

Supporting Information

Data-Driven Deep Generative Design of Stable Spintronic Materials

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Supplementary Note 1: The Elemental and Electronic Properties for Feature Engineering

The following atomic and electronic properties were considered to develop the machine learning models. Here, BCC indicates body-centered cubic, and FCC means face-centered cubic.

Atomic volume	Is Mendeleev	Column number
Atomic number	Is meta	Covalent radius
Atomic weight	Is nonmetal	Density
BCC energy diff	Is metalloid	First ionization energy
BCC effective lattice constant	Is alkali	Ground state band gap
BCC fermi	Is d-block	Ground state eflatent
BCC magnetic moment	Is f-block	Ground state estBCClatent
BCC volume padiff	Number of valence	Ground state estFCClatent
BCC volume pa.	Number of unfilled	Ground state magnetic moment
Boiling temperature	Number of s valence	Ground state volume pa
ICSD volume	Space group number	Row number
Number of d unfilled	Number of d valence	Number of f unfilled
Number of f valence	Number of p unfilled	Number of p valence
Number of s unfilled	Oxidation states	Polarizability

Supplementary Note 2: Predicted Spintronic Materials

The following table contains the chemical formulas of the spintronic materials predicted by the deep neural network (DNN) model. The material structures can be downloaded from the Carolina Materials database at <http://www.carolinamatdb.org/>.

Supplementary Table 1: The spintronic materials predicted by the DNN model

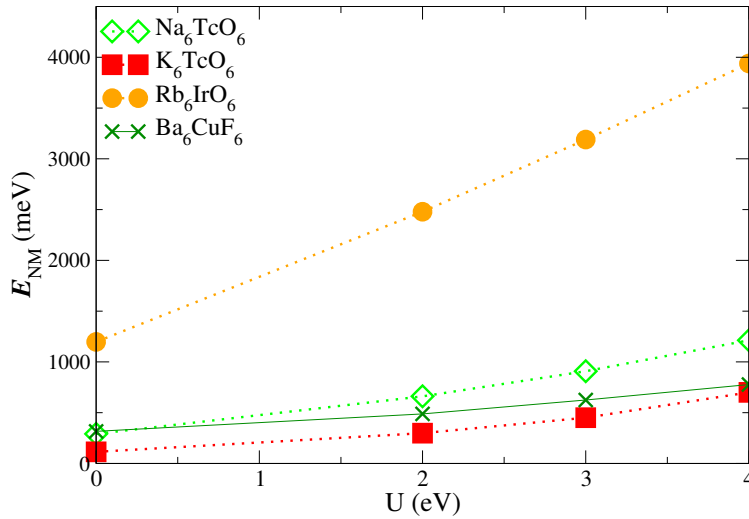
AlCo ₆ N	Fe ₆ RhCl	Fe ₆ N ₆ Cl
BaCuF ₆	Fe ₆ RhN	Hf ₆ MnN ₆
BaNiF ₆	Fe ₆ RhS	K ₆ FeO ₆
BaRhF ₆	FeCo ₆ C	K ₆ OsS ₆
BaRuF ₆	FeRh ₆ O	K ₆ TcO ₆
CaCo ₆ N	GaCo ₆ N	K ₆ WO ₆
Co ₆ IrN	HfCo ₆ C	Mg ₆ FeO ₆
Co ₆ RhN	InCo ₆ N	Na ₆ MoO ₆
Co ₆ RuN	Mn ₆ AuS	Na ₆ RuO ₆
Co ₆ SbN	MnNi ₆ N	Na ₆ TcO ₆
Co ₆ TeO	SrCuF ₆	Na ₆ WO ₆
CoNi ₆ N	TlCo ₆ P	Rb ₆ IrO ₆
Fe ₆ CoN	ZrCo ₆ Cl	Rb ₆ ReS ₆
Fe ₆ PtCl	Cs ₆ ReS ₆	Rb ₆ TcO ₆
Fe ₆ PtN	Cs ₆ RuO ₆	V ₆ S ₆ Cl

Supplementary Note 3: GGA and GGA+U Calculations

We performed GGA+U calculations to determine whether the onsite Coulomb potential affects the results. Table 2 contains the band gap values in eV for spin-up and spin-down electrons. It is clear that BaCuF_6 and Na_6TcO_6 remain half-metals. K_6TcO_6 and Rb_6IrO_6 have negligible band gap openings when we enable the U potential. Figure 1 shows the energy of the non-magnetic phase (E_{NM}) relative to the ferromagnetic phase as the U value is altered. The positive E_{NM} values indicate that all materials remain magnetic based on GGA+U calculations.

Supplementary Table 2: Band gap from GGA ($U = 0$ eV), and GGA+U calculations, when $U = 2$ eV and $U = 4$ eV.

Material	$U = 0$ eV		$U = 2$ eV		$U = 4$ eV	
	Up	Down	Up	Down	Up	Down
BaCuF_6	0.00	0.96	0.00	1.05	0.00	1.15
Na_6TcO_6	0.00	1.83	0.00	2.02	0.00	2.04
K_6TcO_6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02
Rb_6IrO_6	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.007



Supplementary Figure 1: The energy of non magnetic phase relative to the ferromagnetic phase based on GGA ($U = 0$) and GGA+U calculations.

Supplementary Note 4: Stable Structures

The following structures are the computationally discovered stable spintronic materials in the CIF format.

BaCuF₆

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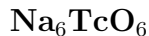
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_cell_angle_gamma         90.000000
_cell_volume               536.445139
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_space_group_IT_number     1

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

loop_
  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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  Ba2      1.0    0.750000    0.750000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Ba
  Ba3      1.0    0.250000    0.250000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Ba
  Ba4      1.0    0.250000    0.750000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 Ba
  Cu1      1.0    -0.000000   -0.000000   -0.000000    Biso  1.000000 Cu
  Cu2      1.0    -0.000000    0.500000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 Cu
  Cu3      1.0    0.500000   -0.000000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 Cu
  Cu4      1.0    0.500000    0.500000   -0.000000    Biso  1.000000 Cu
  F1       1.0    0.500000   -0.000000    0.728783    Biso  1.000000 F

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F2	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.271217	Biso	1.000000	F
F3	1.0	0.228783	-0.000000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F4	1.0	0.771217	-0.000000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F5	1.0	-0.000000	0.228783	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F6	1.0	0.500000	0.271217	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F7	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.228783	Biso	1.000000	F
F8	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.771217	Biso	1.000000	F
F9	1.0	0.228783	0.500000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F10	1.0	0.771217	0.500000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F11	1.0	-0.000000	0.728783	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F12	1.0	0.500000	0.771217	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F13	1.0	-0.000000	-0.000000	0.228783	Biso	1.000000	F
F14	1.0	-0.000000	-0.000000	0.771217	Biso	1.000000	F
F15	1.0	0.728783	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F16	1.0	0.271217	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F17	1.0	0.500000	0.228783	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F18	1.0	-0.000000	0.271217	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	F
F19	1.0	-0.000000	0.500000	0.728783	Biso	1.000000	F
F20	1.0	-0.000000	0.500000	0.271217	Biso	1.000000	F
F21	1.0	0.728783	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F22	1.0	0.271217	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F23	1.0	0.500000	0.728783	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F
F24	1.0	-0.000000	0.771217	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	F



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_cell_angle_beta               90.000000
_cell_angle_gamma              90.000000
_cell_volume                    797.924246
_space_group_name_H-M_alt       'P 1'
_space_group_IT_number          1

loop_
_space_group_symop_operation_xyz
  'x, y, z'

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  _atom_site_label
  _atom_site_occupancy
  _atom_site_fract_x
  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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Na2      1.0     0.250000   -0.000000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na3      1.0    -0.000000    0.250000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na4      1.0     0.750000   -0.000000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na5      1.0     0.250000    0.750000   -0.000000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na6      1.0     0.250000    0.250000   -0.000000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na7      1.0    -0.000000    0.250000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na8      1.0     0.250000    0.500000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na9      1.0    -0.000000    0.750000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na10     1.0     0.750000    0.500000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na11     1.0     0.250000    0.250000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000  Na
Na12     1.0     0.250000    0.750000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000  Na

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Na13	1.0	0.500000	0.750000	0.250000	Biso	1.000000	Na
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Na23	1.0	0.750000	0.250000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Na
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Tc2	1.0	-0.000000	0.500000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	Tc
Tc3	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	Tc
Tc4	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Tc
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014	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.289185	Biso	1.000000	0
015	1.0	0.710815	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
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017	1.0	-0.000000	0.710815	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
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019	1.0	-0.000000	0.500000	0.710815	Biso	1.000000	0
020	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.789185	Biso	1.000000	0
021	1.0	0.710815	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
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023	1.0	-0.000000	0.210815	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
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K₆TcO₆

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_cell_volume                   1103.980452
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loop_
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K3      1.0    -0.000000    0.250000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 K
K4      1.0     0.750000   -0.000000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 K
K5      1.0     0.250000    0.750000    0.000000    Biso  1.000000 K
K6      1.0     0.250000    0.250000    0.000000    Biso  1.000000 K
K7      1.0    -0.000000    0.250000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 K
K8      1.0     0.250000    0.500000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 K
K9      1.0    -0.000000    0.750000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 K
K10     1.0     0.750000    0.500000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 K
K11     1.0     0.250000    0.250000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 K
K12     1.0     0.250000    0.750000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 K
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012	1.0	0.500000	0.810355	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
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014	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.310355	Biso	1.000000	0
015	1.0	0.689645	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
016	1.0	0.310355	0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
017	1.0	-0.000000	0.689645	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
018	1.0	-0.000000	0.310355	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
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021	1.0	0.689645	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
022	1.0	0.310355	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
023	1.0	-0.000000	0.189645	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
024	1.0	-0.000000	0.810355	0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0

Rb₆IrO₆

```

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_cell_angle_gamma             90.000000
_cell_volume                   1247.928004
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_space_group_IT_number        1

loop_
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loop_
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  _atom_site_occupancy
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  _atom_site_fract_y
  _atom_site_fract_z
  _atom_site_adp_type
  _atom_site_B_iso_or_equiv
  _atom_site_type_symbol
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Rb2      1.0    0.250000   -0.000000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb3      1.0    0.000000    0.250000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb4      1.0    0.750000   -0.000000    0.750000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb5      1.0    0.250000    0.750000   -0.000000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb6      1.0    0.250000    0.250000   -0.000000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb7      1.0    0.000000    0.250000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb8      1.0    0.250000    0.500000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb9      1.0    0.000000    0.750000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb10     1.0    0.750000    0.500000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb11     1.0    0.250000    0.250000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb12     1.0    0.250000    0.750000    0.500000    Biso  1.000000 Rb
Rb13     1.0    0.500000    0.750000    0.250000    Biso  1.000000 Rb

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Rb14	1.0	0.750000	-0.000000	0.250000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb15	1.0	0.500000	0.250000	0.250000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb16	1.0	0.250000	-0.000000	0.250000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb17	1.0	0.750000	0.750000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb18	1.0	0.750000	0.250000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb19	1.0	0.500000	0.250000	0.750000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb20	1.0	0.750000	0.500000	0.750000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb21	1.0	0.500000	0.750000	0.750000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb22	1.0	0.250000	0.500000	0.750000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb23	1.0	0.750000	0.250000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Rb24	1.0	0.750000	0.750000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Rb
Ir1	1.0	0.000000	-0.000000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Ir
Ir2	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	Ir
Ir3	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	Ir
Ir4	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	Ir
01	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.685370	Biso	1.000000	0
02	1.0	0.000000	-0.000000	0.814630	Biso	1.000000	0
03	1.0	0.185370	-0.000000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
04	1.0	0.814630	-0.000000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
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06	1.0	0.500000	0.314630	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
07	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.185370	Biso	1.000000	0
08	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.314630	Biso	1.000000	0
09	1.0	0.185370	0.500000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
010	1.0	0.814630	0.500000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
011	1.0	0.500000	0.185370	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
012	1.0	0.500000	0.814630	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
013	1.0	0.000000	-0.000000	0.185370	Biso	1.000000	0
014	1.0	0.500000	-0.000000	0.314630	Biso	1.000000	0
015	1.0	0.685370	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
016	1.0	0.314630	-0.000000	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
017	1.0	0.000000	0.685370	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
018	1.0	0.000000	0.314630	0.500000	Biso	1.000000	0
019	1.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.685370	Biso	1.000000	0
020	1.0	0.500000	0.500000	0.814630	Biso	1.000000	0
021	1.0	0.685370	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
022	1.0	0.314630	0.500000	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
023	1.0	0.000000	0.185370	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0
024	1.0	0.000000	0.814630	-0.000000	Biso	1.000000	0