

Supplementary Information

In situ-synthesized Co and N-doped Mesoporous Hollow Silica

Spheres for the Selective Oxidation of Ethylbenzene

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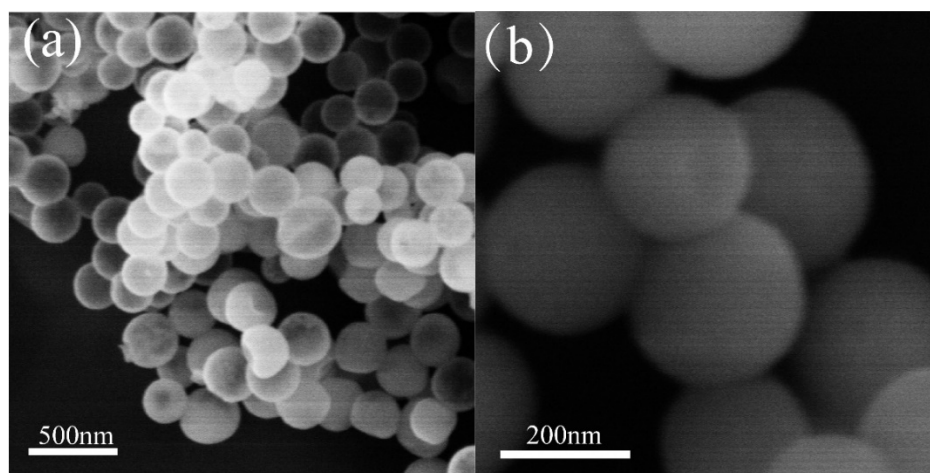


Figure S1. SEM images of mSiO₂

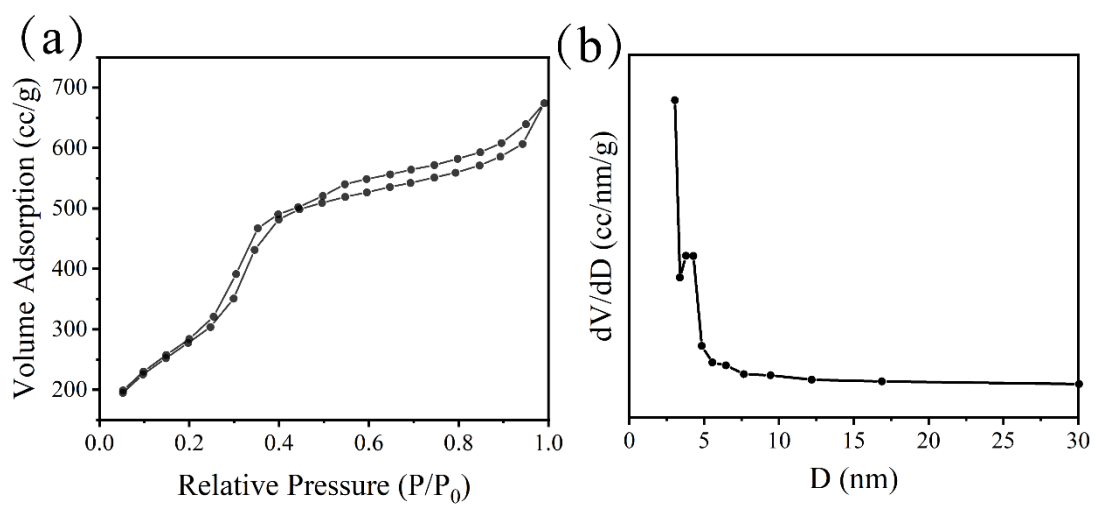


Figure. S2. N_2 adsorption–desorption isotherm and the corresponding pore size distribution curve of $mSiO_2$

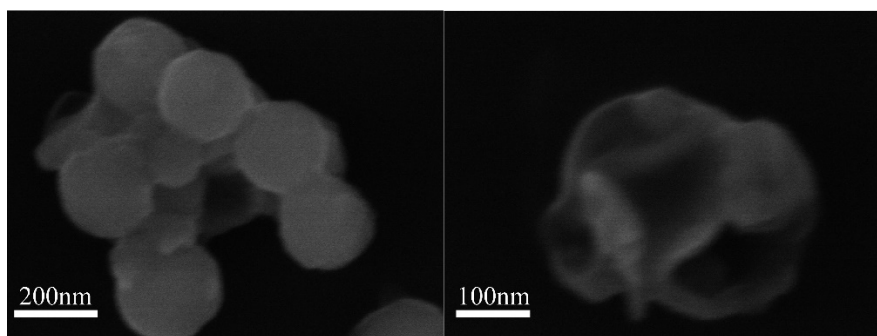


Figure. S3. SEM images of Co-N-C@mSiO₂-0.10 catalyst used for six consecutive times

Table S1. Oxidation of ethylbenzene to acetophenone catalyzed by different catalysts prepared with different usage of benzaldehyde and pyrrole

Entry	Benzaldehyde (g)	Pyrrole (mL)	CoCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O (g)	Con. ^[a] (%)	Sel. ^[b] (%)
1	0.50	0.35	0.10	86.1	94.7
2	0.73	0.50	0.10	93.1	98.0
3	1.00	0.70	0.10	83.9	96.0

Reaction condition: 15 mg catalysts, 1.0 mmol ethylbenzene, 3.5 mmol TBHP, 3.0 mL H₂O, 80°C, 12 h.
[a] conversion of ethylbenzene; [b] selectivity of acetophenone

Table S2. The Co contents of the prepared catalysts measured by ICP-MS

Sample	Co (wt%)
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.03	2.1
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.10	3.9
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.15	4.2
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.20	5.2
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.10-H	3.4
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.10-R6	2.5

Table S3. Structure parameters of the prepared catalysts

Entry	Sample	$S_{\text{BET}}^{[\text{a}]}$ (m^2/g)	$D_{\text{p}}^{[\text{b}]}$ (nm)	$V_{\text{p}}^{[\text{c}]}$ (cm^3/g)
1	mSiO ₂	1102.3	3.78	1.04
2	N-C@mSiO ₂	40.4	5.75	0.06
3	Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.03	25.0	9.32	0.11
4	Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.10	33.8	11.9	0.10
5	Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.15	46.9	8.48	0.10
6	Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.10-R6	52.8	6.72	0.09

^[a] S_{BET} : Specific surface area; ^[b] D_{p} : Average pore size; ^[c] V_{p} : Total pore volume

Table S4. The element content of the prepared catalysts measured by XPS

Sample	Co (at%)	N (at%)	Si (at%)	O (at%)	C (at%)
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.03	0.69	4.61	9.47	21.47	63.76
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.10	0.71	4.54	13.03	27.87	53.84
Co-N-C@ mSiO ₂ -0.1-R6	0.32	2.97	16.37	43.39	36.96