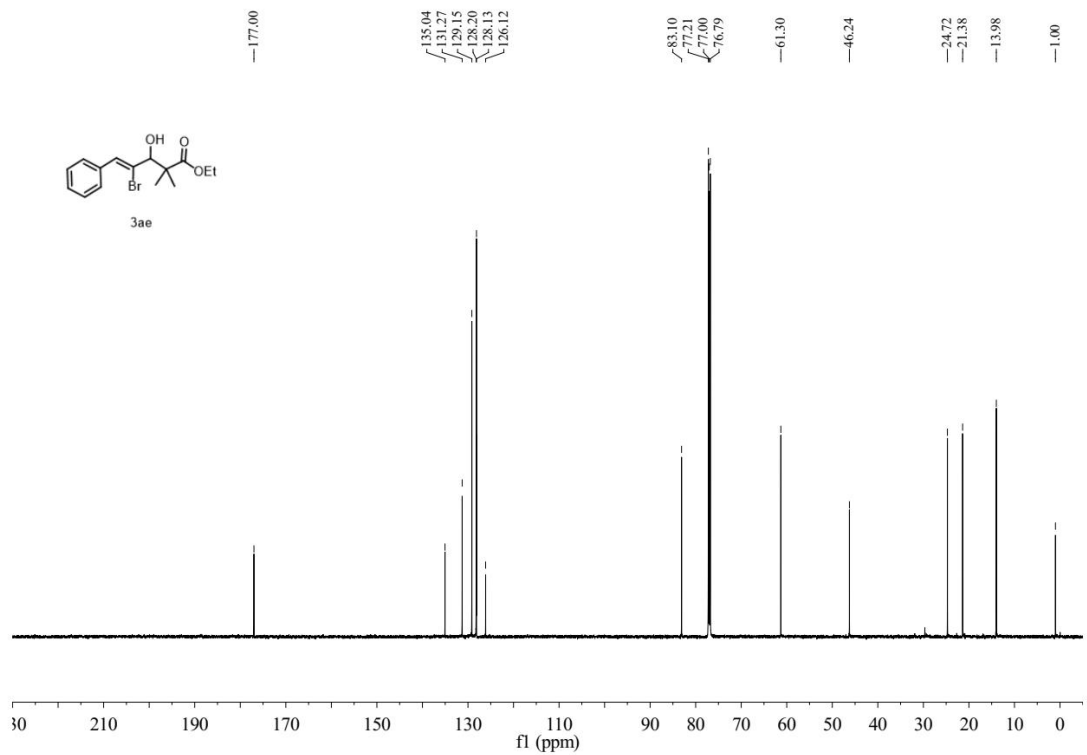
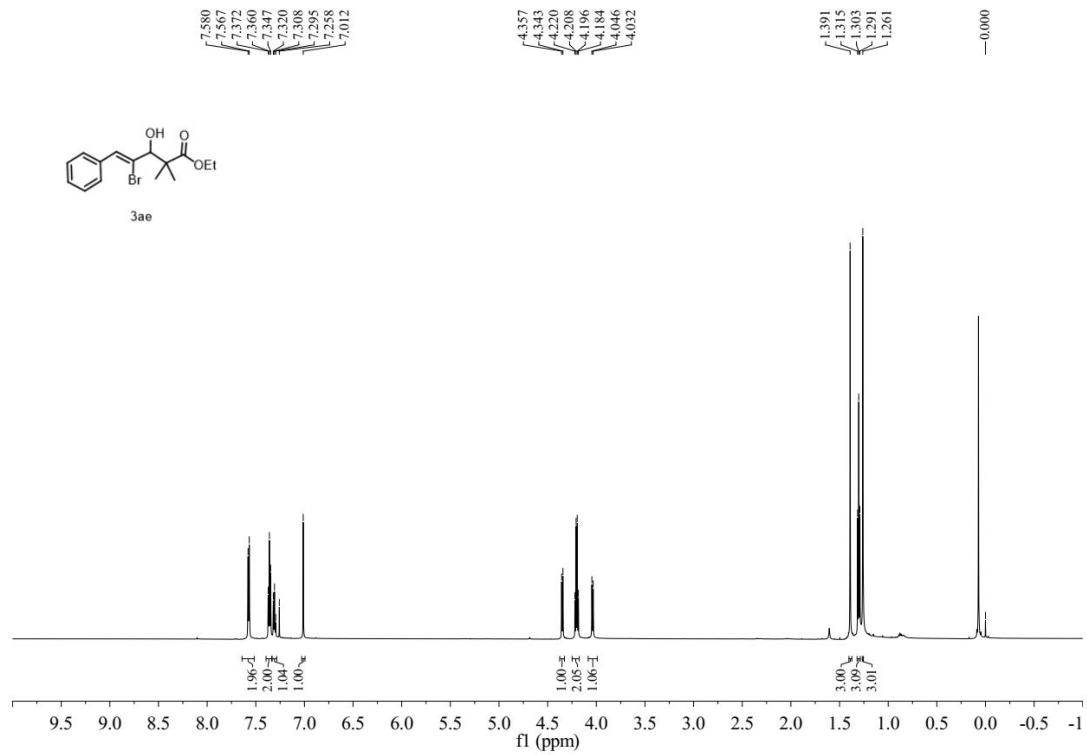


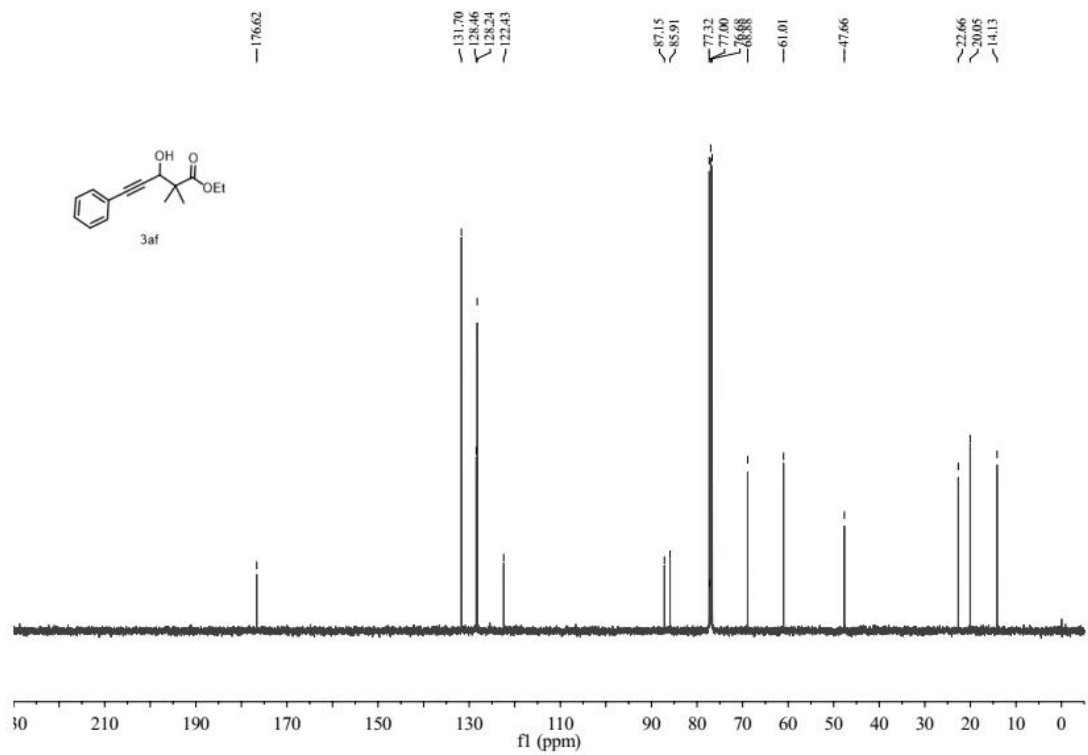
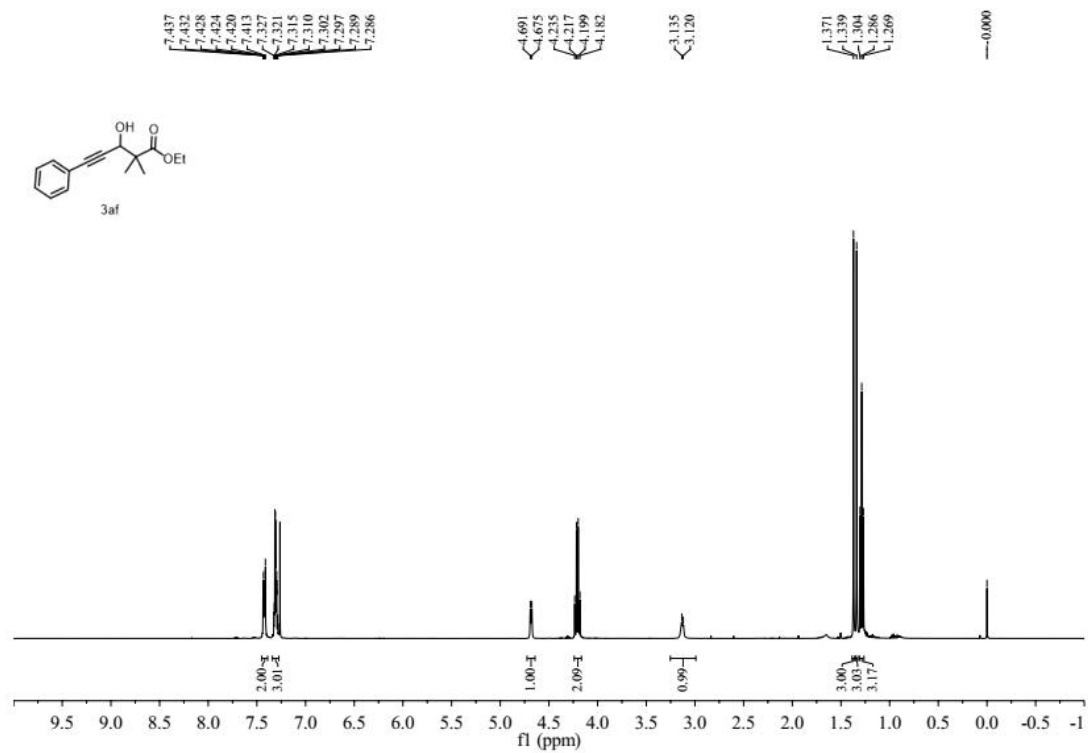




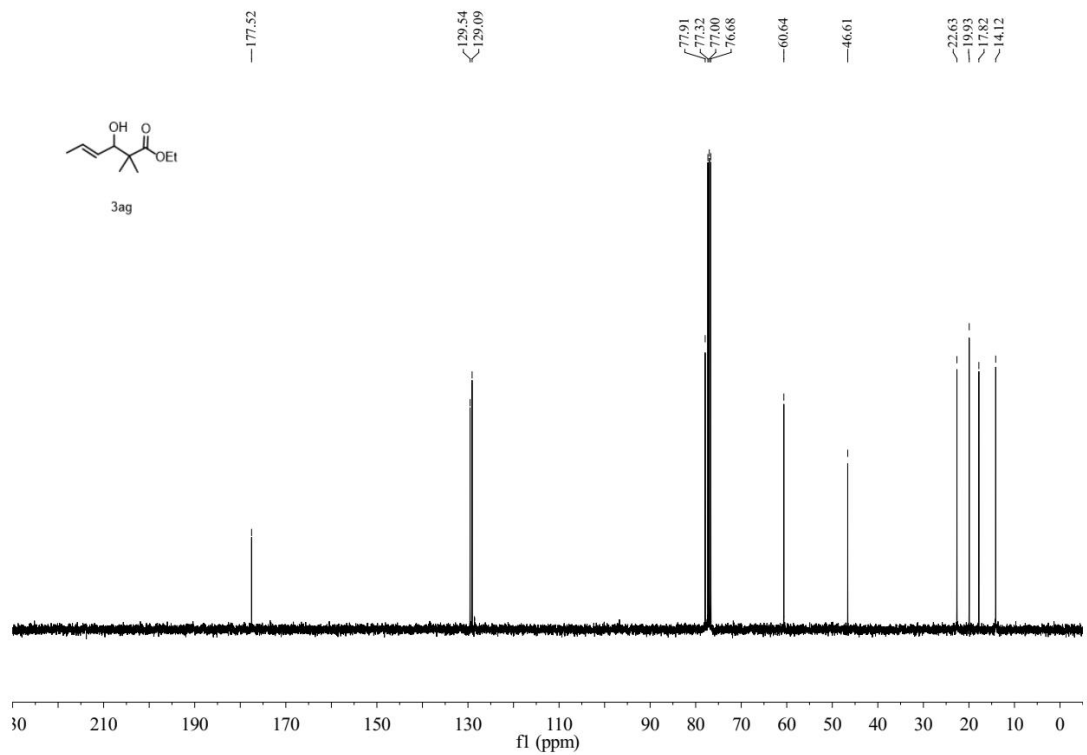
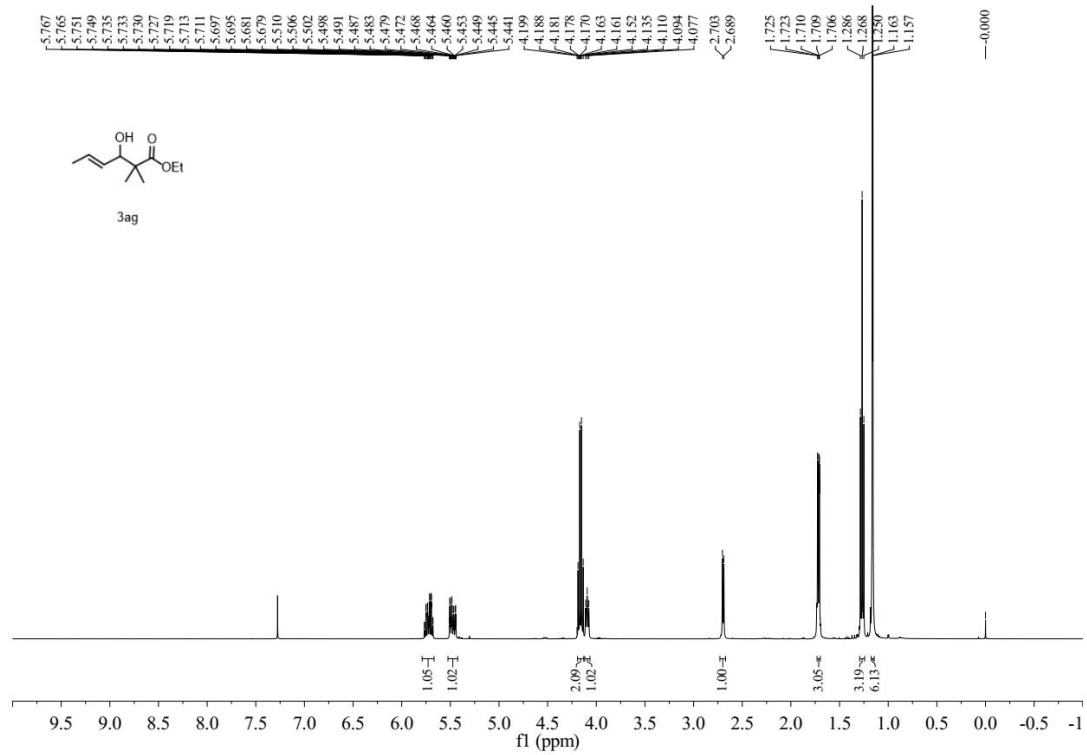


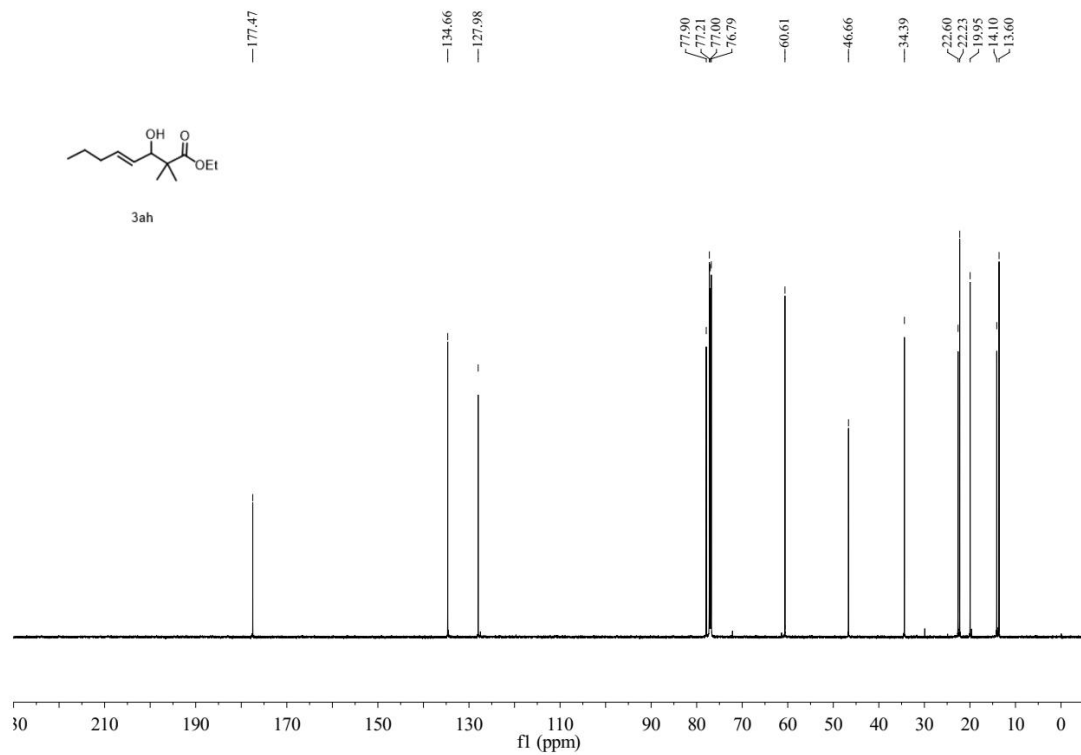
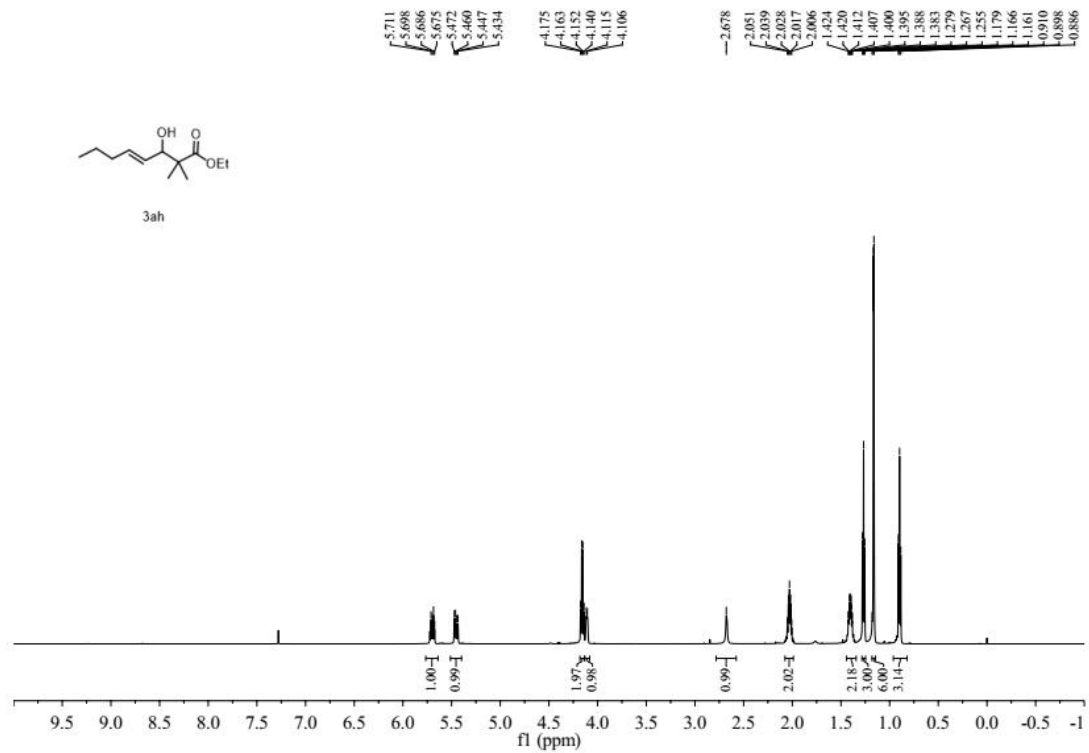


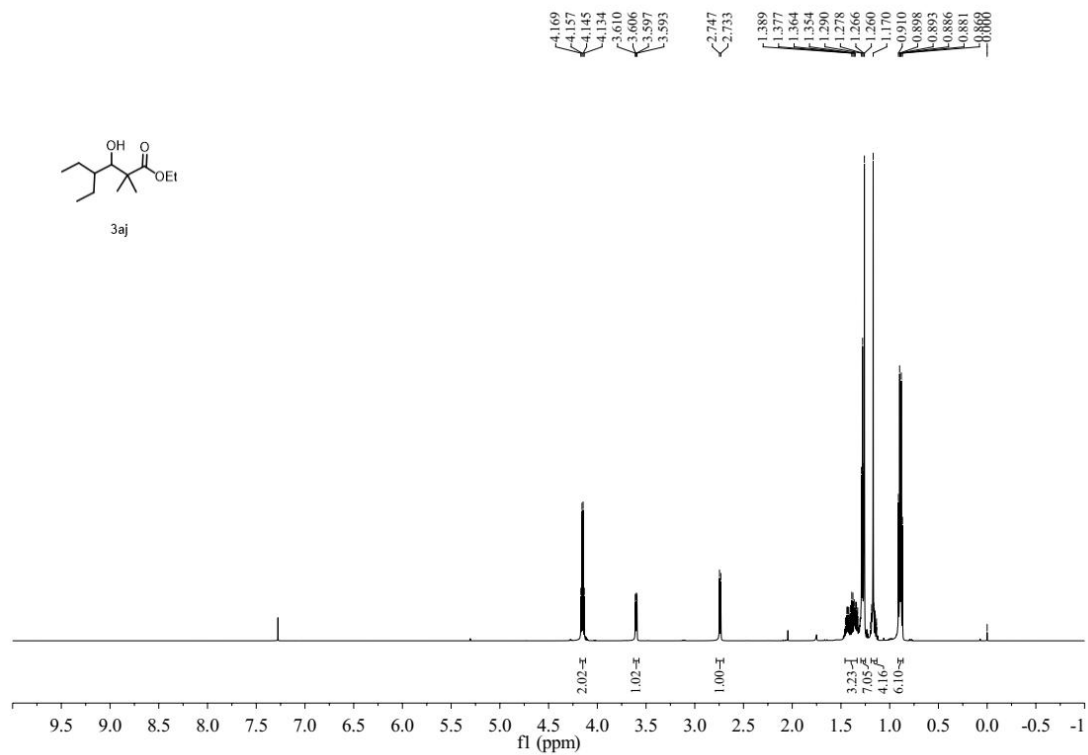
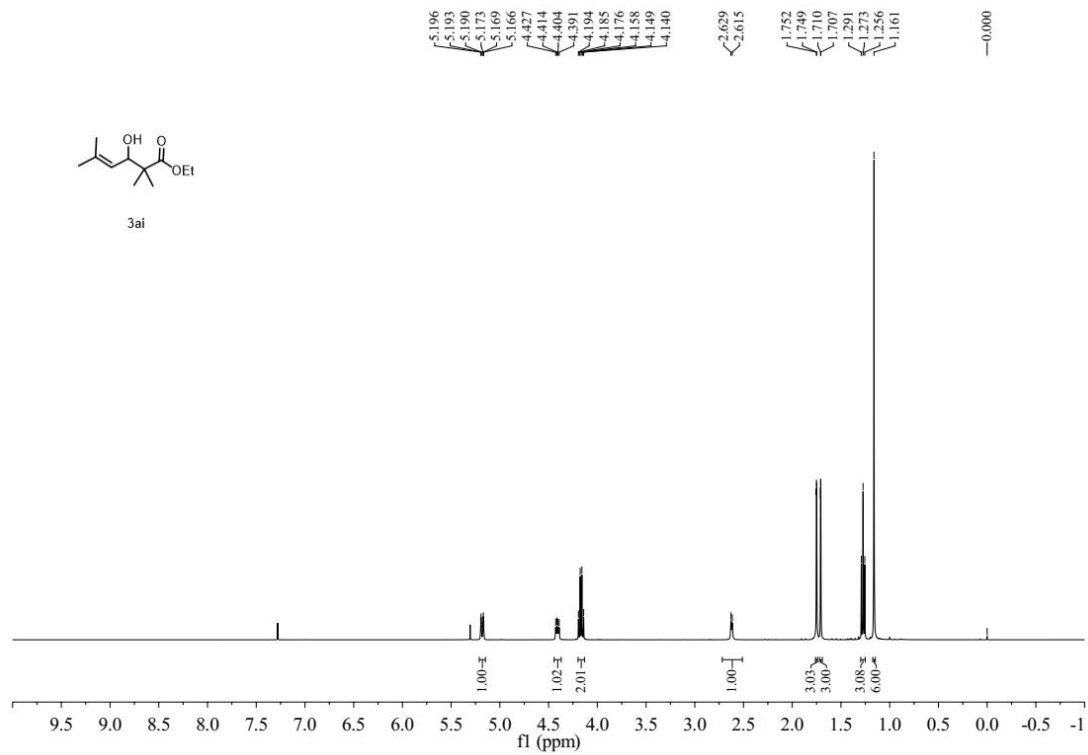


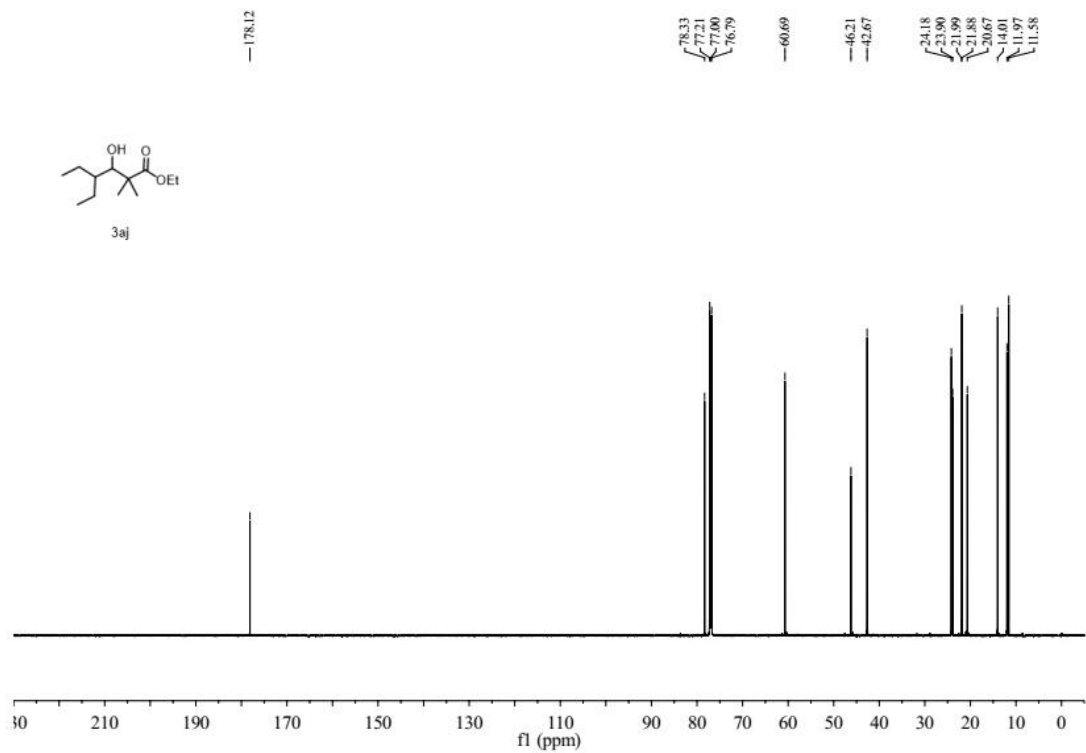




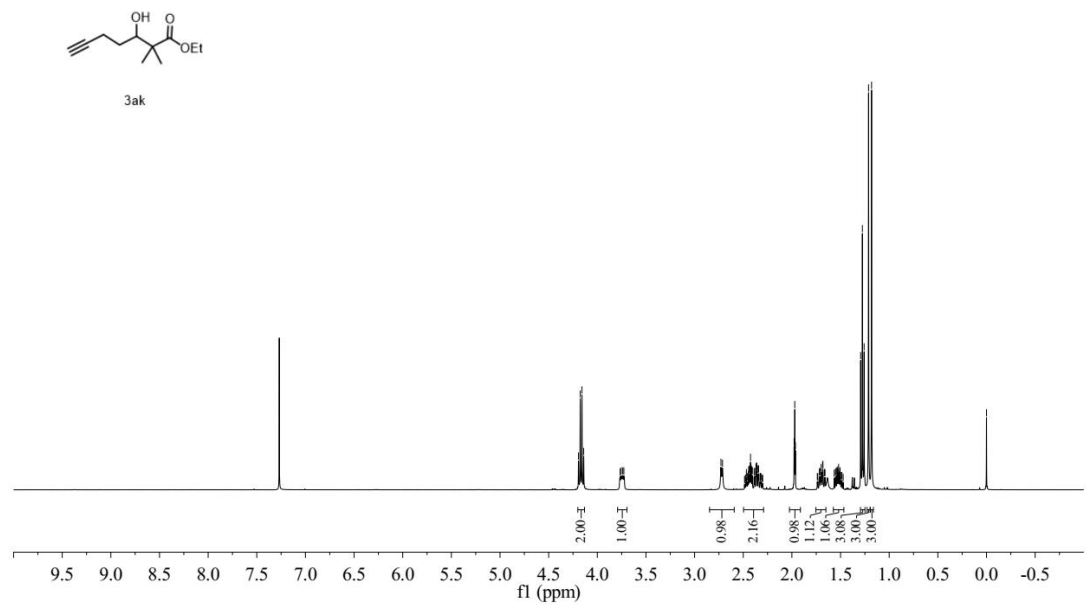


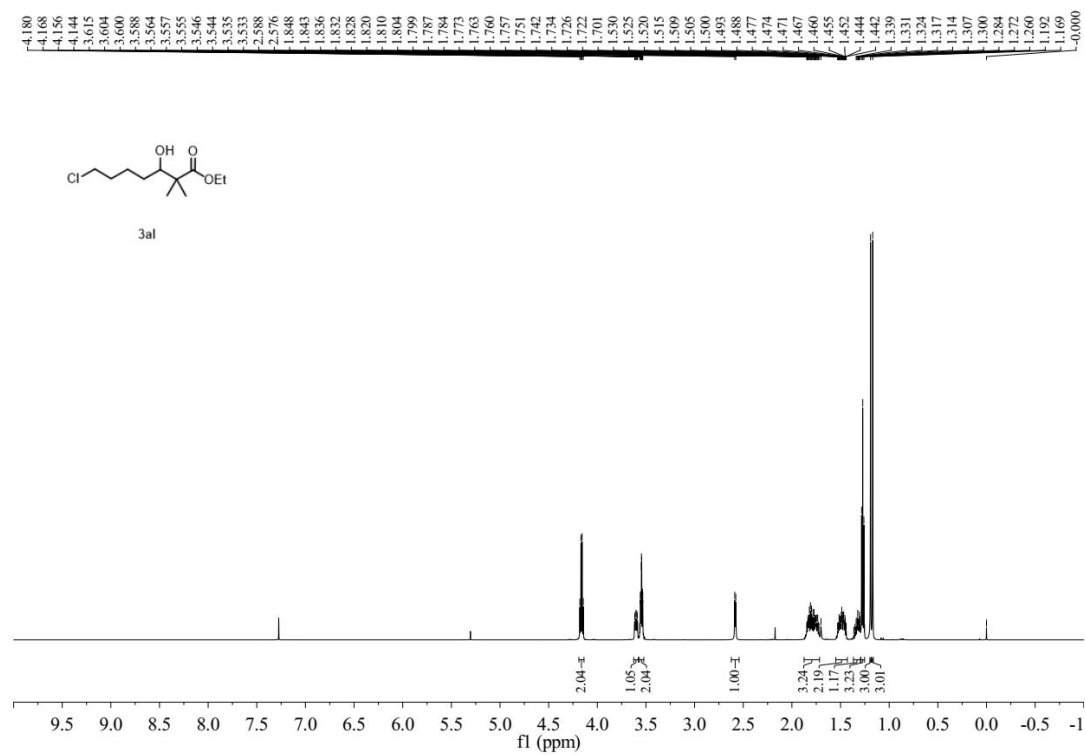
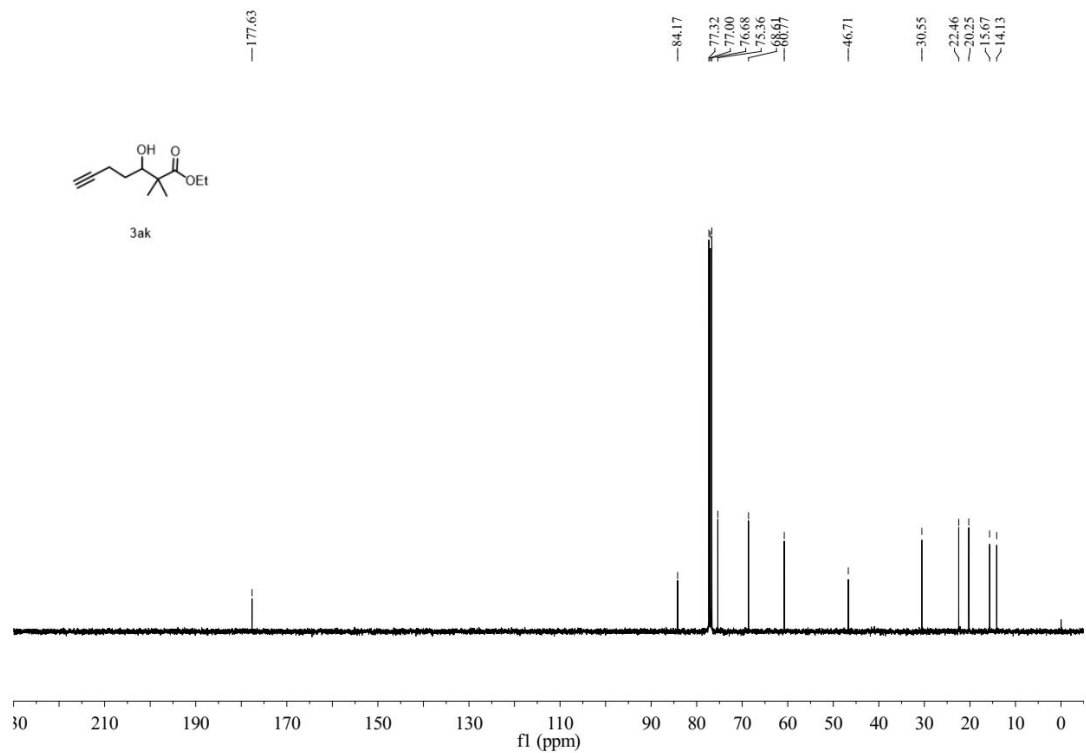


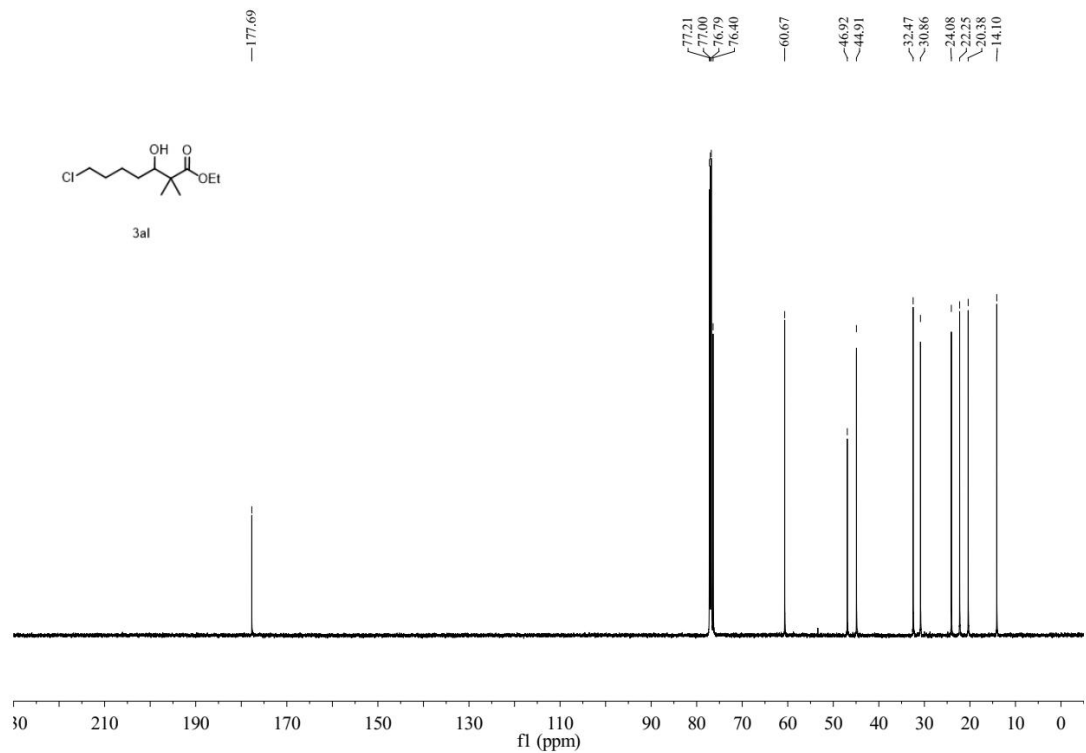




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